Purposely Published for Propaganda

BY FREDERIC HEATH.

A Mullhall in the solar plexus is a mighty bad thing for a national manufacturers' association.

These are the golden days for Socialist propaganda, if we make the most of the great opportunities before us.

An Australian paper has a department devoted to "syndycal-ism," edited by "Gog and Magog." It ought to be "Goose and More-

Mellen has quit as a railroad president. He was a type of the manager who managed not for the people but for the owners of the people's roads. Result: Dividends for the few; death and injury for the common lot, in wrecks almost of weekly occurrence.

Bryan's antics over his pay mus strike his admirers as pretty near the limit. What great "commoner is this who is unable to make ends meet on a princely salary! Queer, indeed, that it has to be a self-con-"commoner" who finds a cabinet officer's pay too small tolive on.

We hasten to correct an item ap pearing in the Herald of April 19, the incorrectness of which has just been called to our attention. item stated that the Rev. J. Wesley Hill, active politically against the Socialist movement, had been unchurched by the Metropolitan Temple, in New York. It appears that nothing of the sort took place. The item was based on a report in one of our Socialist exchanges, the falsity of which was not suspected.

The Mulhall disclosures bring up all the sins of the Parry-Post-Van Cleave-Kirby union haters and virtuous "open" shop agitators. These lords of business wore the clothing of ultra virtue, yet all the while they were telling the world how base and crooked organized labor was they appear to have been corrupting the law-making forces of the land and committing all sorts of high crimes. To the might of wealth control and mastership they are charged with having added the cowardice of trickery in their work of scourging the employed class upon whose sweat and misery they waxed fat. Power corrupts the individualist, as a rule.

The so-called industrial workers are hurling their javelins at Comrade Debs for the report of the So-cialist investigation committee in get at the liated owner of a big

and law and order from now on.

families should be driven out.

West Virginia. Particularly virulent are certain alleged Socialist editors in West Virginia, who were freed from jail the moment the Socialist committee got on the field and who at the same time refuse to give their readers the report made by the committee. One editor, a fellow by the name of Thompson, brazenly faces it out by telling Debs that he, Thompson,

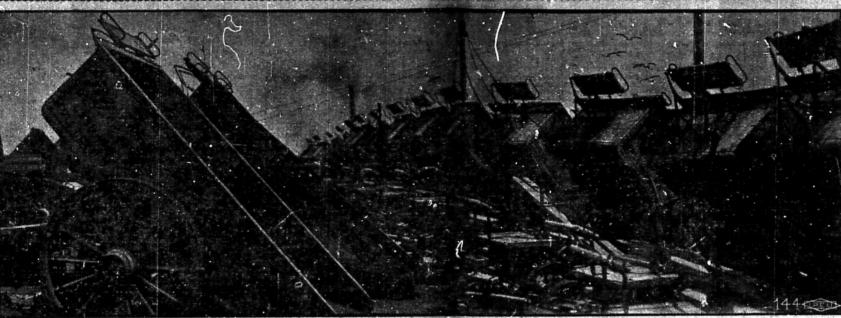
will continue to rule, of course, and mayor appointive and give the mayor appointive and give the suppointments that the mayor the right to make the suppointments—thus taking away from the people the right to choose their servants and giving to one man the entire job. Beside the mayor one alderman from each ward will be elected. The whole a thing is highly undemocratic and lit very dangerous, since capitalism.

Will continue to rule, of course, and will dictate the appointments from the old gang class as soon as the member of the Independent Labor party (Socialist), in which her husband, now dead, was an active worker.

A correspondent is another part of the paper this week takes issue with our view of the conduct of the British militants. We held that the militants, having free right to present their views to the

that the militants, having free right to present their views to the electors by press and platform had no reasonable cause to resort to lawlessness, especially lawlessness of a kind that injured innocent persons, such as burning down realize chariehed by the people derelics cherished by the people, de-stroying the letters of the people by pouring sold in the mail boxes. descrating the people's parks, and so on. If the voters cannot be converted by reason and argument, they are not likely to be by terrorism. The situation may be likened to a debating society where one side throws over the usual and legitimate methods of pursuasion and instead hurls rotten eggs at the audience, with threats of coing them bodily injury if they do not decide the debate in their fayor. Such a meeting would be quite likely to do what the British public has done—set the "militants" down as a bad lot and refuse to be converted to their views. The Herald's criticism was not at all peculiar to this paper, it is of a kind with that of the Socialist press of Great Britain, which freely says that the militants have lost their senses and have injured their cause. There may lurk here and there an atavistic admiration for brute methods, but society has passed beyond such a state and looks for argument and calm reasoning in place of brickbats and stink bombs. We may grant the suffragettes the moral right to a few advertising stunts to advance their cause, but when the suffragette turns petroleuse she bids ood-bye to even the chivalric to-

rendered certain by the fuller development of its higher nature parliament, offered to take his Just imagine "too much" has been produced. I but the grant of the paper, sponsible for panics, starvation, lection which will then come into but the government changed and hard times? Too much means play." And he adds, "It may be front. They did this for the printing of the paper, sponsible for panics, starvation, but the government changed and hard times? Too much means taken as certain that when women ciple of a free press not fee. capitalistic wages are able to buy.



hauling of garbage, valued at \$7,595, are being permitted to rust and rot in the open near the Milvaukee city incinerator by the present "nonpartisan" administration. The reasons why these big, up-to-date wagons are being

allowed to go to pieces in the wind and weather, while the city' garbage is collected, at rare intervals, by stinking little wagons which strew their contents over the streets, are chiefly two: first, they were purchased by the Social-Democratic administra-

often makes long critici-ms of mat-

ter appearing in capitalist papers

movement.

This teaching by example did not stop with the action of the sec

retary of the navy. We have long been told that there is nothing that

teaches patriotism and self-control and obedience to law and order so

well as military training. The sailors and soldiers stationed at Seattle,

under the direct observation of the secretary of the navy seized the op-

portunity to illustrate the eplendid effect these teachings have had

of military discipline went howling through the streets, defying the

police, sneering at the mayor and ending by an orgy of destruction of

under the impression that it was the meeting place of Socialists.

tives of the dignity of the navy and army.

of cannibals or lunatics.

terms in military prisons?

Gathering in a drunken mob these perfect examples of the offect

These things also teach a deep respect for the sacred rights of

Such incidents should lead fathers and mothers of the working

class all over the country to urge their sons to enlist in the navy. They

get a "chance to see the world" and receive the sort of training that

will make them valuable in case they should ever want to join a colony

so lightly by the powers that rule if the objects of this mob violence

were members of the National Association of Manufacturers, that has

disgraced and debased everything that the patriot is asked to respect

flammatory and law breaking speech of a member of the cabinet, were

to destroy an N. A. M. headquarters, that the cabinet officer would be

removed from his position, every naval officer responsible for the

It does not take much of a prophet to predict that no such punish

One wonders whether these little escapades would be looked upon

Thirty-one perfectly good wagons, built especially for the sling of garbage, valued at \$7,595, are being permitted to tand rot in the open near the Milwaukee city incinerator by present "nonpartisan" administration.

The reasons why these big, up-to-date wagons are being swed to go to pieces in the wind and weather, while the city's bage is collected, at rare intervals, by stinking little wagons to the street, are chiefly two: they were purchased by the Social-Democratic administra-

bucket on a traveling crane, permitting the type of wagons in troduced by the Social-Democrats to be dumped immediatel upon their arrival at the incinerator.

Upon their arrival at the incinerator.

Under the "nonpartisan "efficiency" scheme the wagons, upon reaching the incinerator are forced to get into line and wait their turn in order to have the boxes holated from the wagons and dumped inside. This results in a great waste of time.

The cost of introducing the system proposed would have been only \$1,700, and would have resulted in a saving many times that amount, but this plan went the way of the new wagons when the "nonpartisa is" entered office.

## SCIENTIST INDICTS CAPITALISM

without having to give space to the matter on which the criticism is the greatest living scientist after the greatest living scientist after Darwin, and who was the co-discoverer with Darwin of the law of evolution, has written a new book, which he calls "Social Environment and Moral Progress." He has a poor opinion of the morals of the present day. The very term capitalistic morals, is contradictory, as we all must realize Socialists will the social state of the soc based. This is pretty good I. W. W. "fair play." Men who believe in dealing blows below the belt at the enemy cannot be expected to be above board even when dealing with members of the working class Emery dust will injure machinery we all must realize. Socialists will tion to our possibilities and our via the sabotage route, but the in-dustrial Worker tells its quasifind the book the most engaging reading, for h's summing up is incriminals that pounded glass, brick tensely Socialistic. He holds that dust, or sand will do just as well. intellectually and morally man-A good way, it says, is to put the grit in the oil barrel or oil can so kind has made practically no progress in thousands of year. that whoever uses the oil will be are simply the inheritors of the putting it into the machinery. ages. The essential characters of man, intellectual, moral and emotional, are inherent in him from birth, being varied in individuals LAW AND ORDER LAWLESSNESS and modified by education and social influences, but the latter changes are not permanent be-Those Seattle Socialists will certainly love and respect the flag cause not hereditary. Advance, There is nothing that so splendidly teaches the majesty of law and therefore can not take place unless there is some selective or segregative agency at work." Thus far in the beauty of patriotism as to have a secretary of the navy, whose salary is paid from public funds and taking orders from an international agreement with the Eugenists, he armament trust, make a speech at the close of a convivial banquet de- leaves them forthwith. for he sees claring that the one million Socialist voters in this country and their no virtue in artificial agencies of selection. He relies wholly on setting free the agencies of natu-Speeches like these illustrate exactly how the possession of power ral selection by the abolition of so- claims, is the worst that the world



ALFRED BUSSEL WALLACE.

and the wielding of the machinery of patriotism and law and order makes men sane, and tolerant and law abiding.

Cial inequality, and by elevating has ever seen. It is my firm consocialism as well as the makes men sane, and tolerant and law abiding.

Socialism as well as the entire social environment of viction that when we have cleansed notable in the entire world.

Alfred Russel Wallace, accounted | the race. He says, in summing up: | the Augean stables of our present Taking account of these va- social organization, and have made social organization, and have made such arrangements THAT ALL SHALL CONTRIBUTE THEIR SHARE EITHER OF PHYSICAL Printed by the National Labor OR MENTAL LABOR, AND EVERY ONE SHALL OBTAIN THE FULL AND EQUAL REMARD FOR THEIR WORK, the future progress of the race will be found for the product of the product are economically and socially free tancy, and it was characteristic of WORST MEN AMONG ALL storm blew over they hastened to back. Such a crazy system! But storm blew over they hastened to back. Such a crazy system! But storm blew over they hastened to back. Such a crazy system! But storm blew over they hastened to back. Such a crazy system! But we will have to suffer under it just so long as industry is carried on without so much as a thank you.

The survival of the fittest, he says, is really the rejection of the unfit. "It is the one brilliant ray of hope for humanity that, just as we advance in the reform of our cruel and disastrous social system, we shall set free a power of selection in marriage that will steadily and certainly improve the character as well as the strength and beauty of our race." The great scientist is ninety-one years of age, making him the oldest active agitator for Socialism as well as the most

nercialized prostitution than

when there is a class conscious up rising of the workers against com mercialized prostitution. Therefore

mercialized prostitution. Therefore our cuty is to organize the female

Danger in Minimum Wage.

we may place on our satute as such laws are only enforced

## It is agreed by everybody:

1. That the earth is large

advancement of woman suffrage

the British Independent Labor

Party gave the suffragettes the

use of its presses when the govern-

2. That the great machines are good enough, and are so productive when in use that no one needs buy at all. You got so little when machines

poverty is needless.

Why, then, poverty, and all the

caused by poverty?

If anybody will think a little, he will readily discover that he already knows the cause of this needless poverty. To get the answer you do not need know more. You know enough now. The answer will come, not by learning what you do not know, but by thinking about what you do know already

swon2.

1. That millions of people who

that, don't you?
2. That the few who do own the earth and the machines with which to use the earth, will not let the rest of us use the earth or the machines unless they fix the terms, on which we use them, the terms are such that the many are doomed to poverty and the few are made rich, idle and useless.

POVERTY AND MONOPOLY, WHY? wages, your salary, or your in-

enough and rich enough in soil, you have paid the Food Trust, the enough and rich enough in solar sola fault of the earth.

produce. 4. That, because of these facts,

disease and death which are

Here are some things everybody

must occupy and use the earth, and in order to use the earth must use the great machines with which to use the earth, do not own either the earth or the machines with which to use the earth. You know

If you do not see that, you know this is true; don't try to talk about it. There will be no use in reading do know it, and that you have al- earned them

come may be, if you earn it, after means, pending the next pay day.

to be poor for any fault of the you sell your labor, in a market where the sellers are many and the 3. That there are workers buyers few, and you pay so much enough, skillful enough, and will- when you buy food and shelter in m that no one needs to be poor for many and the sellers a private any lack of the power of labor to monopoly, fixing the prices for all other sellers, and for all buyers, you along with the rest, that you are always poor. What the workers produce and can buy back with world of suffering, ignorance, vice, their wages keeps them alive, but it keeps them poor. What the workers produce more than their wages will buy, the owners of the private monopolies get. That is what makes the useful people poor, and the useless people rich. Don't you know that this is true?

Why, then, does this needless poverty exist? It is because of land monopoly, mining monopoly, manufacturing monopoly, market monopoly. It is because the few privately own what all must together use; that is, the earth, and the machinery with which to use the earth. That is what is called capitalism

What is the remedy?

It s very simple. Make every privately owned monopoly a public owned monopoly instead. Then all those things which all the peo-ple use together, all the people. acting through their government will own together. Then, because there would be no one to reintely profit at the loss of others, the wages, the salaries, incomes must rise and the cost of living must fall until the useful people, who produce all the wealth, will be able to buy and enjoy the use of all the ty to all useful people, and it would about it. Just sit still and think make an end of private fortunes in about it. You will soon see that you the hands of those who never

# ABOR MEET MARKS BIG ADVANCE

WAUSAU, Wisconsin-"When the working people of the na-tion learn to organize their forces into powerful trades unions and into a powerful political party they can secure for themselves good wages, good working conditions, and the best there is in life.

"As long as the working people continue to refuse to join in the trade union movement and do not unite in their swn political party, they will continue to suffer from the injustices, and abuses of the capitalist system.

These two sentences sum up the annual report of Frank J. Weber Socialist property. So perfect was the self-control created by military general organizer of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor, made training that they started to destroy a Salvation army headquarters to the annual state convention of the state organization.

Loss Follows Division.

"Through division the workers property, a lesson that cannot help but sink deeply into the minds of have caused their wives and chilthose whose property was destroyed by the boose-crazed representa- dren to suffer hunger, anxiety and sorrow, and they themselves have become tramps and mendicants and are forced to beg for an existence; through division the workers have assisted in entrenching the em-ployers of labor, so that to remove them from their fortification, it will take a united economic and political movement of the workers; through division labor has served both their industrial masters and political bosses, and thereby has been despoiled and enslaved," Yet in spite of the revelations concerning these men, is there any- clared Weber. "Therefore it is the one who doubts that if a mob of sailors and soldiers, incited by an in- duty of every toiler to obliterate the word division from the vocabulary of his industrial decologue and shun it as he would the n removed from his position, every naval officer responsible for the venomous reptile that inhabits the privates concerned degraded to the ranks, and the privates given long jungles of Africa. Let us remem-

he state organization.

en hestitute to take upon themselves the care and the establishment of a home? It is therefore the duty of this convention to strive to place the worker's in such power as will assure them the right to enjoy the fruits of their toll.

"Let us strive to give the workers their inheritance which they are entitled to under the pisn of the universe. To do this, we must educate the workers to use the most powerful weapon to win this battle—the ballot—which means the peaceful, intilectual strike."

"The system of society or rather the civilization that ruins countless thousands of innocent young girls—the daughters of the working class—and drags them down to a depth of depravity far below the beasta," declared Weber, "can not be supported by any human being conscious of this terrible fact, without arousing in him the determination of revolt.

"Under capitalism's regime—the profit system—prostitution has been

"Under capitalism's regime— profit system—prostitution has be enforced upon the countless thousa, of the daughters of the working of by denying them a living wage, so i they can live respectable lives.
"The daughters of the working of have entered into the various ind tries as workers, and will remian the as long as there is profit in their bor. It is therefore our duty to ganize them in the various industri

bor. It is therefore our du ganize them in the various and endeavor to obtain 2 shorter hours of labor and wage, so that they will not pelled to sacrifee their by virtue, to size out a misera ence. The economic organ,

Danger in Minimum Wage.

Weber warned the leaders in the labor movement against the possible dangers of a minimum wage law for women. Even in those industries where the female workers have through their organizations been able to establish a fair wage and have shortened their hours of labor, he said the employers will demand that a wage board be appointed to establish the same wages and hours of labor that exist in the unorganized factories in the same 'wdustry, as they will hold competition demands this. "The great problem that is confronting the workers of today" said Weber, "is: Will they continue to produce wealth for others, or will they arouse themselves from their slumbers of indifference and organize on the economical and political field, and obtain through united action, the full value of their labor? That is the question before us and must be solved ere long by the workers themselves."

Ask Support for Papers

Weber urged that members of organized labor lend their support to the inbor papers which are as essential as their organizations; and that it should is obligatory upon those whose cause the labor press champions to contribute their little pro rata; then the organized workers will have made a mammoth stride toward the education of the workers as to their duty to one another.

Views Industrial Systems.

In closing Weber summarized present industrial conditions. Ite said:
"We are living in an age where the almighty dollar is above the man; where dividends are considered more valuable than human flesh; where vice commands a higher price than virtue; where profit is demanded even though

"Organized labor should present just as solid a front on election day, as it does when on a strike for the betterment of sconomic conditions. Political education is one of the greatest factors in the labor movement. Today, whether we concede it or not, the child of the workingman is born in and to wage slavery. Is it any wonder then, that men and womment will be visited upon those responsible for this outbreak. They are much more apt to be rewarded by more banquets and promotion. All of which will help still more to teach respect for law and order A. M. SIMONS.

(Continued to 3d page.)

wealth they themselves produce. That would make an end of pover-

ways known it. Whatever your WALTER THOMAS MILLS.

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# THE MILITANT SUFFRAGIST—THE OTHER SIDE

method. To this they have already land that it is their best way. Even the made answer that their agitation is conservatives have told them that the fifty years their suffrage society has least we might have some sympathy with the circumstances that drove

INVENTION OF TYPEWRITER BROUGHT POVERTY

ing during many sessions to let the against women.

he would have the country governed bill come up. Finally, after the cabi- One-third of the mothers of Eng- and again, "Such a situation is against."

Schwalbach Now III.

Matthias Schwalbach lives at 426 Ninth street. He expects to celebrate his eightieth birthiasy with the ushering in cf 1914. He asserts that for all his labors on the Sholes' invention he received notes of \$65, which were finally cashed for \$75. The octogenarian, Schwalbach, has supported himself and his children, by making tower clocks. While he never succeeded in making money he has gained a reputation and fame in that line the world over. He was awarded the Great Gold Medai at Paris, Yrance, July 28, 1910, and was at the same time made an honorary mem-

"We did not eat and did not sleep; but we spent everything we had on the writing machine," lamented the veteran inventor, when visited by a Leader reporter at his home. "Densmore made the money and we were left poor. Well, anyway, I am glad that my clocks wake up the people not only of Milwaukce, but of many other cities."

right to vote, why not at least give a mme right?

principle to overlook the women's side, it is also poor pol'.cy. The

is pushed for supremacy by compounds of borax and epsom salt; zinc oxide, ammoniated mercury and vaseline; lead carbonate (flake white), hay rum, cochines! coloring and rose water; boric acid and epsom salt, cost I cent; selling price 50 cents; epsom salt alone, colored with cudbear, and perfumed with oil of rose geranium; finally, ammoniated mercury 16.4 per cent and 89.6 per cent of an ofntment base made up largely of lanoitn and vaseline.

Honest Questions; Dishonest Answers.

So much for so much. The perfect lady with the irrefragable face has something still to answer for, and it may be the 'she finds it among the flesh prodt era, the 'obesity bath powders' a.d such like. Of these there are many; both high priced and low qualitied preparations. She may pay haif a dollar, if she choose, for a mixture-of three-fourths baking-soda and one-fourth Glauber's salt, or she may use a "bath powder" composed of common salt 54 paris and sal soda 46 parts, this compound being attractively colored pink, with coal tar dye, thus to enable her to disguise the fact that she is washing herself. And if such medicines stir her feet to unusual activity, she can soothe them, for 50 cents, with a compound of borax, salt, alum and tannin that, if she mixed it herself, would cost her no more than 15 cents.

Fooling the Public.

Wanted-'A "White List."

magninet glasses may. The mean, in the long run, an invitation to biladness.

Wanted—"A "White List."

Not one of these preparations hat from Massachusetts, and one of odi largest wholesale drug houses has just declared its independence of all of them. Nevertheless, there will be inquiries for them, as faith cures may be passed from hand to hand, or rather, from mouth to mouth, and it will be worth while in these events to keep clearly in mind the analyses of the third that it will be worth while in these events to keep clearly in mind the analyses of the third that it will be worth while in the sevents to keep clearly in mind the analyses of the third that it will be worth while in the sevents to keep clearly in mind the analyses of the third that it will be worth while in the sevents to keep clearly in mind the analyses of the dandruff cures. But the will be worth while in the sevents to keep clearly in mind the analyses of the dandruff cures. But the will be worth while in the sevents to the dandruff cures. But the fare the capitalist system of production. While, on the one hand, under the capitalist system of production. While, on the one hand, under the capitalist system of production the economic development its still seal to the common of the mind the common the common that it is indicated by a light to the still seal that a light to the dandruff cures. But the same of the dandruff cures and a worm syrup which, containing the polsonous drugs altonin, advises the helpitheling of its efficiency by the advised to the polsonous drugs altoning the polson

#### SOCIALISM AND THE FAMILY

BY KARL KAUTSKY.

the homes of strikers has been shut off and a condition produced of such evil that the health authorites have had to interfere.

Many of the striking tenants have not paid their rent, and as the landlords in their turn have not paid the water toils, the company exercises the right to shit off the supply. The consequent disconficirt, suffering and unsanitary condition of the strikers are thus put p to the municipal authorities for remedy.

The situation is not dissimilar to that in Cincinnati when the ice-houses were closed and the whole community suffered until the city authorities took action. The rights of landlords and the rights of water companies cannot supersede the rights of the community.

These two young gentlemen should have such purposes, or at least could have supersede the rights of the community.

These two young gentlemen should

# THE PRISON

But this I know, that every Law
That men have made for Man,
Since first Man took his brother's life,
And the sad world began,
But straws the wheat and saves the
chaff
With a most evil fan.

This too I know—and wise it were
If each could know the same—
That every prison that men build
Is built with bricks of shame,
And bound with bars lest Ch
should see
How men their brothers main. With bars they blur the graciou

mocn.
And blind the goodly sun:
And they do well to hide their Hell,
For in it things are done
That Son of God nor son of Man
Ever chould lovk upon! The vilest deeds like poison weeds Bloom well in prison air: It is only what is good in Man That wastes and withers there: Pale Anguish keeps the heavy gair, And the Warder is Despair.

For they starve the little frighten

child
Till it weeps both night and day:
And they scourge the weak, and flo
the fool,
And cibe the old and gray,
And some grow mad, and all gro
bad,
And none a word may say.

Each narrow cell in which we dwell Is a foul and dark latrine, And the fetid breath of living Death Chokes up each grated screen, And all, but Lust, is turned to dust

The brackish water that we drink Creeps with a loathsome slime, And the bitter bread they weigh in

And the bisses scales

Ja rul of chalk and lime,
And Sleep will not lie down, but walks

Wild-eyed, and cries to Time.

—OSCAR WILDE.

FATIGUE AND INJURIES. Speaking of the attention that

low given to the question of economic Sun cays that physicians who are fa-

Secretary Redfield in "The New Industrial Day," speaks of several carefully we ched experiments in large industrie u which reductions in the hours o cork without decrease in pay have proved profitable. The great Zeiss works in Jena, Germany, introduced the eight-hour day and kept a careful record of the result. At the end of four years it was found that the hours worked had decreased 16 per cent but that the output per hour had increased more than 18 per ent.—Providence, R. I., Tribune.

#### In a poor rooming house in Brook-

lived in a beautiful home in luxury. Scandal touched her, there was a secret divorce, and, upon a small annuity, she rought to hide. In 12 years she
earned among the humble folks near
her new abode, by kindly ministrations, the title "The Angel." It was a
real title of nobility. Children loved
her and came to her for sympathy in
their little troubles. Straw animals
found in her a steady protector. She
went about doing good. But finally
her spirit broke, though not until, if
expiation for sin is ever won by works
of mercy, she had won it manifold.
There is no record that the man in the
case repented or suffered. Society did
not cast him out. It may be that there
are linles when memory swags his
conscience, but his order of living was lived in a beautiful home in luxury. are times when memory starge conscience, but his order of living conscience, but his order of living was not altered. He probably did not even know of "The Angel's" death; for when she Angel her residence she also changed her name. That is hu-manity's unjust award of punish-ments. Can it ever be modined?— Pittsburg Press.

#### SAVE YOUR PENNIES.

An eminent lady whose income is nly \$380 a day recently shed a sired light on this vexed problem of social morality.

"Wages have nothing to do with the

"Wages have nothing to do with the question of morals," said this philosopher. "It is easy for every girl to put by a few pennies a week and have enough for some bit of a vacation in the summer."

Incredulity in unsympathetic quarters having been Lroused by this gen of thought, the thinker proceeded to set the matter at rest by infallible demonstration. She proved the thing could be done by doing it herself Sheput by her pennies and sailed for Erope for her bit of a vacation—in cabin de luxe.

Still, doubtless, there will be dissatisfaction among some of these rude working girls that earn \$5 a week. The working class is so unreasonable.—Pearson's Magazine.

Propaganda without organization ends in delirium, in wild upristings that may destroy, or may be turned against the very thing that it was roused to defend Sowing the seed of agitation will fit the ground with tares as well as wheat. Only the care that comes with organization will produce a trop that may be harvested.—Party Builer. that Builer.

If it was intended that the workers should overwork themselves in order to enrich others, and to be slaughtered in their work, they would doubtless have been deprived of a sense of feeling.

INVENTION OF T

Milwaukee has the honor of having been the home of an inventor whose work practically revolutionized the entire commercial world; causing also the accumulation of millions, in which, however, he never shared. In return for his genius and the great gift he conferred on mankind he suffered want and lack of recognition on the part of the public. Although his great invention is now used all over the habitable globe, yet with the passing of the present generation, his name may be even a thing forgotten. The invention referred to is that of the typewriting machine, or, as it is usually called, the typewriter. Every school child in Milwaukee is carefully taught who invented the cotton gin, but the name of C. Latham Sholes who gave the world the typewriter, will sound strange in their ears, when they read these lines. Sholes is dead, and the man who made the patterns for his great invention, Matthias Schwalbech, and who thus in many ways helped him in working out the problem, is now old and infirm. The work of perfecting the invention was carried on in a small two-story brick flour mill machine shop that used to stand on the old canal, now a part of the river, on Commerce street, a shop operated by ex-Congressman and ex-Alderman Henry Smith. The first rude machine afterward eventuated into the Remington typewriter, but no Remington had any hand in its invention.

An Inventive Genlus.

Before inventing the typewriter, Mr holes conceived the idea of a ma-Sholes conceived the idea of a machine that would automatically print the numbers on the pages of blank books serially, or on bank notes. It was a contrivance of wheels, which changed progressively in printing the units, tens, hundreds and so on. When he had perfected the numbering machine, the idea of a machine that would print left rs naturally suggested itself and he set to work. This was in 4867.

Sholes made his ideas clear to Schwalbach. Schwalbach had heep

was in 1867.
Sholes made his ideas clear to Schwalbach. Schwalbach had been making his patterns for him, and they soon became immersed in the work and devoted evenings and Sundays to it in the face of all sorts of opposi-

It in the face of all sorts of opposition.

Both were rich in ideas but poor in purse. They earned money by day at their regular employments in order to buy tools and get materials for their nocturnal labors.

The first machine was completed in September, 1868, but while it would print, it had points that could be improved on and simplified and it was not long on exhibition before it was called in and portions used on a second attempt. It was with the second as with the first, and with the third as with the second, and so on until nine or 10 successive machines had been built, most of them torn down before being shown.

Patented in 1871.

specialist and be advised to eat cottage cheese and take an occasional dose of phosphates, the outcome of that consultation would probably be an angry patient and a forsaken physician. Yet many such men and women, who do not consuit physicians, find in drug stores a "nerve food"—damatolic, let us call its trade marked name—which is simply a combination of 5 per cent of glycero-phosphate of sodium with caselin of milk, and which claims credit for many and amazing cures. Very likely some of these marvelous recoveries do "come off." The mystery of the ingredients, the impressive advertised name and the high price of the compound all exercise a psychological influence that could never be wielded by anything so common, and so cheap, as phosphates and cottage cheese.

High Cost of Lump Sugar. Fatented in 1871.

Finally, on October 29, 1871, their labors resulted in an application for a patent. Even then the value of a machine that would write was looked on sceptically. The inventor was called a dreamer and no Alliwaukeean considered that a great invention had been necompilabed. No merchant wanted a machine nor had any money to the transmission. to risk its manufacture or prometion. Yet c'hers saw its merits. The Sci-

ret c'hes saw he merita. The Scientific American said, soon after Mr.
Sholes applied for a patent the following: "It is well known that notwithstanding the practice of a life
time, barely a tithe of ordinary manuscript is universally legible, while an
script is universally legible. almost incalcueable amount of time is wasted in telegraph, post, printing, and law offices in deciphering obscure handwriting. To authors who are buslow penmen, the rapidity with which their ideas can be just in permanent form by the Sholes' machine will prove of the greatest assistance. Others, whose penmanship is of the Greeley order, an undistinguishable mass of hieroglyphics, will have the satisfaction of producing manuscript that can be read, while the work of both amanuensis and printer can be performed at one and the same time." Just as the Milwaukeeans were most discouraged at the outlook for getting the new machine on the market, along came a man named James Densmore. Fie was a man with commercial apti-tude and foresight, and he offered in tude and foresight, and he offered in case he was made a partner to secure a market for the writing machine. His offer being accepted he left 'or New York. In time he succeeded hi selling the rights in the machine in various states to the Western Union Telegraph company for \$10,000. At least this is as the matter was understood later on. It is claimed that he concealed his actual transactions and by telling hard luck stories wheedled the entire rights to the invention over to himself for a small sum. Later on,



MATTHIAS SCHWALBACH. Who Helped Sholes Invent the Type

rife people in the typewriter and it is claimed that he secured royalties that in time reached \$1,000,000. This is the belief of Mr. Schwalbach. The

typewriter.

Mr. Sholes was a radical by nature and encountered some of the opposition and suspicion that used to be accorded men of such convictions.

Prior to his residence in Milwau-kee Sholes lived at Southport, now Kenosha, and was there a leading member of a society organized to pro-mote the ideas of Charles Fourier, a type of early day Socialist. Horace Greeley was also a convert to Fourier-ism, as was Albert Brisbane. The

BY HARRIS STREET.

dangerous.

Ingredients of Nostrum.

If a man or woman who feared a ervous breakdown should consult a

# not only of Milwaurce, out of another cities." He exhibited old publications showing what the "Remingtons" had accomplished for the world, but the name of Sholes was not to be found in any of their catalogues or circulars, much less his own. Mr. Schwalbach several years ago received a typewriter from the Remington company as a Christmas present.

ent.

He is now ill at his home, which is on the second floor of his small factory. He is cared for by his faithful wife. Catherine Schwalbach, and by his youngest daughter, Miss Lena Schwalbach. THE WORST SWINDLE OF ALL

harmful, only alike in this rarticular

Hit Preketbook Mainly.

Over against these set three preparations which are dangerous to the pocketbook mainly, to be used for shampooing—the first an "alkaline mixture of powdered soap 75 per cent, and potassium carbonate 25 per cent, estimated cost 5 cents, selling price 50 cents"; another (price 50 cents), containing baking soda about 35 parts; quinine hydrochloride 1.2 parts and ground quassa to make 100 parts; the

much confidence in the curative virtue of sugar and milk; but when it masquerades under a fancy name, as it does in one instance at least—there being absolutely nothing else in the package—he buys it and swallows it in abiding faith. And, again, if one sought a "preventive" of consumption, he would hardly ity to the sugar bowl; but dissolve 28 per cent of cane sugar, flavor it with a little balsam, call it, say, wydrotine, and it readily commands \$5 a bottle.

These allied factors of composition and of price, figure almost equally in the current report of the state board of health of New Hampshire, which body, diverting itself from time to time during the last few years in analyzing advertised "medicines," has now completed and published the examination of \$7 nostrums of which few latelligent people ever heard—and which, for that reason, are the more dangerous. An interesting specimen of the stuathat one might list in the class of totalet preparations, with the foregoing, is the "eyebrow and eyelash grower" (\$1 an ounce), vaseline perfumed with oil of bergamot. And there are two compounds, these also offered at \$1 an ounce, which are guaranteed to remove superfluous hair—the one composed of barium sulphide 26 parts, the other, of barium sulphide 26 parts, tine oxide 50.4 parts, and starch 16.4 parts.

Elic. New More Graff.

Rich Field for Graft.

One would expect to find quantities of skin foods and massage creams in any such saltery of humburgery, and there would be no disappointment. A typical preparation of this nature consists of perfumed borax with a dash of almond meal; another (estimated cost 2 tents, prize 75 cents) is a perfumentiature of berax and stearle acid; a third, solling for 50 cents, of epsomati, colored with carmine and perfumed; another yet, a "greaseless massage cream," priced 50 cents, of 55 parts of borax and 65 parts of stearic acid; a "beautifier" composed of zinc earbonate 17 per cent, starch 10 per cent and rose water 73 percent; still another beautifier consisting of a small amount of calomei suspended in eight ounces of wa'er, this costing less than 5 cents and selling for \$1.50. The last named is perhaps the champion fraud in its class, but it

Rich Field for Graft.

Ingredients of Nostrum.

The first on the list, a preparation with an attractive name, is described in these terms: "Epsom salt, 90 per cent; borax, 10 per cent; selfing price, 75 cents." The last of lie 97, a "rebuilding" pill, "consist of grees vitriol, potassium carborate, powdered magnesis, powdered, 'corice and sugar." And between these typical extremes come numerous examples of so-called remedies, some of them merely useless, but others distinctly.

## BUT KIRBY WAS RECALLED—TOO BAD!

In face of the reported failure of state Socialism, as if is called by its critics, in New Zealand, which was made by our fellow townsmark the distinguished corporation attorney, George P. Miller, those two eminent friends of the workingman and the open shop, D. M. Parry and John Kirby, Jr., were going to investigate and report upon labor legislation and public ownership in the antiprodec.

We should have then learned within a few months that "Socialism has been tried in Australia and New Zealand and has failed. The country is bankrupt. Ruin is everywhere. Government banks and state railways and municipal-owned utilities are mismanaged. The rates are exorbitant. The equipment inadequate. The rails are streaks of rust. The graduated land tax is a failure. Labor legislation The Milwaukee Leader.

In face of the reported failure of state Socialism, as if is called by the workingmen who clamored for its enactment. Strikes are increasing, the population is diminishing, and nothing will make the country prosperous and the people happy excepting to restore the great landed estates, to turn the public utilities and railways over to private enterprise and individual initiative the same free hand that they have in New Jersey, U. S. A."

Then a bad example would have been rejected by the workingmen who clamored for its enactment. Strikes are increasing, the population is diminishing, and nothing will make the country prosperous and the people happy excepting to restore the great landed estates, to turn the public utilities and railways over to private enterprise and individual initiative the same free hand that they have in New Jersey, U. S. A."

Then a bad example would have been rejected by the workingmen who clamored for its enactment. Strikes are increasing, the population is diminishing, and nothing will be asserted in the country prosperous and the people happy excepting to restore the people and which they shall possible. The same distinctly amend of the country prosperous and the people happy excepting to restore

Oscar

Ameringer

Socialism and the

Church"

SEND FOR IT.

### LABOR MEET ON ADVANCED GROUND

would be survived to the present of the street of the stre

rederation bought \$500 worth a year ago.

The delegates are elated over the statistical report, made for the first time yesterday, and favor a continuation of this work by the executive board. A resolution introduced by G. W. Bartel, Madison Federation of Labor, asked for a continuation of the work.

That the present compensation paid to legislators is totally inadequate for their support while at the capital, especially the Social-Democratic members who are all workingmen, is set forth in a resolution introduced by E. T. Melme, Newspaper Writers' union No. 9, Milwaukce. The resolution calls on the convention to appropriate \$50 for the expenses incurred by these representatives of labor while at Madison.

Oppose Asiatic Labor.

Oppose Astatic Labor.

Protects Capital, Not Labor.

"It is well known that in lab - dispute the injunction—a judge-made law—has become the etrongest weapon of the employers in paralyzing the united efforts of the wage sarners, while on the other hand neither the criminal or civil law, nor the courts of the state have protected the laborer against similar actions on the part of the employer," declared the report. "This bill was defeated by a 10 to 6 vote showing conclusively where the servants of the exploiting class of the state feather their nests."

Ballot Is Workers' Weapon.

All bills relating to the time and manner of payment of wages were specifically and or payment of wages were specifically and owners and owners are the standard of living the cigar trade is practically a hand industry, they argue, and owing to the difference in the standard of living there and here, the hand workers age of this amendment.

# THE PARTY PAGE

#### DEBS SCORES THE PHARISEES

Reflects Our Own Guilt.

"The sisters of the streets but reflect our own guilt and shame and the crue." and hypocrisy of the society which produce them. Their mais pariners in sin go free. They alone bear t's disgrace and sorrow, the ostracism and living death. They ardiver to prostitution, persecution and preyed upon by the police and every species of graft and blackmail are levied to rob them of the proceeds of their dishonor and shame.

"Every scarlet woman in the daylight is a living certificate of the Christian church's denial of Jesus. Christ. He did not scora and banish the erring sister. He loved and prited her, gave her new life and new hope and r-buked without mercy the plous, heartless hypocrite guilty of her persecution.

heartless hypocrite guilty of her per secution.

Followed Example of Jesus.

Followed Example of Jesus.

"Jesus at the home of Simon, the pharlises, where the tinful woman followed him, turned in contempt from his church attending host to pour out his heart in compassion to the unwelcome intruder.

"Ne man who refuses to open his home and his heart to an unfortunate and persecuted woman is a follower of Jesus Christ. He may cry, "Lord, Lord,' but he is a hypocrite.

"The red light district is a direct challenge to the Christian church.

"What Christ would do is proved by what he did when on earth and for which extoritoners and hypocrites led by high priests, all of whom made long prayers and great show of religious pretense, conspired to have him 'gnomiously crucified as a felon.

"The church of today is no less full."

Christ did whom it faisely professes to follow.

"The sinful woman is as a rule not a wicked woman, but a sick and suffering woman. Instead of being persecuted, maltreated, preyed upon and driven to destruction, she needs care and kindess, sympathy and love and that is what Christ gave her 'n the fullest measure and mat the church cruelly denies her as it did in his day.

about of perfect co-operation beforeign-speaking branches an

foreign-speaking branches and the English organizations is 1 be made a phase of the Socialist Party National Woman's committee work.

A sub-committee on foreign relationship, consisting of one English and one foreign woman, is how being elected. This committee will prepare plans and initiate the work of surmounting the language barriers which have prohibited solidarity in our efforts to reach women of all languages with our propaganda.

This committee on plans will in air probability be enlarged to consist of one woman from each of the foreign sections. Thus the national organization will have the advantage of the counsel and advice of those women in each nationality who, through the adoption of a certain line of activity, have been able to solve the of the problems which are facing all sections of the party.

Women In Charge.

Women In Charge.

Several of the foreign sections have placed women upon their executive committees and in charge of their party-owned papers, but their work has been so cut off from the general Socialist work that the membership does not even knuw of these women or of their work for Socialism in the United Status.

The Finniah section, with its 35 per cent membership of women, has doubtless solved many of the problems with which we are striggling.

The Bohemian section, with its organization of 500 young people in Chicago, can give us valuable suggestions for the young people's department, which is to be established in the national office, Oct 1.

Mixed Locals Are Better. Women In Charge

Mixed Locals Are Better.

So also the woman's national committee may be of assistance to these commades along other lines. For instance, we believe that greater good will accord from woman tables. stance, we believe that greater good will accrue from women joining the mixed locals working side by side with the men in propaganda and business meetings, in social affairs and upon sub-committees than is realised through women it.ning a woman's branch of the party. Most of our foreign organizations, however, hold to this old form of separate organizations.

NEW HAVIDN, Connectivit.—
The state committee of the Socialist party of Connecticut will hold its semi-annust meeting at New Haven on Sundr., aug. 27. This meeting will be held to hear the reports of all elected officials in towns and cities throughout the state, to receive the reports of party officers, and to transact such other business as may be necessary.

## WISCONSIN

#### LA CROSSE.

LA CROSSE, Wisconsin. — The unions of this city have been making unions of this city have been making splendid progress in getting new agreer. A and advanced wage scales, but some difficulty has been experienced in certain trades. The brewery workers have secured an agreement for the sequence of \$1 per week for all men; the bottlers have secured a raise of \$1.50 to \$2 per week, while the girls have secured a raise of \$1.50 to \$2 per week. The carpenters have gotten a raise of \$2 cents per hour and the eight-hour day. The painters have made a gain of \$2 cents an hour, making the rate now 40 cents, with an eight-hour day. The ce teamsters, who were locked out, finally secured a settlement and a raise in wages to \$65 per month, with the helpers' scale \$65 per month. The printers have received a raise everaging from \$1 to \$2 per week. The barbers have secured a reduction of one-half bour each day. The street car men have signed a new scale, which calls for a raise of 2 cents per hour.

#### SUPERIOR.

SUPERIOR, Wisconsin,-Fort and the necessity of bena fide atfiliation with the Socialist party of
America.

Mrs. Hyndman Dead.

On July 1 Matilda Hyndman, one
of the best known women in the international Socialist movement, and
wife of Henry M. Hyndman, died at
her home in London. I'm more than
30 years she had been actively con-

(SEE PAGE 4)

# Oscar Ameringer

AUTHOR OF

"Socialism, What It Is and How to Get It."

50c per dozen; \$3.00 per hundred; \$25.00 per thousand.



"Life and Deeds of Uncle Sam."

\$1.00 per dozen; \$6.00 per hundred; \$50.00 per thousand.

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75c per dozen; \$5.00 per hundred; \$40.00 per thousand.

One hundred of the above pamphlets, assorted, one-third of each, for \$5.00. Express prepaid.

Order from Social-Democratic Publishing Co., Book Dept., Milwaukee, Wis.

#### FOND DU LAC.

FOND DU LAC, Wisconsin.— Contributions amounting to \$3,140 make it possible for the park board to erect a modern bathing house at Lakeside park. Of this amount Ed-ward Doheny, the Los Angeles oil magnate, gave \$1,640, a citizen \$500 and the common council \$1,000.

The brutalities of progress are led revolutions: but when they are led, this fact is recognized: The nan race has been chastized, but it moved onward.—Victor Hugo. The

Answers Bummery. Debs uses the flail on the Judas Iscariotts, who in the name of labor,

have been tireless in their efforts to not only create suspicion in the minds of the strikers against the officials of the United Mine Workers, but who have emptied their slime from their slop-buckets of filth on the committee appointed by the Socialist party to investigate conditions in West Virginia and to make a report of their findings. The Socialist party has hugged the Bummery' to its breast, regardless of the number of times that this reptile has stung the hand that fed it, and now, in various parts of the country the Socialist party still continues to furnish nourishment to keep alive an aggregation of professional slanderers whose perconality would be a disgrace to the lowest dive in a "red light" district.

Let the good work go on, for the time is near at hand, when no element of the labor movement or Socialist party will feed a viper that spews its venom and poison upon every bona fidemovement that is struggling for the uplift of humanity.—Miner's Magazine.

# IT HAPPENED IN MILWAUKEE

Commissioner A. F. Kowaiski, Social-Democrat, launched a movement to secure comfort for the park policemen during the hot summer months before the park board Monday night, when he introduced a resolution, providing for coatless park policemen. Kowalski desires that the park policemen be allowed to discard the regulation coat and vest for a uniform blouse during the summer.

The resolution seys that the park policemen being compelled to wear a coat and vest in the scorching heat of a continental summer, is an act of crucity that would be resented by the public if perpetrated on animals."

"The humane officials would be after us if we compelled animals to be wrapped up in coats and vests during hot weather" said Kowaiski Tuesday.

The resolutiou was referred to the committee on rules and lays.

Tuesday.

The resolution was referred to the committee on rules and laws.

committee on rules and laws.

Whenever a press correspondent's stor, begins, "I cen state on unimpeachable authority," or "a senator who roses not wish his name mentioned has just informed me," or "it has leaked out through secret channels which it would be premature to disclose," the reader can rest assured that he is face to face with one of those fabrications of oriental richness of color with which yellow journals entertain their patrons. Political fiction and general news fiction are no worse inherently than any other kind of fiction; the sole objection being that they masque-ade as truth. Therefore, it is fortunate that easily recognized trade marks have become part and parcel of the new romantic school. These should be carefully pointed out to the casual reader and form a part of liberal education. Nothing is better for mental relaxation than the ve-no of a special Washington correspondent, provided one sidesteps the serious error of believing it.—San Francisco Bulletin.

#### BETTER THAN SPANKING.

Spanking does not cure children of bed-wetting. There is a constitutional cause for titls trouble. Mrs. M. Summers, Box V. Notre Dame, Ind., will send free to any mother her successful home treatment, with full instructions. Send no money, but write her today if you children trouble you in this way. Den't blame the child, the chances are it can't help it. This treatment also cutes adults and aged people troubled with urine difficulties by day or night.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS

CHAPTER XXVI.

#### A Great Commotion.

as is uspally sung at a wake.

"Now, boys and girls, what do you think of these laws?"

#### YOUNG FOLKS OUR

Another little schooner while leaving dark. Another little schooner while leaving port was halled by the Yanjic and requested to "heave to," but gave no heed to the hall. The Yantic then fired three snots at her which brought the skipper to his senses and he hove to. A lieutenant went alongside in the whaleboat and boarded her, but could find nothing suspicious.

#### CHAPTER XXIII.

#### Shore Leave and Calaboose.

Admiral Cooper inspected the Galena, putting the crew through all the various drills exercises and when it was over all hands were called to muster! When all had assembied on the quarterdeck, the captain told the crew, that he was well pleased with the results of the inspection, and that they had done considering the short time they were

on board.

A few days later the Terressee and Swater sailed for Hampton Roads, the Yantic, Vandalia and Alliance leaving soon after so the Galena was left alone. She put down two anchors, put on a mooring swivel which denoted a long stay, so the crew settled down to harbor routine.

regular harbor routine.

A catboat (a sailboat partis decked over and having one large sail, the mast being stepped forward, just abaft the stem), was hired and manned by Mr. Capeheart, an ensign, with three men diguised as fishermen. They cruised around in the neighboring waters, spying on the various small craft, but returned after several days without having any exciting experiences. Then the first cutter was manned experiences. Then the first cutter was manned and fitted out, cruising around the other side of the island, or key, on which Key West is built, but this boat also returned without any

Hans often went ashore in the gig with the captain and got quite familiar with Key West, but there was not much ' sere. The few streets were dusty and the houses had a delapidated were dusty and the nouses and a design-appearance. The chief industry was cigar-making and the gathering of sponges among the adjacent reefs. Also many big sea turtle were caught and sent to New York to make turtle soup out of. The inhabitants were mostly Cubans, Spanlards, Negroes and a few Amer-teens.

icans.

The men got liberty, a number from each watch going ashore alternately. But as there was not much else to do the most of them sot drunk, raised a row and got in the calaboose. The master at arms and the ship's corporal had to go on shore and get some of them.

#### CHAPTER XXIV.

#### How, Gladney Was Punished.

The starboard main top mess had elected an Irish seaman, Mike Gladney ey name, as caterer. June 1 he went ashore to buy provisions, taking some \$150 with him that belonged to the mess. Instead of buying provisions, however, he got drunk and stayed ashore raising how, till he got into the calatyone and had to

be brought on board by the master at arms, be brought on board by the master at arms, who put him in the brig.

On the second day he was ashore, the steam launch found at the landing a bale of hay and a bag of oats, addressed to the main top mesa. The coxswain brought these alongside and

The coxswain brought these alongside and they were holsted on board.

The main top men had to take a lot of chaffing and jeering from the rest of the crew and were made the butt of many a joke, so after Gladney got sobered up and was let out of the brig, it would have gone hard with him if Cox, the sailmaker's mate, had not offered to punish him.

So a fight was arranged with boxing gloves and in the evening a ring was made, u and in the evening a ring was made, up on the forsusstle from some running gear. Glad-ney was a long wiry Irishman, while Cox was shorter but more chunky and quite a lively Euglishman. Old Spike was umpire and when he dropped his cap, Ireland and England shock hands and got into position, both spar-

shook hands and got into position, both sparring for an opening.

Then Gladney, with a heavy swing of his long left, struck Cox on the jaw Cox retailated with a flat one that landed on Gladney's face, and then it was a set-to, hot and heavy, till Gladney went down, bleeding out of nose and mouth, and gave up.

When he want down, Cox took off his gloves and retired, but the main top men took Gladney, laid him over a chest, and with the end of the topsail halliards they taught Gladney that they weren't of the kind of animas that are hay and cate, till the master-at-arms interfered, and to prevent Gladney from getting more punishment he locked him in the brig again.

again.

But the money was gone and the main top men had to live on government rations till next payday, July 1. CHAPTER XXV.

A Tarry Job. Hans was a neat sort of a chap and not fond of dirty work, and being a gig's man be-sides, Marshall, the captain of the foretop, got

rond of dirty work, and being a gig's man besides, Marshall, the capitain of the foretop, got a "pick" on him. So when the rigging was tarred down he tried to put up a job on Hans, Knowing that Hans would not like to get all covered with tar, he ordered him to tar down h. foreroyal stay.

Now, the decks were wet down so the tar would not make spots should any oe dropped or spilt, and it was a difficult job to tar down a stay without spilling any tar.

Hans put on an old duck suit, got a pot of ', a large one with little far in it, and with a rag to tar the stay with, he climbed up to the foretopmast crosstrees, from there up the "jacobaladier," and then shinned up to the masthead where a bosun's chair had been fastened.

As fast as he tarred a piece of stay he was lowered down a little and so gradually the whole stay was covered with Stockholm tar and Hans landed out on the end of the flying jibboom.

It was no easy job, however, for Marshall

inboom.

It was no easy job, however, for Marshall had taken the job to lower Huns himself and when least expected he would suddenly slack the halliard and then stop suddenly again,

bringing Hans up with a jerk. He wanted to scare him and also make him spill his tar, but Hans was toe lively and quick for him and not a drop did he spill. He huns on to the stay with one hand and to the pot of tar with the other, having the tarry rag in that hand on the stay, and so he came down without any mishap.

out any mishap.

He climbed in from the jibboom, and going to Mar shall asked whether there was anything el.e he could do. "Did you amuse yourself?" he added, to let him know that he knew what Marshall was up to and that he had been trying to scare, if not injure, him.

One evening, just before sunset, a heavy bank of clouds rolled up from the northwest

One evening, just before sunset, a beavy bank of couds rolled up from the northwest and numerous waterspouts formed. They looked like huse pillers supporting the clouds. Around the base of them the sea rose in a cone, while an almost similar cone-like projection reached down from the clouds. The lower part of the spouts were surrounded by a mist, caused by part of the water failing back in its ascent.

One of the spouts came within three quarters of a mile of the ship, so the gun on the forecastle was loaded and got in readiness, but before the spout came water enough to get dangerous, it broke, so the charge was drawn again. The actual water was obscured by a thin layer of mist or cloud which descended over it like the larger parts closing over the smaller ones of a telescope.

Off in the distance it was raining hard. Thunder rolled and an oreasional flash of lighting lit up the imposing scene as it grew darker. During the night it rained heavily.

On June 15, after quarters, all of the marines and the artillery company went on shore in the faunches, while the captail, and several officers went ashore in the gig. The marines stacked arms in the naval storehouse and the gatting sun was also placed there.

A Cuban had been tried for murder in key West, and was sentenced to be hung. The divil authorities fearing an attempt of his comrades to rescue him, the Galena was called upon for assistance, so the above forces were landed and remained ready for a call in case of any disturbance.

The revenue officers had captured a man who was supposed to have deserted from the Spanish service and to be in league with the Cuban revolutionists. They had received strict instructions to allow nothing to come into or leave the poot without a thorough overhauling. This man had in his possession a small valles filled with pigmers and percussion caps. Near his stateroom on the steamer with which he came, was found a long tube like a torped.

The surface of this tabe was full of nipples, like those found on old fashioned muskets. Th

It grew warmer every day, and it being too hot to drill, all the crew had to do was to keep the ship clean and do routine duty. So there naturally was a superabundance of healthy animal spiritr among the men and boys, and these found outlet in, or caused innumerable practical jokes and capers to be played among the crew, so that skylarking, as sailors call it, was indulged in daily.

## CHAPTER XXVII.

It was the beginning of the rainy season and one afternoon when it was raining and nothing doing on deck and everybody sleepy, flat on his back fast asleep on the berth deck. Some of the boys got a white mattress cover and covered him up. Then they got some candles and, placing them at his feet and head, they and some others sat around him and began to chant an Irish mourning hymn, such

as is usually sung at a wake.

Soon the marine awoke and his face was a study, till the crowd began to laugh when he jumped up and went after the boys. But he soon saw he loke and had to laugh himself. Under the forecastle, forward of the main galley (cooking range) was the captain's paley, where the captain's cook reigned supreme. Over the galley was an iron grating, so when on the forecastle anybody could look down and see all that was going on.

Among the apprentice boys were Boy Schwarzer and Boy Teller. They were two good hearted, lively, devil-may-care sort of chaps and up to all sorts of mischief and tricks.

(Continued to No. 25.)

EVERETT, Washington.—The Stohomish county superintendent of schools has refused to a prove the employment by the Arlington, Wash., school board of J. E. Sinclair of Tacoma, as principal of a school at Arlington. The matter has been appealed to the state superintendent. It is charged against Sinclair that he is unpatriotic. Sinclair, in his capacity of secretary of the Socialist state educational bureau, recently issued a circular to the boys and girls of the state, which, after criticising the laws passed by the legislature, said:

"The funniest of all the laws that they made down there by the Olympia oyster beds was this: Once every month when you go back to school next September, you will have to go out in the yard or stand up in the room and salute the capitalist. flag and tell the following lie to it out loud: "I pledge allegiance to my flag and tell the following lie to it out loud: "I pledge allegiance to my flag and to the republic for which it stands. One nation, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

"It you will not salute the flag and say this stuff to its face, you will be punished by your capitalistic teachers or expelled.

"Now boys and girls, what do you think of these laws?"

- Live

**EMOCRATIC HERALD** 

MILWAUKEE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC FUBLISHING COMPANY

REDERIC HEATH VICTORIL BERGER

vote. Judging from the attitude of the international Socialist party on the question of place in the cabinets of capitalist government, it is improbable that Dr. Bes' proposal will be favorably entertained.

WASHINGTON, D. C. - Apparen

elimination of Gen. Fellx Diaz from Mexican politics was the feature in Mexican news to officials here today.

His departure from the capitol on a special mission to Japan temporarily removes what officials here have al-

ways considered a source of danger in

That Diaz should apparently re

move himself from politics by accepting the Japanese mission. requiring

his absence during the pre-election period, was received with surprise here. It was taken to mean that Huerta will himself ask re-election in October and this foreshadows his selection, it was believed here. Such a contingency would again put the United States in a dilemma over recognition.

ognition.

Huerta can barely conceal his emmity against the United States and it is said that he will act aggressively in case the United States does not recognize Mexico soon.

nize Mexico soon.

Secretary of State Bryan had a lengthy conference with President Wilson prior to the cabinet meeting today He refused to discuss the Mexican situation.

WITH OUR CORRESPONDENTS.

E. Vander Roost, Mich.—Many thanks for the Netherland facts. The news is much appreciated.

Mexican affairs.

invitation of Dr. Bos and the substantial increase that has just bee

In the current issue of the Appeal to Reason Editor Warren devotes two columns to an intimate talk about the affairs of his paper and among other things takes up the cas of the Menace as one of the factors that has made it hard for the Appeal to make headway. He properly regards the Menace and Menaceism as a hy-path, a diver-sion of the attention of the working class—such numbers as are caught by it-from the main line of battle, the war on capitalism, and says a large fraction of the old Appeal army are now chasing after Menace subs and thus deserting the Socialist movement. He sees in the situation a gain for capitalism, which is served by the workers de serting the political field to divide over religion. He tells his readers what has been generally under-stood, that J. A. Wayland inspired the Menace, a move that he, Warren, strongly advised against at the time. There is a good deal of truth in what he says. Unthinking men, seeing that some of the Catholic church dignitaries attack Socialism with capitalistic hatred jump to the conclusion that a fight against the Catholic church must be a Socialist fight, and so get led astray. Some of these men would do well to get their sober senses back again.

#### THE SEATTLE AFFAIR.

SEATTLE, Washington.— Secretary of the Navy Josephus Daniels added the title of "Inciter to Riot" to those of "Socialist Exterminator" and "Anticialist Exterminator" and "Anti-kled Flagger," decorations that stready adorn his name, as the result of his activities in insti-gating an attack by marines and sailors from the warships at an-chor here on the headquarters and speakers of the Socialist party and the Industrial Workparty and the In

Mayor Cotterill and his official cabinet today directly charge Daniels, through his violent and ranting ut-. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

SEATTLE, Washington.— Mayor Cotterill today assumed the powers granted him by the city charter in case of riots or great public disturbance and took personal charge of the po-

took personal charge of the police.

He immediately closed every state and forbade s

terances since his arrival here, with being directly responsible for the out-lawry of the marines and sailors who, it is charged, had had their minds stimulated in other ways as an aid to Daniel's inflammatory language.

#### TRICKY "REFORMERS."

TRICKY "REFORMERS."

DAYTON, O., July 21.—The organized Social ists of Dayton have gone on record as being opposed to the new city charter which has just been drafted by the 15 charter commissioners elected last May for that purpose, and the fight between the Socialists and the moneyed interests is now on. The Socialists have studied the charter thoroughly and become convinced that it is nothing but a mass of cleverly worded phrases, prepared by corporation lawyers for the purpose of more strongly fortifying special privileges and exploiting the workers. The daily newspapers, owned and controlled by the moneyed powers, have resumed their policy of cial privileges and exploiting the workers. The daily newspapers, owned and controlled by the moneyed powers, have resumed their policy of suppressing the facts and arguments which might open the eyes of the workers to the fraud and trickery contained in the new charter, which the employing class hope to plaster on the city.

The Socialists drew up a statement outlining their main reasons for opposing the charter and prepared copies which they furnished to each of the daily papers and not one paper in the city published these reasons in full! Each paper selected a few of the least significant phrases and published them as the Socialist statement!

lished them as the Socialist statement!
The publication of this official anncuncement of a great political party,
the second largest in the city, on a

The publication of this obsidal and neuroement of a great political party, the second largest in the city, on a question of vital interest to every citizen, was given less space than the announcement of a young gentleman's admission to the bar.

Here is the official announcement as unanimously adopted:

1. It is an ingenious attempt to perpetuate in political power the wealthy class and their representatives. We view the abolition of ward lines as an effort to increase the difficulties of a workingman or public of the common of more accusive of the enormously increase expense in an election at large.

The view the rejection of proportional representation and the selection of the perculiar method of primary and final elections in the proposed charter as a directly hostile move against the working olsz. This form of voting is an elimination contest which must result in minority rule. It is a device imported from Germany, where capitals socialist party out of the possible.

cultar meta-cultar meta-cultar meta-cultar meta-cultar move against the working clarations of the solutions of the solution of the capital content where most result in minority rule. It is the capital content move that it is a content of the capital ca

THE HAGUE, Holland.—Dr. Rirk Bos, the Liberal Democratic deputy, whom Queen Wilhelmina has et raged with the formation of the cabinet, to-day invited Pieter Jelles Troelstra, the Socialist leader, to accept a portfelio himself and to nominate Socialists to take two other portfelios.

There are many here who pretend to see a direct connection between the

YOU CAN'T PIN WILLIE DOWN, YOU KNOW



## CALIFORNIA STILL IN THE RING

lect can not make California a storm to defraud our Uncle Samuel of mil- of her equipment center for some national disturbance. Hons in weighing coal. Not being So-The officials of the commonwealth cialists their politics are not disgloat in being in the lime-light of closed by the press. some big stunt. This June she alds in The U. S. Attorney sets the machingetting a fall out of Justice. It is a ery of the Federal law in motion, where it can be excrayed and its charming mixup. It is charged that The evidence is collected, indictments two school girls are lured and de- duly found, time for speedy trials are The parties in trouble being rich and bauched by two young men in violation of the white slave act—the crime sual is doing. A deep fog settles over drama shifting from California to the port of Justice. A sireh of warn-Reno, Nevada. And two highly re-spected, alleged grafters on coal tran-eral of The United States, for the U. S.

support for a measure providing work lous to prosecute to a finish the men for the unemployed is the Socialist charged with white slavery and coal action for years, and in its national platform . has demanded that reforestation, reclamation and other national undertakings be made the basis of caring tor the unemployed.

set. Lb and behold something unu Attorney in California to back up. The The only party that is offering any last named official is ready and anxcharged with white slavery and coal That party has stood for such speculation. But he is callow on some of the rudiments of the law game Down in Washington is an official who

In short the attorney general, directs the district attorney to slow up on the prosecutions, and to transmit all the evidence to Washington

merits passed on by the big wise one. respectable have a right to pull string But the unexpected butts in, the district attorney quits the job—and in a rip-rearing fog-horn voice heard

a rip-rearing fog-horn voice heard all over the 48 states, declares he will not be a party in chloroforming Justice in that fashion. The Attorney General not being willing to be the national goat in the unseemly eruption, finds nuccor in the Secretary of Labor. That official bravely takes the responsibility lays a heavy hand on Justice, and her of giving Justice the white slave hook scales, and keeps the sword inside -but he does not say a blessed word ing is Commissioner of Immigration. So as we squint around and draw California.

It is a very chilly month when the sactions, are charged with conspiracy the scabbard—for he is the custodian about trying to hypnotize Justice to save the respectable gents accused of shop mates who are getting wise to capitalist methods. his superior, blame number two, and admits that he gave Justice an upper cut when his master was not looking -he said he did this "in view of the fact the accused parties were of high standing."

> Then another measly explanation is pushed into the open—the attorney is by his bodily presence, and this could effort of gray matter in tracing the in no manner to blame for Justice being cuffed around—the prime and official duties—and if would be sureal cause of the interference was the Secretary of Labor. That potent after waiting 16 years to eat from the functionary, makes himself the big federal Democrat's pie count; for national scandal. The star chamber scape goat for all these hims of com- which he had been in training for frame-up in the Wilson cabinet is inmission and commission. He serenely years in the California legislature— teresting, but so clumsy, ending in a annoyance that the father of one of where he was a leading walloper of roaring farce. the young men accused of white slav- Socialism.

OCIAL-BEMOGRATIC I

COMPANY OF THE PUBLISHING COMPANY

tiances on subscriptions received from outside the city of Milwaukes the NUMBER ON THE WRAPPER. To these separate receipts are

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#### THE SOCIALIST'S MISSION.

Things politically and things industrially are moving fast these days. Official congressional investigations and senatorial investigations are showing up the methods of the Capitalist systems to perfections are showing up the methods of the Capitalist system to perfecremedy to improve conditions of the toilers is found.

The exposures of the methods of the manufacturers' association, the West Virginia coal owners' association and the corruption of old party politicians will, however, plow the mental soil of the wealth producers in your community so that it will be in splendid condition to receive the seeds of the Socialist remedy for the conditions.

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The Herald is just the paper you need to land your friends and

the loal graft—so Assistant Attorney
General Harr gildes out from behind
the throne, and boldly shoulders for

self and the devil take the rest method now in existence.

The Social-Democratic Herald will make Socialists. Circulate it in your community now.

and that his duty as a federal official hazy conclusions, we see the bewilderconflicted with his duty as a parent, ing revolution of official wheels within and he desired to aid his son in court not be done without neglecting his preme foolishness to resign his job,

wheels. When we make a supreme effect from its cause through all the zigzag we note a beginning with an illicit love affair and ending up in a national scandal. The star chamber

L. W. BILLINGSLEY.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS

## Young Folks in Action

Contributions solicited. Write briefly.

## YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIALIST LEAGUES

LOS ANGELES .- The Los Angeles workers of the Y. P. S. L. are making an effort to reach the other Y. P. S. L. organizations throughout California, with a view to forming a state orago Thursday, on gaulzation ... Just one year ganization... Just one year ago Enursday, on the evening of July 3, 1912, the Y. P. S. L. held a grand opening in its new headquarters. The opening consisted of an entertainment for our parents and friends, and of the review or the "showing off" of the headquarters... Last Sunday was a time of special interest at the Children's Socialist Lyceum—being the day when the ranks and prines for the past month were distributed. The following members had been present every Sunday for the past month: Millie Taube. Esther Pine, Ida Pine, Rebecca Hirsch, Ida Goldberg, Pearl Goldberg, Lawrence Levin, Eugene Hicks, Gladys Hicks, Rebecca Cohen, Annie Wisenbaum, William Wisenbaum, and Heyborn Lambert. The prize winners for excelence of work and deportment were: Clarence Steussy, Rebecca Hirsch, Millie Taube, Ida Goldberg, Pearl Goldberg, Rebecca Cohen, Ida Pine, Annie Wisenbaum, William Wesenbaum, Eugene Hicks, Gladys Hicks, Morris Hirsch, Tillie Goldberg, Fanny Cohen, Abraham Steinberg and David Dorshkind...

The C. Lifren's Socialist Lyceum classes are now held in the Y. P. S. L. rooms, 1164, East Third street from 10:59 to 12 every Sunday morning. the evening of July 3, 1912, the Y. P. S. L.

now held in the Y. P. S. L. rooms, 1164, East Third street from 10:30 to 12 every Sunday morning.

OAKLAND, Cal.—The glorious Fourth was celebrated by the Oakland Y. P. S. L. in a perfectly sane and safe manner. A big crowd left the city hall at 12 o'clock for Surf Beach in Alameda where the afternoon was spent bathing in the surf. Returning in the evening a notion picture show was visited while a committee of hoys arranged the tables in the banquet hall at Rice Institute, the league's headquarters. The boys were hosts for the day and evening to the siris and right royal entertainers did they prove to be. Mrs. Elvina E. Beala, a guest of honor, gave the principal talk of the banquet, dealing with the alms and purposes of the locialist movement. At the close of the banquet the members adjourned to the dance hall where a four-piese Union orchestra furnished music. The dance in the evening was free and a large crowd enjoyed the finale of the most successful event in the history of the Oakland Y. P. & L.

The Y. P. S. L. camp at Saugatuck, Mich., was opened this year on July 3. The camp is located on the Kalamazoo River about two miles from the village of Saugatuck and about one hundred yards from Lake Michigan. Board at the cant, and camp expenses for a week cost about \$7.50.

The camp is owned by a few members of the Chicago League and run for their own pleasure. Everyone must do his share of work. Help cook the meals, wash dishes, etc. There's good fishing and bathing and beautiful

# scenery. Lidress all communications to James Kelly, Baugatuck, Mich. HCHENECTADY. New York.— The New York state convention of the Young People's Socialist league will take place Aug. 10, 11 and 12. In Schenectady all Y. P. S. leagues are requested to elect three delegates to attend this convention for the purpose of forming a state federation, electing a state secretary, state committee and of forming a state legaration, electing a state secretary, state committee and trarsacting such other business as may come before the convention. Any information will be furnished by addressing Charles E. Haines, chairman of the committee, 52 West Eagle streat Buffalo, N. Y.

streut, Buffalo, N. YOUNG SOCIALISTS LEADERS.

YOUNG SOCIALISTS LEADERS.

The Young People's Socialist organization in Sweden threatens to outstrip the party itself in strength and activity. It now has 40,000 members, which means that in several localities the "new generation is treading hard on the heels of the famous Scandinavian poot. This summer these young fighters have transformed themselves into a great ploneer corps that is pushing the Socialist thought and organization into the most inaccessible corners of the country. Armed with it rapid-fire automobile and a dreadinaught motor beat, each of which shoots literature and speeches in muprecedented broadsides, the Young Socialists have diseased their attent in to remote farming and fishing villages, the automobile proceeding inland and the motor boat capturing hose who take to the ocean.—Party itsulder.

Puzzles LLUSTRATED REBUS

it not in moke."



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A YOUNG MAN - O' - WARSMAN PART III OF THE STORY OF HANS. BY MARTIN GALE.

CHAPTER XXII--Continued.

During the first weeks after the Galena anchored at Key West, each saip sent out a cutter at sunset, manned and armed to patrol different parts of the harbor and hearby waters. The boats were put under sail if the wind permitted, but when it was calm the men had to pull on the oars which were

muffled. It was nasty work out there in the dark in open boats with sometimes a heavy sea running, so the men were wet to the skin from the salt spray when they returned to the

The steam launches lay at the booms with steam up, manned and armed, ready to be away at a minute's notice.

One night the Galena's cutter hailed a schooner which gave no reply and continued on her course. Several shots were fired at her but that did not bother her, she continued on her course and was soon lost sight of in the

(See Preceding Page)