

The YOUNG PIONEER

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PRICE 5c.

WORKERS' CHILDREN FIGHT BOSSES WAR ON AUGUST 1st

Demonstrate With Parents
Against Bosses War
Preparations

Fight Jingoist Boy Scouts

Cleveland Pioneers Lead
Kids to Demonstration

Millions of workers came out on the streets on August First, all over the world, to demonstrate against bosses wars and for the Defense of the Soviet Union. In every country — France, Germany, Indo-China, Spain, China, etc., thousands of workers and their children answered the call set by the Communist International to demonstrate on this day against the preparations of the bosses for another war and to prevent the bosses in uniting to attack the Soviet Union.

In the United States there were huge demonstrations of workers and children in every large city of the country. In New York City 30,000 workers assembled on Union Square to hear the speakers of the Communist Party and Young Communist League tell them how to answer the attacks of the bosses and fight bosses wars. Thousands of children were present at these demonstrations showing their solidarity with the adults. At most meetings there were child speakers who spoke in the name of the masses of exploited children and pledged the support of the workers children in the struggle against the bosses' preparations for war and the attack against the Soviet Union.

Meanwhile the bosses are going on with the preparations for the coming war. The U. S. bosses are trying very hard to get the Soviet Union into a war. They know that the Soviet Union is ruled by the workers and farmers and they are afraid that the American workers might follow the example of their Russian comrades and here too kick the bosses out and run their own government. The workers' children know that
(Continued on page 7)

Forward To a 3c Young Pioneer



NEWSBOY KILLS SELF!

By N. B.

"I am a smiling newsie at the corner of Third and Michigan. I'm leaving the world with a smile."

This was the last message of 12 year old Jimmie Hunter who sold papers during his "vacation." His father is also a newsboy. At this time of the year thousands of workers' children are enjoying summer vacations on the streets trying to sell papers to earn a few cents to help support themselves because their fathers and mothers are unemployed. Jimmie jumped off the Belle Isle Bridge right under the nose of the Detroit Yacht Club where the children of the rich auto bosses play under beautiful awnings in clean white sand. But we the workers children will not drown our trouble. We will organize into the Young Pioneers and fight against Child Labor and for a workers and farmers government.

CHINESE MASSES BUILD SOVIETS AS REVOLT GROWS

Hands Off China!

The Red Army of China, consisting of the terribly exploited peasants and workers of China, are making rapid advances in taking China away from the foreign and Chinese bosses and for the Chinese masses.

The city of Changsha, one of the most important in that part of China is in the hands of the Red Army. The revolutionary workers and peasants are sweeping the entire Yangtze Valley, headed for the big city, Hankow. The Chinese Boss government at Nanking and the Imperialist bosses are all shivering with fear that China will be taken by the enslaved masses, as was Russia in 1917.

The foreign governments of England, United States and Japan are all afraid that the profits that the bosses of their countries have made from the sweat and blood of the Chinese workers and their children will be lost to them. They are therefore, making all preparations for the suppression of the successful revolution of the Red Army. There are in China at present at least 40 gunboats and thousands of troops belonging to the foreign bosses to see to it that their property is "protected." The United States which has such bosses as Standard Oil, etc. to "protect" has sent hundreds of more Marines, in addition to those that are there, to see that the workers are defeated. In 1927, when the Chinese masses last revolted, the United States was one of the leaders in intervening and helping in the suppression of the revolt.

The workers children of the United States must rally to the support of the Chinese Revolution. We must help the millions of Chinese child laborers and starving Chinese children free themselves from their slavery. We must demonstrate with the adult and young workers for their support. We must prevent the boss government from intervening by protesting and showing our solidarity with the Chinese children.

Write about the conditions of the workers' children to the Young Pioneer and become a Young Pioneer Correspondent!

POLICE, FAKERS KILL THREE WORKERS IN ONE WEEK

By J. T.

Two workers have been murdered by the police in New York. They were shot down because they demanded better conditions for the workers. One of them a Negro worker, Alfred Levy, died after being severely beaten by police. Levy and a group of workers were present at a meeting of Garvey where they exposed the fake attempts of this organization to free the Negroes from their misery under capitalism. Levy died a few hours after the police had beaten him up.

Gonzalo Gonzales, a Spanish comrade was shot by a policeman a few days later. On his way to the place where the body of Levy was being held, Gonzales and a group of Spanish workers were stopped by a policeman who did not like the idea of the workers demonstrating against the death of Levy. The policeman upon attacking the workers pulled out his gun and shot Gonzales to death. These two workers died fighting for their class.

Two big funeral demonstrations were held in New York. The Pioneers took part in both. At the head of the lines were the Pioneers with a big banner which said "Always Ready." Many Negro children joined

the parade, others cheered the Pioneers and promised to join. All along the line the children with ragged and thin bodies, all real workers' children kept asking what is the matter? What has happened? What do the Pioneers stand for? Why were the two workers killed? Many joined the Pioneers. The weather was hot but the Pioneers marched steady and sang the International with great spirit. None of the Pioneers or the workers are crying because they know that it would not help. Instead the Pioneers sang and pledged to continue the fight of freedom for the working class.

In Chicago, another worker, Comrade Weizenberg, was murdered while giving out leaflets and trying to organize the workers. He was murdered by an American Federation of Labor thug who was sent by the bosses to prevent the organization of the workers. The Pioneers of Chicago marched together with the workers in solidarity, with the murdered comrade Weizenberg.

Workers Children! Young Pioneers! Are we going to allow the bosses to kill our fathers? Are we going to allow the bosses to lynch Negro workers? Organize and join the Young Pioneers!

CHILD DELEGATES TO JOBLESS CONVENTION CARRY OUT ITS PLANS

Unite Children In Fight For Jobless Insurance

By R. Y., New York

On the 4th and 5th of July the first National Conference of Children of the Unemployed met at Chicago. This conference, the first of its kind in working class history, was represented by 30 children from seven different states of the country.

The conference of children of the unemployed was held in conjunction with the National Unemployed Conference called on the same date by the Trade Union Unity League. At the conference of the adult unemployed workers there were 1,500 delegates representing the unemployed of the entire country.

Plans were made for the holding of demonstrations of unemployed workers all over the country on Labor Day, September 1st. On this day the workers and their children will storm the streets and expose the fake Labor Day by fighting for WORK OR WAGES!

At the conference of the children of the unemployed we discussed the conditions of the children that we represented and of the children of the Unemployed all over the country, and how to fight against it. The two main slogans around which this conference centered were: 1 Free food and clothing for the children of the unemployed. 2. The immediate and unconditional release of Harry Eisman. After all the delegates had related the conditions of unemployed workers children, we drew up a draft platform for the clubs of the children of the unemployed. This platform included our two main slogans and also the abolition of child labor with state maintenance of the children who are at present unemployed. We decided to go back to all our cities and start spreading the message of the conference. Helping in the formation of the Clubs for the children of the Unemployed, we also decided to go back to our organizations and carry on an intensive campaign for the immediate and unconditional release of Harry Eisman.

Comrades! We must go forth and carry out the decisions of this conference. Every one of us must help carry on the work for relief for the children of the Unemployed. Join in the demonstrations of the Unemployed workers and their children before and on Labor Day! Raise the slogans of free food and clothing in the milk stations, playgrounds, and schools! Organize the workers children to demand the release of Harry Eisman!

MURDEROUS NEW YORK POLICE GIVE OUTINGS TO KIDS

The New York police that have murdered two workers in the last month and that have put our Comrade Harry Eisman in jail for 6 years, are trying to fool the workers children. The officials of the Police Dept. who are very anxious in preventing the workers and their children from fighting for their interests have used the following scheme of trying to make the workers children forget their suffering and misery.

The police of New York have all contributed from their pay to a fund to be used for excursions of children up the Hudson. Two such excursions of children have already been held. In each case a few hundred children have gone along, only those children having passes which they can only get from a cop in their section, being allowed to board the boat. In this way you

can easily imagine what kind of children went along. They were of course mostly workers children that can't afford to go on excursions. However, any one of these children that might have shown any interest in or try to help the Pioneers or any group of workers children would never have had a chance to go along on any police excursion.

In this way the police who carry out the instructions of the bosses and their government try to make the hundreds of thousands of workers that are out of work, and the millions of children that are suffering from lack of food and clothing, forget their misery. The workers and their children in New York will not be fooled so easily. They will rally under the banner of the Communists and the Young Pioneers and will fight for a workers' and farmers' government. A government in which the workers children will be able to get excursions free and regularly and not have to let bosses police fool them with fake excursions.



We must not grow up to be sheep

CHILD MASSES HAIL SECOND WORLD MEET

Twenty thousand children and adult workers demonstrated at Halle, Germany at the conclusion of the 2nd world meet of workers' children.

This meet and conference of workers and farmers children from all parts of Germany and different countries of the world lasted from July 23 to the 27th. This is the first time in the history of the workers children of the world that an International gathering of such a kind has been held in a land still under bosses' control. Last year the first workers children's meet was held in Soviet Russia, where the workers and their children are free from all forms of bosses' oppression and slavery. The success of last year's meet resulted in the calling of the 2nd World Meet in Germany by the workers children of that boss controlled country. The city of Halle, is in the center of Germany and was therefore selected as the place for the meet. This made it easier for the German workers' children to come from every city and town in Germany, representing the hundreds of thousands of child laborers, and the millions of



unemployed and oppressed workers and children of this country.

Before the conference of children from all over the world was held, a great demonstration of workers and children took place in Halle. Then came the monster Spartakiade or Sports meet in which participated child athletes from all over the country and even from different lands. This great sport festival was held under the supervision of the Labor Sports Movement of Germany and exhibited the strength of the workers children, which they are building to be better prepared to use for the

IN THE WORKERS CHILDREN'S CAMPS

Box 78,
Newberry, Mich.
July 9, 1930.

Dear Comrades:

On June 30, 1930, our Young Pioneers summer camp began. This school was organized by the Women's sections and the Young Communist League of this district. We have 50 comrades attending our school. These comrades are from Sault Ste. Marie, Sugar Island, Rudyard, and Newberry.

Our subjects are Evolution, American History of the working class, Pioneer Movement, lives of great working class leaders, and workers' songs and athletics. Comrade Irma Martin, the instructor, helps us in these studies. Besides these studies, we have study circles, hikes, swimming, and marshmallow roasts.

We also study articles out of the Daily Worker. We are now following up the Flint strike. We have been interested in the Unemployment Conference in Chicago, scanning the paper every night for the latest news.

Our commencement will be held on July 20, at the Workers' Hall in Newberry. We are giving a play, "Why?" and also songs, music, poems, speeches, stunts, and recitations.

Comradely,
Verna Pohjonen.

Iron Range, Michigan.
July 3, 1930.

Dear Comrades:

Our Pioneer camp began at Indian Lake on June 30th and will last till July 13. We are having our camp with the Young Comrades of Crystal Falls. This will give us a total of 23 comrades at the Camp. The aim of the Camp is to get the comrades started in learning about the workingclass movement. Some of the most important sub-

workingclass and against the bosses. Many great demonstrations, tableaux and plays were presented to the delegates all showing the struggles of the workers' children under our present boss system—capitalism.

The International meet, at which there was present an auto workers child from Detroit, discussed the problems of the workers' children in all parts of the world. It was decided that only in Soviet Russia are the workers and farmers children given a chance to grow up into healthy, educated workers who can contribute to the socialist society that they are building. In all other countries of the world alike, whether it be China, under foreign imperialism, or the United States under the American bosses, the children are suffering terribly. Unemployment is the evil of the bosses and their system everywhere but in the Soviet Union. The children are suffering most from this. The conference decided on the best methods of getting the children of the world to

struggle more vigorously against the bosses and their system. To defend the Soviet Union!

At the conclusion of the Meet the foreign delegates, with a group elected by the Congress to represent the German children left for Soviet Russia. In the Soviet Union the delegates will all attend an International Camp where they will be able to receive further instruction and education in the struggles of the workingclass.

—Paul Luoma.

NEW YORK WIR CAMP

By Helen Weiss

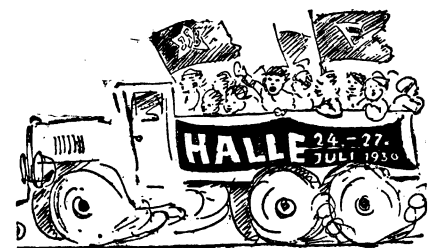
The workers' children of New York have arrived at camp! We started out for the Workers International Relief Children's Camp at Beacon, N. Y., on Monday, and we are all very enthusiastic about the camp.

After the ride on the Hudson, we got to the camp. Here the tents were pitched, in the shape of a U. In the middle is the Kremlin, and the office of the camp.

We play baseball, volley ball, basketball, and other games and sports, and soon our teams will play other camp teams. After playing ball, we are ready with cheers and songs to go to the dining room.

We also have a few classes in the camp, where we learn about the working class. There are classes in American History, Fundamentals of Communism, Science, and revolutionary heroes. In our cozy little library we can obtain all kinds of books to read.

This is the way we, the workers' children, are training ourselves both mentally and physically. The Young Pioneers of America are leading this camp, and are organizing the children to fight for the workers. Every tent has a red flag in the front, and every morning, we pledge ourselves to stand ready in the cause of the workers!



On to Halle!

HARRY EISMAN GREET'S CONGRESS

Jail Will Not Break His Militant Spirit

By I. T.

I went to see Harry Eisman about 3 weeks ago. He was at the Hawthorne Jewish Reformatory, or in plain English, a jail. You all know about Harry, I'm sure. He is the militant Pioneer who was arrested on March 6th, because he stayed out of school



Harry Eisman

on that day and went to the demonstration of the workers against unemployment.

The bosses' courts then sentenced him to jail until he was 21 years old, which means more than 5 years in jail.

Very few visitors are allowed to visit Harry. The bosses are afraid that any news of him will leak out to the workers' children on the outside. Once in six weeks, two of his relatives are allowed to see him. We could see him for only 2 hours, and while we talked, we were watched by one of the guards there. Harry's mail is not even given him. Many letters that are sent to him are stopped by the guards, because they want to make him feel lonely and break his spirit.

I couldn't speak to Harry of everything I wanted, because of the guard. He was

First Sacco-Vanzetti Murdered and Now Frame-up of Atlanta Six

By F. Baily

In August, 1927, two of the brave fighters for the workingclass, were murdered by the Massachusetts bosses. Sacco and Vanzetti today stand before the workingclass as two martyrs for the revolution. Even though the facts of the case were in the favor of Sacco and Vanzetti the bosses' justice took the life of two men who had done nothing but fight for the interests of the workers. Even though the real murderer of the paymaster of Baintree confessed the bosses electrocuted Sacco and Vanzetti.

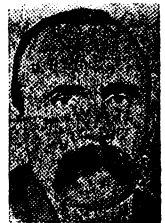
Today there stands before us another one of the frame-ups of the bosses. The Georgia bosses are attempting to railroad

the six organizers sent down into Georgia to organize the white and Negro workers to fight the rotten conditions which exist in the "sunny south."

The bosses arrested them and dug up an old law made just after the civil war which



SACCO



VANZETTI

very glad to hear about the national conference of the workers children in Chicago on July 4 and 5th.

"The children of the millions of unemployed workers will never get any better conditions unless they organize and put up a fight against the bosses, for free food and clothing in the schools," he said.

I told him about the 2nd World Congress of the workers' children that was held in July in Halle, Germany.

The 5 months that Comrade Harry has spent in jail has had no effect on him, and he is still a fighter for the workers and the workers' children.

Harry sent greetings to the Pioneers of the whole world at the International Congress in Germany, and told them to keep up the fight against the bosses.

When I had to leave him, he said to me, "Tell all the pioneers and the workers' children who are fighting to get me out of jail not to lose hope! My spirit will not be broken by the bosses and their police! I call upon all workers' children to join the Young Pioneers! Comrades, for the cause of the working class, STAND READY!"

gives the death sentence for any one who is found guilty of sedition.

While they were in jail the bosses worked up a lynch wave under the leadership of the Ku Klux Klan. They threatened to lynch the five organizers and also any Negroes who started to fight the race oppression and exploitation in the South. Now these organizers, Powers, Carr, Newton, Dalton, Storey, and Burlak are facing death either by the hands of lynch gangs or by the hands of the bosses justice.

The International Labor Defense is rallying the workers to the defense of these six comrades and the workers the world over are protesting this railroading. The workers' children should also rally behind their parents and fight against this threat against the workingclass in the south.

The workingclass children should remember the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti, Joe Hill, the railroading to life in jail of Mooney and Billings and the many other martyrs of the workingclass. When the date of the Sacco and Vanzetti memorial comes around the workers children should protest with their parents against this attempted murder of the Atlanta 6 and demand their release.



Worker Sportsmen From U.S.S.R. To Play L.S.U.

A soccer team is coming to America from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. When the Soviet team comes here they are going to meet a picked group of the best players of the Labor Sports Union.

This will be the first time that a group of sportsmen from a workers' country will come to the United States. They will play under the auspices of the L.S.U. Thus all the workers will for the first time learn that the Labor Sports Union is a nationwide organization.

In the Soviet Union, where the workers rule, the worker-athletes have a chance to develop into good players and to get a workers' education at the same time. Here in America a worker who plays soccer has to work long hours in the factory and has little time to play or train.

We want to show the players of the Soviet Fatherland that the children of America also hail them. We want to let all the children know that the Junior Section of the Labor Sports Union exists also and that it is the only sports organization of workers' children.

Therefore, we are going to build a Junior Section Soccer League. The two best teams will play a preliminary to the Big Game.

All out for the Junior Section Soccer Tournament!



New York Pioneers play ball



WORKER'S CHILDREN PLAY BASEBALL

New York — The Wingfoot A. C. which without much previous training became a strong opponent of the teams which won first and second place in the Junior Section Basketball Tournament has, started the baseball season with a bang. They have already played about five teams not connected to the Junior Section. The last two games were whoppers. What a crowd of kids watched the games. By the way, the Wingfoots won both of them. The other teams have agreed to start a tournament within the next week.

Two members of this club have done some very good work in approaching other Junior teams. They did not play baseball only. They took a camera and went out to many working class neighborhoods and playgrounds. There they took pictures of many unorganized junior athletes in action. The midget teams showed a great interest in our tournaments and are waiting for us to send someone to help them organize a baseball league.

WORKERS CHILDREN PREPARE FOR BIG MEET

New York—The Junior Section of the Labor Sports Union in New York has already gotten under way in preparing for the big Track and Field Meet which it is going to hold this summer.

In order to mobilize the children from every part of the city, track meets are being held all over. The Juniors of Brownsville and Bensonhurst have already held block meets. Leaflets were handed out to the children in the neighborhood announc-

Watton School Children Greet Eisman, Pioneer

Watton, Mich., July 9, 1930.

Harry Eisman, New York State.

Dear Comrade Harry Eisman:

We, the Watton Michigan summer school children and Pioneer League members send you our revolutionary greetings. We have learned in summer school about working class comrades who have been imprisoned for their activity in fighting against unemployment and this capitalist system which causes it. Among many others we learned about you also.

We want to assure you that we will continue fighting against the bosses government that makes us workers and farmers children suffer all kinds of misery. We voice our protest against the sentence compelled upon you, and we will fight for your freedom. When you are released we hope you will not leave your class militancy in the reformatory, but will carry on the struggle with increased efforts. We'll try to do the same. We stand Always Ready!

Again expressing our Revolutionary Greetings,

Comradely,

Iria Keranen.

For the Watton Summer School children and the Pioneer League

SUPPORT THE YOUNG PIONEER
Send all money for subs and donations to 43 East 125th St., New York City.

ing the block and the events which would be held.

The races were on! At the end of a half hour the interest in the games was very high. Many outside children were drawn into the events. Many children gave their names in for the next meet. Already as a result of these activities a girls' club of twenty members has been formed.



**WORKERS KIDS OF U. S. A.
HAIL YOUTH DAY!**

16 years ago, on September 6th, 1915, in the midst of the World War, when millions of workers were being killed to make more profits for the bosses, there was held in the city of Berne, Switzerland, a conference of young workers. This conference was called to take up the question of fighting the war, and mobilizing the youth for a revolutionary struggle against capitalism.

This conference was led by the great fighter against militarism and war, Karl Liebknecht. Since that year, the youth have gathered on that day every year to demonstrate against bosses' militarism and war and to pledge revolutionary struggle against the boss class. The children of the workers, having the same interests as the young workers join in the demonstrations and activities of the young workers on this day.

This year, International Youth Day will be celebrated for the 16th time on Monday, Sept. 8th. What are the conditions of the workers' children today and why must the workers and farmers children of the United States demonstrate this year as never before? With 8 million workers walking the streets without jobs, 3 million children work on farms, in factories and on the streets of "prosperous" America. Millions of children are without food and clothing. What is the government doing about this? Nothing. All it does is to help the bosses prevent the workers from striking for better conditions and beating down those workers that do struggle for a better living.

While more and more children are slaving away the best part of their lives to increase the profits of the bosses, the workers children are being prepared for boss wars. They are not satisfied in crippling the workers children for life, they also want these children when they are a little older, as young workers, to die for them as soldiers, thus increasing the profits of these bosses. That is why it is the millions of dollars of the bosses of the U.S.A. which is being used by the Boy and Girl Scouts and the Naval Reserves to spread their propaganda. These organizations are preparing these children to be faithful slaves in peacetime and good soldiers in time of war—for the Bosses.

The bosses are preparing to not only fight each other in wars to increase their profits but also to attack Soviet Russia, the workers fatherland. In this country, where workers rule, there is no child labor, there is no unemployment. Here the workers and farmers and their children are able to enjoy the benefits of the Socialist society that they are building. Instead of more slavery and misery for workers and their children, as in the United States, the children and their parents in Workers Russia are from year to year getting better conditions and a happier life. The bosses

JOHNNY RED LEARNS ABOUT CODES

By Walter M.

(Second Installment)

(Continued from March Issue)

Johnny Red told us that he is interested to know how you tackled the problem of decoding the message that he was trying to decode in the first installment. Write to the Editor of the Young Pioneer and let Johnny know.

Here is how he did it. First, he went into his older brother's room and took a book on codes from the book case. He learned from reading this that he must first find out what language the code was in. He decided that it was English. Then he saw that he must find out how many times each character was used. He found that 'W' was used 24 times; 'I', 21 times; 'R', 14 times; 'B', 13 times; 'U', 11 times each; 'C', 9 times; 'A' and 'K', 7 times each; 'G' and 'N', 6 times each; 'Q' and 'Y', 5 times each; 'S' and 'T', 4 times each; 'O', 3 times; 'F' and 'V', 2 times each; 'C', 'H', 'J', 'X', 'Z' and '1/2' once each.

From the book, he learned that in English, the letters most frequently used and placed in line in the order in which they are most used are like this: E, A, O, I, D, H, N, R, S, T, U, Y, C, F, G, L, M, W, B, K, P, Q, X, Z.

Taking this table, he tried to find out if 'W' in the message really meant 'E' if 'I' meant 'A' and etc. These were the most often used in the note that he was working out. But he saw that in the message, 'C' stands alone once and 'U' stands alone twice. He learned from the book that there are only two letters in English that are used alone like this. These are 'A' and 'I'. This didn't agree with his chart of the letters used in the message nor with the chart in the book. So he read on further and found that in a short message, it was not always possible to decode with this method. It was then that he began to type the original message and still thinking of the 'A' and 'I' which are used alone in English, he noticed that when he wrote 'U' on

realizing this are trying their best to keep this truth from the workers and to attack the Soviet Union.

This year on September 8th, International Youth Day, we workers children of America must show our solidarity with the Young Workers by demonstrating on the streets. We must get all our friends, all child laborers and workers' children to join the Demonstrations of the Young Communist League. These demonstrations must rally the workers children to do the following: Fight Against Child Labor! For Free Food and Clothing for the Children of the Unemployed! Smash the Boy Scouts—Tool of the Bosses—Fight Against Bosses War! Defend the Soviet Union!

FORWARD TO INTERNATIONAL YOUTH DAY!

the typewriter, the 'I' comes one letter to the right of it.

It was then that Johnny began to see that if he wrote U on his typewriter, the letter next to U on the right was I. He tried @ and found that it was at the end of the line opposite A. Then he tried the combination RI which appears in the message and wrote the letters that come to the right of these on the keyboard and he got "to." Thinking that surely he had the solution of this puzzle, he started from the beginning of the message. This is what he got:
Snoop Master,
Troop Five
New York.

The reds are going to hold a protest demonstration next Saturday. They are going to welcome one of their members who has been in jail. I will tell you more when I see you.

Tom Quinn.

So Johnny found out that Tom Quinn was a snooper and solved the puzzle of the code message that was found at the Pioneer meeting. Thinking that it would be a good thing for all Pioneers to know something about codes, he started a game. He coded a message with a code that he found in the book and after telling his Comrades how to use the method that he read about in the book he gave them two weeks to find the solution. Here is the message that he wrote for his Comrades:

OVMRM SZW GSV KILOVGZIRZM NLGSVI GVZXS SVI XSROW ZH ULOO LDH.

BLF DROO HLLM YV TILDM FK GSVB DROO TREV BLF Z TFM GZPV RG ZMW OVZIM SLD GL FHV RG GSRH PMLDOVWTV RH MVXVHHZIB ULI GSV KILOVGZIRZG MLG RM LIWVI CL HSLLG WLDM GSVRI YILGSVIH YFG DLIPVIH LU LGSVI XLFMGIRVH YFG RM LIWVI GL URTSG ZTZRMHG GSV YLHHVH LU GSVRI XLFMGIB RM LIWVI GL KFG ZM VMW GL VCKOLRG-ZGRLM KLEVIGB ZMW DZIH MLG YB NVZMH LU KRLFH DRHSVH YFG YB ERXGLIB LEVI GSV YLFITVLRHRV ZMW YB WRHZINRMT RG.

The code that Johnny used in this is the simplest possible. Once you have found out what one letter stands for you can mark all similar letters in the message. See what you can do with this between now and the next issue of the Young Pioneer.

The solution of this code will appear in the next issue.

I want to become a fighter for the workers against the bosses. I want to join the Young Pioneers of America.

Name Age

Address

Send to

YOUNG PIONEERS OF AMERICA
43 E. 125th St. New York City



Letters from Workers Children



Dear Comrades:

I am going to tell you what happened one time in my home. There lived a poor man and wife, they also had children. The father was out of work and didn't have anything to eat for his family. One morning he went out to look for a job. He went many places seeking for a job but couldn't get one. It was late in the afternoon that he was coming home and passing a grocery he saw a basket of potatoes, he picked this basket of potatoes up and began to go home and the police not far from him saw what the father had taken. He followed him home and as he came into the house he saw how the children of the father were eating these potatoes raw. So the policeman seeing how these children had been so hungry as not to be able to wait until the potatoes were cooked, did not have the nerve to do anything and left.

Always for the workingclass, I am
Comradely yours, Anna Hryko,

Dear Young Pioneer:

I am writing to tell you conditions in my school, P. S. 43. Every day we have to sing songs to god and other fogies that all comrades and Pioneers don't believe in. I don't like to sing them, and I don't.

We are going to have a program for Lincoln and Washington, and we will sing about the "free, prosperous," America, but that is all lies, we know.

The Negroes and white workers are not

WORKERS' CHILDREN DEMONSTRATE AGAINST BOSSES WARS

(Continued from page 1)

in case of war they would be the ones to lose their fathers and brothers. They know that pretty soon they themselves will be called upon to go to war and be killed so that the bosses can become richer. They demonstrated against all military training in the schools, against the Boy and Girl Scouts who are preparing the children for war. The children at the demonstrations pledged themselves to be ALWAYS READY to defend the Soviet Union.

In Cleveland the Pioneers brought large crowds of workers' children to the August 1st demonstration. These children for the first time learned the truth about the Soviet Union and the need for the defending our workers' fatherland. Hundreds of workers were beaten and arrested all over the country by the police who had been instructed by the bosses to do all they could

free. We still must fight and "never stop till we get our rights," as Comrade Lenin said.

Comradely yours, Walter Kublis

Dear Young Pioneer:

In the public school where I go, something happened but a few days ago about the workers. Our teacher gave us some names of men in our district, so we had to write about them.

And so I wrote about F. G. Johnson. I said: The people have only 2 working days in all the week, and the bosses get the same pay as they used to get, but the working class only gets about \$8 to \$12 a week, and they have to live on it with about 4 or 5 children.

I got the lowest mark in English, but it was passing. The other classmates who wrote about F. G. Johnson and said he gives lots of money away, they got good marks.

Your Comrade,
Helen Kaminsky, Age 12

Woll, Whalen, Fish and Other Labor Haters Investigate Pioneers

During the last month, the bosses as represented by such politicians as Congressman Fish and a few others, have begun an investigation of the Communists in the U.S.A. The Communists have been very successful in organizing the workers and their children and the bosses are very scared that the workers in this country might do what the Russian workers did. In order to prevent that, Congress, which is the political machine of the bosses has donated \$25,000 to start the work of investigating the activities of the Communists, which means trying to force the Communist Party out of existence.

The bosses were frightened most when they heard about the reports of the activities of the Young Pioneers in the Public Schools in different cities. This is not a surprise because the bosses know very well that the workers' child of today is a worker in a very short time. They also know that

to prevent the workers from demonstrating on August 1st. However, this did not prevent the workers and their children from demonstrating and pledging to carry on the fight.

Dear Young Pioneer:

When I was in the 6th grade, at the beginning of school, I used to get good grades on my report card. My teacher, who is also the principal of the school would talk about what a bad country Soviet Russia is, and what a good country the U. S. is. But I would stand up and tell her what I know of Russia, that it's a better country than the U. S. with a capitalist government, but with a workers' government.

Boy, she used to get mad! I would talk to the children about it at dinner time, and when I'd talk about the workers and capitalists some of the children would stick up for me, and she used to get mad.

Sometimes I would ask her such questions that she did not know how to answer. Then she started to keep me after school and gave me bad grades on my report card, but I just kept up my work for Russia and the workers.

Comradely yours,
Amelia Rudnik.

the public school is the place where the bosses through their agents, the school teachers, principals, etc., can poison the mind of the workers children and so prepare them to be obedient wage slaves when they grow older. This is why the bosses are so horror stricken when they hear what the Pioneers are doing in such cities as New York and Chicago.

In New York City, the best tools of the bosses in the schools testified at the committee as to the work of the Pioneers. Such men as Principal Maguire of P. S. 61, Rado of P. S. 89 and Mrs. Conlon of Walton H. S. are well known to the Pioneers of New York as the best fighters for the bosses and against the interests of the workers' children in their schools. These principals and a few others such as Superintendent of Schools O'Shea all proved that there were workers' children in the Public Schools that were spreading the truth about the conditions of the workers and their children. This made them feel very bad because they like anything but the truth.

The Fish Committee is now "studying" the results of their investigation. This means they are taking steps to attack the Communists and the Pioneers. We workers children must answer the attack on the leaders of the workers' children, the Young Pioneers, by joining the Pioneers and continuing the struggle.



FROM PIONEERS in OTHER LANDS

Vienna, Austria—At the last Heimwehr Parade in Innsbruck not only shock troops with fixed bayonets participated, but also TEN AND TWELVE YEAR OLD children marched carrying bayonets on their belts. The Heimwehr are the Fascists, in the most cases small business men and professionals, who are used by the bosses to prevent the workers from organizing and making the revolution in Austria. This parade was legalized by the government which allowed these reactionaries to parade completely armed. Had the workers done the same, there would have undoubtedly been much bloodshed caused by the attack of the government police and soldiers on the workers. Dr. Stumpf who is the chairman of the National School Council, and a very big fascist (supporter of the Bosses) is the one responsible for the arming of the school children to participate in the parade. He, as the tool of the bosses, made the arrangements for the children of workers to be armed by their school authorities and to participate with these fascists in the parade.

The lesson to be drawn from this for workers' children everywhere and for us in America is that we must take every occasion to learn the use of arms for the workingclass and not allow the bosses to militarize us for their interests. We must learn to shoot down our only real enemies, the bosses and their servants, the fascists.

From Yugo-Slavia

The Pax Joint Stock Co. in Novisad, manufacturers of artificial flowers, employ only 8-15 year old girls. They work 10 to 12 hours a day, and even longer when it is busy, without being paid a cent for over-

THE PIONEERS ARE COMING

By Helen Bananyos

*The Pioneers are coming,
Don't you hear the drumming?
The fluting and the singing?
Oh! The Pioneers are coming!*

*They have come to save our land,
And by us will always stand,
And kick out the bosses,
Who cause us so many losses.*

*They will fight throughout the night
For what they know is right.
They will sing a joyous song all day,
And keep our sorrows far away!*

*Oh! The Pioneers are coming!
Don't you hear the Drumming?
The fluting and the singing?
Oh! The Pioneers are coming!*

time. Of the 35 girls employed there about 10 earn 15 dinars per day, the rest 5-12 dinars.

The silk factory in Novisad employs about 300 girls between the age of 10 and 24 years. Older workers are not engaged, so as to keep down wages. The pay for a 10-11 hour day is between 10 and 25 dinars, only a small number of workers getting the highest pay. Children and very young girls earn on an average of 10-15 dinars a day.

STOCKHOLM, Sweden. — In preparation for the Second International Meet of Workers and Farmers Children in Europe, there is being held a frontier meet between the Finnish and Swedish workers children in Haparanda, Sweden. At this frontier meet the children of North Finland and North Sweden will meet to demonstrate together against the white terror in Finland the war preparations of the Swedish and Finnish Bosses (Bourgeoisie) against the Soviet Union. This frontier meet is to be combined with a camp in which Finnish as well as Swedish children will participate.

This camp will be a great success because there should be very little language difficulties since there are many in each country that know the language of the other. Such a camp will be of tremendous political importance. Not only will the Pioneers and the leaders have an opportunity of exchanging experiences, they will also be able to demonstrate that the Scandinavian proletarian children are not affected by the national differences, but that the Swedish and Finnish workers' and peasants' children have the same interests and want to carry on together their struggle against the common enemy—the Bosses.

BE BRAVE

By A. Arnorn

1518—17th Ave., Cedar Rapids, Ia.

*Be brave, Pioneers, be brave.
The Bosses we'll soon have in their grave.
We are gathering together our might,
And soon we'll have them in full flight.
When in time (not long) we have won.
Then we'll have our fun,
So be brave, Pioneers, be brave.*

THE WORKERS

*Let the Red Flag wave
On all the workers and the brave.
Look at the miners out on strike,
At the workers in their fight
Against the bosses, all their might.
Let us see what we can do,
Help the workers, for they're true.
By Edward Skucas.*

BUILD YOUNG PIONEER

This issue of the Young Pioneer is 8 pages. As you can easily see it is not only larger than the last issue but is also more attractive and interesting. In the July issue of the Young Pioneer we mentioned that the price has been changed from 5c to 3c per copy, and that the subscriptions are 35c instead of the old price of 50c. This is true. We have changed the price, only we have decided that we cannot sell the Young Pioneer for 3c unless we will receive the necessary support from you, the readers. This issue being 8 pages is much more expensive than the last one. We are going to have at least 8 pages from now on and will even try to increase the size to 16 pages in a short time. This means more expense. Nevertheless, the Young Pioneer is the only paper of the Workers and Farmers children in our country and must therefore really reach the masses of these children. Most child laborers and children of parents that work and cannot afford to pay 5c for a paper and so we must change the price to 3c. With the support of you comrades and the Young Pioneers everywhere we can really sell the next issue for 3c. This means that all the comrades must go out with collection lists, sub blanks and get busy sending in all the money you get to the office of the Young Pioneer.

Until now the Young Pioneer has not been coming out regularly. This was very bad and is one of the big reasons why the Young Pioneer is not as big and good a paper as it should be. The YOUNG PIONEER is now in the hands of the Young Worker, and will come out regularly from now on. The subs for the Young Pioneer are only 35c a year (the new price) and starting with the next issue each copy will be only 3c. Our paper as well as any paper cannot be a success unless you comrades make it so. This means that every one of you comrades that is reading this paper right now must get busy. Write in news about your city and street. Anything showing the life of the workers children, will be printed. Write as you fight in the interests of the workers' children and the working-class. Build the YOUNG PIONEER! Collect Money and Subs! Forward to a 3c YOUNG PIONEER!

Some riddles by Anna Beg, 1124 McMahon, Monessen, Pa.

Who may marry many a wife and yet stay single all his life?

When is a clock on the stairs dangerous?

What belongs to you but is used more by your friends than by yourself?

Where can happiness always be found?

What is the strongest day in the week?

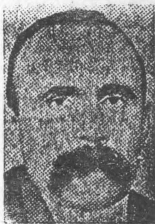
Well put on your thinking caps and find the answers to these riddles, if you can! Has Eleanora got you stuck? Send your answer and some news about the life of workers and their children in your city and we will send you a pretty postcard of the First Proletarian Children's Congress in the Soviet Union!



Harry Eisman



SACCO



VANZETTI

YOUNG PIONEER

New York Pioneers play ball



WORKER'S CHILDREN PLAY BASEBALL