

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD

SIXTH YEAR. NUMBER 19. Whole Number, 266

TEN WEEKS, TEN CENTS. NO PAPER SENT ON CREDIT.

A JOURNAL OF THE COMING CIVILIZATION

ONE YEAR, 50 CENTS. IN CLUBS OF 3, FOR 31.25

WORKINGMEN OF THE WORLD UNITE. YOU HAVE NOTHING TO LOSE BUT YOUR CHAINS AND A WORLD TO GAIN.—KARL MARX.

A Labor Day Is Coming.

A FORECAST BY VICTOR L. BERGER OF WHAT LABOR IS BOUND TO ACHIEVE.

WE CELEBRATE ANOTHER Labor day, but it is not THE Labor day. The past year, though marked by incessant strife between Labor and Capital, has also shown a steady increase in the ranks of organized labor.

If this country should go to the demerit bow-wows on account of unbridled capitalism, we would like to know where the 7,000 millionaires would go to find slaves equally docile and willing?

A Kentucky statesman once said: "Politics is hell." We heartily agree with him. The devil never had a bigger majority in Congress than he has at present. It is practically unanimous in his favor.

Have you noticed how awfully "angry" the old parties get at each other over some silly unimportant matter like the "cold treatment of Gen. Miles" for instance, but how closely they stand together in any scheme to help the rich at the expense of the poor?

It costs about \$200,000,000 yearly to pay for the balls, soirees, yachting parties and other absurdities of the class that has the audacity to call itself "society."

You endorse bribery, corruption and injustice when you vote either the Republican or the Democratic ballots. As long as you vote for the politicians of both parties have no reason to believe you are dissatisfied with the conditions for which they are responsible.

Notwithstanding that "Socialism has no chance in this country" the national committees of both the old parties have contrary to all usages kept their shop in Washington open all summer in order to watch the progress made by the Socialist agitators.

In the Milwaukee county council and in the Milwaukee city council there is not one single workingman. There are only "business men," more or less prominent.

What will a Chicago, New York or St. Louis boddler think of his Milwaukee colleagues, if he hears that certain little Milwaukee aldermen are satisfied with squeezing out free beer and "free accommodation" for themselves and their friends in the "disorderly houses"?

The Socialists know that the trade union movement is not a cause; it is an effect; it is the result of certain economic conditions; it is the outcome of the capitalist system of production; a system that enables the capitalists to appropriate for themselves the entire product of labor.

"My country 'tis of thee." Have you a mortgage on your little home, or do you pay rent?

The great masses in all the large cities today have not a title to a square foot of ground, and have to pay a king's tribute to some shark for the privilege of staying here.

Labor, and labor only pays in the end all taxes, whether direct or indirect. No system of taxation can be put in operation whereby the taxes will not be eventually imposed upon workmen of the country.

Labor Day Opportunities.

EUGENE V. DEBS IS GIVING THE TOILERS FOOD FOR THOUGHT.

THE FIRST MONDAY in September has by statutory enactment and general consent been set apart as Labor Day in the United States; and its celebration this year will be more general than ever before.

It is a day not only for rest and recreation, but for counsel and meditation. It affords an excellent opportunity to take a backward look, examine the present situation, take an inventory of resources and prepare for the greater work yet to be done before Labor Day can be celebrated by the hosts of freedom.

Labor Day must be regarded not as a privilege to be thankful for, but as a right to be enjoyed.

We never hear of Capital day, not because Capital has no day, but because every day is Capital day.

The struggle in which we are now engaged will end only when every day is Labor Day.

Upon every hand we see the signs of preparation. The working class are mustering their mighty forces for political and economic conquest.

While the capitalists are capitalizing, the industrial conditions are revolutionizing, the working class are organizing, the Socialist sentiment is crystallizing and in due time the co-operative commonwealth will be materializing.

The liberation of the toilers of earth from the bonds of wage-slavery is a mission worthy of the great international movement historically commissioned to render that inestimable service to humanity.

Courage is needed and intelligence, and both will be furnished in abundance by the working class itself.

Organization, based upon the mutual economic interests of the working class, is the demand of the day.



Victor L. Berger.

Organized labor is rising, and soon it will stand erect, seeking no favors and granting none to capitalism. Let us all A Labor Day is coming.

What argument can the Civic Federation, can Sam Gompers, can any one else offer to oppose Socialism? They have none.

What is the day when the infant will always be welcome at the home, when it will never bring additional cares to the parents, there will be "a cover laid at nature's table" for each.

The day is coming when love will be purified from every sort of material selfishness, and woman will be man's economic equal, adding profound respectability to the glowing forces of passion.

"Ye sons of toil, awake to glory!" "Hark, hark! what myriads bid you rise!" "Your children, wives and grandsons hoary," "Behold their tears, and hear their cries!"

Victor L. Berger.

Because They Love Him So — And The Reason Why.

Oscar S. Strauss, the president of the Civic Federation, in his address before the economic section of the Academy of Social Science, Boston, May 14, 1903, made the following remarkable statement:

At the last convention of the Federation in New Orleans the Socialist resolution received 4,171 votes against 4,897, and the convention of the Federation held in 1898 gave only a little over 600 Socialist votes.

We learn from a reliable source that an attempt will now be made by the Milwaukee statesmen—Republicans and Democrats, and contractors—to throw all the blame of the hoodling on Alderman Himmelstein and the Superintendent of the House of Correction, Heiden; in other words, to use these two as SCAPE-GOATS and sacrifice them to the Azazel of public opinion.

The spokesmen of the Democratic party are still looking for an excuse to lengthen the life of their decrepit party. Mr. William Lloyd Garrison, of Boston, proves this plainly in speaking on the tariff.

Why shouldn't food be as free as water? It can be produced in the greatest abundance, and the only trouble at present is in the distribution. If you saw a man under cover of night stealthily creep down to the shore of the lake or the bank of the river and cautiously "steal" a bucket of water for drinking purposes, you would think he was the cussedest fool you had ever come across.

We should not forget that the so-called "people" still stands on such an intellectual level that the mass always runs after the first office-seeker, crook or swindler who knows how to fool them with smooth words, skillfully framed lies or high sounding phrases.

It is not at all sure that the trusts will endorse Roosevelt. Although he tries to do all he can do for the capitalist class, he is deemed an "erratic man" by J. Pierpont Morgan and others.

Socialism will be no final solution of "all social questions." There is no absolute finality in such things. Long after we are all dead and forgotten, the world will still stride forwards, and how then can we foresee what our grandchildren will do?

It is an insult to Americans to say they need protection against foreign labor. Make the natural resources of this wonderful country free to all on equal terms and no dweller here need be poor.

All workers, men, women and children, of all races and countries are included in the call to action. The only line that is drawn is between the working class and their exploiters and that must be drawn straight and reach around the globe.

United political action will place the working class in control of government, and the abolition of capitalism will inevitably follow. To work for wages, no matter how high, or how short the work-day, is to acknowledge a master and be at his mercy.

This is the day to hold aloft its banner and proclaim its principles. The struggle is as righteous as ever prompted men to do and dare on field of battle.

All wage-workers should be union men. Their progress is limited only by them who hold aloof. Get together, agitate, educate and do. Don't wait until to-morrow; to-morrow never comes.

Don't wait for someone else to start; start it yourself. Don't hearken to the indifferent; wake them up. Don't think it impossible; one million organized workers prove different.

"Mining is a good occupation if you have money and can strike it rich. But if you are poor and as a prospector manage to run across a paying lead, you are compelled to sell out for a pittance to somebody who has money to buy machinery and work the claim."

In Italy a factory burned and now two hundred families are starving. The only possible reason for this is that the factory was a private profit making institution. It did not in any sense belong to the workers whose skill and muscles made it a possibility.

In Denver the milkmen are being prosecuted for killing off babies with formaldehyde, which they use as a preservative in their milk. If there is anything rascally and criminal that capitalism will not drive men to do in order to get ahead, we have yet to hear of it.



Eugene V. Debs.

Eugene V. Debs.

Boycotts Nothing New In America.

That is proven by these Documents from the Revolutionary Times.

The First American Boycott Poster

IN accordance with a recommendation of the Virginia House of Burgesses and such distinguished patriots as George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Patrick Henry, John Adams and other leaders of that day, the American Colonists declared a boycott against English made goods and also against all merchants who imported and sold such goods.

WILLIAM JACKSON, an IMPORTER; at the BRAZEN HEAD, North Side of the TOWN-HOUSE, and Opposite the Town-Pump, in Corn-hill, BOSTON.

It is desired that the SONS and DAUGHTERS of LIBERTY, would not buy any one thing of him, for in so doing they will bring Disgrace upon themselves, and their Posterity, for ever and ever, AMEN.

Fac-simile reproduction boycott poster—p. 173 Wilson's History American People.

Federated Trades Council.

Regular meeting, Milwaukee Federated Trades Council, Wednesday evening Sept. 2. Delegates Arnold in the chair. Delegates Besenberger, vice chairman. New delegates seated from Beer Bottlers, Sheet Metal Workers, Upholsterers, Electrical Workers No. 426, Tanners, Carriage and Wagon Workers, Leather Workers, and Boot and Shoe Cutters.

Bro. Berner for the executive board reported that the Label section had been running up bills that in the opinion of the board would have been avoided and urged greater caution in the future.

The special committee to propose ways to shorten the proceedings, reported by Delegate Victor L. Berger. The proposals were voted on separately: 1st. Dispense with roll call and adopt a card system, cards to be handed delegates on entering hall and signed by them.

2d. Reports of business agent and organization and grievance committees to be made to executive board, only important parts to be submitted by board to meeting and other such parts as asked for by the delegates. Delegate Berner moved substitute to strike out all reference to board and for council to meet every week.

3d. Correspondence to be considered by executive board, with power of recommendation and delegates also for parts of interest to council body. Carried. 4th. Meetings to open at 8:05 and close promptly at 11. In absence of secretary members of executive board to open meetings. Debate Carried. Chairman to prevent repetitions of same arguments by delegate on the floor. Lost. 6th. Where possible executive board to arrange mass meetings for visiting speakers, so as not to take up time of council. Carried.

Bro. Brochhausen asked that business agent make a demand on the chief of police to enforce the ordinance against throwing bottles and glass in the streets. Many workmen rode bicycles to avoid the street car extortion and were constantly having their tires punctured, this putting them to heavy expense.

Communications: From central labor union of District of Columbia on the action of Roosevelt in striking at organized labor in the case of the printers and the trouble with Foreman Miller in the government printing office. On motion, secretary was instructed to send a letter of protest to Washington. From headquarters United Brewery Workers at Cincinnati reciting the trouble with the Steam Engineers and the Brotherhood of Firemen who are alleged to make contracts with the breweries when the brewery workers are on strike.

On motion delegates were requested to have their wives purchase meat only in union markets having card on wall. Cards for Thiele boycott read. Business agent Weber reported that there was a baker on the factory inspection board now and that under the new law the dirty bakeries would have to clean up. He reported sending the information as to Federal Labor union to the A. F. of L. headquarters, as directed.

The corresponding secretary reported 28 favorable replies and two unfavorable replies to the council's circular as to the national conference of city central bodies. On motion he was instructed to demand action by other unions. Receipts for evening, \$65.04, disbursements, \$106.06. Frederic Heath, secy.

Our circulating medium today is \$27.27 per capita. The wealth of the nation is 80 billion dollars, or \$1,000 per capita. Where is your \$1,000?

Hartfield's Kola, Celery and Pepsin makes strong people of punies. If there is a spark of manhood in the veins of a weak puny person, it fans that spark into flame and produces a physical giant with fame. Why not get strong? It restores lost vitality. Ask your Saloonkeeper for it.

Notice to Camden, N. J. readers. L. Juster, 17 Hudson st., Camden, N. J., is authorized to take subscriptions for this paper.

No Parks Business in Milwaukee. The resignation of Ald. E. M. Gleason of Neenah, Wis., has been asked by Mayor Charles Schultz. Mayor Schultz has in his possession a letter which is alleged to show that a commission was solicited for throwing a job of city work to a Milwaukee firm.

The letter was written to Frank J. Weber of Milwaukee, business agent of the Milwaukee Federated Trades Council, on April 18 of this year. It was sent by Weber to the Neenah Trades Council, of which Gleason is a member. Gleason was summoned to appear before that body and his repeated failure to do so caused August Schlichter, president of the council, to turn the letter over to Mayor Charles Schultz.

The letter asks that Weber refer him (Gleason) to some firm of Milwaukee contractors doing slate roof work and that Weber choose a firm which will give Gleason a commission for throwing the job to them. Gleason, it is said, suggests that his commission ought to be about \$100.

Gleason has left Neenah. A warrant for his arrest has been issued and he will be prosecuted.

Interesting PIANOS ... AT ... 40 Percent. Discount. Clearing Sale

Of Different Makes of Pianos. Mason & Hamlin, Vose & Sons, Estey, Mathushek, Lindeman & Sons, Schaeffer Strohmer, Hoffmann, Kohler & Campbell etc. Also a lot of manufacturers' sample styles.

Discontinued styles, rental stock, slightly used Pianos, must be closed out within the next ten days.

Great Clearing Sale of 100 Pianos.

Cabinet Organs and Piano Players. Great bargains, easy payments. We are compelled to make room for our new stock.

Between the samples, slightly used and rental Pianos are such as Vose & Sons, Sohmer, Chickering, Fischer, Gaylord Hartman, Steinway etc. Will all be closed out at greatly reduced prices. All instruments fully warranted.

KREITER PIANO CO. 177-179 Third St. Near Grand Ave.

Union Made Goods FOR UNION MEN.

We are after the Working Man - We want his trade and support. - Why? Because we carry and sell Union Made Goods at Rock Bottom Prices.

Union Made Clothing, Hats, Caps, Shirts, Duck Coats, Overalls, Suspenders etc.

The largest retailers of UNION MADE GLOVES and MITTENS in the North West. FALL LINES NOW IN.

Jos. Lauer & Co., 439-441-443 National Ave.

J. L. Gottschalk Co., Tailors, Clothiers, Gent's Furnishers HATS AND CAPS 833 - 835 THIRD STREET, Branch Store: 542 Mitchell St. Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

RUSKIN College



THE BEER THAT "Serves you Right."

Save from 50c to \$5.00 according to price, on your



BABY BUGGY or GO-CART. Come up and let us show you how to do it. LARGEST STOCK IN THE STATE. Out of town people can buy from illustrated catalogue.

E. F. PAHL & CO., 1032 Third Street, Near Center, PHONE NORTH 229. MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

Who Gets Subscriptions ... for ... The Herald?

Those Who are Interested in Advancing the Socialist Propaganda.

Does that mean YOU Are YOU a Booster Why not Give the Paper a Boost

The Herald is conceded to be All Right, but it needs the Work of Comrades to help us Place it in the Homes of non-socialist Workingmen.

NOW is the Time to Canvass. By Boosting THE HERALD you Boost the Cause of Socialism.



IMPORTANT TO TRADING STAMP COLLECTORS.

The old M. B. Green Trading Stamp Company have been in successful operation in the Trading Stamp business in the city of Milwaukee for some years. It is attracting other concerns in the same line. Even so far, as to attract a concern, that is now operating in the city of Milwaukee, who use a stamp similar in color, shape and size as our own, and thereby confuse stamp collectors into believing they are collecting the old M. B. Co.'s Green Trading Stamps.

MERCHANTS' BENEFIT CO., Main Office: 355 Grove St.

Green Trading Stamp Stores: 352 Grove St., 1712 Fond du Lac Ave., MILWAUKEE.



Wendy. The two millions of organized labor in the United States are present more than ordinarily in affairs at Washington, D. C. And it is not alone the labor in the postoffice department that attract their attention. The labor in the honest administration of the government is much to be desired. The labor in the new department of commerce and labor is much to be desired. The labor in the interests of the workmen is much to be desired. The labor in the interests of the labor bureau (formed through the labor department, but now a bureau of the new department on July 1) is of vast importance to those who obey the injunction to "earn their bread by the sweat of their face."



William S. Waudby.

of the United States. Resolutions asking his appointment by the President have been adopted by more than five thousand separate unions and associations of labor. These organizations embrace every branch of the organized labor movement. In addition to these, Mr. Waudby has the endorsement of such well-known individuals and officials as Samuel Gompers, president of the A. F. of L.; Frank Morrison, secretary of the A. F. of L.; Eugene J. Dow, George E. McNeill, P. J. McGuire, Max S. Hayes, Frank K. Hunter, J. G. Schonfarber, Fred. Hunter, Homer D. Call, Charles E. Schick, John McVicar, David C. Bates, George E. MacDonald, and hundreds of others whose names are omitted here for want of space. Mr. Waudby is a graduate of the school of experience, and possesses every qualification to fit him for the position to which he honestly aspires. He is a printer by trade, and he has entered the service of the Federal labor bureau of its creation. He is a student of economics, and is favorably known as a writer on industrial subjects, an article from his pen on the subject of child labor in a recent issue of Labor's Monthly having attracted world-wide attention to that colossal evil in our industrial life. Mr. Waudby is a member of the Typographical Union, and has been a conspicuous figure in the annual conventions of his international organization for many years. He is a man of confidence in saying that, if appointed by President Roosevelt, he will bring to the administration of the affairs of the bureau of labor and industry a knowledge gained from study and experience which will improve the standard of the industry gathered and published by that department of the government service. Mr. Waudby was unanimously elected to the International Typographical Union at its recent convention in Washington, D. C. Almeron Vorley: "Here's a fine-looking street." Councilor Flint: "You're right. What's the best to be done to it?" "We've dug up for a road, wouldn't it be proper to dig up a street?" "Of course; I suppose you understand that. Put, after it is paved with a sewer put in, we'll have it ready to be dug up for a gas pipe? I see you understand the principles of municipal economy. And after we have dug up a second time, then there will be in order for a third time? There's nothing I admire more than a system in the care and maintenance of our roadways." A. S. Edwards, of Chicago, secured for a Labor Day observance at Shawnee, Oklahoma, the services of the Trades

First Unfair List Issued in America.

BELOW will be found a copy of the first "Unfair List" ever published in America. It was printed as a handbill and given wide circulation throughout the American colonies during the year 1776. It contained the names of those who persisted in violating the agreement to boycott English made goods. Following is a fac-simile reproduction of this list as it appears on page 159 of Vol. II, of Dr. Woodrow Wilson's "History of American people."

A list of the names of those who AUDACIOUSLY continue to counteract the UNITED SENTIMENTS of the body of merchants throughout NORTH AMERICA; by importing British Goods contrary to the agreement. John Bernard, (In Kings Street almost opposite Vernon's Head. James McMafters (On Treat's Wharf. Patrick McMafters (Opposite the Sign of the Lamb. John Wein, Opposite the White-Horse and in the King-Street. Nathaniel Rogers, (Opposite Mr. Henderson Inches Store lower end King-Street. Wm. Jackson, At the Brazen Head, Cornhill, near the Town House. Theophilus Lilie, (Near Mr. Pemberton's Meeting Houfe. Tom Taylor, (Nearly opposite the Heart and Crown. and Henry Barnes, (Trade in the Town of Marlboro.

From National Headquarters. Omaha, Neb., Aug. 29.

Comrade William Costly, City Organizer, San Francisco, Calif., in a communication requesting that Ben Hanford reach California in time to give a week to the San Francisco campaign, reports: "Things here in the local are in good shape. We have four paid speakers in the field besides myself and are holding about twelve street meetings a week. Last month we sold over \$150 worth of literature at the street meetings. Our local numbers about 450 members in good standing and they are coming in at the rate of about twelve a week." Costly also states that there is a big fight on between the Schmidt and Casey factions in the "Union Labor Party." When the Mayor Schmidt faction presented their petition to the election commissioners for a place on the ticket they were recognized as the legal Labor Party and the Casey faction took the matter in court. They were declared to be the legal party and when the primary election took place the Schmidt faction captured seventeen out of eighteen districts as they are in power. The Casey faction will now knife the Schmidt ticket at the polls, of course. It is to be regretted that Hanford's arrangements will not admit the request of the San Francisco comrades being complied with. The Socialists of Washington

PHILLIP SAXE, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, CARPETS AND MILLINERY 558-560 MITCHELL ST. MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

Seibert Good & Co., 5 and 10 Cts. Store Surprising Values. Nothing Over Ten Cents. 218-222 Grand Ave. MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

The Vampire.



THINK OF IT! Men begging for work, and their wives and children starving, in this land of plenty.

WHOSE PROSPERITY IS IT?

While the working people are wondering where all that prosperity is which they are gravely assured that they are enjoying, but of which they see but little except in the prosperity-boasting newspapers...

There is something suspicious about that last observation. It seems like a suggestion that readers must beware of placing too much

The greatest of all political evils in the present day is the lavish use of money for the securing of public office.

If anyone has \$250,000 to spend he may become a United States senator. For about \$100,000 he may become governor of Michigan.

Who puts up the money? We answer, individuals and corporations which have axes to grind, and which can well afford to own the men who make and execute the laws.

Who receives the money? A class of shrewd politicians, who profess great devotion to the party but who are ready to work for any interest that will pay the best wages.

A Daniel has come to judgment? No. For the Evening News continues:

"But the Republicans of Michigan are not of the material that can be perpetually duped. There will be a great cleaning up in the party in the near future."

In Detroit a politician named Weiss has brought suit against the estate of the late Senator McMillan for \$7,025, alleged to be due for political and legislative services.

We would rather have a little, well-organized, class-conscious, fighting band in the S. D. P. than a great number of members, among whom office-hunters, Judases and crooks abound.

None but the very ignorant or the very foolish would expect better conditions to come from the class that rules this country today.

Some Charges from the Declaration of Independence.

MOST OF US remember with what heart-swelling we read for the first time at school the bitter accusations in the Declaration of Independence against the king of Great Britain; and with what thankfulness we rejoiced in the thought that the wrongs, under which the Colonies groaned so long, would be redressed.

In so far as history goes, we the Colonies equal to the child-if there had been, we doubt that assent to laws for its abolition. Capitalism has recently done in poration-owned legislature reject-Oregon ninety-three per cent of the Direct Legislation law, restoration; but Capitalism re-law was declared unconstitutional-conditions of Courts affecting Labor Labor publish in their regular which workmen are involved; almost invariably against the and many succeeding editions of the SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD with details of decisions from higher courts adverse to the interests of the working class, and even not be able sufficiently to emphasize how thoroughly Capitalism "has refused assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good."

It was charged against George III. that "he has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance." Capitalism does the same thing today in order to reward its henchmen, political VAQUEROS, and successful rounders-up of voting cattle. Witnesses enough may be had in the annual report of the auditor for the Treasury Department for the last fiscal year, in which special stress is laid upon the enormous cost of collecting small revenues at a number of the ports. The average collection and the annual expense of collecting for the last five years at the following places are proofs to the point:

Table with 4 columns: Location, Amount, Total, and another column. Includes Albemarle, N. C., Annapolis, Md., Beaufort, N. C., etc.

Even the most sluggish imagination can picture accusation enough for a new Declaration of Independence from the fact that for five years it has cost the people \$1,034.70 per year to collect a revenue of forty cents a year! We all know that in the big centers of industry office-holders are almost indefinitely multiplied, not for the service which they are to perform for society, but in order that they may be rewarded for the crimes which they have committed in behalf of Capitalism and for the fraud, deceit and corruption which they may still be able to work in the interests of Mammon.

But the thing most sharply complained of in the Declaration of Independence was that George III. "has affected to render the military independent of the civil power" and protected them from any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these States

could never again fret this fair land of freedom. And yet, in the great twentieth century, heir of all the ages, if we put in place of the king of Great Britain the more subtle king of Capitalism, the old accusations may be brought in all their relentless truth against the reigning industrial system of these United States of America.



Thomas J. Hagerty.

This is just what Capitalism has done by means of the Dick Militia law which was rushed through the House of Representatives and passed by the United States Senate in the beginning of the present year. In this connection it is worth while to call attention to the fact that William Randolph Hearst, Congressman from New York and pretended champion of the working class, voted for this infamous measure. The creation of this new armed force and its equipment with riot cartridges, puts the working class at the mercy of Capitalism, and establishes in behalf of the reigning industrial system a complete military despotism differing in no essential from that of George III. over the Colonies, save inasmuch as it may be peaceably overthrown by the ballot. That the military are protected today from the punishment which they merit for the murders which they commit on unarmed workmen is amply proved by the records of Homestead, Chicago, Warden, and scores of other places where the workers protested against industrial oppression.

Another charge in the Declaration of Independence against George III. is that of "depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury." The same accusation holds true in the twentieth century against the capitalist kings who use the injunction to deprive the workers of the benefits of trial by jury and of almost every vestige of personal liberty. In the days of Alfred the Great the courts were opposed to the right of trial by jury because, according to Judge Jeremiah Black, "it limited their power, the kind of power that everybody covets, the power to punish without regard to law. He (Alfred the Great) was obliged to hang forty-four judges in one day for refusing to give his subjects a trial by jury." If Alfred were alive today and in power here, we fear that the resources of the Kentucky hemp fields would be taxed to their utmost.

Since, therefore, the bulk of the judicial and law-making power is today in the hands of Capitalism, no reforms are possible by legislation in favor of the working class. Now and then in order to keep the workers from organizing to recover their lost rights, laws are passed for their benefit; but as soon as the danger is gone the supreme courts wipe the laws out. We must bear in mind that life, liberty and the enjoyment of happiness are, according to the Declaration of Independence, the rights for the securing of which governments are instituted among men; and "that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundations on such principles, and organizing its powers in

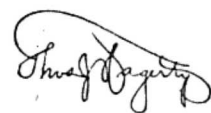
The first charge which the Declaration of Independence made against George III. was: "He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good." Indirectly, but none the less effectually, our twentieth century kings of Capitalism have refused their assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the powerful lobbies at Washington, Hour bill—one of the most whole-which, upon purely physiologic lic good. When the citizens of over 40,000, demanded the Eight amendment, the American Smeith had already refused their assent decision against it in the supreme law-makers and set at naught the so, in almost every State of the legislation in favor of the Eight

know that there was no abuse in slavery of our own century; and George III. would have refused Yet this is precisely what Cap-North Carolina, where the corded the Child Labor law. In the voters gained for their State ing to them the right of self- assent thereto and the al. Under the heading of "De- the United States Department of bulletin the prominent cases in and we find that the decisions are worker. One might easily fill this such form, as to them shall stem most likely to effect their safety and happiness." The present form of government is essentially capitalistic in practice; and it is postulated, through injunctions and riot cartridges, upon the exploita- tion of labor.

The workers have allowed their industrial masters to become their political rulers as well; and thus they are doubly enslaved. The Constitution has been practically overthrown. Prominent capitalists, like Henry Cabot Lodge, junior Senator from Massachusetts, openly assert that the Declaration of Independence is merely a bit of rhetoric. Already property qualifications have been introduced in some States and a well-defined movement is on foot to extend it throughout the Union in order gradually to deprive the working class of their last weapon of defense, the ballot. Only one course, therefore, remains open for the workers. They must unite in a class-conscious political party, opposed to all capitalist parties, and capture for themselves the powers of government to the end that all men may share in the collective ownership of the means of life, liberty and the tranquil enjoyment of happiness. Since, however, Capitalism is international in its methods and programme, this working class party must also be international in its scope. In a word, only through the Socialist party, a world-wide working class movement, can industrial and political freedom be achieved for the sons of men. The philosophy of Socialism teaches that constructive co-operation, peace, love and brotherhood must take the place of the present social anarchy if we would save humanity from ruin. The workingman who refuses to study Socialism and, having studied it, to join the Socialist party is untrue to himself, false to his family, and opposed to the emancipation of his fellow toilers.

Let us all unite, then, in a new Declaration of Independence and put it into effect through the ballot-box. The world is ours. We have produced by our labor the great engines of commerce and made available all the good things of life. Let us enter into the possession of our lawful heritage. Vote for Socialism so that henceforth

"Our toil from thought all glorious to-morrow shall cull, To make this earth, our home, more beautiful; And Science, and her sister Poesy, Shall clothe in light the fields and cities of the free!"



Gleanings from Busy Socialistic Fields!

NOTES FROM YANKEE LAND. Mother Jones spoke in Terre Haute Aug. 29.

Des Moines, Iowa, local is organizing precinct branches. "Labor" is the name of a new 16-page Socialist paper in St. Louis.

Carl D. Thompson will soon start on a tour through Montana, Idaho, Washington and British Columbia.

The Socialists of Toronto will have a Socialist tent at the Dominion Fair, where can be found an abundance of the very choicest Socialist literature for propaganda.

Dr. H. A. Gibbs spoke on "Industrial Peace" at the peace meeting at Mystic, Conn., last week. Leonard D. Abbott also addressed the meeting.

The Socialist county tax assessor of Anaconda, Mont., has raised the tax of the Copper Trust plant from six million to six million dollars. His decision will be appealed to the Board of County Commissioners, who are Democrats.

Eugene V. Debs has just started on another lecture tour through the west and northwest, going first to Kansas, and will spend two weeks in Oklahoma. He will afterwards make an extended tour of the south.

The Craftsman, of Canton, O., official organ of the Canton Central Labor union, of Massillon Trade and Labor Assembly, of Alliance

Central Labor union, of Canton, Building Trades council, has come out straight for Socialism.

The Socialist tent will be conspicuously noticeable on Society Row, because over the entrance there will be unfurled the first Socialist flag ever raised on the Toronto Exhibition grounds. It will be the red flag, representing the great international wage workers' movement of the world. Socialists from all parts of Canada and the United States should look for the Socialist flag.

Comrade W. W. Atkinson, secretary of the Socialist Textile Strike Agitation committee in Philadelphia, writes: "From the Socialist standpoint we have reason to be encouraged. We have, by our efforts in their behalf, gained the friendship of the textile workers generally and I believe converted thousands to Socialism. For this result we give a large portion of the credit to the National headquarters and comrades elsewhere who have helped us from the outside."

ACROSS THE HERRING POND. There are quite a few workers in such unions, and almost all of them are spies. They simply are official spies among workers.

Russian Social Democrats have secret typographies in St. Petersburg, Moscow and Kiev besides four papers published out of Russia, step.

one in London, two in Geneva, and one in Stuttgart.

The Russian government has devised an ingenious plan for fighting the growth of the Socialist movement in Russia. The government through its spies is organizing unions of workers to fight the Socialist movement. The principles of these unions are almost the same as American ones; you can do what you want (except strike), but do not fight against the present autocratic government. When workers of such unions are not satisfied with the capitalists they can ask the help of the government.

The progress of Socialism in Japan is shown by the increasing literature on Socialist subjects. Among the recent publications is a book on "Municipal Socialism," by Comrade Katayama, editor of the Japanese organ, The Socialist, and a book entitled "The Oppression of Wealth," by another editor of the same paper. A series of translations from German Socialist literature has appeared. Prof. Matuzaki has published a book on "The History of German Socialism." The Socialist reports that all the larger daily journals and scientific reviews are publishing series of articles on Socialism.

Socialism is civilization's next

"HAND-OUT" SOCIALIST MAKERS.

Here's your chance to get good Propaganda Leaflets! 1. "Are Socialists Practical," by Victor L. Berger. 2. "Parable of the Water Tank," by Edward Bellamy. 3. "Death Knell of Liberty" (on the new military law) by Herald Editor. 4. "A Word to the Rich," by Victor L. Berger.

IN PREPARATION: 5. "Does Labor Conquer Everything?" by Eugene V. Debs.

NOTE: We still have left some of the WISCONSIN STATE PLATFORM Leaflets. Same Price as the others. The above leaflets, single or assorted, may be had for \$1.00 a thousand, 60 cents for 500 or 15 cents for 100.

Social Democratic Herald, 614 State St., MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

EXTRAORDINARY OFFER!

NOTHING LIKE IT ANYWHERE IN AMERICA. The Social Democratic Herald wants to help disseminate Socialist literature. To do so it makes the following astonishing offer:

Three Yearly Postal Subscription Cards and Two of these Fifty Cent Cloth Bound Books:

- Karl Marx. Biographical Memoirs.—By Wilhelm Liebknecht. Collectivism and Industrial Evolution.—By Emile Vandervelde. The American Farmer.—By A. M. Simons. The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State.—By Friedrich Engels. The Social Revolution.—By Karl Kautsky. Socialism, Utopian and Scientific.—By Friedrich Engels. Feuerbach: The Roots of the Socialist Philosophy.—By Frederick Engels.

A \$2.50 VALUE FOR \$1.50. By the Subscription Cards, sell them and you get the Books FREE OF CHARGE.

Intelligent Socialists ORGANIZE! ... BECAUSE ... THAT'S THE WAY TO GET THERE! JOIN THE PARTY. Don't Be a Camp-Follower But Fall Into Line. 5 CENTS A WEEK PAYS YOUR DUES. Send your name and address to WINFIELD R. GAYLORD, 614 State St., Milwaukee, Wis.

CREAM CITY FUEL CO., WOOD, COAL, SLABS & EDGINGS. Office and Yard: 31st and Brown Sts. MILWAUKEE, WIS. Ring up West 342 and Place Your Order.

MY PRICE CONSULTATION FREE! I give the best services of a Specialist for the lowest fees. MEN VARICOCELE I cure without operation. No danger. No cutting. All effects disappear. STRICTURE Cured in 5 to 10 days. NERVOUS DEBILITY Cured for life in 30 to 90 days. WOMEN FALLING WOMB. Backache, Sidesache, Leg corborea (Whites), Feet Burning, Nervousness. CANCERS AND TUMORS Removed by the new Light Treatment and the Capers-Lagen Methods. No cutting, or dangerous, painful drawing plasters. Curing the Deaf in Milwaukee Now hears a Watch Tick. Was Deaf 35 Years. After the second treatment of the Leipzig Doctor's new treatment for deafness, I could hear my watch tick. I had not heard my watch for a year. I wish the doctors every success. HENRY ALBERTSON, National Soldiers' Home. WE SURE CATARRH Sore Eyes, Deafness, Lung Trouble, Stomach, Kidney and Liver Diseases. Women, come to us and avoid dangerous operations; no exposure. CONSULTATION FREE TO ALL. LEIPSIK DOCTORS OF THE LEIPSIK MEDICAL CO. ROOMS 41-42-43 MERRILL BUILDING, Entrance 211 GRAND AVE., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Social Democratic Herald
Published Every Saturday by the
Milwaukee Social Democratic Publishing Co.
Directors: E. H. Thomas, Pres.; Victor L. Berger, Vice-Pres.; Edmund T. Melms, Secy. and Treas.; Seymour Steifman, John Doerfler, Sr., Theo. Burmeister, Eugene H. Roemer, Jacob Wisnien.

Frederic Heath, Editor.
Official Paper of the Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee and of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor.

What International Socialism Demands:
1. Collective ownership of public utilities and all industries in the hands of Trusts and Combines.
2. Democratic management of such collective industry.
3. Reduction of the hours of labor and progressively increased remuneration.
4. State and National Insurance for the workers and honorable rest for old age.
5. The inauguration of public industries to safeguard the workers against lack of employment.
6. Education of ALL children up to the age of 18 years. No child labor.
7. Equal political and civil rights for men and women.

NOTE:
Owing to the indisposition of Comrade Heath, the present issue of the paper was gotten out without his assistance. This also explains why the promised article on "The Truth About the Red Flag" was not written.

Roosevelt and the Workingmen.

President Roosevelt is now brewing for himself a draught which will not be very agreeable to swallow. He has publicly taken a position hostile to the unions, and the tamest of conservative unions can not do otherwise than to take a position against him.

The RECOGNITION OF THE UNION is the cardinal point of the trades union movement. They are not sure of gaining any thing, unless recognition is attained. Recognition signifies that the employer transacts business and concludes contracts with the workers as a whole, represented by their union.

President Roosevelt however has decreed that in the government service no difference shall be made between unionists and non-unionists. The decision of the anthracite commission seems to be for him a sort of social-political Bible, a law-book which he will autocratically make the law of the United States.

The manufacturers' Information Bureau Co., with headquarters in Cleveland, has been a little careless with its confidential circulars to manufacturers and one of them has gotten into print. This company contracts to put labor spies in all factories and to keep manufacturers posted as to the inner plans of the unions, the work of agitators, etc.

The Case of Parks - Democracy the Remedy.

We have often said in these columns that we have no objection to seeing the corrupt elements in the labor movement placed behind cross-barred curtains. Actually, it has come to pass that CAPITALISTIC BUSINESS METHODS have been introduced in the unions. The labor movement must stand on a higher moral plane than the "business world" as it here presents itself—else it is lost.

HALF HOURS IN THE HERALD SANCTUM.

Social Democratic Herald. Dear Comrades: Our picnic is over and we feel good over the result and the pleasure we had. After paying all bills and our campaign debt we will have over \$100.00 in our treasury, and now watch Camp Chilly get warm. Some of our chilly ones got warmed up by the Milwaukee comrades and by the deep going words of Comrade Gertrude Hunt.

MUSINGS.

It is better to be a sceptic with a loving heart than an loving believer. I have never shared the objection to persons of one idea, having known so many who had none. (G. J. Holyrake). In the fifties the slave owner was standing in his own light, so is the plutocrat of today.

A. N. Meyer & Bro.

Hatters and Men's Furnishers
312 W. Water St., Milwaukee, Wis.
Telephone South 348.

HOFFMANN & BAUR,

279 LAKE STREET.
Estimates cheerfully furnished. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

AND. BUEHLER, PRINTER

614-616 East Water St. Milwaukee, Wis. Telephone White 8011.

WHEN ORDERING SUITS DEMAND THIS LABEL.

CUSTOM TAILORS 1938 BUREAU OF LABOR RELATIONS LABEL

MILWAUKEE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.

Ninth and Wells Sts. Evening Classes. Write for Catalogue. Term opens September 21st. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Gustav A. Butter, DEALER IN

HARDWARE AND MILLWORK, Chas. Monk's Molders Tools, L. S. Stewart Co. Machinist Tools. 603 Mitchell Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD—BUSINESS DEPARTMENT.

Address all communications, money orders, etc., to the Milwaukee Social Democratic Publishing Co. 614 State Street, Milwaukee, Wis. Telephone Main 2894. H. W. BURROUGHS, Business Manager.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.—One year, 50 cents. In clubs of three, \$1.25. Six months, 25 cents. No papers sent to any one on credit. If, without having subscribed, you receive it, then it has been subscribed for by a friend and no bill will follow. Foreign subscriptions, \$1.00.

The National Committee Reports.

Omaha, Neb., August 31. I hereby submit the record of action, taken by the National Committee, upon the following motions, submitted to them under date of August 5th: By Turner, Mo.: Regarding the Campaign Book, I move to reject the action of the Quorum, and move the following substitute: That the Nat'l. Sec. be instructed to call upon all Socialists who may desire to assist in the preparation of the Campaign Book to submit contributions of not more than 1200 words not later than Nov. 1st, 1903.

SEE THAT THIS LABEL IS ON ALL TOBACCO CIGARETTES. YOU BUY NONE GENUINELY UNION MADE WITHOUT IT. DEMAND THIS LABEL.

OUR UNION LABEL THE ONLY ONE TO BE RECOGNIZED ON SHIRTS, WAISTS, COLLARS & CUFFS. LEARN TO ASK FOR IT, and also See that your Laundryman has it!

SMOKE A. A. J. and J. D. CIGARS, 10c straight. B. BAEUMLE, 1522 Cherry Street, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

SCHWEITZER BROS. Sidewalks and Cement Cellar Floors. Let us figure before you let your contract. Office, 528 Fifth Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. PHONE BLUE 8333

F. G. FRISCH UMBRELLAS repaired, recovered and made to order. Grinding of Razors and Shears a specialty. 451 GROVE STREET, Milwaukee. Stock of first-class Cutlery on hand.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, GET SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC MUSIC For Balls, Entertainments, Parties, Weddings etc., by the Union Social Democratic Orchestra. Address: Fred C. Brochhausen, 267 6th Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE

who are not regular readers of the Social Democratic Herald will receive a copy of this edition. If you are one of them and interested, let us send you the Herald regularly. Whether for or against Socialism, you ought to read up on it and get posted. It is the real live question of the day, overshadowing all others. Don't let your prejudice prevent you now from studying Socialism, for the inevitable logic of events will force you sooner or later to notice it. If a believer in Socialism then it is your plain duty to get a firm grasp of the new system. Subscribe today. Don't delay.

Social Democratic Herald, 614 State Street, Milwaukee, Wis. One year, 50 cts. Six months, 25 cts. Ten weeks, 10 cts.

Demand this Label on all Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter. NATIONAL UNION OF THE UNITED BREWERS WISCONSIN BEER OF THE UNITED STATES. Demand this Label on all Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter.

United Matters of North America. This is the Union Label of the United Hatters of North America. When you are buying a FUR HAT, either soft or stiff, see to it that the Genuine Union Label is there in it. If a retailer has loose labels in his possession and offers to put one in a hat for you, do not patronize him. He has not any right to have loose labels. Loose labels in retail stores are everywhere. Do not listen to any explanation as to why the hat has no label. The Genuine Union Label is perforated on four edges and sometimes only two. Keep a sharp lookout for the counterfeit. Unprincipled manufacturers are using them in order to get rid of their stock-made hats. The John H. Coffitt Co., Philadelphia, Pa., is a non-union concern. JOHN A. KOFFITT, President, Orange, N. J. JOHN PHILLIPS, Secretary, Room 15, 11 Waverly Place, New York, N. Y.

When purchasing cigars see that this label is on the box. Union-made Cigars. It is a guarantee that the cigars are not made by the trust.

FIRE INSURANCE SALE OF PIANOS

We say "Fire Insurance Sale", for only but recently have the Insurance Companies finished adjusting our piano losses. About every person in Milwaukee recalls the big Boston Store fire last July. These pianos are practically perfect—indeed the large stock was so slightly damaged, that we will give a guarantee with everyone, and will furthermore agree to take any of the back inside of three years at the full purchase price toward any other instrument. This is absolutely—unqualifiedly—

Union made THE PIANO OPPORTUNITY OF A LIFE TIME. Union Made

The insurance appraisers have been generous—made liberal allowances, and, as we must close out these pianos at once—all these fine, well-known makes—we shall transfer to you the BENEFIT OF THESE GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

You can now buy

Both Grand and Uprights
Strictly High Grade Pianos

- Any of the \$145 Pianos for \$75
- Any of the \$165 Pianos for \$95
- Any of the \$200 Pianos for \$125
- Any of the \$225 Pianos for \$150



You can now buy

Both Grand and Uprights
Strictly High Grade Pianos

- Any of the \$250 Pianos for \$198
- Any of the \$275 Pianos for \$210
- Any of the \$325 Pianos for \$225
- Any of the \$350 Pianos for \$250



Call and see these beautiful pianos. — It's the chance of a life-time.

This sale begins Monday, Sept. 7, and will continue until all are sold.

BOSTON STORE
Grand Ave. and Fourth St.

Come and see the "nickel in the slot" self playing piano. It's a wonder.

BOSTON STORE
Grand Ave. and Fourth St.

Three, \$1.25.

The average labor leader who advises his union to "keep out of politics" does so for the same reason that the New York crible objected to the cure of his congenital malformation, by Dr. Lorenz the famous surgeon, on the ground that it would rob him of his stock in trade—being on the streets, trading on his deformities. In other words, it destroys his "graft."—Iowa Socialist.

The Herald, ten weeks, ten cents. Best that for a bargain, if you can!

Figge-Doyle Co.
Importers and Jobbers of....
FINE OLD WHISKIES.
353 East Water St., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

H. W. Johns-Manville Co.
217-231 Clybourn St., Milwaukee, Wis.

BUNDE & UPMAYER, Jewelers,

PABST BUILDING, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

The Lion Store, ...DRY GOODS...
381-387 Grove Street, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

GEO. I. PRASSER & SONS, FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERED GOODS,
308 & 310 National Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

Jos. Gebhardt CONFECTIONERY
333-337 Grove St. Milwaukee, Wis.

A. J. LINDEMANN & HOVERSON CO.,
Manufacturers of STOVES, STEEL RANGES, GAS-OILINE AND OIL STOVES, OVENS, TORCHES, STOVE-PIPE AND ELBOWS, AND SHEET METAL WARE.
MILWAUKEE, WIS., U. S. A.

Milwaukee Casket Co.
Manufacturers of... Cloth & Wood Caskets, —And Jobbers in... UNDERTAKERS SUPPLIES.
308 1/2 St. & St. Paul Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

MILWAUKEE NATIONAL BANK
Michigan and East Water St.
MILWAUKEE, WIS.

WISCONSIN NATIONAL BANK Pabst Building
MILWAUKEE, WIS.

FRIEND BROS. Clothing Co.
362-364 Broadway, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

THE HUB HIGH ART CLOTHIERS
217 and 219 Grand Avenue
MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Marshall & Ilsley Bankers
388-390 Broadway, Milwaukee, Wis.

DAVID ADLER & SONS CLOTHING CO.
Clothing Manufacturers
325-327 EAST WATER ST. Milwaukee, Wis.

Vilter Mfg. Co.
ENGINES, ICE MACHINES, ETC.
Clinton Street, between Becher St. & Lincoln Ave.
Milwaukee, Wis.

Can the Government Do As Well As Private Individuals.

Sombody raised the point to us that "the government cannot do business as well as private individuals, simply because the latter are personally interested in their affairs."

This is decidedly untrue. The fact is that in spite of all "postal scandals" the Government of the United States carries a letter promptly and safely across the continent for 2 cents. The fact is that the English governmental telegraph service now sends a dispatch to any part of the United States for 10 cents. The fact is that the national railway management of Belgium only charges thirty-six cents for 50 miles,—that the Hungarian governmental railways under the new zone-tariff carry 6 miles for one cent—and all these prove that the state, even as it is now constituted, even the capitalist state, can and does manage national interests better than this can be done by any private parties.

Or to clinch my argument: Suppose a proposition were submitted to the people of any country to relegate this postal service back to private corporations, does any sane man doubt that it would be overwhelmingly defeated? There is one particular State activity that has proved the eminent fitness of the State to direct the work of society, and that is its scientific labors. Look at the exceptional efficiency of the Coast Survey, Naval Observatory, Signal Service and Geological Surveys of the United States.

And in point of fact, is the management of any of our big railroad corporations, trusts, etc., entitled to be called "management" by the persons interested? The persons interested, the young Vanderbilts, Goulds, Astors, etc., do not know anything about the management personally, they travel in Europe most of the time, all they do is to get the dividends, and roll up wealth. And in fact no big corporation, with very few exceptions, is now-a-days managed by the persons directly interested through their capital. They are managed FOR the persons interested with their capital, that is true.

But do not you think that the state could find as good talent for the management of its affairs as a private company can?

The enormity of private ownership of the machinery of production may be best grasped by supposing the people to have already made the factories public property, thus abolishing the capitalist's right to tax his expensive living out of the producers. The public ownership of the machines, or the tools with which work was done, would thus make it possible to give each worker his socially-due share of the product or the value of the product of labor—the capitalists would no longer have to be supported. And then suppose it were now proposed to go back to the old system and to have the amounts heretofore distributed to the workers levied upon by capitalists for their usual seventy per cent, before the workers got their share, wouldn't you resist it with all your might? Of course you would. There is every bit as much reason today for working for the abolition of capitalism. It is the monster wrong of the age and has got to go.

A Russian cannot practice political democracy, except Russia become politically democratic; his service for freedom does not consist in his moving out of Russia, but in giving himself to making Russia free. A man cannot escape the slavery of the wage system, except the system be abolished.—Dr. Herron

The Stumpf & Langhoff Stores.

TO HIS HIGHNESS THE AMERICAN WORKINGMAN.

From the beginning eleven years ago, our clothing stores have been an invaluable source of supply to the working-men and wage-earners seeking a large measure of satisfaction in return for a small measure of money, and the people of Milwaukee have endorsed it with the sincerest possible compliment—their custom. Of especial importance to prospective purchasers of

FALL SUITS, OVERCOATS, HATS, FURNISHINGS, is the boundless variety—the extremely low price.

Don't even think of buying your next suit or overcoat without first coming to one of our three stores and seeing for yourself what a lot of value you can buy for less money than you can expect.

South Side Store
Cor. Grove St. and National Ave.

Stumpf & Langhoff

West Side Store
Cor. Winnebago & 11th St.

North Side Store
817 and 819 Third Street.

The Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee
HEADQUARTERS: 318 State Street, SECOND FLOOR.
The Regular Meetings of the Council are held first and third Wednesdays, at 8 o'clock, at 298 Fourth Street, Second Floor.

ALWAYS DEMAND THE UNION LABEL!
DIRECTOR OF MILWAUKEE UNIONS.
Secretaries of unions are urged to help keep the following directory corrected up to date.

Union Barber Shops
AL. F. DRESSER,
Hair Cutting and Shaving Parlor,
141 Lincoln Ave.
J. N. GAUER,
Shaving Parlor,
888 Kinnickinnic Avenue,
SOUTH 8th St.

AL. F. DRESSER,
Hair Cutting and Shaving Parlor,
141 Lincoln Ave.
J. N. GAUER,
Shaving Parlor,
888 Kinnickinnic Avenue,
SOUTH 8th St.

WM. R. BEITZ CO.
125-127 West Water St.
MILWAUKEE.
JAS. L. MATZEN
C. L. MATZEN & CO.
DEALERS IN
Coal and Wood, Sand and Gravel.

WISCONSIN STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR DEPARTMENT.
EXECUTIVE BOARD:
O. N. CALIF, 1210 Banks Avenue.
S. SUPERIOR, 510 Second Avenue, Milwaukee.

CORN CURE.
CORN, in-growing too matted with out-rain. Private calls attended to.
A. SCHASCHWARY, 117 North Ave.

THE PURITAN
3c LUNCH ROOM
223 West Water Street,
Open Day and Night. Quick Service. Popular Prices.

WEISEL & CO., Sausage Manufacturers
609 E. Water St. Milwaukee, Wis.

RACK BROS.
Dealers in Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry.
1120 Vliet St. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

REICHERT & LABOULE
Wholesale Leaf Tobacco.
304 BROADWAY,
Importers of Havana, Sumatra and Seed Leaf Packers.

Salentine & Lavies,
482 National Ave.
Ornamental Work and Iron Workers' Union No. 33—Meets 1st and 3rd Friday at 318 State st.

L. G. J. MACK, PHARMACIST.
960 KINNICKINNIC AVE. Prescriptions a Specialty

WEISS BEER. PORTER
L. G. J. MACK, PHARMACIST.
960 KINNICKINNIC AVE. Prescriptions a Specialty

PAUL MAY, ...SALOON...
620 Chestnut Street.
Milwaukee Brewing Co's Beer on Tap.
Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

JOS. DUDENHOEFER
Wine Grower and Distiller.
367-371 ELEVENTH AVENUE,
TELEPHONE SO. 140.

JOHN SCHUETZ,
CLOTHIER, Merchant Tailoring.
HATTER AND MEN'S FURNISHER.
957-959 HOWELL AVENUE, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

FRANK BAUER, SALOON
701 Winnebago Street.
ROBERT BUECH, Lincoln Avenue Barrel House,
164 Lincoln St., Cor. Kinnickinnic Ave.
FINE Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

B. PECK & SON
WHOLESALE MEAT DEALERS
433 18th St.
We prescribe and make glasses for the sight.
A. REINHARDT, Optician,
706 Grand Avenue. - Milwaukee

WATCHES! WATCHES!
OUR SPECIALTY.
THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT. THE FINEST QUALITY. THE LOWEST PRICES.
August Stecher
JEWELER
Corner Third & State St.
A. G. Weinman Piano Co. HIGH GRADE PIANOS
422 Broadway, Milwaukee. Telephone 8212 White.

H. P. Hansen,
Dry Goods, Gents' Furnishings, Shoes, Crockery, Glassware and House Furnishings.
548-550 POTTER AVENUE.
JOS. HERMANN, JR.,
Packerman and Dealer in TONGUES, SNOUTS, FRESH AND PICKLED TRIPE.
793 Eighth Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis. Telephone Scott 8564.

JOS. HERMANN, JR.
Packerman and Dealer in TONGUES, SNOUTS, FRESH AND PICKLED TRIPE.
793 Eighth Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis. Telephone Scott 8564.

ADOLPH HEUMANN'S
BEER HALL AND SAMPLE ROOM.
422 Sycamore St., Cor. Fourth. Opposite Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Passenger Depot. Telephone Black 9551. Milwaukee, Wis.

B. STRNAD,
The Lowest Price
DRY GOODS, GENTS' & LADIES FURNISHING STORE at
o48 KINNICKINNIC AVENUE.
Telephone 9111 White. Commercial Printing.

JACOB HUNGER,
PRINTER,
802 Chestnut St., cor 6th. - Milwaukee, Wis.
THE HOME TEA CO.
393 Grove St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Frank Haderer, Dealer in Hardware, Stoves, Cutlery
Mechanic's Tools and Paints
Tin Jobbing of all kinds a Specialty.
610 Mitchell St.

Bay View Attention!
Nearly all my shoes are union-made. Everything new and nobby.
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
C. M. HANSEN,
990 Kinnickinnic Ave. Next to Bank.

UNION BOTTLING WORKS,
HENRY BLENKER, Proprietor.
Soda Water, Ginger Ale, Lemon Sour, Wild Cherry Wine, Birch Beer, Seltzers and Siphon Seltzer....
283 JACKSON STREET. Tel. 9863 Black.

MISS B. FUNCK,
Ladies' Hair Dressing Parlor,
356 1/2 Grove St.
All kinds of Hair Work made to order.

PEOPLES CASH MEAT MARKET.
R. KOMOROWSKI, Mgr.
Wholesale & Retail Fresh & Salted Meats, All kinds of Sausages.
Cor. Lincoln Ave. and Clinton St. Phone South 2111.

JOHN LUELL,
MANUFACTURER OF FINE CIGARS,
536 Second Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.
My Factory—Santiago de Cuba, G. L. 104 Cigar, Golden Harvest, Lone Star, No. 855 &c Cigar.

EMIL LANGE, RESTAURANT & SALOON,
CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.
481 East Water Street. MILWAUKEE, WIS.
FINE TABLE BOARD. CHICAGO HOUSE...
OTTO GROSSE, Prop. Nicely Furnished Rooms, Steam Heating, Boarding by Day or Week.
824-826 East Water St. MILWAUKEE. Open all Night.

THE KIENH DRUG CO.
Deutsche Apotheke,
840 MITCHELL MILWAUKEE, WIS. Phone Blue 9211.
MIRSKYS BAZAAR,
1002 Kinnickinnic Avenue.
The best goods for the least money. Dry Goods, Millinery, Mens' Furnishing and Basement Goods.

BORCHARDT BROS., TAILORS AND FURNISHERS.
347-349 Grove St., Milwaukee, Phone 8495 Blue.
ARTHUR J. BRETT, UNDERTAKE.
281 REED STREET.

BECAUSE I SELL CLOTHING AND GENTS FURNISHING GOODS AT THE SMALLEST PROFIT CALL AND COMPARE MY PRICES WITH OTHERS.
LUDWIG BERG, 317 3/2 ST.
Union Made Clothing & Specialty.

Wisconsin State Federation of Labor Unfair List.
The Bangor Brewing Co., Bangor, Wis. The F. W. Adams Tobacco Co., Milwaukee, Wis.
The West Bend Brewing and Maltng Co. of West Bend, Wis.
The Kreighz Saddlery Co., Green Bay.
The Kohler & Sons, Sheboygan, Wis., manufacturers of bath tubs and plumber supplies.
Kunz & Blesser Brewing Co. of Manitowish, Wis.
Pamperin & Wiggenhorn, better known as the P. & W. Cigar Co. of La Crosse, Wis. Manufacturers of Cigars and Tobacco.
The Atlas bread Co. of Milwaukee.

Karl Marx held that it is the material conditions of our lives that cause the historic development of the race. More and more people are coming to see the wisdom of this theory of a materialistic interpretation of history.

The Socialist Women's Electoral Club of Berlin did good work during the recent campaign in Germany. June 4, Comrade Mrs. Klara Zetkin, editor of the Socialist women's fortnightly review "Die Gleichheit" (Equality), spoke to 1,000 persons on "Socialism and the Emancipation of Women."

The Club held its last meeting before the elections; Comrade Mrs. Dr. Wally Zeppler addressed a large audience on the subject "Why Must Women Obtain the Suffrage?" In the seven weeks of its existence, the Club was compelled by law to disband at the close of the parliamentary campaign, June 25, but it will be reorganized in autumn at the Prussian legislative elections, and later at the Berlin council elections.

FRANK KORSCH, Saloon and Sample Room, 687 Lapham Street, Cor. 10th Ave. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

A. W. HAAS, Dealer in Fresh and Salt Meats, Poultry and Game in Season, 211 HOWELL AVENUE.

Practical Hatter, Hats Cleaned, Dyed, Re-Shaped and Trimmed. NEW HATS TO ORDER. 403 Walker Street, West of Grove. S. DUGAN.

OTTO C. LAABS, Pharmacist, 1929 VLIET STREET, Corner 20th. Telephone West 126.

BEN. KORNBERGER & BRO., MANUFACTURER OF Weiss Beer, Soda and Mineral Waters 578 TWENTY-THIRD STREET, Phone 320 West. Milwaukee, Wis.

DR. H. C. BERGER, Physician. OFFICE HOURS—10 to 11 A.M., 2 to 5 P.M. and 7 to 9 EVENINGS. Office: 12th St. and Garfield Ave. Tel. Clark 14. Residence: 752 Eighth St., Tel. North 105.

ASK FOR Edelweiss. Schoen Hofenbrau. Select or Ambrosia BEERS OF SCHOENHOFEN BREWING CO. Try Our Tonic "EDELWEISS-MALTINE" 446 Barclay Street, Corner Scott. Phone No. 104.

UNION HAT CO. \$2.00 Hats \$3.00 224 GRAND AVENUE. FRED. SIELING Grinder and Umbrella Maker. Recovering of Umbrellas a Specialty 703 SCOTT STREET, Near American Ave.

NATIONAL ELECTRIC COMPANY
Park Place on the River. Milwaukee, Wis.

TOUSSAINT BROS., 330 Fourth St., VETERINARY SURGEONS. TELEPHONE MAIN 2994. GUSTAV BESTIAN, MANUFACTURER OF FINE CIGARS 882 Seventh St., MILWAUKEE, WIS. "Elsa" 10c. "Old Judoer" 8c.

ZAHN & STROESSER ...Cailors... 316 STATE STREET, Four doors west of Third St.

HERMAN BUECH, MANUFACTURER OF HIGH GRADE CIGARS, Tampanola, to cents, National Sport, 5 cents, 575 16th AVENUE, MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

BILLING'S PHARMACY, 332 Chestnut St. John Leuenberger, ... DEALER IN ... Reliable Boots, Shoes & Rubbers, No. 35 Juneca Ave., Milwaukee, Wis. Store closed Sundays. Make Boots and Shoes in all styles to order

MIES YOUR TAILOR at 784 Kinnickinnic Ave. Wulf Fix You Up. LOCATED AT THE BRIDGE.

ROBERT LAMBERT, SAMPLE ROOM, 428 FOWLER ST., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

JOHN MILLER, SALOON AND BOARDING HOUSE, 782 KINNICKINNIC AVENUE.

Braman - Moody Coal Co. ALL KINDS OF COAL & WOOD, 972 KINNICKINNIC AVENUE, Phone South 511.

CHAS. S. KLOPF, Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars, Cream City Beer on Tap. 836 KINNICKINNIC AVENUE, Telephone Scott 8891.

DR. TH. BURMEISTER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, NOTARY PUBLIC, 404 CHESTNUT ST., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

DR. H. C. BERGER, Physician. OFFICE HOURS—10 to 11 A.M., 2 to 5 P.M. and 7 to 9 EVENINGS. Office: 12th St. and Garfield Ave. Tel. Clark 14. Residence: 752 Eighth St., Tel. North 105.

C. Gruenewald, SALOON, 838 2nd Ave., cor. Orchard St. Milwaukee, Wis. Milwaukee Brewing Co's Beer. Fine Wines and Cigars. Warm Lunch from 9 to 11

ARTHUR J. BRETT, UNDERTAKE. 281 REED STREET.

... (repeated content from previous blocks) ...

