

"To Organize the Slaves of Capital to Vote Their Own Emancipation."

# The Socialist

The Workingman's Paper -- One Dollar a Year Six Months, Fifty Cents

For the Socialist Party

NO. 288 - SIXTH YEAR

TOLEDO, OHIO, SATURDAY, MARCH 31, 1906.

PRICE THREE CENTS.

## LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HAYWOOD CASE

### THEORIES OF THE CASE

Who Committed the Murder and Why - An Analysis of Evidence so far as Known - Probabilities Pro and Con - A Two Weeks' Study on the Spot of the Most Significant Murder Case in Modern Times.

It is pretty generally admitted that Orchard (alias Hogan) committed the crime. There are those who doubt this. They say that without his confession a would be impossible to convict him.

Let us pass that up for the purpose of discussion. We will take for granted that his confession of the crime convicts him of the crime. It is certain he had a hand in it even if he had a confederate.

Three Possible Explanations What moved Orchard to do it? That is the question we must answer. First. Did he do it alone? Second. Did the miners hire him?

Was it the Miners' Union? This is the theory of the prosecution. The Western Federation of Miners, through its "inner circle," Moyer, Haywood, Pettibone, Simpkins and others, deliberately hired Orchard to assassinate Steuenberg.

CHAS. H. MOYER, President Western Federation of Miners. Third. Did the mine owners hire him?

Orchard Alone Responsible I confess I am inclined to this view of the case. He seems to me a Murderer, like Jack the Ripper. He had a mania for planting bombs and blowing up people. His confession is said to admit the killing of some thirty people in his way. Besides those he actually succeeded in killing, there were many attempts that failed, like Judge Goddard's case in Denver.

He seems to have especially delighted in intricate mechanical arrangements. He put a screw eye in Judge Goddard's gate and had a fish hook attached to a fine wire connected with the buried chemicals, placed just where it could be hooked into the screw eye in the case of a pack so that opening the gate would pull the wire, precipitate the buried chemicals and bring on the explosion. Jack the Ripper had a similar mania for mechanical operations of a complicated nature, only they were performed as dissections of the human body while still warm.

If this theory is correct, Orchard had no accomplices. He was simply "a crack" of the worst form, following his insane impulse to kill. He had the courage enough to cover his own tracks, but exposed himself with the most reckless confidence, just as Jack the Ripper did, his very boldness making him unsuspected.

When discovered, arrested and put in prison, he told his story impartially in order to save his own neck. He undoubtedly knew a good deal about the Western Federation of Miners. Three or more years ago, he

Denver "News" and "Times"), Richardson & Hawkins. Mr. Richardson was born among the Berkshire hills, in western Massachusetts, about 40 years ago. He was brought up on a farm, went to Springfield when he was 15, became a bookkeeper, went to Salt Lake City after two or three years; supported himself there while studying law; was admitted to the bar at 21 and practiced for some ten years in a small Colorado town. Then went to Denver, where he is recognized as one of the ablest lawyers in the city.

He became the marks of a ruffian's hand, administered after the jury's verdict acquitting accused miners at Telluride. Case where Mr. Richardson was counsel for the miners. His teeth were knocked out and his face cut on that occasion. Standing on the street with his bloody face he challenged his confederate assistant to a single issue on the spot, but was answered by an array of soldiers' bayonets presented at his breast. He then made a speech to the crowd, denouncing in which was tones the conditions which allowed such an assault.

It is a powerful man, over six feet high, and altogether a remarkable personality.

The miners' cause is in good hands. He is a milk sucker. When asked what law school or university he graduated from, he replied: "From the University of Hard Knocks."



### McPARLAND AND HIS VICTIM

"Under the hypnotic trance, any strong impression or order given by the hypnotizer to the subject remains indelibly fixed in the subject's mind. He may be told that his own mother is going to give him poison and he cannot help believing it till the hypnotizer gives the word to relieve him." - Authorities on Hypnotism.

(Scene-Idaho Penitentiary, February, 1906.) McParland: Now you see Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone. Orchard: Yes! Yes! I see them! McParland: They told you to kill, kill, kill! Orchard: Yes, sir! Yes, sir! They told me to kill! McParland: They told you to buy a bomb. Orchard: Yes, sir, they told me to buy a bomb. McParland: They told you to blow up Governor Steuenberg. Orchard: Yes, my master, that's what they told me. McParland: They paid you One Thousand Dollars to kill Steuenberg. Orchard: Yes, sir, One Thousand Dollars. McParland: Mind, now you will be hanged if you forget. Remember Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone told you to do all these things. Orchard: Yes, my master! Yes, my master! Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone, they told me to kill. I will not forget. McParland: Now you can come out, but you will not forget.

But now, on the contrary, there was every reason to believe that the miners' organization would be ruined forever. They had nothing to gain and everything to lose by killing him. Nobody has ever charged Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone with being assassines these men to have been found enough to employ such a fool as Orchard to commit an awful crime. They would know what every one would say of Steuenberg's death, which could not possibly benefit them in a particle, and which must inevitably react to destroy the union they provide over and over their own lives. It is too much to believe. I am not saying a word of the good character and blameless lives of the accused men themselves, which give the lie to such a theory. I am trying to discuss this matter in a dispassionate and scientific manner facing all the main facts attainable at present.

And I say the theory that Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone hired Orchard to kill Steuenberg is incredible because no motive can be named.

### GOV. GOODING SIDE-STEPS

Special Dispatch to The Socialist. Boise, Idaho, March 27.-Governor Gooding is up a stump through his invitation to a union labor committee to come to Boise and have an interview with Orchard and hear the confession from the latter's own lips. This invitation was made through the representative of the New York "Journal," Hearst having sent a man here after nearly two months silence and delay. Hearst feels the working class awake under Socialist leadership and hastens along to get the credit.

The day after Gooding made the offer to have a union committee meet Orchard he denied to me that he represented to have a committee do more than see Orchard and have a short talk with him. The Hearst representative, Driscoll, tells me he is willing to make affidavit Gooding said all that he was reported as saying. Meanwhile, Chief Prosecutor Hawley got busy and protested against Gooding's action. Now comes McParland and refuses to allow a union labor committee to hear Orchard's confession, as originally proposed by Gooding. McParland says the committee can come and look at Orchard and hear him say he made a confession, but that is all.

I say let the committee come and the more the better and DEMAND PROOFS FOR ALL ASSERTIONS MADE AGAINST MOYER, HAYWOOD AND PETTIBONE. There is a decided change in sentiment taking place here. Everybody now says that Orchard's confession will not stand as evidence, as it must be corroborated by independent testimony. Finding buried bombs is not corroboration. The prisoners must be connected with the bombs. There is no hint of such evidence offered. The whole thing looks fishy. Men are now saying the prisoners will never come to trial, that the whole prosecution will crumble away.

The contention made by me in these dispatches now adopted by all, namely: Prisoners must be adjudged innocent until proved guilty. Even capitalist papers have changed their phraseology and say "if proved guilty," "alleged assassins," etc. Another strange thing occurred today. Adams has been taken from the penitentiary to Pocatello, two hundred miles east, to "find some buried dynamite." The Governor, Warden and Pinkertons have all gone, but none of the side. It should be noted that Adams has been imprisoned since February eighteenth, but has never been indicted, nor committed, though he has confessed numberless crimes, so they tell us. This looks fishy again.

All these prisoners are more confined together in the county jail in Boise and are comfortable and contented. This is the result of our hammering and ridicule. Another leading editorial has appeared in the Boise "Statesman," leading Republican paper of Idaho, calling me names. Nevertheless I have requested admission today to the office of the sheriff where the prisoners are confined. Governor Gooding is undoubtedly feeling the counter current running against him and is scared for his political future. Hence his present attitude.

Let the working class continue to speak up! Your words are having effect. THE MILITANT PROLETARIAT ACTING CONSCIOUSLY AND DECISIVELY IS THE GREATEST FOE CAPITAL HAS TO FEAR. MERMION F. TITUS.

### THE JUDGE IN THE CASE

Frank J. Smith of Caldwell, Canyon County, Idaho - His Connections; His Actions; His Class Interests - The Central Figure in the Trial - How He Will Select the Jury and the Sheriff Who Will Assist Him.

Judge Smith is a little country lawyer suddenly elevated in to national prominence. Whether he will stand the test now he put upon him remains to be seen. That he was hidden away in a petty farming village is nothing against him. He has a chance to prove himself "a Village Hampden." Only when men are put into a position of responsibility do their real natures stand forth.

The main test put upon him so far as when he ordered Moyer removed from the satisfactory quarters in company with his mates in the Idaho penitentiary. Judge Smith is a little country lawyer suddenly elevated in to national prominence. Whether he will stand the test now he put upon him remains to be seen. That he was hidden away in a petty farming village is nothing against him. He has a chance to prove himself "a Village Hampden." Only when men are put into a position of responsibility do their real natures stand forth.

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It had been in Haywood's place, I would have jumped up in that court, when they asked me to plead, and shouted, "Not Guilty and I want a chance to show it. Give me a trial and bring on your cowardly accusers." That might not have been according to counsel's judgment, but it would have been natural. In my judgment, wild horses could



JUDGE FRANK J. SMITH.

He brick jail at Caldwell and put into solitary confinement in the tank at Boise. Request Abruptly Denied Counselor Richardson, when Judge Smith announced his decision to separate the prisoners, made only one request, namely, that Moyer, who was sick with asthma, should be allowed to remain at Caldwell jail, inasmuch as he had been there when he had been confined at Boise.

Judge Smith instantly replied with an order to the Sheriff to remove Moyer that very afternoon to Boise and have him incarcerated in the Ada County Jail. He did not give Mr. Richardson's request the courtesy of a direct reply. In fact he could give no reason for his arbitrary action. He had already given his reasons for removing the prisoners from his own county jail to those of neighboring counties, to name that his jail was overcrowded and unsanitary. But Moyer was better here than in Boise and perfectly contented. Why not remove one of the others and leave him there?

There was some other reason, generally supposed to be the wish of the prosecution to put Moyer into the "Sweet box," where McParland could get at him. If this was his reason, Judge Smith showed a willingness to lend himself to the interests of the prosecution, which angers ill for the defense.

In his manner in announcing his decision on this occasion was nervous, disturbed, perturbed like a weak, stubborn man resolved on doing something to show his independence and strength. Another explanation of his brutal refusal to allow Moyer to remain where he was comfortable, was intimated by Judge Smith when he said "Intemperate language has been indulged in and it is necessary to provide against all contingencies in case of conflict."

In this he showed his provincial character. There is no more to fear from an attempt at "rescue" by Moyer or the other two than from the explosion of a comet. Don't Want to Escape. No one wants to get these men out of Idaho to escape trial. They demanded an immediate trial. They want a trial. They want to face the charges against them. They want to face the charges against them. They want to face the charges against them.

JASPER NICHOLS, Sheriff of Canyon County, Idaho, and a rent deputy in the Idaho penitentiary. He has been in the Idaho penitentiary for some months.



THE JUDGE IN THE CASE

Continued from Page One.

the common kindness of a sick man. Judge Smith's Appointment

There is still another view of Judge Smith's appointment...

Frank J. Smith was appointed Judge of the district by Gov. Gooding...

Gov. Gooding is the chief prosecutor. He has publicly and privately taken his conviction that these men are guilty...

From what we have already seen of Judge Smith, we are not encouraged to look for a fair trial...

How the Jury Will Be Selected In this case, as in all cases, the jury is everything...

That is one way, but not the way to be followed in this case according to Judge Smith...

More than that, the judge alone will decide whether the "cause" of the challenge is sufficient...

It is said the population of Canyon County can be relied upon to furnish intelligent and fair minded men...

But Gov. Stenerson was one of themselves, a beloved neighbor and friend. He was popular, a jolly, good natured man...

Existing Prejudices

It was the first thought of everyone that Stenerson was killed because of his suppression of opposition to the silver issue...

Unconscious Prejudices This is the view which underlies all the thinking of these well-to-do farmers...

Another Tab on Judge Smith

It is the desire of the prosecution to go to immediate trial, and therefore neither is the judge desirous of spending trial time in their names...

TRADES UNIONS ARE ACTING

From coast to coast the unions of the United States are making themselves heard on the imprisonment of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone...

John Spargo, By Mail, No. 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000

and other points. During the past week the Trades Council of Newark...

The combined bodies of the International Association of Machinists...

A large number of unions in Philadelphia accepted an invitation to attend a meeting in that city...

The Toledo Workers Protest

The speaker of the meeting appointed by the Central Labor Union...

The Toledo Central Labor Union, acting through its executive committee...

Respectfully submitted, W. MILLER, J. M. RECK, O. R. MATZ, L. O. KOPELIN, W. M. PATTERSON, G. C. SCHULZ, "Committee Socialist Party."

AN ENEMY TO "SOCIETY"

Eugene V. Debs needs no one to hold a brief in his defense. His record of work on behalf of the working class is well known...

Let us be frank enough to admit it is, "an enemy to society."

The Socialist in clubs of ten, three months for 15 cents during April...

A contractor in New York is reported as saying that the killing of workmen cheaply is feared...

Better-World

The Socialist, in clubs of five, three months for 10 cents during...

It is a well known fact that the Socialist movement...

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It is a well known fact that the Socialist movement...

thibone and St. John? Can it not see that labor unions when such deeds...

There is nothing startling or revolutionary in Sam Gompers' declaration...

The explosion in West Virginia last week was caused by the accumulation of gas in the mine...

These judges are determined to ignore the fact that the miners...

They are doing more to destroy respect for law than all the anarchists...

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GUS. MUSBACH Plumber and Gasfitter

HENRY BOWERS Barber Shop and Bath Room

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FRITZ KUEHN Saloon

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WALL PAPER

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Passed by unanimous vote of Local Lake Washington at a regular session held on the 21st day of March, 1906. (Miss E. A. MAURER, Sec'y. G. J. HILLMAN, Chairman.)

Courtesy of the Socialists

Editor of The Socialist:—I educe a Comrade has discovered a "mare's nest" in the National Convention...

Without having said the Bulletin "is just at hand" it would have been better to take time to consider his question from its several viewpoints...

Resolved, That Local Societies of the Socialist Party shall take such action as they may deem proper to bring to the attention of the National Executive Committee...

Resolved, That we request the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party to submit a referendum to the members of the Socialist Party...

Resolved, That copies of these resolutions be sent to the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party...

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Get a Regal \$15 Suit at THE HUB Clothing Co. Shoe and

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NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS

Secretary, J. Mahlon DeLoach, 200 Dearborn street, Chicago

John M. Work, organized with eleven members at Peoria, Ill., Oct. 1, 1901.

Charles Gertrude Breslan Work shortly after on an extended tour and lecture tour, beginning in Chicago, Ill.

Contributions received from March 17 to 23, 1906: Local No. 1, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 2, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 3, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 4, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 5, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 6, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 7, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 8, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 9, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 10, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 11, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 12, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 13, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 14, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 15, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 16, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 17, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 18, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 19, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 20, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 21, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 22, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 23, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 24, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 25, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 26, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 27, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 28, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 29, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 30, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 31, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 32, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 33, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 34, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 35, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 36, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 37, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 38, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 39, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 40, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 41, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 42, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 43, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 44, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 45, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Resolution Adopted by Local Secretary, S. P. March 16th, 1906.

Whereas, in conformity with the program of the International Socialist Congress, we deem the unification of socialist parties in the United States...

Resolved, That Local Societies of the Socialist Party shall take such action as they may deem proper to bring to the attention of the National Executive Committee...

Resolved, That we request the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party to submit a referendum to the members of the Socialist Party...

Resolved, That copies of these resolutions be sent to the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party...

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WESTERN FEDERATION OF MINERS' DEFENSE FUNDS

Contributions received from March 17 to 23, 1906: Local No. 1, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 2, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 3, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 4, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 5, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 6, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

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Local No. 40, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 41, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 42, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 43, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 44, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 45, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 46, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 47, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 48, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 49, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 50, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 51, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

Local No. 52, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 53, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local No. 54, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00.

OHIO STATE SECRETARY, EDWARD GARDNER

The first meeting of the newly elected State Executive Committee was held March 18, with Ed. Sims as Secretary.

The State Secretary reported a detailed report of the movement in the state, on the activity of the members of the party.

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