

THE CALL

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE WORKERS

FRIDAY

NEW YORK

OCTOBER 2, 1935

Price 10 Cents

CHANDLER DROPS? FINGY CONNERS

"RED SPECIAL" INVADES NEW YORK, FRESH FROM TRIUMPHS IN THE WEST

REPUBLICANS FLURRY PLAN RAILROAD EMPLOYEES

Chandler Drops? Fingy Connors

Chandler drops? Fingy Connors... The occasion for Mr. Chandler's sudden outbreak was an interview given out by Murphy and Connors on Wednesday in which was suggested some points in Mr. Chandler's speech of acceptance.

Mr. Chandler was formally notified of his nomination on the front porch of his old home at 100th St. and 1st Ave. in the presence of his family and neighbors and the committee, Messrs. Charles Murphy and William J. Connors were present.

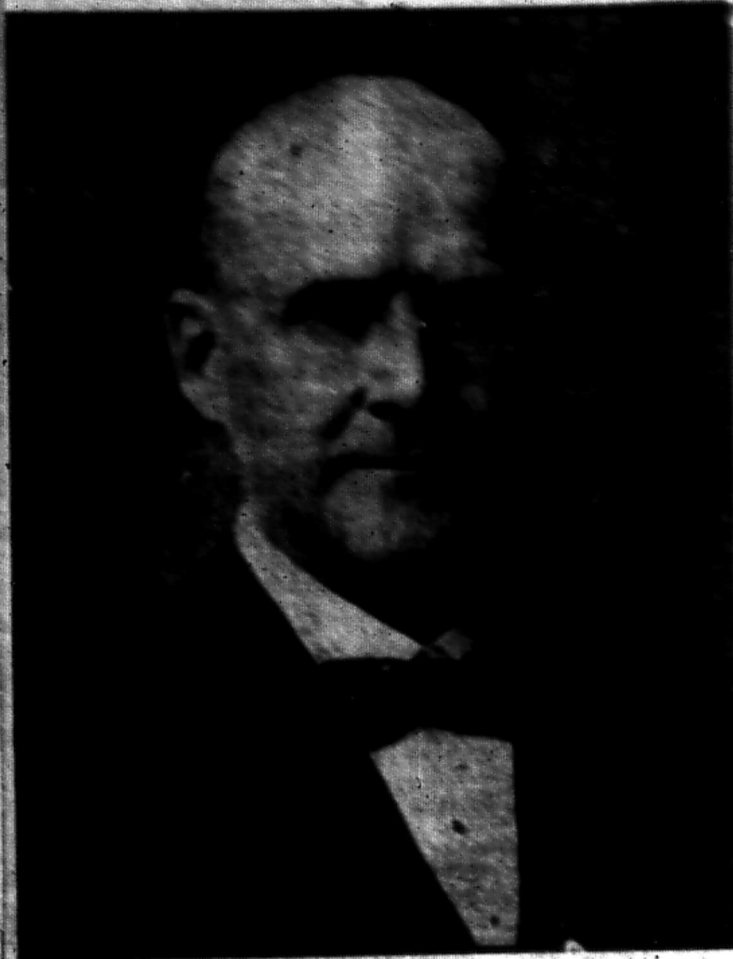
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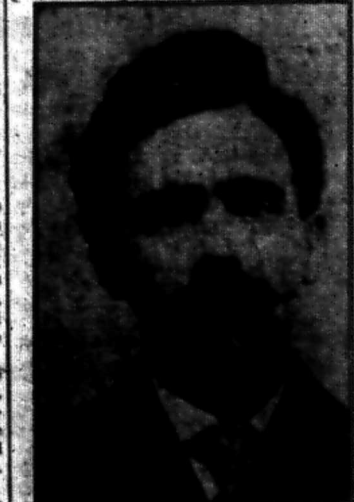


EUGENE V. DEBS. Socialist Party Candidate for President, Who Will Speak at the Hippodrome and the American Theatre on Sunday Afternoon Next.

PAPER STRIKE NOT SETTLED. WATERTOWN, N. Y., Oct. 2.—President Carey of the International Brotherhood of Papermakers said yesterday that the strike of the paper-makers was as far from settlement as it was when it was called, and there was no immediate prospect of a settlement.

The famous "Red Special" carrying Eugene V. Debs and his veteran campaigners will arrive at the Grand Cen-

tration Station at 2 p. m. Sunday. Elaborate preparations have been made



JOHN SPARGO. Who will preside at the Hippodrome meeting on Sunday Afternoon.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. Comrade Ben Lichtenberg, subscription manager of The Call, will be in Boston October 3, Providence October 7, New Haven October 9, and Bridgeport October 9, with the "Red Special" as representative of The Call. All comrades who wish to volunteer their services in these towns will please communicate with the following: Boston: W. T. Richards, 689 Washington street. Providence: H. F. Thomas, 225 Friendship street. Bridgeport: J. Berger, 117 Madison avenue. New Haven: H. A. Schwartz, P. O. Box 584.

Return of Debs by Western and Socialist

Debs and his campaign... The "Red Special" carried by the Socialist party arrived here yesterday after a campaign in the West which began in Spokane, Wash., in the month of September.

More than 2,000 people greeted Debs when he appeared in Convention Hall last night. It was an orderly, thoughtful assemblage and the cheers were finally hushed by the uplifted hand of the Socialist standard-bearer.

Debs was cheered loud and long when he said that the capitalist system which now grips the country has about run its historic course, and when he said: "Roosevelt is making a ridiculous spectacle of himself. He has lost all claims for respect and has hurled the bounds of dignity. He has become as blatant as a fishwife," the audience expressed their approval in no uncertain terms.

The "Red Special" leaves at 9:30 a. m. for Rochester, stopping at Lockport, Medina and Albion en route.

addressed by Debs. Hundreds of thousands, according to Lincoln Steffens, strove in vain to get within the sound of the voice that half the world listens to with a softening heart. An immense stock of literature carried in the baggage car of the Debs train was insufficient to supply the demands. The cargo was replenished en route by additional supplies from Chicago.



JOSHUA WANHOPE. Socialist party candidate for Governor of New York, who will speak at the Hippodrome and the American Theatre on Sunday afternoon next.

1,500,000 votes for Debs and Hanford and the principles they represent. On the Eastern trip it will stop at 200 cities and innumerable towns. At



BENJAMIN HANFORD. Socialist Party Candidate for Vice-President.

BUBONIC PLAGUE AFRESH. GUATAQUIL, Ecuador, Oct. 2.—The bubonic plague has made its reappearance in Guayaquil, and there are at present three cases in lazaretto.

During September six new cases of the plague were recorded here and there were three deaths. Eight patients were discharged cured. Six cases of the plague are reported at Ibabuho, capital of the Province of Los Rios.

At least a million people will be reached with its message of hope before the campaign closes.

A feature of the Socialist party campaign has aroused the wonder of politicians in the strict acknowledgment and wide publicity given to its contributions. There has been no deviation from this procedure in the "Red Special" contribution. National Secretary Barnes has published a list of all donations and collections up to date.

On its way down the Hudson valley the "Red Special" will carry visitors who will board the train at intermediate points. Upon its arrival at the Grand Central Station it will be met by a committee, who will escort Debs and his companions to the Hippodrome. The far-famed "Red Special" band will march ahead.

All the seats at the Hippodrome are sold. An overflow meeting will be held in the American Theatre. It is almost certain that another theatre will be engaged. Debs will speak at all of the meetings. At the Hippodrome he will be assisted by John Spargo, as chairman, Morris Hillquit, candidate for Congress in the Ninth District, and Joshua Wanhope, gubernatorial candidate. At the American Seymour Steedman, of Chicago; Guy E. Miller, of Denver; Stanley J. Clark, of Texas, and Joshua Wanhope will speak and Algernon Lee, editor of The Call, will preside.

Have Labor Plans? Debs in the City

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The sale of this literature aided in funding the expense of the trip, and enabled the Socialist party to equip its candidate with facilities formerly regarded as only possible to the parties financed by Standard Oil, the Steel Trust or silver mine owners, etc. The success of the "Red Special" has surpassed the most optimistic Socialists. The \$25,000 required to send it from coast to coast have been well spent. The result is that even the old party politicians predict at least



MORRIS HILLQUIT. Socialist Party candidate for Congress in the Ninth District, who will speak at the Hippodrome next Sunday.

12:40 p. m.; at Stratford, 1:20 p. m.; at Bridgeport, 2 p. m. October 10.—Leave 5 a. m.; arrive at Stamford, 5:25 a. m.; at Port Chester, 9:25 a. m.; at New Rochelle, 10:10 a. m.; at New York, 11:15 a. m.; at Jersey City, 4:20 p. m.; at Trenton, 6:15 p. m.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. A representative of The Call is accompanying the "Red Special" on its trip in the Eastern States for the purpose of soliciting subscriptions. Socialist party officials and friends of The Call at each point will please lend all assistance possible to The Call representative. He will carry subscription cards and bundles will be sent to each point.

EDUCATIONAL CONGRESS OPENS. PARIS, Oct. 2.—The second International Congress for Popular Education was opened in this city yesterday. Minister of Commerce Crouzet, in addressing the 2,000 delegates, emphasized the necessity of extending industrial, commercial and technical schools.

Open Evenings except Wednesday

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Men, Women and Children

In correct Clothes of reliable quality at very LOW PRICES

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ONE FLIGHT UP.

Furniture

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JOSEPH ROSE, 1471 1st Avenue,
bet. 76th and 77th Sts., New York.

This is a Reliable Place.

MAYOR FINDS GRAFT

In the investigation by the Commissioners of Accounts into the Mayor's Bureau of Licenses it developed yesterday that Gaetano D'Amato, deputy head of the bureau, had had a "running account" in the bureau, and that in one instance, according to a witness, he collected twice for the same license. D'Amato was arrested in the afternoon by detectives from the District Attorney's office on a warrant issued by Magistrate Corrigan charging extortion. In the Tombs Police Court he was held in \$1,000 bail for examination.

Michele Christophero, of 542 East Fourteenth street, testified that he was in the moving picture business and applied for a license last December. A friend, Ben Yosko, going with him. The friend talked to D'Amato and then said the license would cost \$75. The regular fee is \$25. Witness said he gave his friend \$50 on deposit and returned in a day or two with \$25. D'Amato then told him that his friend had only paid him \$25, and that \$40 was still due. Two days later he paid the \$40.

GEN. TRACY WORKED 7 HOURS IN 3 MONTHS

Though a referee was appointed three months ago to determine the exact financial condition of the city, the crops of expert accountants in Comptroller Metz's department being unable to figure its borrowing capacity or the amount of its debts, not a particle of progress has been made, according to a statement issued yesterday by the Bureau of Municipal Research.

The first hearing before Gen. Benjamin F. Tracy, the referee, did not take place until Aug. 19. Up to date there have been only four hearings of an aggregate duration of seven hours.

BRYAN AND GOMPERS AGAIN TURNED DOWN

Special to The Call.

BALTIMORE, Oct. 2.—A resolution turning down the request of President Gompers of the American Federation of Labor to endorse Bryan and instead endorsing the Socialist party ticket was adopted by Vestmakers' Union No. 111 of the United Garment Workers of this city.

The secretary was instructed to send a reply repudiating the idea that the Democratic party is the "friend" of the working class any more than the Republican party, both having often proven their enmity to working class interests. Also that the Socialist party is the only party worthy of the workingmen's support.

STRIKE-BREAKER SHOOT.

Fires Twice at Union Pickets and Wounds Conductor.

Samuel Dulbridge, a strike-breaker, drew a revolver and fired two shots in the direction of two men, said to be union pickets, while boarding a Delancey street horse car yesterday afternoon. One of the bullets landed in the leg of Roger Creedon, a conductor of the horse car line, off duty and riding home.

Dulbridge told a policeman that he was employed by John A. McCarthy & Brother, contractors in masonry materials, at East and Rivington streets, and that there had been a strike there. Dulbridge had helped break the strike and said that strikers molested him.

THIS IS THE Official Emblem of the Socialist Party

Upon the Ballot in New York State.

A vote under this emblem is a vote for the Socialist Party

Broadway's GREATEST BARGAINS Ever Offered!

THE WELL-KNOWN FIRM

LIBERMAN BROS.

Cor. BROADWAY AND CANAL ST.

Retiring from the retail business, offer their entire stock of high-grade clothing, hats, shoes and furnishings to those who know what superbly hand worked modeled garments are, consisting of several new shades, brown, gray, olive and tan at 35 cents on the dollar.

We invite an inspection and welcome comparison.

Men's Fall and Winter Suits, made of Worsted and Cheviot, value \$12 and \$15. Sale Price, \$5.00	White Linen Dress Shirts, value \$2 and \$2.50. Sale Price, 89c	Cooper's Needlework Underwear, value \$1.50 and \$2.00 each. Sale Price, 69c per garment.
Newest models in the popular Browns, Olive, and Gray Suits, value \$20 and \$25. Sale Price, \$10.45	Men's Hand-Sewed Cape Gloves, and genuine Mochas, value \$2 and \$2.50. Sale Price, 95c	Men's Trousers, extra good quality, in Worsted and Cheviots, value \$3 and \$4 a pair. Sale Price, \$1.45
Men's Top Coats, made of fine materials, handsomely tailored, value \$12 and \$15 each. Sale Price, \$5.45	Imported Bath Robes, value \$6, \$7, and \$8. Sale Price, \$1.69	Men's Shoes, Patent Leather, Gun Metal, Calf, and Russian Calf, value \$4 and \$5 a pair. Sale Price, \$2.35
	Men's Soft and Derby Hats, value \$2 and \$2.50. Sale Price, 95c	

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED OR MONEY REFUNDED...REMEMBER OUR NUMBER, 418-420 BROADWAY, Corner Canal Street

Brooklyn Advertisements.

CHAS. GOMER'S SONS ESTABLISHED 1850

COBBIERS, MERCHANT TAILORS.

661-668 BROADWAY

de Berlin

LEVI BROS. & CO. (at Broadway and Willoughby Ave.)

Bargains For Saturday.

Williams' Shaving Soap 3c

"Algerian" Coffee 1-1/2c

4 Pounds of Gold Dust 16c

19c Playing Cards 8c

Good Window Shades 19c

Mill Ends of Velvet 9c

\$12 Pro Brussels Rugs 8.50

Black Elastic Belts 8c

RESULTS OF INCREASE OF PROSPERITY

Commercial failures in the United States during the nine months ended September 30, according to figures compiled by Dun's Review, were 11,000 in number and \$179,877,523 in amount of defaulted indebtedness. In the corresponding months of 1937 there was 8,090 failures, and the amount involved was \$115,026,345.

REPLEVIN UNION LABELS.

Printers Secure Writ For Possession of "Little Joker."

The Allied Printing Trades Council was granted a writ of replevin in court yesterday to secure union labels in the unlawful possession of Kessel Brothers, printers, 7 Debevoise street, Brooklyn. The firm violated its agreement with the council by allowing a non-union printing office use of its union labels.

The Allied Printing Trades Council is vigilant in guarding the proper and lawful use of the label. It prosecutes vigorously every employer who is using the "little joker" without authority. Union labels are fully protected by the law.

JAMES R. KEANE & CO

RUGS FURNITURE CARPETS

EVERYTHING FOR HOUSEKEEPING ON LIBERAL CREDIT TERMS

CALL AND SEE OUR FURNISHED FLAT SURPASSES ANYTHING OF ITS KIND IN THE CITY

WRITE FOR ILLUSTRATED BOOKLET OPEN EVENINGS

EAST SIDE OF THIRD AVE. BET. 77th & 78th STS.

USE **Stern's Insectago Roach Salt**

Sure Death to Roaches. For Sale Everywhere. Agents Wanted.

JULIUS STERN, 644 Columbus Ave., N. Y.

BOOKS AT REDUCED RATES.

"BEFORE ADAM," By Jack London. Regular Price, \$1.50. My Price, 50c. By Mail, 65c.

"The White Terror and the Red," A Novel of Revolutionary Russia, By A. Cahen. Regular Price, \$1. My Price, 45c. By Mail, 60c.

Other Books at Reduced Rates Always in Stock.

A. WASSERMAN, Proprietor, 45 Clinton St., New York.

International Book Store.

For **BROWNSVILLE** and **EAST NEW YORK**

THE MOST RELIABLE

CLOTHING HOUSE

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Clothing for Men, Boys, and Children.

Garments to order our Specialty.

Tel. 2260 E. N. Y.

Full Dress Suits to hire for all occasions.

THE MOST ARTISTIC SEPARATE REPRODUCTIONS (Photogravures, size 10 1/2 x 7 1/2)

OF

Eugene V. Debs and Benjamin Hanford

10 cts. each, 15 cts. per set, 50 for \$3.00.

SPECIAL RATES FOR LARGER QUANTITIES.

We have secured these by risking an enormous order and trust that all party members and Organizations will favor us with early and large orders.

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S. JOHN BLOCK, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

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JUST RECEIVED

The Socialist Campaign Book

Compiled for the National Office by **JOSEPH MEDILL PATTERSON**

160 large pages of clear, convincing arguments. It answers all the inter-upted questions of the "Anti." Full of statistics—just what the Socialist speaker or worker needs.

SEND FOR A COPY TO-DAY. TWENTY-FIVE CENTS EACH.

"What Help Can any Workingman Expect from YAFF or BRYAN?"

By **ALLAN L. BENSON.**

The very latest book! Buy a copy for that Democratic or Republican friend. Just what you want for the street meetings.

Ten cents a copy. Large quantities cheaper.

Write us for all Socialist publications. We have them.

Book Dept., The N. Y. Evening Call, 6 Park Place, New York.

MAYOR SUSPENDED.

PORTOMAURO, Italy, Oct. 2.—The Socialist Mayor of this city, who recently issued a manifesto denouncing the government in severe terms, has been suspended from office by the prefect of police.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

HARRY THE COUPON KING.

I pay a high price for all kinds of coupons and trading stamps; cigar store certificates bought and sold; stamps and coupons given for old rubber shoes.

45 Willoughby St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

96% WIN!

Sixty-four per cent. of all legitimate mining corporations, worth \$100,000,000, are being sold at 25¢ per share. Buy 40 shares for \$10.00 and you will own 40 shares of a company worth \$100,000,000. This is the greatest opportunity of the century. Buy now before it is too late.

Send for Prospectus and Letter "A."

COMRADE STOCK AGENCY, N. Y. C. 841 N. 3rd Ave., Chicago.

Oil stocks and others on monthly payments if desired.

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The Book of the 20th Century. Nothing like it ever published before. Greatest work on Cause and Cure of Poverty, how to avoid it, how to get out of it. Hundreds of great stories throughout United States. Send for Prospectus and Letter "A."

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INCREASE IN DEATHS.

ST. PETERSBURG, Oct. 2.—For the twenty-four hours ended at noon to-day, the municipal hospitals reported the admission of 225 new cholera cases and ninety-eight deaths. The corresponding statistics for yesterday were 223 new cases and ninety-three deaths.

EMPLOYED WILL VOTE FOR SOCIALISM

and Kelly in Speech to Them Say This.

Only Way to Show That the Working Man Protests in the Manner in Which He Has Been Betrayed. The Republican and Democratic Parties is to Vote the Socialist Ticket, Speaker Explained, and is Cheered to the Echo.

I don't expect you men to understand Socialism by election day; it took me forty-five years; but I do expect you to vote the Socialist ticket as a protest to the Republican and Democratic parties that, although you have been betrayed by them for a hundred years, at least, you have found it out and refuse to be lured any longer," concluded Edmond Kelly after having described the causes of unemployment and the measures taken for the relief of its victims in European countries at the fourth session of the National Convention of the Unemployed at Manhattan Lyceum last night.

In the course of his address Mr. Kelly rebuked the previous speaker, Robert McHugh of Boston, for stirring up strife among the working people by circulating from the general line of talk to assuage Samuel Gompers and the American Federation of Labor.

Among the other speakers on the subject of "The International Field, Immigration and the Unemployed" were Dr. Leighton Williams of the Amity Baptist Church, John Howard and John J. Haas. Dr. Williams quoted the words of Karl Marx, "Workingmen of the World, unite," and made a strong plea for unity of purpose and methods among the workers, but said he did not care to "throw his vote away" by voting the Socialist ticket. He was in accord with the objects of the Socialist movement, and thought that a great deal of immediate good might be done by electing labor men to Congress, no matter what party they belonged to.

The meeting was opened by the reading of a pathetic poem entitled, "The Bread Line," by Thomas Shade, a Cincinnati member of the unemployed. A letter from Dr. Benjamin L. Reisman of Chicago expressed his regrets at not being present and said that he had been cast out by his anarchist friends recently, and he now intended to devote all his time to organizing and helping the unemployed.

Alexander Law and Samuel A. Rodol were elected a committee to go to Brown's Station to investigate the conditions of labor in the Ashokan Dam and also to go to Albany and see the author of the Cullivier Bill and the Secretary of Agriculture, in the hope of getting some relief. While the Ashokan Dam was under discussion, Leo Horgan, a drill runner just returned from there, declared that the only men wanted were southern negroes and the pay was \$1.5 per day. A resolution asking that prospective immigrants be informed of the true conditions here and then if they come here anyway, be provided with transportation to the West and South where they might possibly find jobs, and demanding that all unemployed where they knew there was work be furnished free tickets to places desired.

Edmond Kelly, Dr. Williams and Henry Chancellor were elected a committee to call upon the trustees of the Sage \$10,000,000 Poverty Invest-

gation Fund to see if some of that money could be used in helping the unemployed.

The last speech of the evening was made by a girl cap-maker named Rose Sosachan and was a strong plea for Socialism.

The final session of the convention will be held to-night in Cooper Union and will take the form of a great musical and literary entertainment. The Socialist Band will play and there will be a number of vaudeville acts by well-known artists. Caroline Van Name will sing "The Red Flag," and Mrs. Rose Pastor Stokes will address the victims of capitalism.

THE EVENING CALL PATTERN



2604 LADIES' EIGHT-GORED SKIRT. Paris Pattern No. 2604. All Seams Allowed.

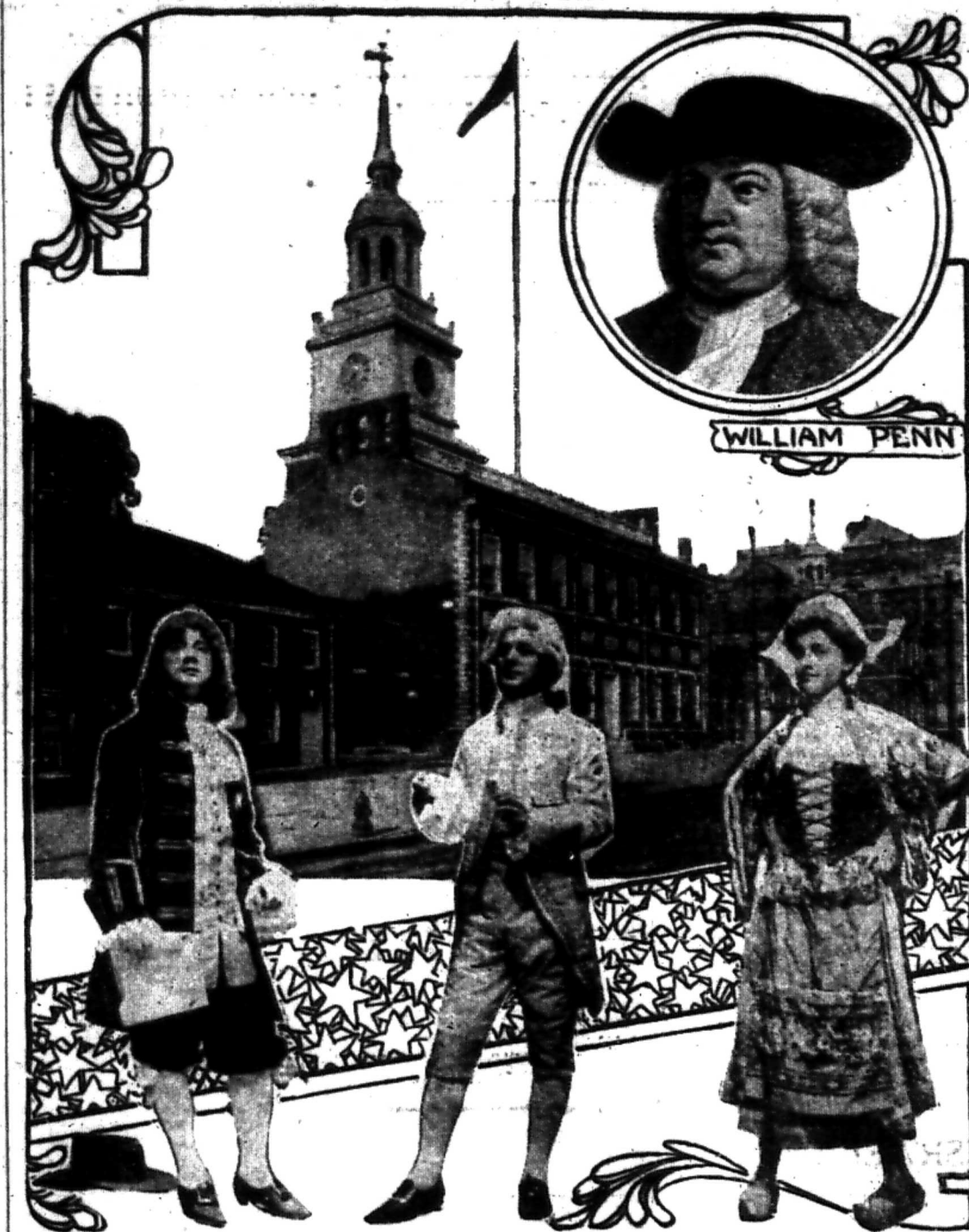
With an inset sheath panel in the same as a contrasting material this is one of the very newest skirts for the coming winter. It develops well in any of the new materials, but is particularly suited to broadcloth or velvet. The front is trimmed with small velvet or cloth-covered buttons and loops of contrasting material. If the skirt is made up in velvet the panel should be of silk; or if only intended for house wear these panels are made of accordion plaited mousseline, in the same color as the skirt. The pattern is in 7 sizes—22 to 34 inches, waist measure. For 26 waist the skirt, as in front view, requires 5 1/2 yards of material 29 inches wide, 5 1/4 yards 30 inches wide, 5 1/2 yards 31 inches wide, 5 3/4 yards 32 inches wide, each with 1 3/4 yards of contrasting material 1/2 or more inches wide for plait and 2 yards of wadding wide to trim; or of one material, it needs 5 1/2 yards 29 inches wide, 5 1/4 yards 30 inches wide, 5 1/2 yards 31 inches wide, 5 3/4 yards 32 inches wide. Width of lower edge about 5 1/2 yards.

Price of pattern, 10 cents.

EVENING CALL PATTERN COUPON.

No. 2604. Oct. 2. Name _____ Street and No. _____ City _____ State _____ Size Desired _____ (Size must be put on coupon.) To obtain the pattern above, fill out this coupon and enclose ten cents in stamps or coin. Address Pattern Department, New York Evening Call, 6 Park Place, New York City.

Philadelphia's Founder And Scenes At The City's 225th Anniversary Fete



WILLIAM PENN

For the week of October 4 Philadelphia has planned an elaborate celebration in commemoration of the founding of the city 225 years ago. All the business and professional interests of the city have combined to make the celebration one of striking historic interest. In the various parades and displays practically all the early history of the country will be shown. The old State House—where liberty was proclaimed and which contains the nation's most sacred relic, the Liberty Bell—will be one of the many points of attractions to the thousands of visitors who will journey to Philadelphia during founders' week. On October 5 there will be a parade of 25,000 soldiers, sailors and marines representing the United States army and the Pennsylvania national guard. On October 9 the historical pageant will take place. It will comprise forty floats and more than 5,000 characters.



CAN YOU make the other man see just why it is that he can not get all he produces under the wage system? If not, read 'Value, Price and Profit,' and then try again. Marx is easier reading and better reading than most of his interpreters. Study him for yourself. Cloth 50c, paper 30c, post paid. Socialist Book Bulletin free. Special Offer! Mention this paper and for 65c we will send the International Socialist Review 6 mos. and a paper copy each of Value, Price and Profit, the Communist Manifesto, Engels' Socialism, Utopian and Scientific, Spargo's The Socialist, and Simon's Class Struggle in America. If you prefer, we will substitute 1 of these in lieu of the 6 for paper. Address Charles H. Kerr & Company, 163 East Kinzie St., Chicago.

Underwear to Fit Fat, Short or any Size Men

Men's and Ladies' Furnishings, Waiters' Outfit and Overalls. UNION MADE. AT GUARANTEED LOWEST PRICES. Any Goods Not Right or Don't Fit, Please Bring Back. SIG. KLEIN, 50 Third Avenue, near 10th St. And Assistant. YE OLDE RELIABLE STORE. Mail Orders Receive Prompt Attention. OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL TEN.

INSTRUCTION. INSTRUCTION.

THE RAND SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

112 East 19th Street. Telephone: 778 Gramercy. AN INSTITUTION FOR THE TEACHING OF SOCIAL SCIENCE FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SOCIALISM. Classes (Evenings and Sunday Afternoons) from September to May. The Rand School Library is Open From 9 A. M. to 10 P. M. (Sundays Included). VISITORS ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL. W. J. GHENT, Secretary. Rand School Restaurant open from 12 to 2 and from 6 to 8 p. m. Regular lunch, 20 cents; dinner, 35 cents.

The BRONX PREPARATORY SCHOOL

480 East 172nd Street, Cor. Washington Avenue. Prepares for Regents, Civil Service, Cooper Union and College Entrance Examinations. The School is under the direction of experienced High School Teachers.

Manhattan Preparatory School

Established 1902. Chartered 1903. Abraham Rubinstein, LL. B., LL. M., Principal. You should come to us for all information about "Education." If we cannot help you, at least, can give you full information. Downtown School, 200 East Broadway. Uptown School, Madison Ave., Corner 105th St.

MULCASTER SCHOOL

67 2d Ave. (Cor. 4th St.) Concentric individual instruction. Prepares you for colleges, regents, certificates in law, dentistry, medicine, Cooper Union, agriculture, civil service, high school, bookkeeping, stenography. All commercial branches taught. Day Evening. Reasonable terms. Tel. 6255 Orchard.

If you want the trade of The Call Purchasers' League you will have to advertise in The Evening Call.

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For Ladies and Gents. Music Every Evening. 103 West 116th St., near Lenox Ave. Phone. 6815 JACK ROGERS, Morningside. Manager.

LENOX Union Goods. CAFE

Imported, Western and Eastern Beers on Draught. N. E. Cor. 116th St. and Lenox Ave. Phone. 1277 Har. Ira Kaplan, Prop.

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By Professional Teacher and Expert Tuner. Address PROF. J. CHANT LIPES, 550 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Take a Ride on the "RED SPECIAL"

Any person may ride on the great Socialist campaign train for 2 cents a mile. Get on at any stop and ride to the next or as far as you wish to go. Meals 50 cents each. Great congress of wage workers every day in the dining car. Pay fare on the train. If you live in a small town, make arrangements to ride the "Red Special" for the next city where an evening meeting is to be held. See Socialist press for route and stops.

INSTRUCTION. INSTRUCTION.

New York Technical and Preparatory School

1850 Lexington Ave. between 114th and 115th Sts., New York. announces for the season 1908-1909, a series of evening and Saturday afternoon courses in ENGINEERING, SURVEYING, DRAFTING and MATHEMATICS. Also Preparatory Courses for COLLEGE ENTRANCE and REGENTS' EXAMINATIONS, ENTRANCE FOR COOPER UNION CLASSES E, D and C, and first year DAY COURSE. Instructors Are All Practising Engineers. For Further Particulars, write for catalogue or call personally at the School. Registration hours from 7-9 P. M. every evening except Saturday and Sunday.

The Call Purchasers' League

OUR OBJECT IS TO CONCENTRATE AND DIRECT THE PURCHASING POWER OF ALL CALL READERS TO THE BEST ADVANTAGE OF CALL ADVERTISERS. OFFICERS: President, Mrs. Rose Pastor Stokes; First Vice-President, Mrs. Anita C. Block; Second Vice-President, Mrs. Alexander Irvine; Secretary and Organizer, Mrs. Bertha Howell Mally; Treasurer, William Butscher; Manager, August F. Wegener. Office, 6 Park Place, N. Y., telephone, 3441 Cortland.

NEW BRANCHES OF THE C. P. L.

The C. P. L. meetings at Brooklyn and West Hoboken were both great successes. They indicated the spirit that is bound to win in the establishment of the Socialist press. Definite organizations were formed at both meetings, with local officers and executive committees. As a result, we expect within the next month to have 1,000 energetic members in Brooklyn and 500 in Jersey City and Hoboken. Some readers of The Call have said lately, that they would like to be members of the C. P. L. and carry membership cards, but they hesitated to pledge a definite amount. Don't let that consideration keep you out of the C. P. L. for a moment. We prefer to have a certain pledged amount, although we know it is a minimum amount, in order that advertisers may have a little idea of how much we actually control in purchasing power. But send for a membership card anyway and give your patronage to The Call. We welcome you as members and workers.

Premium

Some of our advertisers have placed at our disposal a certain amount of credit to be given as premiums to members of the C. P. L. So we are prepared to announce that as long as this credit lasts, the C. P. L. will give to the holder of any card showing twelve entries of purchases made at different times and entered by clerks, a credit certificate of 50 cents on the member's choice of the following stores: McCann's Hat Store, New York City; Sig. Klein's Gent's Furnishing Store, New York City; Sterling's Misfit Parlor, Brooklyn, N. Y.

This does affect the offer of a copy of "A Little Brother of the Rich" to the first member presenting a book with at least thirty-six entries. Comrades, we want more pledges. We want fifty in every day's mail. Are you working for the C. P. L. as hard as you might? A few moments every day will secure a new member. Enrolment cards up to date:

Total previously acknowledged	city	25.00
	Mrs. A. F. Irvine, N. Y. city	400.00
	F. E. Martin, Brooklyn, N. Y.	20.00
	W. S. Johnson, Crosskill, N. J.	25.00
	Helen Rosen, N. Y. city	100.00
	Lillian Raymond, N. Y. city	100.00
	Mrs. A. Carr, N. Y. city	50.00
	Mrs. M. Monheimer, Kearny, N. J.	200.00
	Marion H. Leing, N. Y. city	25.00
	Otto Altenburg, N. Y. city	25.00
	Mrs. D. C. Serber, Yonkers, N. Y.	50.00
	Mrs. E. P. Robinson, N. Y. city	25.00
	S. John Block, N. Y.	
	Total	\$8.00 \$1,112.00
	Grand total for purchases in the near future	\$10,410.00

THE CALL PURCHASERS' LEAGUE PLEDGE

Sign and Send in. Date _____ 1908. I hereby pledge myself and family to purchase from Merchants advertising in "The Call" goods to the amount of \$ _____ per month, or an early purchase amounting to \$ _____ provided that such stores are satisfactory to me. Write plainly full name _____ Address _____ ANSWER FULLY THESE QUESTIONS. Initiation Fee (10 Cents) enclosed? _____ S. P. Member? _____ Regular Call Reader? _____ What department stores do you prefer? _____

Our Daily Puzzle.



"Nurse, can you tell me where Mamma and Bobby are?" "There they are, my dear!" "Where, show them to me!"

ANSWER TO YESTERDAY'S PUZZLE. (Among stones in lower left side looking from top.)

THE ADVERTISING COLUMNS OF THE CALL ARE A FIRST-CLASS MEDIUM TO REACH BUYERS.

For President.....EUGENE V. DEBS.
For Vice-President.....BENJAMIN HANFORD.

GROWTH OF THE SOCIALIST VOTE:

Table showing growth of the Socialist vote from 1888 to 1908.

THE CALL

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE WORKERS

For Governor.....JOSHUA WAMBORA.
For Lieutenant-Governor.....GUSTAVE STREIBER.

National Secretary, J. Mahlon Barnes, 126 Washington St., Chicago.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1908.

THE CALL

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE WORKERS

This newspaper is owned and published by the Workingmen's Co-operative Publishing Association, a New York corporation.

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

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Make all remittances payable to The Evening Call.

Entered at the New York Post Office as second-class mail matter.

B. F. Yoakum, chairman of the Rock Island System, addressing the convention of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen, calls on the railway workers to resist all legislation inimical to the interests of the railway corporations.

"A HAPPY FAMILY."

Especially does he warn the workers against the dangerous scheme of government ownership of the railways.

That sounds sweet. But when we consider that those of Mr. Yoakum's "co-workers" who happen to be employees instead of investors work longer hours than the "uniformed servants" in the United States postoffice and run greater risk to life and limb than the soldiers in the United States Army, while many of the "co-workers" who happen to be large investors, even though they may not know a locomotive throttle from a coupling-pin, yet draw bigger incomes from the railways than the President of the United States—when we consider these facts, the "happy family" theory somehow loses its charm and the prospect of becoming a "uniformed government servant" loses its terrors.

If the railway workers are fooled by Mr. Yoakum's palaver, they have less active brains than we give them credit for. Some of them, at least, will reflect that, under a system of public ownership, their 1,500,000 votes would be amply sufficient to protect them from oppression, and that government ownership of the railways would, for them and for the rest of the working class, be a decided improvement on railway-corporation ownership of the government.

Whatever the means by which he got hold of them, and whatever his motive in giving them to the public, we are by no means inclined to regret that Mr. Hearst has procured and published the standard Oil letters incriminating Senator Foraker, Governor Haskell, and other prominent Republican and Democratic politicians.

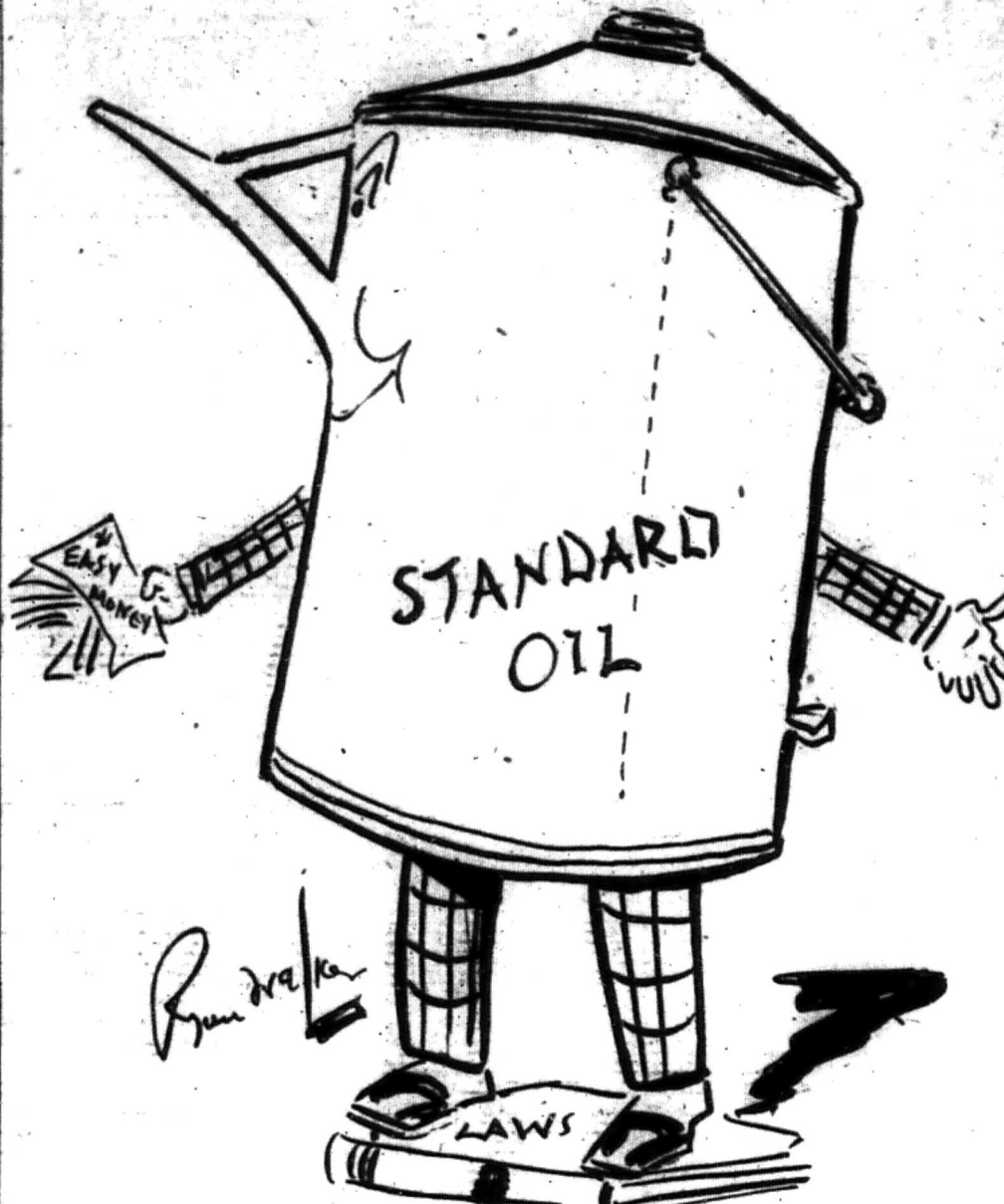
PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE OF SOMETHING OR OTHER.

Nevertheless, the question cannot but arise in many minds, concerning these very private letters, Where did Mr. Hearst get them? The theory that he stole them, or caused them to be stolen, or received them from some one who had stolen them on the chance of being able to dispose of them for a good price, is the one that naturally suggests itself.

Far be it from us to suggest that Mr. Hearst has wilfully offered prima facie evidence of rascality on his own part. We are driven, then, to the other supposition—that the writers of the letters in question must have authorized Mr. Hearst to publish them.

Altogether, it is a curious business, whose full meaning may become clearer at some future time. For us, we say "a plague of both your houses," and are well enough satisfied to see "dog eat dog." It will help to educate those too numerous persons who are in the habit of taking seriously the phrase "honest business man."

A New York brewery worker, reaching the age of fifty-three and finding that wherever he applied for a job the answer was "too old," became disheartened after months of unemployment and, unwilling to be a burden on his wife and daughter, tried to end his life by shutting himself in the bathroom and turning on the gas.



Composite Picture of our Senators, Representatives and Officials

OUR DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES.

Adopted by the National Convention of the Socialist Party at Chicago, May, 1908.

Human life depends upon food, clothing and shelter. Only with these assured are freedom, culture and higher human development possible.

To-day the machinery and the land used for industrial purposes are owned by a rapidly decreasing minority. So long as machinery is simple and easily handled by one man, its owner cannot dominate the sources of life of others.

The climaxes of this system of production are the regularly recurring industrial depressions and crises which paralyze the nation every fifteen or twenty years.

The capitalist class, in its mad race for profits, is bound to exploit the workers to the very limit of their endurance and to sacrifice their physical, moral and mental welfare to its own insatiable greed.

As the economic power of the ruling power grows it becomes less useful in the life of the nation. All the useful work of the nation falls upon the shoulders whose only property is its manual and mental labor-power—the wage worker—or of the class who have but little land and little effective machinery outside of their labor power—the small traders and small farmers.

A bitter struggle over the division of the products of labor is waged between the exploiting propertied classes on the one hand and the exploited propertyless class on the other. In this struggle the wage-working class cannot expect adequate relief from any reform of the present order at the hands of the dominant class.

The wage workers are therefore the most determined and irreconcilable antagonists of the ruling class. They suffer most from the curse of class rule. The fact that a few capitalists

of modern society: The small farmer, who is to-day exploited by large capital more indirectly but not less effectively than is the wage laborer; the small manufacturer and trader, who is engaged in a desperate and losing struggle for economic independence in the face of the all-conquering power of concentrated capital; and even the capitalist himself, who is the slave of his wealth rather than its master.

The private ownership of the land and means of production used for exploitation, is the rock upon which class rule is built, political government is its indispensable instrument.

The basis for such transformation is rapidly developing within present capitalist society. The factory system, with its complex machinery and minute division of labor, is rapidly destroying all vestiges of individual production in manufacture.

The Socialist party is primarily an economic and political movement. It is not concerned with matters of religious belief.

To unite the workers of the nation and their allies and sympathizers of all other classes to this end, is the mission of the Socialist party. In this battle for freedom the Socialist party does not strive to substitute working class rule for capitalist class rule, but by working class victory to free all humanity from class rule and to realize the international brotherhood of man.

The struggle between wage workers and capitalists grows ever fiercer, and has now become the only vital issue before the American people.

"Nothing," was Mrs. McSwat's indignant answer, as she moved around with a slight limp. "Besides, Billinger, I don't believe it's a safety razor, anyway!"—Chicago Tribune.

THE LILY OF THE BOG.

By FERENC HERCSEK. (Translated by Thomas Selzer.)

Juriska, a young man of the aristocratic class, who was betrothed to Adele because of the dowry that was promised, quarreled with her. He went to the club and on the way met his friend Szentgrothy, who told him of Jessi, a beautiful chorus girl.

(Continued from yesterday.)

CHAPTER IV.

Szentgrothy remained invisible for several days, then one afternoon he called again at the rooms of his friend. While the lackey dressed Juriska's hair with two ivory brushes, Szentgrothy paced up and down the little salon with a distraught air, and examined one by one the photographs he had seen a hundred times before.

"Yes, that's Jessi," said Szentgrothy. "How do you like her?" "Hm! A rather handsome girl, but nothing sensational."

"True beauty never makes a sensational impression at the very first. Wait until you see her a second time."

"The first appearance of your 'princess' is quite enough for me. As to her reserve of manner, about which you raved, I couldn't see it. Without so much as asking me my name she invited me to go with her to her cafe."

"She walks about the city the whole night, but she doesn't like to be alone. She always has an escort with her. Sometimes he's a pickpocket, sometimes a gentleman in high society. Without being in the least particular as to the choice of her companions, she quickly rids herself of her cavalier the moment he grows too obtrusive, and goes to choose another one at the next street corner."

"They did not speak of Jessi any more, nor did Juriska give her any further thought."

Later in the day he visited Adele, and as the professor was not at home, he passed a fairly pleasant couple of hours with the ladies. Adele was in excellent mood, and when the bright afternoon sun beguiled the mother, daughter and Juriska into a half-hour walk along Andrássy street, the girl presented a very handsome appearance, clad in a beautiful fur costume, her cheeks aglow with the cold.

At supper the professor, too, was in a fairly good humor. He was arrayed from head to foot in Hungarian gala dress; for he had just come from a dinner of government ministers, at which his "world-renowned scholarship" had been celebrated in a toast. He forgot to scold the ladies for having taken a walk, and when Juriska expressed the opinion that in filling the vacant places of the Chamber of Magnates, so eminent a man as Professor Mihalyi could scarcely be passed over, the old man for once was thoroughly in accord with his future son-in-law.

When Juriska left, Adele of her own accord offered him her cheek for a kiss. The fleeting caress filled him with tranquility. It reassured him to a certain extent, and partly dispelled the doubts that had troubled him of late.

Juriska's present extravagant mode of existence with such limited means often seemed like a life of wild adventure. So now, at this moment of inward searching, when he felt the ground more secure under his feet, he even resolved not to go to the club to play. He decided first to take a cup of tea at a cafe, and then go home to bed.

He entered a cafe. It was filled with a number of guests, chiefly officers and old gentlemen and many elegantly dressed provincials of both sexes, who sat around marble-topped tables placed next to one another, and amused themselves rather noisily.

Juriska withdrew into a distant corner, and seating himself comfortably on a plush sofa began to read the evening paper. Presently he looked up, and saw Jessi before him again.

It was by sheer chance that the girl had entered the cafe. While looking from the dark street through the glass windows she had simply been attracted by the many electric lights.

She walked about indifferently between the marble-topped tables without paying heed to the stir that her appearance created among the women, the younger ones even with ecstasy. The girl cashier could not remove her gaze from the flower girl.

Jessi was indeed extremely beautiful—stately, tall, and robust, she reminded one of a fine white swan, or recalled the noble figures of the water-carrying maidens on ancient galleons, with her neck slightly bent forward and her raised hand holding the flower basket.

She put a flower into the buttonhole of an old gentleman, who smiled kindly at her, but she turned her back

upon a young dandy who had called her to him with a "Pat." A red-faced elderly fellow, who was leaning over a table covered with empty wine bottles, started from his semi-somnolent condition when she came near him, and attempted to embrace her forcibly. The girl remained for a while quietly and without creating a fuss, but when her offering proved of no avail, she touched the shoulder of an officer sitting at the next table. "Help me, please," she said. While the officer struggled with the drunken man Jessi took a bunch of violets from her bosom, walked over to the corner where Juriska was sitting, and put it in his buttonhole, her full arm slightly grazing the young man's cheek. "Don't you recognize me?" she asked with a smile. "Of course. What are you doing here?" "I don't want to listen to any more to-night. I have a headache."

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

A. V. Alexander.—In the sentence which you quote, "Capital is indispensable to labor," we suppose that the word capital is used to designate the land, mines, railroads, mills and factories, tools and machinery, fuel, etc., all the things which workingmen use in performing labor and producing new wealth. As you do not give the context, we cannot say positively whether this was just what the writer meant; but this is the only sense in which the statement would be true. In the strictest sense the word "capital" should be used to designate such means of production as are held as private property and operated by wage labor. It is best to use the word only in this strict sense, as we thus distinguish capital properly so-called from such means of production as are used and owned by the same person—for instance, the savage's bow and arrow, the medieval craftsman's simple tools, or the land and implements of the working farmer; and distinguishing it also from such means of production as are collectively owned and collectively used by the owners for the production of goods for use, not for the production of profit. Very often, however, especially by non-Socialist writers, the word is used in a broader sense, to cover all means of production, however owned. Sometimes, too, it is used in a figurative sense, to designate the owners of capital—as when we say "The interests of capital and labor are diametrically opposed," or when others mistakenly say, "The interests of capital and labor are identical."