

Have You Secured a Sunday Worker Subscription From At Least One Friend This Week?

Daily Worker

NEW YORK CITY EDITION

CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

Vol. XIII, No. 26

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1978.

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JANUARY 30, 1936

WEATHER: Today, snow.

(Eight Pages)

Price 3 Cents

MINERS ASK FOR UNION DEMOCRACY

Nation-Wide Drive for Workers' Bill to Be Mapped

CONFERENCE WILL TAKE UP 3-POINT PLAN

Frazier and Lundeen to Attend—Labor Leaders Are Invited

Plans for a nationwide campaign in support of the new Frazier-Lundeen Workers' Social Insurance Bill will be considered at an enlarged meeting of the National Joint Action Committee for Genuine Social Insurance to be held next Friday afternoon at the Russell Sage Foundation, 130 East Twenty-second St.

SPONSOR NEW LEGISLATION



Ernest Lundeen



Lynn J. Frazier

Complete Agenda Announced For Ninth National Convention By Central Committee, C. P.

The Central Committee of the Communist Party announced yesterday the complete agenda of the Ninth National Convention of the Party.

Senate to Get Georgia Tories New Farm Bill Name Talmadge

Agriculture Committee Candidate Gives Speech Resembling Liberty League Program

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29.—The revised administration Farm Bill was favorably reported by the Senate Agriculture Committee today by a vote of 14 to 2.

SCOTTSBORO 'SITTING OUT' STRIKE BEGUN IN TIRE PLANT

Official Story Collapses As Sheriff Frees Alleged Knife-Seller

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Jan. 29.—Ernst Merriwether, Negro drug store messenger boy who had been held on open charges in Decatur since last Saturday, while Sheriff J. Street Sandlin sought to force an admission from him that he sold a knife to the Scottsboro boys during their recent trial, was released today.

Court Holds Red Unfit as Mother; Takes Children

NEWARK, N. J., Jan. 29.—Mrs. Mabel Eaton lost her two children today when the State of New Jersey ruled that she has no right to teach them Communism.

Senators Seek Added \$100,000 For Labor Board

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29.—A group in the Senate, headed by Senator Wagner of New York, is attempting to get an additional \$100,000 for the National Labor Relations Board to enable it to keep up with its cases and fight the twenty-five injunction suits that have been filed against it.

U.M.W.A. Convention Delegates Demand the Right to Elect Own District Representatives

Labor Party An Issue In Miners' Resolutions

Mine Union Locals Cite Employers' Terror to Prove Need for Own Party—District Autonomy Big Question Before U.M.W.A. Parley

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29.—The thoughts of the rank and file coal diggers and the questions which are agitating them were presented to the convention graphically yesterday and today in the thousands of printed resolutions handed out in three volumes to the delegates to the Annual Meeting of the United Mine Workers of America.

Cairo Police Drive on Allata Club Students

CAIRO, Jan. 29.—The struggle against British imperialism surged forward throughout Egypt today. Street battles between anti-imperialist students and police resulted in the injury of more than 100 students and twenty police, it is estimated.

Three Reported Dead In Provinces As Troops Open Fire

CAIRO, Jan. 29.—The struggle against British imperialism surged forward throughout Egypt today. Street battles between anti-imperialist students and police resulted in the injury of more than 100 students and twenty police, it is estimated.

Legion and Hearst Move to Block Browder Meeting

CHICAGO, Jan. 29.—Newspapers here report that the permit to use the High School in Springfield, Ill., for a Lenin Memorial meeting on Feb. 12 has been withdrawn under pressure of American Legion leaders.

Smith Again Upholds Rule Of Tories

Smith came back at Senator Joseph T. Robinson yesterday with a statement in which he defended the Morgan-du Pont American Liberty League and justified the shelving of the Constitution in war-time.

Smith, Borah, Robinson—and the Real Issue Before American People

AN EDITORIAL

Three speeches by three nationally prominent figures, representing three political tendencies within the capitalist camp—Smith, Borah, Robinson.

ferred no program of struggle against the Liberty League-Republican Party reactionaries who are trying to drive the country toward fascism.

Shades of Abraham Lincoln indeed! When the abolition of slavery conflicted with the Constitution, Lincoln amended the Constitution and waged civil war against the slaveholders who sought cover under the banner of "states' rights."

Jamaica Rally For Scottsboro Is Arranged

Minor and Wilkins Will Speak-Harlem Meeting to Be Held Tuesday

Roy Wilkins, editor of "Crisis" and Assistant Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People...

Harlem Meeting Tuesday The endorsement of a wide variety of Harlem labor, civic and church organizations...

Meeting in Brooklyn Under the auspices of the Evergreen Baptist Church and the Angelo Herndon Branch of the I.L.D. a mass meeting for the purpose of acquainting the people with the issues involved in the frame-up...

Union to Protest News Co.'s Action In 3 Dismissals Another protest demonstration will be held by members of the Bookkeepers, Stenographers and Accountants Union No. 12646...

Formal complaint against the Metropolitan News Company has been made by the union to the Regional Labor Board.

JUST A FEW MORE FEET—AND DEATH

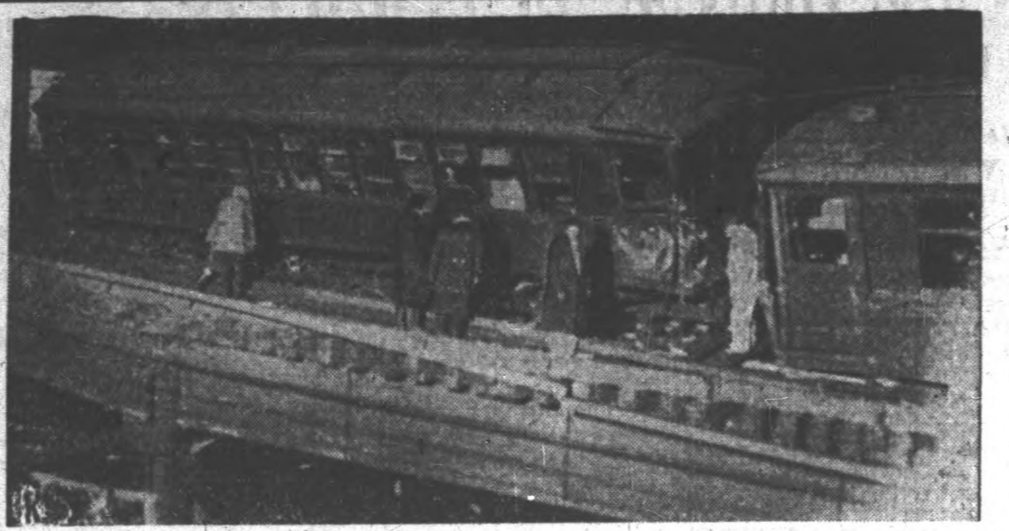


Photo shows derailed Chicago elevated cars teetering on structure two stories above the ground. Only a few more feet and the passengers would have been dashed to the pavement below. As it was, panic reigned as men and women fought to escape from the train.

Dress Trade Contract System Is Central Issue of Union

Limitation of Contractors and Settlement of Price Scales Will Be Demanded As Basis of Agreement in Impending Strike of 105,000

By Sol Lipnack The spirit of a general strike already prevails in the dress market, around the buildings and everywhere that dressmakers are gathering...

ly. The wages of the minority crafts, such as finishers, cleaners, examiners, floor girls, etc. are far below the operator's average...

Wholesale Violation of the Agreement In the past two and a half years the union brought 2,584 charges against the employers...

Tenants Fight Bill to Stall House Repairs

Rally to Protest Landlord Stephens Measure

Opposition to the Stephens Bill, which would postpone the enforcement of the multiple dwelling laws...

Both organizations have called an "anti-moratorium" protest meeting tomorrow night at Public School 136...

An expenditure of \$25,000 for "investigation" of multiple dwelling laws is also requested in the Stephens Bill...

Tenants' organizations deem this expenditure a waste of public money and term the "investigation" as an attempt to forestall enforcement of the law.

Among those who will address the protest meeting are: Congressman Joseph H. Gavan, Acting Tenement House Commissioner...

Jobless Stay All Night At Bronx Relief Bureau

Police Bar Help to 16 Who Keep All Night Vigil—Radio Squads Eject 70 from East Side Relief Office—Clothing Asked

Sixteen unemployed men and women marched out of the Williams-bridge Home Relief Bureau yesterday afternoon triumphant after officials gave them orders for clothing and coal...

Sixteen unemployed men and women badly in need of clothing and coal sat down in the 47th Precinct Home Relief Bureau, 211 White Plains Road, the Bronx, Tuesday night and refused to move until aid was forthcoming.

And they stayed there throughout yesterday, guarded by police who jibed them and denied them food during the long night vigil.

All during the day pickets from the Alerion Avenue Unemployment Council, the Williams Bridge Council and other organizations of the jobless patrolled the street in front of the bureau backing demands of their needy fellows on the inside.

Attempts of police to starve out the workers failed. During the night police ate lunches in front of the encamped delegation and when friends attempted to send in food the police stopped them and said it was not permitted.

In the morning, however, representatives of the Unemployment Councils protested the action of the police and food was admitted to the bureau.

Miss Elizabeth Clark, administrator of the bureau, said that central office officials would not allow precinct officials to sign the requested clothing vouchers.

The emergency fund has been done away with by the central office, Miss Clark told Michael Davi-doff, a Council leader.

Abolition of the emergency fund in the dead of winter, when it is most needed, has aroused the unemployed in all sections of the city.

Late Tuesday, more than seventy unemployed men and women and two children were attacked by radio squad police at a relief bureau at Third Street and Avenue D when they announced their intention of remaining in the building until shoes for their children and winter clothing was distributed.

One man was severely injured when the police ejected him from the Avenue D Relief Bureau.

Eight locals of the Unemployment Councils announced yesterday that they will continue the fight at the Avenue D bureau.

A demonstration to back up the demands of the seventy families will be held in front of the bureau tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock.

Union Teacher Meets Bias, Local Charges

Alleges Discrimination By the High School Principal

An active member of the Teachers' Union, Mrs. Blanche Horowitz, discriminated against at Eastern District High School, will appear at a hearing before the Board of Superintendents today.

Mrs. Horowitz, a probationary teacher, has appealed an unsatisfactory rating given by Dr. Oswald, principal of the school.

This hearing climaxes a series of incidents in which Dr. Oswald had been alleged to have shown prejudice toward union members.

The union asserts, in an addenda to the brief already submitted, that the charges against Mrs. Horowitz have been shifted and made more serious without any specific substantiating evidence.

Mrs. Horowitz had shown an improvement in teaching, their ratings do not indicate this in any way.

The Teachers' Union announces a mass meeting dealing with the misuse of ratings and the allied problems of open hearings for probationary teachers, Feb. 14, at the Central School of Business and Arts, 214 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Mention the DAILY WORKER When Patronizing Advertisers.

Business Directory

Please mention the Daily Worker when patronizing these advertisers

- Amplifiers To Rent, Army-Navy Stores, Chiropodist-Podiatrist, Clothing, Dentists, Physicians, Printing, Radio Service, Restaurants, Societ Imports, Typewriters, Wines and Liquors, etc.

Harlem Mass Meeting Will Aid Shoe Clerks

Norman Thomas, A. Phillip Randolph, Clifford McLeod, Ben Davis, Jr., and Frank R. Crosswaith, head a list of speakers who will address a mass meeting in support of the National Shoe Strike at the Harlem Labor Center, 312 W. 125th Street at 8 o'clock Saturday night.

Gardos Will Speak At Meeting to Aid The Foreign-Born

Emil Gardos, editor of Uj Eloré, the Hungarian working class daily paper, will speak tonight at the Emergency Conference of trade unions, civic, church and fraternal organizations called by the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born to protest discrimination against the foreign born in New York City.

Dealers Charge A. & P. Stores Mislabeled Fish

The A. and P. chain stores mislabeled frozen fish, the Independent Fish Retailers' Association charged Tuesday in a letter to Mayor LaGuardia.

Classified

APARTMENT TO SHARE, ROOM WANTED, PERIODICALS WANTED, TRAVEL, PERSONAL

Wanted

200 young men and women, permanently to sell the Daily and Sunday Worker. Minimum earnings guaranteed.

Meet Me at CHINA CLIPPER

CHINESE and AMERICAN RESTAURANT 122 University Place, New York City

Patronize a Workers' Institution—NEW HEALTH CENTER CAFETERIA FREE FOOD—PROLETARIAN PRICES 50 E. 15th STREET WORKERS CENTER

Southern Labor League To Give Benefit Show

A performance of "Hymn to the Rising Sun," and "Unto Such Glory," by Paul Green, and Angelo Herndon, by Elizabeth England and Joseph North, will be sponsored by the League for Southern Labor on Sunday, at 8:30 p. m. at the Civic Repertory Theater.

Shopping Guide

- Harvey's SEMI-ANNUAL SALE, FAMOUS HARVEY'S SHOES, MELLIN SHOES, ZIMFELD'S MEN SHOP, LONDON OLD GUARD TOBACCO, GREENSTEIN'S CIGAR STORE, MAC OSTER, RUTLAND CAFETERIA, etc.

Advertisement for CANDY-GRAMS "CANDY-LAND" THRIFT PACKAGES, listing various products and prices.

Advertisement for East New York Brownsville and East Flatbush, mentioning a directory and worker support.

Advertisement for Harvey's SEMI-ANNUAL SALE, featuring shoe and clothing discounts.

Advertisement for MELLIN SHOES, offering a \$2.95 Union Shoe.

Advertisement for ZIMFELD'S MEN SHOP, located at 1089 RUTLAND ROAD.

Advertisement for Mac Oster, featuring men's clothing and Dragon Tweeds.

Advertisement for Rutland Cafeteria, listing menu items and location.

Advertisement for Greenstein's CIGAR STORE, located at 1785 Pitkin Ave.

Advertisement for London Old Guard TOBACCO, featuring British brand products.

Advertisement for Dinnerstein's Drug Store, offering special attention and relief.

Advertisement for New Lots Beauty Salon, offering special consideration.

Social Insurance or Social Deception--Which Is It?

FEDERAL 'SOCIAL SECURITY ACT' A FRAUD—LABOR AND FARMERS SHOULD UNITE BEHIND FRAZIER-LUNDEEN UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BILL

SOCIAL insurance or social deception—what shall it be? Sincere students of modern social and political facts are inclined to think that the era of social security is sickled o'er with a pale cast of fraud.

adequate unemployment and old age insurance would cost the bankers, the manufacturers, the coupon-clippers an extra tax.

A year ago the memorable National Congress for Social Insurance in Washington set a great movement for unemployment insurance in motion.

covers the whole period of unemployment for all workers including farmers and self-employed professionals.

Daily Worker

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL "America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper" FOUNDED 1924

The Sunnyside Situation

CYNICALLY Governor Lehman, Democrat, and Mayor LaGuardia, the Fusionist hope, have turned a deaf ear to the protest of the Sunnyside home owners, facing eviction.

Party Life

By CENTRAL ORGANIZATION DEPARTMENT

National Control Tasks 40,000 Dues Paying Members 100,000 Sunday Worker Circulation By the Party Convention March 8 to 12, 1936

"I AM RIGHT BEHIND ROOSEVELT!"—John L. Lewis by Phil Bardsley



World Front

Re-Fortifying the Rhine Why the Nazis Raise It It Means: War East or West MILITARY demonstrations, and perhaps pointed speeches on re-fortification, will take place in the Rhineland today.

Lion or Rabbit

TWO plus two does not make five. Neither in arithmetic nor in politics. The miners' convention has struck out against Liberty League-Republican reaction with a call for clipping the autocratic powers of the Supreme Court.

The I.W.O. Proposals

A VICTORIOUS fascism would direct its terroristic blows against workers' fraternal bodies as well as against working-class political parties and trade unions. As fascism advances, the rights of all workers' organizations are increasingly threatened.

His Birthday

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, Washington, D. C.

Today is your fifty-fourth birthday. It is being made the occasion for raising money for the sick children at Warm Springs and, incidentally, for creating some publicity for the Democratic Party.

Go Over the Top

THE first three issues of the Sunday Worker have been greeted by a nationwide wave of popularity. Regularly the weekly sales have been more than 100,000 copies.

Join the Communist Party

15 East 12th Street, New York

Please Send me more information on the Communist Party.

Letters From Our Readers

Calls It 'An Interesting Document of Our Times'

Comrade Editor: Reading a Russian paper, the "Pravda" of Taganrog, I came across an interesting document of our times.

Readers are urged to write to the Daily Worker their opinions, impressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general interest.

Al Smith Takes His Lead From Another Red-Baiter

Comrade Editor: May I call to your attention an extraordinary parallel between the closing words of Mr. Smith's Liberty League speech and the closing words of a radio speech made by Mr. Fulton J. Sheen in his Catholic Hour one evening in December.

Hearst Sneers Behind a Mask Of Pious Hypocrisy

Comrade Editor: As one who sincerely despises Hearst, I have long ago ceased to buy any of his infested publications.

How Hearst Loves Kings and Envy Them

In last Sunday's N. Y. American (I don't buy it, my father owns a newspaper stand), there appeared a full page portrait of King George V, in colors with the following inscription:

Example of 'Impartiality' Of Bosses' Press

Comrade Editor: "Printing Plant, Open Shop" is "ready now to accept applications" for job. This ad printed in the New York Times, brazenly announcing an open shop in a unionized trade, expresses beyond any possible doubt the "impartiality" of the bosses' press that has "all the news that's fit to print."

Reports Dismissal of Foreign Born on EHR Was Framed

Comrade Editor: Your item about 76 Emergency Home Relief Employees being dismissed because red tape prevented their becoming citizens in time is only half the story.

WHAT THE MINERS NEED

"Whereas hundreds of local unions of the United Mine Workers in all parts of the country are already on record for a Labor Party that will be 100 per cent for labor and the farmers, and will fight for higher wages, shorter hours, guaranteed annual income, unemployment insurance and old age, pensions, against war and fascism and for the right to strike, to picket and hold meetings, and for all other labor legislation... therefore, be it resolved that the International convention of the United Mine Workers, meeting in Washington, goes on record for the formation of a Labor Party that will take in all of the unions and other workers, farmers, middle class and other organizations."

Further delay in completing the subscription campaign will endanger the continued improvement and existence of the Sunday Worker.