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URGENT COMMENT

BY FREDERIC HEATH.

A system that gorges the few while the many look on and starve is forced.

The article on Socialism by Hubert Bland referred to last week will appear in a later issue, other matters having taken precedence.

The Back to Marx movement in the American Socialist ranks has been well started by the expulsion of the anarchist Haywood from the national executive committee of the party.

The capitalist press is trying hard to show its disapproval of the Haywood matter. It would have liked to send our whole movement to San Quentin, when matters got far enough along.

Cringing birds it. The air indicate the location of newly discovered feeding grounds. If you will watch the cringing birds you will see the same sort of thing.

The crime of the courts lies not merely in influenced or class judges, it is more—it is the fact that the poor man cannot buy justice while the rich man can. The rich man can even go farther and buy injustice, with the judges complacently looking on.

A monument has been unveiled to the late German Social-Democrat, Paul Singer, in the cemetery of Friedrshof, in Berlin. It is in the form of a lava-stone obelisk in the center of which there is a bronze medallion presenting the dead warrior's features.

The idea that a co-operative commonwealth can be brought about by ignoring the ballot and the workers taking the industries away from the capitalists by force of brute might and brute counting, via the "red route," is certainly "an idiotic dream."

And all those lives have been lost in Mexico to bring the country round to the same old blood and iron regime, with the country's resources for the money boys and human dirt in the hands of the "common trash." It looks as if some more years of butchery were in store.

Diaz is "dead"; long live Diaz! The people are hurrahing for the return of Porfirio, say the dispatches. It was a Napoleon who took a referendum of the people to fix himself in power over them. Nevertheless the "fool people" do learn by experience, even if slowly.

The placing of spies among the workmen is, after all, a form of sabotage, practiced from the other side. It is completely unmanly fighting, but no worse in the sight of men than the doping of food or the putting of dead cats in syrup vats to hurt the boss's business.

The United Mine Worker Journal says West Virginia ought to be rechristened "Coke Land." The coal districts in Pennsylvania? By the way, the latest reports show that fifty thousand children below the age of 16 are in the capitalist wealth mills of that enlightened state.

The attempt of the ruling class

to vault its war patriotism and its alleged peace movement undertakings at one and the same time makes a funny sight. The poor little school kids must get mightily puzzled over the deeds of the two that are shoved into them on the days of patriotic school celebrations.

The action of the police in Paterson in interfering with innocent strikers of strikers is the acme of law and old party despotism. Paterson has been an Anarchist stronghold in the past and this may have led the police to "test the waters." They will have to quit their fooling now, as Socialists are taking a hand.

The broth of man is a grand ideal, but some who claim to advocate it belie their words by their works. Not long ago the German Catholic Federation of Milwaukee took occasion to call the Socialist "red" terms. A queer idea of human brotherhood must possess these people when they regard a large fraction of mankind as vermin.

President of the United States from George Washington to Me, is in effect the title of a series of studies in newspaper articles by Woodrow Wilson. Woody is a bigger man now than he will be in a year or so, after he has gone through the harrowing experience of trying to keep the party of unprincipled scamps in the national clover field.

Buffalo voted 216 in favor of Referendum D and 82 against. In Pennsylvania the vote was almost three to one. Some capitalist editors take the Haywood vote as an indication of the anarchistic strength in our party. This is not a reliable gauge, by any means. The halo of the trial for his life in the Colorado troubles still clings round Haywood to a good many, and he got votes from comrades who are absolutely true to the principles and tactics of international Socialism.

Socialism may come in by a continual peaceful process. It may not. But we should proceed on the theory that it can be had by peace and put the burden of producing the bloodshed, if there be bloodshed, on the enemy. Some posing, bombastic ones seem to proceed on the theory that the threat should be on our side of the line. We are right. We are going ahead. The big dog, however, his strength is slow to wane—it is the little fice that makes a lot of bluster, and that will turn tail the minute there is trouble.

To you, whoever you are, or whatever you are, the invitation to know Socialism and to work for it is extended. The person does not exist that would not benefit from the coming of Socialism, even the man of great wealth, if only through living in a new world of brotherly love and safety. It is completely unmanly fighting, but no worse in the sight of men than the doping of food or the putting of dead cats in syrup vats to hurt the boss's business.

The new cure for consumption that is being boomed in the newspapers so frantically will do little to turn a broken hope like a rest. The



A Sketch of the Marx International and Its Struggle With the Direct Actionists---Keir Hardie, M. P.

The circumstances, under which the International Workingmen's Association, subsequently known to the world as the Red International, was founded is a familiar tale. In 1852 the Communist Alliance, of which the famous Communist Manifesto was the declaration of principles, was formally dissolved after a brief and stormy existence of only a few years. The Alliance was a genuine effort on the part of Marx, Engels, and the other leaders of those days to wean the working-class movement of Europe away from the theory that capitalism could be suddenly overthrown and Socialism established by an armed revolution. That might come, they said, as a very last resort, but first of all the workers had to be united, and educated in

effective control of the state in all its departments. First of all they had to secure their own enfranchisement, and then use their political power to achieve their object. Marx, in the Manifesto, made it clear that what he had in mind was a long evolutionary process, during which the workers would acquire class consciousness by experience. He outlined certain reforms, or palliatives, which were to be demanded by the way. A bitter experience of revolutionary methods had proved their futility. The Economic interpretation of history necessitated the acceptance of evolution as the process, by which the change from capitalism to Socialism should be brought about, and this in turn required that the working class should prove

their fitness for Socialism by making themselves masters of the state. Such, in brief outline, is the theory which underlay the Communist Manifesto, and upon which the Communist Alliance was founded. From the outset, however, the Alliance was rent with dissension and intrigue. The Anarchist followers of Proudhon, captained by Bakunin, struggled for supremacy with Marx and his supporters, and the inevitable disaster followed. The Alliance was dissolved in 1852. In 1862 a number of French and German workmen were sent to London to attend the great exhibition, and the leading British Trade Unionists took occasion to make the most of the opportunity thus afforded to get into touch with their continental brethren. Marx, Professor Besley, and others, lent their co-operation, and the final upshot was the founding of the Marx International.

principles, and the committee appointed by the Congress to draft a constitution accepted this with only slight modifications. It went on precisely the same lines as the Communist Manifesto, but its proposals are more coherent and better expressed. The year following the Congress again met in London, the Belgian Government having prohibited its meeting in Brussels, and much time was spent in wrangling and bitter disputation. Among the topics discussed was what should be the attitude of the Association towards religion. On the motion of Marx, this was finally shelved for a year. The old man never failed to protest most vigorously against the religious controversy of the time being allowed to show itself in the Socialist movement. Religion, he declared, was a matter for the individual, with which neither the State nor the Party had any right to interfere.

The year following the matter again came before the Congress, which met at Geneva, but was dissolved, after a long wrangle, by carrying a motion in favor of "next business." It is almost necessary to say that it was the so-called revolutionary and anarchist sections which sought to impose Atheism as a dogma on the working-class movement. At Geneva, also, an amendment was proposed to the constitution aiming at the expulsion of Marx and other "intellectuals," but this was defeated by a large majority. Needless to add, the Anarchists were very much upset by being so completely outvoted, and raged furiously. This was Marx's comment: "The Paris gentlemen have their heads full of the latest phrases of Proudhon. They brag about science and know nothing. They look with contempt, as revolutionaries, on any concerted action of the working classes, and they with contempt

any idea of making use of the legislature for anything as, e. g., for shortening the hours of labor. At Lausanne, in 1867, the old struggle between Anarchists and Socialists was renewed, and though the Marxists more than held their own throughout, yet the other side managed to carry a resolution against State-provided schools, save where the father was incapacitated. At the 1868 Congress, in Brussels, the reports from all over Europe told of the great progress which the Association was making. On several occasions it had been able to come to the financial aid of workmen on strike, and so the fiction spread abroad that it existed to bring about the overthrow of society by means of strikers leading up to a bloody revolutionary com-

Victor Berger Completes His Record in Congress

WASHINGTON, D. C.—On March 4, 1913, the term of Representative Victor L. Berger, the Socialist ever sent to congress, will end. After that, for the next two years, the party of the working class will have no representation in the national legislature. Berger will stay at his desk here until the last minute of his term, which will be the minute before 12 noon on March 4. On March 5 he will divide his time between his duties as editor of The Milwaukee Leader and traveling to the far ends of the country lecturing and urging the workers to return a strong delegation of Socialists to congress in 1914. Berger has achieved an extraordinary record in congress, and is conceded even by his bitterest opponents in the capitalist parties. One of his chief accomplishments has been to break down a great deal of prejudice against the Socialist party, held by millions of people of the country. Berger's bills, resolutions and speeches have opened the eyes of these people and have won throughout the country a sympathy for his most radical proposals that would have been deemed impossible two short years ago. Purely as a matter of advertising, the term of Berger in congress, in the Socialist party and Socialist principles more publicity and a better and more effective publicity than the party could have secured by spending millions of dollars. "I have rarely accomplished more than I ever dreamed," said Berger, "but if single Socialists could accomplish so much, 25 Socialists in congress could not only prevent a great deal of capitalistic legislation, but they could compel the other parties to pass much of our own legislation. For that reason the Socialists must make a great effort during the next two years to return a large delegation to the sixty-fourth congress." The principal concrete benefits of sending a Socialist to congress have been the securing of the Lawrence investigation which resulted in a settlement of the strike; the Hanford impeachment, which resulted in the resignation of Judge Cornelius N. Hanford of Seattle shortly before he was eligible to retire on a pension; and recently, the introduction of a resolution which undoubtedly had a big effect in causing the 64 eastern railroads to accept arbitration under the Erdman act for their differences with the brotherhood of firemen. Indirectly, equally large benefits have been secured. Socialist principles have been expounded upon the national stage in Washington, from where they were heard by millions of Americans not otherwise reached with propaganda. More than 2,000,000 copies of Berger's Socialist platform of 1912, which was printed in the congressional record, were mailed to all parts of the country under Berger's frank.

Representative Berger has been re-elected the representative of the Fifth Wisconsin district. He has been congressman-at-large for the working class of the United States. His mail has been so heavy with appeals to right wrongs in all parts of the country that much of the time he has been compelled to hire three clerks to keep up with it. He has settled individual cases by the hundreds, and on several occasions has been able to suggest and have adopted departmental reforms which have benefited thousands. Much of Berger's success in Washington has been due to his genial personality, which has universally made friends for him and for his party, but back of this has been the consciousness in the minds of members of congress that Berger, the man, was the representative of 1,000,000 voters. The Present Session. Berger's record in congress up to the present session has been thoroughly analyzed and published. But, during his last days in the present congress, he has completed a record which stands unequalled in its benefits to the working class. Berger, during the present session he was tied down to the investigation of fire insurance companies in the District of Columbia—largely a local question—nevertheless, he found time to keep up his work as representative-at-large for the Socialist party of America. On Dec. 16 he introduced a resolution for the government to take and operate the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad on the ground that it constituted a complete transportation monopoly in New England. Berger took advantage of the general dissatisfaction against the New Haven which was rife at the time, and thus gave the Socialist measure a very wide publicity. On Jan. 27 he introduced a resolution asking for an investigation by a special committee of the New York Garment Workers' strike. In this

resolution Berger argued that the strike is one of the representatives of the Fifth Wisconsin district. He has been congressman-at-large for the working class of the United States. His mail has been so heavy with appeals to right wrongs in all parts of the country that much of the time he has been compelled to hire three clerks to keep up with it. He has settled individual cases by the hundreds, and on several occasions has been able to suggest and have adopted departmental reforms which have benefited thousands. Much of Berger's success in Washington has been due to his genial personality, which has universally made friends for him and for his party, but back of this has been the consciousness in the minds of members of congress that Berger, the man, was the representative of 1,000,000 voters. The Present Session. Berger's record in congress up to the present session has been thoroughly analyzed and published. But, during his last days in the present congress, he has completed a record which stands unequalled in its benefits to the working class. Berger, during the present session he was tied down to the investigation of fire insurance companies in the District of Columbia—largely a local question—nevertheless, he found time to keep up his work as representative-at-large for the Socialist party of America. On Dec. 16 he introduced a resolution for the government to take and operate the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad on the ground that it constituted a complete transportation monopoly in New England. Berger took advantage of the general dissatisfaction against the New Haven which was rife at the time, and thus gave the Socialist measure a very wide publicity. On Jan. 27 he introduced a resolution asking for an investigation by a special committee of the New York Garment Workers' strike. In this

resolution was referred, to put itself on record as refusing to consider this working class measure and also showed up the so-called union labor representatives, not one of whom offered any support to the resolution, and thus showed the country that the working class can place no dependence on old party representatives, whether they claim allegiance to the working class or not. Hit Post Office Censorship. On Feb. 12 a resolution was submitted by Berger demanding an investigation of the post office censorship which is being used against the Socialist party. The particular instances which brought forth this resolution were the indictment of the editors of the Appeal to Reason for that paper's exposure of conditions in Leavenworth prison, and a very recent case in which the post office suppressed an article in the New York Call dealing with sex hygiene. The fireman's strike resolution, authorizing the confiscation of the 54 eastern railroads and their operation by the post office until a department of railroads could be created, submitted on Feb. 15, was the culmination of Berger's legislative record. It is undoubtedly true that the resolution of the railroad officials a day or so later to accept arbitration under the Erdman act, the point on which the strike was threatened. While the resolution had no concrete value until a strike was called and continued for a week, nevertheless its moral effect was tremendous, and it unquestionably would have been seized upon by millions as the solution for the economic distress which would have been produced by any prolonged tie-up of the railroads. The railroad owners realized this, and so did capitalist editors generally. Investigated Insurance. His service on the sub-committee which investigated the fire insurance companies in the District of Columbia did not give Berger much opportunity to be of national service, except as it enabled him to bring out some samples of typical capitalistic finance by which millions of people are robbed of huge sums of money. But in the

Charge Union Leader Killed by Bosses' Orders

NEW YORK CITY—Sensational developments are forecast when the grand jury takes up the charge that the Wagner committee was part of a conspiracy of the "Bosses' union" was murdered as the result of a conspiracy of the manufacturers, because of his activity in the clothing strike, as the result of which nearly every concern in the trade was tied up. Four leading clothing manufacturing contractors, Max Ornstein, Max Weisberg, Louis Weinstein and Abraham Fiolkoff, are in the Tombs, committed without bail, by Coroner Feinberg, charged with having instigated the murder. The coroner claims a complete case against the men, all of whom are clothing contractors, through the confession of Harry Wagner, who admits the slaying. Detained as the go-between in the case is Anabella Fiolkoff, young and pretty daughter of Abraham Fiolkoff. Wagner charges that she carried messages from her father and his associates, demanding that he black-jack and beat up Steinberg because he was taking action in enforcing the strike rule, and later to the jail, promising him support. Attorneys for the accused contractors, Samuel S. Koening and Bernard Sander, today declared that the Wagner confession was part of a conspiracy to force the clothing manufacturers who have not yielded to the union demands, to give in. They said they would obtain release of their clients by habeas corpus proceedings. The charge that these men instigated the killing, however, has stirred the ranks of the clothing-makers' unions, and it was stated today that efforts will be made to secure confirmation of the Wagner confession. Wagner told Assistant District Attorney Sternberg, in charge of the prosecution, that all he had received for this human life was \$70. He said that when the matter of doing up Steinberg was first broached, Fiolkoff furnished him with the black-jack. Wagner claims that he weakened and that Fiolkoff sent his daughter to tell him that if he carried out his part he would be well paid and need have no worry as to the outcome. According to Wagner, an offer of \$500 was made if he would kill Steinberg. Weisberg gave him \$70, he said, and told him to purchase a revolver and cartridge. Then he was instructed to go to union headquarters, kill Steinberg and surrender to the police, declaring that the union official had told him he need not worry about earning money as he could send his bride a few weeks out on the streets. To force him to the deed, Wagner swears the contractors told him that if he failed this time they would have him arrested, charged with forging checks, and would see that he received a long term. He swears that Anabella Fiolkoff told him, according to his story, that he was to have the best of counsel.

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The Bodi-Tone Company wants you to try a full-sized box of Bodi-Tone at its own risk. We want you to see, feel, know and be sure of its powers before you pay for it or buy a penny's worth of Bodi-Tone. You must see what it does for you, must feel what it accomplishes in your own particular case, must know how its use benefits and corrects your body, before you pay. No matter what your ailment may be, we want you to try a box of Bodi-Tone in this way. No matter how old you are, no matter how long you have been sick, no matter what you have used without success, we are willing to send it to you, for you to try, without a penny from you. We don't care what doctors have told you, we don't care whether you have any confidence or belief in Bodi-Tone, we are glad to have you and every sick, weak or worn-out man or woman in America try it at our risk.

All you need do is send the coupon, which tells you what to try Bodi-Tone, with your name and address, and we will mail a dollar box of Bodi-Tone to you, without a penny.

If you are tired of continual doctoring and bad health, if you are wearied of feeling you cannot depend on your body to act right and do its full duty, you need Bodi-Tone right now, and this offer gives you a chance to try it without risking a penny. You need it to seek out your weak spots and make them stronger, to stop the leaks which have been draining your vitality, to make your organs, nerves and muscles capable of giving you the right measure of strength, vigor, energy and full-blooded comfort: your body should have. If you want to stop the use of medicine, if you want to quit the doctors, if you want to stop the strain and drain of continual dosing and drugging, send the coupon immediately for a dollar box on trial and *tone your body and make it healthy with Bodi-Tone*, for healthy bodies need no medicine. The decision is all left to you. You judge for yourself, in your own time, in your own home, and judge Bodi-Tone by what it does in your own body. Bodi-Tone wants you to take your own time, to see, feel and be sure, to know its work is making health, before you pay. *Your own word decides it.*

Bodi-Tone Does Just As Its Name Means

It cures disease by toning all the body, and we want to show you what it will do for your body. Bodi-Tone is a small, round tablet, that is taken three times every day. Each box contains seventy-five of these tablets, enough for twenty-five days' use, and we send you the full box on trial, so you can try this great remedy and learn what it is, so you can learn how it works in the body, how it cures stubborn diseases by helping nature to tone every organ of the body. Tone is a little word, but it means a great deal, everything in health. When all the organs are doing their part, when each is acting in a perfectly natural way, when all the functions are healthy and performed with natural vigor, when the energy, strength and power of resistance to disease are all at a natural point, then the body is in proper tone. When disease has attacked any part, when lack of vitality is found and felt, the tone of the entire physical body should be raised to the highest possible point, to make all the body help to cure and restore. This is the power which underlies all of Bodi-Tone's great work for the sick; this is the power it offers you to help you get new health and new strength, new vigor and new vitality.

Not a Patent Medicine

Bodi-Tone is not a Patent Medicine, for its ingredients are not a secret. It contains Iron Phosphate, Gentian, Lithia, Chinese Rhubarb, Peruvian Bark, Nux Vomica, Oregon Grape Root, Cascara, Capsicum, Sarsaparilla and Golden Seal. Such ingredients guarantee its merit and efficiency.

When you use Bodi-Tone you know what you are using, know it is pure and safe and know you are taking the kind of medicine to provide real help for the body. It contains nothing that your own family doctor will not endorse and say is a good thing. It does not depend on killing pain with cocaine, opium, morphine or other dangerous drugs. It does not excite the body with alcohol, but it tones the body and cures its disorders with remedies Nature intended to tone and cure the body when that power was given them. Thus, Iron gives Life and energy to the Blood, Sarsaparilla drives out its impurities, Phosphate and Nux Vomica create new nerve energy and force, Lithia aids in the Kidneys and dissolves Rheumatic deposits, Gentian does invaluable work for the Stomach and digestive forces, Chinese Rhubarb and Oregon Grape Root promote vigorous Liver activity, Peruvian Bark raises the tone of the entire system, Golden Seal soothes the inflamed membrane and checks Catarrhal discharges, Cascara gives the Bowels' new life in a natural way, and Capsicum makes all the more valuable by bettering their quick absorption into the blood. Every one of these ingredients possesses characteristics most valuable in this common-sense plan of toning all the body. Each exerts a special action in some certain part, organ or function of the body that helps to bring the whole body back to nature and to health. Its method is right.

Natural Curatives To Make Natural Health

Each Bodi-Tone ingredient adds a needed element from nature to the body, for Bodi-Tone is altogether a natural remedy. Each has a certain work to do in the body and does it well, in a natural manner. They are used in Bodi-Tone because of this ability. We claim no credit for discovering these valuable ingredients, each of which has a well-recognized place in

established medical science. We claim only the credit for our successful Bodi-Tone formula, which is our own discovery, for the way in which we have selected, proportioned and combined these great natural curatives, and for the health-making work which Bodi-Tone has so well proven its ability to perform in the body. The curative forces which Bodi-Tone so ably uses are the forces which have always existed in nature for the restoration of the body's health. Many are regularly prescribed by good physicians in combination with such drugs as each doctor may favor, for there are wide differences of opinion among doctors of various schools. The exact combination used in Bodi-Tone is what gives the far-reaching and thorough curative and restorative power that makes possible the remarkable cures experienced by Bodi-Tone users, cures which prove the difference between Bodi-Tone and common remedies, and have won the gratitude of thousands.

No One Is Too Old To Use Bodi-Tone

This trial offer is open to all, freely, generously, without any age limit, for we are glad to prove at our risk how Bodi-Tone acts in ailments of the old as well as the young, to prove what it does for persons suffering from bodily weaknesses and ailments, whether from age or otherwise. Thousands of old men and women have sent for Bodi-Tone on trial, and found it put new flesh on their bones, new vigor in their minds, new vim in their muscles and new vitality into every vital function. If there is anything wrong in any part of your body, if any organ is acting in a way which you realize and know is not right, send for Bodi-Tone on this trial offer and give it a chance to set you right. If you do not feel right, eat right, sleep right, weigh right, work right and think right, now and all the time, put Bodi-Tone in command of your body for twenty-five days. Let it marshal your bodily forces, let it line them up and work them into shape, until all are marching along, straight, strong and harmoniously, in perfect time, tune and tone, for that is what Bodi-Tone is for and what it is doing for thousands. If the doctor's prescriptions and ordinary medicinal combinations have failed, let this scientific combination of special remedies show and prove what it can do for you. Its greatest triumphs have been among men and women who had chronic ailments, who had used patent medicines and had doctored with their local doctors and out-of-town specialists, all without lasting benefit. It is because of its great work in these cases that all chronic sufferers and persons with obstinate diseases are invited to try a dollar box of Bodi-Tone at our risk.

Why Be A Slave To Bad Health?

Why remain in ill-health month after month, why allow your body to make you a slave to ills, humours, distress and discomforts, when it is so easy to procure a trial box of this home treatment that has restored thousands to vigorous health and glorious strength? Why delay another day, when a trial of this proven medicine is yours for the asking? Why keep on suffering, when by filling in your name and address on the trial coupon and mailing it to us, you can get a full twenty-five days treatment of this great remedy which people everywhere are praising and talking about. It just costs a two-cent stamp, and you don't need to pay a single penny for the medicine unless Bodi-Tone benefits you. You have all to win and nothing to lose, no matter what your ailment, by thus trying it.

Thousands of Cures

of Rheumatism, Stomach Trouble, Kidney, Liver and Bladder Ailments, Uric Acid Diseases, Female Troubles, Bowel, Blood and Skin Affections, Dropsy, Piles, Catarrh, Anaemia, Sleeplessness, La Grippe, Pains, General Weakness and Nervous Breakdown, have fully proven the power and great remedial value of Bodi-Tone in such disorders. Each one got a dollar box on trial, as we now offer to you.

Its history of success has proven beyond a shadow of doubt how the Bodi-Tone plan of toning all the body is a right plan that helps to cure these and other disorders, that it is a real aid to nature. Many who had for years been in poor health and had tried good doctors and most all the prominent medicines, have found that one single box of Bodi-Tone did more good than all other treatments combined. It goes to the root in the body and cures because its work is rational and thorough, the only kind that makes cures permanent. Bodi-Tone does more than cure the disturbing disease, as hundreds of its cures have testified. Persons whom it has cured of Kidney trouble find something more than relief from pains in the back. Persons cured of Catarrh find much more than the stopping of Catarrhal annoyances. Men and women cured of Nervousness find other benefits than a mere quieting of the Nerves. A change is found in the entire body, a better feeling is experienced throughout the whole system. They find they can eat and sleep better, think better and work better, have more life, spirits and energy, because Bodi-Tone has toned the entire body to make the cure. This applies to all Bodi-Tone cures, no matter what the disease, for the principle is the same in all. Bodi-Tone cures conditions which are totally unlike, all in the same way, for the body in health has but one way to act—Bodi-Tone goes to all the body and makes it well.

Your Own Opinion Decides

You take absolutely no obligations to pay a penny unless it satisfies, nor to buy any medicines at any time. We leave it all to you—your opinion decides it. You will know if you feel better, if you are stronger, more vigorous and active, if your limbs and back do not pain you, if your stomach or kidneys do not trouble you, if your heart or liver does not bother you. You will surely know if your organs are acting better than they did before using Bodi-Tone, and if health is returning to your body. If you are not sure, don't pay. We don't ask for pay or dun you. You pay voluntarily or not at all.

Used It Three Years Ago For Constipation, Liver, Rheumatism

CAMP CREE, W. VA.—I am thankful to say that Bodi-Tone has the right name, for it surely toned up my entire body. I sent for a trial box about three years ago, when I was afflicted with constipation, liver trouble and Rheumatism. I had become so poorly that I could not do even half a day's work without being entirely broken down. I used four boxes of Bodi-Tone and it did me more good than all the other medicines I had used for ten years before. I had not used half of the four boxes when I felt a great change in my health. I have been stouter ever since I used Bodi-Tone than I had been for a number of years before. I am sixty-eight years old now, and can do as much work as I could twenty years ago. My good health ever since I used Bodi-Tone proves this medicine does genuinely permanent work in the body, for I give Bodi-Tone all the credit. I hope that all persons who are afflicted may try Bodi-Tone as I did and regain good health. J. G. JEWEL.



I never felt better; my aches and pains are gone and I am a well woman

IVANHOE, N. C.—I am twenty-eight years old, and since a child I suffered with Liver and Bladder ailments and Dyspepsia. My food disagreed with me so badly that often I could retain it but a short time. At times I would vomit very distressingly and my complexion would be the color of an orange. I would have to diet carefully to get any comfort. I have taken patent medicines and also medicines prescribed by the doctors, but none did me much good. I would merely get a little temporary relief, but it was all run down, and weighed only 105 pounds. I saw the Bodi-Tone trial offer nearly a year ago and decided to give it a trial. In three days after I began taking it I could see a change for the better. I kept on taking it and must say I never felt better in my life. I can eat anything I want. My Stomach, which was in such a bad fix, is all right now. I weigh 147 pounds. All my aches and pains are gone and I am a well woman. Mrs. W. T. LYERLY.



Had Asthma, Stomach and Bowel Trouble

HOT SPRINGS, S. DAK.—I have been afflicted with Asthma, Stomach and Bowel Trouble for years, the Asthma so bad during the last five years that I could hardly sleep at night. I tried much doctor's medicine and bought all kinds of powders and other stuff for the Asthma, but none of them ever cured me. I used smokes and inhalants that put my Stomach out of order and I think poisoned my whole system. I lost my appetite and ran down in weight to 120 pounds. About seven months ago I saw the Bodi-Tone advertisement and sent for a trial box. It helped me and I sent for more. I used three boxes, and am so free of Asthma that I can almost forget that I ever had such an ailment. My Stomach is all right, I can eat anything that's good to eat, sleep well and have gained in weight. I don't need any medicines any more, but if ever I do I will know where to get the right kind of stuff to set the body right—straight from the Bodi-Tone Company. ALBERT ARRINGTON.



Her Father, a Doctor, Wrote Her About It

CAMP HILL, ALA.—My cure has helped to advertise Bodi-Tone here. I live in a small town of about 1000 inhabitants, and most everybody knows I had been in a serious condition from Female trouble, indigestion and Nervousness. The doctor had been treating me for about seven months and it seemed that I could not get well. My father read about Bodi-Tone and wrote to me, advising me to take it. He was a doctor and thought it would be the very thing for me. My home doctor consented for me to try it, and he had to come back only one day afterwards, for I got out of bed and was doing my work in two weeks' time. I think it is the finest medicine in the world. When people ask me what I did to be cured so fast all I say is "Bodi-Tone did the work." I would be glad if everybody that is sick would take it, for words cannot express my thankfulness to Bodi-Tone. Mrs. W. C. WRIGHT.



Limbs and Body Were Terribly Swollen

COOPER, TEXAS.—I was down with Muscular Rheumatism for nine long weeks and came very near dying. My physician pulled me through but when I got out of bed I was so weak I could hardly do anything. The Rheumatism had left me in such a condition that I was almost a physical wreck. My limbs and body were swollen terribly, and I was so nervous and so weak that I could not stand to do any kind of work, nor did I seem to get any better as time went on. I learned about Bodi-Tone and sent for a box to try. The swelling began to leave my body within a short time after I began its use and the nervousness and weakness gradually disappeared. I could ride and plow all day before I had used two boxes, and do all of my night work about the place without feeling the least worried. I feel like a different man since I began to use Bodi-Tone. W. N. ROGERS.



Rheumatism, Lumbago And Heart Trouble

MOORE CITY, KANSAS.—I suffered for over thirty years with Rheumatism and what the doctors pronounced Lumbago in my hips. The weakness was such that I could stand on my feet but a few minutes at a time. My heart was irregular and sometimes would skip beats. I was so nervous that I could hardly hold a cup of coffee without spilling it. I had no appetite and was all run down. My kidneys were bad, for I had to get up several times during the night and could not sleep much. Sometimes the urine was scant and high-colored with brick-dust. My feet and ankles were badly swollen. Life seemed almost a burden, for I was just doing my housework all summer. I sent for Bodi-Tone and could see a change after I had used it a week. It is wonderful. I have gained fifteen pounds in weight and do all my work now, and it is a pleasure. I am so thankful I took Bodi-Tone, for I don't know what I would have done without it. Mrs. CARRIE D. PUTCHETT.



Kidney, Bladder, Stomach And Heart Trouble

WAUSEON, OHIO.—Bodi-Tone has done wonders for me. Last Fall I was so run down that I could hardly get up and down. I doctored and received only temporary relief. I tried everything and had about made up my mind that there was no help. I could not eat and didn't seem to crave anything. Everyone thought I would not live through the Winter and I really thought so myself. My Kidneys and Bladder were so bad and my Stomach also. I had such weak spells with my heart that it was not safe for me to start out to walk, as I could only stand on my feet a little while. My head was dizzy. I saw the Bodi-Tone advertisement and decided to try once more, and I began to use it. I have not felt so well for years as I do now, and I feel that Bodi-Tone has done wonders for me. I am in my seventy-second year and can do a day's work without suffering like I did for years. I don't expect to be young again, but I want to feel comfortable while I live, and Bodi-Tone has put my body in comfort. My wife has used it with good results also. Everyone is surprised to see me as I am now. They can all see what Bodi-Tone has done for me. A. SAMS.



Rheumatism From Neck To Ankles, With a Bad Cough

LANTANA, TENN.—I had Rheumatism for twenty-five years from my Neck to my Ankles, a bad case of Catarrh of the Head for about twenty years and a very bad Stomach for about five years. Everything I ate distressed me. I took medicine from the doctor all last summer. I had a terrible swelling in my head for four years, and last winter I took a terrible cough and spit up quantities of mucus, which the doctors said was Bronchial Asthma. They doctored me all winter with but little benefit. I saw Bodi-Tone advertised and sent for a trial box, and I got my cure from this medicine. I am stouter than I have been in thirty years and believe I am entirely cured of all my troubles. I have gained thirty-two pounds since taking Bodi-Tone and can walk ten miles in a day. I work in the house and out-of-doors and do most anything a woman could do. I am sixty years old. I owe all my good health to Bodi-Tone and believe it saved my life. Mrs. EMILY DRIVER.



A Trial Proves It

Judge Bodi-Tone's power by its cures. Its work is to restore the human body to a high state of efficiency, and its remarkable cures prove how well it does it. Each one of these strong, virile, rich-blooded men and women whose experience is given on this page is a living, breathing, walking and talking example of the power of Bodi-Tone in the diseased, debilitated and run-down body. When you read how it acts, when you see what it does for others, when you see how it destroys the roots of disease, how it builds up, repairs, renews, cures and restores for persons like these whose likenesses you see herein, it tells you what to do to get the health you seek. The work Bodi-Tone does is real, certain and genuine, for none other could care so many and difficult ailments, cures of which these men and women are living examples, and a trial proves it.

TRIAL COUPON

Clipped from Social Democratic Herald
Bodi-Tone Company,
Hoynes & North Aves., Chicago.

I have read your offer of a dollar box of Bodi-Tone on 25 days' trial and ask you to send me a box by return mail, postpaid. I will give it a fair trial and will send you \$1.00 promptly when I am sure it has benefited me. If it does not help me I will not pay one penny and will owe you nothing. Neither I nor any member of my family have ever used it.

Name _____
Town _____
State _____
Street or R. F. D. _____

Husband and Wife Trial Offer

When this trial offer is read in a home where husband and wife are both ailing, and need Bodi-Tone, we will send TWO BOXES on trial, with the understanding that each will use a box and pay us \$1.00 each if benefited. In such cases this coupon should be signed with the husband's name, followed by the words "and wife." Write name in this way and we will know two boxes are wanted for husband and wife, which is the only way we ever send two boxes on trial.

KARL MARX, A SCIENTIFIC PROPHET

Written for The Herald by Ernest Untermann, Translator of Marx "Capital"

PROPHET is a much discredited profession in our days. In the hands of alleged clairvoyants and all sorts of mystic crooks it has become the laughing stock of the enlightened world. Unfortunately for the credulous, it is not often that these professional mystics are hoisted by their own inability to foretell their own private fortunes. But sometimes fate plays a joke on them as it did the other day on a clairvoyant who was blown up by a sewer gas explosion just as she was stepping on a manhole cover.

Prophecy is nevertheless an indispensable instrument of the human race. Stripped of its mystic garb and placed on as solid a foundation of fact as modern science can give, prophecy plays a highly important role in the affairs of mankind.

Scientific prophecy, however, is not as simple and easy as reading your fortune out of cards, or tea leaves, or coffee grounds. Before modern science acquired the ABC of scientific foresight, long centuries had to be spent by specialists in the gathering of apparent-

ly unrelated facts, and other long centuries had to be spent by other specialists in establishing the natural relationships between all the special facts.

Nowadays we are able, by means of scientific progress, to foretell the most probable changes of the weather, the most likely course of treatment that will produce the desired result in chemistry, in agriculture, in character building, in the prevention and cure of diseases. In these fields the modern scientist can work more real wonders and venture more daring predictions than any astrologer, necromancer, clairvoyant or occultist of ancient times ever dreamed of.

In the field of national and international development, however, science in the hands of authorities maintained by the privileged classes has been extremely timid in venturing any forecasts. There's a reason. A scientific forecast of social development inevitably announces the doom of any ruling class, sooner or later, and no one likes to pay good money for the scientific of having his certain end scientifically foretold.

For this reason, also, the most significant, most valuable and most

reliable of Marx's contributions to modern science is the introduction of modern methods of research into the science of human development on the basis of industrial evolution.

All the shop-worn objections of business debaters against Socialism are based upon assumptions that would rebuff the debater at once from any serious consideration in any other science. Every one of these moss-grown objections steers wide of the facts of social evolution, and does not dare to face the issue between Socialism and Capitalism squarely on the question of a scientific forecast of future social development. Logic to the champions of capitalism is a method of clever trickery in debate. To the scientific Socialist, logic is a method of forecasting future events by a careful analysis of indisputable facts gathered in the past and in the present. Against this evolutionary logic the tricks of scholastic logic in debate are utterly futile. The most invincible argument of the Socialist, therefore, is always that of the inevitability of Socialism as a result of the inherent contradictions of capitalism itself.

If Karl Marx had never rendered any other service to the modern working class in its struggles for the overthrow of class rule, this scientific method of forecasting the future evolution of business and of political parties would suffice to keep his memory flourishing among us.

Fortunately for us, Marx did not only supply us with this reliable

method of social interpretation, but he also bequeathed to us many brilliant examples of the way in which this method can and should be applied.

Among the many forecasts made by him that have come true, the two most remarkable are certainly his prophecy of the coming of the modern trust in business as a result of the concentration and centralization of capital, and his prophecy, made more than 50 years ago, that the status quo in Turkey and the Balkan states would find that climax to which it has now come.

A method of research and interpretation which can insure such far-sighted forecasts certainly deserves the most serious attention of the modern Socialists. For in our practical every-day activity as well as in our more remote policies we continually have need of a reliable guide that will at all times answer such vexing and portentous questions as these: What will be the future development of the two old parties and of the Bull Moose party in the United States? What will be the most probable future development of the American Federation of Labor, of the I. W. of the Socialist party? What will be the inevitable policy of the new Democratic administration in the matter of the imperialism of the United States? What will be the most likely attitude of the majority of the American voters in the question of direct action versus political action, or direct action combined with political action? What will be the most probable alignment of the great powers on the world market, and in such international problems as the future development of Central and South America?

Such questions, and all others like them, can be, and should be considered primarily under the aspect of evolution, and treated in no other manner by Socialist debaters. Any debate of these questions, which is carried on without the guidance of such an evolutionary method of logic as Marx has inaugurated in social science, must necessarily remain barren of definite results, or rather, the most frequent results produced by such scholastic debates will be dissen-

When Brother Butchers Brother

BY EUGENE V. DEBS.

The butchery of human beings and the destruction of property now going on in the City of Mexico is another such exhibition of "civilized warfare" as to excite horror even among savages and arouse all persons of human sensibilities to the unpardonable and shocking inhumanity of modern warfare.

And yet the whole civilized world is armed to its capacity for just such butchery and destruction. Every Christian nation is ready to fly at the throat of every other.

Europe is in a state of armed peace, but for the peace congress recently held at Basel, Switzerland, by the International Socialist movement and the issuance of its manifesto against war—while, by the way, was even scant notice by the capitalist press—the Balkan affair would doubtless have plunged the leading powers into bloody and disastrous conflict. But when the almost five million German Socialists served notice on King William that they would not fight their brother workers across the line, and when the millions of Socialists of England, Austria, Italy, Russia, France and other nations served similar notice on their rulers, there was a remarkable subsidence of hostilities, and from that time to this there have been no more threats of a general conflict.

So far as the German Socialists are concerned—and they are powerful enough to command attention at Potsdam when they speak—if the "Crazy Horse" emperor is determined to go to war he and his class can go themselves and furnish their own targets for the enemy's bullets. On the firing line he will have a chance to earn the medals he wears and crown himself with the "glory" for which he and his like have such a name ambition.

Wars are declared by the ruling classes of nations for their own exploitation and gain. The battles are fought by the subject classes.

The ruling classes get the profit:

the working classes furnish the corpses.

Gradually the workers of the world are awakening to this fact and are making up their minds to murder each other no more at the command of their masters. There is the greatest peace movement, and in fact the only bona fide peace movement on earth.

So far as I am concerned the only war in which I am enlisted or ever shall enlist is the "War Against War." Guy de Maupassant, the gifted Frenchman, answering the question, "What is War?" wrote these scathing sentences:

"Some hundred thousands of men come together, they march by day and night, without repose, without thought, without learning, without reading. Being useful to no one, they begin to putrefy in their own uncleanness; they lie in the mud like brutes, their minds stupefied. They plunder cities, set fire to villages, ruin nations. Upon meeting with a similar mass of human flesh, they attack it, causing blood to flow in streams, and cover the muddy, blood-filled earth with the pieces of dismembered human bodies. Mountains of dead bodies accumulate from which hands and legs have been torn and brains scooped out—of value to no one, finally to be thrown into a hole in some corner of the field, while at home the parents, wives and children perish from hunger—that is war!"

"In other words, to invade a country, to set fire to the hovels of the poor and miserable who now have not even bread to eat, to break up families, to drag thousands of children to drink the wine in the cellars and allow the rest to flow away, to violate women and girls they meet on the street, to destroy millions of value and leave behind them indescribable misery and the cholera that is war."

This indictment of war, the crime of modern civilization, as terrible as it is true, ought to be read in every school room and from every pulpit and rostrum in the land.

Victor Berger.

(Continued from last page.)

course of this investigation Justice Ashley M. Gould of the district supreme court, a director in one of the companies under investigation, was called to the stand and this gave Berger an opportunity to tell this typical Federal judge what the working class thinks of jurists who ally themselves with business. Berger's examination horrified the other members of the committee—all of them lawyers—and brought beads of perspiration to Gould's brow, especially when Berger cited the cases of Hanford and Archibald to show what is beginning to happen to judges who allow their business instincts to run away with them.

Berger also this winter was successful in acting on the appeal of settlers adjoining forest reservations against the great lumber companies operating in these districts and paying the homesteaders a maximum price for their timber. Going directly to Chief Forester Graves, Berger suggested a plan whereby the government, in auctioning off its excess timber to the lumber companies, might include in the parcels a certain amount of the settlers' tract acting as sales agent for the homesteaders in securing better prices for them. While this matter is still pending the solution is regarded favorably by the forest guard.

Berger's work has done by representatives whose point of view sees the interests of the individual rather than the petty regulations acting as a protection to the plundering activities of big business interests.

(Continued to 4th page.)

OUR YOUNG FOLK

Every Week.

VOLUME 2 MILWAUKEE, MARCH 8, 1913 NUMBER 3

The Young Jack Tar

PART II OF HANS, THE GERMAN BOY.
BY MARTIN GALE.

CHAPTER XXX—Continued.

He was a son-in-law of old Admiral Porter, and being a thorough aristocrat, treated the boys as though they were like the dirt under his feet. His favorite term was, "You idiots!"

One day during sail drill the foretopmen were a little behind, and he yelled: "You d—d idiots, why don't you move livelier!"

The captain heard it and called him down before all hands, saying: "Mr. Logan if those boys were idiots they would not be here. He was called warden or navigator, as he was called warden, Lieutenant Winslow, a dapper, stony little man, a son of Captain Winslow, who had commanded the Kearearge during her voyage to the Alabama. The boys only called him "Lady Winslow." For him the boys were as much air, and during the hour he had to "instruct them he would let one of them read the gunnery manual aloud while he would take his penknife and trim his finger nails.

None of these officers had any idea how to treat a boy and all of the boys were dissatisfied more or less.

Shott and Hans planned that if the ship went to Havana they could either stay ashore when they got shore leave, or jump the boat, if they had any pull on one of the market boys, if all else failed they would try to swim ashore. Once on shore they thought they would hide till the ship had left and then ship some vessel bound for New Orleans. They would thus reach the Mississippi, work their way down the river on the steamboats and thus finally get back home.

CHAPTER XXXI.

To Northern Water Agin.

March 12, found the Portsmouth under way again. On the 14th Porto Rico was passed, and the 15th found her at anchor off Port Royal, Jamaica.

Jamaica belongs to England and Port Royal which has only a few miles seaward from Kingston is a British naval station and there were several guard ships lying there. A small American schooner yacht was lying there also, belonging to some New Yorker who visited the captain, and with him inspected the ship.

As there was a rumor of yellow fever, none

of the men or boys were allowed on shore here. A rumor went around the decks that the ship had been ordered home from here, so Hans and Shott tried to give up their plan to jump the boat to Havana.

March 24, the anchor was weighed, cutted and fished and the Portsmouth sailed farewell to Jamaica, shaping her course to the northward, as some said, for New York.

The voyage north was uneventful except that, on April 1, Hans signed accounts and found that after being five months in the service of Uncle Sam, he was still in debt \$4.55.

As the ship drew north it grew colder. On April 4 she ran out of the gulf stream and the temperature of the water dropped in a short time from 80 to 47 degrees Fahrenheit.

Next day a gale sprung up so the topsails had to be close reefed and the light yards sent down. There was a heavy sea on, so the ship rolled her under away with the rudder, making her very uncomfortable.

As the ship drew near the land the lead was kept going and soundings were taken at 15, 17, 20, 25 and 30 fathoms. At noon on April 5, when the navigator took an observation, the Portsmouth was 55 miles from Barnegat light. When the boys had to haul on a piece of gear, trimming sail, they sang out, "Here you go for New York! Haul her up to Broadway!"

In the dog watches Barnegat light was sighted, but as the wind was dead ahead it was lost sight of again until land was sighted next morning.

CHAPTER XXXII.

Heartless Discipline.

The weather was clear and cold, and coming up from the tropics, the boys felt keenly. There were numerous sails in sight and many steamers passed inward and outward bound. The water had turned to a dirty green as the ship neared the land. The wind continuing ahead, it was tack and tack till the morning of the 9th, when at 5 o'clock a tug took the Portsmouth in tow, and during the forenoon she came to an anchor at the quarantine station off Stapleton, Staten Island.

Coming from yellow fever ports she hoisted the yellow quarantine flag at the fore, but as soon as she had been boarded by the health officer, who found no contagious diseases on board, the yellow flag was hauled down and the ship allowed to open communication with the shore.

While coming up the lower harbor, after the sails had been furled and the yards squared so Hans got a little leisure, he went forward on the forecastle from where he got a good view of Coney Island, Fort Wadsworth and Henry, with the upper harbor beyond.

In port the weather was warmer than at

AT THE TIME

A Socialist Watch

At an Anti-Trust Price

The fight is on!

We are determined to win our gigantic Anti-Trust fight, even against the most overwhelming odds. We will not be bound by any system. We call the great factories a trust because they have perfected a system of contracts and agreements which enables them to fix prices and to control trade. We do not say that the Watch Trust is illegal. But we do insist that their system of "quiet" agreements and price boosting contracts is very, very unfair.

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—the Emblem of the party on your watch. Positively the most staggering, smashing watch offer ever made—trust prices smashed once and for all. We are determined to maintain our independent Burlington line and to do it quickly and thoroughly. A more liberal offer to all Socialists than any other concern would dare to make to the biggest wholesalers.

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The magnificent Burlington Special, our very finest watch, direct to you at the rock bottom price, the same price that even the wholesale jeweler must pay! The watch trust has cornered the dealers, but we are determined to win this fight no matter what it costs. So we have decided to offer our very finest watch, the unparalleled Burlington Special, DIRECT TO SOCIALISTS.

No Money Down

We will gladly ship this magnificent watch to all Socialists on approval. You pay nothing—not one cent unless you decide that you want the great offer after seeing and examining the watch.

Only \$2.50 Yes, only \$2.50
a month for the world's grandest watch! The easiest kind of payments at the Rock-Bottom—the Anti-Trust price.

Write for the FREE Watch Book

You should not buy a worthless watch, just because it is cheap. No need now pay the Trust prices for a top-notch watch. The free Burlington Book explains. The book is absolutely free and prepaid. You assume no obligation of any kind. Just your name and address on the coupon or a letter or card explaining the watch and the watch work. Write today for the Burlington Company's FREE BOOK on watches. Write TODAY.

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19th St. & Marshall Boulevard, Dept. 5641 Chicago, Illinois

Name _____ Address _____

PARTY NEWS OF THE WISCONSIN MOVEMENT

The Legislature

Social Democrats in the Wisconsin Legislature. Sen. Edward M. Walker, Rep. Minkley, Edward M. Gorecki, J. H. V. Smith, William L. Smith.

The Non-Partisan Ticket.

Shall we rule ourselves openly, or shall we be governed by cliques in secret? That is the question the non-partisan ticket brings up.

Let the people rule. It is the hope of a republic and people can only rule when they have organizations with platforms, just as we have principles or creeds in churches and in secret societies. A political party is an open organization, advocating certain principles that each member believes the best, and if this political party uses the initiative, referendum and recall it is properly organized to force its representatives to do the will of a majority, that is what the Social Democrats do. This is open organization and leads to real peoples rule.

This is an age of organization, such an age as the world never saw before and the Social-Isolatoric party believes it is absolutely necessary to organize openly in order to obtain power for the working class. We have today more secret societies than the world ever has seen at one time, the secret control of trusts, secret church and fraternal societies, our secret professional societies, the doctors, dentists, lawyers, merchants, manufacturers, bankers and labor, even the politicians who passed the non-partisan election bill were most of them elected, because of their standing in secret orders.

It is not inconsistent for these politicians, the very representatives of secret organizations to fasten a non-partisan election upon the people of Wisconsin, in order to discourage organization openly in parties, just at the time the public are flocking into the Socialist ranks because they find that party has adapted methods to enforce the principles they stand for? For years the old parties have betrayed the people and given over their interests to looters and now, to perpetuate their control, when big interests are in control through secret organizations, there fellows how against party organization.

The people are absolutely helpless unless they can unite in a party organization, to thus co-operate in forcing favorable action on principles they mutually agree on.

Organized dollars in a few hands can act in secret and does not want to act in a political party, but organized men cannot, in politics, act in secret; they must have political parties to rally round a principle, nor should

they place their dependence on the "best man," we are not at all concerned as to whether we are robbed by a "good man" or a "bad man." Socialists are not going to fight over the virtues of the burglar that is to do the stealing, they want to stop the theft. R. C. McCALIB.

Minkley Scores Trust Busting.

MADISON, Wis., Feb. 25.—Assemblyman Minkley this morning entered a vigorous protest against Speaker Hull's bill relating to discrimination in buying and selling commodities when it appeared in the lower house on its way to engrossment.

"Under the present system the working class is exploited," declared Minkley, "and this bill will help I find fault with the measure because it does not seek to do away with all competition."

"It makes it possible for more court procedure, it would make it possible for the small merchant to spend most of his time in court. It would benefit but a few and not the masses."

"Wipe out the trusts by owning them—they are being regulated every day, but nothing is gained."

Assemblyman Axel Johnson, Polk county, said that the legislature was ready to take a long step as that which would be required to control the trusts.

To Push State's Life Insurance.

MADISON, Wis., Feb. 26.—Assemblyman Gorecki's bill which provides that information concerning the election voter of the state be distributed, was ordered to engrossment Tuesday.

The aim of this plan is to put information concerning the state life insurance into the hands of every voter and make possible the scheme to give to the people of the state an insurance at a minimum cost.

Under the present law the life fund department has no means to properly distribute information and tables of rates.

The bill by Assemblyman Vint to create a committee to investigate the subject of old age pensions was amended Tuesday so that the industrial commission will have the power to make the investigation and report to the next legislature. The first step toward the passage of the bill as amended was taken Tuesday morning when it was ordered to engrossment.

Assemblyman Minkley's bill to allow electors of the city of Milwaukee to vote on the question of furnishing the free text books to public school children, was re-referred to the committee on education on motion of Assemblyman Mahon who said the special text book committee had made an investigation and wish to report.

Kiefer Urges Labor Holiday.

MADISON, Wis., Feb. 27.—Assemblyman Kiefer's bill to make election days a half holiday was reported out of the election committee for indefinite postponement. At the hearing held Wednesday no one outside of the committee appeared in opposition to the measure, but a majority of the members of the committee were not in favor of the bill.

Assemblyman Kiefer fought hard to save his measure but the argument used by other members of the committee that it was wrong in denying the "poor workmen" of the half day's pay prevailed.

Kiefer explained that in the larger

MILWAUKEE SOCIALISTS TO HAVE HOME.

The proposal to purchase a home for the Socialists of the west side will be the principal subject of discussion at the meeting of the West Side Young People's league at Odd Fellows hall, Nineteenth and Villet streets, Thursday night. According to Edward H. Haerter, 489 Eighteenth street, one of the active workers of the league, the organization has already raised a substantial sum for such an establishment. The building fund will be enriched by \$25, one-half the price awarded by Everybody's Magazine for the rock trial conducted in December.

SOCIALISTS WIN PRIZES.

Out of the many organizations of Milwaukee that tried for the prizes given by Everybody's Magazine for debating work, the West Side and the South Side Young People's leagues were awarded \$50 and the All in All of the Abraham Lincoln house, \$10.

Piles Quickly Cured At Home

Instant Relief, Permanent Cure—Trial Package Mailed Free to All in Plain Wrapper.

The Pyramid Smile.

Many cases of Piles have been cured by a trial package of Pyramid Pile remedy without further treatment. When it proves its value to you, get more from your drugist at 50c a box, and be sure you get the kind you ask for. Simply fill out free coupon below and mail today. Save yourself from the surgeon's knife and its torture, the doctor and his bills.

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MILWAUKEE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING COMPANY

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THE REAL KARL MARX

Marx's Love for Children.—Marx like all strong and healthy natures, had an unusual affection for children.

His Deep Family Life.—Several children died, among them Marx's two boys, one born in London, very early, the other, born in Paris, after a protracted illness.

His Immense Industry.—Marx was a great worker, and his industry was always given himself as he was.

When the conversation took an ambiguous turn, he became nervously excited, shifted about on his chair, ill at ease, and could color like a girl six years old.

Thirty years later when his faithful mate was buried out at Highgate cemetery, and with her half of his own being, his own life, he would have fallen into the grave, had not Engels—who later told me about it—quickly strapped his arm.

Elsewhere in the book is told how the exiled Marx family almost starved in London and how the dead child referred to in the foregoing was without a coffin till the money for one was finally borrowed from a French refugee of those terrible times.

It was pathetic and at the same time almost comical how Marx, who in political and economic discussions did not eschew the strongest, yes, the most cynical expressions and phrases, would express himself in the presence of children and women with a gentleness that an English governess might have envied.

Whether for good or evil, the Socialist movement, with its principles, propaganda and program, is perhaps the most significant political and social phenomena of the century.

Growth in Fifty Years.—We have grown in 50 years from a handful of outcasts and exiles to an aggressive and militant force, and an army of over 12,000,000.

Do Not Fear Church.—These exploiters of humanity do not fear the church—Protestant or Catholic. Their moral principle, their industrial practices and their economic power is not menaced by the church.

Father Vaughan's Attack.—The good Father Vaughan developed his attack on the Socialist movement out of a preliminary discussion of character.

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THE REAL KARL MARX
Marx's Love for Children.—Marx like all strong and healthy natures, had an unusual affection for children. He was not only the most loving of fathers, who could be a child among children for hours—he also was attracted as by magnetism toward strange children, particularly strange children in misery that changed to cross his path.

Mayor Stitt Wilson Answers Father Vaughan
SAN FRANCISCO, California.—Before an audience of 2,000, Socialist Mayor J. Stitt Wilson of Berkeley, Cal., essayed his first reply to Father Vaughan's recent attack on Socialism.

THE PUZZLED CATHOLIC WORKINGMAN
BY WILLIAM CLANCY.
The Catholic hierarchy, Catholic publicists and the Catholic press stoutly maintain that Catholics make good citizens of this republic.

THE BUILDER'S COLUMN
By A. W. Mance
THE NATIONAL "BUNDLE BRIGADE"
Sometime ago the national office of the Socialist party undertook to investigate the methods which were proving most effective in making Socialists.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS
sea, but it was still cold enough, so the uniform was blue.
While lying here, the sails were unbuttoned and stored below. The yards and mast were taken down and some who had developed fallings, such as fits, that unfitted them for sailors were sent to the hospital, from where some of them were discharged.

FORM OF PROXY
BE IT KNOWN, That I, _____ Name of Shareholder, _____ County, State of _____ have constituted and appointed, and do hereby constitute and appoint _____ of Milwaukee Give Name and Post Office Address in Full, _____ County, State of Wisconsin, to be my true and lawful substitute and proxy, for me, and in my name and stead, to vote at the special meeting of the stockholders of the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Company, to be held March 14, 1913, or any and all adjourned meetings thereof, as fully as I could if I were personally present.

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BUDAPEST, Austria.—Bitter feelings between the Socialists and the church elements in the reichsrath, which has been smouldering since the force rioting of last December, broke out unexpectedly today.

Karl Marx.
(Continued from 2d page.)
sion, personal aspirations, factional fights, and disruption. The ABC of Marxism is not complete without a thorough grasp of this evolutionary logic, which deals with the living process of development and with its ever-changing facts.

PENNSYLVANIA.
Comrade T. D. Biles of Smith Hill has been elected to the office of Clearfield, Jefferson and Elk counties, and assumed his duties on March 1. He has built a hall of his own name, dedicated it on Saturday, Feb. 22. The Rev. T. W. Latta of the Baptist church officiated.

Marx International.
(Continued from 1st page.)
the Anarchists, and it was at this juncture that he decided to apply

thority at all times make a man a good citizen?
Do good citizens ever fight any essential reforms, do they ever become revolutionists?
Speaking purely from a patriotic standpoint, we must confess that the protestant minute men of '76 were good citizens and good revolutionists.

There are those, neither Catholic nor anti-Catholic, who believe that there ought to be more religion in the schools. There are those, neither Catholic nor anti-Catholic who believe that there ought to be more religion in the churches.

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The Builders' Column
By A. W. Mance

SOME GUN PRACTICE.
On April 17, after dinner at 1 o'clock, the Portsmouth sailed out of the bay, but a heavy fog rolling in from the sea, she came to an anchor again at 3 off Sandy Hook. Next day at daylight she was under way again shaping her course to the south and eastward.

CHAPTER XXXIII.
Bad Luck for Deserters.
The 16th of April was a lively day. A war boat came alongside and the tanks were filled, while receiving some 1,500 gallons of fresh water, the capacity of her tanks being about 2,000 gallons.

CHAPTER XXXIV.
A Sailor's Bad Luck.
On April 21, at 5 o'clock in the afternoon, the Portsmouth entered and came to an anchor in Lynnhaven Roads. Next day being Sunday, at 10 o'clock the church pennant was hoisted over the colors at the gaff, the only flag that is ever hoisted over the United States flag, and the bell tolled for divine services.

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CHAPTER XXXVI.
Puzzles
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