

Dailu Worker

MAKE IT GROW!

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C.I.O. Head Wires Sit-

Down Strikers Pledge

of Full Support

Tories See Remarks of

President as Attack

Upon the C.I.O.

WASHINGTON, D. C.,

Lewis made this announcement

The C. I. O. and its affiliated

PLEDGES SUPPORT

"We are fully advised of the sup-

port being given General Motors by

its allied industrial and financial

interests. who, frightened and be-

wildered, are engaged in an at-

tempt to crush and destroy organ-

ization and collective bargaining in

America's mass industries," Lewis

He pledged the stay-in strikers 'complete and unanimous support," Lewis declared that President

ton last night, have for the second

These statements and decisions

by Lewis and the auto union offi-

ers followed a cynical "criticism

of Lewis by President Franklin D.

Confronted at the White House

press conference by Lewis' call upon

him to enforce collective bargain-

ing as guaranteed by law, Roosevelt

had made the following comment:

there come moments when state-

ments, conversation and headlines

Roosevelt, departing from the

usual procedure at such conferences,

drove home his implied criticism by

permitting a direct quotation to be

Reactionary circles here immedi-

ately interpreted Roosevelt's re-

marks as a general attack upon

the Committee for Industrial Or-

Commenting on Roosevelt's state-

"I cannot undertake to interpret

the President's words. He alone

can define his statement. Of

course, I do not believe the Presi-

dent intended to rebuke the work-

ing people of America, who are his

friends and who are only attempt-

ing to obtain rights guaranteed

to them by Congress in a declara-

tion of public policy in the National

Reactionary interests expressed

satisfaction at Roosevelt's state-

General Motors Corp. to engage in

"I think in the interest of peace

bargaining conference.'

Roosevelt today.

are not in order.'

made of what he said.

ganization movement

Labor Relations Act."

its anti-union program.

ment, Lewis said:

LEGISLATURE

Farmer-Labor Party Legislators Collect Funds in State House-1,200 Hear Young Envoys at Mass Meeting-Minneapolis Labor Leaders Back Meeting

MINNEAPOLIS, Jan. 22.—Members of the Minnesota State Legislature heard four youthful envoys from the Spanish government make an appeal for American aid for Spanish democracy yesterday morning after the legislators voted two to one to listen to the delegation's plea.

After the addresses by the dele-6 gates, a collection was taken in the legislature, predominantly Farmer-Labor. The money was later presented to the four young Spanish war veterans at a huge mass meeting in the Municipal Auditorium last night.

More than 1,200 people greeted the Spaniards-Luis Simarro, wounded battalion commander; Josefina Ramirez, a Red Cross nurse; Maria Simarro, a war orphanage director, and Eugenio Imaz, Catholic youth editor.

Outstanding labor leaders here, including the editor of the Labor Review and the vice-chairman of the Central Labor Union, welcomed the delegates at the meeting. Harold Peterson, youngest Minnesota state legislator and a recent World Youth Congress delegate, presided.

with the \$2,000,000 racket in the restaurant industry was picked last

The trial is expected to start this morning, when William B. Herlands, Basques Charge Nazis assistant to Special Prosecutor Thomas E. Dewey, will present the Laid Mines case against the men.

Pope's Heart Is Failing, Vatican Intimates Admit

VATICAN CITY, Jan. 22 (UP) .-arteries were said by Vatican inlengthy illness. He suffered sharp during the day.

Prof. Aminta Milani, the Pontiff's physician, anxious over his patient's fluttery heart, said that he nevertheless looked better than "in some days," after a refreshing sleep. The leg pains, severe in the past

several days, he said came at less drid. frequent intervals during the day, affording the Pope some slight re- bombed Getafe, south of Madrid,

the Pope reiterated his refusal. It aerial operations. was said he rejected the idea because he is fully convinced that his planes caused heavy losses condition, especially for a 79-year-

Basques Charge Nazis with Laying Mines Outside of Bilbao

HENDAYE, French-Spanish rontier, Jan. 22 (UP). — Loyalist defenders of Malaga have ham-mered the Fascist troops of Gen. Gonzalo Queipo de Llano to a standstill at Marbella, 29 miles uncensored dispatches reported today.

This was confirmed by a statement made by Gen. Queipo de Llano at Seville. He said his troops at Marbella were "awaiting rein-forcements" and "strengthening their positions" before renewing the assault on Malaga.

Gen. Martinez Monje, appointed After five days, the jury for the eight men alleged to be connected tiamen hastily recruited from Valencia and points around Malaga in preparation against a renewed fascist drive.

VALENCIA. Jan. 22 (UP).-The Loyalist Basque Government today charged that German cruisers had of Parliament became imminent. assisted in laying mines outside the Most of the mines were destroyed | said.

by Government airplanes and armed fishing trawlers. Government headquarters at An-

Air Base

MADRID, Jan. 22 (UP). - Government airplanes soared over the enemy lines in bombing operations today as a counter-measure against a reported concentration of fascist planes for another attack on Ma-

Twenty governmental airplanes partly demolishing the big airdrome The United Press learned that there, which the Government as-Milani again suggested a consulta- certained the rebels had planned tion of several specialists but that to use as one of the chief bases of It was revealed that Loyalist

(Continued on Page 4)

His Pay Check---Sends Daily \$2

A worker goes back to work after a successful strike. His first thought is of the Daily Worker. He writes to us as follows:

"Enclosed find \$2 out of the first pay check since the Kelsey Hayes Wheel strike, and the third pay check since

To this worker, the Daily Worker is as important as his daily bread. Such sacrifices are what has kept the Daily Worker alive, growing and gives it the guarantee that it will

grow into a still more powerful Another reader sending \$1 writes in hoping "the drive will soon reach tion, is now in full swing. Instead a happy and successful conclusion,' couldn't read my Daily Worker

Now, readers, we know how many ly distributed in the auto areas. of you feel this way. We have positive proof of your past sacrifices by the Kelsey Hayes Wheel worker and devotion to your revolutionary are being employed to help the auto

And that is why we can, with con-

the shortest possible time. Not all of our readers, we believe, have done as much as the Kelsey Hayes Wheel sorker, though some may have contributed more. Think of it! His first | day!

check after a strike, and he takes \$2 off to send to the Daily The strike is over, he Worker. knows, but the biggest battles are ahead; and that's where the Daily Worker comes in. The strike against the auto oc-

topus, the General Motors Corporaof expecting funds from that imand telling us: "I feel that I would portant sector now, the Daily be detached from life itself if I Worker is taking the money you send in and is publishing two special supplementals each week, wide-In other words, the \$2 sent in

workers win their strike. But we are greatly limited in our fidence, call on you to help us put financial resources. A quick and the drive for \$100,000 through in successful conclusion of the drive would put us in shape to do ever so themselves the task of overthrowing the Soviet much more in the auto strike and in the other great battles looming

for American labor. Let's have your contribution toWelcomed in Minneapolis 'FIGHT TO FINISH,' LEWIS SAYS;



JOSEFINA RAMIREZ, one of the four Spanish youth delegates given official recognition by the Minnesota Legislature.

Tokio Army Chiefs Bid for Dictatorship

Military Clique Moves to End Parliament As Political Crisis Grows-Spokesmen of Parties Accuse Cabinet As Fascists-Denounce Huge War Funds

TOKIO, Jan. 22 (UP).—Military chieftains, assuming the offensive in Japan's new political crisis, announced in president. a War Office statement today that the army was unable to cooperate with political parties.

"Japan now stands at an impor-

With Minor ---

front . . . to the Cordoba front. into the trenches with him, to see, to hear, to live with the army being built by the people of Madrid the army that has startled the world by checking the powerful military forces of Franco, Mussolini

No ordinary reporter is Robert Minor, no mere observer. He was in the World War and knows military technique. He is a veteran newspaperman and artist who sees with the eyes of the people. But, more important still, he is a member of Communist Party's Central

Committee. Hence, he is better equipped than most persons to understand the intricate political forces at work in Spain today. With his first-hand story of the epic defense against the Fascists,

fresh photographs - never before published in the United States

AS DOUBLE-DEALING TRAITORS TO USSR

- By P. LANG -

gains of the Bolshevik Revolution, all the

achievements of socialism, and to restore to the

capitalists their factories and their banks. He

wanted to do away with the collective farm

system and once again to subject the peasants

A monstrous plan of barefaced counter-revo-

By what means did the Trotzkyites hope to

The people of the Soviet Union long ago

The Trotzkyites have no class support in the

The Soviet people are showing the whole

Soviet country, which has liquidated all ex-

ploiting classes and all forms of exploitation of

threw them out of their midst with indignation

bring about the operation of this plan?

to slavery under the kulaks.

and loathing.

many by man.

It was around his figure and his beginning next Wednesday, if you march," declared John L. Lewis in Washington, "we are determined to on today in that embattled country. I fight until we get what we want." ALLIES OF FASCISM TO STAND TRIAL

the peoples of the Soviet Union of all the great | world, both friends and enemies, unending, tirc-

AS F. D. R. AIDS AUTO FIRM Sloan Says Will Try to Open Strike-Bound Link Army and Navy Plants of G.M.

SLOAN THREATENS VIOLE

Auto Union Leader Off for Detroit to Push U.A.W. Drive

General Motors announced today that it will attempt to! with violence.

The announcement fol-Committee for Industrial Organization by President Franklin D. Roose-

Alfred P. Sloan of the glant motor ment in plants doing government corporation declared last night at the New York offices of General Motors that "every effort will be Trades Association. General Motors plants

FOLLOWS FOR STATEMENT

quick yesterday to take heart from Roosevelt's refusal to enforce that

General Motors officials speedily decided upon a strikebreaking policy after learning of Roosevelt's statement. In conference at the New the finance committee of the corporation; John Thomas Smith, counsel, and William Knudsen, vice-

CHALLENGED BY MARTIN

Knudsen was dispatched to De-The statement was issued as the threat of dissolution troit last night, at the conclusion

President Homer Martin of the United Automobile Workers of America, the United Press reports Washington, immediately challenged Sloan's statement. Martin asserted that General Motors will be unable to resume operations, since the general suspension of operations was caused by the strike of the workers in the various plants To Madrid . . . to the Guadalajara and not by shortage of materials as the corporation alleged.

> Martin stated that he is leaving Washington tonight for the automobile areas, to continue the battle for unionization.

STRIKE TO BE PUSHED

When Sloan arrived in New York from Washington, he had spoken the continued possibility of of "settling the dispute." After Roosevelt's public criticism of Lewis, however, the situation changed. General Motors officials then decided

upon the announcement of the strikebreaking program. "Our duty is plain," said Sloan in his strikebreaking announcement. We have a duty to our employes This strike is costing the employs of the General Motors a million dollars in wages. Our duty to them is to do everything possible to save them from further loss of income

and from being thrown on relief." While General Motors thus decide upon violent strikebreaking, the labor forces were preparing themselves for battle. "Labor is on the

FOLLOWS F.D.R. AID To Labor Spy Agency G.M. QUITS PARLEYS

U. S. Departments Requested Spying on Workers in Plants Doing Government Contracts, Espionage Firm Head Tells LaFollette

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22 (UP) .- National Metal Trades | Jan. 22 .- A "fight to the finsmash the automobile strike Association officials told the LaFollette Civil Rights Com- ish" against the strikebreakmittee today that the Army and Navy Intelligence and the ing policies of the anti-union Department of Justice received the association's coopera- General Motors Corp. was lowed the cynical criticism of tion in labor espionage. Homer D. Sayre, executive head

Chairman John L. Lewis of the of the association, replying to questions by Senator Robert M. LaFollette, P., Wis., said that "labor es-plonage" was done at the request of the Army and Navy Intelligence Immediately thereafter, President Services and the Justice Depart-

The plants where the work was done were members of the Metal ASKS FOR RECORDS LaFollette ordered the association

to produce its records in connection After reading a letter from L. A. Stringham, New York undercover director for the association, describing work for government agencies, LaFollette asked

"What government agencies are referred to?' "The Army and Navy Intelligence and the Justice Department," Sayre

WERE LABOR SPIES "Was that cooperation in regard

association hired union officials as undercover men to keep the open shop system in the plants of its

(Continued on Page 4)

announced today by John L. Lewis, chairman of the Committee for Inafter a conference with the officers of the United Automobile Workers' International Union, who returned

inions are wholeheartedly behind he present gigantic struggle which the United Automobile Workers' Union is carrying on against the General Motors Corp.," Lewis declared in wires of sympathy and support to the sit-down strikers in

Reactionary ISU Chiefs Seek to Quash Session in Washington

By John Meldon
(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 22 .-Representatives of East Coast sea-men at hearings at the National Labor Relations Board yesterday in Washington forced virtual recogni-

hearing here, which was ordered by the board last week, most striking seamen, old ousted officials of the 952 members, and how members International Seamen's Union and

Spiked by Union

in Detroit

By George Morris

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent)

DETROIT, Mich., Jan. 22 .-

Body No. 1 and 2 plants at Flint as fighters in "one of the most heroic

battles that has ever been under-

taken," John L. Lewis urged the

workers to continue to hold the

plants and assured them of all

necessary support to bring the strike

Lewis's wire, addressed to Robert

Travis, leader of the Flint strikers,

came as a reply to General Motors

and government representatives in

Washington who have been angling

for evacuation of the plants before

(Continued on Page 4)

to a successful conclusion

negotiations begin.

reeting sit-down strikers at Fisher

(Continued on Page 4) of the conference, "to see how far he can put this policy into effect," FLOODS DRIVE STRIKERS HAIL Sloan declared.

11 Dead as Waters Still Splitting Tricks of G.M. Rise in 11 States; Pittsburgh Hit

(By United Press) Muddy torrents of the great Ohio and Mississippi rivers swirled across fertile plains and through cities Friday night. In their wake was left property damage of unestimable millions and a toll of at least 11 lives.

Dripping skies continued to send levels mounting as swollen tributaries poured their waters into mighty streams.

At least 125,000 persons were homeless in 11 States affected by From its headwaters in upper Pennsylvania, the Ohio swept into Pittsburgh's famed "Golden Triangle," down through the fertile valleys of the State of Ohio, into the edge of Kentucky's Blue Grass region at Louisville, and on to Cairo, Ill., where it poured into the

RAIN STILL FALLS Tributaries of the two rivers in

West Virginia, Indiana, Illinois, Tennessee, Missouri, Arkansas, (Continued on Page 4)

less activity, self-sacrifice and enthusiasm in

COUNTED ON MILITARY DEFEAT

The Trotzkyites built their calculations for

coming to power and for the restoration of

capitalism in the Soviet Union on the expecta-

help of the bayonets of fascist intervention.

ion of a military defeat for the Soviet people.

They dreamt of coming to power with the

And they plotted with the imperialist ag-

gressors, with the most bitter enemies of the

peace and liberties of all nations. The Trotzky-

(Continued on Page 5)

the work of construction of a socialist society.

What did the Trotzkyites count on?

Firings of Negroes To Be Protested

The Lewis telegrams have been ment, however, as encouraging the

National Negro Congress Supports Community Council Fight on Repercussions of Case Slaying-Attorney Condemns Murder

By Ben Davis, Jr.

Two protest meetings, both hitting the unwarranted dismissals of Negro domestic workers immediately following the sensational Case murder, are scheduled to take place in Brooklyn and Harlem January 28.

Arranged by the Crispus Attucks Community Council, Negro group, the Brooklyn meeting ? is supported by the National Negro. Congress and a number of outstanding Brooklyn leaders. It will be held at the People's Institutional

Church, Green and Thompson Sts., Frank D. Griffin, Negro field organizer of the International Labor Defense, announced yesterday that similar meeting would be held Jan. 28, at the U.N.I.A. hall, 36 W.

135th St., under the auspices of the THYRA EDWARDS TO SPEAK

ite traitors not only had a common program, Listed among the speakers at the but also a common plan of action with the most reckless imperialist enemies of the Soviet state. Brooklyn meeting are: Roy Wilkins, editor of the Crisis, official organ of the National Association for the

Advancement of Colored People; George E. Wibecan, Negro president of the Crispus Attucks Council; Harry Pizer, prominent Thyra Edwards, head of the Wonan's department of the National Negro Congress; the Rev. James Adams, leading Negro minister. Attorney Norman Johnson, also member of the Council, will act as A feature of the Brooklyn meeting

representative of the Domestic Workers Union, who will tell of the wave of dismissals which struck

will be a short address by leading

(Continued on Page 4)

dujar declared that a new type of tatorial government or continuance of Parliamentary rute. airplane with Swastikas painted Premier Hoki Hirota was expected under the lower wings had bombed Faulty heart action and hardened Loyalist forces besieging Santuario to seek an early interview with Emperor Hirohito and request disde la Virgin de la Cabesa and solution of Parliament as the best timates of Pope Pius XI to permit Such planes had not been seen dropped food supplies for the rebels. means of dealing with the crisis. no optimism for recovery from his previously. GENERAL ELECTION POSSIBLE Home office officials were unrecurrent pains again in his legs Planes Bomb Fascist

derstood to have recommended dissolution, the ministry already was making preparations for a general election in event of dissolution, and Vice-Home Minister Michio Yazawa. at a conference with Police Superintendent Saburo Hayakawa, was reported to have discussed emergency police protective measures

tant cross roads," the statement

At this cross roads, the choice

apparently lay between inclination

toward the Fascist-Nazi idea of dic-

during the present two-day suspension of Parliament—the result of an angry session yesterday. Political leaders differed in their ideas of the better source of action. Some favored dissolution; others suggested toning down criticism of the government in Parliament for the present. An alternative to dissolution would be resignation of the government, which is a non-party

one (controlled by the army). SUSPENDS SESSION

Gen. Count Hisaichi Terauchi, issued the statement an-

(Continued on Page 4)

(By Cable to the Dally Worker)

next few days the Trotzkyite "Parallel Center"

members will stand trial before the Soviet Court.

Gregory Piatakov, Karl Radek, Gregory So-

colnikov, M. Serebriakov and thirteen other

members of organizations led by the first four

are charged with most serious crimes against

the people of the Soviet Union and the working

The announcement that they would be

handed over to the court charges that on the

direct instructions of Leon Trotzky, they set

government and restoring capitalism and the

domination of the bourgeoisie in the Soviet

This means that Trotzky wanted to deprive

people throughout the world.

MOSCOW, Jan. 22 .- In the course of the

War Minister, from whose office nouncing the Army's inability longer to co-operate with political parties, was a storm center.

He wants you to come right down

Minor will present photographs,

Bob Minor invites you. . . .

and Hitler.

Take this trip to the frontline trenches, march side by side with Madrid's workers, sit at their workbenches, and at their bedsides in the hospitals. Take the trip via the columns of the Daily Worker, want to know what is really going

At the Front

Mohandas, the Scavenger Associated Press Angels

By Harrison George

Rand of India, is no longer able to convince the 300,000,000 of his countrymen who never have enough to eat, that they can gain independence from Britain by go-

The recent National Congress rather rudely told Mr. Gandhi to go wash his G-string with such militant leadership of Jawarhal

subdued silence. Gone are the days when he could wheedle the Indian people to take up arms

little-known genuine monicker, Mohandas K. Gandhi. The title of "Mahatma," he says, "stinks in my nostrils." Then he goes on to

scavenger, both literally and

himself a pair of pants.

gels are composed of an "unsubstantial substance" which some call ectoplasm.

The subject comes up because, here in the Daily Worker editorial room, it was noted that an Associated Press report, dated Jan. 21, from Cerro de los Angeles (meaning "Hill of the Angels"), Spain, were "holding" the hill, which

however, declared that "Top of Cerro de los Angeles Is a No Man's Land." Nevertheless, on the cachable author-Press, its

calmly rapping the telegraph key so that we, far across the sea, might be informed.

for Hearst. Nor Carney because he toils for the Times. It could only have been the A.P.'s ace re-

WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

the Swing Band. Saturday Eve., Jan. 23rd, at Studio. 222 Market St., 4th floor. Adm. 35c. Ausp.: Con-temporary League. Benefit for the Daily Worker.

and other entertainment. Friday, Jan. 29. 8 P.M.

James Wechsler, author of "Revolt on the Campus," speaks on "The Problems of American Youth." Sun-day, Jan. 24. 8 P.M. Ausp.: Phila-delphia Peoples Forum, 311 S. Ju-niper St. Sub. 25c.

Philadelphia Music Center. 310 S. Juniper St., presents vocal and choral program. Sunday night, Jan. 24. 8:30 F.M. even to a small extent into the more direct aspects of war. The war released women into all fields of activity, with the consequence

Lenin Memorial Mass Meeting, IWO
Center, 31st St. and Ridge Ave. Sunday, Jan. 24 at 8 P.M. Speakers, dis-

Chicago, Ill.

of our newly elected officers of Br.
31, West, C.P. Saturday, Jan. 23,
1145 N. Spaulding Ave. Good Music,
entertainment. A Home-Made Dinner. Adm. 25c. Proceeds to Daily

Soviet Film showing "Chapayev," Sunday, Jan. 24. Craftsman's Hail, Harding and LeMoyne St. Shows 5-7-9. Adm. 25c in advance; at door 30c. For the benefit of the Daily Worker.

Eugene David, Director of School, speaks on China Paces Japan, Sunday, Jan. 24, 8 P.M. at the Central Loop Perum, 330 S. Wells St. Suite 510. Adm. 20c. Ausp.: Friends of the Chicago Workers School.

Perth Amboy, N. J.

h Amboy, IV.

Lenin Memorial Meeting. Mulic.

Eneaker, Jay Anyon, Newsreel

Progress." Also "MilAddress." Sy

COLUMN LEFT! U. S. Tory Press Greets Trotzky's Arrival in Mexico

Administration's Senate Whip Backs British Move to Give Hitler Long War Goods Credits IN DETROIT TO

By Milton Howard

Foreign Relations Committee spoke yesterday, and today there must be rejoicing in

For from none other than the powerful Chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, Sen. Key Pittman, semi-official Administration spokesman, has come the astonishing proposal that the United States join with Britain to bolster the Nazi regime

This monstrous proposal comes when the ink is hardly dry on the so-called Neutrality Bill-of which Sen. Pittman was the leading sponsor-by which the Roosevelt Administration has shut off supplies to the bleeding democracy of Spain.

In an interview granted to the Wall Street Journal, dated Jan. 20, featured by that organ of Wall Street's biggest banks under the seductive headline "Favors Aid to Germany by U. S. as Promoting Stability." the Administration whip in the Senate's most important committee expresses his eagerness to help Hitler stave off approaching economic

large quantities of copper, oil, and nickel, vital elements in the manufacture of munitions, all this to be granted without any payments in cash, but only through long-term credits for which Hitler has not the slightest

And with an extraordinary solicitude, Sen. Pittman proposes that Hitler shall have these war materials on especially favorable terms through arrangements which will rig foreign exchange to give him a larger buying power than his already inflated currency and depleted gold supply can now command.

seeking to involve the United States and

This plan, Sen. Pittman revealed, will have the support of the Baldwin Cabinet of Great Britain which is, in fact, the originator of the idea. Seen from this vantage point,

the rather mysterious visit this week of Britain's finance expert, Sir Walter Runciman, takes on a new significance.

Sen. Pittman referred to the "concerted effort" which the powers are making to rush economic support to the Fascist dictatorship

Such a proposal will not help peace and stability. It will have the contrary effect. It will encourage and abet Hitler in his war plans, and bring closer the day when Hitler feels ready to unleash the world war which is the central aim of his foreign policy. Having abandoned Ethiopia to fascist aggression, the powers now propose to collaborate with the Roosevelt administration in

It is obvious that Sen. Pittman's plan hastens the danger of American involvement in a world war. It is ironical that Pittman bases his offer on Hitler "maintaining any understanding that may be reached," when Hitler's policy has been a systematic violation of every obligation of international se-

Senator Pittman's anti-democratic, warmaking scheme must feel the protest of every peace-loving force in the country.

CASUALTIES IN FRANCO FORCES

Parents of 'Volunteers' Told They Died 'During Manuevers'

(Special to the Dally Worker) STRASBOURG, France, Jan. 22. The families of Reichswehr soldiers who fall in Spain are receiving laconic notes from the Army to the effect that their sons were "victims of a fatal accident during maneuvers," reports the "Strass-burger Neuesten Nachrichten," a local newspaper.

Attempts of the families to discover the manner or the place of death are cut short by a warning from government officials not to meddle in government business. It is beginning to be realized that the great majority of these "accidents" took place not in Germany, but in Spain.

Shoe Union to Send

With 1,000 pairs of shoes repaired sino, 932 U Street, N. W. already for shipment to the Spanpeople, the Boot and Shoe workers Union, Local 465, yesterday announced that an additional 5,000 pairs of shoes would be ready for shipment to Spain soon.

The union plans a concert and dance on Feb. 20 for the benefit of Spanish aid.

Novy Mir Changes Form to Standard Size Newspaper

On the day of the Thirteenth night. Lenin Memorial, the Novy Mir, fighting daily newspaper of the Russian workers in America, enlarged its format from tabloid to

Established 25 years ago, the Novy Mir is the oldest Russian daily Room of the Roi Davis Building,

to send delegates to the meeting newspaper in the United States. Novy Mir appeared for a period of leader, will speak. six months in tabloid form. The change back to normal is hailed by countless Russia workers' or anizations throughout the country.

General V. Yakhontoff, in greeting the newspaper on the change, said: "I greet the appearance of the to the current issue of the news enlarged Novy Mir. I wish it the utmost success.'

R.S.F.S.R. Is First Soviet Republic to Pass Charter

151 Amendments Approved Unanimously at Last Day's Sessions-Kalinin Reports on Work of Commission on the Amendments

MOSCOW, Jan. 22.—The new constitution of the Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic was adopted of Europe" was buried two months unanimously here today in the last session of the Special ago Seventeenth All-Russian Congress of Soviets. One hundred and fifty-one times, voting separately on

151 articles of the constitution as amended in previous sessions, the "daughter constitution of the new women's work of the National entire membership of the congress constitution of the Union of Soraised their delegates' mandates in

Expect 100 Groups to

Join Conference in

Newark Tomorrow

NEWARK, N. J., Jan. 22.—With ten tons of clothing, food, and med-

ical supplies aiready shipped to

Spain from this state, the New Jersey Committee to Aid Spanish De-

mocracy today moved to coordinate

its mercy work for the Spanish peo-

ple with a wide conference of nu-

merous organizations Sunday morn-

Close to a 100 groups are expected

Kent Can't

LONDON, Jan. 22 (UP), - The

Duke of Kent, younger brother of

the King, was prevented from vis-iting the Duke of Windsor at Enzes-

feld at the instigation of Prime

Minister Stanley Baldwin, according

ing at the local Y.M.H.A.

magazine Cavalcade.

cialist Soviet Republics.' The conference is being sponsored significance of their approval. And The R.S.F.S.R. constitution, the by 80 leading educators, ministers, each time, D. E. Sulimov, chairman trade unionists and liberals. The of the Council of Peoples Commiskeynote meeting, which will be open sars of the republic and the preto the public, will be held on Friday, siding officer at this session of its Jan. 29 at 8:30 P. M. at Stuyvesant congress, declared, "Article unanimously adopted. KALININ REPORTS Michael Kalinin reported in de- defines the structure of the repub- of Foreign Born, it was announced zky to the skies, Earl Browder in hi

stitutions of eleven republics in the U.S.S.R., is based on the same prin-

first to be adopted of the new conciples and follows the same organization of society as the constitution of the Union. It adapts these principles to the needs and peculiarities of the Russian republic. It Lenin Memorial Celebration at Aud
Ball Rosm. Elmwood Ave. at West
Utica St. (upstairs). Saturday. Feb.
Cultural program. Adm. 25c.

Michael Kalinin reported in dedefines the structure of the republic and local government organs of
state power and management and
state power and management and
will be the active law of public life
amendments into the draft constiution. He referred to it aptly as a
'Bolshevism,' which even

Michael Kalinin reported in delic and local government organs of
the today. The same press to which an anagement and
the work of the editorial
state power and management and
will be the active law of public life
will be the active law of public life
amendments into the draft constiution. He referred to it aptly as a
'Bolshevism,' which even tution. He referred to it aptly as a and organization.

Cleveland Meeting to Be Free for Striking Auto Workers

DETROIT, Jan. 22.—Hundreds of striking auto workers in this city are expected at the annual Lenin Memorial meeting in the Wilson Theatre here tomorrow night at which Charles Krumbein, New York State Secretary of the Communist Party, will be the main speaker.

Krumbein is expected to speak on the teachings of Lenin on trade unionism and their relation to the present-day problems of the American people. William Weinstone, state secretary of the Party, will be chairman,

CLEVELAND

CLEVELAND, Jan. 22.-All striking auto workers who show their union books will be admitted free of charge to the Lenin Memorial

Charles Krumbein, New York alism in Mexico that it kept State Secretary of the Communist Kluckhohn from returning to the Party, will speak on "Lenin As a Spanish civil war front in order to Leader of the International Labor travel with Trotzky.

PHILADELPHIA

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 22.—Robert Minor, Daily Worker Spanish war correspondent, will speak at the annual Lenin Memorial meeting at the Market Street Arena on Friday, Jan. 29. Pat Toohey, district organizer, will be chairman.

· MILWAUKEE

MILWAUKEE, Jan. 22. -- Denied workers here will pay tribute to the world leader of the working class on the thirteenth anniversary of his death at a rally in Miller Hall, 8th and State Sts., Sunday night let out of the bag by such well-at 8 o'clock. wishers of "bolshevism" as the mul-

the main speaker.

NEW JERSEY MEETINGS

TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 22.-New be held in the following cities: Trenton: Sunday, Jan. 24 at 8 P. M. Speaker: Marcel Scherer.

Passaic: Sunday, Jan. 24 at 8 P Speaker: Martha Stone. Perth Amboy: Sunday, Jan. 24 at P. M. Speaker: Jay Anyon. West New York: Sunday, Jan. 24 at 8 P. M. Speaker: Kurt Oden-

WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—Robert 5,000 More Pairs WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—Robert Minor, who just returned from the Spanish war front Wednesday, will Of Shoes to Spain speak here Sunday night at the annual Lenin Memorial meeting which will be held in Murray Ca-

BALTIMORE

BALTIMORE, Jan. 22.-The 13th anniversary of Lenin's death will be commemorated in this city with a memorial meeting at Lehman Hall, 844 N. Howard St., on Sunday, Jan. Robert Minor, member of the Communist Party Central Committee, will be the main speaker.

AKRON

lam, textile workers' leader. will speak at the annual Lenin Memorial

TOLEDO

TOLEDO, Jan. 22.-V. I. Lenin. world working class leader, will be honored at a memorial meeting here on Wednesday, Jan. 27, at the Blue Jefferson and Michigan Cts. John Due to a temporary setback, the J. Ballam, Eastern textile workers'

CHICAGO, Jan. 22. - A Lenin-Liebknecht - Luxemburg Memorial meeting will be held by the west side section of the Young Communist League on Friday, Jan. 22, at the Culture Center, 3223 Roosevelt

Raid Zaharoff Tomb In Search for Jewels

ternational munitions seller, and social upheaval. opened the casket of his wife in a search for jewels, it was revealed requires "great hours of successful

The thieves broke into the private strikers. burial chapel of Zaharoff's castle, the Chateau de Balaincourt, near Pontoise, where the "mystery man

wife, the Duchess of Marchena, was Mussolini for that position ald necklace.

Send \$200 to France For Spanish Refugees

A check for \$200 has been sent American Committee to \$500.

LENIN MEETING Bosses See Chance Of Splitting Labor

HEAR KRUMBEIN Chief Paper of Wall Street Sings Praises of Arch-Foe of People's Front-But Exploiter's Wish Is Only Father to Their Thought

By Harry Gannes

Few can claim a better build-up in the capitalist press than is generously being accorded to Leon Trotzky.

News, editorial and feature space in the press is too valuable to be wasted without a purpose.

What's all the hosannas in praise of Trotzky for, one

We do not have to go to the Trotzkyist Max Eastman's recent speech, an open counter-revolutionary appeal to overthrow the U.S.S.R. and to incite murder of Stalin, to find out. That was too crude even

Hence we find that the New York the assassin Trotzky. Times sends an extremely capable correspondent to glorify Trotzky, and to report his progress in aiding American capitalism in Mexico. meeting in the Public Hall Ballroom
So important did the Times think
Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock.
Trotzky's help to American imperi-

WHAT THEY HOPE FROM TROTZKY

Monday, Jan. 11, Mr. Kluckhohn told what American capitalism hopes to get out of Trotzky's sojourn in Mexico. They expect to utilize Trotzky's visit to split the ranks of Mexican labor, and to try to force Cardenas to the Right so he will curb the Mexican "Reds" and the Mexican toilers.

The New York Times, incidentally, is closely connected with the the use of the Milwaukee Audito- American bondholders of the Mexirium for a Lenin Memorial meeting, can National Railways, who brought such extreme pressure on President Cardenas to break the railway strike last sumer.

However, the Trotzkyist cat was Morris Childs, State Secretary of ti-millionaire Vincent Astor, and the Communist Party in Illinois, was the main speaker.

Professor Raymond Moley, who found Roosevelt too "left" for him. In the latest issue of the magazine Today, "The Editors" write about Trotzky and what the capitalists in the U.S. expect of him in Mex-

> "President Cardenas has sternly forbidden powerful labor leaders in Mexico who are mostly Stalinites, to conduct demonstrations against Trotzky. Some observers ead profound significance into this; it is, they assert, the first proof that Cardenas now feels strong enough to stand up against the Reds who were largely responsible for his victory over Calles. But, after all, Cardenas has been taking a firm line against labor extremists ever since he broke up the railway strike last May. Experts in Latin American politics, ever suspicious of intrigue, wonder why Cardenas admitted Trotzky to Mexico at all. Is it possible, they ask, that around him Cardenas hopes to build up a party that will split the Communists in Mex-

ico as they were split in Russia?" THEY KNOW THEIR MEN

When the leading Wall Street newspaper, the prime organ American imperialism, the New York Times, becomes the most obliging rostrum for Trotzky's attack on the Soviet Union and its AKRON, Jan. 22.-John J. Bal- great leader Joseph Stalin, we may be sure there is malice aforethought. Anita Brenner's Trotzky meeting here on "Lenin and the ism is only too well known to the Future of Europe" at the Perkin's New York Times editors for them School Auditorium this Sunday to overlook her qualifications when it came to requiring an article to introduce to the American exploiters of labor their new neighbor and available tool just below the Rio Grande.

> Take even the Alf Landon organ, the most skilled exponent of Liberty-Leaguism in the U.S., the Republican New York Herald Tribune It sheds glistening crocodile tears not only for Trotzky, but for all of his ilk who may fall into the stern hands of revolutionary justice. I find it enlightening indeed to read of the Trotzkyites in the most subtle of the reactionary American newspapers that they were "Lenin's colleagues in the great hour of successful revolution.

I remember reading the same paper when that "great hour of successful revolution" was in its birth pangs, and I do not recall Lenin's collaborator's called The description, when it was written not to fit a Hitler agent of today masquerading as an ex-Bolshevik PARIS, Jan. 22 (UP). - Ghouls read more like the following: "Lenhave forced the family tomb of Sir in's criminal co-conspirators in the Basil Zaharoff, fabulously rich in- dreadful hour of Russia's terrible

However, the Trotzkyist staging revolution" from America's worst Sir Basil's casket was not touched, enemies of the General Motors

A PUBLICITY SCOOP

Trotzky's publicity reached dizzy heights when he got the coveted space on the front cover of the latgo.
The countryside long has heard special appeal to the big and pettythat Zaharoff's Spanish bourgeoisie. Hitler has vied with buried with expensive jewels, in- American publicity. De la Rocque cluding a royal diamond and emer- got it as well as the Belgian Fascist Degrelle. If in the very few issues in its history, "for the sake of impartiality," a real revolutionist ever got that position, it was only with scurrilous epithet.

Trotzky, though, is flattered with Speaking of the avid desires of to provide for food, clothing, and the American exploiters of labor, the shelter for Spanish refugees by the bitterest foes of unionism and high-American Committee for Protection er wages in the U.S., to laud Trot

ema as 'Bolshevisme' which even

raved against the 'Bolshevism' of President Roosevelt, sings the softest songs of praise for the revolutionary, the 'ultra-revolu-

tionary' Trotzky."
True, President Cardenas has givfor the Socialist Call, which would en the American bourgeoisie no such like to forget it. Yet the American hopes as they express, outside of bosses don't forget it. They are like two dangerous mistakes he has elephants when it comes to scab al- made; first, breaking the railroad strike, and second, giving asylum to

TOOL AGAINST PEOPLE'S FRONT

So far as President Cardenas is concerned, the American imperialsists' wish is father to the thought. And Trotzky is their hope. His splitting proclivities they trust will work in Mexico where they failed in every European country. Since Trotzky is primarily the enemy of the anti-Fascist People's Front he will be used in Mexico to try to prevent the realization of a real People's Front

government Though President Cardenas acts like a representative of the People's Front, he has not yet favored the actual creation of an organized People's Front in Mexico. To insure further progress, to stave off imperialist pressure, that move is imperative.

The efforts of Wall Street to defeat the People's Front movement applies to all Latin America and not Mexico alone. If the People's Front movement of Mexico and the Cardenas government can be wrecked with the help of the Trotzkyist splitting activities, then the American imperialists see encouragement in their maneuvers against the Cuban People's Front, the Brazilian Liberation Alliance, and the Chilean People's Front.

It is not a mere coincidence that the reactionaries, ex-President Plu-tarco Elias Calles, Luis Morones, and the leader of the Fascist Golden Shirts, Rodriguez, increased their activity on American soil against the Mexican people AFTER Trotzky landed in Mexico.

Now the American oil trusts, the silver and copper mine owners, can look to Trotzky to try to split the labor movement, to hamper the growing national unification on the basis of an anti-imperialist strug-

Trotzky's build-up is favored by the American economic royalists for the hoped-for downfall of labor, American and Mexican

DETROIT. MICH.

LENIN **MEMORIAL MEETING**

Saturday, January 23

WILSON THEATRE MADISON and BRUSH

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Speaker Charles Krumbein New York State Secretary, C. P.

William W. Weinstone Chairman

Admission 25 cents and 55 cents Tickets on Sale:

Modern Bookshop, 3537 Woodward Communist Party, 5969 14th St. Freiheit, 8934 12th St. Hungarian Bookshop, 7852 W. Jefferson Ferry Hall, 1343 E. Ferry Cooperative Restaurants, 2934 Yemans, 9238 Jos. Campau.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

AID SPANISH DEMOCRACY! LENIN MENTORENAL MEETING

CLARENCE HATHAWAY Editor-in-Chief, Daily Worker BOB MINOR

Just Returned from Spain Program: Pageant "Spain 1937—Merle Hirsh and Dance Group—Phila. Workers Choruses —Miss McDonald, Well Known Negro Singer—Spanish Popular Front Chorus

PAT TOOHEY, Chairman FRIDAY, JAN. 29, 8 P.M. Market Street Arena

46th and Market Streets

CHICAGO, ILL.

EARL BREEDWIDER

Challenge to Fascism' This SUNDAY Afterooon at 3:15 CHICAGO FORUM, 32 W. Randolph St. Admission 50c

"The People's Front: America's

FROM all accounts, pious Mr. Gandhi, the Sally ing on a long fast.

soft soap, and rallied to the more Mr. Gandhi has since been eating his goat milk and dates in

for British imperialism—as he did in the World War-and then get them to lay down their arms and resort to purifying their souls by fasting and prayer to win independence from England. In short, Mr. Gandhi is peeved. He now disowns the title of "Mahatma," or Holy One, and insists that he be called by his

a most surprising remark: "My humble role is that of

spiritually. Whether or not this be but a new pose for this peculiar misleader of the Indian people, if he gets down to work on the garbage dump, he might at least find

IT HAS been claimed by people who insist they have personal knowledge of the subject, that angels are intangible and therefore immune to such things as shrapnel, bullets and so on. They contend that an-

claimed that the fascist troops lies south of Madrid. The Times of January 21, had,

his dispatches The Times had said, that, for mortal men, "It was neither possible nor advisable to stay on the artillery from one side, and loyalist guns from the other. Nevertheless, if the A. P. is to be believed its correspondent (whose name it did not give) was sitting up there in a hail of shells and bullets

One must marvel at the wide-awakeness of the Associated Press in covering events. It is too bad they didn't give the name of that mysterious man of theirs who got the news to us from such an untenable place as that No Man's Land. It couldn't have been Knickerbocker, because he works

porter, Mr. Ectoplasm.

Studio Party, Dance to the Tunes of

Lenin Memorial Meeting at the Arena, 46th and Market St. Speak-ers, Clarence Hathaway, Lawrence Simpson, Bob Minor, Just returned from Spain. Pageant "Spain 1937." Miss McDonald, famous Negro singer and other entertainment. Friday

Lenin Memorial Party, given by the 28th Ward Br. of the C. P. Entertainment, refreshments and an interesting talk on Lenin by Frank Helman. Benefit Daily Worker. Come and celebrate with the Branch that went over the top in the Daily Worker. Drive.

Grand Banquet and Dance in honor

Saturday. Jan. 23 at Sam Hammer-smar-k's house, 1214 N. Lincoln St. A swel party for the Daily Worker drive. Come and have a good time. 8 P.M.

Speaker, Jay Anyon, Newsreel
"Voice of Progress." Also "Millions of Us," labor short. Address:
Smith St. corner McCellan St.
Perth Amboy. Ausp.: Lenin
Memorial Committee C. P. IWO
Adm. 25c. Benefit Daily Worker.

January 24th 8 P.M.

The most important member of the Senate

the private offiffices of Hitler and Goering.

"in the interests of peace and stability."

FEATURED IN WALL STREET PAPER

security to offer.

MOVE LED BY BRITAIN Sen. Pittman also implied that the recent proposals from certain quarters in France to give Hitler economic aid are inspired by the same British sources now pressing this policy in Washington. There is thus an international effort to bolster the tottering fascist dictatorship, led by Britain and now

Newark Does Its Own for Spain

Two Newark girls help load a truck with clothes for delivery to a New York warehouse from where

they will be shipped to the defenders of Madrid. The girls are Antonia Fernandez (left) and Florence

Moya. This is the fifth truckload of supplies, totalling ten tons, sent by the Newark branch of the

Women's Groups Support Call N.J. Parley City-Wide Peace Parley Aid to Spain

There will be a special Commission

A partial list of organizations

which have already responded, fol-

Ladies' Aid Society, Home Mis-

sionary Society, Foreign Missionary

ern Star, Franklin Chapter, Quality

Women's Masonic Lodge, American

Legion, Women's Auxiliary, R. J.

McNally Post, Mothers' Club for

Washington Collegiate Church,

Women's Division, American Jewish

Congress, Assembly of Brooklyn

Jewish Organizations, Sisterhood of

East Midwood Center, Ahavath Is-

rael Temple, Infant's Home of

Brooklyn, Sisterhood of Y.W.H.A.,

sah, Washington Heights, Senior

Hadassah, River Heights Group, Sisterhood, Beth Sholom Congrega-

tion, Women's Division, Y.M.H.A., Parents' Organization P. S. 132,

Guardian Sisters, Jewish Memorial

Home, Brooklyn Women's Anti-War.

League, Shield of David: Auxliary

PUBLIC SESSION

Prominent among the women

cheduled to speak are Aargaret

Forsyth of Teachers' College, Col-

umbia University, recently returned

from the Brussels Peace Conference,

who will tell of some of the accom-

plishments of recent peace confer-

editor of "Women Today" and head

The conference sessions will be-

held all day Saturday, Jan. 30, at

the New School for Social Research.

Negro Congress, wil also speak.

High School, 345 E. 15th St.

Thyra Edwards, associate

Washington Heights, Junior Hadas-

North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy.

First Session Next Friday to Be Open to Public

-Thyra Edwards and Margaret Forsyth to Speak

-Expect 500 Delegates at Conference

Mrs. Jeanette Stern Turner, in announcing a partial list of

women's organizations, representing 25,000 members who

are supporting the city-wide Conference Against War and

Fascism, called by the American League Against War and

With the conference one week off, at the Conference on women's

gaged in all phases of war work and Society, Business Girls' Club, East-

ing on the part of women every- of Orphan House and many others.

it is expected that a very wide and work against war.

Fascism. The conference will be 9-

representative participation of wom-

en will take place. This large par-

ticipation at this time, it is felt, is

in no small measure due to the sit-

uation in Spain, with its accom-

panying illustration of women en-

subject directly to the disability and

STRESSES WOMEN'S ROLE

"We wish to point out," said Mrs.

Turner, "that the role of women in

the next war will be strikingly dif-

women would be engaged largely in

secondary defense work, at the same

time they will undoubtedly enter, if

even to a small extent into the

any future war. The inevitability of

this aspect of any future conflict

involving the United States is arous-

where a greater activity for peace

than older and more sentimental

Organizations of such wide diver-

sity as the Frances Frey Aid Capitol

McNally Post, American Legion;

Women's Division of the American

Jewish Congress have sent in cre-

dentials to Mrs. Jeanette Stern

Turner, executive secretary, Wom-

en's Committee of the American

League Against War and Fascism

Dinner and Dance, proceeds for the Daily Worker. Sunday, Jan. 24, 7 P.M. Moose Hall, 910 Main St. Entertainment and musical program. Comrade Tim Holmes, main speaker. Adm. dinner and dance, 50c. dance only, 20c. Ausp.: riends of the Anti-Pascist Press.

Women's Auxiliary, R.

ferent that in the last.

held on Jan. 29 and 30.

suffuring of war.

appeals."

Buffalo, N. Y.

The role of women in any future war was stressed by

A BOOST TO WAR PLANS

abandoning Spain to a similar fate.

WPA HOSPITAL **WORKERS ARE LOCKED OUT**

Protest at Layoffs-Find Doors Closed on Return

Police and WPA guards yesterday forcibly locked out more than technical employes of the Brooklyn Hospital Project, 9 Bond St., who participated in a protest against proposed suspension of the project on March 1 and an immediate staff slash of 50 per cent. The lockout was ordered from the

offices of Capt. C. L. Packham, chief of operations of the Citywide Enmost of them members of the U.S. The Division controls all WPA engineering projects in New

The Federation of Architects, Engineers, Chemists and Technicians, which conducted the protest yesterday sent telegrams to WPA National Administrator Harry L. Hopkins, and to Mayor LaGuardia, complaining of the lockout, and calling attention to WPA regulations which specifically permit pro-

The Federation's action yesterday started at 11 A.M., when the employes walked out of the project Between that time and 4 P.M., the WPA workers picketed the office and the various hospital construction jobs, and sent committees to Somervell and LaGuar-

LOCKED OUT ON RETURN

When they reported back for work at 4 P.M., guards and police blocked the entrances and refused to permit them to return to their

A committee from the Federation called on Daniel S. Ring, Assistant who assured them that the lockedout workers would not be prevented from returning to their desks Monday, the next work day.

Instead of acting directly against the workers, the Federation pointed out, the hospital project throughout New York has been enforcing dismissals more subtly. This is done by transferring employes most active in organization to other proj-A transfer usually involves demotion and less pay, reductions of as much as \$10-\$12 a month, and then the workers are gradually

The importance of the Brooklyn protest is that it reveals what is happening to the hospital construction projects throughout the city the Federation said, and the layoff program will eventually affect some 3,800 construction workers in addition to hundreds of technicians

Think It's Cold Here? It's 40 Below in Fargo

winter closed over the Northwest dent, and Ben Gold, Joint Council

It was 40 degrees below zero in day and Thursday, but trains still were behind schedule.

PATRONIZE A UNION STORE LERMAN BROS., Inc. STATIONERS & PRINTERS

37 East 14th Street
Algonquin 4-3356-8843
Special Prices to Organizations!
All our CLERKS Belong to R.C.I.P.A.
Local 830

RUSSIAN ART SHOP, Inc. OUR ONLY STORE: 9 West 42nd St. Large Selection of PEASANT HANDICRAFTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION Slippers, Shawls, Blouses Lamps and Novelties 10% OFF WITH THIS AD

5th AVE. CAFETERIA 94 Fifth Ave. (14th-15th Sts.) OPEN SUNDAY SPECIAL BAR ROOM ANNEX With Imported and Domestic WINES AND LIQUORS

J. BRESALIER

OPTOMETRIST
Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted
I. W. O. Member
525 Sutter Ave. nr. Hinsdale St., B'klyn

J. S. KRUM Chocolaties Made on Promises 2468 Grand Concourse - Bronx



Like many other things, Alfred E. Smith floats. It's a long cry from the East River to the exclusive waters of the Sea Spray Club's pool in Miami where Mr. Smith has drifted.

Electricians Rap **Union Buster Dewey**

Negro Painter Delegate Tells Central Trades How His Union's Rank and File Smashed Racketeering Leadership So It Could Fight the Bosses

Forceful pleas that the unions themselves be responsible for cleaning out any racketeering in the labor movement and sharp condemnation of the methods and practices of the present investigation by Special Prosecutor Thomas E. Dewey was expressed Thursday night at the regular Central Trades and Labor

> Council in Beethoven Hall. The issue, raised by the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local 3, now under investigation for alleged racketeering by Dewey, resulted in test to Governor Herbert H. Lehman and the State Legislature, and the establishment of a committee to advise and protect local unions from invasion of their constitutional rights of Dewey.

The unanimous decision was preceded by sharp attacks on Dewey, who was accused as "union buster No. 1" by John Lapham of Local 3. NEGRO TELLS HOW IT'S DONE

William Russell, Negro delegate from Painters' Union, Local 848 of District Council 9, in attacking the Dewey probe, pointed to the success Council will begin tonight with a of the rank and file painters in

> "We are now cleaning out the racketeers that Dewey doesn't touch, the racketeering bosses,' Russell said. "Through our efforts, practiced the kick-back racket, is now spending 60 days in the work-

Arthur Barry, delegate for Local 302, Cafeteria Employes' Union, charged that "Dewey himself is linked up with a political machine which reeks with racketeering. His actions play into the har

open-shoppers and the employers." Barry, whose union now has some officers standing trial for alleged racketeering, declared that a responsible body of labor leaders are the only ones who can judge whether these men are guilty. have invited leaders in the labor movement to pass on these indicted men, and only they can give the answer.'

KIRKHAM'S ATTACK

"It is our job to show that it is not unions, but these men who are involved, and it is not Dewey, but the members themselves who will clean out racketeering."

The attack on Dewey was led by Bert Kirkham, president of Local 3, who described the present investigation as a threat to the six-hour day, instigated by big business, because of the success of the organizational activity of Local 3.

scribed the Blue Panel Jury as "a the murder. bunch of coupon clippers."

J. McCook was taken by Lapham.

Who accused McCook of acceding follow:

The thirty-six counts in the bill of particulars sought by the defense counsel follow: to all of Dewey's requests. The committee appointed by the

council consists of the executive committee, plus representatives from Local 3. It will have the additional function of publicizing to labor unions and the general public the dangers of the Dewey probe to bona fide labor unions.

GUILD SPOKESMAN

The resolution was followed by promise to prosecute a vigorous campaign for the passage of a state Minimum Wage Law. On request from delegate S. Zimmerman, manager of the Dressmakers Union. Local 22, the council urged every local union to send delegates to Albany for the hearings.

ing the early morning hours last Carl Randau, president of the Monday Newspaper Guild of New York, reported on the strike at the North the sink, near the kitchen table-Shore Daily Journal. The request no food. by the four unions involved to have the paper placed on the "unfair of food. It was a bedroom and received a promise of investi- Abraham Silkowitz, 22, was sleeping. list" gation

The rat twitched its nostrils at the Teachers Union, Local 453, descent of a human, leaped up along manded a public explanation to the the dragging bedclothes towards delegates for the refusal to seat the face of the slumbering man. Local 453 president Laura Liebman, Young Silkowitz moved, and the rat, and also the delegates from the alarmed, bit. Marine Firemen, Oilers and Waterstreaming blood, while a gray streak | up the Silkowitz case. Attorneys for tenders Union. President Ryan answered that the question would be scuttled into the plaster. discussed at the next meeting.

99 44-100% Pure--Reactionary Major Green Defense UNION ASKS Raps at Confession

Queens Judge Denies Attorneys Permission to Examine Negro's Alleged Statement to Police on Crime-36 Counts in Defense Bill of Particulars

The confession of Major Green, 33-year old Negro porter accused of the hammer-slaying of Mrs. Mary Harriet Case in Jackson Heights, Queens, Jan. 11, will be subjected to sharp attack when his trial opens, defense attorneys announced yesterday at Queens County Court.

DESCRIPTION OF WOUNDS ASKED

operated.
33. If the lie detector was used at a university, what university.
34. Name of persons operating lie de-

tector.

35. Exact hour and minute lie detector was used.

36. Whether more than one test was attempted, and what interval elapsed between tests.

At Brownsville

announces its last week of registra-

\$1.50 per person. Special scholar-

ships are available for Communist

Party and Young Communist

Registration takes place between

and 10 p.m. every night at the

school, 105 Thatford Ave., Brooklyn.

As 300 Electricians

Begin Their Strike

CHICAGO, Jan. 22 (UP).-Street

ights were shut off, draw bridges

left open and police and fire de-

partment operations were crippled

tonight when approximately 800

The usually brilliant "Loop" dis-

trict was almost pitch dark and pedestrains jostled each other as

they made their way through the

The electricians, tired of unsuc

cessful negotiations for the return

of 39 days' pay, taken as a depres-

sion economy measure, walked away

from their switchboards shortly

Nazis Turn Down Bid for

League of Nation Parley

GENEVA, Jan. 22 (UP). - Ger-

many declined today to participate

in a League of Nations investiga-

tion into the problem of assuring

all nations access to raw materials.

sored by Great Britain. The United

But one rat bite wasn't all. His

ear wound cauterized, Silkowitz re-

turned home to find a disposses

It seems that the landlord wanted

to raise the rent for the flat, rats

and all, from \$22, the November

figure, to \$26. An agreement had

been reached for \$23 for the month

the dispossess because \$26 hadn't

pointed questions about who IS the

real rat, the East Side Tenants

Union, 9 Second Avenue, has taken

the union are planning legal action

against the landlord.

While Madison Street asks clearly

of December but the landlord served

city electricians went on strike.

downtown section.

after 8 P.M.

Two Kinds of Rats Infest

Silkowitz Home on East Side

A sleek, gray rat scampered out of Gouverneur Hospital treated the

notice.

Chicago Streets Dark

in the United States.

League members

Workers School

Courses Open

made by defense counsel yesterday the in an affidavit supporting a motion that they be permitted to examine general exhibits in the case, including the confession.

After hearing arguments, Queens County Judge Charles S. Colden county Judge Charles Charles County Judge Charles County Judge Charles Charles Charles Charles Charles Charles Charl that they be permitted to examine

reserved decision on the motion to

reserved decision on the motion to permit the attorneys to examine the confession but granted permission to examine other exhibits.

Colden denied a defense motion that the court appoint an alienist and a psychiatrist, declaring that since no insanity plea had been entered by Green's lawyers there was no basis for such a request. He did agree, however, to appoint a physician to examine Green and to determine whether an alienist's services were necessary. Dr. George J. Lawrence of Flushing was named.

Richard J. Barry, Charles Pope Caldwell and Henry C. Lipscomb, the latter a Negro, were the attorneys who appeared on behalf of Green. Assistant District Attorney James J. Conroy represented the

Green. Assistant District Attorney James J. Conroy represented the

Over Conroy's objections Colden pointment of a fingerprint expert, a chemist, a physician and a toxicologist. He will make his decision relative to an alienist today on the basis of Dr. Lawrence's report. Colden also acceded to the defense requests to be permitted to examine the exhibits but made the following significant exceptions:

2. the speciment of Mrs. Case's

3. strands of Mrs. Case's hair 4. strands of Green's hair

Barry put special weight on the confession, "Green" he said, "denied thoroughly understanding the contents of the statement he signed.' The defense seeks to inspect the confession; the piece of board containing Green's fingerprints, which was taken from the apartment Green's shoes, said to contain blood stains and strands of hair; the specimens of hair found in Mrs. Case s hand; the blood-stained shirt found in a Harlem laundry; and

found in the incinerator. "Unless such inspection is davit said, "it may be necessary to delay the trial to permit them to be examined after they are offered in evidence and an adjournment sought to enable us to retain experts and have the articles ex-

the hammer and bloody trousers

"BLUE RIBBON" JURY

A motion of the prosecution to impanel a blue-ribbon jury having no scruples against capital punishment was granted by Conroy with no serious objection from the defense battery. Lipscomb agreed with the proviso that there be no discrimination against colored jurrors. Conroy was quick to agree with Lipscomb on the latter's proviso.

Despite the show of a militant defense, however, a note of doubt was raised by Barry in a statement later. Commenting on the execution Thursday night of John Fiorenza, bathtub slayer of Mrs. Nancy Titterton, he said:

"While there is great similarity between the two cases, still in the Fiorenza case there was a studied, deliberate design to commit a criminal assault.

"In Green's case there was no such deliberation. Certainly there was no premeditated plan. We hope to be able to satisfy a jury of this distinction."

Barry, Caldwell and Lipscomb were appointed by Judge Colden to defend Green a few days after the arrest of the Negro porter. Mrs. Case was found slain in the bathtub of her apartment at 37-06 Eightieth Street, Jackson Heights, Jan. 11. The trial is scheduled to begin Feb. 1.

In another motion, to be argued Monday, the defense will seek a Lapham not only charged Dewey bill of particulars supplying the anwith being a union buster, but de- swer to 36 specific questions about

BILL OF PARTICULARS

follow:

1. Exact date, hour and time of day when the crime was committed.
2. Room where the crime was committed and a description of its contents.
3. Exact spot in the room where the body was found.
4. If the body was discovered at 36-06 Eightieth Street, and if it was in the tub. 5. Amount of water in the tub.
6. Whether any water was found in States will participate

a hole in the plaster in the Silko- bite.

witz flat, 201 Madison Street, dur-

It sniffed under the icebox, under

The next room was equally barren

The young man leaped up, his ear

Later that morning a surgeon at

REFERENDUM

Transport Workers Say 12,000 Favor Union as Their Representative

A referendum for all I. R. T. emoloyes was demanded yesterday by the Transport Workers' Union, Lodge 1547, which charged that I. R. T. receiver Thomas E. Murray, Jr., had signed a new contract with the company union in the midst of negotiations.

The request was made by telegram to Federal Judge Julian Mack. Judge Mack had previously asked the union to confer with Murray when a strike was threatened.

Austin Hogan, secretary of the union, reported that Murray had sent the union notice that the agreement with the company union been signed, and offered to sign the same agreement with the union, ignoring the ten-point pro-gram demanded by the Transport Workers.

At least 12,000 of the 12,500 employes would vote for the union to represent them in collective bargaining in a secret election conducted by the National Labor Relations Board, Hogan declared.

The ten-point program demanded by the union includes: 1, restoration of the 1933 pay cut of 10 per ditated, committed in act of felony, and if so, what felony.

23. Whether any persons were present about the Case apartment at the time of the alleged murder,

QUESTION ON "LIE DETECTOR"

24. Whether the defendant signed any statement reduced to writing, and where it was signed.

25. Names of persons present at the signing of the statement.

26. Exact time and place, when and where, statement was signed.

27. Names of persons who witnessed the statement. cent; 2, ten per cent wage increase for those getting less than \$25 a week; 3, reduction of hours from 56 to 48; 4, one week's vacation for those with the company less than five years but more than one; two weeks for those with the company rights in promotions; 6, privilege of resigning from the company's pen-Whether the statement was a narsion plan; 7, no layoffs in event of unification; 8, reinstatement of rative or question and answer form.

29. Whether the stenographer was acting in official capacity, and if so, how long stenographer was employed in such blacklisted union workers; 9, time and a half for overtime; 10, recogcapanity.

30. Name of the stenographer.

31. Whether a lie detector was used in an attempt to obtain a statement.

32. When and where the lie detector nition of Transport Workers' Lodge 1547, as the representative of the employes in all negotiations for

In Jersey City to Ken Schor, president of the Brighton Beach Inter-Club Council, yesterday said five affiliate clubs Be Pushed Further

Jersey City Chancery Court affirming the right of the Communist Party to hold meetings, Roger soon. The Brownsville Workers School Civil Liberties Union, yesterday declared that his organization is preparing to press its fight against tion for the winter term. There are "Unless such inspection is permitted before the trial," the affi-still many courses open, including of civil rights in Hudson County, Principles of Communism, Trade N. J.

Unionism, World Problems, Political In view of the Chancery Court Economy and the Negro Question decision Mr. Baldwin said "we accordingly expect a favorable de-All those intending to take courses cision in the injunction petition to dense fog yesterday but was re- Negro Youth Conference," and other at the school are urged to register restrain the Jersey City police from floated a few hours later. without delay in order to make cerinterfering with picketing of striktain that there will be room in the ing seamen, shortly to be brought

The fee for the regular course is Court."

Negro Youth Conference In Richmond Feb. 12

400 Young People from Southern States Are **Expected to Attend Parleys on Economic** and Social Status of Negro Youth

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 22 .- Nationally-known leaders from every sphere of Negro life are listed among the speakers for the forthcoming Southern Negro Youth Conference scheduled in Richmond, Va., Feb. 12-14.

Delegates Assemble in Washington Feb. 19 To Ask Congress

Indications that thousands youth throughout the nation would Youth Act was given yesterday by who reported a flood of responses to

Daily reports from trade unions, and social clubs, and "Y's" show enthusiastic answers to the Congress' appeal for delegates. The Pilgrimage of Youth will present a President Roosevelt and urge Congressmen to take a stand in favor of the youth legislation. The Congress yesterday reported

that the Central Branch of the servers with the march. Stenographers and Accountants Union has voted to send a delegate. The Department Store Employee's

Union, Local 1250, has chosen seven Civil Rights Fight members as spokesmen for the

had appointed delegates to the pilgrimage. The Brighton Beach Boys, Young Folks Civic League Hailing the decision of Vice- Young Israel, Alpha Delta Theta and the Young Folks League will send delegates.

Ten other clubs composing the council will select their delegates

In Ambrose Channel

bound here with 400 passengers, ran aground in Ambrose Channel in a to

The veteran trans-Atlantic vessel before the United States District grounded at 7 A.M. and managed to Florida Ave., N. W., Washington, free herself at noon.

This information was contained in a "tentative conference program" released yesterday by the Youth Section of the National Negro Congress, 717 Florida Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C. which is sponsoring the conference More than 400 delegates are ex-

pected at the conference. More than 30 have already been elected in Florida and 25 delegates are reported from Alabama.

Heading the list of speakers are: Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University, Washington D. C .: Max Yergan, secretary of South African Work of the International Committee of the Y.M.C.A., of Canada and the United States; Angelo Herndon, internationally known youth leader; Edward E Strong, chairman of the Youth Department of the Congress; A. Phillip Randolph, president of the Con-gress and of the Brotherhood of

Sleeping Car Porters. Others include: Loh Tsei, called the "Joan of Arc" of China and leader of the Chinese Youth movement; Mary McLeod Bethune, Director of Negro Affairs, National Youth Administration: E. Franklin Frazier, professor of Sociology a Howard University.

EXPECT 400 TO ATTEND

The conference, which has attracted wide attention throughout the country, will be attended by Negro youth from Georgia, Tennessee and other Southern

Strong declared yesterday that its purpose was to "discuss all economic, social, political, religious and

"It will decide upon the measures necessary to solve these problems and to win for the Negro youth real equality, opportunity and freedom," he stated

REGISTER FEB. 13

Starting with the registration of delegates Feb. 13, at the Fifth Street Baptist Church, 705 North ference will immediately enter into its two-day deliberations consisting of nine sessions. After discussions on Youth on the job, as a citizen and the role of the young people in the struggle for peace, the first French Liner Aground day's session will conclude with a ass meeting.

The final session Feb. 14, will be seminar on the findings of the conference and the determination of a program of action.

A penny pamphlet entitled "On Richmond-for the Southern information can be obtained by applying to the national headquarter of the National Negro Congress, 717

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COMRADES! TRY REAL CHINESE FOOD

Bet. 12th and 13th Streets

Joint Council A two-day celebration of the 25th anniversary of the Furriers' Joint FARGO, N. D., Jan. 22 (UP).- concert at the Hippodrome, where cleaning out racketeering in their The most severe cold wave of the Pietro Lucchi, international presi- union.

Concert Tonight to

Begin Celebration of

manager, will speak. The Freiheit Gesang Ferein will sections of the Dakotas and Minne- open the concert, followed by Eddy Paul Brenner, an employer who sota. Snow plows had opened arterial Brown, violinist, and Victor Chenhighways after blizzards Wednes- kin, singer. Tamiris and her dance

group will perform. On Sunday night, a banquet, attended by trade union leaders, will be given at the Manhattan Opera Entertainment will be provided by Maurice Schwartz of the Yiddish Art Theatre; Amelia Babant of the Artef; Mark Schweid, Yiddish actor; the Irish Players' Group, and Drema and Donald,

dance team. Greetings sent to the anniversary edition of the Joint Council Journal have been received from William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor; John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers and chairman of the Committee for Industrial Organization; William Z. Foster, chairman of the Communist Party; Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party; the United Hebrew Trades; the State Federation of the Socialist Party, and many unions, including the Inter-

Union and the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America. 1,800 in Dep't Union

national Ladies' Garment Workers'

PHILADELPHIA.—Getting off to a strong start in the recent de-partment store strikes in Philadelphia, the Department Store Employes Union Local 1559 now has 1,800 members and is recruiting new ones daily. The League of Women Shoppers recently aided the union in distributing circulars to employes as they left the stores.

SALE for a short time

STADLERS SHOES For Men \$3.85 Former values to \$ 6.00

Florsheim Shoes

For Men \$7.65 FOR MEN AND WOMEN 1718-22 Pitkin Ave. (cor. Thatford)

Medical Bureau Promises Spain 10 Needed Ambulances

Danger of World Epidemic Is Seen

Col. Frank T. Woodbury Praises Miraculous Work of Spanish Physicians in Preventing Spread of Disease in Refuge Cities

Praise for the "miraculous" work of the Spanish medical profession in warding off epidemics and a promise of ten of the ambulances reported by a League of Nations Health Commission to be lacking in Madrid were expressed in a cable sent to Prime Minister Francisco Caballero yesterday by the Medical Bureau of

The Medical Bureau with offices at 20 Vesey Street, New York City, shipped four ambulances with hospital supplies and sixteen doctors, demic." nurses, technicians and ambulance drivers on the S.S. Paris, Jan. 16.

Colonel Frank T. Woodbury, M. D., of Poughkeepsie, speaking for the Medical Bureau, declared yesterday that "the otherwise reassuring report of the health commis-sion sent to Spain by the League of Nations states that Madrid has only 60 motor ambulances to serve a population of 1,200,000 who - men women and children alike-are constantly subject to aerial bombardment and artillery barrage.

DANGER OF EPIDEMIC

commission recommends that facilities be provided whereby additional urgently required ambulances can be obtained. It is a shame that the humanitarian peoples of the world, who sympathize with the Spanish people in their suffering, have not already made this recommendation unnecessary."

The Spanish medical profession, Col. Woodbury, stated, "has done of the Medical Bureau, disclosed miraculous work, under extremely yesterday that the income to date trying conditions, in preventing the of the bureau has been \$28,303.11 spread of disease. How long this with expenditures for medical rerecord can be maintained, with tens lief of \$26,568, and administrative of thousands of refugees pouring expenditures of \$6,639.85 leaving a into such already-crowded cities as deficit of \$4,904.74 met by loans.

the American Friends of Spanish Valencia and Malaga every week and without strengthened international medical aid, is problematical "The Spanish war, like the World War, may provide a breeding place for a world-wide influenza epi-

Colonel Woodbury, who was with the U. S. Army Medical Corps during the World War, received acclaim for his work in fighting influenza outbreaks in American army camps.

AMBULANCES PLEDGED

"Disease threatens to join fascism in the invasion of Spain," Col. Woodbury continued. "It is up to the medical profession of America, Great Britain, France and other democratic countries to make this disaster impossible.'

United Negotiation for

Raises Seen Vital to

Gaining More Pay

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau)

CHICAGO, Jan. 22. - Railway

union leaders wondered today if the

oose and ask their wage rise at

Such action would be "butting

their heads against a stone wall,

they said, adding, however, that if

the five Brotherhoods intend to use

demand from the railroads.

One important official said there

might be a small group which felt

tempted to go it alone, but it would

suffer if it did. It is hoped the

whole question will be ironed out

next month in Washington when

the grand chiefs of all 21 unions

The Association of General Chair-

men on one road will hold a meet-

ing next week to demand an ex-

planation from the transportation

(Continued from Page 1)

Government troops also made a

cover of heavy machine gun and

rifle fire and quickly consolidating

The new positions are important

PARIS, Jan. 22. - Six thousand

more troops have been brought by

General Franco, Spanish fascist

Moors were exhausted weeks ago,

GENEVA, Jan. 22.—The League of

The commission reported: *

urbs, at 5 P.M.

their new positions.

Franco Brings 6,000

Troops from Morocco

group, which isn't talking

the expense of the other 16 railroad

five Brotherhoods meant to cut

The ambulances pledged to Senor Largo Caballero comprise one of the objectives of a \$100,000 campaign for medical aid which the bureau launched upon the sailing of the first ambulance unit. Ambulances have been pledged by chapters in Philadelphia, Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit and Lancaster,

Roger Chase, General Secretary

MEDICAL BUREAU

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF SPANISH DEMOCRACY Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements from November 1 RECEIPTS

Individual Contributions	\$14,895.07 7.108.04
North American Committee	6,300.00
Total Received	
EXPENDITURES	
Medical Expedition to Loyal Spain-4 ambu-	
lances and inner equipment—(add un-	
paid invoice \$485.92	
TTid-1	4 4 9 0 0 0

Hospital ward equipment Operating room equipment . (add unpaid invoice \$580.77) Pharmaceutical Supplies Uniform and personal equipment for 17 staff Letter of credit payable in France for freight, equipment, etc. 1,961.00 Steamship Passage Cash allotment to Med. Staff members, 17 at \$50.00 Cash advance to staff for stay in Paris..... Sundry staff expenses 406.13 152.03 Typewriters, etc. Soaps and antiseptics 183.54 Sundry expenditures Total paid in cash 25,501.31 Add, unpaid invoice per above.... 1,066.69

Total cost—expedition 26,568.00 Cost of administration and organization expenditures of New York office Excess of expenditures over income accrued as follows: 4,904.74

4,975.00 Unpaid bills 1,066.69 Total liabilities 6,041.69 Cash on hand 1,136.95

Deficit Mr. Morris A. Greenbaum, Certified Public Accountant, with ofther advances in the University fices at 401 Broadway, has issued the above statement after a com-City sector. plete audit of the books of the organization. In his financial state-The artillery also was active. The infantry freely used hand bombs. ment he draws attention to the fact that out of an income of \$28,303.11

the direct expenditures for the medical expedition to Spain amount to \$26,568.00 or 94%, while the administrative expenses of the organization amounted to \$6,639.85 or 231/2%, resulting in a deficit of \$4,904.74 or 1714% of the income which was made good temporarily

TOKIO ARMY dissolution, but some of the elders in politics were said to be opposed. CHIEFS BID FOR

(Continued from Page 1)

policies that yesterday's session of the Diet became so angry that Emperor Hirohito, at the request of Premier Hirota, suspended the ses-Premier Hirota, suspended the session for two days.

Parliament was dissolved Gen. eign policy. Terauchi would offer his resignation as War Minister.

leaders, Gen. Terauchi was reported should be extraordinarily large in- age, morale, and cleanliness under sire to leave. But the danger is to have received full support for a creases in the war appropriation, great difficulties, of the Madrid pop- serious and may swiftly increase, non-compromise program, by which leading to a great increase in the ulation. he would resign unless Parliament already intolerable tax burdens. was dissolved.

Many circles urged compromise, some leaders asserting that either of being a "mere figurehead" for Madrid dissolution or resignation of the the Army, and denouncing it for

There were indications that the for its bloody policy of conquest in skirts the battle line and is exposed show great devotion to the comdefinite decision would be made by China. Ministers were reported to favor the Cabinet's proposals.

Sentiment Growing Against Army Rule

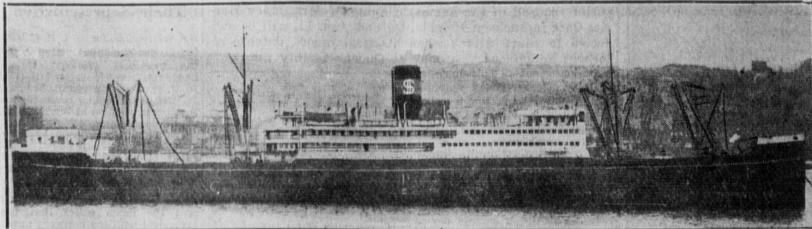
TOKIO, Japan, Jan. 22.—Senti- foreign fascist troops. ment among all classes except the very top has been steadily rising against the Army rule in Japan. Nations Council agreed today that The political parties, beginning with it "should" send aid to the Spanish the Labor Party, swung over dur- Government to evacuate the civilian ing the last year until all were op- population of Madrid.

or ex-officers, has pursued a steadily sion appointed to investigate the more reactionary course internally condition of the civi population pro- unprotected against fire. It has al-Some sources asserted that unless and a steadily more aggressive for- posed that 200 auto buses be fur- reday suffered severely. nished.

The Cabinet proposed to the one day session of Parliament held be- commission was published today, quately nourished. Its morale re-

Spokesmen of all parties openly stintedly, the ability and resource- ing half the population. challenged the Cabinet, accusing it fulness of the medical workers in The report repeated: Cabinet would be unpopular with its provocative treaty with the German Nazi government, as well as doxical. This great city, which fessional standards are good. They

350 Chinese Seamen Held Prisoners for 3 Months Aboard 6 Dollar Line Ships Here



Daily Worker Staff Photo

The S. S. President Polk, one of the six prison ships owned by the Dollar Line in New York harbor. Close to 350 Chinese seamen have een held prisoner by the Dollar Line for three months.

Men Are Worked 15 Hours a Day for \$8 Monthly Wages-Are Refused Permission to See Friends or Send Mail-Bar Attorneys from Hearing

By Rex Pitkin Three hundred and fifty Chinese seamen are prisoners

ing before U.S. Shipping Commis-

sioner James J. Daley, at 45 Broad-

In what lawyers described as "al

barred from the commissioner's of-

fice for the great part of the pro-

The six representatives brought to

the government office by Captain

one of the Dollar liners, were the

'number one boys" on the ships.

These stewards are the captain's

staff of stewards.

The attorneys were

on board six ships in New York harbor today. They are not permitted to see friends or relatives or Splitting Tricks of G.M.

way.

They work 14 to 15 hours a day, seven days a week. They receive \$8 a month for their labor and although they are stewards and laundry workers they are compelled to fire boilers in violation of American navigation laws. Such were the charges made yesterday against the Dollar Steamship Line by Chung P. Lum, New York most star chamber proceedings," representative of the seamen's Daley heard the story of six memunion in South China and a mem- bers of the crew-one from each of the Joint Marine Strike the

DENIED RIGHTS

their strategic position to open the way for united negotiations for all Harry T. Gower and David M. the railroad unions, it was a strong Zap, members of the International Labor Defense legal staff, said that The local leaders' comment was immigration authorities assured in reference to the 20 per cent basic them that Chinese seamen are rate increase which the accorded equal rights with all other brotherhoods of locomotive engi- foreign-born seamen and are perneers, firemen, conductors, trainmen mitted to go ashore and sign up to sail on other vessels if they so edand switchmen, this week voted to

> Yet the Ohinees workers were made prisoners three months ago strike and walked off the ships.

terms of the anti-labor Chinese Ex- the captains of the ships on which diable to a fine of \$1,000 per man leaded to a fine ship" and settled in America.

SIGNED ON IN CHINA

The Chinese seamen are now on K. S. Yee and Vice-Consul Cheng six luxurious 'round the world cruis- Pao Nan were permitted to be presrepresented by A. V. Cherbonnier. Kong and Canton.

Until the Joint Marine Strike Council and the I.L.D. started com- ship line agreed to permit members plaining about the imprisonment of of the Chinese consulate in New properly fed, little or no heat was they choose to make an investiga-

After attempting to bring the case to go aboard the ships and make before the attention of United an independent survey. States shipping authorities for three | Four of the six ships are Presimonths, the strike council and the dent Taft, President Polk, President

Spiked by Union in Detroit

strikers in and out of the plants. Lewis's direct hand in the struggle unquestionably raised greatly the morale of the strikers along

organized barrage against Lewis and the United Automobile Work-Main headlines screamed out now mainly concerned with, and of

Pierson, China's Consul General Dr. to resume operation of plants.

ers and were signed on in Hong ent. The steamship company was Detroit News through a front page ers xote.' The proposal is a government conducted ballot upon which there are two questions: "Do you the Chinese workers they were im- York to board the ship at any time want to return to work while negosupplied in their sleeping quarters tion of existing conditions. Lum, a G. M. and the Union?" and "Do and their water facilities were im- spokesman for China's organized you want the U.A.W. to represent seamen, was not granted permission you?"

tors officials indicated would be acceptable to them, it was charged Mo., and 2,000 workers who aided preferred by the seamen of corrupin union circles, is nothing less in the battle fled for their lives. than a trick to split the solid ranks the workers and under present circumstances with coercion and at Jefferson City, Mo., within the aries virtually antagonized the high-powered propaganda by Gen- next 24 hours was voiced by Captain eral Motors controlled sources while Richard S. Pulliam, of the 140th maneuvers. the union was even ruled off the Infantry of the Missouri National air would be ridiculous.

president of General Motors, arrived ing over a lowland tract of 132,000 Lawrenson, secretary of the Strikhere to direct what he termed a "re- acres inhabited by 5,000 persons. employment" program. This presumably means resumption where possible of work at plants not struck structed all Federal departments leaders. directly. General Motors has not involved to lend the Red Cross full yet made known if it will try to co-operation. operate any of the 17 plants on

that the U.A.W. is gaining a majority membership has been sup- distribution presented a serious ported by evidence throughout the problem. industry

The latest increase in membership is flowing from the Plymouth plant At a session of a special committee to map plans for the Brooklyn came to a three-shift meeting called to consult their allies to determine They were: A. J. McCarthy, vice by the union yesterday. This is the first definite break that the large assembly plant has had. Hundreds

the De Soto Plant of Chrysler. The fear of the auto manufacturers was back. Furthermore we want to protest further dismissals, because it off union mem who regained their is quite likely that the hysteria jobs at the Meldrum plant of the Briggs Manufacturing Co. after a large picket line closed it and forced a settlement also learned that they will receive wage increases of 5 and 10 cents an hour.

LEWIS WIRE

and national unions are whole-

"We pledge you complete and unanimous support in the conduct of the strike and in the attainment On the committee are: Elder of a negotiated peace that will def-

"The high command of G. M. for

The Daily Worker LABOR BOARD Presents ...

Frank Hague's anti-labor dic-tatorship in Jersey City by Harry Raymond—starting Monday.

Hague has been called "the nearest thing to Hitler in Amer-

ica today." The coming Hague articles will show how the Jersey City mayor with a vast and corrupt political machine, is attempting a la Hitler to smash civil rights and labor unions throughout New

(Continued from Page 1)

Louisiana and Mississippi flowed with increasing fury.

Rain or snow was falling over a

were organized to provide food and entire manpower of the State gov-

Portsmouth, Ohio, which success- are brought to a speedy and satisfully staved off a disastrous flood factory solution. in the spring of 1936, proved inadequate to meet the present challenge of the Scioto and Ohio rivers.

CINCINNATI ISOLATED Valves of the flood mill were

pened and the water spread through an area of six square miles in the city of 43,000 persons. Two units of the Ohio Nationa Guards were mobilized to take charge at Portsmouth.

Shrill whistles warned people to evacuate their homes when it was decided to open the valves. Cincinnati, the "gateway to the South," was practically isolated.

Only one main thoroughfare from the city remained open as an entrance or exit for the 1,000,000 inhabitants of the metropolitan area before dusk The water shortly climbed above the 71.1-foot stage on lower Broadway. It was the highest mark in history and sur-

passed the level reached during the disastrous flood of 1884. A fire, which threatened temporarily to destroy the new Union Terminal roundhouse at Cincinnati, caused fear among the city's stricken. Additional fire danger arose when nine huge gasoline tanks of a refinery company broke loose from their platforms and spread 135,000 gallons of the in-

flammable fluid over the waters. FLU EPIDEMIC FEARED

has disabled the heating plant.

closed to traffic in several places. officials and the shipowners. The Tri-State area about Mem-

inhabitants fled to safety.

The possibility of need to open the flood gates of the Mississippi Guards. Such a measure would the first day were: Joseph Curran William Knudsen, executive vice- send a ten-foot wall of water rush-

At Washington, President Roose-

drinking water and milk in some and strikebreaker of the Marine districts. The inability of producers to get milk to central points for

bined salary in excess of a million how far they can go in their organized defiance of labor and the Singleton and James H. Herbert of

plants are carying through one of enbach Lines and R. J. Baker, presthe most heroic battles that has ident of the American Steamship even been undertaken by strikers in Owners' Association. an industrial dispute.

EVADING THE ISSUE

American public is focused on you watching the sever hardships which you are suffering in order to demonstrate the strength of labor in the present struggle to organize for the purpose of obtaining a decent standard of living for every American workingman. Every worler and heartedly behind the present gigan- representative of labor owes a debt tic struggle which the U.A.W. is of gratitude to each of you and I tucks Council protested the lynch carrying on against General Motors trust that this knowledge will cheer you through your long weary hours of waiting for the honorable settlement which in the nature of things must inevitably come.'

After hearing of the unprovoked attack with tear gas upon the Briggs picket line last Wednesday the Detroit Federation of Labor adopted a motion to reaffirm its previous demand that Police Commissioner Heinrich Pickert should be removed. The Federation took this action in the presence of Counlabor representative and was called into the meeting to state his position on Pickert. Castator evaded the issue and gave no definite an-"friend of labor" did not answer the

(Continued from Page 1)

the shippers of the East Coast were

Shortly after the hearing opened, attorneys for the reactionary I.S.U. officials attempted to force the board to quash the hearing, claiming that the board had no jurisdice tion over the issues involved. J. Warren Madden, chairman of the Board, immediately ruled the mo-

RESOLUTION REACH

Hyman Glickstein, one of the battery of the seamen's attorneys, took the floor at the beginning of the large part of the affected area. Low, hearing and read to the board the overhanging clouds gave warning night by the Joint Maritime Strike the flood sufferers could expect no Council and the New York striking membership, which tentatively Private and public relief agencies ended the East Coast tieup.

A few minutes after the seamen's shelter for the refugees, Gov. Mar- attorney read the resolution, Chairtin L. Davey of Ohio placed the man J. Warren Madden declared on behalf of the N.L.R.B. that, "the ernment at the call of officials di- board will do its utmost to see that the problems confronting the searecting relief work.

The million-dollar flood wall at men in the Eastern and Gulf ports

The full statement of the Labor Board read:

"The National Labor Relations Board is gratified at the action taken by the striking seamen in the Port of New York. "This action, as the resolution

adopted by them and read into the records points out, consists in calling off their strike in the event that the striking seamen in the other Atlantic and Gulf ports concur in the recommendations set forth in their resolution. This resolution states that the primary reason for calling off the strike at this time is because the Board has called a hearing at which the seamen can present some of the difficulties which have brought about and prolonged the strike.

"The Board will do its utmost to see that the problems confronting the seamen in the Western and Gulf ports are brought to a speedy and satisfactory solution. As the resolution itself states and as the Board understands from such investigation as it has made. there is basis for the hope that the settlement of the strike on the East and Gulf coasts may assist in bringing about a prompt solution of the strike on the West

LEGAL SKIRMISHES

The first day of the hearings was In Dayton, Ky., an influenza taken up mostly with legal skirepidemic was feared among patients mishes between seamen's attorneys, at the Speers Hospital. Flood waters composed of S. N. Blinken, Vito At Louisville an area of 350 blocks Marcantonio, Hyman Glickstein and of the city was flooded. The main William L. Standard, and lawyers artery of the city, Broadway, was of the discredited and ousted I.S.U.

phis, enn., was almost desolate as its From almost the very beginning of the hearing, called by the N.L. U. S. engineers abandoned at- R.B. to determine whether or not tempts to save the St. Francis River it has jurisdiction over the charges tion and fraudulent collaboration between the shippers and the old officials, attorneys for the reactionboard through typical legalistic

> Those present at the hearing for who will testify tomorrow, Jack ers Committee, Patrick Whalen, Baltimore strike leader, and a dozen

In addition to the petitioning seamen and their attorneys were: Officials feared a scarcity of David E. Grange, ousted officer Cooks and Stewards Union, Percy Pryor, former secretary Eastern and Gulf Sailors' Association, and Gustave Brown, ousted New York agent of the same union. A group of shipping magnates

were also present having been They were: A. J. McCarthy, vice president of the I.M.M., M. H. Luchenbach Lines, Raymond You men who are now in Fisher Stefferson, attorney for the Luch-

The real battle of the seamen, demanding that the N.L.R.B. step in to assist in bringing about a way "The attention of the entire for the seamen to negotiate with the shippers and win conditions, begins tomorrow. Today's hearings were taken up by both sides in legal preparations for the presentation of their basic arguments tomorrow.

Attorney Blinken expressed the opinion following today's hearing that "the seamen will establish beyond a doubt that the contracts entered into by the shipowners with the ousted officials of the union weer executed in fraud, and without authority and that the shipowners had full knowledge of this fact. The seamen are confident that the N. L. R. B. will recognize their rank and file control of the union and order the ship owners to collectively bargain with them.'

French Woman Flyer Hops Off for Brazil

woman flier who recently set a new record of 12 hours 7 minutes for the South Atlantic crossing, today took swer while Robert Ewald a a second off for Buenos Aires, via Pelotas. She was expected to pass the night in Pelotas

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, Jan.

I.L.D. was yesterday granted a hear- Harrison and President Van Buren. night in several rebel sectors. Constant governmental artillery fire during the night scattered large ARMY USED stant governmental artillery fire bodies of cavalry which apparently were intended to lead the offensive. Government planes bombarded Carabanchel, in the southwest subland attack in the West Park section of Madrid, advancing under

(Continued from Page 1)

strategically and promise to give were asked to oppose collective bar-

the Loyalists an advantage for fur- gaining. Senator LaFollette inserted into the record a list of manufacturing plants to which the National Metal Trades Assn. was represented as having supplied special contract Negro workers within the last week. operatives to report on labor condi-

FIRMS USING AGENCY

The list included: Arma Engineering Corp., Brooklyn; Central N. Y Branch, Syracuse; De Laval Steam Turbine Co., Trenton; S. W. Farber Co., Brooklyn; Ford Instrument Co., Long Island City; Friedman Silver Co., Brooklyn; G. and O. Manufacturing Co., New Haven; A. C. Gilbert & Co., New Haven; Hookless Fastener Co., Meadville, Pa.; Ledgerwood Manufacturing Co., Elizabeth, N. J.; Manufacturers Assn. of Meriden, Conn. leader, from Morocco within the last few days, according to information received here. As the available it is believed there that these 6.000 must be mostly Italian and German

Conn.
Also Millers Falls Co., Greenfield, Mass.;
Morse Twist Drill Co., Providence, R. I.;
Otis Elevator Co., Yonkers; Pratt & Whitney Aircraft Manufacturing Co. Division of United Aircraft Corp., Hartford; Revere Brass and Copper, New Bedford and Rome, N. Y.; Sargent & Co., New Haven; J. Skiar Manufacturing Co., Brooklyn; F. L. Smith Machine Co., New York City; Washburn Fire Co., Providence, R. I.; Waterbury Tool Co., Waterbury, Conn.; Wilson & Bennet Manufacturing Co., Jersey City branch; Worthington Pump and

"This population is in good health The report of the investigating despite the lack of meat, is adeand we have emphasized the need The commission also praised, un- of easing the situation by evacuat-

The report repeated: "The population's morale is remarkable." "Medical personnel are available "Madrid's position is wholly para- in fairly large numbers. Their pro-

Ministers were howled to shelling and bombing continues monweal and appear to us in every population of 1,200,000 inhabitants and special requirements."

NEGRO GROUPS LABOR SPIES, FIGHT FIRING SENATE TOLD OF DOMESTICS

The representatives of the steam-

Repercussions of Case Murder Seen Hitting Many Workers

(Continued from Page 1)

meeting, Attorney Johnson said:

Negro workers unjustly discharged are joining the union daily. during the wave of lynch sentiment inspired by the press, get their jobs against Negroes will begin again when Major Green goes on trial."

After condemning the murder of

actions to check the firing of Negro domestics.

Napoleon Johnston; Attorney John- initely establish the principles of cilman Fred Castator who poses as 22 (UP).-Maryse Bastie, French Jr., head of the Greater New York Wilson and this correspondent,

"We are interested in seeing that

CONDEMN MURDER

Mary Harriet Case, Johnson made it clear that the "Council is interested in the case only so far as it downers read in part: "The C.I.O. is being used against Negroes as a and its 15 affiliated international whole.' Last week-end the Crispus At-

sentiment whipped up in the case Corp. "We are fully advised by District Attorney Charles P. Sul- port being given General Motors by livan and by Assistant District At- its allied industrial and financial torney J. Irwin Shapiro. At its interests who, frightened and be-After conferences with Army fore the suspension, that there and paid a high tribute to the cour- mains excellent, and it has no de- Monday meeting, the Council des- tempt to destroy organization and ignated a special committee to pre- collective bargaining in America's pare the mass meeting and other major industries.

son; B. T. Morgan, of Corona; J. collective bargaining in the auto-Herbert White; James H. Baker, motive industry. Federation of the Negro Congress: the second time has now run away leaders tomorrow. Most Cabinet down when they tried to argue for to live a highly active ilfe with a way suitable for the present times Brooklyn Negro Congress; Mrs. J. ference. Messrs. Sioan, Knudsen, Malcolm Martin, chairman of the from a collective bargaining con-

(Continued from Page 1) received with cheers and a promise to "fight to the finish" by the

the entire strike front for what may prove an extended battle. Lewis statement, "Why should we surrender this one effective weapon, General Motors has retained its detectives, machine guns, tear gas and its warrants," seems to have hit the Pierson of the S.S. President Taft, nail squarely on the head as far as every striker is concerned. When the news reached here that negotiations in Washington col-

intermediates between himself and lapsed, the local press let loose an Lum and the I.L.D. representa- with G.M.'s claim that 79 per cent tives charged that the six represen- of its employes signed petitions for tatives chosen by the Dollar line return to work, of a reported rebuke The Dollar Line forcibly keeps were not qualified to speak for the to Lewis by the President and of the men aboard because under the crew because they are influenced by Sloan's plea for 200,000 thrown out of work by the strike whom he is

growing relief rolls. . . . This publicity, obviously highpressureed from some central quarter in General Motor's behafl, was seen here as preparing the way for

general strikebreaking and attempt

A SPLITTING TRICK Such a plan, which General Mo-

Lewis' statement in Washington

A similar growth is reported at

Lewis' wire to the Fisher Body sit-

Brown and Smith who draw a com- invitation to appear

represented in force.

tion out of order.

For 3 Tough Years

Keep on Going to Bat in Homestead Fight

By ADAM LAPIN

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) (This is the sixth of a series of aketches of employe representatives who have rebelled against company unionism and now are active in the drive to unionize steel under the leadership of the S.W.O.C.).

Charley Scharbo hurried from work that day. But he did not go home. He hurried to the steel union meeting in Homestead.

A few minutes later, still dressed surrounded by more than 2,000 by Elmer Cope, leader of the vorkers and began to read: workers and began to read:

"So we steel workers do today ganize into a great industrial union,

by armed thugs and Pinkerton de-

They had gathered to declare "This doesn't mean that the rats their defiance of the rulers of steel aren't busy in the plants," said the They had gathered to declare who had been guilty of the death of their fellow workers-and whose successors still reign over a vast industrial domain.

HELD THE FORT

"Through this union, we shall win higher wages, shorter hours, and a better standard of living. We shall carry gats and black-jacks." win leisure for ourselves and opportunity for our children. Together with our union brothers in other industries we shall abolish who pictured America as a land can get away with it. where all might live in comfort and

"In support of this declaration, our honor and our very lives."

with the polished diction of a Harhad earned the right to read just such a Declaration of Independence. For three years, during hard, tough years, he had held the fort of unionism. Known as a union man, he had been elected to the post of taken leadership both in building that builds unions. the progressive movement among the employe representatives and in strengthening the union.

with his family; now he is forty. to get an education, never going as far as high school, but taking some

courses on his own at night school, trying to learn as much as he could in his limited time.

A SKILLED WORKER At the age of 13 he went to work,

first as an apprentice in a barber shop and later as a steel worker. He did unskilled labor, then became an oiler, and now is a pipe with his family in a little house in fitter, a skilled worker, in the Cary Swissvale. He bought the house CLASSIFIED

ACTORS WANTED

TALENTED amateurs for production work under capable director. Box 1094, c-o Daily Worker.

APARTMENTS TO SHARE

(Manhattan)

TWO-room apartment. Large room; sep-arate entrance; southern exposure; modern; improvements; attractive. Lower 5th Avenue. Box 1093, c-o Daily

14TH, 329 E. (Apt. 3-C). Business girl share apartment with young couple. \$10 month.

95TH, 310 W. (Apt. 64). Share professional woman's apartment; or room for rent. \$5. Call RIverside 9-2632.

113TH, 105 E. (Apt. 9). Comrade or two share comfortable modern apartment.

22ND, 261 W. (Apt. 14). Couple, share modern, partly furnished, apartment. Call Saturday, Sunday.

CAULDWELL AVE., 750 (Apt. 9). Couple share four-room apartment with couple

FOR SALE

COMRADES, if you buy honey this month, 25 per cent will go for Daily Worker. \$1 for five lb. pail. Call after 4 P.M., 244 E. 2nd St., H. Kramar.

ROOMS FOR RENT

2ND AVE., 315 (Apt. 3-B). Nice sunny, comfortable room. Saturday, Sunday all day. Weekly, evenings.

4TH, 104 E. Cheerful, sunny room, fullest privacy. M. Burchull.

12TH, 315 E. (Apt. 6). Room suitable for couple, or man. Conveniences. Call all week.

12TH, 315 E. (Apt. 17). Lady for furnished room; kitchen privileges. Reasonable. Call Saturday, Sunday, and eventures.

14TH, 216 E. (3rd floor). Room, 1-2; separate entrance; all week.

17TH, 136 E. (Apt. 33). Large room; pleasantly furnished. Elevator.

23RD, 358 W. Modern furnished rooms, apartments. Large front parlor, suit-able for I. W. O. physician. Watkins 0.7804

27TH, 43 E. (Apt. 6-D). Comfortable in dividual room, private small family.

31ST. 104 E. (Apt. 3). Sunny, quiet. fur-nished, single, double, phone, privileges, private.

LEXINGTON AVE., 176 (31st). Single, furnished, comfortable, \$15. Private entrance. Apt. 7.

Charlie Scharbo Will Murray Talks Sunday in Youngstown Steel Drive

12 C.I.O. Staff Organizers and 300 Volunteers Build the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers in Youngstown

By E. C. GREENFIELD

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Jan. 22 .- The old tradition that you can't organize workers in Youngstown is being swept aside by the enthusiasm and determination of 12 in his work clothes, he mounted a staff organizers and nearly 300 volunteer organizers of the hastily improvised wooden platform Committee for Industrial Organization. The drive is headed

Organizing Committee.

This is the steel town where worksolemnly proclaim and declare our ers were so tightly muzzled by steel independence. We say to the world boss terror that they were afraid 'We are Americans.' We shall exer- to speak of organizing. Now the cise our inalienable rights to or- workers sign up in the union in front of the shop gates. While here banded together with all our fellow I helped to distribute "Steel Labor at the Struthers entrance to the Youngstown Sheet & Tube ers of Homestead had gathered to Whether the workers were leaving commemorate the workers slain on foot or in their cars they stopped to get their paper. There was no tectives forty years before in that hesitation. They were open and

young fellow who was in charge of the distribution at the gate. "They haven't got around to slugging and kidnaping like they have in Cleveland, Warren and Weirton, but they do follow us around town. They Charley Scharbo continued to watch our homes and tag us into picture shows. They are on the payrolls of the companies but the local officials deputize them into regular deputies so they can legally

BLAKE FIGHTS BACK

Stool pigeons and thugs are not the only terror used by the steel companies? They fire and discrimindustrial despotism. We shall make inate against the men who become have named certain departments real the dreams of the pioneers active in organizing wherever they

Take the case of Tom Blake, worked for the Sharon Steel Co., for thirteen years. He was a company we mutually pledge to each other union representative but knew that our steadfast purpose as union men, the company unions were against if the speed-up increases they will of the Finance Department Counthe men and not for them. Blake have to introduce the unit system Charley Scharbo did not read was also vice-president of the C.I.O. in the hospitals. It's grim humor V. Rossi, secretary of the Forum; representative councils. When he but the truth. Recently two men Mrs. Christina Kefauve, representvard graduate. He read with the started to help the C.I.O. organizers were killed. One in the Blooming ing the civil service committee of deep feeling of a steel worker who get company union men into the Mill at Briar Hill and the other in the Federation of Women's Clubs; C.I.O. union he was fired.

But firing Tom Blake did not stop ers plant. him. He ouly worked harder to or ganize the men. Today he is a fulltime organizer for the Steel Work- All over the plants in Youngstown ers Organizing Committee. The are appearing little stickers anemploye representative. He had courage of Tom Blake is the kind nouncing the Sunday evening

The speed-up in the mills is get- ers and prominent leader of the Charley Scharbo is a husky, heavy-set Italian worker who came to this ago the Youngstown Sheet & Tube and foremen cannot locate the men country as a kid many years ago Co. introduced the "unit system" who are doing it. The slogan is which is a polite word for the worst "Pack them in for Brother Mur-He hardly had much of a chance kind of slave-driving. The workers ray.'

50TH, 400 W. (Apt. 9). Single room, reasonable, for men. Steam.

privileges. ACademy 2-6432. Apt. 5-N.

06TH, 63 W. (Apt. 6-A). Sunny com

7TH AVE., 1800 (cor. 110th St.) Beau-tiful room, facing park; kitchen priv-ileges. Apt. 7-B.

WALTON AVE., 1979 (Apt. 6-D). Large, comfortable room. Saturday, Sunday, all day. TRemont 2-7118.

21ST AVE., 7103. Attractive room, sunny

55TH, 1326 (Apt. 2). Sunny, cozy. Near station B.M.T. West End train. Reasonable.

SITUATION WANTED

YOUNG man, age 32, desires job at any kind of work. David Bloch, 1365 Car-roll St., Brooklyn. PR. 3-5235.

ORGANIZATIONS: Our beautiful studio available for musicales. We furnish program. League of Music Lovers, 11 W 18th 8t

WANTED TO BUY 107 second hand folding chairs; reasonable price. Y.C.L., 397 New Jersey Ave.,
Brooklyn.

quiet, privileges, reasonable, 1 of Also Sunday. BEnsonhurst 6-3772.

works in Homestead.

under fire.

furnace of the Carnegie-Illinois eight years ago, and is still paying

for it.

are taken up. The men have to turn

out a unit of work a minute, 60

special wards reserved as Republic

Steel wards and Youngstown Sheet

the blacksmith shop at the Struth-

This week the foremen and stool

pigeons are gnashing their teeth.

meeting Jan. 24, at Central Audi-

torium where Philip Murray, vice-

president of the United Mine Work-

units an hour.

"slaughter houses."

Charley Scharbo isn't doing so several awards for bravery, and badly now as far as pay goes. But bears today the keen memory of that time in a shoulder that aches he still retains the painful recolon bad days where it was wounded lection of the depression years when He is married and has three kids, he had less than almost anybody one of them a boy of 15. He lives else, when others would get three days work a week, he would get two. When others had two he had

one. The boss didn't like him. After he got warmed up in talking about these days, he told me about 35TH, 237 E. Improvements; housekeeping; telephone, reasonable. an awful Christmas when he had no money at all, and had to go to the superintendent to get a loan, and he had to argue like hell, and 55TH, 130 E. Furnished separate room, adjoining bath and kitchenette; reason-able; gentleman; call Sunday. B. Conplead and demean himself to get a measly \$20, and how hard it was to pay off that 20 bucks on one and

tive, single, double; comradely atmosphere, private. JOINED IN '33

95TH, 317 W. (Apt. 44). Nice room; reasonable; girl. All week. Gorelick. RIverside 9-9068. worker and an employe representa- not implicated. tive but he has not lost the recollection of those days, nor the bitter anger and resentment.

He joined the Amalgamated Asfortable room. Congenial comradely at-mosphere. Call Saturday, Sunday. AC. 2-3760. sociation early in 1933. At the first meeting he attended there were 19 Wolff could not identify them. workers. Soon after he was elected chairman of the Rankin Lodge, and has remained as chairman ever

137TH, 606 W. (near Drive). Beautiful sunny room, private, elevator. Apt. 5-C. AUdubon 3-3362. At the peak of the 1934 campaign 148TH, 501 W. Clean room. Both sub-ways. Reasonable. Bennett. to unionize steel, the lodge had more than 1,000 workers. Then it declined, 160TH, 655 W. (Drive). 7th-8th Avenue subway. Attractive, sunny, front room; privacy; reasonable. WAd. 3-8497, Knaff. but even during the lean years of unionism Charley Scharbo held it ogether. It has now gone past the

162ND, 545 W. (Apt. 57). Private, neatly furnished room. Elevator, reasonable. One block from 8th Ave. subway. Charley has gone to bat many times for the C.I.O. and its Steel Workers Organizing Committee. He was one of the floor leaders in the 61st convention of the Amalgamated Association of that small group of battling delegates which fought for WALTON AVE., 1181 (167th St.). Un-furnished room, private entrance. Near all subways. Apt. 32. a large scale organizing campaign in steel in cooperation with the

Rather proudly he told me that e made one speech at that convention that lasted an hour and five minutes. There were others who KENMORE PL., 2585. Large sunny room, suitable for one or couple in private home in Sheepshead Bay. Reasonable rate. Apply A. Zurer.

T. Louis Majors, now S.W.O.C. organizer in New Castle

ganizer in New Castle. From an insignificant minority that group became the majority and won its point with results that are now becoming history.

Then as an employe representathe company stooges who have a Wednesday. powerful grip on the employe representation plan in Homestead.

And he will continue to go to bat affoat two hours. The captain has for the union. He is the kind of a broken thigh and several of the clearance in Chicago. The few fellow who has unionism in his crew are injured." blood, and will stick until all the steel workers of the nation are or- sage saying it was leaking, with the owners' consent. Realty companies ganized in a powerful, industrial hatches battered in by heavy waves. refuse to consent to tear down a union-and after that too.

Debate Amendment Withholding Raises in Salaries

A noisy two-hour session, marked by frequent clashes between civil service leaders and the Municipal Civil Service Commission, featured a public hearing yesterday on a new rating plan for municipal em-

Led by Frank J. Prial, political oss of the Civil Service Forum, their position and heckled members of the Commission. A derisive groan went up from the jammed hearing room when Jacob M. Dinnes, representing the Citi-zens Budget Commission, spoke in favor of the proposal.

The debate was over a proposed amendment to the Commission's rules which would give it the power to withhold salary raises to em-ployes deemed delinquent in performance of duty. It has reference affected by the recent mandatory salary bill passed by the Municipal Assembly last year.

Alderman William M. McGrath, sponsor of the salary increment bill, also opposed the amendment, conevery member of the Board of Al- | cil dermen, the Board of Estimate and His Honor, the Mayor."

Frederick E. Libby, president of the Civil Service Forum and a Prial henchman, denounced rating systems in general. "They're always rotten," he said.

The possibility that the Commission's plan for rating might be used as a weapon against trade union organization was raised by Herman E. Copper, counsel for the American Federation of State. County and the job. Even the breathing gaps Municipal Employes, an A. F. of L affiliate. Pointing out that teachers active in union organization have been penalized through a The pace is killing-the workers rating system, he warned of the possibility that under a reactionary commission the measure might Accidents are so numerous that be used against all self-organizathe Youngstown hospitals have tion of civil service workers.

Others who spoke against the amendment were Joseph W. Mc-Grath and Abraham L. Sapirstein Edward Buxbaum and Lillian Stark of the Department of Health employe organization, and Martin Wilson of the Queensboro Employes As-

William H. Bird, who said he represented the 23rd Street Association mission representative who favored the measure.

On requests from the floor, Fineon the measure in two weeks.

Radio Union Chief Cleared Of Assault

nobody had much work, but when Hoyt Haddock Wins Case Brought by Scab 'Sparks'

> Hoyt Haddock, president of the American Radio Telegraphers' As- WPA had rat exterminating squads of assault against Raymond Wolff thousands of rats, but the rat popuyesterday by Judge Robert C. Finkelstein, of Police Court, Rockland County, Spring Valley, N. Y.

Haddock had been arrested a week ago and placed on \$1,000 bail. At the time of his arrest, District Attorney George V. Dorsey declared Charley Scharbo is now a skilled that he felt sure that Haddock was

Three other union members Charles Curtin, Rudolph Redlin and Phillip Fuchs, were arrested Saturday night, held incommunicado and placed under \$10,000 bail each. The three were indicted for robbery and assault, although the family of

Wolff, who had been scabbing during the present maritime strike, claimed that his attack had been instigated by the union members

Simpson to Speak at Brooklyn IWO Rally

LawrenceSimpson, American seaman who was recently released from a Nezi concentration camp, will speak at a mass meeting at the Sunday, Jan. 31, at 8:30 P.M.

Gifford Cochran of the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners will also speak at the rally under the auspices of the Supporters of Anti-Nazi Seamen.

Fear 20 Lost as Ship Founders Off Norway

OSLO, Norway, Jan. 22 (UP) .-The Norwegian steamer Karmt, and "there is no housing shortage." 1,610 tons, was feared lost today with its crew of 20 in a storm about built. That is why the realty com-50 miles southwest of Utsire, where panies and banks can soak them tive, Scharbo has battled against the steamer Trym was wrecked on from \$10 to \$15 a month rent for

afternoon saying, "We can only keep convenience. Previously the ship sent a mes-

Two ships sped to the rescue.

Tough Years CLASHES MARK 36 Sq. Miles of Chicago CIVIL SERVICE CAlled Unfit to Live In Called Unfit to Live In

for Dwellings

By Hays Jones (Daily Worker Midwest Bureau)

CHICAGO, Ill., Jan. 22.-Chicago has "standards" for milk, because the rich drink milk as well as the poor. Tubercular milk supplied the slums might get mixed with milk intended for the Gold Coast, and create havoc in that swank strip along the North Shore.

But no Gold Coaster is apt to g straying over into Sedgewick St. looking for cheaper rooms, so Chicago has no housing ordinance worth mentioning. It has no 'standards" of housing. It has no code by which a house can be condemned and destroyed as "sub standard," and a public official who condemns a house faces the possibility of a suit for damages in

Why? Authoritative sources say it is because there is profit, even in the most dangerously sub-standolely to the lower bracket workers ard house, since there is a definite shortage of houses. Houses with 40 families in them, and no water, can be found in slum districts occupied white people, and "the Negro districts are far worse," according to Miss Elizabeth Wood, secretary tending that it was "an affront to of the Metropolitan Housing Coun-

MINIMUM STANDARDS

There are 10,000 houses considered "sub-standard" by the council, even on its own admittedly low standards, which they project, not as an ideal, but as a bearable mini-That standard is: 1-One window per habitable

2-Running water for every famly dwelling unit;

3-A water closet for each family dwelling unit, the only exception being under certain conditions that guarantee decency. It prohibits outside toilets and hopper toilets; 4-Fireproof chimney flues sufficient in number so that all stoves necessary to keep an apartment warm will have safe outlets.

The ordinance planned to make those minimum conditions compulsory has lain in Council Chambers more than a year, and hasn't been passed yet. The council plans some modifications in it, but the basic standard" is the same.

There were 10,000 houses in Chi-New York." ago that did not meet these requirements last year. About 4,500 of them were torn down during the

NO NEW WORKERS' HOMES

Although 4,500 were torn down, no new working class apartments were built by private industry during the year. New housing in the people in New York know it. We've city was almost non-existent, and what little there was was Gold Coast residences for individuals.

There were, last year, 1,798 houses in the city with no plumbing of any sort. People lived in 372 of these. "Out the window," or "use the alley," is the sewage disposal system in these houses. There were 1,831 other houses in the city with folio Makers' Union called a strike "unsanitary plumbing" - meaning plumbing that had no water flushing system, or one that did not work, Of these, 1,317 were occupied. People paid from \$10 to \$15 a month for these filthy placesthey could get nothing else.

MORE RATS THAN PEOPLE

Rats' infest most of these slum districts in enormous numbers. sociation, was cleared of all charges at work. They killed hundreds of lation is still larger than the human population of Chicago. The city gave the rats great encouragement during the last six months by allowing the alleys to be swamped with garbage—to save money. The garbage-filled alleys were not on the Gold Coast-they were in the slums. Scores of babies have been gnawed by rats while asleep.

It is difficult to write of such a wholesale phenomenon without sounding general. The condition is general in a 36 square mile section of the city. The Metropolitan Housing Council wants this whole section torn out and rebuilt. But there are two problems, first to get the section torn down, second to get it rebuilt under a system that demands a profit on the land and building—when the people who need the houses cannot pay big rents.

ONE REASON: PROFIT

Realty figures show that there is nly one reason for these slum conditions: profit. Forty-two per cent of Chicago's residences are owned by individuals, who live in them, but these 42 per cent are not the slums. Only 11.8 per cent of the Community Center, 3200 slum houses (usually the better Coney Island Ave., Brooklyn, on ones) are occupied by their owner The owners and profit wringers of these slum houses are big realty corporations and banks. The Gold Coast does not live in these houses. but lives off them.

When the government proposed WPA housing, these slum owners brought heavy pressure to stop it. It would "destroy realty values." Assertions became general in the free press" that "private initiative will provide all needed housing' The dwellers in these slums have

no place to go until houses are a house with a "portable" toilet-DR. I. F. RELKIN, 1108 Second Ave., bet, 58th-59th Sts. VO. 5-2290. 9 A.M.-8 P.M. daily. The Karmt sent an SOS early this alias a bucket, as the only sanitary That is also why there is no slum

dum houses that have been "cleared" were torn down with the house that still can bring rent.

But City Has No Code of Decent Standards Runaways Get Haven with Hague in Harborside

Firm and Others Which Skipped Out on N. Y. Unions—McCook Decision Worries Them

Anti-union employers, who recently ran away from New York to avoid paying the union scale, are predominent among the tenants. Police question persons approaching the elevators. And J. Leo Cooke, superintendent of the project, which boasts more actual floor space than the Empire State Building, assures inquiries that there "will be no labor trouble here."

"Yes," said Mr. Cooke, "this building is bigger than the Bush Terminal. If anyone told you there's going to be a strike here they're just misleading you. We have our own police force and the city police are friendly."

That's the reason the Uneeda Slipper Co. came over here from Brooklyn, although Abraham Chithe company manager, Chichansky, who comes from 1954

place at 109 South Fifth Street, Brooklyn, called the Uneeda Slipper "They had a contract with the Boot and Shoe Union," he said. "But

Unionport Ave., Bronx, did recollect.

however, that his brother Sol ran a

solved and went out of business. I wasn't connected with it." But in the records of Local 26 of McCook, ordering the Blue Fox the Boot and Shoe Union the New Dress Co. to return its plant to New Jersey Uneeda Slipper Co. is listed York after it violated a union conas a runaway shop. Chichansky adtract and fled to Pennsylvania, has mitted he was operating today got the Terminal open-shoppers without a union contract. And Mr. Cooke said he "knew the Uneeda

150 FIRMS

"There won't be any labor trouble here," said Cooke somewhat proudly, admitting that such a guarantee was a good selling point from New York to the Terminal But we don't need to advertise. The got 150 firms now."

The M. and M. shop ran away from 15 W. 20th St. last September after the Suitcase, Bag and Portfor union conditions.

New York last summer to avoid signing a contract with the Joint Council of Knit Goods Workers.

Among the non-union shops op erating in the Terminal today under the protection of the Hague police are: the Inter-Allied Slipper Co Sawyer Watch Strap Co., Perfect Brassiere Co., Novelty Textile Co., Lesser Bag Inc., Avon Shoe Co., Laparee Undergarment Co., Bogart Underwear Co. and Universal Textiles Corp.

The Harborside Warehouse Co. which operates the Terminal, boasts 9.000,000 cubic feet of manufacturing lofts, 2,000,000 cubic feet of riverfront office space and display rooms, 11,000,000 cubic feet of dry

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FRANK HAGUE

The entire establishment, with

its private streets, covers more than

All firms which moved here from

New York to escape negotiating

with unions have been attracted to

the building by Mayor Hague's pol-

icy of aiding the open-shop em-

ployer and the fact that union

pickets have difficulty picketing

But the decision of New York

shop entrances, which are located

Supreme Court Justice Phillip J

worried. Many of the unions are

now considering taking similar action against the runaway Jersey

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on the private streets.

Terminal Tenants Are Slippery Uneeda Slipper

By Harry Raymond (Special to the Daily Worker)

JERSEY CITY, N. J., Jan. 22.-When Mayor Frank Hague and the rich men of this city speak of the Harborside Terminal they always do so with considerable civic pride. Today I visited the Terminal and found it to be a formidable fortress for scab labor.

SLIPPERY UNEEDA SLIPPER

storage space and 4.000,000 cubic says the Brooklyn Uneeda firm feet of cold storage rooms. which closed shop recently nothing to do with the Jersey City

four weeks ago the corporation di-

Slipper Co. had labor trouble in

from New York to Mayor Hague's runaway shop haven here in the Terminal are the M. and M. Bag and Suitcase Co. and the Elgin Knitting Mills.

The Elgin Knitting Mills fled

HERE'S A FEW RUNAWAYS

41st Street & Madison Avenue

SETS MARCH 1

Called Unless the Owners Arbitrate

SERVICE UNION

A general walkout in New York City's hotel industry was announced for March 1 yesterday unless owners agree to arbitrate wages and working conditions.

Christ Houlihan, president of Local 32-C of the Building Service Employees International Union, declared in a letter to Mayor F. H. LaGuardia that the strike would called unless arbitration is

Houlihan charged that the Hotel Association of New York has re fused to negotiate. He stated that the union has from 80 to 100 per cent of the workers in 160 hotels, and a large membership in many others. The union president timated that more than 11,000 workers would be involved.

Demands include wage increase for 17 categories of hotel workers, and the eight-hour day, six-day week. Houlihan charged that the hotel employees now work 14 hours a day for as little as \$12 and \$15



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artists at Gala Concert Celebrat-

ing 7th Anniversary of I.W.O. of

American Youth Congress Washington

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Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union

of America, Local 87 (A. F. of L.)

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SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1937

Roosevelt Gives Aid to **Economic Royalists**

· John L. Lewis has spoken out what the American workers want said.

Those workers had expected the White House to live up to the pledges made, with such lavishness, during the election cam-

John L. Lewis put it thus: "The administration asked labor to help repel the attacks of the economic royalists. Labor gave its help. The same economic royalists now have their fangs in labor. The workers expect the administration to help them in every legal way and to support them in the General Motors plants."

That was a forthright statement. It called upon Franklin D. Roosevelt to enforce those principles of collective bargaining which are established by law. It said to Roosevelt: "What you promised so definitely during the campaign, the workers now expect you to perform."

But Roosevelt has turned his back upon the auto strikers. He has declined to enforce those principles of "collective bargaining" which are legally established and to the carrying out of which he had so dramatically pledged himself. By implication, he criticized Lewis; and reactionaries are widely interpreting this criticism as a condemnation of the Committee for Industrial Organization movement in general.

Roosevelt has thereby given the "economic royalists" of the General Motors dynasty encouragement to break up the Washington negotiations; encouragement to return to the auto centers and unloose their vicious gangsters upon the heroic

When it comes to a clash between the "economic royalists" and the workerswhere the entire welfare of the workers and their homes are at stake - Roosevelt gives aid and comfort to the workers' enemies.

"Of course," declared Roosevelt, cynically, in reply to Lewis, "I think in the interests of peace, there come moments when statements, conversations and headlines are not

Are headlines only in order when you choose to make loose promises to the people, Mr. President? Are they out of order when it comes the time for you to fulfill these promises?

Who is this Alfred Sloan, anyway, to whom Roosevelt gives this aid and comfort? Who are the General Motors gangsters whom he thus smiles upon?

They are the foul American Liberty League outfit. They are the fascist-minded crowd who raised the national "red scare." They are the crew who poured out hundreds of thousands of dollars in support of Landon.

At Philadelphia, when he was nominated for the Presidency, Roosevelt was all for fighting the "economic royalists." At Madison Square Garden, as the campaign came to a close, he declared dramatically that he had "just begun to fight" these industrial

Both of these events were BEFORE the election. Both of them occurred when Franklin D. Roosevelt needed the votes of the American workers and farmers.

Now that he is safely ensconced in the White House, Roosevelt begins to sing a different tune. He flaunts the people's mandate of Nov. 3. The workers still expect him to live up to that mandate. They expect him to stand up for "collective bargaining" when it is imperilled by the autocrats of industry, as much as he did when only promises were made. They expect him to compel the Big Business enemies of the American peoplethe General Motors outfit in particular — to recognize, definitely and fully, the United Automobile Workers International Union and the other unions in the mass production industries.

During the election campaign, the Communist Party warned the workers that they could not rely upon Roosevelt; that Roosevelt-through his middle of the road course-was likely to act as he is acting

The Party warned that the defeat of Landon was but a part of the job in the general defeat of reaction; that Roosevelt was not a barrier against pro-fascist forces; that the workers, farmers and other liberty-loving people must rely on their own strength if they were to win in full the things which they desired.

The Communist Party has also warned that "the era of good feeling," engineered by

the National Association of Manufacturers, is but a smokescreen to hide pressure on Roosevelt to aid the Big Business racketeers. Here, in the Rooseveltian refusal to enforce collective bargaining at the General Motors Corporation, is seen a first fruit of this "good feeling" hokum.

In the present state of affairs, the American workers can see clearly the urgent need of thus relying on their own strength: through the building of powerful unions, and through the creation of a political party of their own.

Nothing will serve as a more fitting reply to the reactionary assault upon the C.I.O. and the American workers, than a driving forward of the great steel campaign - in order that the union banner may be placed on this giant industry as well as on the motor plants and on other mass production industries.

No force will realize in full what Roosevelt promised so extensively when he needed the votes other than a Farmer-Labor Party, which the workers and farmers themselves will bring into being.

Aid for the Stricken People of Flood Areas

· Rapidly rising floodwaters once again menace the lives of thousands of people in the Midwest area as far South as Tennessee.

It will be remembered that the disastrous floods which took such a toll last year were traced to the prolonged sabotage by big business interests, especially in Pennsylvania, of proper preventive measures for flood control. Whether this is also true of the area now menaced remains to be determined.

But whether or not a more adequate program of flood-control could have lessened the menace now facing the Midwest rural areas, the immediate problem is to rush adequate relief and supplies for the poverty-stricken farmers and rural workers in the States of Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Ohio, Arkansas, Missouri, and West Virginia.

Federal and state authorities must act at once to see that not a single family lacks for proper shelter, food and medical supplies. The pauperized Negro populations, in these States particularly, must receive immediate aid, since social and economic persecution drives these families to live near the most exposed neighborhoods, the swampy and undeveloped river banks.

Not only must there be no delay in immediate aid, but the sufferers from the floods must be helped with Government funds to insure the rebuilding of their ruined homes, and a far-reaching program of Federal Flood Control should be begun to protect the people from the flood menace in the future.

The Voice of Japanese People Heard in the Diet

· The fighting voice of the People of Japan was heard in the Tokio parliament.

Unable to face the accusations, the taunts, the charges and the indictment of the impoverished masses of Japan, the militarist-fascists talk of dissolving the Diet.

Never in all its history has Japan seen such fervor and popular indignation against the military cliques, who heretofore with little challenge have ruled the country, than was exhibited against the Nazi-Japanese pact and against the new crushing burdens proposed for war in the Far East along with Hitler's drive in Europe.

Anti-war, anti-fascist talk was rife in the very parliament where Hitler and Mussolini believed that the Fascist Samurais would be able to put over the fascist war bloc.

Reading the stirring reports of growing anti-Fascist opposition in Japan, the development of the forces of a Japanese People's Front, one must be inspired by the new allies being won in this stronghold of imperialism in the Far East for a struggle for peace and against fascism.

Foreign Minister Arita, when he presented his pact with Hitler, was unceremoniously shouted down with cries of "Fake! You must assume responsibility for your diplomatic failures!"

When Finance Minister Baba introduced the militarists' demand for a 3,041,000,000 yen budget, mostly for war purposes, the shouts rose higher: "You're a fake! You must take responsibility for the people's plight!"

Again and again the assailants of the Hirota pro-Fascist cabinet were shouted down by the deputies correctly claiming they spoke in the name of 90,000,000 Japanese people.

Need there be more proof that the overwhelming majority of the Japanese people are AGAINST WAR AND FASCISM?

Both in China and Japan, the people are uniting against the Japanese imperialists, against the Fascist war bloc, for freedom and for peace.

A Decision That Must Not Stand

• The American Consul at Paris has seen fit to deny the world-famous French novelist, Andre Malraux, a visa for his proposed trip to this country.

Malraux has been a leader in the organi-

World Front

By HARRY GANNES .

· The unprecedentedly firm stand of the Chinese people against Japanese invasion must be given original honor for the rebuff to the Tokio militarists.

It was Baron Tanaka, who in his famous memorandum to the Emperor in 1927, with great foresight foresight, warned that the major catastrophe for Japan's imperialist ambitions in China would be a united people. And that situation is developing before our eyes.

Now it seems that certain other people, some with extremely imperialist views and others whose vision is distorted by Trotzkyist poison, do not like what is happening in China, espe-

cially the leading part played by the Communist Party and the glorious Red Army. The Communist Party and the Red Army of China are not obliged to prove their revolutionary integrity to these people.

The New York Times correspondents in Shanghai, Nanking, Sian and Peking are overanxious to credit the Communist Party with too many successes, while Mr. Ludwig Lore, of the New York Post, following the Trotzkyites of the Socialist Call, says that there is virtually no more Communism left in China

Before his kidnaping, General Chiang Kai-shek was warned by the leading militarist-fascist in Japan, Gen. Sadao Araki, a member of the Supreme War Council, that the Nanking Kuomintang leader faced assassination because he was "dancing to the music of the Communists."

Mr. Lore, more interested in the sensational and bizarre than in the truth, quotes from a letter of Mao Tse-tung, leader of the Communist Party of China and its Red Army, to the National Salvation Society in Shanghai, pledging complete national unity for the one objective-defeating Japanese imperialism. This, Mr. Lore would have his readers believe, is worse betrayal than that committed by his former leading Social-Democratic friends.

The appeal of the Communist Party of China for national unity, Mr. Lore, of course, could not distinguish from the national unity urged by Social-Democrats in the days before Hitler's rise.

That Japanese imperialism in its dismemberment of China threatens the entire Chinese people, that China as a whole, as an oppressed people, regardless of their immediate class position, faces annihilation and the fate of an Ethiopia or an India, does not seem to impress Mr. Lore. He wants his pattern phrases followed and seems to resent the mobilization of 400,-000,000 Chinese, regardless of their political or class views, to save themselves from the fate of national slavery under Japanese imperialism.

That China is being united as never before in its history against Japanese imperialism is demonstrated not only in Suiyuan Province, where Japanese-led armies were halted, and in the foiling of Japan's plot of civil war around Sian, but now also by the current, deepest political crisis ever to threaten the Japanese militarist-fascists.

Does the national unity of all Chinese groups ready to fight and give their lives to drive out Japanese imperialism "betray" Communism, which Lore in the capitalist New York Post is as anxious to preserve as is the New York Times to perpetuate the "super-Bolshevism" of Trotzky?

The program of the national united front of the Communist Party of China is not only winning antiimperialist victories which are making the whole world sit up and take notice but for the first time promises the basis for victory against Japanese im-

Anyone who knows China understands that at this time a defeat to Japanese imperialism is a defeat to Hitler, Mussolini, to the British Tories-to the danger of a world war, to world Fascism.

If the Chinese people as a whole can be won for that goal, a goal that must bring a revolutionary upsurge in Japan, we can expect objections and criticism, even under the guise of "pure Communism" from such impartial and proved sources as Mr. Lore and the New York Times.

A Marxist-Leninist examines the situation confronting the world today, especially such "little" items as the Nazi-Italo-Japanese world war pact; the unprecedented anti-Japanese movement of the Chinese people, and the "mere bagatelle," the present Japanese political crisis, to determine what should be done under given conditions in a semi-colony like China.

A real revolutionist sees that in a united national China for war against Japanese imperialism, a war of liberation, uniting all the Chinese people ready to fight, is not a utopia, but a fighting slogan that will and is winning the overwhelming majority of the Chinese in the most momentous struggle in China's history.

The direct as well as the objective effect of Chinese (regardless of class position, as all are now threatened by Japanese invasion) uniting and fighting against Japanese imperialism is the most revolutionary portent in the world today next to Spain's struggle against

And once this national movement of China reaches the scope which the Communists are trying to achieve, it will be the greatest revolutionary factor in the world today. Let the Lores and the Trotzkyite enemies of the Chinese people stick to their phrases, whatever comfort that may give the harassed Araki clique.

The impressive unity of the Japanese people against Fascism, plus the advancing united national front in China, are powers beyond the notice of the pin-pricks of petty critics.

zation of active aid to beleaguered Madrid, and was to have appeared in this city on

It is clear that an action of this sort is not only a flagrant violation of law, but can not but be of active help to the mercenaries under General Franco, who are trying to drown Spanish democracy in a sea of blood.

Is this embargo on a great Frenchman, novelist, and fighter for democracy an extension of the false policy of "neutrality" by which the fascists are permitted to import Nazi troops and munitions while the Madrid Government is cut off from its legitimate

This high-handed action of the American Consul must be immediately rescinded by the State Department. When Hitler agents, Nazi professors, and democracy-hating militarists enter this country every day, it is scandalous that an American official can hinder a world-famous anti-fascist's entrance to our country. Malraux comes to America to plead for Spanish democracy. He has a message that the American people are eager

"WHO WON THE ELECTIONS?"

Allies of Fascism to Stand Trial As Double-Dealing Traitors to USSR

(Continued from Page 1)

Even more: Trotzky and his prepared themselves for the role of a General Franco. These counter - revolutionists, thrown out of the Soviet country, take on themselves obligations before imperialist states to "give them as a present" Soviet territory. In the interests of these imperialist states they would overthrow the economic independence of the Soviet people.

What role did the Trotzkyites play in their bloc with fascism?

ASSASSINATIONS

The trial of Zinoviev and Kamenev and others in the autumn of last year has already shown that Trotzkyites in collaboration with fascist organizations and in the interest of fascism assassinated Comrade Kirov. It showed that they organized a number of terrorist acts against the leaders of the Communist Party and of the Soviet gov-

The Novosibirsk trial of a counter-revolutionary Trotzkyist group at the Kemerovo mines established the fact that they made an attempt on the life of Comrade V. M. Molotov during his visit to Siberia, and that they did this on instructions

from Piatakov. It was also established as a fact at the Novosibirsk trial that the Trotzkyite group carried out subversive activities in the mining inand actually, physically, killed miners in the hope of arous-

ing discontent among the masses. They carried out this undermining of Soviet industry and did their bloody work in collaboration with a German engineer, an agent of Hitler's secret police, the engineer Stuckling. The Gestapo (Nazi secret police) gave Stueckling order to make contact with the Trotzkyites for this purpose.

But the crime at Kemerove Mines is not the sole solitary instance of Trotzkyism in practice. The Trotzkyites organized and in some cases carried out wrecking and diversionist (destruction for military purposes) acts in a number of other industries, including railway trans-

SPIED FOR FOREIGN POWERS

They were not in the least moved by the fact that workers lost their lives as a result of their wrecking acts. On the contrary, they cynically rejoiced over the dead bodies of workers they had murdered in cold blood.

"Let them take a smell of gas," said Shubin, the Trotzkyist wrecker at Kemerovo Mines, when he prepared to suffocate miners underground, and prepared an explosion in the mine.

Piatakov, Radek, Sokolnikov and others systematically carried out espionage on behalf of certain foreign states, thus functioning directly as a secret service for these states.

The Trotzkyist "Parallel Center' whose members will now be tried came into existence in 1933. This date, of course, is not accidental. The terrorist and undermining work of Trotzkyist organizations on Soviet territory existed even before that. As far back as 1931, particularly in the summer of 1932, Trotzky started through his agents here to organize individual terror and subversive activities in the Soviet industries.

TROTZKY-NAZI PLAN

But after the coming to power of the fascists in Germany, the Trotzkyites drew up a plan of common action with them, calculating on a military attack on the Soviet Union. Having a common program of struggle against the Soviet Union, Fascism and Trotzkyism entered into ever closer collaboration, not only here but in capitalist countries

This collaboration takes on vari-

ous forms in different countries. But are not the Trotzkyist efforts everywhere directed towards disrupting the united workers' front and towards the collapse of the people's front? This is easily understood. A split in the working class and a clash within the camp of the supporters and defenders of the democratic rights of the masses of the people who oppose the fascist offensive fits into the plans and interests of fascism. Who entered the service of foreign espionage systems and of foreign governments, and came to an agreement with them regarding the sale of the Soviet

Piatakov, Radek, Sokolnikov and Serebriakov always were with Trotzky in his struggle against the Bolshevik Party and against Comrade Lenin. Already, during the imperialist war, Piatakov and his group of emigrants carried on a struggle against Lenin.

PLOTTED TO SEIZE LENIN

In 1918, at the time of the most acute danger to the Soviet country, during the period of the Brest-Litovsk peace treaty, Piatakov entered into negotiations with the Socialist Revolutionaries to prepare a coup d'état, by force, in Soviet Russia and to arrest Lenin.

Piatakov was designated by the plotters for the post of leader of the government

In the country's difficult days, when the Brest-Litovsk treaty was being concluded, Piatakov, together with Trotzky, rose against Lenin.

Aren't the Trotzkyites in Spain striving by all means of provocation to stab the Spanish people in the back in the interests of Franco and the fascist intervention? At the end of the Trotzkyist opposition, Piatakov fought against the

Leninist plan for the construction

of socialism in the Union of Soviet

Socialist Republics, against industrialization, and collectivism. Piatakov carried out to its very limit the cynical double-dealing of the Zinoviev-Trotzky methods when, in the days of the Zinoviev-Kamenev trial he published an article in which he joined in the general in-

dignation and demanded that con-

victed terrorists should be shot. RADEK OPPOSED LENIN

During the period preceding the Bolshevik revolution, Radek was more than once exposed, along with Piatakov, by Lenin in person, who showed that their views were caricature on Marxism

Through his journalistic ability Radek easily and rapidly switched over to Bolshevism after the victory of the Bolshevik revolution. but, starting with the first days of victory, he fought against Lenin and against construction of socialism in the Soviet Union.

In the autumn of 1926, at the Fifteenth All-Soviet Union conference of the Communist Party, Comrade Stalin spoke, exposing this enemy and said that Radek snickered and mocked at the theory of construction of socialism in our country, Radek called it "construction of socialism in one district" or even "in one street.

Comrade Stalin warned the Trotzkyist opposition then that it was down into the counterrevolutionary swamp. Comrade Stalin said: "Can this banal and liberal

snickering of Comrade Radek about the idea of a socialist government in one country be called other than complete break with Leninism? Is the opposition bloc responsible for this banality of Comrade Radek? Undoubtedly, yes.

SOKOLNIKOV OPPOSED COL-LECTIVIZATION

At the Fourteenth Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union in December, 1925, Sokolnikov came out against the line of

the Party which was to turn the Soviet Union from an agrarian into an industrial country capable of producing with its own forces the necessary equipment, machines and other implements of production.

To this line of the Communist Party, a line which the whole world now sees *has triumphed, Sokolnikov counterposed his plan. Sokolnikov's plan would have turned the Soviet country into an appendage to the capitalist countries, into their colony.

Comrade Stalin fought Sokolnikov's plan as one leading to the doom of the U.S.S.R., and as a plan giving the Soviet country into slavery to the imperialists. Comrade Stalin said that Sokolnikov was taking the viewpoint of imperialists interested in carrying out

the plan. During the ten years following the Fourteenth Party Congress, Sokolnikov in his sometimes open sometimes concealed, struggle against socialist construction slid down from a Dawes Plan theory regarding the Soviet Union to a practice of plotting with imperialists.

This past of Sokolnikov shows that he was a most suitable and faithful representative of the Trotzkyites in their dealings with imperialists.

DECEIT AND DOUBLE-DEALING Why is it that we have only now

succeeded in exposing this criminal activity of Piatakov, Radek, Sokolnikov and Serebriakov, who have used their positions for a number of years to organize treacherous

Because the Trotzkyists, like the Fascists, apply a monstrous system of provocation, deceit and double dealing in order to conceal their crimes. The Trotzky-Zinoviev traitors

contrived to lie even when indisputable proofs forced them to admit their part in crime. Thus at the trial in January, 1935, of the assassins of Kirov, Zinoviev, Kamenev and others admitted their political connections with the Leningrad group of terrorists but concealed their organizational connections with the actual murderers: Nikolaev and others.

At the trial of the Trotzkyist "Moscow Center" in the autumn of 1936, Kamenev and Zinoviev, under pressure of the evidence, could no onger deny their direct organization of terrorist acts, but under cover of feigned repentence, they tried to hide their political program for the restoration of capitalism in the Soviet Union - the basis on which they entered into agreement with the Fascists

They concealed their "Parallel Center

A FIGHT AGAINST FASCISM The uprooting of Trotzkyist crimes in the Soviet country is a direct blow against the bosses of Trotzkyism, against Fascism. The forthcoming trial is part of that international struggle against Fascism which the masses of the people are conducting in the capi-

talist countries. Every anti-fascist supporter of peace is interested that the counterrevolutionary essence of Trotzkyism be fully revealed and that these Fascist agents be destroyed. only Communists and revolutionars workers are directly interested in having the truth which will be fully revealed in the Moscow trial reach the widest masses of people, but all honest people are interested.

whole international proletariat, all supporters of peace and progress, all those who do not wish to become victims of Fascist violence and all those striving to break away from Fascist slavery are interested

All friends of peace who want to avert the explosion over the world of a new world war kindled by aggressors are interested in this.

Their Spirit Can't Be Broken

Rose Baron Tells of the Courage and Endurance of the Political Prisoners and Their Families Who Depend Upon the I. L. D. For Support

By Beth McHenry

Rose Baron showed me some of the letters that came in from political prisoners and their families after they'd got the money and gifts the I. L. D. sent. She said the spirit and endurance of those who are bearing the brunt of the class struggle makes you want to keep working harder all the time.

Rose Baron couldn't work much harder. She is the director of the Prisoners' Relief in the I. L. D. She's been 27 years working for the relief of political prisoners, but she said this Christmas Campaign has been one of the best ever. The drive is still going on, as a Winter Campaign, until February 1. About 6,500 of the 20,000 dollars to fulfill the

quota have been collected to date. Checks and presents, clothes, toys and candy, went to every prisoner and his family. Rose Baron showed me the cards marked for familiesshoes this size for a girl of ten, and underclothes that size for a boy of Cease and swelve, and so on. Every item had so be the right size.

The Prisoners' Relief sends regular monthly checks to all the families and very often extra money for sudden needed things. Every tising that its roof falls in, or there's need for an a sick mother or child, or for warm vent crow's feet and wrinkles; or underwear for a prisoner who is strengthen the eye nerves; or reworking out in the cold.

The I.L.D. takes care of prisoners and their families all over this country and helps outside too. During the last three days, for instance, \$100 went to help the political prisoners in the jails of Cuba, \$50 went to Brazil and \$10 to a Yugoslav prisoner who wrote for help.

For Spain

And as for Spain, well, just the other night Rose Baron had the pleasure of presenting the I.L.D.'s check for \$2,500 to the Medical Bu- subway. reau of the American Friends of

who's been in since 1932, because the skin. he was a union man: "Ned say many thanks to you all for everythe I.L.D. workers and give them original hue. more power in the New Year than they have had in past years. . . ."

K. Billings, in prison for life out in California, framed with Tom Mooney because he was a union man in a shipowners' town. The I.L.D. sent Billings a book on watch adjusting, along with his check and greetings. Billings is studying watch the book, and eager to know that

But, as Rose Baron says, it would ers Order.

Your Health

Desist

HELENA RUBINSTEIN, INC., has been ordered by the Federal Trade Commission to cease adverserve as a food for or nourish the operation or medical attention for skin, muscles or tissues; or will prevent crow's feet and wrinkles; or build wornout cells and dissolve tissues; or act as effective weight reducers.

CHARLES OF THE RITZ DIS-TRIBUTORS CORPORATION has schedule for the month of February. been directed to stop misrepresent- The programs are easily available ing the therapeutic value of "Eye to all who have short wave radios. Lotion Ritz," "Scalp Food Ritz," The programs are varied, containing Cream Ritz," "Rejuvenescence ing everything from opera to pro-Cream Ritz," "Eyelash Grower grams devoted to answering ques-Ritz." None of these products, tions about the Soviet Union and used either separately or in comits position on the political affairs bination, can strengthen the eye of the world. There are daily news nerves, or relieve eye strain, or pro- broadcasts dealing with the latest mote growth of hair, or prevent developments in the Soviet Union crow's feet, or get you a seat in the and monthly broadcasts on the lat-

LUZIERS, INC., has been directed Spanish Democracy-to help send to stop misbranding and misrepre- are as follows: the first American medical corps to senting on its labels that "Hair Tonic" will promote hair growth, You can understand how Rose that "Muscle Oil," when applied to Baron feels about her job when you the outer surface of a double chin, read these letters, though. You will tighten the muscles, that "Marcould quote them endlessly and the velo" and "Lu-Mar" will remove story would be endlessly rich and age-lines or wrinkles, or that poignant and cruel. One from the "Massage Cream" or "Lu-Tone" will wife of a Tallapoosa sharecropper nourish and strengthen tissues of Feb.

The G. Lindholm Company has promised to stop representing that thing you sent to us. He said he is the EVANS ELECTRIC COMB has the same as he was in 1932 and any therapeutic value, or will check he is looking to you all for advice dandruff and falling hair, or change so he can do what so ever you all dry, lustreless hair to lustrous, wavy Feb. say is best. . . . May God bless all hair, or restore gray hair to its Jules Verne had nothing on our

modern high-pressure advertising I read a letter too from Warren copy writers.

ACTORS WANTED

The American League Theatre. the central theatre group of the American League Against War and Fascism, are rehearsing "Troops Are Marching" by Moishe Nadir, and making and he wrote, grateful for need men actors to round out the The Nadir play, translated by outside of his walls "our friends" Mark Feder will be presented at the Hippodrome Feb. 13 under the auspices of the International Work-Rehearsals take place Feb. 15take a cold-hearted fellow to forget Monday, Wednesday and Thursday these people. That's why the drive evenings at the John Reed Studio, goes along till February- 47 E. 12th St.

BOOKS of the DAY

the offensive in the civil war, ac- same time if a strike becomes neccording to Antonio Mije, National essary. This program will prevent War Commissioner of the loyalist inter-union conflicts, and add forces in Spain, whose cabled article strength to trade union demands. on "The Military Outlook" is fea- Exclusive agreements between intured in the current New Masses, dividual crafts and employers' asout today.

strengthened in the course of the the federation will do away with six months' struggle," Mije writes, jurisdictional disputes. "and we will soon be in a position movement."

personalities, and Ralph Bates ferences. writes on "Forging Catalonian Unity." Other features in the magazine, which is entirely devoted this | California State Federation of Laweek to a survey of the first six bor to take a stand against vigilante months of the Spanish conflict, in-clude a "Last Dispatch" by Pablo civil rights. Repeal of the criminal de la Torriente-Brau, New Masses syndicalism law was called for, and sat. correspondent who was killed in ac- the freeing of prisoners sentenced tion; "A Poison Pen" by James under this statute. Unions voted to Hawthorne, present Madrid corres- bar from office members of the napondent; "Behind the Lines in tional guard. A militant slate re-Spain" by Theodore Draper, "Will ceived a large vote in the labor Spain Repeat Ethiopia?" by Paul council." Nizan, and "An Embargo on Democracy" by Joseph R. Brodsky.

Miss Strong, writing of personalities in Spain, quotes Ralph Fox, trades as the best example of con-English writer killed in action there recently while fighting in the gov-ernment lines, as follows: "When nomics at the University of Okla- at Writers' Union Hall, 812 Broadup Donald Brace and tell him I'm American labor is going as it moves sorry not to send him that book on toward Industrial Unionism in or-Mongolia that they gave me an advance for? But you see I really had to go to Spain instead. I'll do them a book later if I come through this."

tee for Industrial Organization is ing to the San Francisco building striking responsive chords among trades from 1849 to the present, tobuilding trades unions in San Fran- gether with an evaluation of incisco," writes Frederick L. Ryan in dustrial relations in this field unhis book on "Industrial Relations in der unregulated competition, union the San Francisco Building 'Trades' (University of Oklahoma Press).

dorsed the program and are taking fers that some of our economics the lead in this direction. The first professors are turning their attenstep will be the amalgamation of tion from the text book and empty the smaller crafts. After that, a generalizations to actual conditions closely knit federation of the buildin America today. ing trades unions will be formed, modeled after the Pacific Coast

THE SPANISH Republican army ployers for all crafts in the industry, will soon be in a position to take so that all crafts will strike at the sociations will be eliminated. Amal-"Our lines have been considerably gamations and close organization in

"Political action is the second to change them favorably for a major change since the depression widespread counter-offensive. The in the attitude of the building first steps have already been taken. trades worker toward his economic The heroic resistance of our people situation. . . . By the beginning of has stiffened considerably, thereby 1935, the workers weare definitely simplifying our struggle enormously. organizing for pooltical action. The Their regular army will be the rock painters, paperhangers, some of the foundation of our next military carpenters, ornamental iron workers, ornamental plasterers, and other Anna Louise Strong, just back building trades workers were uniting from Spain, contributes a series of with the maritime workers and vivid pen-portraits of outstanding other groups in united front con-

> From the unions came demands upon the Labor Council and the

USING SAN Francisco as bis "labor laboratory" and the building servative craft unionism, the author, you get to New York, won't you call homa, points the direction in which way, tonight at 9. ganization and toward a Farmer- of rhythm, trucking exhibition, Labor Party in the political field.

"THE PROGRAM of the Commit- entirely on facts and figures relat- for you and your friends. shop and open shop conditions. Not the least welcome thing about Mr. "Some building unions have en- Ryan's book is the indication it of-

(INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS IN Maritime Federation. Then agree- THE SAN FRANCISCO BUILDING ance will take place on Sunday day matinee and evening, Feb. 6, ments which expire at the same TRADES. By Frederick L. Ryan. at the Nora Bayes Theatre at two and Sunday evening, Feb. 7, at the time will be secured from the em- University of Oklahoma Press. \$3.) performances, matinee and evening. Majestic Theatre.

THERESA GHIESE



By the Medical Advisory Board— at the New School for Social Research tonight and tomorrow.

Dots ...

The Soviet Union has just released its English radio broadcast est findings in Soviet science.

The listings of the Soviet stations

RNE 25 metres RAN 31.25 metres RV59 50 metres Com. 1744 metres

The outstanding English programs for the month of February are as

for the month of February are as follows:

Feb. 1—Monday—Review of the Week.
Stalin's childhood and early
revolutionary activity.
Caucasian Music.
Feb. 3—Wednesday—Broadcast planned
by listener.
How the nationalization of the
banks was carried out.
Soviet Opinion and World Affairs.
Balalaika Orchestra.
Feb. 5—Friday—1918 decree on the separation of church and state.
Pioneer songs.
Feb. 7—Sunday—Who's Who in the
Soviet Union?
Professor Schmidt.
125th anniversary of the birth of
Charles Dickens, how he is
read and appreciated in the
Soviet Union.
Questions and Answers.
Pianoforte Music by Soviet
Composers.
Feb. 8—Monday—Review of the Week.
The path to the university in the
Soviet Union.
Songs of Happy Youth.
Feb. 10—Wednesday—Centenary of the
death of Pushkin.
Soviet Opinion on World Affairs.
Songs from Eugene Onegin.
Peb. 12—Friday—Monthly Scientific
Review.
Anniversary of Darwin's Birth.

Anniversary of Darwin's Birth.
Accordian Music.
—Sunday—Life and Work in the
U.S.S.R.-Uzbekistan.

Questions and Answers. Uzbek Music.

month at 11:35 (E.S.T.). Broadcasts

with announcements and explanations in English.

CENTRE are as follows: Time

6 a.m. -7 a.m.

10 a.m. -11 a.m.

4 p.m. -5 p.m.

7 p.m. -8 p.m.

7 p.m. -8 p.m.

8 7 p.m. -8 p.m.

6 a.m. -7 a.m.

4 p.m. -5 p.m.

7 p.m. -8 p.m. Call Sign RNE RNE (metres) Com&RV59 RAN 1744&50 RAN
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RAN
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Com&RV59 7448:50 Com&RV59 RAN RAN (Cut this out and paste it up riear

WRITERS' COMMITTEE PARTY FOR "DAILY

your radio.)

Not to be outdone by the many groups sponsoring parties for the Daily Worker, the Writers' Committee to support the Daily are having

Swing music by the Hot-Cha Hamiltonians, the real ambassadors gay songs and everything it takes It should be added that Mr. Ryan to make a good party. An easy way is not dealing in generalities or in to help swell the funds for our

"SON OF MONGOLIA" AT RADIO THEATRE

Starting today, at the Radio Theatre, Amkino presents two gala attractions, "Son of Mongolia," and "Youth" (Soviet Youth on Parade) for one week. An added feature will be "King of Burlesque."

CORRECTION

The Ballet Espagnol perform- 31, Tuesday evening, Feb. 2, Satur-

NEWS OF STAGE AND SCREEN

By Stokowski

Philadelphia Orchestra Plays Litanies of Olden Days

By MARTIN McCALL

The benefit of the Philadelphia Orchestra ostensibly induced Stokowski, its conductor, to produce his numerous, brilliant orchestral transcriptions. The orchestra has been trained to react and sound according to the unique Stokowskian requirements, and so flexible a medium has it become, that Slokowski has harnessed brilliance before him and plunged headlong into an exceedingly uncritical morass. has transcribed "Two Ancient Liturgical Melodies," and lately recorded them with the indispensable Philadelphia Orchestra for the Victor Co. on a 10-inch disc (1789), and the undertaking is ingloriously pre-

The austere, horizontal line of the liturgical mode is provided with a ponderous and lavish harmonic background, replete with historic suggestiveness. The music's original purpose is lightly ignored, as bells (!) are solemnly introduced and the basses are made to throb "with a will."

Marian Anderson, the American Negro contralto, sings two dramatic Sibelius songs in Finnish, "Flikkan kom" and "Saf, Saf, "Flik-(Victor, 1766), and with a great deal of tonal shading, vividly projects their nostalgic, folk-like narratives. The singer very effectively times her pauses, and her decisive climaxes give formidable meaning to the songs.

A literally extraordinary "swing" combination is Benny Goodman's Quartet, consisting of clarinet, piano, drums and vibraphone. Goodman, on the clarinet, immediately sets the level of the Quartet. tet's consistent and illimitably effervescent improvisation. The others Louis Blues" and "Whispering," (Victor, 25481) is a little masterpiece, and the performances of both pieces are full of unbroken "inspiration." The vibraphone is felt, if not always heard, and its solo portions are in unassailable taste.

Music Hall Maps Program

drama starring Barbara Stanwyck, movies. He is a little homesick now will have its premiere at the Music for the West, though "Stage Door"

1918.
Red Army Songs.
Feb. 21—Sunday—Children's Broadcast—Staim and the Bolshevik organization in the Caucasus.
Laugh With Us.
Red Army Music.
Feb. 24—Monday—Review of the Week.
Soviet Opinion and World Affairs.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 26—Friday—Through Soviet Georgia—the birthplace of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 28—Sunday—When's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walenders and Answers.
Feb. 24—Wonday—Review of the Week.
Soviet Opinion and World Affairs.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 26—Friday—Through Soviet Georgia—the birthplace of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 28—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 28—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 28—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of Stalin.
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Feb. 28—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 28—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 28—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 29—Wonday—Review of the Week.
After "The Plough and the Stars" Irving Berlin's new musical "On the Revolutionary Songs.
Feb. 24—Wednesday—Red Army Day.
Soviet Opinion and World Affairs.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 26—Friday—Through Soviet Georgia—the birthplace of Stalin.
Georgian Music.
Feb. 28—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of the Week.
Soviet Girl Planist.

Operas and concerts are heard on the first time I would be prozent chaos. I look for a theater in which the serious says he thinks the American theater is now in a transitory in the Group Theater of the What Is Our Theatre?

Feb. 24—Sunday—Wonen's Broadcast—a Mowbray, Cora Witherspoon, Walence of the first time I would be produced today 'just for entertain on a play, yet it's too much based on group of screen-play by Gene Markey and when a play does go."

of the opera or concerts take place | William Counselman. Grace Moore's new photoplay, ions in English.

"When You're In Love," will also be shown at the Music Hall. The Met-English from the Moscow RADIO ropolitan Opera star's latest film will be the first picture directed by Robert Riskin to reach the screen. Riskin has also written the screenplay for the romance which will include in its supporting cast Cary Grant, Aline MacMahon, Luis Alberni, Henry Stephenson, Catherine Doucet and Thomas Mitchell.

Also expected at the Music Hall 1744&50 is "Wings of the Morning," the first Technicolor Picture to be produced 1744&50 in England which will introduce to the screen the famous European actress Annabella. Made in England, the film was directed by Harold Schuster, with the color direction under the supervision of Natalie Kalmus. Leslie Banks and Henry Fonda head the cast supporting Annabella and John McCormick, the Irish tenor, and Steve Donoghue, renowned jockey, also

LEFT THEATRE BILL AT I. W. O. CENTER

The I.W.O. Bronx Community Center, at 2075 Clinton Avenue, will present the Guild Players in Clifford Odets's "Waiting for Lefty" and selected scenes from Irwin wish fulfillment. His book is based Daily and to insure a merry party bert Maltz's "The Black Pit" tonight at the Center's auditorium. The Guild Players are a company composed mostly of former apprentices of the Group Theatre, under the direction of Natalie Har-

> EXTEND ENGAGEMENT Uday Shan-Kar and his Hindu Ballet will give another series of five performances in which the favorite numbers from the dancer's repertoir will be offered. They will given on Sunday evening, Jan.

New Records In the Shadow of Fascism



Can You Come from Hollywood They Are Workers Goodman is the dominating spirit. The Quartet's recording of two standard "swing" numbers. "St. Louis Phoe" on "St. Louis Phoe

Yes, Says Beth McHenry, Who Points to Onslow Stevens of "Stage Door" As a Shining Example

Some people think it's a bad be- | went on. "Eventually America must healthy and intelligent and it's only no talent reach the heights." incidentally you remember he is an actor. He talks to you quietly and Anderson are the greatest play- membership. doesn't makes faces or dip into wrights in America and fancy tones.

version of the famed Sean O'Casey dena Community Playhouse into the actors. is one of the season's few successes that stands out ahead of any of the John Ford, the director; Cliff and he enjoys playing in it. It's a other Hollywood or Broadway

group of players from the Abbey other group of workers. He knows the little theater groups and the Theatre in Dublin, numbering what it is to work at other things left wing theater groups have done

"Russia has the right idea," he he would go back.

ginning for anyone to have come have a system of subsidizing people to have scarred young Onslow this waste of talent, where fine Stevens, the male lead in "Stage actors starve, finding it imposisble Door." He strikes you first as both to make a living, and people with

Charles Laughton is the finest actor Following the engagement of The "Stage Door" role is Stevens' of the day. It's Laughton's talent Lloyds of London," "The Plough first on Broadway. He grew up in for psychological portrayal that he and the Stars," RKO-Radio's film the West and went from the Pasa- considers far beyond contemporary And he likes Garbo.

He says she has a spark of genius

Uzbek Music.
Feb. 15—Monday—Review of the Week.
Life on a Soviet Collective Farm.
Collective Farm Music.
Feb. 17—Wednesday—Review of Art—
Around the Moscow theatres, with musical accompaniment.
Soviet Opinion and World Affairs.
Feb. 19—Friday—Occupation of the
Ukraine by German troops in 1918.
Red Army Songs.

Red and Robert Sisk, the associate kaufman play with many laughs and a little seriousness. A play about the difficulties of making the footlights.

Stevens is a member of the Screen no, he thought the theater would remain alive, with some changes.

Equity and he thinks organization of what's happening and that group of players from the Abbey other group of workers. He knows the little theater groups and the

the 5th, 11th, 17th and 23rd of each Twentieth Century-Fox from a good business, but bad theater, planned to stay East or go back to Hollywood and he said he guessed

The Ruling Clawss

By Redfield



"The officer says our son is a hit-and-run driver!" "Nothing to get excited about, I can 'fix' it."

Who Also Dance her two older sisters. To the goer, it's rather confusing.

which will give a recital at the performance for her first appear-Bronx Y.M.H.A. on Jan. 31, was organized by Bill Matons, famous which is often a bit shrill. She is dancer and champion of workers' the little girl of the family whose rights in May, 1935. Originally a daddy is about to be married by the group of professional dancers in- siren. The three sisters try all sorts terested in the modern dance as a from Hollywood but it doesn't seem of talent. That will do away with means of enriching the cultural life digger, pick up one impecunious of America by the portrayals of Hungarian count and one fabulously the daily struggle of workers in fac- | wealthy Austrian Viscount in their tory, mine and field, the Experi- attempts, and in the end it is mental Dance Group has since re- Deanna who saves daddy after all cruited the same workers into its other methods of salvation fail.

Today, one of its members, Harry Hakem, works eight hours in the of pleasing comedy. Mischa Auer as stifling atmosphere of a New York Hungarian Count Arisztid, does a subway. At 6 he changes his clothes, genuinely funny job as the noblewashes his face and hurries over to the studio. There he dances for three hours about the things he believes in. He helps create a dance of our best and most reliable screen which shows his hate for war; he comedians. Alice Brady who plays brings to it movements performed the siren's mother, is amusing at during his work in the subway, he dances about things he knows and feel she is overdoing the part of believes others should know. Harry the fussy, flighty and catty social is one of many in the studio.

New Actress In Pictures

Deanna Durbin Makes Her. Debut In "Three Smart Girls"

THREE SMART GIRLS—A Charles R. Rogers production, from the screenplay by Adele Comandini and Austin Parker, Directed by Henry Koster. A Universal picture, at the Roxy.

Penny' Deanna Durbia
Donna Lyons Birnie Barnes
Mrs. Lyons Alice Brady
Lyond Michael Stuart Ray Millard
Judson Craig Charles Winninger
Count Arisztid Mischa

By Dorothy Gates

If you read the Daily Worker and to be married to a scheming siren and you don't know what to do about him, drop in at the Roxy and and see the correct upper class method of precedure used by "Three Smart Girls" in the same situation. If your daddy, as is probable, does not have millions and no sirens appear to trouble your domestic harmony, you may drop in and see Deanna Durbin, Universal's new find, air her slender vocal cords on a lovely little lake in Switzerland or in a New York penthouse. Deanna Durbin is a charming

young woman of about fourteen, with a sizable amount of camera presence and a voice which promses better things, when cultivated Belonging neither to the child actors class, which includes those between 2 and 12, and neither to the young ladies class which includes those from 16 upwards, she presents a definite problem. She looks old enough to be wearing longer dresses and full length silk stockings. Yet she prances about in knee-length skirts and bobby socks. She is treated as a child yet she seems as self-possessed as her two older sisters. To the movie-

Aside from these minor considera-The Experimental Dance Group tions, she turns in a surprisingly good ance on the screen, despite her voice of methods to get rid of the gold-

The picture is unimportant although it contains some moments man, a dangerous character who refuses to work and drinks like a fish. He is establishing himself as one times, but this reviewer begins to climber.

- THE STAGE -

ARTEF THEATRE 247 West 48th St. O CH. 4-7157 Presents its Second Production of the Season MATINEE TODAY

> CHAINS A stirring revolutionary drama in 3 acts - By H. LEIVICK Directed by J. BULOFF Setting by M. SOLOTAROFF

SATURDAY EVE., SUNDAY MAT. & EVE.

Brilliant Comedy by Sholem Aleichem

大大会大 4 Stars" MANTLE, NEWS MAT. MAX REINHARDT'S MANHATTAN OPERA HOUSE 3-4th STREET at 8th AVENUE -WIS. 7-4286 TICKETS ALSO LEBLANG-SRAT'S - - REJON 8-0010

NEW YORK'S MOST CONVENIENT THEATRE HEAR ALL TRANSIT LINES—EASY PARKING

The Theatre Guild presents arrangement with Sidney Harmon But For the Grace of God

by Leopold Atlas
GUILD THEATRE, 52d St., West of B'way
Matinees Thurs. and Sat., 2:45 Eygs. 8:45
Call at Daily Worker office or Bookstore for
special Daily Worker Theatre Party tickets ERIKA MANN presents her International Anti-Fascist Revue

"PEPPERMILL" SAT. & SUN. EVGS., JAN. 23, 24
New School Auditorium, 66 W. 12th St.
All seats 55c • On sale at New School,
N.Y.U., Columbia U., Workers and
Rand Bookshops

MOTION PICTURES

'Ordinary Superlatives Are Ridiculous" -Says FRANK NUGENT, N. Y. Times DOROTHY GATES, Worker from

MOSCOW ART THEATRE CAST

Cameo 42nd St. E. of B'way RUSSIA'S BEST

"... best thing that's come from the Soviet Union. The acting is superb."
—PLATT, Daily Worker.

Films-"NIGHTINGALE" & "ABYSSINIA" or Fascist Rape of Ethiopia Roosevelt, 2d Av. & Houston St. Pop. Prices BRONX

> Held Over by Pop. Demand -GREATER PROMISE (BIROBIDJAN)

New Life in Autonomous Jewish Republic

-ASCOT Thea. Gr. Concourse & 183 St.-

PHILADELPHIA, PA RUB THEA. Franklin and Showing One Day Only! SUNDAY, JANUARY 24th Victor McLaglen

"THE INFORMER"

Greatest picture of the past year which won the Academy Award Cont. Showing from 2 to 11 P.M.

DANCE TIMES THIS AFT. & EVG. 2:45 PRIOR TOUR OF U.S.S.R. NEW PROGRAM

BALLET ESPANOL also TOMORROW AFT. and EVG. BAYES Thea., 44th St., W. of B'y. BR.9 3648 Seats Now at Box Office, \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00

Follow news of Stage and Screen on the Drama Page of the Daily

By Ted Benson

HERE is aura of cockiness about the Sports Department today. Everyone in it from the sports editor and the various experts and right down to your correspondent feel that they have accomplished something substantial and lasting and that we have sowed a seed that is flowering into real aid for the people of

Several months ago the sports page of the Daily Worker urged that workers' teams play a game for Spain. The response was instantaneous. Teams from a dozen

unions immediately volunteered to play everything from soccer to pingpong for the benefit of the Spanish victims of fascist oppression. Several games of various kinds were staged and some fair sums

of money sent to Spain. But requests for games kept pouring in and the sports staff was happy to learn that others had seized the banner with its slogan: "A Game for Spain!"

And now comes the good news. The North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy announces that a gala basketball carnival will be held at the Hippodrome on Friday, Feb. 19.

It's a Wise Papa, Etc.

THE old adage has it that it's a wise father who knows his own child. Well, maybe that puts the Daily Worker sports

staff in that category. For we know our baby, all right, and we are right proud of it. The committee has announced that this show at the Hippodrome

will be the greatest indoor carnival in the history of labor sports. Topping the triple bill will be a game between two picked pro-

fessional teams, a game which will see some of the leading pros in the country in action. The other games between crack union outfits, will be announced shortly. The secretary of the arrangements committee, Jacob Raskob of

the International Workers Order Athletic Association, is arranging for sale of the tickets all over the city. The Hippodrome, in case you aren't aware of the fact, is the

second largest indoor arena in our Manhattan Island. The affair should pack the rafters, and the sum realized for Spain will most likely go into four figures.

You can buy tickets from 35 cents to \$1.00 before the general sale at the offices of the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy at 381 Fourth Avenue, New York.

WHAT'S ON

VICTORY Dance. Entertainment. Fan Dance Surprise. Friends of the Chinese People. 168 W. 23rd St. Br. 7, Sec. 3. Sub. 25c. Proceeds to Daily Worker. 8:30

F.M

IWO SYMPHONY Society presents IWO
Symphony Orchestra in a program of
symphonic music. Also novelty night.
IWO Center, at 4 W. 18th St. Refreshments and dancing. Sub. 15c. 8:30 P.M.
HEY RUBE! Come up and do right
by our Nell! Barn Dance, Satiddy Night,
rural costumes, refreshments. 105 W. 63rd
St.

CONCERT and Ball arranged by Rus-

tian Local Workers Alliance, Section 17 Russian folk dancing, Negro professionals ther entertainment. 35 Second St. Re-freshments served. Adm. 25c. 8 P.M.

ERIKA MANN'S Peppermill Review—a satirical, anti-fascist review by a group of prominent German actors, Jan. 22, 23, 24 ta New School, 66 W. 12th St. Adm. 55c. Curtain 8:45. The American Artists School (131 W. 14th St.) has taken a block of tickets for Jan. 23.

DAILY WORKER Affair. Section 24.
Good entertainment. Refreshments free.
Price 25c. At the Italian Workers Center,
311 E. 12th St. Ausp.: Unit 2-B, Sec. 24.
Luggage Workers Union.
RUSSIAN Dance and Entertainment.
Benefit Daily Worker. Russian Club.

Benefit Daily Worker. Russian Club, Room 20, 133 Second Ave. 25c. 8:30 P.M. Ausp.: Training Units Sec. 3.

HOUSE WARMING party, entertainment and dance. 218 E. 9th St. Sub. 35c. Free drinks. Herman Blank, master of ceremonies, swing music. 8:30 P.M.

HIT the bull's eye, pitch horseshoes, win a prize. Dancing and refreshments.
330 W. 11th St. Ausp.: Ben Franklin Club. 8:30 P.M.

WHY Deny Yourselves? We've got the fun and to prove it, we present Blanche Collins, Past Mistress of the "Come Hither." Come shed a crocodile tear over old-fashioned movies. Ausp.: American Music Alliance, 114 W. 54th St. Sub. 35c Refreshments. 8:30 P.M.

DANCING. Refreshments, entertainment by Will Geer and Bobby Frank. Sub. 25c. 126 E. 28th St. 8 P.M.

"WAITING for Lefty!" Also dramatic highlights from "Bury the Dead" and "Black Pit." Presented by Gulld players. Dancing. Sub. 35c. 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx. Ausp.: IWO Community Center. 9 P.M.

8 P.M.
DANCING, refreshments, novel entertainment. Proceeds to Spain! Come one,
come all to 179 E. 165th St, Ausp.: West
Bronx Br. YCL. Adm. 25c. 8:30 P.M.

RATES: 18 words, 50e, Monday to Saturday, 51 Sunday, 5e per additional word.
DEADLINE: Weekdays, 12 Noon, Sunday, Friday, 12 Noon, Payments must be made in advance or notice will not appear.

TONIGHT everybody is swinging to sweet strains of Harlem Dixieland Band.
430 Sixth Ave. Sub. 35c. Ausp.: Artists and Model's Union. Stimulating refreshments and entertainment. 8:30 till ?

WHAT'S ON? The Drive's On. Keep Peop the What's On going—A penny a vote! Sub. Without the What's On, your party is P.M not successful—so send in your vote! IW ORGANIZATIONS! Do you want to raise your Daily Worker quota in a hurry? Substantial discounts given to organizations, clubs arranging theatre parties for John Howard Lawson's timely, stirring, indust.ial drama, MARCHING SONG. Call our Audience Department for furter information. Bryant 9-2377. Theatre Union, 125 W. 45th St. Today

OURRENT EVENTS: A survey of the News of the Week by Milton Howard, 2:30 P.M. at the Workers School, 35 E. 12th St., 2nd floor. Admission 25c.

Manhattan

DEAR FRED: Just a few lines to tell you that the whole crowd is planning to go to the American Youth Congress (N. Y. C. Council) Washington Pilgrimage Ball on Saturday evening, Jan. 23, at the Center Ball Room, 308 W. 59th St. Tony Kraber of the Group Theatre's recent Broadway hit, Johnny Johnson will be the guest artist and a clever skit, "Dictatorial Blues" will be given by some of the boys from the 92nd St. "Y." In of the boys from the 92nd St. "Y." In addition to all this, the well-known Convulsionary Dance Group will perform. The tickets are only 50 cents. An all-expense Washington Pilgrimage Trip will be given away. We can dance till all hours to the Varsity Club Orchsetra, so be sure to keep the evening of Jan. 23 open to go with us to the American Youth Congress Pilgrimage Ball! We'll meet you there at 9 o'clock. Yours, Tom. DANCE, refreshments and other enter-tainment at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. Adm. 25c. Ausp.: Cleaning-Dyeing Branches of the Communist Party for the benefit of the Daily Worker. 8:30 P.M. Saturday, Jan. 23.

SATURDAY Evening Dance Socials. Congenial surroundings, friendship, games. Steinway Hall, 113 W. 57th St., Studio 503. Auspices: Get Acquainted Club. Sub.

5c. 8 P.M. Saturday, Jan. 23.
SEMI-ANNUAL Dance, Saturday night, t Crown Heights Yeshivah, 310 Crown t. Ausp.: AWF, Eastern Parkway Br. ub. 49c. 8:30 P.M.

FIRST Annual Dance, featuring Patricia Leeds, WOR Radio Artist. Music by Joe Cappi and his Million Airs Orchestra. Ausp.: Local 87, B. & C. W. I. U. (AFL), Saturday, Jan. 23. At Rand School, 7 E. 15th St., near Fifth Ave. Gentlemen 75c. Ladies 50c.

PARTY Extraordinary. Have a good time at party and jamboree. Red Hot swing band. Square dancing, novel entertainment at Chinese Cultural Center, 144 Second Ave., at 9th St. Sub. 25c. Proceeds to Daily Worker. 8 P.M.

WELCOME Washington delegates dance. Boby's Swing Band. Carpenter Hall, 41 W. 124th St. Ausp.: W.P.A. Local 99, Workers Alliance. Adm. Gentlemen 35c, Workers Alliance. ladies 20c. 9 P.M. CONCERT and Dance to music of popular orchestra. Play by Theatre Group. Ausp.: United Active Group, Local 23, ILGWU. Irving Plaza Hall, 77 Irving Place. 8:30 P.M.

DAILY WORKER Benefit Movie and Dance, presenting "Mirage de Paris," a musical comedy of Parisian life. Amer-icen People's Center, 308 W. 59th St. cor-ner Broadway. Sub. 35c. 8:30 P.M.

Bronx. Ausp.: IWO Community Center. 9 P.M.
REGITAL of Chamber Music by the New Chamber Music Society. Murray Feldman, director. Program of works by Bach, Schurmann, Tschaikovsky, Rimsky-Korsakow, for .ute, string quartet and piano. Dancing after the concert. Allerton Community Center, 683 Allerton Ave. Admission 30c, members 25c. 8:30 P.M.
NEUE Theatre Gruppe, the only antifascist German group in New York in a two and a haif hour show, 1157 Southern Blvd. Prospect Workers Center. 8:30 P.M.
PROFESSOR Scott Nearing on "Spain and the European Situation." P.S. 67, 179th St. and Southern Blvd. Ausp.: Br. 74, IWO. Adm. 25c. 8 P.M.
CONCERT and Dance. Middle Bronx Community Center Brass Band. Benefit Daily Worker, 432 Claremont Parkway. Ausp.: Middle Bronx Community Center. Adm. 25c. Good Jazz Band. 8:30 P.M.
DAILY WORKER Party. Refreshments, dancing, entertainment. Ausp.: Consumer Purchasers Unit. Sub. 20c. 742 Prospect Ave., Bronx, (Kirk). 8 P.M.
THIRD Anniversary Celebration of the German American Workers Club, Bronx, 2,000 Bronx Street (West Farms Square). Excellent program and music. Sub. 30c. 8 F.M.
DANCING, refreshments, novel enter-JOIN us for a god time at the John

eed Studio. Swing music, movies, 47 12th St. Ausp.: Striking seamen. 8

DANCE-Entertainment. Tom Mooney
DE UP 11 W 18th St. Refreshments.

E.M. Sunday, 2:30 P.M.

E.M. Sunday, 2:30 P.M.

E.M. Sunday nights are
Description of Democracy'

Extra an evening that's chuckmost beauticily appointed atmosphere.

Dancing to the music of Lou Victor and
his Orchestra at the Mid-Towne Center,
159 W. 49th St. 8:30 P.M. Sub. 55c.

THEATTER NIGHT. Parks and Dense. THEATRE NIGHT. Party and Dance.
Swing music till 1:30 A.M. Three skits
by Current Youth Players. Friendliness
and sociability. Ausp.: Downtown People's Center, 116 University Place, cor.

ENTERTAINMENT and Dance. Cloak-makers Get-To-Gether, 4 W. 18th St. 100 1 2 C.P. Sub. 25c. Swing Bad. Americanent by the Youth The-name Process for the Daily Worker.

Social Dance Group, 94 Fifth Ave., near 14th St. Pingpong, chess, checkers. Sub. 25c. Till 3 A.M.

TONIGHTS the night at the New Theatre League Studio Party and floor show. Music, songs, sketches, featuring Lazar Galpern in two dances. 117 W. 46th St. 8:30 P.M.

STUDIO PARTY, red-hot good time, dancing to latest swing. Refreshments. Twenty ceats. 11 W. 18th St. Ausp.: League of Music Lovers, 9 P.M.

"SOVIET Russia in Pictures" shown by Susan Woodruff, Dancing, Swanky Studio. Supremely beautiful music. Camaraderie. Refreshments. Sub. 49c. Ausp.: Life and Letters Forum, 115 W. 65th St. 8:30 P.M.

SAMOVAR Party tonight. Entertainment, Soviet style. Refreshments, dancing. Admission free. Ausp.: James Connolly Br., 423 W. 186th St. Two flights up 8 P.M.

STUDIO Party, benefit women and chil-

ng. Admission free. Ausp.: James Con-nelly Br., 423 W. 158th St. Two flights up 8 P.M.
STUDIO Party, benefit women and chil-dren of Madrid. Ten Eyck Studio, 116 W. 21st St. Ausp.: P. S. 80 Teachers Union Local 453 and C.P.C. Adm. 25c. 8:30 P.M.



NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1937

Negro Champs They Really Can Play Face Ecuador



This fair trio plays basketball for N.Y.U. and does very well as their record shows. From left to right, Margaret Schlichting, Doris Palmer and Cordelia Stone.

Rangers in Vital Games with Leafs

Battling desperately to keep margin that separates them from Wings, the New York Rangers face another gruelling weekend home-Rockland Palace—Atilio Sabatino vs.
Jimmy Belmont, eight rounds; James J.
Johnson vs. Al Coccozza, Bobby Carlion
vs. Al George, Jetty Royal vs. Joe Serrarra,
six rounds each; Willie Johnson vs. Andy
Piazza, Angel Paulhill vs. Howard Baylor,
four rounds each. parties of the other part. The rival been made a favorite equads collide tonight in Toronto's deavor Maple Leaf Gardens, and imme- against Freddie Steele in an overdiately after the game hop the weight match at Rockland follow- DEFENSE.-L. R. train for New York and another ing Steele's titular defense meeting in Madison Square Garden Much interest is being manifested Commercial Field, Kingston and Lefferts
Aves., Brooklyn at 1 P.M.—Striking I.S.U.
Seamen vs. Red Sparks IWO, Brownsville
Community Center IWO vs. Manhattan
Soccer League All-Stars.

TRACK tomorrow evening

X Marks the Contract

Rockland Winner May Face Steele

Atilio Sabatino, Porto Rican ahead of the Boston Bruins, and middleweight champion, and hardat the same time cut down the hitting Jimmy Belmont of Pittsburgh, will each tip the scales at the pace-making Detroit Red 153 pounds for their fistic encounter at Rockland Palace tonight. This the season and on his record and-home series, with the up-and- against Babe Risko, Teddy Yarosz coming Toronto Maple Leafs as the and Paul Perrone, Belmont has Promoter Al Douglas will en-

match

in James J. Johnson's acid test in the six-round semi-final against experienced Al Cocozza. Opinion is divided as to the possible outcome but those who saw Johnson's thun-

Field Day for Red Sparks The Red Sparks, one of the leading sports organizations in the city will have a field day at Commercial Field tomorrow, with

a triple-headed in which three of

their teams will be featured. The main game will show the premier team against their old rivals, the N. Y. Shamrocks in a New York State Cup game.

The IWO booters have shown

great improvement in their late games and hold a 4-1 victory over the Irishmen. The Shamrocks will send their strongest line-up against the Sparks in an effort to even the count and eliminate the IWO kickers from the cup. The other two games will be regular Manhattan League tilts. In the opener at 11 A. M., the the Red Spark Seconds meet the Hanesher, to be followed by a first division match in which the Red Sparks A is paired with the York-

SlamBangTwin Bill at Garden

ville Hungarians.

You couldn't ask for a more interesting pair of basketball games than those on tap tonight on the Madison Square Garden's smooth floor.

The ingredients:-1. L. I. U., most popular team around, kingpin of the collegiate court for the past few years, once beaten this year. Set shooting and dizzy cutting by Julie Bender, perrenial high scorer, weirdly accurate passing by icy cool Ben Kramer, defensive play and sudden scoring splurges by Leo Merson—wouthful and gangling efficiency by Sewitch—smooth floor olay by Norton—substituting deluxe by Torgoff, Kaplowitz and Newman

2. Manhattan, candidate of many experts for the "best team in town" title. All-city aces in big McGuire and little Volpe. Set shooting deluxe by Kenny and Cole, all-round Louis showed that he needs little hustle and effectiveness by Ryan more than some light exercise to be and McNally. Beaten once, by Indiana, when McGurk was sick.

3. An unbeaten team from George Washington that has ran away with every team it faced this year. Local boys who won't be overawed by the Garden. Swamped St. John's of is one of the most even matches of Brooklyn with ridiculous ease. Quite a team

4. A wild, fast passing, hard-Rocky Mountain Conference. Colorful, hardy, and cocky.

THE LINE-UPS Washington L.F. Goldfadden R.F. Klesel Kramer Norton Manhattan

Seamen Booters **TackleRedSparks** For Strike Fund

KeepAwayFrom

the Goal When

Those Wild

Amerks Play

Big Crowd Expected at Commercial Field Today-Brownsville I.W.O. Faces Manhattan League All-Stars in Preliminary

By Joseph Smith

A record-breaking Saturday soccer attendance is expected at Commercial Field this afternoon when the striking seamen send their team against the Red Sparks IWO in the main game of a double-header for the benefit of the

The game is under the direct auspices of the Housing and Food Committee of the seamen's union, at 506 West 23rd Street. The first contest which is listed

for 1 o'clock will show the Browns-

ville Community Center I.W.O.

against a picked team from the

Jimmy Baillie, coach of the sea-

men's team, has put his charges

through two strenuous workouts

and is confident his boys will be able

to take the formidable I.W.O. boot-

"We are very anxious to win

although these fine workers sportsmen of the Red Sparks are our friends."

OUT TO WIN

given to us by them, as well as the

Brownsville Center and the Man-

hattan League, but a game is a

game and we are out to make a

good showing before our many

friends." Jim who in addition to

mentoring the squad will also hold

down the important position of

centerhalf, is a former big league

player who was on the Scotch Na-

The Red Sparks will field their

regular line-up, headed by "Paulka"

Kligman, their highscoring center-

morrow face the New York Sham-

rocks in a New York State Cup

The Brownsville Community Cen-

ter eleven which meets the Man-

is an old time workers sport organ-

ization which under the name of

Hinsdale Workers Club won 19 out

of 21 games, last year. The Brook-

lyn I.W.O. booters will be led by

Jack Lasky, clever center, Abe

Line-up for the Main Game

game at the same field.

"We appreciate the fine assistance

Manhattan Soccer League

ers into camp.

FACTS ON GAME

Says Doc:

Event: Soccer double-header for seamen's strike fund. Seamen vs. Red Sparks and Brownsville I.W.O. vs Manhattan League

Time: Today, First game starts Place: Commercial Field, Kingston and Lefferts Aves., Brook-

How to get there: I.R.T. New Lots subway to Kingston Ave. station or Tompkins Ave. Trol-ley to Empire Blvd.

Louis at Peak Of Fight Form

(Special to the Daily Worker) POMPTON LAKES, N. J., Jan. 22. In his second day's training Joe

tional Team on several occasions. at the greatest peak of his sensational fighting carreer for Bob Pastor on the 29th. He wasn't using his heaviest arforward, the same which will totillery as he did yesterday, but was

content to box. He moved around with lightening speed, his jabs, hooks and uppercuts coming so fast, that his sparring partners could find no defense against them. His hattan Leaguers in the first game, running bunch from Utah State. slackening in the tremendous pow-Veteran two-year champs of the er he showed is due to the serious complaints coming from the boys Louis's best boxing was displayed AND POSITIVELY NO ZONE when Eddie Malcolm, the smart New Jersey heavyweight, did everyto land a clean punch. Louis has learned how to keep his left up and

Butterworth
Schoenfeld
Schoenfeld the defense. and over the week end and then he will start slugging again when STRIKING Parkinson some new sparring partners come Ryan to camp to replace those already here, who can't wait until they Garff pack bag and baggage.

RED SPARKS SEAMEN POSITION I. W. O. G. Handel
Red McGowan ...
Ted Lewis
Maxie Stone ...
Jimmle Ballie ... Friedman Oscar Larsson Tom Osborne ... O.R. George Mooney . I.R. 'Bubi' Langenberg C.F. Dewey Darrigan ... I.L. Jimmy Lindie ... O.L.

IWO Quintets In Big Games

The fifth week of the I.W.O. court ILD International Folk Dance Festival.
Delegates meeting. All delegates must attend. Irving Plaza. 2:30 P.M. Saturday,
Jan. 30.

tourney gets under way ton on the Stuyvesant High court, 15th St. and 1st Ave,
The first game which ste tourney gets under way tomorrow on the Stuyvesant High School

The first game which starts at 10 A.M. pits the leader Y-33 against 1029. Y-33 is considered one of the smoothest quintets in labor circlues and is intent on holding tight to the top rung in the I.W.O. League. However, 1029 which has lost the only game it has played, feels ready

to begin its unhill fight In the other games, Y-56 takes on Y-195 in a battle which will decide second place. Both of these teams are tied with Y-9 for second position and the winner will be in a good position to take over the lead. The final tilt of the day finds Y-144 in its first game of the season taking on Y-85 which has shown

plenty of stuff in its recent contests The protest of Y-196 of the game played with Y-33, tied for first place, at Washington Irving High School on Dec. 26 has been accepted by the I.W.O. Basketball Board.

The league standings Team Won 1.000 Y-33 1.000 Y-196 .500 .500 .500 .333 .333 Y-195 Y-56 Y-85 .000 1029 Y-111

Real Race for Glenn

The Metropolitan indoor track and field season, which started slowly this year, will spurt tonight at the Osceola Club meet when Glenn Cunningham tests his flamescarred legs over a three-quarter mile route against a rising star of the east.

Cunningham will pace his stride with the only man capable of beating him-Lou Burns, Puerto Ricanborn New Yorker, who is gradually coming into a top ranking among the middle distance stars in this

Seventh Regiment Armory-Grover Cleveland Meet.

WRESTLING

11 Tomorrow

Into Action After

Long Wait

he Bronx Knights.

popular Scandianavians

Seconds at Starlight Park, while

the Armenians battle the Spar-

the Bar Kochba crosses boots with the Williamsburgh F. C. at Betsy

The day's schedule is rounded out

with an exhibition game at Recrea-

tion Park, Long Island, in which

the newly organized Forum Club

meets the Young Zion S. C. The

Forum kickers are said to have a

Today's Events

BASKETBALL

Doubleheader at the Garden-L.I.U. vs. George Washington, Manhattan vs. Utah

State.

Afternoon Scholastic Bill at the Garden
—Tolentine vs. Freeport, Eastern District
vs. North Tarrytown, Franklin vs. Peekskill, Seward vs. Washington Irving.

BOXING

four rounds each.

Head Park.

WHERE is everyone in the Bronx going onight? We'll tell you. They're all loming to the free for all party (adm. 0c) at 1363 Sheridan Ave., Apt. A51. A tands for top-notch and the 51 for the rarieties presented. All proceeds going o the Daily Worker fund. ICOR BAZAAR. Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th St., Saturday night, Biro-Bidjan Ball, Sunday—Children's Court at 3 P.M. and final sell-out. All day and night Saturday and Sunday. YOUTH HOUSE at Pythian Temple, 135 W. 70th St. Lecture, Concert and Dance. Presenting a program of Negro spirituals at Youth House. 8:30 P.M.

to the Dally Worker fund.

CELEBRATE end of term with Monroe Evening A.S.U. at 1821 Mohegan Ave. (Southern Blyd., 175th St.). Apt. 4A. 15c adm.; couple 25c. 8:30 P.M.

HARLEM NITE in the Bronx. Music by Olivia Shipps Jazzmines, Negro Girls' Orchestra, at Engineers Hall, 2374 Bathgate Ave., near 187th St. Sub. 40c. Proceeds to Daily Worker. 8 P.M. Brooklyn

SUPERB Entertainment. New headquarters, warming party. Delicious food and refreshments. 368 E. 51st St. Auspices: Rugby Br. YCL. 8:30 P.M.
NEW YORK talked for months about our party. If you were there last year, you will want to come again to the Daily Worker Jamboree, 34 Montieth Ave., Williamsburg. Admission and refreshments free. Dancing galore. 8:30 P.M.
UNIQUE Studio Party. Benefit Daily

free. Dancing galore. 8:30 P.M.

UNIQUE Studio Party. Benefit Daily Worker. Refreshments, dancing, entertainment, comradely atmosphere. Ausp.: Workers Group. Sub. 15c, 2261 E. 22nd St. (basement of Jacobs), 8:30 P.M.

DANCE and Entertainment at the IWO Center, 2075 86th St. Ausp.: Tom Mooney Br., 817, IWO. 8 P.M.

AUCTION Package Party and Dance at the Utica Center, 914 Montgomery St. Admission—a package. Yours for a good

Admission—a package. Yours for a good time. 8:30 P.M.

time. 8:30 P.M.
CONCERT and Dance, music, song drama and comedy at the Brownsville IWO
Community Center, 381 Rockaway Ave.
Dancing till dawn. Starts 8:30 P.M.
THE ORACLE Players present "Class of '29" a three act play at Union Temple, 17 Eastern Parkway. Brooklyn Curtain, 8:30 P.M. Dancing after show Sub. \$1.
Advance sale, 75c at Y.M.H.A., Broadway and Rodney, Brooklyn or Louis M. Notkin, 130 W. 42nd St. 8:30 P.M.
HELP the Daily by helping yourself to a good time at a dance held at Com-

HOUSE Party and Entertainment. Mosholu Br. IWO. All proceeds for the Dally Worker. 8:30 P.M.

WHERE is everyone in the Bronx going tonight? We'll tell you. They're all tell believed to the free for all party (adm.

MOVIE, dancing, entertainment sponsored by Boro Park Br. 2. C.P. at Linden Heights Center. 803 46th St. Sub. 25c. Benefit Daily Worker. 8:30 P.M. DANCE... and. Entertainment.. Ausp.: Eastern Parkway Br. AWF. Dance to Albert Sells Orch. Sub. 49c. Crown Heights Yeshiya, 310 Crown St. (near Nostrand Ave.), 8:30 P.M.

COSTUME Masquerade Ball, 381 Rock-

way Ave. Ausp.: Progressive Women's Councils. Prizes for best costumes. 8:30

COME to our party and like it! Enter-ainment, dancing, refreshments, 1520 51st tt. Ausp.: Ovington Br., C.P. Proceeds aily Worker. 9 P.M.

LECTURE "Peace or War"-Joe Cohen.

Dana X. Bible will get \$15,000 a Broadway Arena—Ernie Dusek vs. Abe Coleman, to a finish; Hans Kampfer vs. Al Sparks, Nick Campofreda vs. Abe Goldberg, Les Ryan vs. Ed Worth, Ralph Garibaldi vs. John Swenski, time limit.

nings. Come this Sunday and see this sensational recital! Solo dancers, Miriam Blecker and Jane Dudley! Group numbers. Ballet, "The Village Without Men," a ballet on Nazi Germany, with sets specially designed by Refrigier. Sunday afternoons, three

"A LITTLE CHILD SHALL LEAD THEM." Little Orphan Annie or Little Lefty? Lecture by "Del." Bronx IWO Community Center, 2075 Clinton Ave. Sun-Ave.), 8:30 P.M.

LENIN Memorial Meeting. Coney Island Community Center, 2874 W. 27th St. Menachin Rubin. famous Jewish artist, in Lenin Memorial program. All sections participating. Pete Coscione, speaker. Adm. 25c. in adv., 35c at door. 8:30 P.M. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance. Fun. refreshments. Proceeds to Spanish demmocracy. Sub. 35c. Fourth Unitarian Church. Beverly Road and E. 19th St. Ausp.: Prospect Park Br. of AWF. 8:30

Church. Beverly Road and E. 19th St. Ausp.: Prospect Park Br. of AWF. \$:30 P.M.
FREE BEER! Hot dogs! Balloon Dance! Entertainment! Daily Worker Party! 1133 Eastern Parkway at Utica Ave, Adm. 25c. Ausp.: C. P. Sec. 16. Unit 3. 8:30 P.M. DANCE every Saturday night at 882 DeBalb Ave. Ausp.: Williamsburg Work-Music by radio. Hatcheck 10c.

DR. H. BLOCK will speak at Brownstein centers and three.

DR. H. BLOCK will speak at Brownstein centers and three centers and LECTURE "Peace or War" — Joe Cohen, Nat'l Educational Comm. YCL, Borough Park Lyceum, 14th Ave. and 42nd St. Ausp.: Borough Park Br., YCL, Dancing follows lecture. 7:30 P.M.

HIKE to Staten Island—New Outdoor Youth Group and N. F. Youth. Roasted marshmallows and entertainment free. Fare 10c. Followed by supper and social at 4 W. 18th St. Meet at ferry entrance at 9:30 P.M.

ENCORE! ENCORE! ENCORE! So many

(B.M.T.). Don't get stuck outside! Get your tickets in advance at New Dance Group, 5 E. 19th St. or New Dance League, 112 W. 48th St. GR. 5-8971, evenings. Conv. 19th St. GR. 5-8971, evenings. Conv. 19th St. GR. 5-8971, evenings. Adm. free. 8:30 P.M.

"NEWS Headlines of the World in Review." by Alfred Goldstein, Marxist Economist A survey of the week's events. Sub. 18c. Ausp.: Downtown Peoples Center, 116 University Place, Corner 13th St. 8:30 P.M.
DR. H. BLOCK will speak at Brownsville Community Center, 381 Rocksway Ave., on Sunday, 8:30 P.M. Tople: Heart Disease in the Young.

Daily Worker concert and dance, Sat-urday, Jan. 30, 8:30 P.M. at the Hungarian Workers Center, 809 Westchester Ave. Ausp.: C. P., 3rd A. D. Con. 49c. All

Ausp.: C. P., 3rd A. D. Con. 49c. All welcome.

THE LECTURE OF THE YEAR. Harry Gannes speaks on "Behind the Scenes in Spain and China," at Brownsville Workers School, 105 Thatford Ave., Brooklyn. Sun., Jan. 31st, 8 P.M. Adm. 25c. Benefit of the Daily Worker.

"DEFENSE of Madrid"—a grand scoop! Actual photos taken in Madrid by the London Investigating Committee See democracy defended. The international column at first hand and fifty-five minutes of the most thrilling history-making news. Dancing and unique refreshments. Adm. 25c. Ausp.: C.P. Br. 10, 6th A.D., 2056 Wallace Ave., Bronx. Saturday, Jan. 30. Benefit for the Daily Worker.

ILD International Folk Dance Festival.

1 st prize 4,2nd is 3.
3nd 4th, 5th prizes
are \$1.50 lichets (20 gim)

Cash to out-of-towners

you win the contest

by DEL

LITTLE LEFTY I GOT THE JELLY BEANS AND LICORISH AT MEYERBLOOM'S, N'THEN I GOT -

-THE PEPPERMINTS N' LOLLYS - I DIDN'T FEEL BAD AT HOBSON'S, THE ROCK CANDY UNTIL I GOT THEM AT MR. GILES', THE JUJUBES, CHOCOLATE MONKEYS GREENLEAVES, BUTTONS AND AT THAT BIG CHAIN LAFAYETTES AT SALINO'S AND, BY GOLLY, - [

a name for the fellers' baker ! "A LITTLE CHILD SHALL LEAD THEM-LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE or LITTLE LEFTY?" Del speaks on the role of the press, Sunday, Jan. 24 at Bronx I.W.O. Community Center, 2075 Clinton Ave., N.Y., 8:30 P. M. section.