





# LOAN SHARKS GRIP ON 130,000 VICTIMS

## Bureau of Usury's Report Reveals Startling Conditions in This City.

Assistant District Attorney Brooks, head of the Bureau of Usury, yesterday made public a report of the bureau's work since its organization in June.

The report states that the results of the work done so far have been worth while and that the evils of the loan shark business have come out in proportions hitherto unrealized. About this the report says:

"The usurious loan business in the City of New York is more than generally supposed. It is conservatively estimated at more than \$20,000,000 annually, at an average of over 200 per cent. Not less than 30,000 employees of the city are now on every pay day turning over a portion of their wages to salary loan companies and employees of corporations and firms in this city to the extent of at least 100,000 are now in the clutches of these money lenders.

"The salary loan business has grown within a comparatively few years to these large proportions and the record of its victims shows not only inefficiency in their work, due to their mental distress, but also a great many suicides, not to mention the defalcations and petty thievery."

Brooks says that one of the difficulties he met with was that the borrowers feared being discharged by their employers should it become known that they were in the hands of the loan sharks. Investigation showed that most of the large employers of labor did discharge their help under such conditions. Brooks called the attention of the employers to the fact that by so doing they were co-operating with the loan sharks and the New York Central and other companies changed the rule.

Since July 8 there have been thirty-one arrests. Twenty-one prisoners were held for trial and their cases are now pending. Brooks calls attention to the fact that the books and papers of the defendants were confiscated and that the defendants were unable to gain them despite replevin actions instituted by them. Also, applications for injunctions against the Police Commissioner and the District Attorney were denied. The report continues:

"We have interviewed at least 700 persons who came to the office of the District Attorney, the greater part of whom were averse to making any complaint on account of the fear of publicity and for other reasons of a personal nature, but sought to be released from the financial distress from the oppression of money lenders. Fully 300 cases were settled to the satisfaction of complainants through the investigation of this office, by the payment of the money actually borrowed, plus 6 per cent.

"In the majority of cases it was found that the complainants were driven by necessity to secure the loan and that their necessity was so dire that they were willing to sign any paper without reading it. Mr. Brooks found that in most cases the money lenders filed confessions of judgment in up-State courts thereby necessitating great expense to the borrower and, in case he didn't appear, being themselves allowed generous costs and disbursements.

"Thus, through the instrumentality of the courts is usury actually collected.

"The owners of the business are often unknown and sometimes residents of another State. They frequently employ some young woman at \$10 or \$15 a week to negotiate the loans with the borrowers, thus making her the guilty party under the law.

"As a result of the measures taken, the business of the money lenders has been greatly curtailed and they have suffered great financial loss. Many of them have gone out of business. It is reported that one concern to which 700 customers were paying usurious interest on loans, now have less than 200 customers who are paying off obligations of money actually lent and are not taking up any new loans."

"I believe," Brooks said, "it is a safe estimate to say that less than one-half of the volume of business is being done by the loan sharks at the present time than was done before the District Attorney took up the prosecution of violations of the usury laws."

Brooks thinks that orders of garnishment based on confessions of judgment fraudulently obtained are invalid. He recommends that an official opinion be obtained from the Corporation Counsel.

## JUSTICE EXPENSIVE HERE, SAYS ERLANGER

"I don't know of any place in the world where justice is so expensive as here," said Supreme Court Justice Erlanger from the bench yesterday.

The court was hearing a suit for \$1,500, commissions brought by William F. Cannon against George L. Bannon, Joseph H. San, counsel for the defendant, asked permission to amend his answer to set up the payment of the money, and the attorney for the plaintiff objected unless the defendant paid full costs to date, \$180.

The court then remarked that the costs were one-eighth of the amount involved, and made the statement quoted. The court reserved decision.

**TICKET LIMIT HOLDS.**  
Southern Pacific Wins in Case of Delayed Transportation.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—Railroad regulations limiting excursion tickets sold at reduced rates to the dates shown upon their face were held by the Interstate Commerce Commission to be just and reasonable.

In a case against the Southern Pacific company and others, where it was shown that buyers of tickets had not used them within the time limit, but had been compelled to buy local tickets for a part of their journey, the commission held that the additional fares were exacted legally and properly.

# TO START AGITATION FOR MARINE FIREMAN

## Comrades Decide to Work for Release of Alexander Aldamas.

Several hundred members of the Marine Firemen, Oilers and Water-tenders' Union assembled last night in their hall, at 229 West street, and discussed ways and means of arousing public sentiment against the unjust incarceration of Alexander Aldamas, a fireman and member of the union, who is now awaiting trial for having in self defense shot a scab and two bluecoats who attacked him without provocation, early last July, during the transport workers' strike.

Harry L. Warwick, assistant secretary of the union, presided over the meeting. Addresses were delivered by Alexander Rodriguez, of the Cigar Makers' Union; Edwin Burke, of the Workmen's Circle, in Brooklyn; Flabio Latoro, of the Italian Socialist Federation; Alexander Berkman, Emma Goldman, and James Vidal, secretary of the union.

In explaining the case about Aldamas, Secretary Vidal said: "On Monday night, July 8, several strike-breakers appeared at Aldamas' home, who were then a delegate to the Brooklyn branch of the Marine M. F. O. and W. Union. They told him that firemen were needed by the Margon Line, and that they must be sent to the office of the company. As the union was at that time on strike against the Morgan Line, Aldamas replied that it would be impossible for him to send any one.

"Thereupon the thugs began to insult him and goad him to fight. Not succeeding in provoking Aldamas, they began to threaten him with their revolvers. Several members who were present came to the aid of Aldamas and put the intruders out on the street.

"A quarrel ensued, in which one of the strikebreakers, a fellow named Gonzales, was sent sprawling by Aldamas. A policeman approached them and began to drag Aldamas. The bluecoat started to assault him and in self-defense Aldamas retaliated by sending a bullet into the abdomen of the officer. Another bluecoat was attracted to the scene, and he, too, began to attack Aldamas. Again he shot in self-defense. The noise of the shooting was heard by other policemen, who finally yanked Aldamas off to the station.

"Upon appearing before Judge Reynolds' Vidal declared, 'Aldamas was simply one man or more, lumps and bruises. At the present time he is in the Raymond Street Jail, Brooklyn, where he has been awaiting trial for nearly four months.'

Vidal was followed by Berkman, who said that when labor rises as Aldamas did, capital is always ready to strike

# CONTINUOUS PROPAGANDA IS EAST SIDE'S MIDDLE NAME

## All Forces Pull Together to Make Remaining Days of Epoch-Making Campaign Count—Big Demonstration Tomorrow.

Rutgers Square last night was the scene of a highly enthusiastic gathering of people who came out to hear the Socialist party candidates of the East Side districts and the officials connected with the United Hebrew Trades.

The meeting was under the direct auspices of the Hebrew Trades, an organization composed of the organized workers of the East Side, who have ratified and indorsed the Socialist ticket. The speakers were: William Karlin, Socialist party candidate from the 8th Assembly District; Samuel Epstein, H. Laliput, Max Pine, general manager of the United Garment Workers and president of the Forward Association; and E. Weinstein, general secretary of the United Hebrew Trades.

Apollo Hall was filled by an audience composed of citizens from the 4th Assembly District. They were addressed by John Spargo, Isidore Phillips and S. P. Kramer. Paul Kennedy presided.

All preparations are now complete for the greatest political demonstration the East Side ever witnessed. The demonstration will take place tomorrow night and will be under the direct auspices of the United Hebrew Trades and the East Side Campaign Committee. It is expected that 70,000 cloak makers and 10,000 furriers will be in line, while the numerous sympathetic organizations will be asked to participate and present a line of march that will throw the capitalist politicians out of their wits.

A huge sight-seeing electric car, beautifully decorated and bearing a life size portrait of London, will be the feature of the demonstration. There will be bands of music, fireworks and floats galore. This great army will march through the territory of the 12th Congressional District and will wind up with a rally in Hamilton Fish Park, where London will be the principal speaker.

While the proletarian procession is marching, London will address 1,800 citizens of the 8th Assembly District, to whom invitations have already been sent out. This meeting will be held in the large Lafayette Theater on Avenue D and 2d street. Here Abraham Rosenberg, president of the Cloak Makers' Union, will be the chairman and London will be the only speaker.

Jacob Kaplan, who was arrested Monday night on the charge of assault of a would-be politician named Tepper, at a Socialist street meeting at the corner of Grand and Eldridge streets, was released yesterday afternoon. The Mooser solicitedly withdrawing the charge.

Attorney William Karlin was in Essex Market Court, Second avenue and 1st street, with a copy of witnesses ready to defend Kaplan, who was to be tried before Magistrate

House. But when the Mooser saw that the Socialists were ready he got cold feet and refused to press the charge. He stepped up to the magistrate and after having signed an affidavit that he had no charge against Kaplan, the latter was released.

Daily reports reach the East Side Campaign Committee's headquarters at Clinton Hall of additional labor unions and radical organizations that have indorsed the Socialist party ticket. Not only are they indorsing it, but they go beyond that and back up their indorsement by deeds. Some unions offer the use of their headquarters for campaign purposes, while all of them contribute heavily to the campaign fund.



Archie Adamson, Active in I. W. W. and Socialist Party, Will Appeal.

(Special to The Call.)  
LAWRENCE, Mass., Oct. 29.—The Lawrence police have landed Archie Adamson at last. After many futile attempts they caught him with the goods on and put him behind the bars.

Archie is the "blue-eyed Scotchman" made famous by magazine writers who came to Lawrence during the big strike. He is secretary of the local union of the I. W. W., and an active member of the Socialist party, of which he was formerly secretary. He has been working in the Lawrence mills for twelve years, but he is a young man yet.

Saturday afternoon Archie was walking down Lawrence street with a bunch of handbills hanging over his arm. To distribute circulars is a crime in Lawrence, especially since the mill workers have begun to read revolutionary literature. Archie was not distributing his bills, but was carrying them down to the I. W. W. hall when a passing teamster hailed him from a wagon and asked for one of the circulars.

Archie handed him one, whereupon a uniformed cop who had been standing watchfully near by, rushed up and grabbed Adamson. In order to make sure of his captive the cop called a plainclothes man to his assistance, and together they hustled Archie down to the police station and stuck him into a cell, where they kept him until his comrades hustled around and dug up a bondsman. Today he was fined \$5. Notice of appeal has been filed.

The arrest occurred just before the funeral of John Smalsky, who died of the slugging he received at the hands of a gang of thugs. About 4,000 workers tried to attend the funeral, but were kept away from the church by the police, who later also tried to prevent the formation of a procession to the cemetery. Despite the efforts of a large squad of police, who prodded even women and children with their clubs, the procession formed and marched to Immaculate Cemetery where Smalsky's body was interred.

Thousands of workers then filed by and each dropped a single flower into the grave which was filled almost to its brim with red and white blossoms. There was no disorder whatsoever, though the police could not resist the temptation to pull one man from the crowd and hustle him off to a cell on a charge of having too much patriotic whiskey aboard. Of course the arrest of Adamson was a put-up job.

At the last meeting of the Ettor-Giovanitti Defense Conference of Brooklyn, held at the Labor Lyceum, 957 Willoughby avenue, final arrangements were made for the entertainment and ball on the night of November 1. This will be held at the Labor Lyceum. An extensive and varied program has been arranged for the occasion and a veritable treat is assured to all those who will attend.

A letter has been received from James P. Thompson, general organizer of the Industrial Workers of the world to the effect that he will speak at the entertainment and ball. Thompson also writes that no further funds are necessary for Ettor-Giovanitti defense, and that all money should be contributed to the defense of the timber workers on trial now at Lake Charles, La.

# ALL IS NOW READY FOR BROOKLYN BALL

FOR LAWRENCE LEADERS.  
Resolutions of protest against the incarceration of Joseph J. Ettor, Arturo Giovannitti and Joseph Caruso have been adopted by the Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Society, Ferdinand Lassalle Branch No. 278. The immediate release of the I. W. W. men is demanded.

BANKING INSTITUTIONS NOT FOR DIRECTORS.  
ALBANY, Oct. 29.—Banking institutions, says Judge Irving G. Vann, in writing an opinion of the Court of Appeals today, are not created for the benefit of directors.

"While directors have great powers as such," continued Judge Vann, "they have no special privileges as individuals. They cannot use the assets of the bank for their own benefit, except as permitted by law. Stringent restrictions are placed about them, so that when acting for the bank and for one of themselves at the same time, they must keep within certain prescribed lines regarded by the Legislature as essential to safety in banking business."

This opinion was written in connection with a decision of the Court of Appeals that Charles J. Knapp, a former director of the Binghamton Trust Company and also a member of Knapp Bros., private bankers of Binghamton, must stand trial on three counts of an indictment charging him with violating the banking and penal laws regarding the liabilities of directors of financial corporations.

It was alleged that he permitted the trust company to loan Knapp Bros. more than the amount which the law permits, the firm being indebted to the trust company for \$2,100,000.

Have Your Shoes Repaired at Loeb's ELECTRICAL SHOE REPAIR SHOP QUICKER! CHEAPER! BETTER! 2777 Fulton St., Brooklyn, near Cleveland St. Tel. Cypress 33517.

# GAVE OUT HANDBILLS; ARRESTED AND FINED

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# ARRANGEMENTS NOW COMPLETE FOR BIG SOCIALIST PARADE

## More Than 50,000 Persons Will Form Line of March Several Miles Long—To Wind Up at Union Square.

Preparations are now complete for the big parade which is to take place Saturday night under the auspices of Local New York of the Socialist party, and in which 50,000 persons, representing socialist party branches, labor unions, intercollegiate Socialists and progressive organizations generally, are expected to participate.

The procession, which will be one of the greatest political manifestations this city has ever witnessed, will wind up in Union Square, where addresses will be delivered by Charles Edward Russell, Socialist candidate for Governor; his running mate, Gustave A. Strebel; Joshua Wanhope, candidate for Congress in the 13th District, and others of prominence.

The line of march, which is expected to extend for many miles, will be illumined with powerful calcium searchlight and enlivened with interesting floats. Several bands and five and drum corps will play stirring revolutionary airs.

On the same day, the Socialists in many of the largest cities of the nation, will hold similar demonstrations. The Queens County Socialists are completing arrangements for a parade in which there will also march Socialists, unionists and members of progressive bodies.

At a meeting of the Parade Committee held last night at 239 East 84th street it was decided that the parade in Manhattan will consist of seven divisions, which will be constituted as follows:

First Division—Mounted police, Grand Marshal John A. Wall, band, five and drum corps, Marshal Arthur E. Marsh, Branches 1 and 3, Socialist party; Rand School Brigade, Branch 4, Socialist party; float, Irish Socialist Federation, Branch 5, Socialist party; Intercollegiate Socialist Society, Branch 6, Socialist party; calcium light.

Second Division—Marshal Frederick Schvach, Bakers' Union, Local 1; Bakers' and Confectioners' Union, Locals 1 and 164; float.

Third Division—Marshal Charles J. Pluckham, Carpenters' Union, Locals 398, 476 and 487; Painters' Union, Local 489; decorated truck, Brotherhood of Machinists, Locals 4 and 29; Journeymen Tailors' Union, Local 380; decorated truck; Lawrence Defense Conference; Bicycles Brigade; Building Employees' Union; Calcium.

Fourth Division—Marshal Fred Gaa, Band; German branches; German Agitation committee; Yorkville Division; North River Division; decorated truck; Bloomingdale Division; downtown section; Murray Hill German branches; East River branches; decorated truck; Yorkville Day Branch; Yorkville Woman's Division; Hellgate Division; Mt. Morris Division; Manhattanville Division; Bronx Day Branch; Bronx Women's Branch; Arbeiter Maennerchor; Cigar Makers' Union, Local 56; calcium.

Fifth Division—Marshal Oscar East, Band; Finnish Branch; Swedish Finns; Lettish Branch; Polish Russian Branch; Bohemian Harlem Branch.

Sixth Division—Marshal William Murray, Branch 8, S. P.; Branches 8, 9 and 10, S. P.; Young People's Socialist Federation, Branch 11.

Seventh Division—Marshal, Morris De Young, International Painters' Union, Bakers' Union, Local 305; float, Branch 12, several branches of the Workmen's Singing Societies, Calcium.

The first division will form at 84th street, between First and Second avenues, facing Second avenue.

The second division will form at 24th street, between Second and Third avenues, facing Second avenue.

The third division will form at 84th street, between Second and Third

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STEEL PAYS DIVIDEND.  
The regular quarterly dividends of 1 3/4 per cent on the preferred, and 1 1/4 per cent on the common stock for the quarter ended September 30, were declared at the meeting of the United States Steel Corporation yesterday.

UP TO DATE CLOTHING. B. PFEFFERKORN 487 Ketchikan Ave. Brooklyn

# DETECTIVE'S BULLET KILLS UNKNOWN MAN

## Both Had Fought Each Other in Dark Tene-ment Cellar.

An unidentified young man was fatally shot yesterday morning by Detective Thomas A. Thompson, of the Lenox avenue police station, in the cellar of a tenement house at 112 1/2 East 135th street, after they had fought with each other in the dark. The young man died in the Harlem Hospital shortly after.

Thompson, accompanied by Detective Richard Birmingham, was standing at Lenox avenue and 135th street, when he saw three young men hurry down the steps leading to the cellar. He came out again after a few minutes and started to walk off, but the detectives halted them and wanted to know what had become of the man.

"What fellow?" asked one of the men.

The fellow with the white coat said Thompson, but the two men denied knowing anything about the Thompson lost no time in hurrying down into the basement, fearing that the man had been beaten and robbed. Birmingham held on to the other man.

The first thing that Thompson found out when he started to go through the darkness of the passage leading from the entrance to the rear of the building was that some one was with him, and very close. He could tell just where the man was until he felt a hand shoot out and grip his throat.

Thompson fought with the man who finally broke away and made the rear of the building. The detective pulled his revolver and fired in the direction of the fugitive, frightening him and also to give a signal to Birmingham. The man made the stairway in the rear and he collapsed. Thompson found the man lying on the first floor of the tenement.

A score or more of the tenants of the building were awakened by the shots. An ambulance was summoned from Harlem Hospital, and Dr. J. M. Merrill took the man to the hospital, where he died.

The two prisoners were arrested and charged with unlawful use of force. They gave their names as George Powers, 19, of Holyoke, Mass., and John Manning, 19, of Sandusky, O. Thompson was placed under arrest, technically charged with manslaughter in the custody of Detective Birmingham. John J. Herlihy, head of the detectives in the Lenox avenue station.

Detective Thompson, arrested at the Harlem Court before Mayor Krol, was remanded to the police station's office. Powers and Manning also arraigned, were held in jail each for examination tomorrow.

CITY JOTTINGS  
Mrs. Casino, of 153 Hamburg street, Williamsburg, saw her daughter, 3 years old, kidnapped in a dream when she woke she discovered the one missing from her bed. Her mother of Marie tallied with that child found Monday night asleep on an elevated railroad pillar at Myrtle Hamburg avenues. The girl belongs to Mrs. Casino.

Max Berg, a young man for whom police say he has been searching for time for having passed worthless checks among East Side merchants, was caught yesterday. Berg says he is a salesman representing Mrs. L. Baker, a financier of 642 Myrtle avenue, East Side.

Mrs. Sarah Christopher, one of two newly appointed women inspectors of the Fire Department, handed in a weeks' record to Fire Commissioner today yesterday. During the two weeks she has halted thirty-seven people from smoking in factory buildings.

NEW JERSEY NOTES  
Firemen yesterday rescued Mrs. Farrell and her 1-year-old son after they had been overcome by gas in a three-story house at 236 Fifth avenue, Newark. The fire caused \$100,000 damage.

John Connolly, who has a \$100,000 Communi-paw avenue, Jersey was held up by five men in his home early yesterday morning and \$10,000 was taken from the cash register.

Governor Wilson yesterday received Assemblyman George H. La Somers of County, to be State Commissioner of Banking and Insurance. Prof. Henry J. Ford of Princeton University, who retired recently from the university authorities disapproved his holding a State office. The Governor's Commissioner is three years salary is \$4,000.

MRS. CLEVELAND TO MARRY  
The announcement of the marriage of Mrs. Grover Cleveland to the late President of the United States, to Prof. Thomas J. Watson, Jr., of Wells College, was made last night by President Hibben of Princeton University, a mutual friend of Mrs. Cleveland and Prof. Watson. The date of the wedding was announced later.

H. Delvent  
GROCERY AND MEAT MARKET  
Flatbush Ave., Cor. Broadway  
Telephone 13 Franklin



### RAILWAY WORKERS APPEAL TO MAYOR

#### Ask Mount Vernon Executive to Help in Difference With Company.

The conductors and motormen on the Yonkers and Westchester electric roads yesterday sent a letter to Mayor Edwin W. Fiske of Mount Vernon, asking him to use his influence to help secure a peaceful adjustment of their differences with the company, and thereby prevent a strike.

Mayor Fiske promptly wrote to Mayor James T. Lemon of Yonkers and Mayor Frederick H. Waldorf of New Rochelle, requesting them to write with him in taking up the matter. He also sent a letter to Whitridge asking for a conference.

This notice, signed by P. J. Donohue, superintendent of the Yonkers railroad, was posted yesterday: "On and after this date no employee will be excused for more than three or four days absence without a doctor's certificate presented to the superintendent, and three or four days absence must not occur more than once a month."

The trolley men took this as a warning for the men who have been off their cars several days and serving on the Strike Committee to return to work.

Replying to a letter from the employees through Charles Lanz, chairman, and J. E. Schimler, secretary, of the Joint Conference Board of Divisions 490 and 498 of the International Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees, Whitridge would have the railway men understand that there are greater benefits to be derived in the Third Avenue Benefit Association, the company organization, than from the union of the men. Whitridge's letter was the subject of much humorous comment among the men yesterday.

### HIGH COST OF LIVING FIGHT GETS SETBACK

PITTSBURG, Pa., Oct. 29.—Pittsburgh's long fight to reduce the high cost of living got another setback today when Henry C. Phipps, retired millionaire steel manufacturer, and his sons John K. and Edward Phipps, started action in the United States District Court to prevent the erection of a farmers' market house on the Allegheny River wharf, between Federal and Sandusky streets.

The city appropriated money to erect this building after the Federated Women's Clubs, seeking to eliminate the middleman, agitated the project for months. The Phipps declare such a building would detract the light and air that are offered as inducements to tenants in the Fulton office building, one of the Phipps properties.

### HELD ON WEIGHT CHARGE

Rigmund Richter, a bookkeeper in the coal yard of Ernest Brothers, at 16th street and the East River, was arraigned before Magistrate Appleton in the Harlem Court yesterday charged with violating the weights and measures law. He was held in \$1,000 bail for examination tomorrow.

### IMPORTANT

Great Socialist Parade to March Saturday, November 2. Uptown parade will start from the Labor Temple on East 84th street, near Second avenue. Downtown parade will organize in front of Forward Building on East Broadway. Assemble as early as 6:30 p.m. Processions should start promptly at 7 p.m., Saturday, November 2. Bring this notice before your union or organization. Get them to join as a body. Turn out YOURSELVES and bring your comrades. Report your plans to Socialist headquarters, 239 East 54th street, either personally or by telephone as early as possible. Make this a big, stirring, impressive demonstration.

## PHILADELPHIA THE SOCIALIST LITERARY SOCIETY

Announces the Commencement of the  
**FIFTH SEASON OF PUBLIC LECTURES**  
at the  
**South Broad Street Theater**  
**Sunday, November 3, 1912**  
AT 3 P. M.

Arrangements have been made with some of the most capable men and women of this country and England to speak before the society. The van den Beemt String Quartet has been re-engaged.

### JAMES R. NUGENT SCORED BY COURT

#### Newark Judge Vigorously Condemns City Council—Orders New Grand Jury Probe.

When the new grand jurors were sworn in before Judge Martin in Newark yesterday, the court directed them to make a new investigation of the charges against City Council James R. Nugent and others who took part in the fracas at 167 Commerce street last primary day. Nugent, with Alderman Alexander Archibald and Policeman Crawford, rescued two policemen who were arrested by Prosecutor's detectives on warrants issued by the court.

The judge severely rebuked the last Grand Jury for their failure to act in the Nugent case.

After referring to the testimony given in the case, which he characterized as being clear and unmistakable, the court continued that according to the testimony Nugent should be indicted for rescue. Rescue is a misdemeanor, he said, and is the forcible taking of a prisoner from the custody of the law.

The judge added: "Upon the evidence submitted James R. Nugent is also guilty of carrying a concealed weapon, to wit, a black-jack, contrary to the form of the statute. Why should he have different treatment at the hands of the Grand Jury than ordinary persons?"

"Here we have apparently clean and convincing and, at all events, prima facie, evidence of a violation of an order of the court—the rescue of its prisoners and the carrying of a concealed weapon. We have also an assault made on one of the prosecutor's detectives while he was carrying out an order of the court. It would seem that your duty is plain. If the evidence substantiates the charge you ought not hesitate to indict him."

### YOUTHFUL ROBBERS HOLD UP "KATY" TRAIN

DENISON, Tex., Oct. 29.—The south-bound Missouri, Kansas and Texas limited passenger train was held and robbed near Wirth, Okla., early today by three youthful bandits, whose daring has seldom been equaled in this section.

The train was flagged as it was approaching a trestle across the Canadian River. The trestle had been set on fire by the bandits, and after the engine, express and baggage cars were uncoupled from the coaches, the engine was forced to move them across the burning bridge. The trestle collapsed and fell into the river just as the last car crossed.

After a mile run the three bandits blew the express safe and fled with the contents. It is said that they secured about \$3,000. The express car was badly damaged.

The passengers were not molested. The bandits worked swiftly and had horses waiting. After looting the safe they fled into the woods.

### HITCHCOCK PUZZLED IN NEWSPAPER ACT

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—Postmaster General Hitchcock was today confronted with a unique dilemma arising out of the new law requiring newspapers to label as "advertising" editorial and news matter for which they receive pay. A Philadelphia German newspaper, explaining that it can hardly distinguish between pay and news matter is now marking all of its articles as "advertisement."

Because another postal law prohibits newspapers "primarily designed for advertising purposes" the cent a pound rate, the Philadelphia paper faces forfeit of its second class privileges. Hitchcock has not decided what he will do to straighten out the matter.

### FOR EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN.

Third Annual Conference of National Association Opens Today. The third annual conference of the National Association for the Study and Education of Exceptional Children, which will be attended by delegates from about forty States, begins today at 8:15 p.m., at the College of the City of New York, 139th street and St. Nicholas avenue.

The session will be presided over by Dr. Philander P. Claxton, United States Commissioner of Education, of Washington, D. C. The program includes papers by Dr. Maximilian B. E. Grossman, Prof. Franz Boas, of Columbia University, and Dr. Chancellor, Superintendent of Schools, Norwich, Conn. Professor Baldwin has kindly consented to give three organ recitals.

Other sessions of the conference will take place on Thursday at 2 and 8:15 p.m. and on Friday at 9 a.m., 2 and 8:15 p.m.

### SHAPIRO TO IDENTIFY ROSENTHAL'S SLAYERS

#### Chauffeur Will Put It Up to Gyp, Lefty, Whitey and Dago Frank.

William Shapiro, driver of the car which brought Herman Rosenthal's murderers to the Metropole, signed an affidavit yesterday in District Attorney Whitman's office saying that the men in his car on the night of the killing were Dago Frank, Gyp the Blood, Whitey Lewis and Lefty Louis. This identification, so long sought by Whitman, will make Shapiro the principal witness against the four gunmen at their trial.

From the four yesterday came a statement that under no circumstances would they plead guilty, and a further protestation of their combined innocence.

Becker, who will hear his sentence this morning, took up again yesterday his silence that he broke on Sunday and again on Monday to tell the story that he would have told on the stand had his lawyers let him. He relapsed into his accustomed silence after a long talk with Lawyer Hart, who told him that it was doubtful if he were helping his cause any by such statements as his recent ones.

The most important development of the day, the identification by the curly haired chauffeur of his passengers on the night of the murder, came about after three hours' conference between Shapiro and Whitman. Shapiro was brought down to the Criminal Courts Building in a taxi cab from the West Side Prison by Detective Thomas. What he told Whitman caused the District Attorney to smile a satisfied smile when he came out of his office at the end of the long three hours.

In one short paragraph of the affidavit at the bottom of which the chauffeur scrawled his name in huge, unformed letters, Mr. Whitman had that which he believes will send the four gunmen to the chair. That paragraph said that Shapiro had taken these men to the Metropole and driven them away when the last shot had been fired into Rosenthal's body. It had taken a wearisome time for the District Attorney to brace the chauffeur's nerve to the sticking point and he was evidently elated at the result.

Whitman will move on Thursday that the cases of the gunmen be transferred from Special Sessions to the extraordinary session of the original branch of the Supreme Court and that a special jury be empaneled for the trial.

Louis J. Grant, of 99 Nassau street, went to the Tombs yesterday and had a long talk with Becker, and at the end of it announced that he had been retained as one of the lawyers to help in the appeal. Grant represented Becker when he was charged with the false arrest of a woman ten years ago. He was brought up on charges and exonerated, and this fact was brought out at his trial, but not as forcefully as Grant thought it should have been.

### FIVE ARRESTS MADE IN ALBANY PROBE

ALBANY, Oct. 29.—Of the twenty-five persons indicted by the special grand jury as a result of the investigation into the affairs of Albany City and Albany County by a committee of the Senate five have been arrested.

James W. McNamara, charged with having leased property for alleged immoral purposes, was arraigned today before County Judge Addington and entered a plea of not guilty. McNamara is alleged to have been the owner of property at 49 Division street, which Detective Robert S. McCallan of New York, while in the employ of the Senate Committee, leased and fitted up as a disorderly house.

Benjamin Lichtenstein, Joseph Corrine, Joseph Mangini and John Mangini were arrested, charged with being common gamblers. Corrine pleaded not guilty today.

### LILLIAN THE WHOLE SHOW.

Outdraws Bill Flynn and Pinchot as Bull Moose Spellbinder. PITTSBURG, Pa., Oct. 29.—Bill Flynn and Gifford Pinchot, Bull Moose leaders, and William H. Berry, Democratic candidate for State Treasurer, all of whom spoke here at tonight today, found that Lillian Russell as a counter attraction was the most popular speaker.

This was a cause for chagrin to Flynn. Miss Russell is the wife of Alexander P. Moore, publisher of a newspaper in which Flynn is interested. During this week the actress has been a saleswoman at the woman's "progressive store."

Miss Russell said the Roosevelt platform promises the elevation of the political and industrial status of woman and the betterment of working conditions for children.

### WOMAN INDICTED AS MURDERER

LOCKPORT, N. Y., Oct. 29.—Mrs. Mary Hanner, of Buffalo, who has been held on the charge of shooting her husband in an automobile on the night of September 12, was today indicted by the October Grand Jury on the charge of attempting to commit murder. It was charged by the District Attorney that the woman attempted to kill her husband while riding in the latter's automobile from Niagara Falls to their home in Buffalo.

### 16,000,000 VOTES THIS YEAR.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—Approximately 15,815,000 men and 520,000 women in the United States will cast ballots on election day. This estimate was made by the Census Bureau today and represents as close an approximation as it is possible to make in advance of the election.



Mr. Smoker Today a good, sweet and pure smoke. Try the Leading Union Made Turkish Cigarette.

### FIFTH AVENUE

Buy a package today and be satisfied.

### JAIL SENTENCE HOLDS FOR "DIVINE HEALER"

ALBANY, Oct. 29.—The Court of Appeals today refused to dignify with a written opinion its decision affirming the lower courts in sentencing Salvatore Spinella to the penitentiary for a year, lacking a day, and to pay a fine of \$100, for practicing medicine without a license. This was the full penalty.

Spinella called himself a divine healer and advertised as a prophetic power. He contended that he was head of a church which comprised one room in a tenement house on First avenue in New York.

A woman detective of the New York Medical Society testified that Spinella assumed to cure her for \$15 and rubbed "holy" water upon her.

Justice Deuel, in sentencing Spinella, said:

"The defendant is stealing the liver of heaven for the purpose of serving Mammon."

### TRAINOR MUST STAY OUT OF WHITE RATS

The expulsion by the White Rats of America of one of its members, Vol Trainor, came before Supreme Court Justice Greenbaum yesterday on an application by Trainor for a writ of mandamus requiring his reinstatement. Trainor was ousted on charges that he made untruthful statements concerning the sale by the White Rats of London to pay for the new clubhouse, which has been under construction since last January.

Will J. Cooke, business agent of the White Rats, who made the charges, stated that Trainor tried to prevent his brother members from buying bonds by saying that the clubhouse was going into the hands of a receiver. Trainor did not deny the charges, but contended that the White Rats expelled him without authority. Justice Greenbaum decided that Trainor's trial was legal and rejected his mandamus proceeding.

### JERSEY LAUNDRY GIRL TAKES CARBOLIC ACID

Ellen Bignell, 15 years old, an ironer in a Jersey City laundry, committed suicide last night by taking carbolic acid on her way home from work to her boarding house, at 89 Palisade avenue, Jersey City.

A year ago the girl quarreled with her parents, who live in Hoboken, and she took a position in the laundry and went to live with Mrs. John Both at the Palisade avenue address. The girl was quiet and shy, and Mrs. Both noticed that her trouble with her parents preyed on her mind. Last night after work she stopped in a drug store near her boarding house and asked for some carbolic acid for Mrs. Both. Outside of the drug store she drained the contents of the bottle, and was dead when an ambulance came.

If her parents don't claim the body, Mr. and Mrs. Both, who were very fond of the girl, will arrange for its burial.

### TO OPEN MINES IN CHINA.

Sun Yat Sen Says He Approves of "the Open Door."

SHANGHAI, Oct. 29.—Commenting on a report that Gen. Huang Hsin will soon be sent abroad by the government to enlist foreign financial support in opening Chinese mines, former President Sun Yat-Sen, head of the National Railroad Development scheme, said today:

"I strongly advocate the open door in China. Our country has been closed up so long the foul air, dust and dampness have been at the point of choking us. Let us throw open our windows and doors and welcome sunshine and air, the life imparting agents on earth."

"I do not mean that we should give up our territory, people or sovereignty, but oppose the idea that China is for Chinese and no one else."

### BLOSSOM SEELEY IN COURT.

Actress Says Husband After Quarrel Threatened to Shoot Her.

Blossom Seeley, who is doing a turn in vaudeville with Rose Marquard, went with the pitcher to Jefferson Market Court yesterday to get a summons for her husband and manager, Joe Kane, who, she said, threatened to shoot her on the stage, following a quarrel after a supper party a week ago Monday night, at which Kane and Marquard were present.

She said that when she and Kane returned to the Hermitage, where they are living, he threatened her and so frightened her that she left their apartment in her nightgown and sought lodging elsewhere in the hotel. She may seek a divorce, she said.

### THE UNION HATTER

H. Rosenblum  
7 MANHATTAN AVENUE  
Two doors from Broadway, Brooklyn, next to John Mars.

### NEW YORK JUDGES COME TOO HIGH

#### At Least That's What Citizens Tells Aldermen at Hearing.

At the public hearing on the tentative budget for 1913 continued yesterday morning in the Aldermanic Chamber in City Hall, Dr. William H. Allen of the Bureau of Municipal Research proposed that the heads of city departments be told hereafter that no money will be coming to them until they present new departmental schedules. His idea was that such a move would fix responsibility for efficiency upon the men in direct charge of spending the city's money.

"It is only the individual heads of departments who can increase the efficiency and decrease the waste in their departments," Dr. Allen declared. "They have at their disposal the technical knowledge with which to do it. The Water Department, for instance, has lately reduced its expenses materially and at the same time its efficiency has increased six fold. President Miller of the Bronx, in the three years he has been in office, has done much better work in that borough than was done formerly and at a saving to the city of \$300,000. President McAneny has done the same in Manhattan at a saving of \$150,000."

Dr. Allen said the Board of Estimate would never be able of its own knowledge to devise such cuts in expenses. The department heads knew how if there is only the incentive.

Cornelius M. Sheehan, secretary of the 25th Ward Board of Trade, told the Board of Estimate that the allowances of Supreme Court Justices were altogether too high. Under the State constitution, he pointed out, the justices' salaries are to be fixed by statute and the statute fixes them at \$5,000 plus \$1,200 for expenses, allowing also for further compensation by the Board of Estimate in case of need. The board has added \$10,200 which, in Sheehan's opinion, was not necessary and therefore is unconstitutional.

"The Supreme Court Justices are not doing their work now with the recent increases they have had," Sheehan complained. "There are 171 judges in the city now with salaries ranging from \$7,000 to \$17,500 a year, which aggregate \$1,912,000. The salary of the Governor is only \$10,000. Most of the salaries have been granted by this board. It is imposing an undue burden upon the city. There are but 200 judges in all England and 171 in the City of New York."

Miss Daniels, a probation officer attached to Magistrate Kemper's court, complained that the salaries—\$900 and \$800—for probation officers were not enough. Many of them had to pay carfare or give money to their charges, and this was a serious drain on their salaries.

Dr. Abraham Korn, speaking for the United Real Estate Owners' Association, argued for a central bureau for purchasing supplies, saying that in many cases the city paid twice as much as the private purchaser. Leonard Klaber, a lawyer, complained that the Department of Parks was run extravagantly. He criticized Commissioner Sawyer for having flowers on his desk and indulging in other luxuries out of keeping with "a government for the people."

"I never saw anything very luxurious about poor Stover," said the Mayor, bringing a titter from the crowd.

After the hearing the board had a long talk with Dr. Allen about the wisdom of granting a lump sum to Borough President George Cromwell of Richmond for the maintenance of his borough. The advantage of the plan would be that Cromwell, who has the benefit of a tabulation of expenses in Richmond covering ten years, could cut or raise salaries and other expenses at his own discretion. Dr. Allen said he agreed with the plan in theory and thought in time the city should adopt it generally, but at present no novelties of this sort should be tried.

The National League for the Civic Education of Women sent out a letter yesterday approving several items in the budget for the benefit of children and the indigent ailing. The league is dubious, however, about the Police Department in general just now.

The Board of Estimate had an executive session on the budget in the afternoon. It must be signed by midnight tomorrow.

### DRIVER PURSUED BY MOB.

Flees to Safety After Crushing Boy Under Wagon.

BUFFALO, Oct. 29.—His life threatened by a mob which pursued him in a frenzy of rage when little 4-year-old Tony Sorrentano was crushed to death under the wheels of a dray, William Fohl, the driver, ran at top speed to a police station several blocks away, where he was protected from harm by the police. It was some time before the vengeful mob was dispersed by a squad of reserves.

The accident occurred at Beaver alley and Peary street. As the heavy truck turned the corner into the alley, the little fellow raced out into the street and fell under the wheels. He was instantly killed, his head and chest being crushed. The approach of the rapidly forming mob forced Fohl to flee for his life. The medical examiner who investigated determined Fohl blameless and he was released later by the police.

### CONTINUANCE FOR JOHNSON.

CHICAGO, Oct. 29.—Jack Johnson was arraigned on the charge of abducting Lucile Cameron from Minneapolis before Judge Frey today. A continuance was granted until November 12 owing to the fact that Johnson's case is now pending before the Federal Grand Jury. Johnson was represented by his attorney. The Federal Grand Jury heard no witnesses today, work being put over on account of the death at Loganport of Judge K. M. Landis' mother.

### MOUNTED POLICEMAN THROWN.

Mounted Patrolman Daniel J. O'Leary, of the Kingsbridge station, was thrown from his horse yesterday and received injuries to his right leg and ankle. He was taken to his home.

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WAITERS' AND COOKS' OUTFITS.

### EARLIER SESSIONS FOR ARBITRATORS

#### Judges in R. R. Engineers' Case Will Meet at 9:30 Until Hearings Are Concluded.

In order to facilitate its work, the committee of seven which has been appointed to arbitrate the demands of the engineers, and is holding its final hearings at 2 Wall street, decided yesterday to meet at 9:30 o'clock each morning until the hearings are concluded, an hour earlier than the other hearings had been called for.

It had been decided first, when the arbitrators met yesterday, to have a night session, but Oscar S. Straus and several others had engagements last night and it was decided to meet earlier each day instead.

A tentative draft of the award was prepared at the hearings of the committee several weeks ago. It was learned, and the committee is now going over this draft in detail. This will take some time. Charles R. Van Hise, chairman of the committee, said that it was possible that the hearings will be over by the end of the week. "Nothing, however," he continued, "will be made public by us until all that we have done has been carefully revised by the statistician of the committee."

Grand Chief Warren S. Stone, of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, is now in New York. When asked yesterday if the engineers were prepared to accept the award, no matter what it may be, he said: "Positively, yes. The agreement by which it was possible that the hearings will be over by the end of the week, will be made public by us until all that we have done has been carefully revised by the statistician of the committee."

### REAPPEARS, THOUGHT DEAD.

#### Gets Release of Man Who Confessed Having Killed Him.

LAREDO, Tex., Oct. 29.—Apollinar Donato, an aged Mexican, who was supposed to have been murdered near here recently, appeared at the County Jail today and asked the Sheriff to release from custody Jose Roque, who had been arrested charged with the alleged murder. When arrested, Roque told the officers he had killed Donato, and he gave what purported to be a detailed description of the crime.

Roque's wife and two other women swore they saw Roque murder Donato. According to the statement of Donato he has never had any trouble with Roque and there was no basis for the murder story. Donato has been in an adjoining county picking cotton for several weeks.

### PAT CROWE BEATS JAIL.

#### Kidnaper of Eddie Cudahy Was Serving 90 Day Sentence.

OMAHA, Neb., Oct. 29.—Pat Crowe, who, twelve years ago, kidnaped Eddie Cudahy, has demonstrated that he is not yet in the "down and out" class, by affecting a clean getaway from the Douglas County Jail, after serving fifteen days of a ninety-day sentence for vagrancy.

Shortly after his confinement Crowe apparently became seriously ill. He was removed to the county hospital, from which he disappeared, leaving no trail that officers had been able to discover today.

### POLLOK IN JAIL OVER NIGHT.

#### Harry Pollok, in whose home Jack Rose hid after the Rosenthal murder, was released yesterday after a night in the Ludlow Street Jail. Sheriff Harburger refused to accept a bond which was approved by a judge. But the indorsement of the judge was obtained yesterday. Pollok was arrested on a body execution on a judgment for \$217 obtained against him, according to a record in the Sheriff's office.

### SOCIALISTS HOLD 2,500 AT STATUE

#### Wanhope, Solomon and Others Make Addresses. Panken in Debate.

The downtown section witnessed a remarkable noon hour meeting yesterday at the foot of the Franklin Statue, at the junction of Spruce and Nassau streets and Park row.

The meeting was held under the auspices of Branch 1, Local New York, of the Socialist party, and had an attendance, for the greater part of the time, of between 2,000 and 2,500 persons. It was opened shortly before noon and it was not closed until after 2 o'clock. Besides the extensive literature sales, several persons made application on the spot to join the Socialist party.

In addition to the addresses which were delivered by Joshua Wanhope and Charles Solomon, there was a debate between Jacob Panken, for the Socialists, and James Carl, who said he is a member of the College Democratic Club, for the Democrats. J. L. Kaufman made a brief address. The meeting was presided over by Max Sherover. It was under the management of Mrs. Anna M. Sloan, organizer of Branch 1.

Wanhope, who spoke for the first hour of the meeting, held the closest attention of his large audience. His raps at the capitalist system were interspersed with witticisms and quaint reminiscences that provoked outbursts of laughter and rounds of applause. He exploded the issues with which the capitalist parties are seeking to befog the political vision of the workers, and demonstrated conclusively that the workers, if they would vote intelligently, must support the Socialist party.

Solomon followed Wanhope and answered the questions of the crowd, which was constantly increasing, for more than an hour. The questions were many and varied and the answers to them were greeted with handclapping and shouts of approval. Solomon remarked upon the magnitude of the gathering and said it was characteristic of the manner in which the people are greeting the Socialist speakers throughout the nation.

The debate between Panken and Carl followed the speeches by Wanhope and Solomon. It lasted for about an hour. While many of the spectators commented upon Carl's temerity, the opinion was generally vouchsafed that Panken had beaten his opponent to a well-done frame. Wanhope and Solomon are expected to speak at the corner of Wall and Broad streets next Friday noon.

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### Roosevelt Exposes Socialism

#### A NEW BOOK BY THE AUTHOR OF "MEN AND MOLES"

It pretends to be against Socialism, but in reality it is one of the very best arguments ever written in favor of Socialism. It is so cleverly disguised that one reads the book half through only to find that he has been reading genuine Socialism slightly sugar-coated.

It is just the thing to annihilate that monumental faker Roosevelt and his vote-catching Bull Moose party. It is the hit of the season, and should be distributed by the million.

Other new books by the same author are: "Bess and Buckle," "Heads and Hands," "Quis and Tiz," "Push Philosophy," "Pop Weasel," etc., etc.

Small orders for these books will be filled from The Call office. All large orders should be sent direct to the author.

**W. F. HES, TOLEDO, OHIO, Box 60, Station "F"**  
Prices for any book: Single copy, 10 cents; 100 copies, \$1.00; 500 copies, \$5.00; 1,000 copies, \$10.00.



# SPORTS

## CAMERA SNAPS BARNEY OLDFIELD AS HE MAKES NEW TRACK RECORD



OLDFIELD BREAKING WORLD'S RECORD

PORT SMITH, Ark., Oct. 29.—Barney Oldfield has been smashing records again. Here he is going a mile in 1 minute 8 seconds at the Arkansas-Oklahoma Interstate fair. This is a world's record for a half-mile track and lowers his own figures, which was the record, three seconds. That the camera is quicker than the eye is proved by the fact that the spokes of the front wheel of the auto are plainly shown, though the eye can't see them when the auto is moving at a mile a minute clip.

## IF PAPKE MAKES WEIGHT HE IS THE CHAMPION

PARIS, Oct. 29.—The French Federation of Boxing met this evening to discuss the question of who holds the middleweight championship.

It was decided that Billy Papke, the American boxer, lost the title on October 23, when he failed to make the weight in his fight with George Carpentier, but there was a new snag when Carpentier notified the federation that, as henceforth he would be unable to make middleweight, he renounced the title.

The federation regarded Carpentier's renunciation of the title as annulling all the formalities, and therefore restored the status quo. This leaves the title still with Papke, who, however, must make the weight by a date to be fixed later if he wishes to retain the title.

The federation in reaching a decision took into account the fact that if Carpentier had been in his normal condition on October 23 he could not have made the weight. It was also regarded that the present state of international relations prevented the federation from recognizing Kimas, Mantell or anybody else as the champion.

## ROYALE BOUTS TONIGHT.

The regular three ten-round bouts will be held at the Royale A. C., Brooklyn, tonight. Bull Anderson and Italian Joe Gans clash for the second time in the main event. The last was a hurricane affair, ending with honors even. Battling Hurley, the Passaic Warhorse, tackles Young Tack in the semi-windup. Larry Lundy and Battling Mantell meet in the opening number.

## REDS GET NEW MANAGER.

CHICAGO, Oct. 29.—Shortstop Joe Tinker of the Chicago National League baseball team, and Garry Herrmann, owner of the Cincinnati team in the same league, agreed under terms under which Tinker will manage the Ohio club next season if he can obtain his release from Chicago. It was announced today.

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## BROWNSVILLE SOCIALISTS IN A WHIRLWIND WINDUP

### Will Cover 23d Assembly District With Literature and Speakers—To Elect Charles Vanderporten to the Assembly.

Between now and election day, the Socialists of the 23d Assembly District, in Brownsville, will center their energies on a vigorous and thorough windup campaign. No effort will be spared to bring the message of Socialism to every voter in the district.

The district will be flooded with 15,000 pieces of Socialist literature. This literature will be carried to the voters through the mails. Besides this, the regular house to house literature distribution will go on.

Meetings, in and out of doors, will be held each night till the campaign closes. Tonight the district will be covered with truck meetings. Several open air meetings have been arranged for tomorrow night.

Friday night, Herbert M. Merrill, the Socialist Assemblyman from Schenectady will address a big indoor mass meeting at Metropolitan Saenger Hall, Watkins street and Pitkin avenue. Addresses will also be delivered by Sol Fieldman, Barnett Wolf, Congressional candidate in the 10th District; Charles Vanderporten, candidate in the 23d Assembly District; and Benjamin Feigenbaum, Senatorial candidate in the 10th District. On the same night a mass meeting will be held in Firemen's Hall, Canastota.

There will be a veritable blizzard of open air agitation on Saturday night. The district will be thoroughly covered with speakers. Charles Solomon and Sol Fieldman have been especially engaged for the night.

At New Palm Garden, Sackman street and Liberty avenue, Alexander Irvine will address what is expected to be a capacity audience. Great interest is being manifested in this meeting.

The campaign will be wound up on Monday night with a grand mass meeting in the same hall. The Brownsville Socialists are jubilant over the fact that they have secured Charles Edward Russell, candidate for Governor, for that night. Fieldman, Wolf, Feigenbaum, Vanderporten and Solomon will also speak.

The Brownsville Socialists are almost certain of electing Vanderporten. The old party politicians are fully aware of Vanderporten's excellent chances and they will not permit scruples to stand between them and a great effort to have Vanderporten beaten. The District will probably be flooded with repeaters and thugs, and attempts will most likely be made to juggle with the vote.

In order to assure, as nearly as possible, a square deal to Vanderporten, assistance is needed. About 150 watchers are urgently necessary. They must come to do battle for Socialism on Nov. 5. Let those who are able and willing to serve in the capacity of watchers communicate at once with Campaign Manager S. Huron, at 1555 St. Marks avenue, Brooklyn.

Huron says that there are many bills to be met and that the mailing of literature will create additional expense. He urges those who are not distributing literature or who are not actively engaged in the campaign in other ways to send contributions, irrespective of their size, to him at the above address. Every penny counts and the sooner the money comes the more effectively it can be used.

The Campaign Committee of the 23d Assembly District will meet tonight at headquarters, 1701 Pitkin avenue.

## F. TOWNSEND MARTIN BACK WITH A PLAY

### Says His Melodrama Will Be Great Stimulus for Good in World.

Frederick Townsend Martin, cotillion leader and "social uplifter," returned from Europe yesterday on the North German Lloyd liner Kronprinzessin Cecilie with a three-act melodrama which he says he hopes will have a great stimulus for good in the world. He hasn't any name for the play, which won't be ready for production before January.

"In writing a play I felt that I could in this way reach the public with my message better than by talking. It is a melodrama based on the social life of New York City and in it I am going to try to prove that the only things worth while in life are love and justice and that they shall win in the end. Nothing else is worth while. I have tried to prove that money is not enough as a pursuit in life and that rich people are only chasing the dead things in this world without enjoying the vital things, love and justice.

"I had to weave in a love story in which the heroine represents the finest character my mind could create. While in Paris I bought a play which I have brought over with me in which the heroine is a most atrocious character. She is a homebreaker. Whenever she sees a home full of peace and love and happiness she is possessed of a desire to break that home up, and when she has accomplished her purpose she looks for another home to break, and thus she goes from home to home.

"I want to first produce my play with its heroine of the highest character, and then this other play with its atrocious heroine and then run the two plays together to play the heroine off against each other the better to drive home the message of my play.

"The writing of the play has given me intense pleasure. In writing it I have lived with my characters. The point that I will try to send over the footlights is that love and justice will win in the end.

"The people I'm most sorry for are those who are absorbed in themselves. I have a great sympathy for them. Just to think they're losing so much of life! You never get true happiness unless you do something for others. You meet more unhappiness in society than anywhere else, because society people meet the most terrible disappointments. Great wealth drives out all affection from the heart. Affection is replaced by suspicion for those nearest and dearest. The happiest people in the world are those of moderate means; the people who don't have to cramp too much, and who, whenever they see a chance are able to help their fellows in their humble way."

Martin related an incident of his stay in London. He was dining once with the Duke and Duchess of Teck, when he heard of a poor woman in Whitechapel who had had to pawn her blankets to get food for herself and her children. He at once left the dinner and went by automobile to get the woman's blankets out of pawn and then was photographed with her and the blankets.

Next Sunday night Martin is going to give another of his evenings for the unfortunate along the Bowery. He will address them at the Bowery Mission and afterward they will have a supper provided by him.

## WOMAN SLAIN IN CHICAGO.

### Was Robbed by Roomer of Jewelry Worth \$1,000.

CHICAGO, Oct. 29.—The police of every city in this section of the country are seeking Charles Conway, a professional high diver, as the slayer of Miss Sophia Singer, aged 29, who was murdered and robbed of \$45 in money and \$1,000 worth of jewelry some time Monday night. The woman came here three weeks ago from Cantonville, a fashionable suburb of Baltimore, Md., where she was a member of a wealthy family. Her brother, F. O. Singer, called the local police on the long distance telephone today to learn the details of the murder.

Red stains in the hall of the rooming house where Miss Singer was living, led to the room of Conway on the same floor. The door was locked, and when it was broken in Miss Singer's body was found tied with ropes, a towel stuffed in her mouth and her skull fractured.

## BANK BUILDING BLOWN UP.

### SALEM, Ore., Oct. 29.—The Salem Bank and Trust Company's building was blown up shortly after noon today, when a boiler exploded. President East, of the bank, and several other men were seriously injured. East may die. The cause is unknown. One man was hurled through a window and both of his arms blown off.

## KILLED BY AUTO.

### WHITE HAVEN, Pa., Oct. 29.—Miss Marion Koehler, of this place, died today as a result of being injured in an automobile accident.

## WHITE HAVEN, Pa., Oct. 29.—Miss Marion Koehler, of this place, died today as a result of being injured in an automobile accident.

ly's assistant organist, will continue his series of public recitals at noon (12:30) today. The program:

Overture in C-minor ..... Hollins  
Morning Song ..... Merkle  
Prelude and Fugue in E-flat ..... Bach  
Evening Song ..... Johnson  
(Clothes Sonnets) ..... Lemare

After an absence of seven years, Mrs. Florence Mulford, contralto, will return to the Metropolitan Opera House this year. She was a member of that company from 1902 to 1905, and although her contract had two years yet to run, Manager Conred released her in order to permit her to accept engagements in Europe for a period for three years. Her contract calls for seventeen roles, two oratorios and such other parts as she and the management agree upon.

# MUSIC

## MADAME SEMBRICH CHIRMS AUDIENCE AT OPENING SONG RECITAL IN CARNEGIE HALL. SHOWS VALUE OF ARTIST IN GOLDEN YEARS.

The mellowing of the artist in maturity is one of the most significant things in the world of art. The young man rejoices in his youth, and if he is a painter draws with reckless boldness and colors with prodigality, reserving nothing, sparing nothing. The writer is prone to spill half the treasure of a dictionary on a fancy which might better be crystallized in a phrase, and in this latter wise the ripe artist in words put it before his reader.

The young pianist thunders along the keyboard and knows nothing smaller than a mezzo forte. The youthful orchestral composer calls for more instruments than a Strauss and would scorn to use the simple orchestration of a Mozart. So, too, the young singer pours out a tumult of tone and overwhelms an audience by the mere power of sound. But the singer who has reached the golden years of the autumn of a splendid career applies tone with continence and makes effects in subtle, elusive, but expressive shades.

Thoughts of this kind are invariable when Mrs. Marcella Sembrich comes to town and gives a song recital as she did yesterday at Carnegie Hall. There never was a time when this truly wonderful singer could hurl a great volume of tone into an auditorium. Her voice, perfect in quality and in that uncommon trait of humanity which makes every utterance a direct personal communication, was always a small one.

Since she has confined herself to the field of the song recital music lovers have never ceased to be ravished by the remarkable effects which she obtains while holding herself within a very narrow range of dynamics. She essays no songs calling for the heroic style. She makes no attempts at heaven storming declamation. She keeps to lyrics of musical speech, profound tenderness, pathos suppressed and poignant, or a gaiety refined and gentle, and at times a humor as fine and shining as a web of gossamer.

Mrs. Sembrich at a concert is always nervous, and it is pretty safe to say that she was more than usually so yesterday. In the earlier numbers of her program her voice showed the effects of this nervousness. It was somewhat shaky and wobbled. It was certainly not the present Sembrich voice at its best. But in the course of the afternoon as the nervousness was overcome, the tone became sure and more brilliant.

At times, however, the instrument was one upon which the artist played with consummate skill. It is not necessary to reprint the entire program. A charming effect was obtained by singing without interruption three Franz songs, "Wonne der Wehmuth," "Es hat die Rose sich beklagt" and "Aus meinem grossen Schmerzen," all three of which were given with most eloquent feeling. Nothing could have been more beautiful than the singer's interpretation of Cornelius' "Komm, wir wandeln," except, of course, her delivery of two of Schumann's "Brautlieder," which knocked at the gate of tears.

Not unworthy to be associated with the singing of Mrs. Sembrich were the accompaniments of Frank in Forge, who supplied an instrumental background almost as rich in tonal tinting and poetic feeling as the foreground made by the soprano herself.

## A SERVICE IN MEMORY OF DR. GERRIT SMITH WILL BE HELD TONIGHT AT SOUTH REFORMED CHURCH.

A service in memory of Dr. Gerrit Smith, which has been arranged by the American Guild of Organists, of which he was a founder and active member, will be held this evening, at 8:30 o'clock, in the South Reformed Church, 85th street and Park avenue, of which Dr. Smith was so long organist and choirmaster. The order of service, as laid out by John Hyatt Brewer and Warren R. Hedden, will be as follows:

- Processional, "Ten Thousand Times Ten Thousand" ..... Dykes
- Organ Voluntary, Andante Funebre. Svendsen
- Samuel P. Warren, A. G. O. Invocation and Lord's Prayer.
- Anthem (women's voices), "Art Thou Wary" ..... Gerrit Smith
- Contra Solo, "O Rest in the Lord" (Elijah) ..... Mendelssohn
- Anthem, "Miss Mary Jordan." Music Here" ..... Gerrit Smith
- From "Cantata," "King David." Address by the Rev. Dr. Roderick Terry.
- Soprano Solo, "I Know That My Redeemer Liveth" ..... Handel
- Mrs. Mary Hissom De Moss. Benediction, by the Rev. Dr. Thomas Reed Bridges.
- Seventfold Amen. .... Gerrit Smith
- Organ Voluntary, Langsam edel vorzutragen ..... MacDowell
- From Sonata Eroica, "Recessional," "Jerusalem the Golden."

This service will be open to the public without tickets. John Hyatt Brewer will accompany Miss Tudor; Frank L. Sealy will perform a like service for Mrs. De Moss; Warren R. Hedden will play the service; while the prelude will be by Samuel P. Warren and the postlude by Sumner Salter.

Dr. Smith, who died on July 21, had been with the Old South Church for many years, received the degree of doctor of music from Hobart College, of which he was an alumnus, was a founder of the American Guild of Organists, its warden from 1896 to 1899, and its honorary president from 1899 to 1902. The Seventfold Amen which will be sung tonight was Dr. Smith's last composition.

## SAMUEL A. BALDWIN WILL PLAY THE FREE ORGAN RECITAL THIS AFTERNOON AT THE COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

A free organ recital will be given this afternoon at 4 o'clock at the College of the City of New York, St. Nicholas terrace and 139th street, by Samuel A. Baldwin. The program: Prelude and Fugue in D-major ..... Bach

Introduction to third act, "Meister-singer" ..... Wagner- Sonata Appassionata ..... Kreyzel
- Liebestraum ..... Liszt
- Capriccio ..... Lemaire
- Cantilene da Solo ..... Kildier
- Finale, "Symphonie Pathetique." ..... Tchaikowsky

At Trinity Church, Wall street and Broadway, Morris E. Schwartz, Trinity.

## AMUSEMENTS.

**FOOD SHOW 71st Reg't Army**  
Park Ave. & 94th St.  
Admission 50c. 11 A. M. to 11 P. M.  
Come and see how Uncle Sam solves the cost of living problem.

## Official Labor News OF Greater New York

All items appearing in this department are supplied by the authorized officials of the unions concerned. All matter should be addressed to the Labor Editor of The Call.

## JOURNEMEN TAILORS' UNION, LOCAL 390.

By Thomas Sweeney. The Executive Board of Local 390 held a special meeting Monday night at 106 West 31st street, to consider the plan of reorganization of the union.

The board will recommend that the local Executive Board consist of one member from each branch, and four elected by the local, namely: President, treasurer, financial secretary and recording secretary; that the board meet every two weeks and the local meet every three months; that members attending branch meetings be excused from local meetings; that the financial secretary be employed full time and paid a regular salary; that the office be open from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. each day, and that the secretary attend all branch meetings to receive dues.

The business agent reported that a number of offices were seen for a headquarters, but that he could not recommend any at present. His time was extended.

The Scandinavian Custom Tailors, organized and unorganized, will meet at 214 East 41st street, Monday, November 4, at 8 p. m.

There is a strike on in New Haven and a lockout in one firm in Paterson, Calden, of Brooklyn, has made no settlement with the union. The firm is on the unfair list.

## BAKERS' UNION, LOCAL 15.

By John Geiger, Secretary.

The Bakery and Confectionary Workers' Union, Local 15, announces to the public that the bake shops of D. Lyons & Sons, at 312 Washington street, and at 114 Willow avenue, Hoboken, N. J., are no longer fair to labor. Boss Lyons refuses to recognize the union and has closed out the organized bakers. The bakers appeal to the workers, particularly to patronize only those bakeries that are fair to labor. The following bakers in Hoboken are fair:

G. Gromm, 205 1st street; W. Wordelmann, 95 Washington street; F. Ketterer, 405 Washington street, and P. Ellig, 112 Washington street.

## NEW METHODS OF TREATING CONSUMPTION

No Longer Necessary for Patients to Seek Dry Climates.

After a number of years of successfully fighting Consumption in the various countries of Europe there has been brought to the United States a new method which is fair to the lungs in the war on the Great White Plague. This preparation, which is called "Siroloin," does away with the necessity of the patient leaving his home and staying in a rest-cure resort in the damp localities. There is scarcely a prominent physician in the United States who is not familiar with the remarkable results and the medical profession in our own country have also taken it up. The following are the names of the physicians who are distributing Siroloin with considerable success:

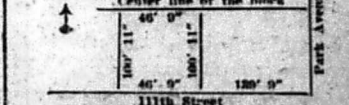
## LEGAL NOTICE.

SUPREME COURT, COUNTY OF NEW YORK, MICHAEL PIEL, Plaintiff, vs. JOSEPH W. COOPER and others, Defendants. In pursuance of a Judgment of foreclosure and sale entered in the above entitled case, bearing date the 28th day of October, 1912, the undersigned, the referee in said judgment, do hereby direct the sale of the premises situated in the City of New York, to wit: Exchange Place, Nos. 14 and 16 Vesey Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, by said judgment to be sold, and therein described as follows:

ALL those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land with the buildings and improvements therein situated, situate, lying and being in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, bounded on the north by the City of New York, in the County and State of New York, BEGINNING at a point on the northerly side of One Hundred and Eleventh (111th) Street, distant one hundred and thirty-one (31) feet (9) inches westerly from the corner formed by the intersection of the northerly side of One Hundred and Eleventh (111th) Street with the westerly side of Park Avenue; running thence northerly parallel with Park Avenue one hundred (100) feet eleven (11) inches; thence easterly along the northerly side of One Hundred and Eleventh (111th) Street together with the westerly side of the lot bounded and Twelfth (112th) Streets; thence westerly along center line of the block forty-six (46) feet nine (9) inches; thence southerly parallel with Park Avenue and part of the way through a party wall one hundred (100) feet eleven (11) inches to the northerly side of One Hundred and Eleventh (111th) Street; and thence easterly along the northerly side of One Hundred and Eleventh (111th) Street together with the westerly side of the lot bounded and Twelfth (112th) Streets; thence westerly along center line of the block forty-six (46) feet nine (9) inches to the point or place of beginning, said premises being more known by the said judgment Seventy-five (75), Seventy-seven (77) and Seventy-eight (78), East One Hundred and Eleventh (111th) Street, together with the fixtures and articles attached to or used in connection with said premises and the appurtenances.

Dated, New York, October 29th, 1912.  
S. STANWOOD MENKEN, Referee.  
ARTHUR F. FITCH, JAMES T. GRANT, ASSESSORS of said City of New York, County of New York City.

The following is a diagram of the property to be sold: Its street numbers are 75, 77 and 78 East 111th Street.



The approximate amount of the lien or charge to satisfy which the within described property is to be sold is Forty-seven Thousand, Seven Hundred and Twenty-four Dollars (\$47,724) with interest thereon from the 28th day of September, 1912, together with costs and allowance amounting to Four Thousand, Seven Hundred and 27/100 (\$4,727) Dollars with interest thereon from October 6th, 1912, together with the amount of the sale.

The approximate amount of the taxes, assessments and water rates or other liens which are to be allowed to the purchaser of the property is \$1,215.00 and interest.

Dated, New York, October 29th, 1912.  
S. STANWOOD MENKEN, Referee.

## UNION LABELS.

This is the Label of the United States of America. Buy no hats without it. It is a guarantee that the hats made in it are made by skilled workers under strictly union conditions. It represents a fair wage and value. Don't patronize Retailers who try to sell you inferior non-union goods. NATHAN LAWLER, Secy. 11 West 14th St.

**HENRY FRAHME**  
Trussmaker  
1499 THIRD AVENUE  
Bet. 84th & 86th St.  
Trusses, Bandages, Elastic Stockings, Surgical Linens, Ten percent discount granted if you send for the Call.

**George Oberdorfer**  
N. W. Cor. Eighth Ave. and 129th Street

**Pharmacist**  
THE PRACTICE OF PHARMACY IS OUR SPECIALTY

**DR. A. CARR**  
Special Liberal Prices for Cash  
133 E. 84th St. Tel. 2947

**Dr. Ph. Lewin**  
SURGEON DENTIST  
22 East 108th St. Cor. Madison Ave. Tel. 540-L Harlem.

**DR. S. BERLIN**  
SURGEON DENTIST  
22 East 108th St. Cor. Madison Ave. Tel. 540-L Harlem.

**Dr. B. L. Beck**  
OFFICIAL PLACE  
310 East Broadway, bet. 11th and 12th Sts.  
100 Fulton Ave. bet. Broadway and 1st St.  
1st and 1/2 West 14th St. Cor. 1st St.

**OPTICIAN AND OPTOMETRIST BROOKLYN.**  
J. M. KURTIS, Expert Optician  
1020 Broadway, Brooklyn  
Glasses \$1 & up. Open

**CALLAHAN**  
100 BOWERY.

**PARKS AND HALLS**  
**HARLEM RIVER PARK**  
Headquarters for Labor and other Organizations  
127th Street and Second Avenue  
MICHAEL KEUHMANN, General Secy.

**Labor Lyeum**  
940 Williams Street  
Home for the Brooklyn Labor Union  
Owned and controlled by the Labor Union Association. Telephone Call 1111

**Labor Temple**  
510-512 West 14th St.  
Workmen's Educational Association  
Halls for Meetings, Entertainments, etc.  
Telephone 1660. Free Library open from 2 to 10 P. M.

**UNION LABELS.**  
This Label stands for fair conditions. The Merchant tagging it recognizes the workmen fixing the price of their own labor.

**CUSTOM TAILOR**  
1036 BROADWAY  
If your Tailor does not use this Label he is unfair in his action. If you believe in supporting a fair wage, buy the Label. If you are a man prove it by showing your Union Label in your Coat and Vest.  
Journemen Tailors' Union of America

**Union MADE BEER**  
OF AMERICA  
The above is a guarantee that the only guarantee that the beer made by Union Labor is made by Union Labor is always look for the label.

**Workingmen, Do Your Duty**  
This is the Label of the United States of America. Buy no hats without it. It is a guarantee that the hats made in it are made by skilled workers under strictly union conditions. It represents a fair wage and value. Don't patronize Retailers who try to sell you inferior non-union goods. NATHAN LAWLER, Secy. 11 West 14th St.



SOCIALIST NEWS OF THE DAY

ANNOUNCEMENTS

FREE LECTURES IN NEW YORK TONIGHT

A notable course of twelve lectures on "Periods in Art and Their Proper Use," by Frank Alvah Parsons, president, New York School of Fine and Applied Art, begins tomorrow in the Frick Gallery, Knickerbocker Trust Building, corner 34th and Fifth avenues.

Free public lectures, most of them illustrated by stereopticon views or motion pictures, will be delivered in New York tonight, under the auspices of the Bureau of Education, as follows:

Joseph F. Darling will speak at a meeting tonight at 125th street and Seventh avenue to refute what Democratic politicians say regarding the Single Tax movement.

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

R. S. and H. E. New York City—According to data alleged to be in possession of the Congressional committee probing the Money Trust, Morgan and Rockefeller control 75 per cent of the wealth of this country.

J. L. New York City—Italy gets virtual possession of Tripoli, although Turkey does not officially admit the fact.

TO LAUNCH NEW YORK TODAY

The superdreadnought New York, the largest battleship in the world, will be launched at Brooklyn Navy Yard this morning. President Taft will attend the launching.

Kissick Institute

Schools of Commerce and Liberal Arts. Founded 1905. Specials building—through training—clean and individual. Courses in: Bookkeeping, Stenography, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, English, Civil Service, Music, etc.

LAWYERS

William Karlin Attorney and Counselor at Law 152 MARSAU STREET NEW YORK

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SMALL ADS THAT BRING RESULTS. Try an insertion in The Call, the most widely read daily paper. All authorized advertising agencies and Western Union Telegraph office in Greater New York will accept advertisements for The New York Call at telegraph rates.

UNION AND SOCIETY DIRECTORY

- Brotherhood of Machinists: Headquarters, 34 Park Row, N. Y. City. JOURNEYMEN TAILORS' UNION, LOCAL NO. 390. BAKERS' UNION, Local 22, meets every second and fourth Wednesday at Columbus National Hall, 2nd st. PENNSYLVANIA: Philadelphia Notes. OPEN AIR MEETINGS. CONNECTICUT: New Haven Shop Meetings.

HELP WANTED—MALE

SOCIALIST SALESMAN AND WRITER WANTED

REAL ESTATE—Co-operative Houses

Florida

FOR SALE

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

WANTED

ERON PREP. SCHOOL

Approved by and under the inspection of the DEPT. OF THE STATE OF N. Y. 153-157 EAST BROADWAY, N. Y. A. BROWDER, Principal, with an attendance of twelve hundred every evening. College, Regents, Civil Service and Commercial courses.

Young Marxians Hear White

Gunn, who was scheduled to speak last Sunday on "The Ethical Aspect of Socialism," under the auspices of the Young Marxians at Liberty Hall, 143 McKibbin street, was unable to attend, and invited Bouck White to speak on the same topic.

Elizabeth

Hubert H. Harrison and George S. Geller will speak at open air meetings in the 5th and 7th wards, respectively.

Hudson County Notes

Final meeting of the committee which is arranging plans for the Hudson County division to take part in the Hoboken parade Saturday evening, will meet at Socialist party headquarters, tonight, at 8 o'clock.

Relly to Speak Today

The Socialists of West Hoboken will hold a ratification meeting at Liberty Hall, Spring and Shippen streets, tonight at 8 o'clock. James M. Relly, candidate for Congress, will discuss the tariff from the Socialist standpoint.

Weehawken

Branch 2, Weehawken, will hold its last street meeting in this campaign tonight at Hackensack plank road and Ridgely place. Speaker, L. Magner.

Nutley Holds Meeting

The Nutley Branch will hold a public meeting tonight at Dittie's Hall, 156 Chestnut street. George H. Headley, candidate for Congress in the 8th District, will be the speaker.

Perth Amboy

The Socialists of this town have engaged George Finger to make an engaged George Finger to make a thorough canvass of all the voters and supply them with Socialist literature. Every factory will be covered and every means used to reach all the voters.

PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia Notes

Lawrence and Dauphin streets, Harry Parker and Phil Hirth. Main and Unity streets, Harry Goldberg and William Liebau.

YOUNG PEOPLE TO DANCE

The Young Socialist League will give a dance tomorrow evening at Plazer's Casino, 1206 North 7th street, and invites all who seek an enjoyable evening to be present. Admission 25 cents. Refreshments free. A good time is assured all.

Wilmington

A straw vote taken in the eleven different departments of the Westinghouse Air Brake Company at Wilmington, Pa., last week showed the following results: Debs, 648; Roosevelt, 247; Wilson, 156; Taft, 68; Chafin, 40.8

CONNECTICUT

New Haven Shop Meetings

Winchester's S. E. Boardley, Socialist candidate for Governor; River & Lloyd, L. Palsky; cloak shop, Dan A. White, of Chicago.

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston

Samuel Levenberg, candidate for Senator, speaks tonight at 9 o'clock at Pemberton Square.

Worcester

Thomas Paine Abbott, Socialist candidate for Congress, was arrested for speaking without a "permit" at 6:30 o'clock Sunday on the rear steps of the City Hall, where the socialists have spoken without police interference for the last sixteen years.

NEW HAMPSHIRE NOTES

George Allan England, Socialist candidate for Governor of Maine, spoke Sunday night at Berlin in the Gem Theater to one of the largest audiences ever gathered to hear a Socialist address, not less than 500 people being present.

HAMILTON, OHIO

The Hamilton (Ohio) Socialist, a weekly paper published by the Socialists of that town, will be printed every day this week and distributed free in all the homes of the city as a means of propaganda.

NEW JERSEY

Newark Activities

T. Alex Cairns, Socialist candidate for Congress, speaks today at noon at Wells & Co., Littleton avenue and Warren street. He also speaks at Kunzmann's Hall tonight at 8 o'clock, Sixteenth avenue and South 15th street.

Parade Committee Meets

Meeting of the Parade Committee takes place tonight at the clubhouse. All members of this committee will please attend.

14th A. D. Branch 1

The above branch will hold a special meeting tonight to appoint watchers for polling places. All Socialists or sympathizers who are able to do this work should not fail to attend. Meeting will take place at 243 South 2d street, Room 17.

into its new home at 140 East 19th street, New York City, is that in American history and government. In no other educational institution in New York City, in fact in no other in the country, is American history taught in the same manner and from the same viewpoint as in the Rand School.

White has spoken in this section

before and in appreciation the audience he received last Sunday filled the capacity of the lecture hall. The lecture created a most interesting discussion, which was enjoyed by all present. Mrs. Lore speaks next Sunday evening.

Strebel in South Brooklyn

Friday evening in South Brooklyn night. The Socialists will hold their final rally of the campaign at Finnish Hall, 744 40th street, near Eighth avenue. A splendid program has been prepared by the committee in charge.

QUEENS

Branch Ridgewood No. 1

Branch Ridgewood No. 1 will hold an open air meeting at Myrtle avenue, corner of Cypress avenue, today. H. Kantor and J. Flanagan are to speak. M. Jamnaggy will preside.

Branch Metropolitan

The above branch will hold an open air meeting tonight at Woodward and Greene avenues, at which J. Kaufman and N. T. Herbst will speak. L. Paul will act as chairman.

Central Committee Minutes

The Central Committee of Local Queens met at county headquarters on Saturday, October 26. Arz was elected chairman. The minutes of the previous meeting were approved as read. Bills amounting to \$165.90 were ordered paid.

Noonday Meetings

Bond and Fulton streets, B. J. Riley and A. Scott. Washington and Johnson streets, J. J. Cronin and H. H. Harrison, Driggs avenue and North 9th street, Bert Kirkman.

Watchers Needed

The 1st and 2d A. D. needs forty-five watchers to serve on election day. Let all who are willing to act report at 157 Montague street at 8 o'clock Friday.

Big Meeting for Friday

Charles Edward Russell will give the main address at a meeting to be held Friday evening at New Teutonia Hall, Harrison avenue and Bartlett street, under the auspices of the 5th A. D. His topic will be "A Strangle Hold on New York." Others to address the meeting will be Abraham Cahane, editor of the Jewish Daily Forward; Joshua Wanhope, associate editor of The New York Call; Rose Pastor Stokes, J. G. Phelps Stokes and Frank Selverman. Admission will be 10 cents.

9th A. D. Wants Help

Volunteers are wanted to help distribute 12,000 pieces of literature before election. Call at Bay Ridge Forum, 315 47th street, any time Friday or Saturday, and Sunday morning at 8 o'clock.

Party members of the 9th A. D.

who are citizens are requested to volunteer for service at the polls on election day as watchers. There will be a meeting of watchers at the Bay Ridge Forum, 315 47th street, Sunday afternoon at 2:30, where credentials and badges will be furnished and full instructions given.

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Branch Glendale

Branch Glendale will hold a special meeting at Braun's Hall, Cooper avenue and Debolg place, tonight, at 8 o'clock. All members are urged to attend this meeting. All holding tickets of last Saturday's festival are requested to settle for them.

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Charles Edward Russell will give the main address at a meeting to be held Friday evening at New Teutonia Hall, Harrison avenue and Bartlett street, under the auspices of the 5th A. D. His topic will be "A Strangle Hold on New York." Others to address the meeting will be Abraham Cahane, editor of the Jewish Daily Forward; Joshua Wanhope, associate editor of The New York Call; Rose Pastor Stokes, J. G. Phelps Stokes and Frank Selverman. Admission will be 10 cents.

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Party members of the 9th A. D.

who are citizens are requested to volunteer for service at the polls on election day as watchers. There will be a meeting of watchers at the Bay Ridge Forum, 315 47th street, Sunday afternoon at 2:30, where credentials and badges will be furnished and full instructions given.

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NEW JERSEY

Newark Activities

T. Alex Cairns, Socialist candidate for Congress, speaks today at noon at Wells & Co., Littleton avenue and Warren street. He also speaks at Kunzmann's Hall tonight at 8 o'clock, Sixteenth avenue and South 15th street.

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White has spoken in this section

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Strebel in South Brooklyn

Friday evening in South Brooklyn night. The Socialists will hold their final rally of the campaign at Finnish Hall, 744 40th street, near Eighth avenue. A splendid program has been prepared by the committee in charge.

QUEENS

Branch Ridgewood No. 1

Branch Ridgewood No. 1 will hold an open air meeting at Myrtle avenue, corner of Cypress avenue, today. H. Kantor and J. Flanagan are to speak. M. Jamnaggy will preside.

Branch Metropolitan

The above branch will hold an open air meeting tonight at Woodward and Greene avenues, at which J. Kaufman and N. T. Herbst will speak. L. Paul will act as chairman.

Central Committee Minutes

The Central Committee of Local Queens met at county headquarters on Saturday, October 26. Arz was elected chairman. The minutes of the previous meeting were approved as read. Bills amounting to \$165.90 were ordered paid.

Noonday Meetings

Bond and Fulton streets, B. J. Riley and A. Scott. Washington and Johnson streets, J. J. Cronin and H. H. Harrison, Driggs avenue and North 9th street, Bert Kirkman.

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QUEENS



# The New York Call

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE  
Published daily and Sunday by the Workingmen's Co-operative Publishing Association, 400 Pearl Street, New York, S. John Block, president; Julius Gerber, secretary. Telephone Nos. 3393-3394 Beekman.

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VOL. 5. WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 30. NO. 361.

## WON'T BITE AT BULL MOOSE BAIT

Since the launching of the new "radical" party by Theodore Roosevelt, Socialists in their public utterances have constantly insisted that it would attract no Socialist votes and that there would be no defections from the Socialist party on account of it.

We are now within a few days of the election, and the prediction has been completely verified. There is nothing to show that the Roosevelt combination has made the slightest impression on the ranks of the Socialists. Not a single man known publicly as a Socialist and with anything of a record in Socialist public work behind him has deserted the party for Roosevelt, so far as we have been able to discover.

There is, however, nothing surprising in this. The man who is grounded in Socialism turns an absolutely deaf ear to the blandishments of all capitalistic radicals. And he has a most healthy and hearty contempt for the pitiable "arguments" of the novices of the Bull Moose party, which, condensed into their final form, are nothing more than a ludicrous deification of the individual, Roosevelt. And for the handful of "intellectuals" who have previously been fitting around the fringes of Socialism, and who have attached themselves for this campaign to the Roosevelt conglomeration, he has the same healthy and hearty contempt that he holds toward all capitalist politicians, Republican, Democratic or Bull Moose.

And if this be "intolerance," our opponents can make the most of it, and attribute it, if they please, to the teachings of Socialism, of which it really is one of the results.

The time is fast passing when the working class will consent to regard themselves as the intellectual inferiors of capitalist business men and their politicians.

The Socialist knows better than they do, and knows that he knows better. That in logic, reasoning power and a rational analysis of things economic, he is immeasurably superior to them. And this "pride of intellect" is thoroughly justified, for the Socialist stands publicly to make it good against all comers.

There was a time when the power and prestige of a great political name or the reputation of great scholarship among the representatives of their economic masters would have made the Socialist workingmen hesitate, but that time is rapidly going, if not altogether gone. We have tested them and measured them and weighed them in the balance and found them wanting. Both fear of them and respect for them is disappearing, and is being replaced by an ever-growing sense of our own knowledge and reasoning power and an increasing reliance upon our own judgment.

Roosevelt has announced himself and been announced by his followers as a Messiah whose advent meant the beginning of "social justice" for the workers—a savior without whose aid there is no salvation for us. And we greet the announcement with derision and contempt. We need no saviors. We can save ourselves and we will work out our own salvation. And we regard all offers of social salvation from capitalist politicians, Roosevelt, Taft or Wilson, as clumsy baits set for the purpose of entrapping the unthinking, and therefore unwary. The question of their personal honesty or dishonesty is a matter of indifference to us.

And, as we said, if this be intolerance, our opponents can make the most of it—and so shall we.

## WILSON—THE WORKINGMAN'S "FRIEND"

"Wilson will win!" That is the suggestion that is hurled at you from every political organ which is advocating his candidacy. The idea is to suggest to you that if you want to "back the winner" you will vote for Wilson also.

It isn't such a bad idea either, provided you won anything by it. Would you mind doing a little thinking on the matter for yourself. If you can figure it out that you will win also, you will be quite right in voting for Wilson and disregarding all others, even the Socialists.

So let us give him a fair show. He is entitled to it. Let us see what he has to say on things you are interested in—on wages and prices, for instance.

That you are interested in wages goes without saying. You are always trying to increase them. For that purpose you have organized unions and maintained them in face of the fiercest opposition, well knowing that your wages would sink to the starvation point without them—they are not much above it now, and you would certainly like to have them higher; like to be able to raise them higher.

And prices! You would like to have them lower of course. Nothing has troubled you more than what is called "the high cost of living." That, coupled with low wages, is the immediate cause of all your present poverty and the desperate struggle you are waging against it.

Now, if Wilson wanted, or said he wanted, high wages and low prices, there might be some reason for you thinking about voting for him, for you want those things, too.

But let us see what he does say. Here is an extract from the speech he delivered in Gary, Ind., on October 4, and some of the Democratic papers—among them the New York World—think so much of it that they display it in large type in a special border to catch the eye of the reader. The World did this in its issue of October 25. But here is the extract:

I do not want any man in America to fix prices and to fix wages; I want them to fix themselves. I want men's wages to be sold in the open market for what they are really worth, and men's goods to be sold in the open market for what they are really worth, and then America will have recovered her old virility and her power to stand up with any nation of the world.

Sounds splendid, doesn't it? But what does it mean? Just forget for a moment about America standing up to any other nation and think for a moment of what it means to you as a workingman.

Wilson doesn't want any man to fix wages. Who does that mean? It means you as well as any one else. It means that your union shall have no power to fix wages if Wilson can help it. It means the destruction of your union; it means the "open shop."

But on the face of it, Wilson doesn't want the employer to fix wages either. And that seems fair, doesn't it?

Can the employer make you take whatever wages he sees fit to give? No, he cannot. The smallest he can bring you down to is what other workers like yourself are willing to take.

And that is what Wilson means when he says he wants wages "to fix themselves." That is what they do always, when there is no organization, no union, to force them up.

And that means that Wilson wants your labor sold in competition with that of all other laborers who want the work that you want. In such case, the cheapest man gets the job. What he says now in this matter is what he has always said—that he has no use for trade unions, and never had. Only this is another way of saying it, in hopes that you won't catch on to what it really means. That is why that "bunk" about "America recovering her virility" is shoved in. But how about your "virility"? "America" may "stand" all right, but how about you? Where do you stand? Wilson wants this business of "wages fixing themselves" main-

Continued on columns 6 and 7, this page.

## Looking Down From the Heights



## Reward Your Friends

By ROBERT HUNTER.

I have just received the campaign number of the American Federationist, and I find therein the old familiar advice to labor.

"Reward your friends and punish your enemies!" That is Samuel Gompers' last word in politics.

It sounds well. It appears wise. It looks practical. Certainly no man would be foolish enough to disagree with that advice.

Would any man suggest that labor should reward its enemies and punish its friends? By all means reward your friends. Stand by them through thick and thin.

But having said that we are no further forward. It is a general tactic as difficult to render practical as the command "Love your brother as yourself."

We must first find our friends. Who are they? Where shall we seek them so that we may bring them our reward? This is the practical question.

Governor Hughes of New York wanted several years ago to pass an anti-gambling bill. He found many in his own party at odds with him. Some were his enemies, and he sought to punish his enemies. But his enemies were not alone in his own party; there were quite as many in the other party.

He thought at one time that he would try to prevent the reelection of some of the enemies in his own party, but he discovered very shortly that he was only adding his enemies in the other party.

He was in the position of a man who had few friends to reward, and so many enemies that he could not punish one without propping another.

After a short campaign he quit that method of trying to reward his friends and punish his enemies. He found there was nothing to be gained by defeating his Republican enemies and electing his Democratic enemies.

Abraham Lincoln once saw a slave sold at the block. He knelt there and then made a vow that if it were within his power that thing would cease in the United States. He was in politics, and he wanted to reward the friends of the negro and to punish their enemies.

But there were almost as many enemies of the negro in the White party as there were in the Democratic party. To vote for either party meant to reward not the friends but the enemies of the negro.

Abe was honest, and he declared for the establishment of a party wherein there should be only the friends of the negro. He did not want to make a mistake; he did not want to punish friends and reward enemies, so he got all the enemies in front of him and all the friends back of him.

There was then a clean-cut fight between the friends of the negro and the enemies of the negro. He who voted for the new party could do no other than reward friends and punish enemies.

Now, who are the friends of labor? If labor's friends were in the Democratic party, labor would have no problem to solve in the States controlled by the Democratic party. The States of the South, the States of the North, the cities, towns and hamlets controlled by the followers of Wilson would be model labor communities.

Well, what are the facts? The Democrats have controlled the South for fifty years and there is today less legislation protecting labor in the Southern States than there is in Russia. In fact, for every labor law found in the Democratic States of the South I will produce two better laws from the statutes of Russia.

But perhaps the friends of labor

## Shall Free Speech Die?

By KENDRICK P. SHEED.

(Air, "John Brown's Body.")

[Written October 13, 1912, on hearing of the second arrest of Comrade Mayor Lunn and his associates at Little Falls, N. Y., October 17, 1912.]

In Little Falls 'tis seething and the souls of men are stirred; The masters there are chafing at the freely spoken word; The workers are contending for the right of being heard— While the Truth is marching on!

### CHORUS.

Glory, glory, hallelujah! Glory, glory, hallelujah! Glory, glory, hallelujah! The Truth is marching on!

They cast men into prison for the crime of speaking free; Neath the vaunted flag of freedom they are throttling Liberty; They deny the rights our fathers died to win for you and me— While the Truth is marching on!

From Lawrence, San Diego and Seattle by the sea, From the prison of New Castle they are calling you and me. The people's blood is surging; they're determined to be free— While the Truth is marching on!

The masters are united by the bond of greed and gold, They seek to shut the mouths of men by whom the truth is told. They plan our valiant Comrades by the bars of force to hold— While the Truth is marching on!

They insult the Constitution and the banner hovering o'er When they say that men must close their lips and speak their thoughts no more. Do they hear the muttered protests that resound from shore to shore? While the Truth is marching on!

You must not tell a striker that to strike he has the right, For that will hurt the masters' cause and make the slaves unite! 'Twill be hell, sir, if the masters when the workers see the light— While the Truth is marching on!

### THE TRADE UNIONISTS TO THE SOCIALISTS.

And now our mission great, wide, breaking on Our souls, we come to you, you scorned, despised, You prisoned, martyred men. You've stood with us In lockout, strike and starving home. You've given Your lives for us. Aye, yes, we come enthralled By your great light, puissant grown by lights On desperate battle fields. And hence with you. O Comrades gear, hands clasped around the world, We wage class struggle, bold, invincible. Till strong, impregnable, we build our State.

The Comrade State; slow consummation great Of labor's awful toll, and grief, and want. His battle, valiant, long, for life's rich joys— Our state, the state of each, for all and all. For each—incarnate Soul of Proletaria— JOHN HALLAM VONMOR.

## The New Review

By RICHARD PERIN.

These Socialists in this country who are familiar with the European Socialist weekly and monthly periodicals must long have regretted the lack in the American movement of such educational means. The daily Socialist press of this country is, and properly so, devoted to the presentation of truthful news as it affects the working class, and to comment upon this news in the form of editorials which make plain and emphasize the class struggle. In other words, the Socialist daily press must, at least in the present stage of development of the movement, be primarily a means of propaganda among non-Socialists.

Some of the Sunday editions of the Socialist press include a magazine supplement, notably The New York Call, and some of the German newspapers throughout the country, but again the necessity for the predominance of propaganda matter leaves little space for extended discussion of theory and tactics and for the production or reproduction of articles tending to clarify and advance the thought and education of those who are already members of the party. We have no open arena where opportunity is offered for debate, not only with the Comrades in this country, but the Comrades of the international movement.

There is need of such an organ. Would the writers and theoreticians of the American movement not prize highly an opportunity to exchange views and experiences, if need be, break lances with the leaders and theoreticians of the other countries of the world where Socialism is strong? The educational advantage afforded by such an opportunity cannot be overestimated. Take up, for instance, a copy of Die Neue Zeit, the official weekly publication of the Social Democracy of Germany, a copy of Die Gleichheit, the organ of the Social Democratic women of Germany; of Der Kampf, of Vienna, and see if you are not richly rewarded by the opening of new vistas of thought and by the light on old subjects thrown by the intellectual sparks from intellectual clashes. Do you see the need of such a periodical in this country?

Would it not appeal to you to be able to subscribe to or purchase a weekly magazine of goodly size in which you would find articles in the English language, augmentative or theoretical, by the foremost intellects of the Socialist movement of the world, such men as Karl Kautsky, Otto Bauer, Gustav Eckstein, Charles Edward Russell, Frank Bohn, Jean Jaures, George Allan England and A. M. Simons, to mention only a few. Would you not appreciate the opportunity of dissecting and analyzing their thoughts and opinions, and the opportunity, if you cared to utilize it, of opposing your intellect, your opinions and ideas directly to theirs in written debate? Would not the value to the movement in this country be enormous?

This opportunity will soon be yours. A new periodical will appear on January 1, 1913, which will correspond exactly with the description given above. It will be an open forum for the discussion of matters pertaining to Socialist theory and practice. It will be absolutely non-factional, in fact, it must be so in order to survive. It has enlisted in its service the foremost intellects of the world, and consequently its value should be great, not only to Socialists in this country but in other countries.

The New Review is the name of this periodical. As stated above, the first number will appear on January 1, 1913. It will consist of thirty-two pages of reading matter, contributed by well known writers in the world's movement, including those whose names have been mentioned. The subscription price will be \$2 a year, \$1 for six months, 5 cents a copy.

That the magazine will be ably edited is assured by the selection as editor of Comrade Herman Simpson, who for some time edited The New York Call. The magazine will be published by the New Review Publishing Company, with offices at 150 Nassau Street, New York City.

The New Review will, without a shadow of doubt, be worthy of the support of every Socialist in the country, and it should have that support.

### MODERN ASSISTANTS.

Farmer Burdock—Wall, John, how're things goin'?  
Farmer Milkweed—Pore crops, Bill, Rust on th' wheat, an' my corn is only fit for fodder.  
Farmer Burdock—Then you must dread th' winter, 's I do.  
Farmer Milkweed—Dread th' winter! Not much! Yew seem t' fear! I've three sons who've been playin' in 'big league ball!—Judge.

## WILSON—THE WORKINGMAN'S "FRIEND"

Continued from columns 1 and 2, this page.

tained, and if you and your fellows try to butt in on the agreement to do any fixing, Wilson will fix you. That's all.

As for prices fixing themselves, Wilson knows that he can be compelled to sell at a lower price than he can get, and is "all that the traffic will bear," as the saying goes.

If you were the only man in the "open market" that talks of, you could get high wages, for you would have no competitors. You could, in fact, fix your wages, and Wilson won't permit that. You have millions of competitors, and he wants you to compete openly with them all so that the employer can't buy your labor power at the lowest possible price.

Competition still exists for you, and he wants it to exist, but competition no longer exists for the trusts, and he can therefore get all that the traffic will bear. They can combine, and they do combine, to crush out their competitors, neither Wilson, nor any other man living, can stop them, for he thinks he can stop you combining, and his election means far as he can enforce it, the destruction of your combinations cannot destroy combinations of capitalists, for these combinations are supporting his candidacy, and they own him and will vote for him.

In short, what Wilson says plainly is that he stands for "open shop" and the selling of labor power, your labor power, as any other commodity, like pork or pig-iron, in a competitive market. Wilson will win! He may, but you won't. And he will win provided you and your fellows are the donkeys he thinks are, and that you vote for him. And that is exactly what he is calculating on.

How do you figure it out? If his utterances do not mean what we say, what then do they mean? It's up to you to find out.

## Parades—Power—Prophecy—Propaganda

By JOHN A. WALL.

Every year we have a police parade in this city.

Ten thousand blue-coated brass-buttoned comrades with clubs tramp up Fifth avenue in tunes of martial music. This great body of salaried men stand shoulder to shoulder, and line after line files by the truth thrust more and more into our conscious mind that they represent an almost irresistible power for good or evil.

The lone policeman talking over the fence in Richmond Hill to a good-natured housewife, and the Monday morning man now lined up solidly with his low officer who has grown gray in bronzed, beating the lonely lone Goatville in the Bronx, individually he would amount to little, but the fact that he is linked with a great army of disciplined comrades makes him the power which he is. In these times of strength, and there is more simple or more powerful power of proving that strength to the masses of people than by the vast ganized street parade. The weakness of a man's mind are more easily gotten at through his eyes than any other way. It is often said the seeing is believing.

The nation sends its army that may see its power and become hypnotized by the fancy colored uniforms of its marching soldiers. The best mobilizes its battalions and parades them up the Hudson to please the eye and arouse your national pride.

The Romans knew no flag, but they bore their victorious eagles while on parade and their slaves were chained behind them. Greece boasted of its culture, but her slaves were never permitted to parade. Moses became famous as the great marshal of a night parade, some three years ago, but his followers, the slaves of the Egyptians, have not seen the promised land. Before the 4,000,000 black slaves were not allowed to learn the alphabet, and alone the right to parade in their interest.

Today for the first time in the history of the world the slaves have the right to parade to demonstrate their power, both on the march and in the ballot box! Ninety million American wage slaves, blindfolded—playing the same of blind man's bluff with themselves, are all mesmerized, and lashed at by a merry class-conscious group of 5,000 capitalist kings! Think of it—5,000 drunk, dying millionaire kings America today! Here only George III ruled in 1774! Washington objected to even ruling 126 years ago, we Americans now allow several thousand to rule today. This small kingly group ever us because they own the trusts which monopolize the things which humanity needs to live, feed, clothe and shelter.

Let the 90,000,000 Americans rise as one! Pull down the veil from off your eyes. Break the hypnotic spell. Marching you can make this great great parade a paradise regained for every woman and child born into this world was ordained by the law of nature of man—and yet you are deprived of your heritage. Up, sleeper, and see the great parade! The procession formed and is advancing. Around the corner look back at the long lines almost without end. They are reaching around the State and nation. Soon the people given to close in, and the 90,000,000 Americans—trained and perfectly organized, take full possession of the land the good of all.

### LITTLE WILLIE ON SOCIALISM.

Little Willie, who goes to school in Brooklyn, is a member of a debating club. The children are asked to write compositions on Socialism. Here is some of the Willie turned in: "Socialism is a people who often stand on soap and make speeches. I never see Socialists standing on a full soap. Socialists run for office every year, but they don't get elected. Once in a while a Socialist elected Mayor of a small town when he goes to another town put him in jail. Socialists believe the government should own everything, but I think it would be better to see a government delivering and putting in coal. Once in a while the Socialists nominate a party for the judge of the Supreme Court, but he does not bother about it and right on making pants."—New York Press.