SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD
A JOURNAL OF THE COMING CIVILIZATION

Wisconsin Edition (8 pages), \$1.00 a Year; Six Months 50 cents

WHOLE 652

PURPOSELY PUBLISHED FOR PROPAGANDA

Comment on Passing Events.

By Frederic Heath

spreading in the regular army. It is

The board of education of Saginaw Mich., has adopted a rule allowing girl graduates only one commencement gown to cost not more than \$5.

A capitalism that in one breath accuses Socialism of being immoral and in the next insists that human nature would have to be purified in order to be good enough for Socialism, is certainly "up against it!"

Only 16 per cent of the inhabitants of Mexico are able to read and write. This is the claim of a writer in the American Magazine. And they speak of such a country as a republic!

"War Becoming Foolish," reads a headline. Well, I don't know about It will hardly be considered foolish so long as capitalism can make prefits out of it.

The Minnesota comrades are preparing bills in the interests of labor and the victim class generally for in-troduction in the Minnesota legisla-ture by the first Socialist representative elected in that state. Nels S. Hilman of Lake county. elected in that state, Comrade

There is talk in the United Mine Workers' convention, now in session at Columbus, O., of selecting as the place of its next convention, the city of Milwaukee, the first in America to be governed by the working class. Milwaukee would make a good host.

A leading vote-buyer in the Illinois county that has been dragged into the light of day, was the city at-And he bought the votes for himself and for the sheriff. When the chief officers of the law are thus exposed, whom can we trust, in the old

The Chicago Daily Socialist gets "You thought you jailed Warren, didn't you?" it tells the federal judges, "you thought you could incase the voice of justice within stone walls." It is not a case of personal imprison-ment; the country is filled with men locked up for ong breach of capitalist-made law or another. It is a case of attempted throttling of criticism of the prevailing court system and its abuses. And no stone walls are thick enough to smother the people's voice on that proposition.

War is such a glorious game and so patriotic and noble and elevating! Three hundred men who participated in the recent mutiny at Rio Janeiro, Brazil, were summarily executed and their bodies consigned to the sea, as food for the fishes, according to state ments made by officers of the British steamer King George, just arrived at Gulfport from South American ports

surrender took place o'clock in the afternoon. The next day 300 of the captured rebels were out to the sea on board a battleship and executed and their bodies

thrown overboard.

Who will for a moment believe that the rulers and murderers of these men had diminished appetités at dinner after the executions or that they had anything but sweet dreams the night following!

The Social-Democratic vote has risen to 100,000 in Denmark, although the party has made campaigns in only fifty-five districts. The advance of any other European nation, is a tide that has no turning Steadily and surely it advances. Nothing can withstand it. The other fellows talk and write and falsify and cry out their alarms, yet all to no purpose. Nothing has yet been found by their otherwise fertile and resourceful minds to fence it in or dam its progress. fact that it springs up all over the globe where the capitalist system now holds the stage. Nothing just like it was ever seen, and, worst of all for its opponents, it enlists the real people everywhere. Where do YOU stand, by the way?

The Vermont Socialist News is new one on my table. But it is not alone. Not a day passes that one or two new party papers do not come to hand with a request for an exchange If I gave merely a list of their title it would fill a column. It begins to look like an avalanche. There can be no question that there is a breaking away from the old parties such as would not have been dreamed of a few years ago. These new papers show that very clearly. The old resistance is giving way. It is becoming honorable in the public mind to be a Socialist, whereas not so many From all of which you may well be-lieve that the next national election will fairly take the enemy's breath

No thinking man will believe that wholesale vote buying by capitalist politicians has been confined to one county in Ohio and one county in Illinois. The exposure in these

The drug habit is said to be rapidly | -may be covered up, but a corner of preading in the regular army. It is the lid has been lifted and the fact established of this monstrous and wide spread office-stealing, reaching even to congress. The vote buyers were eminently respectable citizens, many of whom, were commission govern ment to be established, would be just the chaps who would be picked to administer things-in the interests of the corporations!

> All concerned will probably feel relieved to know that the great garment workers' strike in Chicago has been virtually won. The suffering, the heroism, the persistence of the strikers was a subject of nation-wide com-ment while the number of strikers Ten thousand of the strikers are to return to work. The first firm to capitulate was that of Hart, Schaffner & Marx, which was the original cause of the struggle. A notable of the conflict was the way in which the Socialist administration of Milwaukee secured a speedy settlement when the strike extended to this city. It showed the difference between own ruled by the people and one ruled by the capitalists and their poli-

Roman Catholic newspapers have never ceased to denounce the retailers of so-called nun stories, which are designed to bring their church into bad repute with the people. And this makes it all the harder to reconcile their willingness to print and give Madison. — Mr. Ingram, the speak-er of the assembly, did the assembly substantiality to stories and books seeking to besmirch the merals of a great favor the other day when he gave notice to the lobbyists to keep Socialists; yet this sin they constantly

commit. Of all critics of Socialism and Socialists it seems to be the papers of was not only a nuisance, but a disgrace the way these gumshoers di-rected the action of some of the memthat church and a certain type of its priests who keep alive the nonsense about the Socialists wanting to wreck and degrade the home, to have the state take the children away from the parents, etc., which stuff they bolster ing the session. Anyone who wishes to see a member during a session can up with alleged accounts of moral lapses on the part of individuals whom they connect with our movement. This line of attack seems to be especonnect with our movement. cially dealt in by a certain type of Jesuit priests, although it is often reechoed by others, and occasionally an archbishop haddles his hands with

At the present time this line of unworthy attack seems to be very pleasing to certain church societies which claim to be interested in the labor question, and discredited "ex-Socialsts" are given audiences to reel off their filth and bear their false witness, all for the purpose of giving people untrue ideas of our aims Pine a fine time explaining why by his non-partisan bill, a mere name should be

principles.
Social-Democrats can afford to be patient in the face of such slanders and slanderers, for anyone so gullible as to swallow such noisome stuff is not ready to join our ranks or to assist in the conquest of the world for the people.

Japan Crushing Free Speech It seems to be a case of govern-mental sowing the wind in Japan, where twelve Japs have just been executed for an alleged plot against the emperor. Just as Spain now fervently wishes it had never taken the life of Just as Spain now fervently the educator, Ferrer, so Japan will in time see its blunder. The blood of the martyr hath wonderful germinating power. Suppressing the people by there will not be any action of im-portance on the new business before

of them became Socialists. The So- of bills, when they have all their bills cialist agitation resulted in repressive referred before them, many of which action by the government and in the suppression of the Socialist-Japanese are then assembled and a committee newspapers. From these papers we were formerly able to keep posted on the movement in that country. The details of the recent trouble are unknown to us for this reason, but we are strongly inclined to doubt that the executed men (and woman) were be held daily for hearings on bills re-Anarchists, as charged. Socialist papers of Europe scout the idea that there was a plot against the life of Four such sessions were held to dis-the Mikado, but claim that it is all cuss the workmen's compensation act trumped up as an excuse to deal a powerful blow to all emancipatory propaganda. Capitalism has taken hold turers' association of Milwaukee. This of Japan, and has fearfully exploited anti-tax ferret association, it is said, the Jap working people-worse probably than any country on the globe ocialist agitation. has exposed these cruelties, is espethe twelve who were executed were not allowed to have attorneys to defend them.

Politicians in Ermine

If the federal judges want the peo-ple to believe that they are the im-personal dispensers of justice and honorable above the least suspicion of a mean or worldly thought they would better not repeat their action in the case of Editor Warren of the So-cialist Appeal to Reason. For petty spite work handed down from a nified" federal bench, their decision that Warren must go to jail stamps them as miserable politicians pros-

tituting the legal ermine. counties is important because of the extensive crime against the ballot that it points to. The sins of other extensive crime against the ballot that raping of the Western Federation of the original state of the country are almost uncountable when they were officially spirited by

special train out of Colorado), Warren offered a reward to anybody who would likewise kidnap ex-Gov. Taylor, a fugitive, who was under indict ment for complicity in the shooting of Gov. Goebel in Tennessee, and re-turn him to the Tennessee authorities. For circulating his offer through the mails Warren was arrested. Warren claimed that the administration at Washington was back of the arrest because his paper had exposed some of the high officials, and when a Judge Pollock found him guilty, he pub-lished some highly sensational articles exposing the said Pollock's per sonal record as a judge in league with corporations and the like. Likewise he had the personal records of several other federal judges looked up, including the decidedly shady life of the get-rich-quick Judge Grosscup of

National Edition (4 pages), 50 cents a Year in Advance

From Judge Pollock he appealed his case to the federal court of appeals which sits at St. Paul. When it came to trial he pleaded his own case, it being optional with any man to ap-pear in court personally or by an at-torney. After a long delay the court als decided that he must go to of ... als decided that he must go to prison and pay the fine that Pollock's court had decreed.

Undoubtedly the justices felt that ed his right of appeal, must pay a tree.

Kleist (Social-Democrat) 14.

By Frederick Brockhausen.

off the assembly floor. Formerly it

bers on the floor and continually an noyed others. The messengers

have strict orders to keep the floor

and passages cleared at all times dur-

only do so by having him called out

by a messenger. The newspaper re

porters also were given to understand in no mistaken terms that they could

not act as lobbyists under the guise

The report of the governor on the

pardons, to restore citizenship by the

executive department during the past year brings back to mind a number of

former familiar Milwankee political

around here some of the state offi-

cials might some day see their own

substituted for parties and principles

However, there is some sport in the

bill, for it provides a scheme of lot-

tery to arrange the names of the can

didates on the ballot. Why not make

it all lottery or dice shaking for the

office instead of long and expensive campaigns. Perhaps that will be the

next step in election reforms in the minds of the wise guys in the civic

societies. Of course, anything will do which in their imaginary wisdom will

free the city of any more working class administrations. By the Social-

Democrats of the legislature 'Mr.

Stern is not accepted as a schemer of

Until after the middle of February

matter. It is then expected that all

committees will have no fooling or

juggling if the cry for a short session

In the meantime, joint sessions will

ported by the several special commit-tees appointed by the 1900 legislature.

and one more was arranged for to

gumshoeing the country members

the lower order.

is not all a joke.

Assemblyman Erich Stern will have

report

break-downs. And from

name in this category.

of reporters.

Capitalist Philanthropy

MAN who marks down the price of labor or marks up the price of a commodity and then contributes to some hospital, library or college or mucrease he realizes, is not a public spirited citizen or a philanthro-pist. He is a thief that is restoring to the public one one-hun-dredth of the property he has stolen from them.—J. B. Cole-

Warren had been baiting the courts and that the courts must retaliate. It is hard to imagine any other reason. He had been printing in his paper their delay in deciding his case, with the implication that they were afraid to meet the issue, and he evidently 'got their goat." And what a specta-

The Socialists of the country can not be blamed for regarding it as a spite decision. The judges were not judges but politicians and partisans —it is hard to see it any other way. Meantime Warren, having exhaust-

fine all out of proportion to the grav-ity of the "terrible" crime he committed, and must serve several months in prison, whereas countless men of influence who have really committed crimes have found in the self same federal courts their surest means of escape from the consequences of their wrong-doing and have gone free.

If these political judges thought

they would for once and all put an end to judge-baiting, if they thought they would fix a young man who was showing bravado at the expense of their dignity, they have made a nice blunder. They have not played their cards at all well. The Warren decision has inflamed a large number of Socialists and others. Worse still, Socialists and others. the capitalist newspapers, many of them, are beginning to criticise the "justice" of the case, and altogether it looks as if the judges who contributed to the judicial persecution will sooner or later be toppled from their pedestals by an outraged public

sentiment. Moreover, there are other federal judges who will be scrutinized-for the federal bench berths are political plums and some mighty unholy crooks have first and last secured their political reward from that very same plum

Wisconsin Socialist Law Makers Busy as Bees Madison, Wis .- The balloting for & Co.) has the real dope on work | Comrade Wright's objection to hav-

United States senator in the legisla-ture Tuesday resulted as follows: La Follette (Rep.) 83; Weisse (Dem.) 31; cussion thus far on this all important subject the commission provided for in the bill has been the main bone of ity of the commission. And so sim-contention. A Manitowoc member, ple was the remedy that a Socialist, Mr. Carl Hauser, said he would be hung if he voted for any more commissions. So there you have prejudice galore. Of course, we can sympathize with Manitowoc because the rate commission raised the gas rates on the people there, but this ly have been remedied had the capi talists of that city permitted the city to go into the gas business. But in case of creating an administration board in workmen's compensation there will be no gas rates in-volved. There certainly must be some state authority responsible to the people so they may get all the benefits intended by the act. Senator Husting, a Democratic floor

board, as in Germany this appears very democratic, but that all, for as an entirely new thing in this country and where it for some time to com will be in an experimental stage, loca boards of an arbitration character would mean as many local scraps disorder and confusion as there would be injury cases to settle. So far Democrat Husting is not constructive in the matter, but as he is from the little town of Mayville, he may realize the full importance of this neasure to the workingmen in the

ndustrial centers. The expense of an administration board has also come in for considerable undue squabbing. It is aston-ishing that men supposed to be statesmen should find fault with an expense which is a mere bagatelle in compari son to the enormous waste now prevalent due to litigation arising from personal injury cases in the courts and adding thereto the large sums paid to liability insurance companies by employers engaged in hazardous trades and the fearful suffering to the workers and their families one wonders at the term reformers and how any one of them can have the audacity to maintain that labor should war the treatment received by the shown that committees can best pro-Jap soldiers was such that not a few of them became Socialized and the risks. Indeed it is a plight that the visions of some people does not extend beyond their of them became Socialized and the risks. Indeed it is a plight that the visions of some people does not extend beyond their farm and estile. continue to take all the risks. Indeed

ocratic delegation show a splendid spirit for work, when men are anxous to assume their full share of labor, and then some, the voters Milwankee county made no mistake and besides, this spirit affords a pleasure and relief to the old-timers who by the way, also will assume their full share of responsibility. I hope that the youngsters will always re member the difference between statesman and a politician."

Milwaukee Police Reform

A number of changes in the per-sonnel of the fire and police depart ments based on the questions to be asked at examinations, as well as had its emissaries out for some time changes in the rules regulating the conduct and activities of the men against the bill and its secretary, Mr. were suggested by the Social-Demo Bruce, recently in the public press cratic member, Chester M. Wright disclosed that the National Civic as-sociation (Pierpont Morgan, Belmont Wednesday night.

ing the envelopes containing names of the candidates opened before their papers are marked was met in a most ingenious manner by the reajorprobably, would never have thought of it. The commission simply changed the rule so that now they can open those envelopes and ascertain the names of the candidates be fore marking their papers. In fact, Comrade Wright found that it is considered very, very important by the majority of the commission to KNOW THE NAMES BEFORE-HAND.

The following are extracts from the communication on changes sent by Comrade Wright to the commission: "To the Fire and Police Commission of Milwaukee: "After a considerable investigation

I desire to make the following recom mendations to this board, submitting the matter in writing that there may be no misunderstanding and that the records may be clear:

"1. That the police manual be given a thorough revision, and be used with other books, as a text book for

The manual is to be gotten up in the so-called 'popular' style, and is to serve as a text book for candidates as well as to lay down rules governing their action, according to Wright's recommendations.

The manual is at present in the most deplorable condition and the obsolete idea that the object of the police department is only to punish prevails in it. The chief assets of the department at present are the policeman's star, club and gun, whereas these should be secondary and gradually relegated to oblivion. So much depends on brain, judgment, resource fulness and tact in these departments that the examinations should bring out these qualities in the candidates

if they possess them.

"3. That practical methods be introduced into the examinations conducted by the board."

For instance, Mr. Wright says in his communications that during the past four years not a single question has been asked applicants for positions as switchboard operators that tended in any wa v to show that they knew anything about a switchboard. The qualifications of linemen he made the same as those required by the electrical workers' union. In conducting examinations for firemer and engineers, it is suggested that an engine be used to test the practical knowledge of the ap-plicants. All examinations should be conducted with reference to the work the men are expected to do, and should not merely be a general examination bringing out the candidate's knowledge of arithmetic and ge-

ography.
4. "That a course of instruction by the police physician in first aid to the injured be given regularly to the mem bers of the police department, and that the physician be required to give all his time to the city work."

Not only would this make the de-

partment more efficient, it would also do away with the possibility of a dis-

Watch for the Progress Edition February 11

HE Progress edition of the Social-Democratic Herald will be issued Feb. 11. The postponement for two weeks was made necessary owing to the fact that it is taking longer to set up and adjust the new four-

weeks was made necessary owing to the fact that it is taking longer to set up and adjust the new lourdeck color press than was anticipated by the company erecting it.

The two lower decks are now working fairly well, and this edition of The Herald is the first off the
new press. The time between now and Feb. 11 will give plenty of opportunity to adjust all the parts and
have everything in perfect running order for the production of the Progress edition Feb. 11.

The postponement will add rather than detract from the utility and quality of this edition, which will
be liberally disfributed in all parts of the country. There are already sufficient orders in for bundles to
make Feb. 11 a high water mark day in the history of the Social-Democratic Herald circuition. However,
comrades everywhere should remember that there is scarcely any limit to the capacity of our new press to them with this edition. Her capacity is 32,000 an hour, all folded and counted, so, do t be afraid you will order more than can be delivered

Among other features of an historical nature, our comrade, Congressman Berger, whose writings are now read with as much or more interest than any other writer by the American public, Socialist and non-So cialist, will fire a broadside of schrapnel that will be nation-wide in its scope, besides a few special heavy shells, which will hit capitalism directly in its most volnerable and vital parts.

No effort will be spared to make the whole edition just what you need in the . ads of the unconverted as well as highly educational for the Socialists themselves. Price, \$1 per 100 for the local edition; \$7.50 per thousand national edition; 75 cents per hundred. \$5 per 1,000.

It Is a Grave Question for Some Doctors

By Victor L. Berger

MILWAUKEE, WIS., U.S. A., JAN. 28, 1911

HIS paper is in a position to speak freely to the honest reputable physician. This paper is one of the very few has never had any patent medicine ads in its col never accepted advertising from a certain kind of physic

—that has fought quacks and quackery in every form.

Now, this is a fact well known to every physician in Milwaukee. it ought to be a well-known fact.

However, the trouble is that there is something of the "medicine i almost every physician.

The trouble is that the medical profession still plainly bears the marks of its origin in its "ethics" and in its way of doing busine

In very ancient times, the priest or the priestess, the medicine the norna or the witch, was also the doctor and healer of the tribe. I cured largely by driving out the evil spirit, or by maltreating the poor tient's stomach with outlandish herbs, preparations and concoctic worse these tasted, the more useful they were suppose I to be.

I do not wish to go into the details of the history of the ma medica. In anatomy and surgery great progress has been made, but if general condition and the so-called ethics of the medical profession is

where it was one hundred years ago. And this state of the medical clan brought about a very natural re tion in the form of the Faith Curists, and the Dowieites and it left fall

in the faithful for cures at Loretto and the Holy Hill. In all these cases the science of healing har returned to its prin state-to priestcraft.

But of all the various schools of medicine, the Allopathic school far the worst as to its dogmatism. The Allopaths would, if they co to rule the government as the Roman Catholic church ruled eve country in medieval times.

And that is probably one reason why the Roman Catholic doctor as is an Allopath.

But such a coalition of medicine and state would be as American as the coalition of church and state.

Yet we find in every large city in the country small cliques of cians working toward that end.

Just at present the Milwaukee doctors, or at least the Co Society, is fighting the health commissioner of Milwaukee. Dr. P.

That is hard to tell. They claim that his sheepskin is not quite as gue as theirs—because he only inflicted electricity on suffering humanity, and they cure or kill by giving calomel and other poleonous substances.

Now, I am not going to discuss here whether electricity a does the work quicker. But I will say right here, that a doctor of can be as effective as a doctor of mercury, and challenge any put the United States or the Philippine I slands to prove the centrary However, the office of Health Commissioner under the law doctors.

riowever, the office of Health Commissioner under the law dos quire an Allopth or an Osteopath or a Homsopath or any other medic. It requires the straight path. It simply wants a man who knews so about the science of health and has a good deal of executive shillty we feel quite sure that Dr. Kraft will show these.

Moreover, Dr. Kraft was not the first choice of the administrat Rucker was its first appointee.

But Dr. Rucker, although not a Socialist, was felled by a foul at

thrust out of the dark by the fellow partisans of the very doctors wi now attacking Dr. Kraft. And although Dr. Rucker was flesh of their flesh and b

bone, so to speak; although Dr. Rucker was an Allopath and a pi of very high standing in this country, the Milwaukee Medical Society stood by and saw their brother doctor devoured by the wolves a moving a hand. Except that a few of the doctors came secretly writer and told him of their mischings. writer and told him of their misgivings and of Dr. Rucker's secrety all is unnecessary to tell here who had to do the fighting on Rucker's No. That cowardly society, which as a corporation did not have backbone to stand by Dr. Rucker, has no right to attack Dr. Kraft

They did not even have runcient courage to come forward after Dr Rucker's resignation and suggest another man in his place

All this squealing at the present time is jealousy, pure and simple. Everybody knows that except the actors, there is probably no m lous crowd than the physicians.

And their so-called ethics is nothing but a thin coat to protect

It is this graft which the Socialist administration ennew hospitals. It is feared that the Socialists will start too many things" in that line and thus deprive the physician of his graft.

Besides, many doctors of the Roman Catholic faith are con

Besides, many doctors of the Roman cannot be the hospitals of that church and therefore bitterly oppose any continuous control of the class "heelers" who practically and it is these "heelers" who practically control of the class "heelers" who practically contr both our medical societies. And the fact that some others lost their in the health department with the departure of Dr. Bading, simply add their strength and bitterness. Bading, by the way, is the most com and medicore, but the best advertised, political "doc" in Milwaukee.

All of this also explains the opposition of some of the walking delegates of the Medical Plasterer's Union to the Schandein bospital and other hospital the city may choose to establish.

However, we will tell these gentlemen right now that it is our inten tion to make Milwaukee a fit place to live in, by better prote health of the people. That it is our intention to make as little work for physicians as possible, even if some of them will have to quit "docteri and take up some work less dangerous to the life of their fellow man. That the Socialists will add to the cradles and lessen the tribute to the gra That the Socialists will prevent sickness by giving fresh air, on opportunity for healthful play to young and old.

That in cases where sickness, in spite of these measures, should cre

in, the Socialists will give as much free aid as possible.

And any doctor who is not satisfied with this condition of things -well for him this is a "grave" question. That's all.

Theton L. Berger

great campaign against the awful en-emy. In point of fac., that same or-To a Socialist all these efforts emy. In point of fact, that same organization has so successfully fought amusing. It is noticed that the list the Socialists in the past that the said Socialists recently had the cussedness to sweep several very important cities of King George's empire and to put in a mayor here and there, etc., sort of exposures and slanders, etc.! It would seem; however, as if still they keep it up. In one ways

There is an anti-Socialist league in mince meat and especially giving as Great Britain that is after the pounds of the rich in order to undertake a hearthstone and all that sort of sland-

etc.! It would seem; however, as it still they keep it up. In one way, the society had done its worst, for it got out a book chopping all the Socialist postulates and theories to the leaders of the crusade.

The United States Constitution

So all pervading is the undernoeratic spirit of our government that not even the president or the house of representatives truly represents the will of the majority. It is altogether possible for the presidential nominee receiving the greatest number of votes even a majority of the votes, to be feated. Witness the Blaine elecchoice of a majority, we almost have one. The dead hand of constitution with its undemocratic oral college still rests heavily

constitution, then, not only sads with a government which we ot use to enact laws of our own sing, but it prevents us from nging that constitution into a bet-As Patrick Henry said in Virginia convention, "To encourto adopt it [the constitution] tell us there is a plain, easy way mendment. When I come to polate this part I suppose that I But Patrick Henry was not d, and z bitter experience it has aken to prove it. Short of a wave of ublic opinion amounting almost, if quite, to a revolution, the constin cannot be amended. A twods vote of both houses of congress ne action of the legislatures thirds of the states is required to start the machinery in motion than one-fortieth of the people if ibuted in the smaller states can t an amendment beyond all posty of accomplishments of accompl of accomplishment. mendment is instantly seen when

realize that from the first election which statistics were kept, to the dent ever carried two-thirds of the states or polled two-thirds of the pop-Were it not for the fact that the constitution is being continually amended by judicial construction we would have thrown it over long ago, as hopelessly antiquated. That is to say, not the people but the supreme

Socialism in the Colleges

The Intercollegiate Socialist society reports as follows: "Among the colleges where affiliated chapters for the study of Socialism exist are: Har-Law School and the New York School in every mill in the state.

of Dentistry, the Universities of Pennsylvania, Minnesota, Michigan, Wis-consin, Washington and Oklahoma, Stanford university, Clark college, Kansas State Agricultural college Marietta college, Meadville Theological school and other institutions.

"The society was organized in 1905 to promote an intelligent interest in Socialism among college men and

Two Kinds of Morality

There will be no inaugural ball when the governor-elect of Nevada is inducted into office. The new exe-cutive is a Methodist of the old-fashioned sort, and says that as a member of that religious organization he cannot countenance dancing. An informal reception will be given instead Ely Daily Mining Expositor.

The above in the Expositor will create in the minds of many people the idea that the governor of Nevada, who was elected on a Republicar platform, is a conscientious gentleman, whose moral toga will not be smirched by a blot of political cor-ruption. But how the governor of Nevada can be conscientious as to an inaugural ball, while knowing that the Southern Pacific Railway company furnished the sincws of war to elect the Republican ticket in the Sage Brush State, is a problem that can scarcely be solved by men who know omething about the debauchery of politics. If the conscience of the governor of Nevada is so tender, that he raises a rebellion against dancing. then the state of Nevada should be congratulated that an angel sits in the gubernatorial chair. We shall wait and see .-- Miners' Magazine.

School Lunches a Success

The plan of furnishing 3-cent luncheons to the public school children of New York has been declared success by the board of education This, says The Outlook, is the result of two years of hard work and thorough experimentation. The average gain in weight during three months time of the children taking the lunches was a fraction over 10 pounds, while the average gain of the children court changes the law for us.—Ar-thur S. Levy, Jr., in the February In-more than 3 pounds.

Would Abolish Death Kiss

Boston.-The kiss of death, a touch of the girl's lips to the shuttle in sucking the thread through, which it is now declared has cost the lives of thousands of operatives, has been vard, Yale, Columbia, Cornell, Bar-nard, Wellesley, the City College of New York, New York University abandenment of the old-time shuttle

Insist Upon Having This Stamp On Your Work PATRONIZE UNION REPAIR SHOPS

Be a unionist in all purchases. Do not confine your purchase union label shoes alone, but see that a union shoe dresser polishes them with union label shoe polish. Keep your shoes on the union list till you burn them in a union label stove. In order to do this you must, when needed repairs are

necessary, have them repoired in a union repair shop. Make it your business to find out if there is a union repair shop in your locality before having your repairing done elsewhere. When the union label is worn from the first sole see that it is replaced with a new sole put on by union shoe repairers.

WHEN PURCHASING CIGARS SEE THAT THIS LABEL IS ON THE BOX



IT IS A GUARANTEE THAT THE CIGARS ARE NOT MADE BY THE TRUST

Demand This Label On All Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter



Demand This Label On All Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter



THE MOST STUPENDOUS SUCCESS OF THE YEAR.

POLITICAL ACTION Invites You to Aid in Securing

ONE MILLION SUBSCRIBERS

This new Milwapkee Socialist weekly leaflet newspaper is weeked in solution, direct, simple Buglish, a pages, 9x45, and is modeled after the spice which resulted in the great Socialist victory in that city.

The ablest writers and thinkers on the continent are contributors in the Business, which contain the finest articles on municipal, state and official questions of universal interest and cover the industrial, painteed and Social problems flow up for solution. A Beacht for the Latest Milwaukee and Wisconsin Socialist News

Price, as cents a year. In clubs of five, 26 cents.

Patties Action, 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee, Wis.

The Pestilential Reign of the Putrid Egg

An Abominable Industry That Will Get Big Impetus from the Break in the Cold Storage Corner. Big Bakeries the Worst Sinners

lowing shocking facts as to the use of spoiled cold storage eggs is taken.]

Everybody knows about cold storage eggs. They are stored in the stacked away six months or more the yolks of many of them have broken through the albumen, attached themselves to the shells, and begun to germinate. Eggs in this state are termed "spots," and are, of course, utterly unfit for food. Eggs that are still farther incubated are called unfit for food. by the self-explanatory term of "rots," and are further classified, according to appearance, as black rots, red rots, and white rots. Sometimes as many as half the eggs put into storage come out either spots or yots. Do the They dispose of them to men who break them, pick out the spots, mix the eggs in great cans, and preserve and deodorize them with formaldehyde. All but musty eggs, that is. Be an egg ever so rotten, it is still usable for food; but one musty egg will taint ten thousand merely rotten eggs, and spoil the baker's product. So there are rotten egg tasters, just as there are tea tasters, and no musty egg gets into the can.

Food Agent Cassidy ran down man who was "breaking" spots. The man was using the utmost care to get he "spots" out, but the rest of the gg was dumped into a can that was

"What makes you so careful about getting all the spots out?" inquired (The reason is that they do not look well in food.)

"The spot is the only part of the egg that is bad," was the reply. "I remove that and the rest of the egg is "So?" said Cassidy.

"Certainly," replied the egg break-"You cut the speck out of a slightly decayed apple and eat the rest, don't you? Well, it's just the ame with eggs. Remove the spot and

the rest of the egg is all right."

The excuse did not save the egg breaker from arrest.

mak rs. wo to five cents a pound-a pound being the equivalent of a dozen eggs passage, would not lose his time. whereas bakers gladly pay 7 to 10 cents. For rotten eggs make lighter cake than good eggs, and the odor of the eggs disappears entirely in the would exhaust my space here. egg substitutes.

Perhaps you want proof of these man complained to Special Agent Cassidy that she had been

THE LAW OF NATURALIZATION MADE EASY TO UNDERSTAND.

PRICE TEN CENTS A COPY. Printed in English, Croatian, Gernan, Bohemian, Italian, Swedish, Nor vegian, Hebrew, Hungarian, Polish, Lithuanian, Slavonic and Finnish.

MATIONAL SOCIALIST HEADQUARTERS

A.F.SCHULTZ



PHOTOGRAPHER 468 ELEVENTH AVENUE

MILWAUKEE, WIS

NEW METHOR

TOWEL SUPPLY

LAUNDRY

PHONE 1480 GRAND

617 STATE ST.

The Streissgutha Petran

Engraving Co. makes

quality cuts

ADVERTISE SMALL SMALLEST PROFIT LUDWIG BERG 373 5

ANY STORE AT \$24 THIRD ST.

[From an article in Pearson's Mag-made sick by eating cake. Cassidy the name of every firm that was con-with the goods." and feared publicity gazine for the current month the folgot some of the cake and had it anvicted of selling or using them. In-mot because they wanted to make alyzed. The chemist found nothing injurious in it, and the complaint was laid to one side. Soon came another law was passed making it a penal of thing about the revolting nature of complaint with exactly the same refense to traffic in rotten eggs for this traffic; but as the harmful nasult, for chemical analysis will not how the presence of rotten eggs. Other complaints came in, until perhaps three dozen people had complained. "This is something than a coincidence," said Cassidy Something is wrong with that cake even if an analysis won't show it I'm going to find out what it is." he did. He watched the ha he did. He watched the bakery where the cake was made, and at night he saw a man deliver five 40-

> That was Cassidy's introduction to rotten eggs. Thereafter he kept close company with them for months. He caught baker after baker "with the goods," many of them more than once. The Philadelphia North Amer-

victed of selling or using them. In-not because cidentally one of these firms was a honest food. big western packing house. Then a food purposes, and several offenders ture of it may not be so apparent. were sent to prison. These things stopped the traffic in Philadelphia. But they didn't stop the traffic else-

used in Philadelphia were thereafter analyzed Cassidy's samples. quart cans filled with a mixture that mitted an unbearable stench. It was the day's supply of rotten eggs. And that was a bakery large enough to run sixty wagons—one of the largest bakeries, in fact, in the city of Philacaught using tons of rotten eggs.

ican joined Cassidy in his fight to rotten eggs every day. They stopped sure, is a very tender animal; but for stop the rotten egg traffic, printing only because they, too, were "caught that matter so are little children.

It isn't necessary to tell you any-

listen to the opinions of scentific men who ought to know. "Rotten eggs contain ptomaines," The eggs that were formerly Charles H. LaWall, the chemist who shipped to New York. And all the ing destroys all the odors, but does rotten eggs that Boston and Scranton not destroy the harmful properties of and other cities could spare were bad eggs. Any one eating food made shipped to New York; and still the with rotten eggs is liable to be poincew York bakers could not get soned." Dr. Rosenberger, bacteriolenough rotten eggs. And then Casogist at the Jefferson Medical college sidy did a cruel thing. He came to of Philadelphia, testified at the trial New York, told the New York World of a Philadelphia rotten-egg dealer about it, set a trap for some New named Buschell, that he found 10, York egg dealers, and showed up the ooo,000 bacteria in a cubic centimeter whole rotten egg business. If you of rotten egg, which is equal to 40,read the newspapers, you know the ooo,000 to the teaspoonful. He inject-rest. You know that one of the big ed eight drops — only eight drops, baking concerns in New York was mind you-into some guinea pigs. One died in twelve hours, and the And here is something that you do not know—an even larger New York into the little pigs was taken from the And the sample injected concern, one of the biggest in the stuff that Buschell was selling for whole country, used 4,000 pounds of food purposes. A guinea pig to be

Social-Democracy and the there must be other laws to give Henry George Taxation

By Horace B. Walmsley

wonderful "Progress and Poverty" shall be translated into, his name will be indissolubly linked with the so-called This is a singular illus-

Though old the thought, and oft expressed, "Tis his at last who says it best."

For the principle is clearly stated otter eggs are very useful to leather off hand, in Mr. Legge's translation, But tanners can only pay but it may be easily found, and one

Even to name the great men in history who recognized the justice and wisdom of this method of taxation, baking. Rotten eggs are also used in among other phases of it—it was the the manufacture of egg powders and law of Wisconsin as late as 1839. It is, a little later than that date-that the student of law in this country statements. Very well. Let us see begins to see clearly the guiding hand what happened in Philadelphia. One against the people—of what we all now call THE SYSTEM.

And as a part of the plan of that SYSTEM—this method of taxation disappeared from Wisconsin.

In the Canadian northwest it has been established in recent years, and there it has come to stay. I have talked with many Americans who have gone into that country in last fifteen years, and one of the things they are most enthusiastic about is this method of taxation.

It would be difficult to conceive of anything that is more purely Social-Democratic. For the fundamental principle of Social-Democracy is that government—the laws—should be so ramed as to prevent as far as pos sible, one citizen from getting more his equal share of the wealth of the whole people-of all

The rise in land values ensuing upon the increase of population and the wealth resulting to him who holds the legal title—has done more in all countries and times to pro-

(Weltten for The Herald.)

N English, and whatever languages Henry George's wholly by the bounty of the sovereign-than from one who has gained York need \$100,000 for a special pur- of wise laws, we intend to bring i pose of their sovereignty and which the Astors draw fom the 25 of more than his fair equal share acres which they own in New York of what the joint labor of all of us city—for which income they do not produces or discovers, lift a hand—than to take it from the To do this we mus and supported, by the sufficient ar wheat bins of the New York farm-lodge the Morgans from the railroads; gament now current, in the so-called ers in which there is not a single the Rockefellers and the Armours

how periectly this method conforms congress-made privileges to plunder to the tenets of the Social-Demo-us; the coal barons from their coal who reads the whole book to find the crat. It is a lawful way, a just way, beds, and the Guggenheims from their to reduce the share of the general mines. And this righteous work will wealth given in excess of what he not be completed except the Astors ought to have—by law—to the Amer- and their kind, are prevented from ican aristocrat—the holder of enor-mously valuable real estate. We have unearned increment, which grows other aristocrats—whom a foolish peo-ple have made rich beyond all that

back to the people what belongs to the people, in the case of these also But as a part of the general scheme to bring back to the people-their own-out of which they have

the world has ever seen before. And

been cozened and cheated-the Henry George plan of taxation is one of the first things the people ought to use In fact, we have no choice in the his property by the sweat of his matter. Our fundamental principle brow. That is, if the people of New is that legitimately by the enactment are about that neither by a longer head, tration of the truth embodied in the going to tax for it, is it not fairer or a more elastic conscience, or by to take this money from the income luck, shall one citizen get possession

To do this we must by law, dis Ostensibly all this mixing of eggs is dor for the tanning business, for Christian era. I cannot cite the place

But especially, I wish to emphasize the other tariff leeches, from their But especially, I wish to emphasize the other tariff leeches, from their upon a land title.

Center Shots

own the trusts.

It is estimated that 500,000 people

There are two kinds of non-pro-ducers: The professional tramp in manite. broadcloth. Both are the products of

John D. Rockefeller, during a period of twenty-eight years, has received \$180,000,000 in dividends from Standard Oil.

Did he earn this vast amount of dividends? No. The laboring people who dig and delve from the cradle to the coffin, produced those dividends and Oily John gracefully accepted them, in order that the class who produced them might not feel hurt or insulted .-- John M. O'Neill.

Persecution of Socialists in Turkey

can in conscience or morals, assert in Turkey. The journal Stamboul in-any sort of right. The value has forms us that the court has suppressed cal parties in Great Britain perceived been made by the whole people, and the paper Erghatis (the Workman), the enormous importance of a popular their law gives it to them. That is Monahede, Alafranca, and Youha, the press at an early date. The founding two former for articles hostile to the of halfpenny papers bears witness to And when the people—the sover- government, and the two latter for their sagacity, as a comparison be-

The people will never be able to the editor and manager of the Socialontrol the trusts, until the people ist paper Tchirak have been arrested by the police, who are also watching other members of the Socialist or in the city of New York have been ganization at Constantinople on acforced to accept charity during the count of the vigorous propaganda ear-past year. Hats off to prosperity! populated parts of the town .-- l'Hu-

publishing caricatures calculated to

At the Mercy of Press

A party without a press is like an army without instructors, and hence without discipline, cohesion, and strik-ing power. There is no need to enlarge on this idea; its truth is so evident to all who have contemplated the power exercised over large bodies of men and women by the united efforts of a party press. It used to be the custom amongst British comrades to chide the British workingman for his allegiance to the Liberal or Conservative parties. Sometimes this is done even now. Yet a little reflection will convince us that a working class which is fed, day by day, by a duce disparity of fortune among the people, than any other cause. And to this gain—the unearned increment —as it is called, no one individual to the formation of a Socialist party

Socialism is the New Patriotism

HUMAN ille depends upon food, clothing Human and abelitar. Only when these are as a sured are freedom, culture and higher the sured and such the freedom and such interpretation and professional and the sured and

Ground Hog Week

How much longer winter will last, if we believe in the old "ground hog theory," is a question soon to be settled.

But whether he sees his shadowornot, how well the remaining days of winter will agree with you depends largely on your enjoying a hearty appetite, good digestion and refreshing

sleep.
That's why we recommend

Pabst BlueRibbon The Beer of Quality

A glass of this famous beverage taken at meal times and

at bed time will be as beneficial to you physically as it will be enjoyable as a drink. Pabst Blue Ribbon is rich in food and tonic properties and has a smooth, delightful taste

and an exquisite flavor characteristic of no other beer.
You can get Blue Ribbon
everywhere. Order a case today

Pabst Brewing Company Phone



ween the correct tone of their dearer-priced organs and the demagogie vaporings of their popular papers bear witness to their hypocritical accomplishments .- Justice, London.

Grand

5400

Open Air Schools

The open air school originated is Germany in 1904.
Providence, R. I., established the first open air school in America is

anuary, 1908. This year twenty-three American

No failure has yet been recorded. Half a pound a week each is the verage gain in weight of the children attending open air schools. In open air schools pupils work less play more and progress faster than is

ordinary schools.

Different Cases

A man with \$500,000 can under stand why he wants \$1,000,000, but he an't understand why a man who gets \$2.75 a day wants \$3.-Lincoln Stef-

Every noble work seems at first impossible.—Carlyle.





ALWAYS DEMAND Union Labeled Bread



Smoke Tampanola 10c CIGAR TORPDEY Herm. Buech 576 18th Ave. Phone South 5835

Shafts at Passing Events By Silas Hood

There is room on this earth but for one class—a useful class. The capitalist class is useless; so there you

recently, began serving their one year terms in the state penitentiary at Hastings. These capitalist criminals were given a month to prepare for the ordeal and were granted the privilege of selecting the jail they would pre-fer to occupy. After several conferences with the Hastings warden they decided that his hotel looked good to them. The quartet of wealthy crooks took a Japanese chef with them and have furnished their cells with expensive furniture, oil paintings, athletic apparatus and Turkish rugs. A fine library, containing a liberal supply of joke books, has been installed and they have subscribed to a large number of daily papers and magazines. It after the interests of the people as ing now. is rumored that a theatrical agency has been engaged to furnish vaudebe permitted to occasionally spend a few hours with their families. These (?) opportunity. Oh, piffle!

he will 'ave to move again soon. That barber has got a lively job on his hands. He better live in a moving To make the task certain we would advise a flying machine.

In Japan, when the Socialists are arrested at the instigation of the gov-ernment, the prisoners are denied a trial and lawyers who would presume to defend them are threatened with death. In the United States things are done differently. A trial is granted, the defendants are found guilty after a delay of many months; then a new trial is granted at the expense of many thousands of dollars and many sleepless nights; then the victims are permitted to take an appeal at more expense; then they are found guilty and are fined and sentenced to a term in jail. When the American court gets through with its working class victims they are physical wrecks; their bank accounts are thousands of dollars less than nothing and they are in a beautiful frame of mind to howl about the glories of the constitution. Which is the better way? The Mi-kado's or Uncle Sam's?

When plutocracy's chief representative in the white house appoints a Democrat to the highest office in the land that of chief justice of the su-preme court of the United States, it is pretty good evidence that there is no difference between the two old publicans and the few stray Demo-The Socialists have been crats. making that claim for years. How much longer will the stupid working class voters continue to take part in camps. The insurgents are in the WILLIAM HENRY FERBER. class voters continue to take part in the sham battles of capitalism?

the courts? Again we say: Oh, piffle!

animal, for after being in the environ-ment of Mayor Seidel, City Treasurer to romp with him. Whitnall and several other Socialist Growth of the Dues-Paying Memberofficials of Milwankee, he had a few things to say that were worth listen-ing to. Eliot was in Milwaukee only

Fill Orders Given

H. W. Bistorius

344 Sixth Street

Spac Day and Might Phage Wale \$255

Tours Woold Washing

wage slaves and the profit-mongers; assisted in stirring up class hatred, the Socialists are the servants of the But the worst thing they deplored common good, who are inspired with lofty ideals and they despise the profit of business. fit of business. And no one knows this chants and Manufacturers' associa better now than Dr. Eliot. Remember, tions of all cities have yet to learn too, that this is the same Eliot who, that the BEST ASSET CITIES when surrounded by the Morgan in-HAVE IS THE WORKING CLASS when surrounded the despicable and when this class gets first consideration. scab the greatest of American heroes. eration the city's credit is improved Verily, environment does some great instead of injured. At any rate, Milthings and it has accomplished won-waukee bonds are selling in New ders with Dr. Eliot.

> The Merchants and Manufacturers' rules. association of Milwaukee is opposed

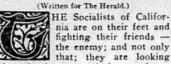
to the stand the Socialist city officials took in the settlement of the garment workers' strike. They denounced the (Written for The Heruld.)

ABOR has been in its swaddling the latter is inspiring and elevating.

Clothes long enough. Pretty soon it will become of age.

Socialists in a 1,500 word resolution and declared that such speeches as were delivered by Mayor Seidel and President Melms of the city council, wage slayes and the profit-mongers. Socialists in a 1,500 word resolution York a point or two higher than the bonds of the city where Tammany

Socialist Activities in California



When the legislature convened in ville talent to entertain these pluto-joint session on the third instant, it ratic thieves during the time the law is being vindicated. In audition to ist candidate for governor, had polled newspapers, six of which are in Caliall this, the relatives of these wealthy 47,819 votes out of a total of 385,700 formia, are now with usresidence near the jail and there are This is about 20,000 votes in excess some persons so unpatriotic as to be of the votes COUNTED for Debs in lieve that the aristocratic crooks will this state in 1908. So we are growing

The Socialist and Labor Lobby

The statement of State Secretaryindebtedness, as well as all new ex- fight. because he refused to live in a city gressive campaign at Sacramento this ruled by the terrible Socialists. Moved to Minneapolis! From what moved to Minneapolis! From what moved to Minneapolis!

capitalist daily Every WEATHER EYE has heralded forth the alarm that the Socialist party of now have eight dailies fighting our California is maintaining a lobby here battles in California. this winter. The Los Angeles Times (owned by Harrison Gray Otis, the labor hater and union killer) is boil- IC HERALD. There are several ing over with indignation at the recent discovery of our attempts to overthrow and throttle organized greed.

CHERALD. Intere are several to the several several through the several throu

But we must plead guilty to the charge. Yes, it is true, we have a lobby here, composed of Comrades E. Wolf, Edw. A. Cantrell, Atty. Job Harriman, J. Stitt Wilson, and W. H.

We intend to scrutinize every bill introduced into the legislature this Berlin. Sacramento is trying to form winter and to hoist danger simals a DISTRICT PLAN of organization, whenever anything sulphurous is uses but the proposed constitution and from the craters; or whenever any by laws now contains about two shocks are felt or rumblings appear beneath the surface.

The Socialist Lobby This may be the California way of peaking. We do not dread thunderpeaking. We do not dread thunder-louds and lightning here very much. Earthquakes and eruptions are our

While our vote was slightly in exposition within the gift of the people. We have no members in the legislature to champion the battles of the people. people, as Wisconsin has. So we must watch the bills introduced by the Re-

saddle. Gov. Hiram Johnson is an in-People must have respect for the law if the nation is to endure, is a familiar plea of the pulpiteers and the well-paid courtiers of the canitalist courtiers of the capitalist roads in Wisconsin, but if I have re-Respect for the law when mained in touch with Wisconsin's poanything but justice is meted out by litical affairs, the railroads of that state are more powerful now than while man transforms the environer of the railways. If anything the particularly discriminated against, as
ment. Dr. Eliot, president emeritus
railroads have taken the bit in their university, must be an teeth and taken the unwilling train-

ship One evidence of healthy party one day and his visit to the city hall dous increase in our dues-paying exempt from the city man hour of his time. If he had remained a week geles has now a larger dues-paying Georgia. he might have been of no further use membership than the state of Califor- and city, including poll tax, must b to the capitalist exploiters. Dr. Eliot, nia had one year ago; and the inwhen you are conferring honorary crease has been nearly as marked in on J. P. Morgans in the east other portions of the state. Until reand conferring with Socialists at work cently the labor unions were not with you are in entirely different atmos- us in California. Now they are compheres. The environment of the for- ing to us in droves. One union of

Socia!-Democratic Herald

and Vorwaerts

Market St.

OOD

Callaway Fuel Co.

235 W. Water St., Germania Bidg.

more than 7,000 has come to us since

Attitude of the Daily Press Toward

convicts have leased a magnificent votes east for the several candidates. Scripp papers will support every pro-residence near the jail and there are This is about 20,000 votes in excess gressive measure and every labor bill and every Socialist measure from now This policy is definitely set tled. Mr. Scripp will stand by labor, and by the common people, whether right or wrong; and will use his milhuge joke and they are preparing to have the time of their lives. And all this in free America, where the constitution was in debt nearly \$400. During the bondsmen, the capitalist masters. His tution grants to every citizen an equal vigorous campaign of 1910 enough son, a young man of promise, is ey was raised to pay off all past standing by his father in his grand

The editorials of all Scripp paper will be Socialistic in tone from now forward until we win the battle and overthrow the whole capitalist system. Two other small daily newspa a pers are lending their influence to the emancipation of the workers so we

And yet we need a paper of our own, like the SOCIAL-DEMOCRATfor anything.

Local Organization

Many of our locals in the large Job cities have adopted some new plan . H. of re-organization during the past months. Los Angeles is now using a plan copied from Milwaukee and quires of foolscap paper closely writ-ten, and is not half finished. We will however, emerge from the jungle of words after a little while.

The committee who have the work of drafting the by-laws in charge are not readers of The Herald, and are not all imbued with the full spirit of the necessity of political action. We still have a few Socialists on

STRUCTIVE, and not CONSTRUC-TIVE. That has been the trouble with the Socialist movement up to the present time in every state where

WILLIAM HENRY FERBÉR. California,

Labor Disfranchised

Comrade O. A. Carpenter has compiled a very valuable table showing the extent to which voters are disfranchised by residence restrictions, primary law provisions, etc., in the several states. He points out the fact Environment transforms the animal Follette undertook to "curb" the pow-

Alabama-All poll taxes must be

Arkansas-Paid up poll tax re-

Florida-Registered citizens become voters only on payment of \$1 poil tax; exempt from poll tax after the age of Georgia-All taxes due state, county

paid before voting.

Louisiana-A receipt covering two years of poll tax paying must be shown; must possess \$200 worth of property; must be able to read and Maine-Must be able to read

Mississippi-Must have paid poll tax two years; all poll taxes must be paid by Feb. 1, preceding election.
Oklahoma—Grandfather clause en-

acted. Pennsylvania-Paid up poll tax thir

ty days previous to election.

South Carolina-Poll tax must be paid six months previous to election Tennessee-Prepaid poll tax of \$2

required.

Texas—Poll tax must be paid be-

fore voting.
Virginia-Prepayment of three rears' poll tax, six months before elec-

Wyoming-Poll tax required. The table shows that the southern states are the worst governed in America. The southern states have

restricted suffrage the most.
Group them together, Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Caro-lina, South Carolina and Virginia require a residence of two years in the state, and v. lous tests as to property etc. It is so fixed that practically anyone considered undesirable can be pre-

one year's residence and placing sev

restrictions in the way.

The southern states, positively the worst in America, have by urging the fear of negro domination, securely tied the hands of both the black and white voters.

French, Roumanian, Bulgarian and Russian

The comrades of the above nationalities are advised that it is probable that Comrade Dr. Racovski. of Roumania, may visit this country in the

Dr. Racovski has been instrumental in bringing about the organization of the Social-Democratic party and trade unions in his own country, having been actively engaged in this work for the past ten years. He was in attendance at the international congress at Copenhagen.

All persons who desire to assist in

naking up a tour for Comrade Racovski, or know of communities that should be reached by correspondence, will please address J. Mahlon Barnes, national secretary, 180 Washington street, Chicago, Ills.

Labor's Mighty Army

There are affiliated to the American Federation of Labor 120 international trade unions, with their 27,000 local unions; 39 state federations, 632 city central bodies and 668 local trade and federal labor unions having no internationals.

There are 1,456 volunteer and special organizers, as well as the officers of the unions and of the American Federation of Labor itself, always willing and anxious to aid their fellow workmen to organize and in ev-ery other way better their conditions.

Re Taxation

"Pluck the goose so as to produce the largest amount of feathers with the least amount of squawking." This

has been the rule.

Honest tax administration is as rare as any other kind of administra-

Two evils that the best system Two evils that the best system of taxation will never overcome are (1) Extravagance, (2) Incompetence.

Bad taxation methods have been the cause of several terrible political revolutions.

CARL SANDBURG.

State Rule of Cities

"Some method of systematizing legislation is badly needed." says Dr. Chas. McCarthy of the legislative ref-erence bureau at Madison, Wis. "About 600 of the bills in the last session related to local matters which cities, counties or scientific commissions should have authority to handle, and the bills came to nothing. No doubt the same fate awaits part of the avalanche now in sight."

"Welcome the hopes that have bee alsed within the past few years. Wel-come these harbingers of the morn, i this time of storm and stress!"

JOE BECKER



UNION - MADE SHOES

Borchardt Bros.

Tailors Clothiers Furnishers

347-349 Gaove Street

Fine Liquors, Wines and Cigara



Pree Warm Lunch Pabst Bine Ribbon Beer on Tap. , Zum

deutschen Hermann'

Hermann Rollfink BASTHAUS, SALOON UND RESTAURANT

Phone Grand 1488 215 THIRD STREET.

Schuck & Schiminsky Cor. Teutonia Ave. & Center St.

All of our Overcoats are not only the very newest in style and best in quality but they are all UNION-MADE, and cost NO MORE than

shops.

POLITICAL ASSISTANCE IVEN TO CANDIDATES BY QURIDEAS &

FAIRBANKS-FREY ENG CO

PRONE C 782. TO ZOI GRAND AVE A. JAECK AVENUE SALGON, POBL HALL, BOWLING ALLEYS

> that the Rothschilds and the talk, that the Rothschilds and the Rockefellers were on the side of prop-erty. But obviously they are the euc-



TELEPHONE MAIN 2400

all our wives in one harem."

Chesterton then falls into a terri-

ble error. He accuses the Socialist

The Socialists, as I have alrea shown, desire nothing of the sort.

By using this as an "argument" against Socialism Chestertoin makes

What does Chesterton offer as a

remedy? How does Chesterton pro-pose to make Jones happy? How, ac-

cording to Chesterton, is Jones to get a home, a wife, a family? These questions are not so easy as they look. An answer can be found

only after great difficulties are met. Towards the end of the book I find

the following:
"We can now only avoid Socialism
by a change as vast as Socialism. If

Is it not clear that that almost for-

gotten "dividing up" argument against Socialism has been patched up by an anti-Socialist and seriously offered as

a remedy to the many social evils that

Crooked Whiskey

In one of those squalid tenemen

on the lower east side of New York

an old man sits alone in the dark. He

cases are unusual and extreme. In

ticle was knowingly and willingly

passed off on the consumer as some thing that it was not.—Pearsons.

PHE CRISIS. By Robert Hunter. A valuable pamphlet for trade unionists with reference to the whence and whither of the working class movement. Price, paper, 10 cents.

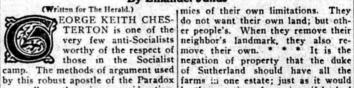
ROMAN CATHOLICISM AND SO-CIALISM. By Patrick J. Coency, An appreciation of the one and a plea for the other. Written to dispel erroneous impressions of Social-Democracy. Paper, price to cents a copy.

THE ROAD TO POWER. By Karl Kantsky. Called the "greatest Socialist classic since the Communist Manifesto was written." Price, cloth, 50 cents; paper, 25 cents.

ECONOMICS OF SOCIALISM. By

afflict society?

What's Wrong with the World? By Emanuel Julius



well worth serious consideration. When I first approached Chesterton I was dazed. His brilliance, wit, intellectual contortions, profound superficialities, and butterfly treatment of conspiring to make possession im-of social and philosophical problems possible. He imagines that the Sostaggered me. But soon after I cialists desire to have the state own learned to discern what may be called every bit of property. This is untrue his "philosophy."
CHESTERTON IS NOT

APOLOGIST FOR THE PRESENT ORDER OF SOCIETY. IN FACT. HE OPPOSES IT. HE ALSO OP-POSES SOCIALISM BECAUSE IT error form the basis of a bulky vol-IS. IN CHESTERTON'S OPINION, ESSENTIALLY CAPITALISTIC Or better still, to use Chesterton's own words, "I do not object to Socialism because it will revolutionize our commerce, but because it will leave it so horribly the same."

Now, let us turn to Chesterton's atest volume—"WHAT'S WRONG WITH THE WORLD?"—in which we find his principal objections to Socialism. Let us, first of all, learn Chesterton's opinion of what is wrong with this old world of ours. we are to save property we must dis-tribute property almost as sternly and aweepingly as did the French revolu-

On this point Chesterton is brief and pointed. WHAT'S WRONG WITH THE WORLD IS SIMPLY THIS: PEOPLE HAVE NOT THE THINGS THEY NEED. Jones wants a wife but he is afraid to risk it. He wants a house but feels that it is be yond his reach. He wants a family out knows well enough that that is impossible-from an economic view

THIS, IN A WORD, IS WHAT IS The people are poor. The people are

Socialists are certain here to be in some blind. A few weeks ago he full accord with Chesterton. It is, in cruth, one of their beliefs. A Socialist holds that the propertyless proletariat is one of the wrongs of present-day society.

Chesterton makes no effort to inbottle that the boy brought back to indicate that the contents were adul-

Chesterton makes no effort to inform his readers what this propertylessness is caused by. He prefers to let the subject take care of itself. Doubtless, it is left for the Socialists to rack their heads over.

The propertyless proletariat, declares the Socialist, is caused by this account system which are missing the benefits the contents were authorized with wood alcohol; and the logical garment worker drank his schnapps with the same confidence that you drink your glass of soda water. They took him to the hospital, and the doctors saved his life;

present system which permits the but his light had failed forever. He capitalist class to own privately that is too old now to learn any of those which is used and needed socially by things that make a blind man's life the workers in general. By permitting the mines, the mills, the factories and the lan. to be owned privately by the capitalists, the Socialists find, and the lan. to be owned privately by the capitalists, the Socialists find, as a result, that the workers of necessity must become wage 'slaves, while their exploiters, on the other hand, live off the product of the workers' toil. This, holds the Socialist, is the cause of our workers' poverty. And, as a remedy he maintains that all these means of wealth production and the second of the seco all these means of wealth production. distribution and exchange should be owned collectively by the working was so very virulent they are un-lass.

I must here make a distinction in the sense that the adulterated ar Though the Socialists desire that the social means of production shall be owned collectively yet he would al-low the freedom of private owner-ship of the commodities thus created, provided, of course, that the pos-sessor had produced a social equivalent. He does not oppose the private ownership of personal property. What he IS against is the capitalistic ownership of the means whereby personal property is created. For instance, the Socialist favors the personal ownership of the bed you sleep in, but fights the private ownership of the machines etc., by which your bed is produced.

Should the reader accuse me of

harping on the obvious, I would request him to forbear a moment two. In the above few paragraphs I dig a grave in which Chesterton is to be buried. . . .

Chesterton strenuously oppose hose whom he calls "the enemies of property." Both conservative and So cialist, according to him, are accused of being against property.
Says Chesterton:
"One would think, to hear people

H. M. Hyndman of England. A concise exposition of the Marxian philosophy. Price, cleth, \$1. Social-Democratic Herald

Woman and Socialis JUST OUT!

Price \$1.50

SESEL'S MASTERPIECE

This book will hasten Woman's Emancipation

Social-Democratic Publishing Co.

Sixth & Chestnut Sts. Milwaukee, Wis.

A Live Socialist Hustler can \$2.00 in One Hour on our new SPECIAL OFFER

Plain and Decorative Painting, Paperhang and Galcimining Graining and Hards Finishing, Etc., Etc.

1193 Toutonia Avenu



South Side Turn Ha 473 National Av

FOR RENT FOR Weddings, Parties, Belle

and Theatricals. WM. F. SCHMIDT

TURN HALL SALOOR

GET BUSY Bon't Miss the Great Clothing Bargains at

Leo. Hirsch

Cor. 3rd & Chestage The home of Union Made Clothing

WM. WIGDER

OPTICIAN

342-344-348 Sinth Street, Milesettes, Wis. | ASE Twelfith St.

AND LOSSE HALL NONE BUT UNION vented from voting. Then we have Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, Mis-Man Salties and Carde Frog of Cl. Schalabopt and Other Toursa. 2004 FOR 16 TABLES DRIVERS AN EMPITE

Sundays, 9 A. M. to 12 Noon

Every Saturday DEMOCRATIC HERALD

> MILWAUKEE SOCIAL - DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING COMPANY BRISBANE HALL. Milwaukee, Wis

FREDERIC HEATH VICTOR L BERGER

The Herald Is Not Responsible for Opinio of Its Contributors.

Official Paper of the Federated Trades Counce of Milwaukee and the Wisconsin State Fed eration of Labor.

Entered at the Milwaukee Postoffice as Second-Class Matter, August 20, 1901

Barthsville, Okla.; Charles harp, Barthsville, Okla.; Charles Cobiske, Berlin, Wis.; Ralph Korn-rold, Los Angeles, Cal.; Henry Ger-ie, West Depere, Wis.; George W. Hillman, Anna Schulze Hillman, La

J. H. Dunoar, member of the na ional committee for the state of Vernont since August, 1907, died sudden-y of heart disease at his home in North Hartland, on Dec. 25.

At a special election, held Jan. 14 n Oil City, Pa., the following Social ets were elected over the combined apposition of the old parties: C. E. W. R. Wilson, school controllers.

A New York judge has just added mother infamous anti-labor decision to the long list. He has enjoined the Carpenters and Joiners from making ise of the "secondary boycott" which labor and its friends sought to ecognize other products than those

equested the locals to observe this only. A number of our speakers have had debates with him and have found day by holding a special meeting for women. As far as possible women peakers should be secured.

The Russian Agitation bureau of the Socialist party has issued two po al cards of general interest, "Finland and designed to appeal to Christians.

The Land Game

ITO THE EDITOR.

Recent Herald callers: Howard and the Two Headed Eagle," and Bloody Sunday, Jan. 22, 1905, Peters-The proceeds will go to raise burg." funds for organizing and propaganda work among the Russians in Amer-The price of these cards is 2 cents each in any quantity over five. Order from the Russian Agitation bureau, 180 Washington street, Chicago,

It will be remembered that a few rears ago we exposed a man named John Basil Barnhill, who was at-tempting to exploit the Socialist movement, under the guise of wanting to debate with the Socialists. Devoid of a following himself, his plan was Martin, relect council; A. C. Frick, to secure debates and make arrange tommon council; N. G. English and ments to divide the gate receipts, the Socialists supplying the audience. This man, no doubt finding that he has been thoroughly discredited, so that his own name has no weight, is now pasading under the name of Anti-Se cialist league, of Xenia, Ill. He is publishing a communication in such papers as will publish it, entitled, recognize other products than those "Why Are Socialists Afraid to Decialists are anxious to debate and are always willing to give their opponents the advantage in order to induce them he last Sunday in February has been to enter into a discussion. But this et aside as Woman's Day, and that he national executive committee has him the easiest mark possible

> H. R. Johnson of Alberta, has issued a little folder on the subject of world peace, couched in bible texts

ent time. Last August I offered fina

proof upon my homestead. My proof

These men lay claim to eighty acres

Nerve, Backbone and Brain

By Oscar Ameringer

MANY years before Noah ran the first excursion boat, when man was still some kind of a worm, for protection. with a name that only people can pro-The tiny string was the beginning nounce who have taken a post gradof the nervous system. The knot at the front end in which the "what's uate course in voice culture, he developed a tiny string on the upper the matter" was stored became the part of his body. It appears that the brain and the bony pipe line devel-oped into the spinal column. main function of the string was to let one-half of the worm know what the other half was doing. If, for instance, People with little brains and a backbone extension which is in the road when they sit down are called monthe front end butted up against a granite boulder a message was flashed

to the rear end which, translated in keys, modern lingo, meant "quit your push-Great minds differ as to the origin ing." Whereupon the rear end wired back, "what's the matter?" of monkeys. A Jewish gentleman by the name of Moses, writing about

For a long time there came no anfour thousand years ago, put it down swer to this query and the questions accumulated in the front end of the as his opinion, that monkeys were especially created for the edification of the Sunday crowds who visit the string until it had to form a kind or a hollow knot to store them way. zoo, while Mr. Darwin of England, For some cause or other the worm stoutly maintained that the folks in took an unreasonable fancy to this the cage were only the poor relations private telephone system and he de- of the people in front of it. Consid-

voted the next three or four million ering the source from which Mr. years to building a bony structure Moses claimed to have received his around this line of communication information, his statement should not be doubted by people who respect authority. But when we see how human like monkeys act, and what infernal monkeys men can make of themselves, we are forced to conclude that Mr. Darwin has a little the best of the argument. Since both gentlemen have moved to the hereafter, it is sincerely to be hoped that they may reach an amicable understanding before long.

In the meantime let us working people worry less about our origin and destiny and stick close to the task of making the present as happy as possible. This, I believe, is best accomplished by following the trail of the man worm. Seeing what a howling success this humble creature has made by developing NERVE, BACK-BONE AND BRAIN, we cannot go far wrong by doing the same.

Oklahoma.

Milwaukee Police Department Reforms

the department better after the honest physician grafting on the men and thus enhancing his fees. At present there is every temptation to do so, as a considerable income could be thing like "safety man."

the department better after the changes he suggests have been made so considerable income could be thing like "safety man."

The above is a measure that the Social-Democrats have advocated for and that then the name of "police man" should be changed to something like "safety man." derived by the physician in various 7. "That we request all officers ways that would be impossible were and men in both departments to sughe to be placed on a salary basis.

ures given are the amounts of judg-Settlements in claims and judgments

be established." "That we establish a change in | 8. "That pending passage of law by

partment of public safety' would fit are made."

ments paid by the city resulting from

For the year 1905..... \$26,867.36

For the year 1906..... 41,162.22 For the year 1907..... 56,165.60

For the year 1908..... 37,381.92

For the year 1909..... 50,541.66

Total in five years . . . \$212,118.76

The total of the cases lost by the

city is \$5,200. These cases will be

appealed and it is reasonable to sup-

pose that some of them will be won

There is \$1,486.44 collectible by the

city as judgment for costs on account

the new method adopted by City

in settlement of claims:

be placed on a salary basis.
"That qualifications for linemen gest changes for betterment of the service."

the name of "police department and the legislature we grant hearings to cause it is pleasing to know that hon-drop the word 'policeman.'

Wright suggests that the name "defiled within ten days after charges ated. The greatest honors should be

amounted to \$9,041.32. There are

that the city will win a considerable

Cases against the city disposed of

will have a rehearing in the supreme

court. The two cases amount to \$2,-

150. One claim amounting to \$45,000

There was a total of \$10,200 in ver-

The total for costs collected, re

in \$1,179 in fines.

was reduced to \$400.

the total asked was \$11,600.

Prosecutions on account of

9. "That there be formal recogni tion of special bravery."

Wright says that this recommenda tion is made, not to bring out brav-ery for the sake of applause, but beawarded for the saving of human life

A New Record by Milwaukee's Legal Department

The following table comparing the city attorneys, and that, by the way, city resulting from the efforts of the result of the work of the city attorney act as a preventative against city attorney's department in assault ney's office during five years of old cases being started against the city, and battery cases, changes of grade on just to try out a theory or to harrass Kinnickinnic avenue because of proton speaks volumes, and shows what favor of the city in the case of an acobserved and saving on Becher street **Every Local** can be done by men who are "on the tion on bond, known as the case of job" as compared with those who the city of Milwaukee vs. Woller et and other streets by reason of the obshould servance of the same provision amount to \$57.246.13.

order a The enormous sums saved to the city in the decreased amount of judgsuits against it and amounts allowed suits now pending amounting to \$1,- ments paid by the city, in the revein settlement of claims: bundle for settlements made without cost to the free districity indicate an enormous amount of false weights and measures brought work performed by the assistant at-in \$1,179 in fines. bution and small increase of salary granted then

without cost to the city amount to a in the budget. It is only be It is only because this and the other departments in the city hall are making such heroic efforts that the Social-Democrats will be able to extricate the city from the dirty hole it was left in by the Rose administra tion, and the legacy of debt left over from administration after administra tion and which they are compelled to pay. That they are still able to begin is a token of their efficiency in ad

for regular dicts against the city in cases in which fund for a defective sidewalk and with transcript of judgments fied amounts ministering the city's affairs in the

month, to ALL soldiers who served ninety days in the civil war, or sixty days in the Mexican war, and who have reached the age of 62 years Thus the sum of \$45,000,000 is added

to our pension roll.

The World's Work has been carry ing on an investigation of the per sion system and has shown up the corrupt alliance between the tariff barons and the pension agents. This is one of the heaviest expenses of our government and surely the manage-ment of it should be public. BUT DO YOU KNOW THAT IF YOU WISHED TO FIND OUT TO WHOM THIS MONEY IS PAID.

How foolish for the people to stand for this! We all know there has been and is graft connected with it. The old deserving soldiers should receive a pension, but so also should the old who has risked his life in the in-

THE VANGUARD

The New Emancipation

BY POLITICUS. Every workingman is only too willing to listen to a plan to better his condition. Show him the way with this eye-opener.

Socialism and the City

BY WINFIELD R. GAYLORD. The historical facts on the development of modern cities are here given in compact way—easy to understand— just the thing you need to post up on.

A pamphlet on trades unions—trans-iated from the speech of Bebel—and showing the necessity for the work-ers being organized industrially, as well as politically.

Letters to an American Farmer

BY CLAYTON J. LAMB. This pamphlet has thready stood the test as a dne prop, ganda work among farmers. It is written by a farmer.

Child Labor in the United States

Each of the Above, 5c a Copy Twenty-five copies (your own selection), \$1.00; fifty copies, \$1.75, one hundred opies, \$1.75, ask your Branch to get a hundred or more copies for distribution during the campaign. BEST AMMUNITION OUT!

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

The Builders' Column

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD-Business Dep't

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS, MONEY ORDERS, ETC., TO MILWAUKEE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING COMPANY

TELEPHONE GRAND 4425 Private Telephone System. When operator answers, give
name of person or department desired.

H. W. BISTORIUS, Business Monager.

National Edition, 6 pages—One year, 56 cents; six months, 25 cents.

No pager sent to anyone unless paid in advance.

Wisconsin Edition (including Milwaukee) 8 pages—One year, \$1.00; six months, 56 cents.

If, without having subscribed, you receive it, then it has been subscribed and paid for by a friend. Foreign subscribed, belonging Canada, \$1.50.

NATIONAL EDITION—4 Pages.

100 copies or more, per hundred.

1,000 copies or more, per hundred.

resumn constant without notice.

Receipts for semittances on subscriptions received from outside the city of Milwaukee are nowledged by the NUMBER ON THE WRAPPER. To these separate receipts are never

By A. W. Mance

Going Some Now

Well, comrades, you have sure got a move on the **Progress** last two weeks. At no time in the past have the subscriptions to The Herald come faster than they have Edition during the first two weeks in the new building. This increase of circulation is confined to no one part of the country. It is gradually expanding from will be the Atlantic to the Ficific, and from Mexico to issued Progress Edition February 11 February Eleventh

The orders for the Progress edition of The Herald are arriving from every quarter with each mail. No

local in the country can afford to neglect to order a bundle for free distribution. It will be an eye-opener which will show the toilers of the country their power and mission. EVERY READER OF THE HERALD WHO IS INTERESTED IN EXTENDING ITS CIRCULA-

TION, SHOULD GO AFTER NEW SUBSCRIB-ERS THE WEEK THE PROGRESS EDITION IS DISTRIBUTED.

Remember Comrades

Each person who sends \$2.50 for a club of eight for the National edition, or \$5 for a club of eight for the Local edition, will receive a copy of the History follow it up of the Milwaukee Campaign and Victory. The National edition is not sent in Wisconsin.

Our printing office is now in the new building. We are installing over \$30,000 worth of new printing subscribers. machinery, which will enable us to turn out all the work that comes our way.

Social-Democratic Herald

	344					
closed	find \$	f	or which	sen	d	copies
ogress	Edition	National Local	of	the	Social-Democrat	ic Heral
following addresses:				denamentalientehen		
						and had be

Name.....

City

(State whether you want the National or Local Edition.)

dustrial field. The pension should be abolished AND IN ITS PLACE A GENERAL OLD AGE PENSION SUBSTITUTED which RECOGNIZES TRUE MERIT and NEED, and is PUBLICLY CON-DUCTED. V. J. THAYER.

Ashland, Wis.

Near-Socialist Books

By Writers Who Are Either Socialists
r Sympathetic Toward Socialism. Just
to Thing to Get Into the Hands of Nathe Thing to Get Into the Hands of Non-Socialists, as Well as Being Valuable for the Socialist's Library.

THE SPIRIT OF AMERICAN GOVERN-MENT—By J. Allen Smith, LL.B., Ph. D., Professor of Political Science in the University of Washington. This is one of, "The Citizen's Library" edited by Prof. Ely, It is a study of the American Constitution, its origin and its relation to democracy. A book you should read, by all means. Price, in cloth, \$1.25.

UPRISING OF THE MANY—By Charles Edward Russell, the magazine writer. This is a book just issued and deals in a striking way with the unrest of the victim classes throughout international capitalism. Price—cloth, 1.50. Postage—

CHRISTIANITY AND THE SOCIAL CRISIS By Prof. Walter Rauschenbush. Almost everyone interested in the social question has heard of this book. It is a worth-while book and may be had in cloth for \$1.50; postage 12 cents extra.

THE BITTER CRY OF THE CHILDREN —By John Spargo. This book bounded into public favor, showing that a long-felt want had been filled. You should possess it. \$1.50 in cloth, 12 cents extra for postage.

THE JUNGLE—By Upton Sinclair. A powerful book, exposing wage slavery and capitalist abominations in connection with the meat packing business. Cloth \$1.00. Postage 10 cents extra.

THE SOCIAL UNREST: Studies in La-Movements—By John Graham Brooks. You may have it in paper at 25c, or cloth at \$1.50. Sent postped. A fine book.

AMERICAN COMMUNITIES—By Wm. A. A. history of communistic experiments in the United States. Price, in cloth, \$1.50. "POVERTY"—By Robert Hunter.

A book that has shaken
the land. We can supply it in cloth at
\$1.50, postpaid; in paper, 25c, postage Sc

PEOPLE OF THE ABYSS By Jack A book you should have. It sells at \$1.50, in cloth, postpuid. Order it of us.

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

342-344-346 Sixth Street Milwaukee, Wis.

ANCIENT SOCIETY

There had been previous studies of the life of man before the days of written history, but Morgan's work revolutionized this science as completely as Darwin's work revolutionized biology or Max's "Capital" revolutionized economics. Although it is a work of wonderful scholarship, it is more than this. It is a revolutionary book, which proves that

scholarship, it is more than this. It is a revolutionary book, which proves that wealth and poverty are not eternally inevitable, but a passing incident in the history of the human race.

The underlying principle of this work is the law of historical materialism familiar to all Marxian Socialists, namely, that always and everywhere the way people have supplied themselves with food and the other necessities of life has determined their way of living and their way of thinkling. Reconsizing this principle, Morgan divided the various stages of human development, according to the development reached in industrial arts, into an everywhere, according to the development, as follows:

The volume and civilization.

Fart II — Growth of the Idea of Government.

Fart III—Growth of the Idea of Government.

Government.
Fart III—Growth of the Idea of the Family.
Part IV—Growth of the Idea of

Social-Democratic Herald

342-344-346 Sixth Street Milwaukee, Wis.

Conditions Are Not What They Should Be-a Change Is Needed

- MADE PLAIN-

(BY ALLEN L. BERSON)

will help you hasten the process of making a Socialist of your neighbor. Hand him a copy. Try it, make the experiment, and notice results. Remember, you will have to build UP.

Price Only 15c

Social - Bemocratic Publishing Co. 342-344 Sixth Street

WHERE THE SOCIALIST

The critics of Socialism may it is visionary and impractical, that it is destructive and has no poorson. That is where shey say the Socialist falls down of the has a copy of

monts of Socialism of Socialism and the Manager and America. Shows hew the 740 Socialism in Europe and America. Shows hew the 740 By GARLE. THOMPSON in Europe and parliaments are transforming the phase of political history. It shows what the Socialists in the state legislature of Weeonska in the tax in the manager and the manager an

Single Copy 8 18 28 Op 2.75 80 Octobes 4.50 100 Octobes 8.00

Social-Democratic Publ. Co. 343-344-546 Sixth St. Milwaukee, Wis.

of homestead land, continuously lived of my land, yet under oath their prin-Attorney Hoan of entering costs in pon and cultivated it until the pres- cipal witness admitted that there was cases won by the city, a matter that to \$1,486.44. was oftentimes neglected by former A GREAT BOOK fact also sworn to by my own wit-

THE STRUGGLE POR EXISTENCE," by Walter Thomas Mills, has had a larger sale than any other large American Socialist In its 640 pages it covers the entire field of the social, political and economic life of the human race in the simplest language and a lucid style that no one who can read the English language can help but comprehend. Mile is essentially the school teacher; he makes averything plain. He is the author of the articles on the British labor

Half Hours in the Herald Sanctum

Knowing that all Socialists are interested in the present campaign to clean the courts, I offer my experience and would like its publication.

The case was heard before the land

I measured the justice of my cause commissioner of Spokane, and not-

against what appears to be a corpora- withstanding the facts I shall give be

tion "stand in" as the following low, the honorable commissioner decided the case against me and in favor

Five years ago I came to Stevens of the land grabbers.

Washington, filed on a tract

sent now running in The Social-Democratic Herald. If you are interested, in any way, in economic, social or political stions, you can not afford to be without "The Struggle for Exist-

ence" in your library.

THE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

966 Sinth Street, Milwankee, Wis.

Books You Need

gainminamamamamamamama

The Constructive

A book to be earefully read, studie and circulated.

nesses. It was shown that this company never spent any time or money in assessment work on this tract, and that it is good agricultural land. It was further shown that the com-

pany proposed to hold this tract as a part of two claims of 160 acres each on neither of which had they ever done two hundred dollars' worth of work in the entire nine years of their claiming the land, nor had they ever shipped or even taken any rock of market value from either claim; hundred dollars' worth of work shall be done annually on each claim, and that there must be rock of market value shipped in paying quantities; in other words, the law requires a com-pany to prove that the land is more

valuable for its rock than for agricultural purposes.

dations of Society

Social-Democratic Herald 342-344-346 Sixth Street Milwaukee, Wis.

The total estimated revenue of the face of existing difficulties. no marble croppings on the tract, a there, too, and will the company win which grants pensions of from \$12 to there, too? I. am waiting for the an- \$36 per swer. I am not the only one in this fight

There are three more men-poor, but hard-working, whose land they intend to take next just as they are now attempting to take mine Wash. MAR

MARK HALDEN. The Pension Question [TO THE EDITOR.]
On Jan. 10 the house of representa-

National Bank

OF WISCONSIN

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

J. F. Wm. Jebeschof Dehlman &

Carl Penshern of Meinecke Toy Co.

Inbusch Co.

tives passed a general pension bill the law requires that one Milwaukee

It was also shown that the com-pany violated the law of 1872 in that karl Mark—By Wilhelm Liebhaecht.

A touching account of the Hie and
beroism of Marx by the veteran Liebroleht, who shared his privation with

A touching account of the me and peroism of Marx by the veteran Lieb-derful achievements of Social-Demoenineth, who shared his privation with him in the days when Socialism was more than unpopular and its foremost advocates were in earlie. Cloth, 50c. THE EVOLUTION OF PROPERTY—By Paul Lafargue Lafargue is a son-in-law of Karl Marx and has written quite a number of books, of which this is the most serviceable. Cloth, 174 pages, price \$1.00.

So this company of law-breakers have won part of my home, according to the commissioner at Spokane. What the department at Washington should be paged. Sc. It is of more than mere historic interest. Cloth, 84 pages, 25c. So this company of law-breakers have won part of my home, according to the commissioner at Spokane. What the department at Washington shall say cannot now be told. We can tell if they decide the case by the evidence. But will the fact that I am a poor man, a working man I am a poor m

86 Michigan St., Corner East Water CAPITAL, \$450,000.00 Surplus and Profits, \$150,000.00 SAVINGS DEPARTMENT

I am a poor man, a working man struggling to make an honest livelihood, a Socialist, work against me

The Economic Foun-

By ACHILLE LORIA. Translated by Lindley M. Keasby. 855 pages—price \$1.25, postpaid.

The book is, on the whole, one of the best popular introductions to the form of the best popular introductions to the form of the post popular introductions to the form of the post popular introductions to the form of the

Goo. W. Strohmeyer . . President L. M. Alexander . Vice-President Wm. P. Pilter Cashler Jue. F. Strohmeyer . Ass't Cashier Written by

set forth by saw classiss.

If you have a religious sentiment anywhere in your being, you need this book.

If you have a friend who is religious, give him this book. IT IS IRRESISTIBLE

The book is deeply religious, but it is also in complete harmony with Social-ism, and the author is frank in his espousal of the cause of the Social-Democratic Party. CLOTH -- PRICE \$1.00

The Social-Democratic Herald 342-344-846 Strib St., Milwankee, Wie.

YOU COULD NOT DO SO? The pension roll is carefully guarded and NO ONE KNOWS TO WHOM THE MONEY GOES OR HOW IT IS PAID OUT, EXCEPT THE PENSION AGENTS!

PAMPHLETS

Bebel On Trades-Unionism

BY IRA B. CROSS. A survey of the curse of child labor as it exists in the country today. Full of verified facts on the subject.

THIS OFFICE, 344 Sixth St.

Fart III—Grewth of the Idea of Per Early.

Part IV—Grewth of the Idea of Property.

"Ancient Society" was published thirty years ago. A generation of scientists have fought over it and the author's position has been sustained at every essential point. But the book has not yet been read by the class to whom it means the most. the class of those who live by their work.

The price has always been \$4 a copy, a price which few wage-laborers could afford to pay. Consequently the book, while famous among European scholars, has been unknown among American while famous mong European scholars, has been unknown among American at a price within reach of the working class, and the property of the working class.

"It is a great tribute to the work of Lewis H. Morgan that for the second time within a year his "Ancient Society' has been reprinted. The original copyright was taken out in 1877 by Holt, and now, in addition to the Holt reprint, we have a satisfactory reprint by Charles H. Kerr & Co. of this city. Morgan was one of the great authorities on the American Indian, and by his study of systems of consangulative the world over he gave himself a permanent place among the ranks of the great investigators in anthropology. His "Ancient Society' shed much new light on tribal organization and is a work of permanent value."—Chicage

the really Program of

TONGHT

SIXTH GRAND MAMMOTH SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC

MASK

For the Benefit of the Campaign Fund and to help pay for the big new four-deck \$25,000 Newspaper Press....

CARNIVA

Saturday, January 28 AUDITORIUM HALLS



Our masquerades in the past were the finest ever seen in Milwaukee. We will endeavor to surpass all other carnivals and make this the one grandest, biggest and most stupendous show of all.

Entertainment of the Highest Class-Orderly, Polite, Clean, Moral.

in PRIZES for **Best Maskers**

Prize Contestants must be on Floor at 9:30

It is none too early for organizations, branches, unions and individuals to plan groups, costumes and characters—now. In fact, rumor has it that some have been considering this matter ever since our last carnival-If you have not already done so, it is well worth your while to at once begin to devote your time and thought to this. An aggregate of about four hundred dollars in cash prizes isn't offered every day. Get busy!

Admission 25c a Person

At Door 50c

Milwaukee Carnival Ticket Receipts Carl Wolff
Flor. Rusching
Lorenz Patzold
Henry Zeibel G. Steinhagen
C. T. ...
Max Paul
Charles L. Buettner
George W. F. Fels
Henry Roemheld
F. P. Wisinski. Henry Zeibel
John Huser
August Stark
Charles Eiermann
John Nakielski
Sol. Weil
Emil Siegesmund
John Weisheit
Dominick Petto
Jacob Wsen
A. A. Kern
M. Mulkowski
Oscar Macholtz
T. Rosploch P. P. Wisinski.
P. Seitz
Edw. F. Allen
Henry J. Niederman.
Frank L. Hildebrand.
Charles Rueckert F. Hinze
Daniel Ennis
H. Hambeck H. Hambeck
E. Sodemann
J. H. Drake.
George Merkel
George Voit

Danielson
Carl P. Dietz.
Fred. Martsch
Kryzinski Bros.
Charles Innas
Alb. Konieczny
Julius Kuklow
H. A. Wehmeyer
R. L. Devine
W. E. Acker.
William Grobe
F. Bauer P. Schubert
Milwattkee Brewery Co....
John Klein
Ed Tews' Jr.
William Srosser
Cash sale carnival tickets...
Brewery Teamsters
F. J. Weber
Henry Bruits
S. Ruvin 1.00 P. Bauer 1.00 C. Ritter 1.00 Carpenters and Joiners' union 1.00 Anton Wetzel

Joseph Maches John Ebert Charles Schmidt
Leonard Hunger
George Boyd
S. Dimmer Chr. Ritter
C. F. Henrich
And. Mischewski
Leopold Lehrbaumer Louis Jahn
E. Swan
John Laubenheimer
M. Bloedorn
J. Underberg A. A. Wiese
Joseph Wiley
William M. Langen
Henry Gutknecht J. W. Frank Turowski J. W. Frank Turowski
Joo John Buckley
Joo C. B. Carlson
Joo Charles Korolewski
Joo Charles Grosshoff
Joo Charles Grosshoff
Joo F. J. Fitzgerald
Joo Mrs. M. Hausmann
Joo William Milburn
Joo Conrad Schroeder
Joo John A. Lewandowski
Joo John A. Lewandowski
Joo George Whitman
Joo M. J. McCormack
Joo M. J. McCormack

.25 Otto Lemke Charles Kunde Ed. Quint Andrew Klumb
Andrew Klumb
Kichard Schmitt
Walter Stroesser
William Mueller
K. C. Bensberg
C. M. Johnson
A. Tinkey
Albert Gromacki
Cash sale
Fred. Ottmann
Joseph Kaspar Fred Ottmann
Joseph Kaspar
John Kuehn
B. Bohlmann
F. H. Gerdis
Frank Jilek
C. J. Schurr
I. Salstein
Fred Koschatzke
John Webber
Christ Steger Milwaukee Feeders, Helpers and Job Pressmen......

NOTICE-The list of carnival tick; et sales is so long that it cannot be published in one or two issues. If your name does not appear above, wait for

In Memoriam

Joseph Sultaire.

Was born in Richmond, Mass., Oct. 26, 1873. He was educated in the public schools until he was 14 years old, when he began to work, becoming a loom-fixer and later a machinist. While working at the latter trade he lived at Torrenton, Conn., and Pitts-field, Mass., from whence he came in 1902 to Milwaukee, where he has since resided.

He was married Oct. 28, 1897, in Holton, Mass., to Miss Nell O'Brien, and to this union one child, Margaret, was born, now 12 years old. His widow and child as well as two brothers and three sisters and an aged father survive him.

He was married Oct. 28, 1897, in Holton, Mass., to Miss Nell O'Brien, and to this union one child, Margaret, was born, now 12 years old. His widow and child as well as two brothers and three sisters and an aged father survive him.

Comrade Sultaire became a Socialist fitteen years ago and was at Pitts-field, Mass., a candidate for alderman in 1897. He was a member of the Fifteenth Ward branch of the Social-Democratic party in Milwaukee.

Demouratic party in Milwaukee.

He was a strong union man, being a member of the Unity Lodge, No. 66, of the machinists' union. He was also district president and was chosen as delegate to the machinists' international convention at Denver. He was a tent by the Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee a delegate to the second National Peace conference, at Chicago in 1909, when he introduced a resolution apposing the use of ro-

Cough?

Our Cough Syrup will

Fred A. Wenzel PRESCRIPTION DRUGGIST

Howell Ave. & Clarence St

TATE OF WISCONSIN, MILWAUKEE County, County Court--In Probate. In the matter of the Estate of Auguste



EMIL BACHMANE

811 THIRD ST. Soar Barth Are

Tooth Extracted Without Pala Dr. E. E. Schuster DENTIST 2315 Fond du Lac Ave

Peter Schupmehl

Saleon and Palm Garden 520 State St

Look For the Red Fing on Your Bread. It is Made by Comrade Anton Glassi

LOBE HOTE A. W. HAAS BEEFFERE

Fresh and Salt Meats 211 HOWELL



FRED. GROSSE 577 E. Water St. Shaving Parler

> J. N. GAUER SHAVING PARLOR 865 KINNICKINNIC AVENUE 885

UHNS BARBER

H. C. MUNDT | SHAVING SE LLOYD ST. The Line of Union Cigara PARLOR

P. KINSELLA 227 1/2 Howell Avenue

ST. CHARLES HOTEL Barber Shop and Bath Rooms EMIL TRIEBS, Proprietor

Its Friends

A number of friendly attempts have been made to organize the employes of the Weber Brewing company of Waukesha, Wis., and induce this firm to pay higher wages and grant bet-

ter conditions, but without avail.

Representatives of labor organizatie s, who tried to confer with the Weser Brewing company have been insulted and abused and the firm insists on long working hours and low

Wages.
The Weber Brewing company of Waukesha, Wis., sells bottled and keg beer in this city, claiming to be union beer, thereby deceiving the buyers. We again call attention to the fact

that the Weber Brewing company of Waukesha, Wis., is no union brewery, is paying starvation wages to their employes and insults and abuses of

he United Brewery Workers of Milwaukee and Waukesha, Wis.



Bull Wheeleck's Place

UNION HEADQUARTERS Past President-Bartonders Union 93 FOURTH STREET

Union Made Hats, Caps and Men's Furnishings 430 GREEN BAY AVENUE

Henry Harbicht's Place

pie Room. Phone 1496 Grand 271 Third St., Milwaukee, Wis



NOTICE Stepe Repairs for any stove made. New and Second Hand Stoves of all

SPEICH STOVE REPAIR CO.









Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee HEADQUARTERS-318 STATE ST. Meetings on Issand 8d Wednesdays (8 P.M.), Freie Gemeinde Hall, Fourth St., Bet. Cedar and State.

ponding Secretary - JOHN REIGHERT. 318 State St. ling Secretary - FREDERIC HEATH, 34 Sixth St. ary Treesure - EMIL BRODDE, 1008 Eighteenth St. intrack Arms-M. WEISPN FLUH. 1977 Louis Av. 1808 Agent - FRANK J. WEISER, 318 State St.

EXECUTIVE BOARD—Henry Rumpel. Walter S. Pisher. John J. Handley, Albert Walters, James Sheehan, John Rader, Edmund Meims.

LABEL SECTION - Meetings 2d and 4th Thursday evenings, \$18 State St. Chaisman, Wm. Haller, V. C. M. H. Whitaker, Treas. J. Reichert, Sec., H. P. Bock, 1115 Fris St.

THE UNION LABEL continues to stand for "A Nobler Manhood, a More courts have not yet taken from us the right to employ this USE ITS POWER means to the end-labor's freedom. While we may, let us

mannamanamanamanaman Jaramanamanamanamanamanaman

IMPORTANT!

The Next Meeting of the Federated Trades Council will be held at its new meeting place

Brisbane Hall North-East Corner of Chestnut and Sixth Streets, Third Floor,

News of Organized Labor

Wednesday Eve., Feb. 1, at 8 o'clock

Conducted by Walter S. Fisher

provisions of the temporary injunc-tion issued by Judge Greely Whitford, who forbade interference in any manner with Northern Coal company and its bands of strikebreakers, sixteen To Organized Labor and striking miners of Lafayette, all members of the United Mine Workers of there was no organization to stand America, have been sentenced to one in the way.

year in jail. Attorneys for the W. M. W. of A. will apply for writs of error and ask the Supreme Court to take immediate action. If the Supreme Court refuses to assume jurisdiction, a petition will be presented to Governor Shafroth.

The Colorado State Federation of Labor has taken up the fight in behalf of the miners.-Union Leader.

Union Women Make Big Gains

St. Louis, Mo .- According to the Missouri Bureau of Labor, the women members of trades unions show a remarkable increase of 75.44 per cent Wages, according to the Red Book. have increased 4 cents an hour on the average. Thirty unions have had strikes against their employers. Of this number 13 settled their differ-ences satisfactorily, 3 accepted com-promise, 1 lost its fight and 13 are

Under the heading, "Legislation Needed by Organized Labor," Com-missioner Hiller states that the most important question to be settled by legislative action is that of the competition of the products of convict labor against those of free labor. To remedy this it is suggested that the 'New York" plan be tried. Under this system convict production can only be used by the inmates of the prison. -Union Leader.

Cigarmakers' Union Wins Important

Case

In July, 1909, a number of cigar canufacturers in Pennsylvania and few of their employes organized e Universal Cigar Makers and ickers' union, with headquarters at lanover. After receiving a charter they started issuing a label which G. W. Perkins, president of the Cigarwas an imitation of the Blue Label of the Cigarmakers' International union. the Cigarmakers' International union, and Mr. Perkins says "consequently a fraud and an attempt, to deceive dealers and consumers." Large num-bers of cigars bearing these labels were shipped all over the country.

President Perkins took the matter in hand personally, and instructed I B. Kuhn, McSherrytown, to get the necessary evidence upon which to base cause for action against these people in the courts. Union No. 316, of McSherrytown, furnished considerable valuable evidence in the case. Jere S. Black, Esq., of this city, repesented the Cigarmakers' Internaional union.

Judge Wanner, in granting a perment injunction on Saturday ining further use of this imita-label, ordered the engravings and ets turned over to the officers of Pa.) Gazette, Jan. 9.

The Value of Organization

The value of organization was clear-demonstrated during the recent strike of the leather workers on horse goods. Brother W. E. Bryan, General President of the Brotherhood, says The Brotherhood of Leather Work

ers, while unsuccessful in their effort to gain the universal eight-hour day for their craft, have demonstrated the ower of organized effort by establishing the nine-hour day throughout the United States, and while the company will erect in different parts of the state in the near future, Scranton, Pa.—The Brewery Workmanufacturers, most hostile to our organization, disclaim any influence whatever of the Brotherhood having caused them to grant the reduction

Jail Miners for Contempt
Denver, Colo., Jan.—Charged with fact remains, and if not, why at this trovisions of the temporary in the should they experience a statistic contempt.

"The facts are, the men would be working ten hours, and in the busy

Longshoremen Win Strike in 31/2 Hours

A sudden strike was fought and won yesterday in less than three and a half hours by 400 longshoremen employes of the French line Campagnie Generale Transatlantique. The scene was Chelsea piers and Forty-

The strike was launched by a number of Italian workers because the company "held out" on their wages Tuesday, which was pay day. The foreman, who took the complaint of the men to the company, was prompt ly discharged.

The rest of the longshoremen, mostly Irish and Americans, then s owed their solidarity by joining the small group of Italian strikers. When the entire crew of 400 men

walked out the company at once changed front. It paid the men the dollar and a half which it kept back the day before. It reinstated the fore man, and promised to pay the men for the time they were out. After three and a half hours peace, that is, activity, came.

The strikers returned to work feeling pretty good over their quick vic--Tri-City Labor Review, Rock

City Council Adopts Union Wage Scale

At its meeting of Jan. 3, the common council adopted the following resolution:

Resolved, By the common council of the city of Milwaukee, that the scale of wages for mechanics employed by the city shall be and is hereby fixed at the following amounts

Carpenters, 50 cents; millwrights, 50 cents; cement finishers, 45 cents; ce cents; elevator constructors, 50 cents bridge and structural iron workers 561/4 cents; lathers, 50 cents; marble workers, 5614 cents; painters, 50 cents; engineers of steam rollers, 5614

have been successful in obtaining the eight-hour day, half holiday on Satthe International union.-The (York, urday and a wage scale of \$3.50 per

> Birmingham, Ala.-The three daily papers of this city recently signed contracts with the Typographical union to run for three years, whereby the men are benefited by an increase in wages of 21/2 cents per hour.

Bay City, Mich.—A union of tur-pentine workers, the first of its kind in the United States, has been or-ganized here and holds a charter in the American Federation of Labor Its membership will later include the employes of other plants which the

ers of this city recently succeeded in Milwaukee branch of the Grand Rap-closing a contract with the proprie-tors whereby the members receive an fused to sign an agreement and emincrease in wages ranging from 50 cents to \$3 per week. The new wage scale and increases follow: Engineers, from \$19.50 to \$24; firemen, from \$15 to \$17; beer wagon drivers, \$18 and reduction of hours from ten to nine per day; first men, from \$19 to \$20; cellar men, from \$16.50 to \$18; wash house, from \$14.50 to \$16.50; apprentices, from \$10 and \$12 to \$12 to \$14; coopers, from \$16 and \$18 to \$17.50 and \$19.50; extra beer wagon drivers, from \$15.50 to \$16.50; stablemen, from \$16 and \$17 to \$16.50 and \$18 and one week's vacation per year with full pay; bottlers, from \$14 to \$15:

gradual reduction in hours so that at the board, but laid on the table

cumstances.

Federated Trades Council.

am Coleman, vice chairman.

the American Federation of Labor, ferred for one week. Carried. Printing Pressmen No. 7. Bartenders Moved that the council proceed to No. 64, Feeders, Helpers and Job install the newly elected officials. Carcents; engineers of steam rollers, 50½ No. 64. Feeders, Heipers and Job enst; bricklayers, 65 cents; plumber laborers, 30 No. 9. Molders No. 166, Railway Carcents; sheet metal workers, 40 cents; men No. 310, Railway Equipment stalls sprinkler fitters, 50 cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Painters No. 392, Carpenters No. 188, John Laborers, 50 Cents; steam fit Pain sprinkler fitters, 50 cents; steam fitters, 50 cents; steam fitters, 50 cents; stone cutters, 50 cents; Truck Teamsters No. 749, Brewery tile layers, 56'4 cents; asbestos workers, 35 cents; building laborers, 35 cents; building laborers, 35 cents; pile drivers, 40 cents; machinists, 45 cents; plasterers, 60 cents; blacksmiths, 37'/2 cents.

Hempstead, N. Y.—An organization of painters has been perfected in this city with about fifty members. Since city with about fifty members. Since

laced on file. The executive board report was

so per month, and that the business agent have charge of renting desk room. That the council purchase a table for \$25, and two dozen chairs Wisconsin State Federation of at \$2.50 per chair. That the twenty-five tickets for the Social-Democratic

the constitution. As the constitution does in no way provide for a special assessment on account of shortage of funds to meet the running expenses

of the council.

The board recommended that the Council endorse the postoffice bills before congress, known as senate bill F. J. Weber, 7½ days' wages.

F. J. Weber, 7½ days' wages.

32.25
F. J. Weber, 7½ days' wages.

32.25
F. J. Weber, 7½ days' wages. \$10 to \$13; all others in bottling department from \$10 to \$11; bottle beer wagon drivers, from \$10 to \$12. partment from \$10 to \$11; bottle beer responding secretary be instructed to wagon drivers, from \$10 to \$11 and write to the congressmen of the

mission is paid; malt dryer, from \$16 their support in behalf of the bills. to \$17; helpers, from \$13 to \$15. In The resignation of Corresponding addition to the above, the men get a Secretary Reichert was accepted by adjourn, service. They are made to meet the conditions that arise in the everyday work of the Company and each one is founded on a good, sound reason. Prompt and regular movement of cars is

of the Company, but by the needs of the

These rules are not shaped by mere whims

of the greatest importance to the Public, particularly at the rush hours of the morning and evening. For this reason there must be strict rules as to the running time of cars, the stopping places and the manner of taking on

For the protection of the Company and the Public there must be rules in regard to the collection of fares and the use of transfers and manners of issuing them.

Other rules are necessary for the comforts and convenience of passengers, or for the guidance of the Company's employes. All of the rules are intended for the good of the

Any person who interferes with enforce. ment of the Company's rules, or seeks to obtain favors or privileges not granted to the general Public, is doing an injustice to his fellow Citizens as well as making the work of the Company more difficult.

The Milwaukee Electric Railway and Light Company

The Public's Part in Street Railway Service

The People of Milwaukee have as deep

Every citizen has it in his power to do a

Many of the discomforts and inconven-

It is a Citizen's duty toward his fellow

and as direct an interest in the street car

service as THE MILWAUKEE ELEC-

TRIC RAILWAY & LIGHT COMPANY.

great deal toward improving the street rail-

way service. If each one will do his part,

many of the difficulties will be overcome and

the Company's problems will be simplified.

iences of which street railway passengers

complain are caused by other passengers. The responsibility for these difficulties rests

with the People. The Company cannot cor-

rect them without the help of the People.

citizens to be guided by the reasonable rules

of the Company, to pay his equal share of the

cost of the service provided and to be reason-

able and fair in his demands upon the service.

city it must furnish service to all of the Peo-

ple alike and on the same terms. For that

reason the Company is obliged to make rules

that apply to all persons under similar cir-

Under the Company's agreement with the

the beginning of the third year the eight-hour day will be in full force.

Regular meeting, Jan. 18, 1911. Bro Frank Neumer in the chair, Bro. Will-

All officers were present except Recording Secretary. Roll call of organizations dispensed

Minutes of last regular meeting read

Building Trades council minutes ead and placed on file.

and placed on file.

Label section minutes read and Machinists' lodge No. 66, Brothers

taken up seriatim. The board reported that the desk room rent would be

ery Workers' joint executive board in which complaint was made that Carpenters, 1748

Mr. Aswald, who had charge of the Milwaukee branch of the Grand Rapids Brewery of Michigan, had refused to sign an agreement and em-ploy union men at union wages.

commission, or \$16.50 when no com- Fourth and Fifth districts and urge

as Bro. Reichert, after explaining his reason for resigning, concluded to emain in office for the term he was elected. The delegates of the council were

notified that the next meeting of the Federated Trades council would be held in Brisbane hall, corner Sixth and Chestnut streets, Feb. 1, 1911. Moved that the Social-Democratic Herald publish the removal notice. and that the unions be notified there-

of. Carried. Moved that, as the recording secretary was absent, that the publishing of the proceedings of the council in Machinist Helpers' union No. 13077 of the Social-Democratic Herald be de-Moved that, as the recording sec-

Moved that the council proceed to

The following officers were in-

Moved that a committee of three Metal Trades council minutes read be appointed to draft resolutions on Heath, Handley and Wilson, were ap pointed as such committee.

RECEIPTS.

Labor ... 8...... 22.50 Web Pressmen, 23..... carnival be placed on sale with the orresponding secretary.

A communication from the Brew-People's Realty Co. interest. 4.00 News Writers, 9..... Bros. Fritsche, Coleman and Bock R. R. Painters, 392. Marine Firemen

DISBURSEMENTS.

There being no further business before the council, it was moved to

FRANK J. WEBER, Secretary Pro Tem.

5.30

TRY THE HERALD

merchants, etc. Low prices, quick service RAPID ADDRESSING CO., 344 Sixth St.

letters; cannot be told from the origina CO-OPERATIVE PRINTERY, 844 Sixth St

VANTED - Orders for "Socialism Mad Plain," fourth edition. This office. ANTED—BRANCHES and other societies to purchase their Skat and Schafskopf Score Cards, bearing the union label, from us. Fifteen cents a dozen. CO-OPERATIVE PRINT. ERY, 344 Sixth St.

FOR SALE

NAME APT BOOKS, 50 in a book, with the union label, suitable for unions, branches etc., 15c each, or two for 25c. Social-Daw OCRATIC PUB. Co., 244 Sixth St., Milwaukee. WARRANTS ON THE TREASURER—For the use of Social-Democratic Branches; 100 warrants in a book for 25c. Social-Dimocratic Publishing Co., 844 Sixth St. Milwaukee. BRANCHES! We can now furnish you with 100 Orders on Treasurer, bound, with stub. only 25c. CO-OPERATIVE PRINTERY, 844 Sixth St., Milwaukee.

DAMAGES COLLECTED For personal injury. No charges if

COLLECTIONS

COLLECTIONS—Does anyone owe you mot ey? We collect claims of every description on percentage. No collection, no charge Honcaty and promptness our motio. Honde Rapid Collecting Agency, Inc., 1012 Rallwa Exchange Bidg. Telephone Main 3126.



OSCAR RADEMAKER ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Phone Grand 3693 Room 8, Metropolitan Bldg.



WISCONSIN STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR

OFFICIAL DEPARTMENT

GENERAL OFFICERS

FRANK J. WEBER. General Organists State street, Milwaukee, Wis. FRED'K EROCKHAUSEN, Sec.-Treas 553 Orchard street, Milwaukee, Wis.

WM. KAUFMANN, 768 Pearl street, Kenosha, Wis.
THEODORE ZICK, 218 East Water street, Waterlown, Wis.
WM. HAMANN, 642 Dover street, Milwaukee, Wis. WALTER S. FISHER, 1197 Eighth

W. H. SMALE, Scott and First st

The United States Supreme Court has strued the Sherman Anti-Trust Law as ins Ing LABOR UNIONS. Complying with terms of the decision, the "Unfair List" h

UNFAIR-WAS IT?

Emil E. Potratz

Gents' Furnishings

Clothing and Tailoring

GOETHEL & RODEN

Tin, Zinc, Galvantsed Iron and Gopper Work

bitimates

heerfully Given

Phone Grand 1876

OESTER & LIEBSCHER

West Side Bottle House

WEGLESALE PRICES

PL 6. 2200 309 Chestnut SL

Frank Deuster

BAKERS' HOME

Adolph Heumann

SALOON

526 Chestnut St., Milwankes

Saloon and Pool Room

GITTAL BELLEVILLE SERVILLE SE

610 Chestnut Street

Teas and

Coffees

1060 Teutonia Ave. Phone Connectic

THE HOME TEA CO.

383 Greve St., Milwaukos

A Full Line of Greceries

YOGERITZ & RUHNEE, Preprietors



You Must Get the Habit

of saving, no matter how small your savings are, if you expect to break the habit of spending. It is doing the same thing day after day that forms a habit.

If you will be systematic in your saving, there is absolutely no question but what you will eventually have a competence. We invite you to start a savings account in this bank and will pay you 3 per cent. interest.

Marshall & Ilsley Bank

Office of the Board of City Service Commissioners, City Hall, Jan. 21,

'A competitive examination for the position of tax assessor for all the wards in the city of Milwaukee will be held at the above office on Thursday, Feb. 2, 1911, at 9 o'clock a. m.
Applicants must meet the following requirements: United States citizen-ship; residence in the respective wards of at least six months, and in the city of Milwaukee of at least three years

or aniwaukee of at least three years next preceding the date of application; commercial arithmetic; clear handwriting; experience in valueing and describing real property; good general education; good character and recommendations. Applications in writing to be pre-sented personally up to and including

Monday, Jan. 30, 1911, on the proper blanks to be obtained at the above of-FRANK A KREHLA, President.

WM. W. McINTYRE, WM. GUTENKUNST, FRED. C. RUNGE, Commissioners.

JOHN J. VLACH, Secretary.

S.-D. Her., Jan. 28

JOIN OUR **EXCURSION** Oklahoma

Free Booklet, Map Etc. KIMPEL LAND CO. 239 Third St.



UNION MADE The Gerhard Suspender

Every Pair Guarantees for 1 Year, Best Work-Ingman's Suspender Made. Ask Your Deale for Gerhard Suspender for Gerhard Suspender 897 Third St.

J. W. NIEMANN FUNERAL 1872 KINSICKISKIC AVENUE DIRECTOR

You can help this paper and the party by giving me your order for fuel. Write or phone H. W. BIS
The Polish section, S.-D. P., has ar-

High Cut

Low Cut Prices

Men's \$6.00 Values \$4.85

Men's \$5.00 Values \$4.25

Men's \$3.50 Values \$2.85

Men's \$3.00 Values \$2.45

Boys' \$4.00 Val., Size 11 to 5, \$3.25

Boys' \$3.50 Value \$2.85

Boys' \$3.00 Value \$1.98

Little Gents' \$3.00 Value . . . \$2.45 Little Gents' \$2.50 Value \$1.96

Improvements at the Parks

The following is the report of the | The intention of the park board was Social-Democratic park commissioner to start a nursery by sowing the of his action at the last meeting of seeds of trees at Evergreen park. Aft-

A. F. Kowalski made a motion that an elegant design of a fountain be prepared and one mold of the same be ordered.

The motion was referred to the committee on supplies to consider the

feasibility of the same.

The wild animals at the Zoological garden receive their daily meals, com-posed of beef. But being in captivity, the animals have not the freedom of movement that they had in wilderness. therefore, the beef is too fat for them and horseflesh is undoubtedly more proper as a food for them. Taking all facts above mentioned, Commissioner A. F. Kowalski moved that his proposition be referred to the zoological committee to investigate the fea-sibility of substituting horseflesh for committee for investigation, was

er the conference of the park board We are buying for parks all kinds with Forester Senn, the board deof drinking fountains and we need cided on motion of our commissioner many more. The cost of the foun-to buy seedlings of trees, one, two to buy seedlings of trees, one, two tains is sometimes prohibitive. The or three years old, and plant them at park management can make its own the said park this year. Doing this, fountains, if we purchase our own the city will have its own trees after mold. For this reason Commissioner several years. Seven hundred dollars were appropriated for this purpose.

The persons enjoying skating at the city parks complained in several instances that the wardrobe fees are exorbitant at the parks. For this rea son Commissioner Kowalski moved that the park board take the ward robes from the hands of caterers and place a person to take care of articles deposited and make the smallest possible charge for same. The wardrobes are not included in the contracts for refreshment stands, and can be taken at any time by the park board. This motion was lost by two votes, two voting for it.

Another motion, to refer above mentioned matter to the financial

Wisconsin State Organization Winfield R. Gordord, 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee, Wis., state organizer, to whom news and other matters of this department should be sent.

hands last Friday. The occasion was the banquet given by the Madison comrades to the fourteen Social-Democratic members of the legislature. It was a joyous feast indeed. Every-body was jubilant, everybody was thinking of the big forward step in the Social'st movement which this

banquet was intended to celebrate.

The Madison comrades did everything to make the entertainment a success. A fine banquet was tastefully served. Then the young folks—and that seemed to include the whole company-began to dance. A few speeches from Comrades Gaylord, Jacobs and others, were not long enough to interfere with the merry-

One of the pleasant features of the evening was the large number of young men and women in attendance. The two branches of Madison have succeeded in bringing in a large number of new members during the past year. It is a good guarantee for the future that the Madison movement is getting hold of the young people.

was a milestone on our road toward the final goal of Socialism. The fourteen Social-Democrats in the legisla ture are earnestly at work and take their big opportunities seriously. They are studying hard to get data for their work on the great mass of bills that they have introduced and will make a good fight for all the Social-Democratic measures.

It was, therefore, a very happy thought of the Madison comrades to celebrate the entrance of these men into the legislature. It is a victory worthy of celebration.

The Madison movement seems to be a very healthful one.

Some special obstacles have hin-dered it, the peculiar character of the state capitol, the floating population. and other circumstances. But the Madison comrades appear to have overcome these. The success of this their first banquet, both financially and in every other respect, is proof of their hard and faithful work.

E. H. THOMAS, State Secy.

Milwaukee Co. Organization Address all communications to E.T. Melms, County Organizer, 344 Sixth St.

The Bay View Women's club do-nated \$25 to the Social-Democratic Milwaukee county campaign fund, and The Bay View Women's club., S.mated \$25 to the Social-Democratic Milwaukee county campaign fund, and is hereby acknowledged with thanks. Amongst the women's Socialist clubs that were doing excellent work for the party the past year is the Bay the women's club. Social-Kinnickinnic avenue, at 2 p. m.

The South Side Women's Social-Democratic branch is holding its organized but a year and a half, but have been gaining in membership very rapidly. All of their card tourna-ments, likewise sociables held within the last few months have shown very successful results which made it pos-

sible for them to donate very liberally to the campaign fund. The Eleventh Ward Polish branch

held 2 very successful ball last Satur-day evening, at Danielewski's hall.

The Fourteenth Ward branch, S.-D. P., has arranged for a festival, to be held Saturday evening, Feb. 4, at 713

The Twenty-second Ward branca S.-D. P., arranged for a prize schafs-kopf tournament, to be held Sunday, Feb. 5, at Waedekin's hall, 2714 North

The Twentieth Ward branch, S.-D. P., has arranged for a prize mask ball, to be held Saturday evening. March

monthly card parties at Korch's hall, every first and third Tuesday afternoon of the month. Regular meetings every fourth Friday afternoon of the month.

The Hungarian branch, S.-D. P., has arranged for a prize mask ball, to be held at the Freie Gemeinde hall, 264 Fourth street, Saturday evening, Feb. 11. Tickets 15 cents; at the door, 25 cents. Everybody cordially invited to attend.

A Socialist club meeting will be held at the Settlement, Fifth street, between Cherry and Galena streets, every Saturday evening, by boys

ranging from 10 to 15 years of age. The South Side Women's Social-Democratic branch held a very successful schafskopf, cinch and sociable at William Kassulke's hall, 611 Union

street, last Saturday evening.
The East Side Women's Socialist club held a very successful cinch par-The Polish section, S.-D. P., has ar- ty at Jung's hall, Third and Sherman ranged for an entertainment and ball, streets, last Tuesday afternoon.

Men's Shoes

This season's styles in Heavy Tan, with viscolized soles, also black Patent Leather for Dress — Dull Leather for Street Wear.

A Lot of Men's Gennine Corona Colt Blucher—Goodyear Welt, sold regular at \$5.00, not all sizes, \$1.95 A lot of small sizes 98c Men's Rubbers 69e



Luedke 413-415 National Avenue

Women's Shoes

Colt, Vici Kid, Gun Metal

\$5.00 Values for \$4.25 \$4.00 Values for \$3.25 \$3.50 Values for \$2.85 \$3.00 Values for \$2.45 \$2.50 Values for \$1.95 Odds and Ends in Ladies'
Shoes, not all sizes 950 A Lot of Women's and Misses' Storm Rubbers.....



Semi-Annual Clearing Sale



AT THE THEATERS

DAVIDSON-"The Old Homestead" "The Old Homestead," that dear, delightful New England idyl, comes to the Davidson theater for an engagement of four nights and a Wednesday matinee next Sunday, for the first time in ten years. It seldom happens that a play rises to the dignity of being what may be considered a kind of theatrical institution. In the list of the most substantially founded must be placed this drama of New England Country life, "The Old Homestead," which is now in its twenty-fifth year.

BIJOU—"The James Boys"
"The James Boys in Missouri," considered one of the best of melodramas ever written on a topical theme comes to the Bijou theater tomorrow afternoon for an engagement of one week, including the usual matinees It has been several seasons since the play last was seen here. In coming at this time much interest is aroused.



"The James Boys in Missouri" is not melodrama of the "blood and thunder" type. Instead, it is a comedy drama, with a w alth of comedy, pathos, love theme, and exciting inci

"The Girl and the Stampede," western play, comes to the Bijou next

ALHAMBRA-"Alias Jimmy Valen-

tine"
H. B. Warner, in "Alias Jimmy Valentine," a play by Paul Armstrong, surgested by a short story by O. Henry, called "A Retrieved Reformation," will be the attraction at the Alhambra theater for the week beginning Sunday night, with the cus-tomary matinee performances on Sat-



urday and Sunday. This will be the first presentation

this much discussed play. MAJESTIC-Vaudeville

"Dinkelspiel's Christmas, comedy drama by George V. Hobart, which is credited with being the most successful offering of its kind ever seen in vaudeville, will be the head-



line feature of the bill at the Majestic theater for the week beginning Mon-day afternoon, when Ben. Welch, the favorite portrayer of Hebrew and Italian characters, will be an added feature. Other acts include the Great Asahi; Meyers, Warren and Lyon. CRYSTAL-Vaudeville

A bill of vandeville promising both variety and quality to recommend it, is scheduled at the Crystal theater for is scheduled at the Crystal theater for the week commencing Monday after-noon. The principal feature will be found in Delmore and Lee, with their sensational att letic offering, "A Study in Black and Vhite." John and Mae Burke, in their comedy sketch, "How Patsy Went to War," give twenty minutes of wholesome comedy. minutes of wholesome comedy.
EMPIPE—Vaudeville

The Empire theater changes its policy to vauc'eville, commencing Thurs-day, Feb. 9. High-class vaudeville will be offered at the same popular prices-5-10-15 cents. Commencing Sunday matinee, the Clara Turner players offer the great drama of home life in four acts, entitled, "Cast Aside,"

The business heretofore carried on under the name of

Milwaukee Trust Company

will be continued unchanged under the name of

First Savings and Trust Company

this being only a change of name.

OFFICERS

ROBERT CAMP, President CHARLES ALLIS, Vice-President DAVID C. GREEN, Vice-President P. O. KANNENBERG, Ass't Sec'y SCRANTON STOCKDALE, Sec'y CHARLES E. WILD, Trust Officer

N. D. JAY, Manager Bond Department

DIRECTORS

CHARLES ALLIS JOHN I. BEGGS WM. BIGELOW ROBERT CAMP

D. C. GREEN HOWARD GREENE FRED T. GOLL

GEO. P. MAYER LUDINGTON PATTON CHARLES F. PFISTER FRED VOGEL, JR.

This company will also take over the business of the

Fidelity Trust Company

which will be consolidated with it.

In Seidelberg

Word comes from an up-state com-rade that workingmen from this city who have been to Milwaukee looking for work have returned, saying that for work have returned, saying that wherever they went, asking manufacturers for work, they have been met Sheridan's Marathon Girls, an ex-

ceedingly popular organization, and this season comprising an all-star cast of players, who have been especially selected with a view to their fitness, for the telling of the very funny story and also for the fact that they have made themselves popular favorites. COLUMBIA-Stock

The Columbia offers as its attraction for next week, commencing Mon-day, "A Princess of Patches," a beau-tiful and soul-stirring melodrama, by the favorite Morris- Thurston Stock

NEW STAR—Burlesque
Next week the New Star theater
will have a company and a star Hebrew comedian when Billy Watson and his beauty Beef Trust appear. that will reverse that line of a pop-ular song, "Has Anybody Here Seen Kelly?" it will be as anybody who likes fun, music and girls who hasn't seen Watson and his company. Prominent among the company this sea-son are John West, Pat Kearney, Ida Walling, Alice Gilbert and Lizette

Losing City Water

Editor of the Herald: I read in the papers about the city losing water

that they can't account for. Now, I think that is easy, don't the ward foremen and other inspectors see where it goes to, I have seen it flow all summer, the masons, side walk contractors and factories simply put a hose on the fire hydrants and use it, also for street work, where pipes are layed. I also have seen in West Allis they put pipes to the city hydrants and used it all suramer to build all them factories.

There was a lot of water used all right for all them factories, concrete and brick buildings, all cement side-walks and a lot of them in the city

Neighborhood Meeting There will be a meeting at the twenty-first District school No. 2

Ninth and Ring streets, Monday, Jan. 30, at 8 p. m., addressed by S. Y. Gillan, on "Single Tax," and Miss E. H. Thomas, on "Tolstoi," under the auspices of the Neighborhood Civic Center club.

At the Boer Fountain

At 315 Chestnut st., especially adapted for the assemblage of families at the "Bierquelle," the visitors may enjoy a free concert every Sunday afternoon, beginning at 3 o'clock.

The comrades of the Croatian So-

cial-Democratic branch have made arrangements for a genuine German social and entertainment, to take place at this hall, in honor of Comrade Hans Tschernitz, the proprietor, or Sunday, Jan. 29. Everybody is in-

Wrestling

John Lemm, the Swiss wrestling hampion, and Stanislaus Zbyszko, the Polish champion, have been matched to meet in a wrestling contest at the South Side Armory, on First ave-nue, on Friday night, Feb. 3. The match will be a handicap affair, Zbyszke agreeing to throw the Swiss champion two times in seventy-five min-utes. Two other wrestling contests vill also be staged and it is expected. that there will be a large attendance as both wrestlers have a large following, especially among their coun-

The Fourteenth Ward branch, S. GAYETY—Burlesque

The merry, rollicking two act musical farce, "Crazy Finance," by
Aaron Hoffman, will be presented next week, at the Gayety theater, beginning Sunday afternoon, by Phil. D. P., has arranged for a grand mask

panied by gents, free.

cratic administration." Evidently this is an attempt to dis credit, the Social-Democratic admin-istration. Also it is like a gun that kicks hard when it goes off and like to hurt the man who fires it more than those at whom it is aimed.

For instance, what would happen to our poor manufacturers should they succeed in so discrediting the Social-Democratic administration that work-Democratic administration that workingmen from elsewhere were to shun the city and the manufacturers be compelled to pay higher wages to get labor to come here? And suppose that then the Social-Democrats were to get the credit for the higher wages paid. Wouldn't that be awful?

Verily! verily! Our manufacturers

are grubbing a hard row of live oaks

The horrible fact is dawning of the minds of the corporation mag-nates in Milwaukee that, with So-cialists in office, the laws are to be enforced against them as well as against the workingman. What is against the workingman. What is this world coming to, anyhow, when public officials are to be allowed to interfere with private business to the extent of compelling it to obey own laws?

On last Monday the A. Spiegel Drug company, 101-103 Grand avenue, was fined \$25 and costs on a charge of selling short-weight boxes of candy and short-measure bottles of lines.

of liquor. The candy boxes in this case included in the weight, so that box and cardy together weighed a pound. The liquors were in bottles containing slightly more than 12 ounces, instead of sixteen ounces they are re-

This in one of the most important verdicts yet obtained by the scaler of veights and measures.

The Eleventh Ward branch, S.-D. P., has arranged for a prize mask ball. Same will be held at Kappel's hall, corner Ninth avenue and Orchard eral valuable prizes will be given to the most beautiful masks, also several

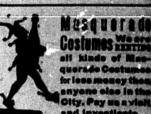
to groups. Admission, 15 cents. the door, 25 cents. Ladies acc

PLAUM CLOTHING CO

Injen-Made Col MATS AND FURNISHED

Merchant Tailoring

491-498 ELEYENYN AVENUE



MILWAUKEE

WEST SIDE HABERBASHER

HATS AND FURBISHINGS Schlatzer - Schulz Co

1961 VLIET STREET

Two Understandings



are necessary in the selection of com-fortable and easy-fitting Shoes for either sex. The salesman and the buyer should "put their heads to-gether" and consult as to what Shoe is best suited to the particular foot. We always take the greatest care in fitting, not simply to please our pa-trons quickly, but to save ourselves the future trouble of trying to refit. And the style and durability of our Snoes would easily lead you to believe they are much higher priced.

We are also clearing out a lot of

We are also clearing out a lot of Slippers at 05 cents a pair, values up to \$2, suitable for masquerade as well as house wear.

Give us a chance to please you.

Lamers Bros. Shoes 354 GROVE STREET

John A Kottler, 907 3rd St. CHEAP CASH MARKET

Why pay high prices for meat? I can save you 25c on a dollar, because sell for cash and no delivery. Here are a few specials:

PORK

Sugar Cured Hams. 14½c
Sugar Cured Picnic Hams. 12c
Sugar Cured Bacon 19c
Sugar Gured Butta 18c

Other Matiness Wednesday and Saturday

Another Big Melodrama The Romantic Love Story

James Boys in Missouri

Blue Cut Train Robbery which occured Sept. 7, 1881

A Romantic Love Story

Week Beginning Sun., Feb. A Melodrama You'll Like

The Girl and Stampede

As Good as "The Virginian"

DAVIDSON

FOUR NIGHTS Beginning Sunday, Mat. Wednesday Denman Thompson's Original and Only

Its 25th

HOMESTEAD

Prices Nights 25c to \$1.00 Matinee Best Seats 75c

THREE NIGHTS Beginning Thursday, Mat. Sat. L.S. Sire Presents

May Robson in the Charming Comedy "THE REJUVENATION

OF AUNT MARY" Prices Nights 25c to \$1.50 Mat. 25c to \$1.00

LHAMBRA

Sunday Night and All Week Popular Matinee Wednesday lest Seats \$1.00

H.B. WARNER

(Liebler & Co., managers) a new play by Paul Armstrong

"Alias JIMMY VALENTINE

As played for two years at Wallack's Theater in New York City

Night Prices-25c to \$1.50 Entire Balcony-35c and 50c

AJESTIC THE ATRE

'Dinkelspeil's Christmas'

Daily except Sundays and Holidays Lyon Frank Morrell

10c to 35c Kalmar & Brown Hilda Hawthorne Plying Martens Majesticscope Evenings 10c to 75c

CRYSTAL

DELMORE and LEE

America's Foremost Athletes in their original novelty

"A Study in Black and White" Prices 10c-20c-30c

OLUMBIA THEATRE UEleventh and Walnut Streets

Com. Monday, January 30

The Favorite

Morris Thurston Stock Co. in the beautiful Melodrama

Princess of Patches DON'T MISS IT--IT'S GREAT

BOYS WANTED.

Newsboys to sell the SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD on down-town streets. Good chance for live boys to make no less than \$1.50 on Saturdays. Let us hear from you. Ask for Mr. Bistorius,

That Verdict in the Melzkum Inquest

Conduct of Juror Walter Stern Excites Unfavorable Suspicion

knocked down and dragged by an automobile driven by William E. Black, a prominent and influential attorney of the city. It happened on Jeffer-

Black from all blame for the death. selected and was innocently accepted. The verdict occasioned surprise, and He, therefore, helped to decide the

jurors were summoned to the coro- its verdict. When the jury had rener's office in the morning, while the turned its verdict and had been disinquest was to be held in the after-missed, Atty. Black and the jurymen afternoon when jurors and witnesses inently among them, openly congrat-arrived, there was a commingling in ulated Mr. Black upon having got out

ployed and Brotherhood Welfare as-

sociation is scheduled for this city

Before the Socialists are through

things about the high taxes

with the subject the people will learn

A north side citizen complains to

us that embalmed boiled ham is being

sold by some of the butchers and that

his family and a number of guests were all made sick by eating some of

It is to be hoped that sooner, or

later an automobile speeder who kills a pedestrian will be landed behind the

bars, as an example to other speed

fiends who have no regard for hu-

The people have "as deep and di-

rect interest in the street car service

as the company, say the foxy T. M.
E. R. & L. adgertisements. Fact is,
the people have MORE interest in
the SERVICE than the whole Deggs

outfit. It is the PROFITS the Beggs bunch is after, and they care nothing

Mr. Neacy can be real good at times. He says he keeps several pen-sioners on the Filer & Stowell pay

roll, for, says he, "They gave me their best in their prime, why should I not take care of them in their decline?"

With this attitude of mind, it ought

to be easy for the local iron master

to be an enthusiastic supporter of the

Social-Democratic demand for old age

Many of the discomforts of the

street railway service are the peo-ple's own fault, say the street rail-

state railway commission, the Beggs

ct wd are giving Milwaukee simply a damnable service, and daring the city

Ethical Hall

LECTURES.

Subject

"The Right to Work"

SUNDAY, JAN. 29

558 Jefferson Street

Harvey Dee Brown

Admission 15c At the Door 25c

Ladies Accompanied by Gents Free

Mention the HERALD to all our

NEW STAR

Watson's Big Show

Billy Watson and his

Famous Beef Trust

'PHILIP" in the big scream

BASHFUL VENUS

Grand Mask Ball

Sat., Feb. 4, 1911

Pulaski Hall

about the service.

next week, it is said.

and where the blame lies.

Town Topics by the Town Crier

awful.

was speeding at a high rate.

On the following Tuesday an inquest was held at the coroner's office and the jury exonerated Atty. the himself in the way of being seemed to be contrary to the testi- case and is said to have taken an active part in the deliberations of the Through an error a number of the jury after it had retired to decide on It was therefore known who had a grand handshaking time of it, were to serve on the case. In the and some of the jurymen, Stern prom-

THE TAX CONTROVERSY

That controversy between Tax

Commissioner Schutz and State Sec-

retary E. H. Thomas of the Social-

of taxes on the Socialist wards, a

discredit the Socialists and to favor

impeachment. The newspapers have

flown to the rescue of the tax com-

the proper time the facts will be pre

sented and that they will be unpala

Meantime this office is receiving

more than last year. Not only that, but the assessors frankly told the resi-

Two years ago, when the Socialists

supervisors, they tried to put through

Manegold and others of the county

trustees for outdoor relief, which trustees, under a bum law, have charge of the disbursement of all re-

table to the Schutz defenders.

Two weeks ago, on a Sunday even- the inquest room before the case was of his scrape so easily, ing, a young man was killed by being called, that permitted the utmost opportunity for jury tampering were death of Melzkum was strongly anyone inclined to resort to the pracagainst the automobile owner. In tice. It is not known that agents of exoneration of Mr. Black it was Atty. Black mixed with the men, but sought to be shown that both Melzson street, near the corner of Martin, the opportunity was there. It also kum and the automobile stopped to Benjamin Melzkum, was on his way name of Walter Stern, was present, thinking the other would wait that to attend a Socialist lecture at the although neither juror nor witness, both moved ahead and the fatal col-Ethical building, located a short distance from the corner on Jefferson street. The evidence of by-standers tended to show that the automobile the case was called it was found that shows that the automobile went 85 feet before it could be stopped. It the auto had slowed up, cautiously started again, as alleged, it would not have dragged the body such a great distance. One witness of the affair says he saw the auto approaching at high speed and remarked to a companion that human life was in danger from such driving and the words were hardly out of his mouth before Melzkum was struck and dragged to a horrible death.

At the inquest eye witnesses, who were machinists, testified that the machine was going between thirty and forty miles an hour.

The Big Carnival

According to members of the car-ival committee, the sixth mammoth ocial-Democratic Mask Carnival to given at the Auditorium on Jan. national convention of an Unem- administration to do anything about it. The cars are mostly cripples, the power gives out just when the most will be the most stupendous affair of its kind ever pulled off by the people are riding, and the waits be-tween cars on some lines are simply

party.

Preparations being made for groups after a fight already insure some of the most wonderful and surprising spectacles that have ever been presented in Milwau-

committee at this time is whether the Democratic party grows in interest. The state secretary in a letter to some outside papers charged that the tax commissioner was putting the burden certain big down-town tax dodgers. Mr. Schutz indignantly denies the soft

missioner. The state secretary "ain't say nuffin," as Uncle Remus would say, but is biding the time, As for Socialists generally, they rejoice at the conflict, for they know that at

Practically all that is worrying the committee at this time is whether the \$2,000 that must be on hand on the night of the carnival will be there in time. The responses to tickets sent out to be sold have been of a gratifying kind up to now, but they must be even better during the next few days if the amount needed is to be on hand. Among the large items that must be provided for is \$1,000 for hall rent and \$400 for prizes. Other expenses that must be met promptly will bring the total up to \$2,000. You are going to be there anyhow, so why not help put the comrades on the committee at their ease by buying and paying for your ticket now, instead of later. Remember also that a ticket NOW will cost you only 25 cents, whereas it will cost you 50 cents at the door.

Reports from outside Milwauker in dicate that the attendance of vis. fors is going to be large this year and the committee hopes to show them a mask carnival this year such as they never expected to see in their lives. Just go through your pockets, comrades, and see if you haven't some tickets there that you could just as well sell as not. If you find them sell them quick and get the money in and help remove the last doubt of success of this our biggest carnival yet. The music alone will be worth the price of admission.

People's Concert Sunday letters showing the inequal assess-ment. In the Twentieth, Twenty-first and other outer wards, small homes are taxed on an average of \$10 dents that the assessments would be raised in those wards and that it was by Schutz's express orders. Schutz is a hold-over from the Dave Rose

Another of the popular people' oncerts will be given at the Auditor resolution giving \$500 to the penny um Sunday afternoon. By all mean way advertisements in the newspa-pers. That's adding insult to in-jury. Hiding behind a capitalistic all that sort of rot, and was backed attend these concerts or as many as you can. Nothing elevates so much is good music, and the price is certainly ridicutously low, considering the high grade music rendered. up in his heartless attitude by Mr.

> lief money in the county. This year the Socialists introduced the measure again, and while the sam bunch opposed it, it was, passed-the Socialists having a majority on the board. In the sessions that were held to urge the expenditure the women of the penny lunch a sociation were little short of insulted by some of the opponents of the measure. But it passed and it was supposed the money would be straightway put to use. But the Manegold-Spindler crows took advantage of their chance and let the money lie idle in the county treasury ever since, while the supervisors supposed it was being

> Their indignation was unbounded when they learned the truth a few days ago. And if the Manegold commission does not apply for the money and expend it for the purpose provided by the next meeting of the county board, the supervisors will take the matter into their own hands.

disbursed for the benefit of the school

An item in last week's issue rela-tive to an Albert C. Klate being appointed under civil service appears to have been based on a misapprehension of facts, due to the inaccuracy of the name in the daily papers. The ap-pointee was Alfred Klatz, not Albert Klatz. Alfred Klatz is a member of the Cigarmakers' union.

Lessons in City Administration

The extension division of the state university is offering a new course of lessons in "Municipal Administration." There are to be twelve class lessons given once a week dealing with the duties of the various officers of the city government, the functions and relations of the various departments and various municipal problems. The outlines for the lessons are being pre pared by Prof. MacGregor of the Uni versity Extension and the class is to be taught by Harvey Dee Brown, At least one general meeting with de-bate is promised. The price of the course has been fixed at \$6 for each student, and the lessons will begin about Feb. 1. The course has been prepared with especial reference to Milwaukee. At the end of the course Milwaukee. At the end of the course well trained "Swaree Tria," with an examination may be taken if desired, entitling one upon its complean examination may be taken if desired, entitling one upon its completion, to a certificate from the University Extension Division. Those who wish to take the course should make arrangements with the University Extension office at once.

Well immed "Source Itsus with the Committee in the Prof. H. Greather, and Committee in Prof. H. Greather, and Committee in the P

Practically all that is worrying th

People's Concert Sunday

AUDITORIUM MAIN HALL

PEOPLE'S CONCERT

Bach's orchestra ICC

Sunday, 3 P. M. Sharp

MPIRE THEATRE Mitchell St., bet. 6th& 7th Aves.

4 days only Com. Sunday Mat. January 29 Clara Turner Players

VAUDEVILLE Cont. Thursday, Pebruary O The Policy Changes to Vaudeville Prices-5c-10c-15c All Headline Acts, Headed by 15-Windecker's Comedy Band-15

GAYETY The People's Playhouse SUNDAY' AND ALL WEEK

Phil Sheridan's Marathon Girls PLAYING CRAZY FINANCE

in two Acts and Ed. Morton, Singing Comedian, Star Cast and Beauty Chorus Vandeville. Extrat Boxing Show EverySaturday Night

"Bierquelle", 315 Ghestrul St.

Surely Afternoon, Jones 29, beginning at 5 o'clock

Final Sale Adler's Collegian Clothes Bought of The Labinsky Clothing Co. Cut to Less Than 1/2 Price

\$6.50 and \$7.50 Boys' Suits—Final Cut Price. \$3.95

\$10.00 and \$12.00 Boys' Suits Final Cut

\$15.00 and \$16.50 Suits and Overcoats \$8.45

Men's and Young Men's Suits and Overcoats—strictly all wool fabrics (union-made, sold at \$15 and \$16,50—Final \$8.45 and \$16.50—Final \$8.45 \$12.00 Men's Cravenettes and Overcoats—Final Cut \$5.95 \$22.50 and \$22.50 \$22.50 and \$25.00 Men's light-weight Overcoats, Winter Over-

coats and Cravenettes in the cele-\$9.50 Price..... \$20.00 Suits in the Adler Colleg

ian make-Final \$10.95 \$28.00 Suits and Overcoats in the Adler better grade\$14.95
Final Cut Price....\$14.95
Labinsky's Boys' Suits

\$5.00 Boys' Suits- \$2.95

Union Made Working and Dress Trousers for Men \$1.75 and \$2.00 Trous-ers—Final Cut Price... \$1.15

SPENHAIN GRAND AVENUE

\$5.95 Labinsky's Boys' Overcoats \$3.50, and \$4.00 Boys' Reefers and Overcoats—Final \$1.95 \$10.00 and \$12.00 Boys' Reefers and Overcoats-Final \$5.95 and Overcoats—Final \$5.95

Council Passes on Proposed Laws

The following legislative bills were slaughter houses. dopted by the common council at Thursday's adjourned meeting, Nos. 6, 9, 16, 18, 19 and 25 being adopted after a fight on the floor on the bills, the last four being adopted by a strict

1. To fix rates for wharfage and use of tracks

2. Relates to the construction and

3. Amending law relating to va-cation of plats. 4. To exempt town, county city school bonds from taxation. Authorizing cities of the first

class to sell, convey or lease property belonging to the city.

6. Authorizing any city of Authorizing any city of the first class to purchase real estate and to construct model dwellings thereon, to

be sold or rented to the people of such city. 7. Authorizing cities of the class to borrow money to purchase

park lands for cash. To amend law relating to as essments for street improvements.

9. To amend law providing for

tail lights for automobiles. To amend law relative to num 10.

be: plates on automobiles.

11. Relates to automobile licenses To amend law relating to penalties for violating automobile speed

Relates to interurban fran 13.

Relates to street car franchises 14. To empower cities of the first class to build and maintain lavatories. Authorizing cities of the first class to acquire plumbing apparatus 17. To enable cities of the first class to declare half holidays on elec-

18. Authorizing cities of the firs class to manufacture and sell ice.

19. Authorizing cities of the firs class to secure and operate lodging

Relates to the purchase of

21. To amend law relating sprinkling

22. To abolish office of water reg-23. Authorizing cities of the first

class to purchase their own bonds or mortgage certificates from depositors as collateral security.

24. Relates to the salary of com-

missioner of health. 25. To establish a municipal loan

department, 26. Amend law relating to special axes for parks and boulevards.

27. Relates to the granting of submerged lands to cities. 28. Provides for referendum in first class cities.

29. Provides for recall in first class 30. Provides for initiative in first

lass cities.
31. Striking out the word "exclusive" from the gas company's franchise.

Resolution amending section 3, article 11, constitution, providing for 33. Amending city charter to per-

ileges. 34. Providing for forfeiture of street car franchises upon two years

25. Providing for special elections to fill certain offices.

36. To legalize electric lighting

non-user.

Mr. Uihlein's Resignation The resignation of Joseph Uihlein public debt commissioner was

handed to Mayor Seidel this week. it was tendered regretfully and with the best feeling toward the administration. However, it seemed neces sary, as the city contemplates purchasing some property from him, and he wished to be above criticism in the matter, since the charter requires that no one holding city office shall

have other business dealing with the

A Flag for New Home

The West Side Women's Socialist club, East Side Women's Socialist club, Bay View Women's Socialist club and the South Side Women's View Women's Socialist branch are raising several hundred dollars towards purchasing a flag for the new Social-Democratic headquarters, known as Brisbane hall. The flag will be finished some time during April and will be dedicated by the vomen's clubs and branches to the party at their next monster picnic, to be held at Pabst park, the second Sunday in July.

"The Right to Work"

a lecture by Harvey Dee Brown, at Ethical hall, Sunday evening, on "The Right to Work." In connection with the lecture there will be a fine musical program.

"Eight Letters to An American Farms fine Socialist appeal to the men who and wear themselves out to produce our Written by a farmer! 5 cents a copy. ty-five for a dollar. This office.



Fond du Lac Avenue

CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF

When Every Factory in Milwaukee

has been equipped with electric motors, the average cost of manufacture will be less. Power will not be wasted as it is being wasted with the old-fashioned engine. Greater output will result.

Electric Power from Central Station

is the practical and economical solution of the smoke problem in the manufacturing city. It is being used today by hundreds of shops in Milwaukee, which prefer it not only for its convenience and cleanliness, but for the saving as well. Why not have a free test made of your plant by our engineers this winter? The figures may surprise you.

> Central Office Public Service Bldg.

North Office 1035 Third Street Phone North 304

South Office 429 Mitchell Street Phone South 315



The Milwaukee Electric Railway and Light Company THE ELECTRIC COMPANY