

The emancipation of the Working Class must be accomplished by the workers themselves.

The Call

Not to be taken for granted

The Weather. FAIR AND BREEZY.

600 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK.

Devoted to the Interests of the Working People.

Vol. 4.—No. 91.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, APRIL 1, 1911.

Price, Two Cents

WAR IN MEXICO BEYOND CONTROL

Capital City Trembles at Mercy of Expected Revolt.

TAFT IS PREPARING

Congress Must Grant Permission to Land Troops to Quell "Anarchy."

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., March 31.—Delayed advices from the City of Mexico received here today, coupled with the new and authentic reports of fresh disorders in the border States of the Southern Republic, confirmed the belief that the optimistic hopes for peace in Mexico which were expressed in many quarters, and by representatives of both disputants a few days ago, have been superseded by very decided indications of continued warfare and the spread of the revolution very near the heart of the Mexican Government.

A letter from a well informed person in the Capital of Mexico, received here today at a certain official quarter, said that those of the supporters of the Diaz government there took seriously the Madero's pronouncement about the imminence of peace and their plans for treating with Limanour to bring about granting of concessions to the insurgents in the field. Mexico City Menaced.

An American with interests in the Capital, and because of these interests cannot allow his name to be made public, visited some of the high commanding officers in the camp whom he knew today, and it was his report that was received by them as indicative of the near approach of disorder to the Capital itself.

He said that in one of the suburban cities in the federal district the street lighting plant had been cut overnight recently and that in the darkness shots had been fired from windows upon soldiers in the street and there has been an attempt to rush the barracks of the small garrison situated there.

Rebel bands were within thirty miles of the city, this informant said, and inside the city itself extreme vigilance against an uprising in the poorer streets was being exercised daily. Very little reliance was being put by the people in the ability of the new ministry to pull the country out of its present "anarchy" and, at best, it was considered merely a makeshift incapable of doing more than staving off the collapse of Diaz for a while.

Taft Is Preparing.

Before Congress opens next Tuesday President Taft and Secretary Knox will have in their hands a lengthy report upon the situation in Northern Mexico, brought up to the minute. This afternoon Col. Luther Ellsworth, United States Consul at Ciudad Porfirio Diaz, in the State of Coahuila, Mexico, and also representative of the Department of Justice, took the train from here for Washington.

Although he would not state the object of his mission, it is known that Colonel Ellsworth carries with him a big bundle of reports from Secret Service agents who have been working throughout the rebellious States of Coahuila and Nuevo Leon. The reports do not indicate a state of tranquillity in Northern Mexico.

Rurales Trapped.

On Wednesday morning, according to the Parral dispatch, the insurgents attacked and took Santa Barbara, but before they could strengthen its defenses, the federals rallied and attempted to retake the place.

A body of twenty-five rurales charged through the insurgents' lines and succeeded in reaching the municipal building, but were cut off from the main federal body. They took refuge in the main building, but the telegrams do not reveal their fate.

Colonel Armstrong, in command of the federal troops, sent to Parral for reinforcements and the insurgent leaders are said to have dispatched messengers in the direction of the camp of Madero and Orozco on a similar errand.

Neither side had received reinforcements when the message reached here. It is reported that both sides exhibited great coolness and bravery, and the percentage of killed and wounded is high.

Fake Diaz Victory.

Advices to the Herald to Magdalena Sonora, by mail, declare that yesterday's battle, reported from Agua Prieta as a victory for the federals, was really a victory for the rebels. Regarding an official dispatch from general Torres that the rebels had been annihilated, the Herald's correspondent writes:

GIVES AWAY FOUR MILLION; NOW POOR

CHICAGO, March 31.—Dr. D. K. Pearson will round out on April 14, his 61st birthday, a career of a half century of philanthropy by giving away the last \$300,000 of his once huge fortune. He expects to retire that night virtually penniless.

The Hinsdale philosopher's final benefactions will be bestowed, as has been most of those that have gone before, to struggling colleges in different parts of the country.

"I consider what are called my gifts to be canceling my debts," said Dr. Pearson. "It is high time that I am out of debt. The paying of what I owe has given me such great enjoyment that I am not a dollar poorer in spite of the fact that I have given away over \$4,000,000 to schools. I tell you, those schools are my children."

"So I give them money and the advantages it will bring. That is as a father should treat his children, is it not? And after all, what is all this money to me? I have all the comforts I can ask of life, all that I need to drink, all that I need to eat, clothes to wear and a comfortable home. I could not wisely spend another dollar on myself."

KNOW THERE IS "MONEY TRUST"

Government Busters Fear Morgan Will Tie Their Hands.

(By United Press.)

WASHINGTON, March 31.—The "money trust," against which the Department of Justice is planning to move during the extra session of Congress, is so much more powerful than any other octopus that has yet been attacked, that the utmost secrecy is being observed regarding the plans.

The influence of Morgan in Washington is expected to be exerted in its fullest extent to prevent or check legislation designed to interfere with the plans of the great money ring. Just how far the power of Morgan will be able to reach was the subject of widely differing comment today.

"One thing is certain, however," said one official, "if the Department of Justice starts after the 'money trust' it will be up against a power nearly as great as the government itself, and it will have to proceed with the utmost care. No one yet knows how great the trust is, or how far its tentacles can reach."

Investigation of the trust has been in progress for more than a year, and was recently accelerated by the absorption of small banks in all parts of the country by men supposedly acting for powers in Wall Street.

REINDICT BOSS COX FOR PERJURY

CINCINNATI, March 31.—George B. Cox, Hamilton County Republican leader, was today reindicted on a charge of perjury. The indictment is based practically on the same grounds as the former indictment. Affidavits were filed by Prosecutor Hunt with the indictment asking a change of venue.

By the reindictment of Cox it is believed Prosecutor Hunt has outwitted the latter's attorneys, who, so far, have been successful in keeping Cox from being brought to trial. With the filing of the motion for a change of venue, Judge Gorman at once ordered the case tried in Clermont County.

This will take it outside of the Cincinnati district, where all of the judges, with the exception of Judge Gorman, were elected by the Cox machine.

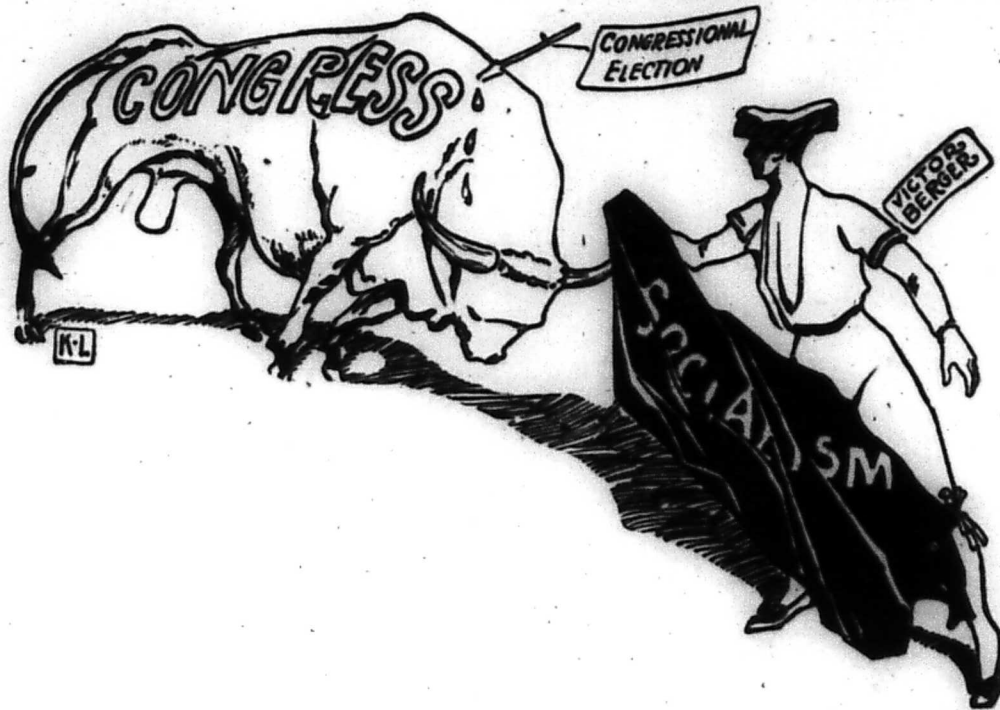
REPORT ON BUILDING DEPT. GRAFT MONDAY

Commissioner of Accounts Raymond B. Fiedick has been investigating the workings of the Bureau of Buildings of this borough and he expects to be able to hand to the Mayor a report on Monday. It is believed that Fiedick has satisfied himself that grafting has been going on in the department and that many of the inspectors and officers of the bureau have been collecting tribute from contractors and builders.

It is understood that this graft has been collected not so much for permitting evasions of the building laws as for speedily passing on plans and the prevention of interference with construction work by inspectors putting to trivial complaints.

BORES MEET IN ALPS TUNNEL

BERNE, Switzerland, March 31.—After five and a half years work and the expenditure of \$20,000,000, the great Loetschberg tunnel through the Alps is nearing completion.



THE COMING FIGHT.

BERGER TO MEET THE 'LABOR GROUP'

Socialist Congressman Will Confer With Other Union Card Men.

(By National Socialist Press.)

WASHINGTON, March 31.—President Gompers of the American Federation of Labor, has invited Congressman Berger and a number of other Representatives carrying union cards to confer with him as to the best methods to be used in furthering the legislative demands of organized labor before the next Congress. This conference will be held Tuesday evening, April 5.

The officials of the American Federation of Labor are of the opinion that the incoming Congress will pass more labor laws than any of the past. They claim that sixteen Representatives are members of labor unions, some of them formerly prominent labor leaders. However, fifteen of these have been elected on old party tickets, and have, therefore, party obligations which may at times make it impossible for them to serve the cause of labor.

Victor L. Berger, the Socialist union printer, is the only member of the Sixty-second Congress who will be able to champion organized labor without endangering his standing in the party he represents. In fact, Berger's future depends on the service he renders to the toilers of the country. The future of the other Representatives above mentioned depends on their standing with their party leaders at home.

But should "the sixteen" put up a solid front for the enactment of laws in the interest of organized labor, and the workers generally, it cannot be denied that they would succeed to a considerable extent. President Gompers and Secretary Morrison so far as referring to these men as the "labor group," and seem to be very optimistic as to results.

Here is the list of the sixteen unionists in the House and their affiliations:

Victor L. Berger, of Wisconsin, printer and Socialist.
W. B. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, former secretary of the United Mine Workers, and Democrat.
Frank Buchanan, of Illinois, former international president of the Structural Iron Workers, and Democrat.

Isaac R. Sherwood, of Ohio, printer and Democrat.
S. E. Roberts, of Nevada, member of Western Federation of Miners, and Democrat.

Robert E. Lee, of Pennsylvania, blacksmith and Democrat.
John A. Martin, of Colorado, railroad fireman, and Democrat.
W. J. Cary, of Wisconsin, telegrapher, and Republican.

William Hughes, of New Jersey, weaver, and Democrat.
James T. McDermott, of Illinois, telegrapher, and Democrat.
David J. Lewis, of Maryland, miner, and Democrat.

Charles E. Smith, of New York, telegrapher, and Democrat.
James P. Maher, of New York, hatter, and Democrat.
Carl C. Anderson, of Ohio, musician, and Democrat.

John R. Farr, of Pennsylvania, printer, and Republican.
C. J. Carrill, of Kentucky, president Farmers' Union, and Democrat.

The above Representatives will attend the conference next Tuesday simply to discuss labor legislation. The meeting will not be a caucus in any form.

BIG PROTEST MEETING IN BROOKLYN TODAY

Party members and all members of the working class are requested to attend the mass meeting arranged by the Socialist party of Kings County this afternoon at 1 o'clock at the Williamsburg Bridge plaza, at the base of the Washington Monument. This meeting is for the purpose of making an emphatic protest against the negligence of the present administration to provide and enforce proper safeguards for factories, etc., resulting in the terrible disaster witnessed last week, where the lives of working men and women were sacrificed for profit.

The speakers will be Charles Vander Porten, Carrie W. Allen, Mrs. B. M. Fraser, Barne Wolf, and W. W. Passage. E. J. Riley will be chairman.

LIFE HELD CHEAP BY CONCERNS

Piano Factories Sued for Violating Sprinkler Order

DECISION WITHHELD

Concern's Counsel Says Appeal for Workers' Safety Merely Sentiment.

For failure to comply with an order of the Fire Department to install automatic sprinklers in their factory, action was brought yesterday against the John Krissman & Son Piano Company, 597-601 East 137th street, and Winter & Co., piano manufacturer, 2201236 Southern Boulevard, the Bronx.

The cases were heard in the Yorkville Municipal Court, at which Fire Commissioner Waldo and Chief Croker were witnesses.

The Call in its Thursday morning issue told in a clear manner of a combination known as the property owners' Protective League, organized for the purpose of defeating factory laws and requiring to install fire sprinklers.

The suit was to recover a penalty of \$50 in each case for failure to comply with an order of the Fire Department to install automatic sprinklers which Commissioner Waldo had issued on November 10, 1910.

John J. O'Connell, counsel for the defendants, said in the beginning that the section of the charter giving the Fire Commissioner the authority to issue such orders was unconstitutional in that it allowed a city department to discriminate between factories in issuing such orders. Had a general order to all factories been issued there would be no discrimination. He said the order was not reasonable, as the Commissioner might impose an expense of \$10,000 to \$15,000 on one factory owner and overlook another.

Justice Boghan reserved decision on the lawyer's motion to dismiss. Considerable interest was shown in the trial, as it was said that a test case was to be made and the matter would be taken to the higher courts, no matter which way it was decided in the Municipal Court.

The lawyer asked the Commissioner if he had ordered sprinklers installed in the public schools. The witness said he had no jurisdiction over the schools, that the Board of Education attended to that matter.

"Have you ordered fire escapes on the schools?" asked the lawyer.

"I have no power to order fire escapes on any building. That power is with the Building Department and the Tenement House Department."

Chief Croker said he had been chief for twelve years and was familiar with automatic sprinklers. He knew the system to be efficient and of great value in checking a fire until the apparatus of the Fire Department arrived. He knew of cases where the sprinklers and out cut fire before the apparatus arrived. They had greatly reduced the fire loss in the city.

Fires in piano factories were dangerous and sprinklers would be valuable there. Sometimes the sprinklers would not work, but that was seldom.

Justice Bohan reserved his decision and asked for briefs.

O'GORMAN ELECTED TO THE SENATE

Supreme Court Justice Will Join American House of Lords.

ALBANY, March 31.—The Hon. James A. O'Gorman, until 6 o'clock tonight a Supreme Court Justice for New York County, was half an hour later elected the Democratic United States Senator in place of Chauncey M. Depew, whose term expired March 31.

O'Gorman received 112 votes, while Depew received 30 votes. Necessary to a choice 97.

The nomination and election of O'Gorman was brought about by the power of Charles F. Murphy and Francis Lynde Stetson. O'Gorman could not have been nominated or elected without the insurgent vote, which was largely controlled by Stetson, nor could he have been nominated or elected without the vote which was largely controlled by Charles F. Murphy.

Two weeks ago Stetson made it known to his personal friends that O'Gorman would be perfectly satisfactory to him and his friends as the compromise candidate for United States Senator.

Within less time than it takes to tell it, the Senate and Assembly, after the election of O'Gorman, adopted a concurrent resolution adjourning the Legislature until 3:30 p.m. on Monday, April 17.

It is expected that meanwhile both the Senate and Assembly chambers, damaged by the Capitol fire, will be put in shape.

The Gaysner charter for New York City was introduced in both houses by Senator Cullen and Assemblyman Foley, in order to have it in readiness by the time the Legislature reconvenes.

CITY TICKET COMPOSED OF WOMEN IN KANSAS

ELMDALE, Kan., March 31.—A city ticket was announced a few days ago composed entirely of men of the town. Then the women got busy, held a meeting and nominated a ticket composed entirely of women. There is a woman for Mayor, five women for Councilmen and a woman for Police Judge.

Mrs. K. E. Johnson, a widow, 66 years old, headed the ticket for Mayor, and the Councilmen are made up for the most part of the wives of business men. Mrs. Dockery, who was put on for Police Judge, like the nominee for Mayor, is a widow and is about 50 years old.

SENATE FOR SUFFRAGE.

Wisconsin Women Drawing Nearer to Complete Victory.

MADISON, Wis., March 31.—The Woman Suffrage bill passed the Senate today by a vote of 16 to 4 with thirteen Senators absent and not voting.

The bill will now go to the Assembly, where the vote on the measure is expected to be close.

Board of Management Workingmen's Co-operative Publishing Association

Special Meeting at 3 P. M. Today

A special meeting of the Board of Management of the Workingmen's Co-operative Publishing Association will take place today, at 3 p.m., at the office of The Call, 409 Pearl street, New York. Every member of the board is urged to attend, as business of importance will be transacted.

J. GERBER, Secretary.

ALL LABOR BODIES WILL STOP WORK ON FUNERAL DAY

Greatest Demonstration of Workers Ever Seen Here Is Planned for Wednesday When Triangle's Victims Are Laid to Rest.

C. F. UNION INSTRUCTS DELEGATES

Masses Will Cease Their Toil and Hold Memorial Meetings Whether City Officials Give Permit for Parade or Not—Labor Becoming Aroused.

That labor demonstration will be held next Wednesday.

Moreover, a city wide call for a general strike will be issued on the same day.

The greatest outpouring of working men and women that this city ever saw will take place unless certain city officials try to interfere.

This huge parade will be held in memory of the murdered workers who died in and near the Triangle Waist Company's shop last Saturday.

It is not believed that the Police Commissioner will refuse a permit for the parade on Wednesday. In the burst of anger and bitterness that has followed the exposure of the atrocious conditions that prevailed in the Triangle shop, the temper of the workers in this city has been wrought up to a high pitch, and it is recognized that any trifling on the part of city officials would be dangerous just now.

The Joint Labor Conference yesterday appointed a committee composed of J. W. Roberts, Nancy Heims, W. Pinna, Elliot White and Theresa Malkiel to visit the Central Federated Union and ask that a proclamation be issued calling on all affiliated unions to stop work on Wednesday. The Brooklyn Central Labor Union will be visited for the same purpose tomorrow.

When the committee appeared before the Central Federated Union last night they were given an attentive hearing and the body immediately voted to instruct all its delegates to participate in the funeral parade and have a call issued to all the unions represented to have delegations take part in the demonstration.

The Allied Printing Trades has prepared signs for an army of young working girls who will distribute circulars, printed in three languages, calling on all workers to refrain from working on the funeral day. One hundred thousand of these circulars will be printed.

The labor conference will meet on Monday afternoon at 3 o'clock at 43 East 22d street for the purpose of making arrangements.

Several Socialist organizations have called on their members to lend all possible assistance to the demonstration.

A statement issued yesterday by the waist makers said: "We accept the decision of the Mayor as to the burial of the unidentified bodies by the city. The Mayor told our committee that he would take up with the Commissioner of Police and the Commissioner of Charities the question of permission for the labor organization to hold a funeral parade and make known the decision on Monday. He also said he would discuss with the Commissioners the question of co-operation of the city authorities and the unions at the funeral."

The union's funeral committee stated yesterday that on Monday they would apply to the Police Commissioner for permission to hold a parade on Wednesday, and anticipating a favorable reply they are going ahead making preparations for a parade. If, however, they are not permitted to parade, they will call upon all the workers to cease work just the same on Wednesday, and will hold memorial meetings in halls in all parts of the city.

At a meeting of the labor conference yesterday a resolution was introduced in which it was moved that the body "appoint a committee of five, Miller, superintendent of the Building Department, had not complained before made through a source which he refuses to name.

The information likewise shows that the Building Department and the chief of the food who is the director and chief adviser.

The investigation likewise has been going on by Marshall Scott was completed yesterday. A copy of the proceedings will be ready Wednesday.

As a matter of record Harris did not think of this until the Building Department got after him yesterday. He added that conditions in his shop were no different from any other shop in town.

No complaint would have been made of the new shop, according to Executive Miller, superintendent of the Building Department, had not complaint been made through a source which he refuses to name.

The information likewise shows that the Building Department and the chief of the food who is the director and chief adviser.

The investigation likewise has been going on by Marshall Scott was completed yesterday. A copy of the proceedings will be ready Wednesday.

As a matter of record Harris did not think of this until the Building Department got after him yesterday. He added that conditions in his shop were no different from any other shop in town.

No complaint would have been made of the new shop, according to Executive Miller, superintendent of the Building Department, had not complaint been made through a source which he refuses to name.

The information likewise shows that the Building Department and the chief of the food who is the director and chief adviser.

The investigation likewise has been going on by Marshall Scott was completed yesterday. A copy of the proceedings will be ready Wednesday.

right of organization; that such committee shall publish its report in the labor press of this city, and that it shall be authorized to call a special conference or take other such action as may promote the success of the plan, if such plan be deemed practicable.

It was referred to the Joint Labor Conference on Workmen's Compensation.

A big memorial meeting was held at Teutonia Hall, Harrison avenue and Bartlett street, Brooklyn, on Thursday evening. The meeting was arranged by the Educational Committee of Williamsburg, appointed by several branches of the Workmen's Circle, under the auspices of the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union, Local 25.

The hall was jammed about 1,000 people of all classes being present to express their sorrow, and many more stood outside the hall demanding speakers. J. L. Rosen, and the meeting, which was held in the hall, was a success.

R. L. Rosen, son of Isaac Rosen, and Isaac Rosen, representing the Executive Board of the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union, Local 25. The collection amounted to \$71.34. The hall was donated by the proprietor, Mr. Rosenberg.

Found at Last.

After six days of fruitless search the body of Isaac Rosen, of 75 Clinton street, was finally identified yesterday. The finding of the body caused thousands of men and women on the East Side to utter a sigh of relief, but with a shudder. The tragedy of the Rosen family is one of the ghastliest in this ghastly affair.

Isaac Rosen was only 17 years old. With his widowed mother he worked in the Triangle Waist and Dress Makers' shop. He supported three younger children. Both mother and son perished in the fire. The mother was identified Monday and was buried Tuesday. But the son could not be found.

The three orphans left by Mrs. Julia Rosen are a girl, 14, and two boys, 10 and 3 years, respectively. Since their mother was buried the children kept on clamoring for the body of their brother. The mother's body of their brother. The tragedy of the Rosen family is one of the ghastliest in this ghastly affair.

The Rosen family came to America five years ago. Their father had been in America before that time. He contracted consumption here and went back to Europe hoping to recover there. But he did not recover. Just before his death he told his wife that in America she must look after the children and support her children in Russia. Women could earn more in America, he said. Mrs. Rosen then started for the United States. She was not admitted, however, by the Ellis Island authorities and was deported back to Russia. But she was persistent. She tried coming to the United States again. And this time she succeeded. She was allowed to land.

Funerals Provided by Union.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

Isaac Rosen was buried by the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union. The union provided for the funerals of Isaac Rosen, 272 Bleecker street, 24 years old; Sarah Cooper, 1539 Webster avenue, 17 years old, and Emma Rothstein, 508 East 5th street, 22 years old.

WITTY BROTHERS 64-56-58 ELDRIDGE STREET. Every garment produced by us is Union Made and bears the Union Label. We guarantee superior quality and highest class of skilled workmanship.

5 Pounds of Coffee for \$1 or \$1.30. We sell our coffee at wholesale prices, consequently you buy from us the same quality as sold at 50 and 100 cent.

PROTEST AGAINST FIRE MASSACRE

At the regular meeting of the Arbeiter-Liederkrans, held at 429 West 49th street on March 27, the following resolution was adopted: "Resolved, That we offer our heartfelt sympathy and condolence to the survivors and families of the victims who met such a horrible death at the burning of the Triangle Shirt Waist factory; and be it further

PATRONIZE THE MAN WHO SYMPATHIZES WITH THE WORKINGMEN. S. HAMMER The One-Price UNION HATTER 51 Canal Street

GOOD BOOKS—LOWEST PRICES. NAISEL'S BOOK STORE 422 Grand Street, New York

THE BARDIN HAT. The most famous and the most popular of all hats. Made in New York City.

lives in their own hands through the Socialist party, and thus control their own destinies, and be it further

COMMITTEE OF FIFTY CALLS MASS MEETING

The Committee of Fifty on Fire Prevention, which includes such persons as Bishop Greer, Father McMahon, Jacob H. Schiff, Lyman Abbott, Morris Hillquit, John Mitchell, Miss Anne Morgan, Peter Brady, Thomas J. Curtis, Algonquin Lee and Mr. August Belmont, has issued the following statement: To All Citizens—The prime question in the mind of every man and woman in New York today is, What are the next steps forward in fire prevention?

A SUGGESTION. Editor of The Call: Having taken part several days in the meetings held at 149th street and Third Avenue, in protest against the calligraphic conditions responsible for the recent loss of about 150 of our class in the sweatshop fire, I call upon all the branches to utilize such an excellent means for propaganda every evening until Wednesday, when meetings should be held at 1111 Broadway every evening. I promise my services in every way possible.

LOCKED IN FREIGHT CAR. UTICA, N. Y., March 31.—Edward Gorman, 26 years of age, on his way from Connecticut to Buffalo, was found in a freight car on the New York Central tracks in this city late this afternoon with both feet badly frozen. He was taken to the General Hospital, where it is feared both feet may have to be amputated.

MOCKERY. By JOHN D. Reporters who worked on the Washington place fire last Saturday tell me that four bodies of young girls, with pay envelopes containing from \$4 to \$4.50, lay on the sidewalk covered by an American flag.

BARDIN HAT. In fact, no better time could be found for the wearing of the Bardin Hat than this Saturday. It is the most famous and the most popular of all hats.

TRIANGLE REPEATS CRIMES

Waist Company Prepared to Imperil Other Lives. HALTED IN PLANS

Building Dept. Condemns Loft Rented by Scab Shop Proprietors. In the very teeth of protest and before the earth has had time to settle in the fresh made graves of nearly 150 of its victims, the Triangle Waist Company has moved into new quarters in a loft building at 8-7-9 University place, which was condemned a long time ago as non-fireproof.

Messrs. Blanck & Harris, proprietors of the non-union shop, have installed in this shop, which is located on the top floor of the hell-trap, four rows of machines, twenty-one in a row, and so located that egress to the fire escapes is directly blocked. Yesterday an inspector from the Building Department charged the company with violating the laws. They condemned the No. 9 part of the building.

The building is owned by the Sailors' Snug Harbor Corporation, one of those "charitable" institutions which is nearly as holy as the Trinity Church Corporation. Lawful Means Profitable. It is very clear to the minds of even those who sanction methods of the "higher order," of which the Triangle Waist Company is merely a working agent, that law (that intricate mass of statutes born in a jungle of greed from the womb of private interests) takes no thought of human life, no care whether or not girls are dashed to certain death in a futile attempt to save their pauperized lives no thought of any one or anything, but money.

As was shown in the investigation now being carried on by the Fire Department, the Building Department, the Mayor, the Grand Jury, and private citizens, these long rows of machines at which girls and old women, on the brink of starvation from starvation wages, were as much to blame for the appalling loss of life as the locked doors through which they could not escape when the terrible holocaust occurred last Saturday. The machines installed by the company are all of the same type, as closely assembled and with the same narrow space between the rows as those wrecked by the fire a week ago. In fact, Blanck & Harris were arranging to repeat the same hellish conditions that prevailed before the holocaust in which their own lives were saved while their employees roasted or jumped to death.

Corpse Robbed of Savings. At the Morgue, at the foot of 26th street, yesterday, there remained of the total of 144 dead, twelve victims who had not been identified and of whom perhaps there will never be any one to lay claim. Mayor Gaynor has stated that these bodies will be buried by the Department of Charities. This, of course, ignores the will of the unions which stated they would bury the bodies. That pauper graves will be the climax of pauperized lives seems inevitable. If the Mayor's decision is carried into effect.

Coroner Holtzhauser received a complaint yesterday that the body of a fire victim had been robbed either before or after it was conveyed to the 29th street pier. This complaint was filed by Mrs. Mary Colletti, of 410 East 18th street. She states that her daughter, Annie, carried with her on the day of the holocaust \$1,000, which was sewed in the lining of her dress, and that this money was missing when the body was identified. Mrs. Colletti explained that her daughter distrusted banks and preferred to carry the money, which represented her savings of six long years of toil, with her. No one knows anything about the money, according to the Coroner. He has ordered one of the usual investigations.

OLDEST MAN IN CONN. DEAD. NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 31.—Isaac Hopkins, said to be the oldest man in Connecticut, died in New Haven today in his 106th year. He celebrated his 99th birthday anniversary January 35 last. He was said to be the oldest Old Fellow in Connecticut, having joined the organization in 1842.

If Your HAT is As Good As McCANN'S It Costs More. McCANN'S HATS 210 BOWERY OPP. RIVINGTON STREET.

EXPECT SOCIALIST VOTE OF 75,000

Mud Slinging by Old Parties Marks Campaign in Chicago. (By United Press.) CHICAGO, March 31.—Charges that "Hinky Dink" Kenna, and his political aids are planning to poll 300 fraudulent votes in a single ward in Chicago's municipal election Tuesday are made today by Charles E. Merriam, progressive Republican candidate for Mayor.

Meanwhile, the Socialist organization, strong in Chicago is making a strong campaign for William Rodriguez for Mayor. Some declare they will poll a vote of nearly 75,000 for their ticket. The latest campaign charge developed against Merriam is that he is a representative of the "interests." A number of big business men are supporting him, and his opponents declare that he is the candidate of the "Rockefeller Standard Oil crowd."

WAIST MAKERS' FIRE RELIEF FUND REPORT

The Triangle Fire Relief Fund Committee of the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union, Local 25, 151 Clinton street, acknowledges the receipt of the following donations: Employees of Manson and Jacobson... 25.25 Employees of Breslow, 30 East 14th street... 19.50 Employees of Rivero Clear factory... 32.00 Employees of Aurora Waist Company... 58.75 Employees of Empire Steam Laundry... 12.45 Employees of Gotham Waist Company... 15.00 Gotham Waist Company... 3.00 Journal Waist Company... 15.00 Employees of Journal Waist Company... 36.00 Employees of Schwartz & Saltzman... 6.00 Employees of Charles Calkin and Sons... 25.00 Employees of Harban Waist Company... 9.65 Employees of Crescent Manufacturing Company... 21.50 Employees of Solomon & Jacobson... 24.45 Employees of West Point Waist Company... 16.00 Employees of Margolin Waist Company... 45.00 Employees of Danziger & Senf... 11.00 Employees of Kram & Match... 15.50 Employees of Cederbaum & Warshaw... 20.40 Cederbaum & Warshaw... 19.00 Employee of H. T. Wolfort... 37.10 Workmen's Circle, Educational Committee, of Williamsburg... 60.00 Women's Trade Union League Alliance Italo America... 15.21 S. Abel... 5.00 Leon Molsch... 1.00 Alice Raskin... 1.00 Mollie Raskin... 1.00 Arthur Lubin... 2.00 S. Levin... 1.00 S. Chas... 1.00 Dr. E. S. Kiner... 1.00 J. Mallax... 1.00 Lillian Wald... 10.00 I. I. Greenberg... 1.00 I. Resnick... 1.00 Minnie Goldberg... 1.00 Fannie Goldberg... 1.00 Philip S. Hehr... 50.00 Employees of Milton Meyer... 11.25 S. Birenbaum, Mich... 1.25 Annie D. Davis... 5.00 Helen M. Parsons... 10.00 J. B. ... 5.00 Total... \$723.83 Previously acknowledged... 2,326.55 Total... \$3,050.38

COUNTRY HOME SEEKERS. Co-operative Society Meets Tomorrow at Rand School.

The Co-operative Country Home Seekers will meet at the Rand School, 115 East 14th street, tomorrow at 8 o'clock. They report that they now have twenty or thirty families and individuals interested, and hope to at least establish a good, live co-operative group in New Jersey this spring. Individual holdings of land (by lease or purchase), individual homes, individual gardens, co-operative plowing, co-operative water supply, co-operative store, co-operative dairy, and, if necessary, co-operative conveniences to and from trains are included in their plan. On Sunday they will discuss, among other plans, that of renting a farm convenient to New York for one or more years, with or without the privilege of buying at expiration of lease. The land is to be divided into one-fourth acre plots and let out to members on the single tax plan. They claim that bungalows can be built at a cost of \$100 or \$150 up, while comfortable tents, with floor, screens, etc., are even cheaper. All progressives are invited to join with them in their movement.

ENTERTAINMENT AND BALL OF THE United Journeymen PIE BAKERS' UNION OF NEW YORK AND VICINITY, LOCAL NO. 112. On Saturday, April 1, 1911. First-Class Ticket furnished by the Actors' Union. Commencing at 8 P. M. AT PALM GARDEN, Cor. Broadway and Green Avenue, Brooklyn. The Proceeds of this Affair will go to the Agitation Fund. Music by Prof. A. Schneider. TICKETS, 25c. EACH. To reach Hall from Brooklyn Bridge, take Astor Place car to Myrtle Ave. Disregard Street to Astor Place.

GARMENT WORKERS' HEAD ON BIG STRIKE. Tells About Chicago Struggle. Warns Workers in the Trade Here.

International president of the United Garment Workers of America, Thomas Rickert, addressed a mass meeting last night of members of the organization on the Chicago garment workers' strike and stated that a wave of revolt in the garment industry is spreading over the country, and warned the workers here to prepare themselves by carrying on a campaign of organization. The meeting was held in the Florence Building, 1st street, corner of Second Avenue.

Rickert reviewed the most important events of the big strike. He said the principal reason for the partial defeat in Chicago was the numerous languages represented among the workers and the ignorance regarding organization and the lack of funds. The Chicago strike, said Rickert, started when twenty-three pants seamers walked out when they were reduced a half cent per pair in wages. The conditions were unbearable and the strike soon spread until it reached about 40,000, 10,000 of whom were unorganized in the firm of Hart, Schaffner & Marx. The entire city was unorganized before the strike.

Rickert stated that forty halls were used during the strike, and it cost \$53,000. During the strike there were 900 arrests made, costing \$10,000. The speaker said that 800 thugs and plug uglies employed by the bosses were on the job to sandbag and club the strikers. At the present time three of the strikers are being held for murder, which, it is claimed, they committed during the struggle. The Hart, Schaffner & Marx shop, Rickert said, is the greatest exploiter in the garment trade in the United States. All the most up-to-date machinery is employed in this shop.

For instance, in illustrating the introduction of the latest machinery in this concern, he said that fifty-eight workers are employed in making a single coat, fifty-four in turning out a vest and fifty-six in the production of a pair of trousers. If the Chicago workers had been better prepared to hold out, Rickert declared, they would have won all their demands. As it is, however, he said, most of the workers in Hart, Schaffner & Marx's were granted a 10 per cent increase. The other speakers were Victor Altman, S. Landers, and A. Gordon.

DID NOT RECEIVE CARNEGIE DONATION. Denial in Behalf of Waist Makers' Union Relief Fund as to A. Berkman's Letter.

The Call is in receipt of the following: "New York, March 31, 1911. "Editor of The Call—The publication in today's Call of the Berkman letter under the headline 'Carnegie's Donation for the Victims—Alexander Berkman Denounces Its Acceptance by Union Relief Committee' is an error, to say the least, and is therefore calculated to convey an erroneous impression. "The Relief Committee of the Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union has not accepted any donation from Mr. Carnegie. That gentleman made his donation to the American Red Cross Relief Fund. "Since The Call has published daily the actual receipts of the Relief Committee of this union, and as that fund, as reported today, only amounted to \$2,326.55, the error is apparent, and the publication of the Berkman letter in The Call under the headline above quoted is as inexplicable as the letter itself is characteristic of Mr. Berkman. "Kindly publish this communication at the earliest possible moment in justice to our committee. "WILLIAM MAILLY, Chairman, Relief Fund Committee, Ladies' Waist and Dress Makers' Union, Local 25."

SOCIALIST PARTY MASS MEETING IN COOPER UNION MONDAY NIGHT.

Before Buying Shoes Call on H. SUNDEL'S TWO STORES 94-96 Rivington Street AND 106 Delancey Street And Inspect the Strictly Union Made, Famous John Mitchell Shoes. Noted for their Quality, Style, Comfort, and Guaranteed Durability. Purchasers on presenting this Coupon will be allowed cartage from and to their residence.

The BIG Store. Special Offering of Easter Clothes At a Great Saving. Men's \$18 Suits, 8.80. Youth's \$10 Suits, 6.80. Men's \$18 Suits, 10.00. Youth's \$12.50 Suits, 8.80. Mothers, Read These Offerings. Manufacturer's Sample Line of Children's Coats. 100 CHILDREN'S SAMPLE COATS DIVIDED IN TWO LOTS. \$4 and \$5 Coats, 2.75. Children's \$6.00 Sample Coats, 3.50.

C. F. U. DISCUSSES TRIANGLE SHAME. Negligent Officials De-nounced for Disaster. Workers Also Blamed. "Remove the officials who were responsible for the death of 145 lives of working men and women," was the cry of the Central Federated Union at its meeting at the Labor Temple last night. The horrors of the Triangle fire were reviewed by all the delegates and they were unanimous that the workers themselves should take action in forcing officials to shut up all fire traps. A resolution condemning the officials who failed to enforce the law and calling on workers for concerted action to abolish conditions that exist at present in shops were unanimously adopted.

S. Liebmann's Sons Brewing Co. 36 Forest Street Brooklyn, N. Y. HIGH-GROUND DAIRY CO. QUALITY OUR MOTTO. COUNTRY BOTTLED MILK. MEADE SHOE CO. UNION MADE. UP TO DATE CLOTHING. B. PFEFFERKORN. Haslach Shoes UNION MADE. Martin Derx MEN'S FURNISHINGS. John Bereswill LATEST EASTER STYLES IN MEN'S FURNISHINGS.

E. ANTMAN HATS 437 Knickerbocker Avenue, Brooklyn. H. Delventhal GROCERY AND MEAT MARKET. Linder & Berger DRY GOODS, CLOAKS AND FURNISHINGS. C. GRAU High-class Delicatessen and Groceries. M. MARCUS HATTER. J. BLOOM Strictly Union Made SHOES. HARRY, THE HATTER. BERGER'S LUCKY SPOT. A. PERTHOU.

WAR IN MEXICO BEYOND CONTROL. respondent at Magdalena says the dispatch only caused derision there, where the facts are known. He says the rebels ambushed the federals at San Rafael, instead of the rebels being ambushed, or taken unawares, as was officially reported, and that the federals were driven to take refuge in a mill at Santa Rosa, where the rebels surrounded them. Then reinforcements came out from Hermosillo and the battle was raging on Wednesday when the letter was written. A telegram sent by mail yesterday from Hermosillo by the Herald correspondent to Nogales and from Nogales forwarded this morning by wire, says of the fighting: "The battle that is being fought at San Rafael is the most important engagement of the revolution in this State. There are 700 revolutionaries and some 1,000 federals. It is a stand-up fight. The revolutionaries know that the federals were coming and they stood their ground ready to receive the attack."

WAR IN MEXICO BEYOND CONTROL. (Continued From Page 1.)

WAR IN MEXICO BEYOND CONTROL. (Continued From Page 1.)

WAR IN MEXICO BEYOND CONTROL. (Continued From Page 1.)

BORDELL'S COUNTRY-BOTTLED MILK

Brought to you by the most perfect milk delivery service in the world.

BERKELEY EXPECTS SOCIALIST MAYOR

Municipal Ownership Campaign in University of California Town.

(By United Press.)
BERKELEY, Cal., March 31.—How the influence of Colonel Roosevelt's friends in California municipal affairs will be determined at tomorrow's Mayoralty election. Beverly Hagghead, candidate of the Good Government League, for Mayor, has the endorsement of Colonel Roosevelt. He is opposed by J. Stitt Wilson, the last State election. A bitter campaign involving the principles of single tax and municipal ownership of public utilities has been waged, and the result will probably be very close.

Whitened Campaign.

The Socialists of Berkeley have been waging a whitened campaign, which was held nearly every night, at which Stitt Wilson spoke in a usual stirring manner. It is expected by persons of all shades of opinion that he will be the next Mayor of Berkeley.

Berkeley Socialists call attention to the provisions of the city charter which give the city power to own and operate all forms of public utilities. They also call attention to the provisions of the city charter which give the city power to own and operate all forms of public utilities. They also call attention to the provisions of the city charter which give the city power to own and operate all forms of public utilities.

They demand a one-dollar water rate, but propose to take immediate steps to provide a municipal water system. They also propose to establish a municipal electric lighting plant, a municipal incinerator for the city's garbage, municipal gas, telephones, etc.

They demand commutation rates on street car lines and insist that public improvements shall be directly conducted by the Public Utilities Department, and all be under trade union wages, hours and conditions.

They demand reforms in the public school system, in line with advanced educational ideas. They urge that a commission, composed of independent gardeners and experts in civic art, be appointed to devise plans for the preservation of the city's natural beauty, and to offer suggestions for the beautification of the city's beauty.

In their published program they set forth at length the need of a radical reform in municipal taxation and demand the taxation of the unearned increment of land values.

Berkeley Socialists have placed the following ticket in the field: For Mayor, Stitt Wilson; for Councilman, Archer Wald and John A. Wilson; for School Directors, Herman I. Stern and Mrs. Mary L. Clifford; for Auditor, John L. Johnson.

The University of California is located in Berkeley and the citizens are largely well-to-do.

TRAVIS

MADE CLOTHING, FURNISHING, HATS.
100 Avenue and 102nd Street, Bronx.

Westchester Clothing Co.

100 Ave. and 144th St., Bronx.
Character Clothes, Union Made.

DEUTSCH'S SHOES

For Comfort and Durability.
285 3d Ave., near 14th St., Bronx.
Excellent Varieties at Very Low Prices.

Max Lewin

UNION MADE SHOES,
100-102 3d Ave., near Waverley Ave.

B. N. Lefkowitz

110 DELANCEY STREET
SPRING STYLES ARE READY.
WE ASK YOU TO RECOGNIZE OUR TWO STORES BECAUSE WE ONLY SELL HIGH GRADE SHOES FOR MEN AND WOMEN, MADE BY UNION LAJORS. LOW PRICES THE FACT THAT WE HAVE BEEN IN BUSINESS FOR 15 YEARS IS ANOTHER REASON THAT SHOULD MAKE YOU A STEADY CUSTOMER.

Rest Shoe Values in This City

DO YOU WORK IN A FIRE TRAP?

Out this out, write in answer. Send or bring it to the Women's Trade League, 43 East 22d Street. Your name will not be used:

Are the doors locked during working hours?
Are the windows barred or nailed down?
Are the freight elevators closed during the day?
Are there fire escapes on all floors?
Is the way to the fire escapes free?
Are there any scraps left near motor or engine?
Are staircases wood or iron?

SPORTS

By JOHN J. HAAS.
Bersin Out for Blood.

Lex Bersin, the recognized middle-weight champion wrestler of the navy, is out on the warpath for more scalps. Bersin thus far has competed successfully against some of the best light heavyweights in the business. Now he is looking for bigger game. He is especially anxious to arrange a match with Dr. Roller, if the latter will agree to throw him twice within an hour of actual wrestling time.

On Tuesday evening Bersin will appear with Joe Rusek, the Bohemian champion, or with Ignatz Jaronick, at the Harlem Music Hall, 293 West 125th Street. The appearance of Bersin in Harlem is expected to arouse unusual interest, as he was very popular in the navy, having served on the torpedo boats Porter DuPont, and Rogers during the Spanish-American war.

Special contests will also be presented, besides a return engagement between Neil Olsen, the clever big Dane, and Jim Galvin, the heavy-weight champion from the Emerald Isle. The full returns of the Tommy Murphy and Packer McFarland fight will be read from the stage in detail. As this is the third of a series of international contests staged at this house, a big crowd is awaited by the management.

Rogers Is Not Afraid.

Joe Rogers, the well known heavy-weight wrestler, formerly of this city, but now a resident of Boston, in a communication seems to be angered at the reports circulated of his alleged fear of Gotch, Hackenschmidt, Zhyzsko, and Mahimout. He states his willingness to post a forfeit of \$500 or \$1,000 to wrestle any of the above big fellows. He vents his wrath particularly against Zhyzsko's manager, who he claims originated the false rumors of his "four flushing" out of a match with the Polish grappler after having agreed to wrestle him in private. He denies the truth of the charge, and says that he has never met Zhyzsko at any time on a "winner take all" basis.

Attell Beats Frankie Burns.

Although his left arm was rendered useless in the early stages of the bout, Abe Attell, featherweight champion, outpointed Frankie Burns, of Jersey City, in ten rounds at the National Sporting Club here last night. Attell made 115 pounds ringside, for this event, and up to the time he was partially disabled in the fourth round, he showed a surprising amount of master in point of scientific boxing. Even with but one hand, he continued to have the better of the argument in the fifth, and by that time he looked like an easy winner. Burns, meanwhile, made a surprisingly poor showing. He seemed all at sea before the clever Californian and his efforts caused sadness among his followers. But as soon as Burns discovered the predicament of his antagonist, he showed to show something like his best form.

HIGHLANDERS 10, NASHVILLE 0.

NASHVILLE, Tenn., March 31.—The Highlanders wound up their Southern jaunt this afternoon by rolling up ten runs and shutting out the Nashville team. The weather was still a trifle frigid, but an improvement over that in Chattanooga yesterday. There was no wind today, which was some relief.

The Highlanders had a new batting order. Hartzell being moved up to fourth place, and Knight dropping to fifth place. The idea is to see if Hartzell will work better with Chase on the bases than Knight has been doing. The combination this afternoon proved plenty prolific in the run-making line. Use was made of a wide assortment of maneuvers to bring in runs, bunting and hitting it out, baserunning and so much of the hitherto quite plentifully used hit and run device.

For three innings the New Yorks dwindled before Viebahn's pitching, then fell on him hard in the fourth. They pepped the ball for five singles and three runs.

The New Yorks left after the game for Cincinnati and look for much harder battling from now on. They found their batting line today after a two days' slump and if they can show more organization in making their plays will have a chance against Griffith's Reds.

NO GAME FOR BROOKLYN.

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., March 31.—Snow fell this morning and it was very cold, so the game between the Superbas and the University of Tennessee was called off.

In the afternoon, when the weather moderated, Fisher, Burke and Ragon went out for practice. The team has been idle for three days and the men are smarting to get into action.

LEWIS STEPS OUT, WHITE STEPS IN

Defeated Head of Miners Says Organization Is in Hands of Clique.

(Special to The Call.)
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., March 31.—John P. White, recently elected president of the United Mine Workers, arrived here today to begin his duties as head of the organization.

White will succeed Thomas L. Lewis, who has been president of the union for two years, and who was defeated for re-election as a result of a factional fight in the organization. Lewis is an Ohio man and lives at Bridgeport, where he mined coal for several years.

It is said Lewis has had several offers to edit newspapers and labor journals, but he has turned them all down. He reiterated his statement, made some time ago, that he would go back to his pick and shovel.

Vice President Frank Hayes and Edwin Perry, secretary-treasurer, were both re-elected, and they will continue their duties for another year. White is an Iowa man. He has been for six years a national officer of the miners, five years as secretary-treasurer and one year as vice president.

Lewis, in a formal statement issued today, said that he has greatly deplored the dissension in the ranks of the miners and claims that the organization is falling more and more into the hands of a few with motives not of the best. In this statement Lewis declares against strikes as a method of promoting the interests of the miners, and said he believed that the coal miners should "rigidly comply with the terms of contracts when once agreed upon."

Lewis' words on these points were:

"It is unfortunate that the United Mine Workers' organization has been gradually drifting into the control of a few men who have no sense of justice, no regard for wage contracts, and no scruples as to how they will retain themselves in power, even at the expense of the men in the mines. I have always been opposed to strikes as the best method of promoting the interests of the mine workers. I am a firm believer in the joint method of negotiating wage agreements, and I believe in rigidly enforcing and complying with the terms of a contract when once agreed upon."

Why Lewis Was Defeated.

It is claimed by many miners that the principal reason for Lewis' defeat is that he has shown a reactionary attitude and is not a militant member of the organization. His strong opposition to the "sympathetic" strike is pointed out as an indication of this attitude. It is also believed among the coal miners, and for this reason was chosen by the National Civic Federation as head of the "trade agreement" of that capitalist labor-quelling institution. In order that his influence may be more effective among the miners, after the miners were about tired of him.

One Miner's View.

One coal miner, known for his militant attitude in the union for years, in commenting today on the newly elected president of the federation, said: "Lewis did in this respect. White, it is pointed out, is a close friend of Mitchell, and the latter has always shown his opposition to the mass meetings among the coal miners, and for this reason was chosen by the National Civic Federation as head of the 'trade agreement' of that capitalist labor-quelling institution. In order that his influence may be more effective among the miners, after the miners were about tired of him."

The change of heads in the union, I don't believe, will bring about harmony in the coal miners' union, during the next year, at least. The reasons for the upheaval in the organization are much deeper than will at first appear. It is true, there has been much factional fighting, with purely factional interests at stake. But underneath this there are the same principles which are being battled for in nearly every labor union in the United States. I refer to the principles of radicalism and conservatism.

"In other words," this miner said, "Socialism has been making headway in working their way everywhere in the organization. These principles are being promulgated by the younger and more progressive men, and, naturally, the old conservative elements like me are being driven out. "White," he continued, "was elected because we did not have a better, bigger, and more militant man, who could see the importance of the situation, recognize the new tendencies, and make his fight in half of them. However, I am hopeful for the future of the miners. They never were more aggressive, and they are realizing more and more what they want. It may take three or four years, but the conditions within the organization are rapidly preparing the way for the growth of the most powerful, as well as the most militant, wing of the revolutionary movement in America. There may be dissension, or even disruption, within the union, in order to realize that. But it is bound to come, and the outcome will be healthful to the labor movement of the United States."

Tom Lewis concluded his statement today as follows: "I am retiring from the presidency of the United Mine Workers, and I desire to express to our members my sincere thanks and appreciation for the honors that they have conferred upon me and for the confidence they have reposed in me. I take a special pride in being able to say that they never lose anything by accepting my advice. While I am leaving the presidency, I am not leaving the organization, and I shall continue as a member in the ranks to lend what assistance I can to completely emancipate the mine workers from the terrible conditions that surround them in a number of the mining States of this country."

LABOR UNION NOTES.

A special meeting of Lodge 340, International Association of Machinists, of Newark, N. J., will be held Tuesday evening, April 4, for the purpose of considering the condition of the machinists employed in the breweries of Newark and vicinity.

OUR SPRING SALE STARTS TODAY

With a Stock of \$97,600 Worth of Men's and Young Men's Spring Suits & Top Coats



At 1/3 Less Than Cost of Manufacture

THESE GARMENTS are the productions of the leading CLOTHING MANUFACTURERS of this country, and represent a wider choice of selections than at any of our previous offerings.

The man who takes advantage of this sale can be absolutely certain of these two things: Big money saved now, and satisfaction later.

- \$10 Spring Suits, Navy Blue Serge, and Black Thibet, Fancy Cassimere and Top Coats, black, gray... \$5.45
- \$15 Suits, blue, black, brown, gray and Top Coats of gray, black and fancy mixtures... \$7.45
- \$20 Spring Suits, Fancy Worsted, English Navy Serges and fancy Vicuna, all hand tailored. Also Men's Top Coats, black, Oxford, London Smoke. The latest models for 1911, silk lined. Special..... \$9.95

- Imported Worsteds Suits and Top Coats, all silk lined, London and Paris novelties, black, Oxford, new brown, London gray, English Navy Serge. Colors warranted. Tailored to retail at \$25 and \$35. Special..... \$12.45
- \$30 and \$35 Full Dress Tuxedo Suits, silk lined..... \$12.98
- \$10 English Slip-On Rubber Coats..... \$2.98

Hope Clothing Co.

280 Broadway, Stewart Bldg., Cor. Chambers St. Open Saturday Until 10 P. M.

THE CIVIC FEDERATION AND ITS INFLUENCE ON THE LABOR MOVEMENT

By HUGO L. KING, VI.

The dining and feasting of labor leaders and converting them to the Civic Federation's doctrines of "industrial peace" and "social harmony" and "independence of capital and labor" are after all not getting the working class to adopt the same ideas.

John Mitchell and Daniel J. Keefe and even Samuel Gompers can only influence a very small portion of the working class. The great majority of workers derive their views on the relations between capital and labor from numerous sources that are not advocating "heart to heart" talks with the bosses as a solution of the economic problem, of poverty and unemployment.

The policy of Samuel Gompers of "being radical in his public utterances and conservative in his private conduct in the labor organizations" is being followed by the great majority of the working people. They are conservative in their utterances in the shop—they have jobs to hold—and radical in their talk among themselves.

This radicalism of the workers in their own circles, the growing bitterness against their exploiting employers, the Civic Federation fully realizes. It realizes the dangers to the present order of society that lurk behind this dull despair of the "rough class of people" and the gentlemen at the head of the federation have devised a scheme of quelling this growing discontent at its very root.

Throwing 'Em a Sop.
The method adopted is that of the mess or potage. Give the workers another mess of potage, and keep them from thinking.

The mess of potage comes in the shape of so-called "welfare work." The lake seamen have a number of their own welfare work devices. They call it "hell fare."

Welfare, according to the Civic Federation, means the manufacturer should be fatherly to his employees, the department store owner fatherly to his girl clerks.

This fatherly feeling is expressed in the establishing of clubs and lunch rooms for the workers where they can take their meals at noon at a cheap price. Rest rooms are equipped and furnished. The establishment of sick and death benefit societies among the employees are encouraged.

In numerous other ways the manufacturers begin to interest themselves in the lives and habits, especially moral welfare of their employees. They establish libraries for them. They give them medical advice at a nominal expense. They have visiting nurses go to the homes of their employees in case of sickness. They even have persons to go to the homes of their workers and patch up family troubles.

to the interests of their employers to penetrate their minds.

This is admitted innocently enough by a man in charge of the welfare work for a street railway system, which the Civic Federation wisely refrains from mentioning. Here is what a certain welfare-worker of that unnamed and unnamable street railway system has to say in praise of the scheme:

"Labor organizations and secret beneficial associations reach only the individual. They do not get beyond into the home and family. Herein lies the peculiar opportunity for welfare work among street railway employees in a large city. Those under my direction number some 15,000. Our first point is to make every man understand that no one can discharge him but himself. His continued employment is assured, so long as he is progressive and faithful. There is a voluntary organization to provide insurance against sickness and death. This makes it certain that in case of death a man's family will be aided over its period of trouble. It is characteristic of the wife of the average laboring man that she will always land on her feet if given time."

"Success in welfare work depends almost entirely upon the active interest taken in it by the men in control of the business. For instance, the president of a Western railroad told me that his attempts at welfare work had failed. I learned that he had a voluntary organization to provide insurance against sickness and death. This makes it certain that in case of death a man's family will be aided over its period of trouble. It is characteristic of the wife of the average laboring man that she will always land on her feet if given time."

"Through this association I know more of the men by name than the average railroad man who has only a thousand. I have never allowed an outsider to address our meetings, except upon a technical subject upon which I knew in advance every word he was going to say. The reason for this is that some one who didn't understand just what we were trying to accomplish might inadvertently work mischief. We have a school for the instruction of our new employees."

This is welfare work. Espionage, censorship, demoralization and intimidation of the workers, so as to keep them in subjection to the company that is the idea.

STRIKING BRIDGE PAINTERS ORGANIZE

Bridge and structural iron painters employed by Thompson & Starrett on the Municipal Building organized into a union yesterday.

The union is to be known as Bridge and Structural Iron Painters' Union of the I. W. W. Local 1, of New York.

The strikers demand a wage of 50 cents an hour, time and a half for overtime, double time for work Saturday afternoons and Sundays and the recognition of their union.

Their work, they claim, is just as dangerous as the work of the iron workers. The iron workers get a flat wage of \$5 for an eight-hour day.

The men went on strike last Thursday. They rely upon the sympathy of all workers in the building trade.



"BEATRICE FAIRFAX," N. Y. WRITER, IS DEAD

LONDON, Ontario, March 31.—The ashes of Anne Winifred Beatrice, known internationally as "Beatrice Fairfax" of the New York Journal, repose in a cemetery of London, her native city. She died suddenly in New York City Tuesday after a minor operation. Fulfilling a request expressed before she was taken to a hospital her body was cremated.

Her relatives and friends of the younger set in this city followed the body to the cemetery. It was said that her friends in New York did not learn of her death until after the funeral.

Miss Beatrice showed an aptitude toward writing after being educated in Canadian colleges and entered journalism through the friendship of a Londoner with Arthur Brisbane.

M. & A. KATZ

Department Store
831-833 Third Ave., near 81st St., NEW YORK

SHOES OF QUALITY AND STYLE AT POPULAR PRICES

I. NATHAN

1788 Madison Ave., nr. 117th St., N. Y. All Shoes Bear the Union Stamp.

J. Lau's Shoes

1830 Avenue A, bet. 82d and 84th Sts.

THE EAGLE SHOE STORE

Union-Made of Style and Quality. 640 Columbus Ave., bet. 104th and 106th Sts., New York.

The Bardin Hat

1830 Third Ave., cor. 108th St., New York.

Grand MASS MEETING

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE RAINCOAT MAKERS' UNION LOCAL 20, I. L. G. W. U.

To all working in the Raincoat Trade, Union or Non-Union Men!

YOU ARE INVITED TO ATTEND OUR MEETING, WHICH WILL BE HELD ON

Monday Evening, April 3, 1911 At MANHATTAN LYCEUM, 66 East 4th Street

Well known speakers will address the meeting. Also a grand discussion how to better our trade. Don't forget the Date! Come All By Order of the EXECUTIVE BOARD.

THE ONE PRICE I. KUPFERSHIMD

118 Delancey Street, N. Y. FURNISHER TO MEN. Headquarters for the Clean and Easy & Wilson Shirts. GENTS' FURNISHINGS. Everything for a-Corset Dresser AT POPULAR PRICES.

A PACKAGE AND A BOOKLET FREE! INDICATOR AND ADVISOR HOW TO PRESERVE YOUR HEALTH. PARTOLAX The Most Wonderful Home Remedy for Men, Women, and Children.

BUCCAFORIO'S FATE IN THE HANDS OF JURY Judge Kelly's Charge Not Very Favorable to Shoe Worker.

The 877th Day of the Call and Our Ad UNION LABEL GOODS

TELEGRAPHERS WIN INCREASE IN CANADA Western Union's Subsidiary Grants Demands After Long Struggle.

TO THE LADIES! The great parade of Easter Gowns comes on April 15 this year. J. GOLDBERG, No. 9 Avenue A

CAMORRIST LEADER DENIES ALL CRIMES Prosecution May Connect Alfano With Murder of N. Y. Detective.

90 MILES AN HOUR THROUGH THE AIR ISSY-LES-MOULINEAUX, France. March 31.—Pierre Vedrine left Poitiers in a monoplane at 6:15 this morning.

ORGANIZER OF FERRER ASSOCIATION RESIGNS The Francisco Ferrer Association seems to be having internal troubles.

Distorts the Facts. Martin, by a series of questions, tried to prove that on the day of the shooting Buccaforio had gone to the shop late because his only mission there was to shoot the foreman.

M'VEAGH PUNISHES "U. S." LOAN SHARKS WASHINGTON, March 31.—Secretary MacVeagh has suspended for thirty days seven employees of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing for lending money to fellow employees at exorbitant interest.

COLLEGIATE SCHOOL. 4 to 14 W. 120th St. Regents and College examinations.

Silks and Dress Goods HAIMOWITZ BROTHERS 1376 5th Avenue, New York

Bread bearing this label is Union Made. Ask for the Label when buying bread

ASK FOR THE LABEL OF THE CAPMAKERS' UNION When Buying Caps for Yourself and Children

How Can a Capitalist Pay His Laborers MORE Than the Value of Their Labor-Power, Sell the Product for LESS Than Its Value, and Still Make a Profit?

Maybe you think he can't. But he can. If you don't see how, you should study. A Study Course in Socialism and the Economics of Karl Marx.

In the Buccaforio murder trial under Judge Kelly in Brooklyn, yesterday, the prisoner was cross-examined by the Assistant District Attorney. A determined effort was made to shake Buccaforio's testimony.

Martin, by a series of questions, tried to prove that on the day of the shooting Buccaforio had gone to the shop late because his only mission there was to shoot the foreman.

WASHINGTON, March 31.—Secretary MacVeagh has suspended for thirty days seven employees of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing for lending money to fellow employees at exorbitant interest.

Testimony as to his sickness at the prison was ruled out by Judge Kelly. This had no connection, ruled Judge Kelly.

FRANK'S Department Store N. E. COR. 63D ST. & AVE. A. N. Y. Always Something New.

LEGAL NOTICES. BOGUE & PEASE COMPANY. The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Bogue & Pease Company will be held at the Company's office.

sponsor for Vitelli's little daughter and in Italian fashion called himself Vitelli's godfather. Consalvo testified that he was at present working in the Dodo shop.

From their significant glances during the latter part of Consalvo's testimony it may be that this will decide some jury members against the prisoner.

When Parker Treat, the superintendent of the shoe factory, was called to the stand in rebuttal, it was called by Judge Kelly that he could not be questioned as to any conversation he had had with Vitelli about the union.

Callahan, the Hatter, Nearly 50 Years' Reputation. 140 BOWERY.

L. BORESSOFF'S 356 Grand St., cor Essex St.

NEWARK ADVERTISERS GO FOR YOUR UNION HATS, GENTS' FURNISHINGS AND SHOES TO M. LITTMAN

HENRY GREEN HATTER AND GENTS' FURNISHER 151 Springfield Avenue, NEWARK, N. J.

BERNEIMER & SCHWARTZ PILSENER BREWING COMPANY 127th St. & Amsterdam Ave.

The telegraphers employed by this company have been receiving from \$25 to \$45 per month for several years, and during the past year became members of the Commercial Telegraphers' Union of America.

One of the company officials stated this was done with a view to stampede the men on strike before the beginning of the busy season.

The telegraph company seeing itself defeated in this move has inaugurated a system of voluntary increases in all its offices, and over half of the 300 men involved in the dispute will receive increases of \$5 and \$10 each commencing April 1.

CALLAHAN, THE HATTER, Nearly 50 Years' Reputation. 140 BOWERY.

L. BORESSOFF'S 356 Grand St., cor Essex St.

NEWARK ADVERTISERS GO FOR YOUR UNION HATS, GENTS' FURNISHINGS AND SHOES TO M. LITTMAN

HENRY GREEN HATTER AND GENTS' FURNISHER 151 Springfield Avenue, NEWARK, N. J.

BERNEIMER & SCHWARTZ PILSENER BREWING COMPANY 127th St. & Amsterdam Ave.

WOMAN WHO STOLE GETS TWO YEARS Susan G. Macomber must serve two years in prison.

WASHINGTON, March 31.—In line with the decision that the anti-bucket shop law of the District of Columbia was unconstitutional, made yesterday by Justice Wright, it was stated today that indictments against nine Baltimore brokers would be dismissed.

WASHINGTON, March 31.—In line with the decision that the anti-bucket shop law of the District of Columbia was unconstitutional, made yesterday by Justice Wright, it was stated today that indictments against nine Baltimore brokers would be dismissed.

CALLAHAN, THE HATTER, Nearly 50 Years' Reputation. 140 BOWERY.

L. BORESSOFF'S 356 Grand St., cor Essex St.

NEWARK ADVERTISERS GO FOR YOUR UNION HATS, GENTS' FURNISHINGS AND SHOES TO M. LITTMAN

HENRY GREEN HATTER AND GENTS' FURNISHER 151 Springfield Avenue, NEWARK, N. J.

BERNEIMER & SCHWARTZ PILSENER BREWING COMPANY 127th St. & Amsterdam Ave.

For Constipation TRY EX-LAX A Delicious Laxative Chocolate in Metal Boxes. 10 and 25 Cents.

FLIED FROM FATHER'S TOE WASHINGTON, March 31.—Susan Powell's propensity for pulehrinous pedic extremities has shamed an otherwise happy home.

UNION MADE SHOES FOR MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN. ONLY BEST QUALITIES. HARLEN SHOE COMPANY 1806 THIRD AVE., cor. 1034 ST.

TONIGHT, APRIL 1, 8 O'CLOCK AT BRONX LABOR LYCEUM 705 Courtlandt Ave., near 154th St.

CALL ADVERTISERS' DIRECTORY MACFADDEN'S Physical Culture Restaurants

MANHATTAN CLOTHES AND GENTS' FURNISHERS

MASSACHUSETTS Patronize The Call Advertisers. Show Them Call "Ads" Pay.

UNION MADE HATS—BOSTON ATKINS - 4 Tremont SHOE REPAIRING

CAPITOL WATCHMAN'S BURNED BODY FOUND
Amuel J. Abbott, Hoping to Save Historic State Relics, Incinerated.

NEW EDITOR OF THE CALL IS ELECTED
At a meeting of the Workingmen's Co-operative Publishing Association...

Gustav Stiglitz
WATCHES, DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY
120 Columbus Ave., bet. 11th and 12th Sts.

COMRADES MEET AT
Lawman & Rubenstein's Pharmacy
123 CLINTON STREET

HENRY FRAHME
TRUSSMAKER
100 2d Ave. bet. 24th & 25th Sts.

DR. B. L. BECKER'S
OFFICIAL PLACE
123 Broadway, bet. 23rd and 24th Sts.

DR. A. CARR SURGEON DENTIST
163 Broadway, bet. 11th and 12th Sts.

DR. S. BERLIN
SURGEON DENTIST
100 2d Ave., bet. 11th and 12th Sts.

Church of the Ascension
FIFTH AVENUE AND TENTH STREET
SUNDAY, APRIL 2, 1911
8 P. M.
PERCY STICKNEY GRANT
WILL PREACH ON
"Mr. Gilbert T. Stephenson's 'Race Distinction in American Law.'"

9 P. M., People's Forum
MR. LAWSON PURDY
On "City Planning in Relation to the Congestion of Population."

LIST OF PUBLIC LECTURES TODAY
Public School 184, 115th street, west of Fifth avenue...

ANNOUNCEMENTS
The Eastern Palmer Penmanship Teachers' Association will meet today at 11 a.m. at the Packard Commercial School...

Henry Frank, speaker for the Independent Liberal Congress, will address his audience tomorrow morning in Berkeley Theater...

Dr. Frank Oliver Hall will address the People's Institute on "First Things First" in the great hall of Cooper Union tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock.

Dr. Gilbert Reid, director in chief of the International Institute of China, will speak under the auspices of the People's Culture Circle at the Kaplan School, 1731 Pitkin ave., Brooklyn, tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock.

McCann's Hats
Are always the best and cheapest.
210 BOWERY.

Astoria Schuetzen Park
Broadway and Broadway ave., Astoria, O. L. Largest and most beautiful Park in Oregon.

Labor Lyceum
Home for the Brooklyn Labor Organization.
Owned and Controlled by the Labor Lyceum Association.

ARLINGTON HALL
1921 St. Marks place, bet. 10th and 11th Sts.

CLINTON HALL
151-153 Clinton Street
We have open for rental from May 1st several large and small meeting rooms.

RESTAURANTS
LITTLE HUNGARY
500 Broadway, bet. 11th and 12th Sts.

SOCIALIST NEWS OF THE DAY

All announcements and other matter intended for publication in this department must positively be in this office by noon of the day preceding that on which it is to appear.

BUSINESS MEETINGS
MANHATTAN AND BRONX.
Branch 3 Protest Meetings.

Two protest meetings against the recent Triangle fire will be held this afternoon at 4 o'clock by Branch 2. One meeting will be held at Second avenue and Houston street, and the other at Second avenue and 4th street.

Branch 5 Attention!
This afternoon, from 3 to 6, a special distribution of literature will take place with the object of putting thousands of leaflets on the Mexican situation and on the Triangle Waist factory in the hands of residents of our district.

Branch 5 Protest Meeting.
An open-air meeting will be held tonight at 8 o'clock, at the northeast corner of 125th street and Seventh avenue, to voice the indignation of the citizens of Harlem against social conditions that have recently sacrificed over 140 workers of New York City.

Branch 7 Entertainment Tonight.
Branch 7 will hold its annual concert and ball tonight at 8:30 o'clock at the Lenox Casino, 116th street and Lenox avenue.

Teachers' Training Class.
Miss Henrietta Rodman is ill and will not be able to lead the Socialist Teachers' Conference at the Rand School this evening.

Literary and Musical Evening.
The Roumanian Socialist League will give a literary and musical entertainment this evening at 8 o'clock at the Francoeur Ferrer Center, 6 St. Marks place, New York.

Young Socialist Organization meeting tonight are requested to elect a delegation of two to the conference of the Socialist Federation, which is to be held tomorrow evening at the Rand School, 112 East 19th street.

Y. S. S. Club Meets.
The Yorkville Socialist Suffrage Club met Wednesday, March 29, at 112 East 104th street.

ERON PREP. SCHOOL
185-187 EAST BROADWAY.
Commercial, Regents, College and Civil Service Courses, Day and Evening.

Branch 10 Lecture.
The lectures at the headquarters of Branch 10, Jumel Building, 162d street and Amsterdam avenue, are better attended every Sunday.

The April Searchlight Out.
The Searchlight is now on sale at the Rand School of Social Science, 112 East 19th street.

Brooklyn.
Timothy Walsh, assistant financial editor of the New York World, will lecture on "Wall Street and Politics" at the Hippodrome Casino, tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

CONNECTICUT.
East Hartford.
Last Sunday evening, regardless of the inclement weather, Odd Fellows' Hall was crowded to hear Prof. Spiess lecture on "Remedy for Social Evil."

LOCAL QUEENS.
Maspeth.
Though Branch Maspeth was organized but recently, we have every reason to believe that by our next election we will have grown to be one of the largest branches within Local Queens.

Branch Ridgewood, Nos. 1 and 2.
All members of Branch Ridgewood, Nos. 1 and 2, are requested to call at their clubhouses, 1647 Hancock street, tomorrow morning at 8 o'clock, to take part in the literature distribution.

Liberty Orchestra
Music Furnished for All Occasions.
August Schneider, Director.
Headquarters, Brooklyn Labor Lyceum, 600-50 Wiloughby Ave., bet. 11th and 12th Sts.

O. W. Wuerz PIANOS
1212 THIRD AVENUE.
near 32d Street (Manhattan).
3000 THIRD AVENUE.
near 53rd Street (Bronx).

ERON PREP. SCHOOL
185-187 EAST BROADWAY.
Commercial, Regents, College and Civil Service Courses, Day and Evening.

Branch 10 Lecture.
The lectures at the headquarters of Branch 10, Jumel Building, 162d street and Amsterdam avenue, are better attended every Sunday.

The April Searchlight Out.
The Searchlight is now on sale at the Rand School of Social Science, 112 East 19th street.

Brooklyn.
Timothy Walsh, assistant financial editor of the New York World, will lecture on "Wall Street and Politics" at the Hippodrome Casino, tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

CONNECTICUT.
East Hartford.
Last Sunday evening, regardless of the inclement weather, Odd Fellows' Hall was crowded to hear Prof. Spiess lecture on "Remedy for Social Evil."

LOCAL QUEENS.
Maspeth.
Though Branch Maspeth was organized but recently, we have every reason to believe that by our next election we will have grown to be one of the largest branches within Local Queens.

Branch Ridgewood, Nos. 1 and 2.
All members of Branch Ridgewood, Nos. 1 and 2, are requested to call at their clubhouses, 1647 Hancock street, tomorrow morning at 8 o'clock, to take part in the literature distribution.

Liberty Orchestra
Music Furnished for All Occasions.
August Schneider, Director.
Headquarters, Brooklyn Labor Lyceum, 600-50 Wiloughby Ave., bet. 11th and 12th Sts.

O. W. Wuerz PIANOS
1212 THIRD AVENUE.
near 32d Street (Manhattan).
3000 THIRD AVENUE.
near 53rd Street (Bronx).

HENRY FRANK
SUNDAY, 11 A. M.
BERKELEY THEATRE, 19 W. 44th St., near Fifth Ave.
8 P. M., 2009 MADISON AVENUE

Prof. GILBERT REID
Director-in-Chief of the International Institute of China.
"Peace in the Far East, the Peace of the World"
Sunday Afternoon, April 2, 3 o'clock
PEOPLE'S CULTURE CIRCLE
KAPLAN SCHOOL BUILDING, 1731 FITKIN AVE., BROOKLYN

CO-OPERATIVE NOTES
Branch 2 of the Co-operative League will hold an entertainment and ball this evening at 70 Courtlandt avenue, near 154th street.

MAURICE GOLDSTEIN
Men's Furnisher
No. 298 GRAND STREET
bet. Allen and Eldridge Streets.

GET TOGETHER!
Annual Concert and Ball Annual
Branch 7, Socialist Party
WILL BE HELD
TONIGHT, APRIL 1, 1911
At Lenox Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave.

Classified Advertisements
Small Ads That Will Bring Big Results.
Try an insertion in The Call, the most closely read daily paper.

UNFURNISHED FLATS AND APARTMENTS TO LET—West Side.
AUDUBON AVE., 180, near 174th St.—3 large, 11th room, all improvements; \$25.

UNFURNISHED FLATS AND APARTMENTS TO LET—East Side.
5TH AVE., 217, near 133d St.—3 large rooms, range, boiler, tubs, toilet; \$14; improvements.

UNFURNISHED FLATS AND APARTMENTS TO LET—BRONX.
150TH ST., 533 E.—5 large, light rooms; bath; one light newly decorated; 3 blocks to L. station; \$15. Laundry, E. Grand.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE
Long Island.
BIG BARGAIN
Outside new out of employment for the last 10 months is seeking to sell his equity in a valuable property lot 1131st St., near 1st Ave., bet. 1st and 2nd Sts., bet. 1st and 2nd Sts., bet. 1st and 2nd Sts.

Vertical text on the far right edge of the page, including "SITUATION WANTED" and "WORKMEN'S CHILDREN'S DEATH BENEFIT FUND".

The Call



Devoted to the interests of the Working People. Published daily and Sunday by the Workingmen's Co-operative Publishing Association...

Subscription Rates: Single copy 5c. For one year 4.00. For three months 1.25.

VOL. 4. SATURDAY, APRIL 1. No. 21.

BACK TO THE AUCTION BLOCK

They seem to be in a fair way out in Salem, Ore., to solve the "servant problem." Two girls from Wisconsin were listed by the local Board of Trade...

Of course, the same thing is done in many States in the case of those arrested for minor offenses, or of those who unfortunately fall in the way of the dragnet...

The projected auction of two servants in Salem indicates a new turn that may be given to this important affair. Compulsory domestic service would do away with all the worries...

There is a servant problem because capitalism itself has brought the home into disrepute and contempt, has degraded household labor and has practically set a mark of shame on those who perform it.

The ideal servant is the one who will work uncomplainingly through long hours for little pay. She will ask for no days off and will be humbly thankful for any quarters provided for her.

Unfortunately it happens that the changed economic status of woman renders this ideal state of affairs impossible. So the law should step in and assist those who are now the stanch upholders of law as it is.

In another way this would be excellent. Quite a large revenue could be derived from it and the poor little taxpayer thereby relieved of some part of his burden.

It is probably a mere minor detail that President Taft and his spokesmen asserted that when troops were sent to the Mexican border they were simply to indulge in a little war game.

So now when affairs in Mexico have reached a crisis and the American army on the border is under arms ready to invade our sister republic we can console ourself with the idea that when President Taft announced that the movement of the army was only a war game he was speaking officially.

There is no doubt that previous to the movement of the army our government had ample news. It had been able to receive uncensored dispatches and it knew how desperate the Mexican situation was.

Behind the army are the Guggenheims of the Smelter Trust, the Morgans, the Hearsts and others. Hearst, who goes into ecstasies of enthusiasm over the revolt of Armenians or Macedonians against Turkish rule, is loudly and bitterly opposed to the struggle for freedom among the Mexican people.

But there is a difference. Hearst's holdings in Mexico are threatened. Those holdings are enormous. How did he get them? That is a question he would decline to answer, for the answering of it would reveal one of the reasons why the rule of Diaz is one of suppression and murder.

A FINANCIAL ULCER. This week's investigation of the affairs of the Carnegie Trust Company showed, imperfect as it was, that about the largest and most widespread swindling operation that exists today is that in which banking concerns are involved.

As some very noted politicians were concerned in this matter, and as politics and business, even financial business, go hand in hand, it is fair to suppose that one of the reasons why no warning was issued concerning the criminal operations of the Carnegie Trust was that the State officials were afraid.

hand, it is fair to suppose that one of the reasons why no warning was issued concerning the criminal operations of the Carnegie Trust was that the State officials were afraid. The result of their cowardice, blindness and stupidity is shown now when so many persons have been victimized and another financial scandal is up for public edification.

ABOLISH THE WRINKLE

By L. B. BOUDIN.

The decision of the New York Court of Appeals in declaring "unconstitutional" the Workmen's Compensation Act recently adopted by the State of New York brings up in a strikingly forcible manner a matter to which I have once before called attention in these columns.

The time is therefore appropriate for the working class to take this matter up and press it to a solution. It is of tremendous importance to the future development of labor legislation in this country, and it is now of immediate, pressing necessity.

We do not know whether this matter has ever been called to the attention of Comrade Berger. If it has not, we herewith call his attention to the matter, and most urgently press it upon him for immediate action.

IN MEMORIAM. One hundred and fifty laughing and gay young girls and boys, mostly girls, laughing and gay as only girls of the working class can be in spite of the terrible conditions under which they live and labor in home and factory.

Released from their drudgery and the wearisome work to which they were condemned by the present system, and for which they received only a small percentage of what they produced, released from this drudgery at the close of the day on Friday evening, their irrepressible youth led them laughing, chattering, to the dinky rooms they called their homes.

But they, in their youth, did not fully realize all this, and the flower of womanhood, full of beauty, full of promise, on Friday night last, they almost danced their way homeward to gladness the eyes and hearts of their tired, worn-out parents, or their older brothers and sisters, some their lovers and others yet their loving husbands.

And then again on Saturday, March 25, 1911, they were in their places. All day they were piling up profits for their employers. All day they were wearing themselves for the few paltry dollars a week allowed them by their masters.

And then will come the time for a grimmer duty. Lift up the dead tenderly, reverently lift them, as if you were lifting your own sister, your own sweetheart, your own wife, your own mother, and reverently bear them to a place of decent burial. It is all

hand, it is fair to suppose that one of the reasons why no warning was issued concerning the criminal operations of the Carnegie Trust was that the State officials were afraid. The result of their cowardice, blindness and stupidity is shown now when so many persons have been victimized and another financial scandal is up for public edification.

THE MIDDLE CLASS REVOLT IN CALIFORNIA

By AUSTIN LEWIS.

The political situation in California is most interesting to the Socialist who cares to trace capitalistic tendencies with the object of more or less accurately determining the probable line of advance of the Socialist movement.

At the outset it may be safely predicted that such an inquiry will produce conflicting effects, according to the temperament, point of view and individuality of the reader.

The tyranny and corruption of that influence are already familiar to most of the readers of this. The misdoings of the company have formed a veritable gold mine for muckrakers both in and out of the State.

Political preferment has rested in its hands. Even those who opposed it have been its servants. Organization after organization has come into being with the object of slaying the dragon of Southern Pacific tyranny.

Every futility was tried to offset its power. The first idea of a misguided and ignorant middle class was to encourage competing roads. So the roads were trod into existence and new tracts of country were developed with the result that the power and influence of the railroad was in this way furthered.

It was the machine par excellence. To lay violent hands upon it was like unto touching the Ark of the Covenant. Even the most hardened could not face a fight against the railroad interest with any equanimity.

Every futility was tried to offset its power. The first idea of a misguided and ignorant middle class was to encourage competing roads. So the roads were trod into existence and new tracts of country were developed with the result that the power and influence of the railroad was in this way furthered.

At the present moment the tactics of the greater capitalism are to the writer of this incomprehensible. The Roosevelt revolt was strong at the strategic points. Oakland, a railroad strategic point, had succumbed. Los Angeles, another strategic point, had also fallen before the onslaught of the unco guid.

Meanwhile, however, the tide of middle class revolt was rising, impatience with the existing conditions grew apace, and Rooseveltism began to flourish throughout the community.

Meanwhile, however, the tide of middle class revolt was rising, impatience with the existing conditions grew apace, and Rooseveltism began to flourish throughout the community. The new cry of opposition to the corporation on the political field slowly took shape, and the formation of what was known as the Lincoln-Roosevelt League was the first step in the war declared upon the corporations.

FERDINAND LASSALLE

By LOUIS H. WETMORE.

Is it the interest that Socialism arouses more and more each day, or is it the interest that people are beginning to take in the work of George Brandes that has caused the translation into English of this great critic's book, Ferdinand Lassalle thirty years after his first edition appeared in Berlin?

Something, however, happened which shook the established structure of corporation rule and which offered the vulgarizer revolts the very ethical excuse for which they pined. It will be observed that they had no excuse in terms of economics.

As the great game of graft chasing developed and the hideous convolutions of capitalistic rule were gradually unrolled, the allied corporation interests were found to be involved in the same mess, and behind them stood the courts and the government of the Southern Pacific.

If we turn back to the gubernatorial election of 1906 we find that the Republican candidate for Governor was the machine candidate nominated by the railroad and in actual affiliation with the grafting San Francisco crowd.

It is this real or imaginary contradiction in Lassalle that makes up the famous portrait of a man explicitly dressed in four centuries of struggle on the machine against the dandy that had produced some of his dearest friends. It is this contradiction in his character that gives us a new view of those famous laws that were drawn up for the noble and honest Lassalle.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

A CARD FROM COMRADE SIMPSON. Editor of The Call: Permit me to state that with the issue I came to be the editor of The Call, a post I occupied since July 1909. HERMAN SIMPSON.

THE ASSOCIATION OF MURDERERS IN WALL STREET. Editor of The Call: The New York Times printed the day following the fire the incorrect clipping, which has not been retracted or mentioned by the Times or any other reliable sheet. I am sorry to have to state that the Crocker in view of our propaganda.

Chief Crocker's View. Fire Chief Crocker, after the fire had flickered down to a few embers, fully exposed to the public his attitude, who have opposed his plans for "better fire protection." "Look around everywhere," he said, "where will you find fire engines? They say they don't look anything like that, but they are there." I have tried to force their attention, and only one Friday manufacturers' association met in Wall Street to oppose my plan and to oppose the sprinkling system, as well as the additional cost.

This is just the calamity have been predicting," said Chief Crocker. "There were no outside escapes on this building. I have been advocating and agitating that more fire escapes be put on factory buildings similar to this. The large loss of life is due to this neglect."

A manufacturers' association opposing the installation of safety valves, and the meeting taking place in Wall Street! No comment is needed. There is capitalism in its nakedness, fully exposed to the public. There must be no retreat in revolution. Propaganda from this movement. The hatred aroused against corruption, brutality, capitalist criminality, etc., must be fused with the entire working population of the world. They must be able to see the capitalist class and system, strike, strikes, demonstrations of all sorts, must be continued from week to week. Authorities are endeavoring to let catastrophe slowly be forgotten. We must keep up stirring the masses into rebellion against the entire system. This fire must be the spark which sets the social revolution, passed on otherwise, agoing. We have been too long enough; human beings have been murdered by the thousands and millions without effective opposition. We must let our fury grow from day until New York shall have been a place from which the wiping out of capitalism all over the world is no longer a dream. Confessors must be made; parade us in the battalions of the city; we are the people's democratic demonstration. Capitalist must be wiped out. We are responsible for the fire and the billion has been secured. New York, March 24, 1911.