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15,000 GHEER G. P. GANDIDATES

Communist Leader of Pecs Miners Murdered By Police

10,000 MARCH IN SCOTTSBORO PROTEST

LEAD PARADE

Mrs. Norris Assails the Treacherous Plan of Leibowitz

By Cyril Briggs

The insistent demand "Free the Scottsboro Boys!" rang out stormily in Harlem Saturday afternoon 10,000 persons in march formation and other thousands swinging along on the sidewalks demons'rated their hatred of the ruling class lynchers and their determination to prevent the legal murder of Haywood Patterson and Clarence Norris, two of the Scottsboro boys, set by the Alabama Supreme Court for Dec. 7.

The mighty mass march was headed by three of the Scottsboro mo hers, four leading Communist candidates in Tuesday's elections and other veterans in the fight for the rights of the Negro people. The candidates of the other political parties were conspicuous by their absence, as in every real struggle for the rights of the Negro people and the working class. While the election platforms of those parties are silent on the demands of the Negro people, the Communists have made these demands a part of the election struggle and, in the fifth demand of the Party's election platform, call for a mass fight "against Jim-Crowism and lynching; for equal rights for the Negroes and self-de ermination for the Black Belt; for the Negro Bill of Rights.' Ford, Haywood, Mothers Head

March Marching directly behind an automobile containing the Scottsboro mothers were the following Communist candidates for election: James W. Ford in the 21st Con-District; Harry Haywood, National Secretary of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and candidate in the 19th A. D.; Peter Uffri, leader of the tobacco workers and candidate in the 19th Congressional District, and Merrill C. Work, in the 1st A. D.

Others heading the march in-cluded Angelo Herndon, heroic Negro leader of the working class; Samuel Patterson, secretary of the National Scottsboro-Herndon Action Committee, of which William Jones of the Baltimore Afro-American staff is chairman; Aaron Douglas and Dr. Donawa of the Committee; Charles Krumbein, Dis-Field Organizer of the International Labor Defense; Nat Stevens, District Organizer of the I. L. D.; Louis Campbell, leader of the Upper Harlem Unemployment Council, and Steve Kingston of the New York District of the Communist Party. Not only did no candidate of the Republican, Democratic and Social-

(Continued on Page 2)

Amter, Gold To Lead March of NeedleUnion

I. Amter, Communist candidate for Governor, and Ben Gold, can-didate for Assembly, will be the main speakers at the final election rally and parade to be held today under the auspices of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union and the Amalgamated Rank and

The parade, led by the Workers Ex-Servicemen's band, and two loud speakers, will start at the headquarters of the Needle Union at 131 W. 28th Street, march up Seventh Avenue to 38th Street, and then west and south to Eighth

Avenue and 37th Street. Workers are urged to fall in line not later than 12.15.

Amter will also be the main speaker at two election rallies to be held tonight under the auspices of the Downtown Section. He will speak at Rutger's Square at 8 p.m. and 10th Street and Second Avenue

In Recruiting Drive

-Statement of Central Committee, C.P. U.S.A Comrades, Fellow Workers:

The recruiting drive, launched at the beginning of October, with the Letter of the Central Committee to Every Party Member, is only at its start. A month of intensive preparation has mobilized the basic organizations, units, fractions and individual Party members. November Seventh, the day of celebration of the victorious October Revolution, will be the rallying point for a forward drive to build our Party to a mass Party. The anniversary celebrations must resound with the Bolshevik determination of the tens of thousands of Party members and militant workers to build our Party to a mighty Party, rooted in the masses of toiling white and Negro workers and farmers. This will be the best guarantee for a vigorous step forward in the drive that will end with Lenin Memorial Day.

Party members: turn to your fellow workers in the shops, trade unions and mass organizations! In these anniversary celebrations that mark the victory of our Russian brothers, under the leadership of the Leninist Party, following the Bolshevik path, let us pledge that each of us will bring to our ranks two or three of the best fighters from the shops, from the trade unions and mass organizations.

Workers, poor farmers, unemployed, white and Negro, men and women: forward to double the membership of the Party of Lenin, the Communist Party, leader and organizer of the struggles of the toiling masses against war and fascism, for better working and living conditions, and for the final solution—the establishment of a Soviet America.

Party members, forward in the drive to root our Party deeper among the toiling masses. Forward to better equip our Party to lead and organize the coming struggles for Winter relief, for unemployment and social insurance, against Roosevelt's "New Deal" attacks on the living standards of the toilers, for higher wages and shorter hours, against capitalist terror and the growing trend toward fascism; against Jim-Crowism and lynching, for equal rights for the Negroes, for emergency relief to the impoverished and drought-stricken farmers, for the repeal of the Agricul ural Adjustment Act and for the passage of the Farmers' Emergency Relief Bill, for the immediate payment of the veterans' back wages, and the struggle against imperialist war.

Comrades, forward to strengthen our ranks! Forward to a Mass Communist Party.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE, C. P. U. S. A.

TO WATCHERS TO CELEBRATE

nist watchers were issued vesterday by the State Election Campaign Campaign Committee. The instructions as issued by the State Committee follow:

Watchers must be at the polling booths at 5 a. m. to examine the backs of the machines to see that no votes have already been registered on the machine.

Watchers should at all times Watchers should try to establish has

unity of action with the Socialist bration. watchers. Watchers should keep note of in-

be accurately reported on the tally

the State Campaign Office immedi- of the Communist Party, will act as

(Continued on Page 2)

Bolshevik Revolution Nov. 7.

Instead of one central meeting

cidents, in writing, and names and Road. Earl Browder, General Sections, are in harmony with addresses of persons involved in these incidents, so that they can U. S. A. and Williams Burroughs, formers on the collective farms Watchers should file results with Brodsky, election campaign manager ers' and peasants' state.

(Continued on Page 2)

Communist Party yesterday announced special measures to ac-

Communist candidate for Attorney

Make Nov. 7 Rallying Point SOVIETS HAIL TWO OTHERS

Elections Take Place as Workers and Farmers Celebrate Victories

By Vern Smith

By Wireless to the Daily Worker MOSCOW, Nov. 5.-On November the workers of the world will celebrate the seventeenth anniversary of the October proletarian revworkers' fatherland, the Union of Socialist Soviet Republies.

The anniversary of the first Soviet Republic is celebrated as the most important historical event and the greatest achievement in the history of the working class towards the establishment of world-wide Socialism.

The record of tremendous growth and progress achieved under the most difficult conditions by the workers and farmers of the Soviet leaders. Union, is known to all the world and is recognized by friends and all other countries, under capitalism, millions of workers and peasants of the Hungarian Soviet in 1920 are doomed to hunger and poverty, to unemployment, to the ruin of crops, the laboring workers and been freed from unemployment and mine strike poverty, the evils of exploitation and profit. Through collectivisa- 110 hours, Hoffman, Horvath and tion they are solving the problems Streger nursed the spirit of struggle of production for the needs of all with the miners. workers, and are on the road to an thirsted and suffocated to the era of plenty.

revolution, reviewing the daily work ernment and the British mine ownviet Union, writes: "The slogans of the Seventeenth

Anniversary of the October Revolution express the frame of mind and the expectations of the workers, commodate tens of thousands of peasants and all toilers of the Soworkers, professionals and intellectuals in the giant celebrations of the Communist Party. These slothe continued victories of socialist gans express the broad interests construction in the Soviet Union embracing the masses of 170 million on the 17th anniversary of the the Workers living within the Soviet Union. From the leading slogan, 'Long live Socialist Revolution in the city, five huge rallies have throughout the world' to the slogan, been prepared. The outstanding 'No single collective farm without carry the credential issued to them leaders of the Communist Party a cattle breeding farm' is expressed trict Organizer of the Communist by the State Campaign Commitwill address each meeting. A speone continuous idea of a struggle
cial program befitting the occasion for Socialism, for the freedom of been arranged for each cele- laboring humanity from the yoke of capitalism. The fraternal greetings The workers of the Bronx will to the proletariat of Spain, leading celebrate at the Bronx Coliseum, a heroic fight against fascism and East 177th Street and West Farms against capitalism, contained in U. S. A., and Williama Burroughs, farmers on the collective farms as a Democrat in Bronx County. General, will be the speakers. Carl task in the setting up of the workwho struggled to accomplish their

ately so that the results can be chairman. A special mass pageant unceasing and steadfast in its daily

(Continued on Page 2)

Veteran of Hungarian Soviets Thrown Out of Station Window

(Special to the Daily Worker) BUDAPEST, Nov. 5 (By Wire less).-Otto Hoffman, Communist leader of the 1,500 miners who entombed themselves three weeks ago in a desperate underground hunger olution and the founding of the strike at Pecs, which attracted the sympathy of workers over the entire world, was brutally murdered at police headquarters here by being thrown from the third floor and dashed to pieces on the ground below.

The murder of Hoffman has brought to light a great many new aspects of the conduct of the terrible Pecs strike and of the relentless hatred of the mine-owners and the fascist Hungarian Governmen against the courageous strike

Hoffman was not the only strike leader arrested by the police. An enemies alike. At a time when in electrical engineer, Horvath, and peasants of the Soviet Union have formation concerning the Pecs

From Oct. 12 to 17, for more than point of death in pitchy darkness Communists Express Will of Masses at the bottom of the flooded mine The Moscow Prayda, central or- galleries. For all that troops were can of the Communist Party of the called to break the strike through Soviet Union, in an article on the a forcible rescue, in spite of the approaching celebration of the seven intervention of Social-Democratic een anniversary of the October leaders in behalf of the fascist govof Socialist construction in the So- ers, Hoffman led them in their desperate attempt to wring out of the adamant and brutalized owners a bare \$1.50 wage increase over their

miserable two-dollar weekly wages. Realizing that to capitulate to the compromises of the Socialist intermediaries would have meant a re-turn to the old unbearable life, Hoffman had encouraged the entombled miners to refuse every of- of the buildings in the New York from Washington, the striking dye fer except the granting of their de-

(Continued on Page 2)

Schaefer Repudiates Democratic Enrollment as Unauthorized Move

Jacob Schaefer, director of the Freiheit Gesangs Verein, informed the Daily Worker yesterday that he has discovered himself to be enrolled with the Board of Elections This enrolment, Schaefer, said, union. was made without his knowledge or | The strike was carefully prepared

always voted Communist." Schaefer said," and I enrolled as such twice."

Workers! Vote Communist! **Back These Eight Demands** In the Election Tomorrow

The Communist Party fights for the following burning demands of the American workers and farmers in the election tomorrow. These are the central issues raised by the arty in the present campaign. Vote Communist on the Party in the present campaign. Vote Communist on

Following are the eight demands on which the National Congressional Election platform of the Communist Party is based:

1.-Against Roosevelt's "New Deal" attacks on the living standards of the toilers, against rising living costs resulting from monopoly and inflation, for higher wages, shorter hours, a shorter work-week, and improved living standards.

2.-Against capitalist terror and the growing trend toward fascism; against deportations and oppression of the fereign-born; against compulsory arbitration and company unions; against the use of troops in strikes; for the workers' right to join unions of their own choice, to strike, to picket, to demonstrate without restrictions; for the maintenance of all the civil and political rights of the masses.

3.—For unemployment and social insurance at the expense of the employers and the state; for the Workers Unemployment Insur-4 .- For the repeal of the Agricultural Adjustment Act; for emer-

gency relief to the impoverished and drought-stricken farmers without restriction by the government or banks; exemption of impoverished farmers from taxation; cancellation of the debts of poor farmers; for the Farmers' Emergency Relief Bill.

5.-Against Jim-Crowism and lynching; for equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt; for the Negro Bill of Rights.

6.-For the immediate payment of the veterans' back wages 7.-Against the sales tax; no taxes on persons, or their property,

earning less than \$3,000 per year; steeply graduated and greatly increased taxation on the rich. 8.-Against Roosevelt's war preparedness program; against imperialist war; for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China.

WORKERS WIN REJECT N.R.A.

to 400 buildings in the territory \$23.00 a week for 36 hours. affected.

Bambrick, president of the the employers.

(Continued on Page 2)

The strike of the building serv- ing the report of their negotiations ice employes which tied up most committee, which returned here sulted in a victory for the men Saturday morning, unanimously dewhen the conference with the cided to reject the government's owners, wihch came to an end proposal, that the demands of the at 2 a. m. Saturday, brought agree- workers be placed before an arbiments with Local 32 B of the Build-tration board. The dye plant eming Service Employes International Union by individual cwners of close beyond the original proposal of

George Baldanzi, president of the The strikers won the closed shop, Dyers Federation, reporting before a \$20 minimum weekly wage and a the workers, stated that, "This flat increase of \$1 for all those who strike will not be settled before an get \$20 or more, with the exception arbitration board; the workers of superintendents, according to never got a break through arbitra-George Planson, secretary to James tion. We will discuss directly with

It is expected that further atconsent. He has taken steps to in advance. It was called after a tempts for a settlement will be lief, I. Amter, Communist candidate have his name expurged from the month of negotiations with the made in Paterson with a confer- for governor, made a passionate, Democratic enrolment list. "I have owners and the Regional Labor ence, possibly on Monday. But the stirring speech in which he showed

(Continued on Page 8)

Class Against Class! Against the 'New Deal'! Vote Communist!

TOMORROW is election day, fraught with tremendous significance for the whole working class. Not since the Civil War have elections such as take place tomorrow assumed such importance and meaning for the whole future class struggles in the United States.

It is estimated that 48,000,000 people have registered. The majority of those who will cast their ballots are workers and impoverished farmers. They are the millions who have been pauperized and driven to starvation levels by the New Deal in the present crisis of capitalism. And the New Deal is the major issue in the campaign.

In addition, to those who have the right to vote, there are 10,000,000 oppressed Negroes of the South, jobless, deprived of all democratic rights, lynched and terrorized, who do not have the vote.

The ruling class of this country, the finance capitalists, the big industrialists, the trusts, who have in their hands every avenue of information. the press, the radio, know that whichever of the capitalist parties win, the dictatorship of the rich

But they also know that the working class has | developed tremendous struggles against the New Deal, against the capitalist efforts to get out of the crisis, at the expense of the toilers. They look with fear to the tremendous strike struggles developing, despite the A. F. of L. officialdom, the growing rank and file opposition, the great mass movement of the unemployed for unemployment relief, led by the Communist Party.

THE Communist Party, following the teachings of Marx, Engels and Lenin, plunges with the greatest possible energy into the mobilizing of a working class vote in this election campaign, for the election of working class candidates.

For the national elections to be held tomorrow, if utilized properly, can be made into a powerful weapon with which to force real concessions from the capitalists and their Rossevelt government.

Every Communist vote has more than common significance for the employer; and their government. They watch these Communist votes with hawk eyes. They know what every Communist vote

means. They know that every Communist vote is. a vote of defiance, a vote of demand, for better wages, cash relief and unemployment insurance, a vote which proclaims that one more worker has found the road of revolutionary class struggle against capitalism and the hunger which it is bringing the masses.

The basic reason for this is that the elections tomorrow are not isolated from the every day struggles of the masses.

ROOSEVELT and his agents seek to appear before the masses as leaders of the "whole people," of the "forgotten man" as pursuing policies calculated to increase the welfare of the majority of the people. This is a swindle which every one of Roosevelt's actions reveals to be a colossal lie.

The actual experiences of the past year, of the past months and weeks, have confirmed to the full the analysis which the Communist Party alone, of all groups in American political life, made of the Roosevelt's "New Deal." Roosevelt's "New Deal"

stands exposed in deeds as the ruthless program of a handful of Wall Street monopolies and banks -the program, in short, of the most reactionary sections of American capitalism for the plunder of the majority of the people, the workers and impoverished farmers.

In the very midst of Roosevelt's election ballyhoo, the harsh ruling class realities of his program have broken rudely through all the sweet phrases of Roosevelt and his agents.

Only last Tuesday, a delegation of hunger marchers, elected by thousands of jobless workers, was ambushed and brutally attacked by the police of Governor Lehman, Roosevelt's personal representative of the "New Deal" in New York. Thur, in the midst of the election campsian, the Roosevelt "New Deal" could not disguise for long the reactionary brutality with which it will continue to defend the profits of the Wall Street ruling class. The police ambush of Lehman is only the signal which

(Continued on Page 2)

Huge Crowd Stirred as Bandaged Hunger Marchers Enter

By Sender Garlin

The militant, energetic election campaign of the Communist Party reached a dramatic crescendo yesterday afternoon when 15,000 workers filled Madison Square Garden to hear leading candidates tell precisely why the marses should vote Communist when they go to the

polls tomorrow. The need for immediate relief for the millions of starving workers and families throughout the State was the keynote of the meeting, which reached a high pitch of en-thusiasm with the entrance of groups of returning hunger march-

ers from Albany. Battered, hungry, most of them exhausted from sleepless nights following the brutal attack upon them by the Albany police, the hunger marchers arrived at the Garden amidst stormy applause. The marchers were preceded by the Young Liberators' Band, and as they entered the huge hall, the workers rose and cheered in demonstration of their solidarity with the heroic hunger delegates.

Hunger Marchers Enter

Men and women, Negro and white, workers who once worked in shops, factories, and offices, the hunger marchers returned from Albany revealing on their faces their riumph in putting forward their nands for winter rollef bafere State government in the face the vicious, brutal attack upon them by the Albany police.

The fight for adequate reliefthe fight against hunger, war and fascism-this was the keynote of the Garden election meeting. The parties of the capitalist class are ortunate when they succeed in inveigling workers to their campaign, at the meeting yesterday more than 15,000 workers paid admissions of 25 cents each they contributed \$1,116.15 in regarment center for two days re- workers, at a well attended meeting the Communist Party. And before sponse to an appeal for support of the meeting was over, hundreds of pieces of literature, including 1.000 copies of Stalin's "Foundations of Leninism," in pamphlet form, had been eagerly bought.

The leading candidates of the Communist Party in the present election speke-men and women who have reached hundreds of thousands of workers during the weeks of the campaign. Carl Brodsky, chairman of the State Campaign Committee, was chairman.

Amter in Stirring Speech Just back from Albany where he led the Hunger Marchers in their demand for immediate winter rehow the treatment accorded the unemployed workers in Albany symbolized the attitude of all the boss-controlled parties toward the

(Continued on Page 5)

Albany Court Is Forced To Free All Marchers, Destroy Fingerprints

ALBANY. N. Y., Nov. 4.-Hunger Marchers here Friday, declaring that they would not leave until all cases against the arrested members were dropped, won a smashing victory in winning the discharge of all arrested and the destruction of the fingerprint records.

A police report, intended to whitewash the police department for all blame in the ambush and attack on the Hunger Marchers on Tuesday night, was completed Saturday by the Albany Police Protective Association. Do ective Walter O'Brien, president of the association, said that the official police document declared that excellent police judgment was "evident from the fact that no shots were fired or gas shells empleded, although the detail carried gas guns, shotguns and machine-gur

BOSS-CONTROLLED CITIZENS UNION BACKS S. P. NOMINEES

COMMUNISTS REACH 10,000 March for VOTERS DESPITE **BOYCOTT OF PRESS**

World-Telegram, Faced With Dilemma, Urges Election Either of Republican or Vladeck, Socialist Nominee

By Alexander Trachtenberg

There is in New York City an organization known as the Citizens Union. On the eve of every election it publishes a list of candidates it favors for election. Although it wishes to be considered a non-partisan organization, it endorses in the main candidates of the Republican Party. It is interested, of course, in "good govern-® ment," which means that the ments or speeches of Communist

places of their meetings, while at

repaid by that party's carrying con-

fusion to the masses on the most

The capitalist press and the re-

Communist spokesmen in election

campaigns as at all other times aim

everyday needs, to expose the bour-

geois state and bourgeois democracy

and for the overthrow of capitalism

altogether. That is why they boy-

cott and fight the Communist elec-

Through its own press, through

millions of pieces of literature,

more their support. The masses are

beginning to realize more and more

that the Communist Party is their party, that it fights for them and

with them all the time and they

munist platform in the present

The militant struggles of the

Workers! Vote militantly as you

Vote for the demands of the

people, against war and fascism.

(Continued from Page 1)

leaders is arousing intense indig-

masses of Hungary and the world

Unless Every Section and Unit in

the Party Throws Its Forces Vigor-

ously Into the Circulation Drive,

tatorship.

tion campaign.

election.

elected officials are expected to play candidates or even announcing the the game according to the rules established by the powers that be. It the same time lavishing space for which means that the Party candidates. They know that elected officials who are endorsed the publicity given to the Socialist are expected to vote against expenditures which would increase paign as at other times will be fully the taxes of the rich and their cor-

A glance at the roster of the offi-cials of the Citizens Union will re-the creation of illusions among the veal immediately the kind of good workers that socialism can government it wants and why it in-sists on keeping down the expenditransfer of banks and public utilitures on relief and other social ties, natural resources and key inmum. The president of the organ- democratic management," as stated ization is a millionaire, head of sev- in the Socialist Party congressional eral chemical companies. The vice- platform. presidents are representatives of large financial interests, directors of banks, trusts and insurance companies, Standard Oil, etc.

This enlightened capitalist political organization, which is considered the "cream of the cream" in New York City, has issued recently its Voters' Directory and the press has publicized it widely. The lists of the candidates of the Republican, Democratic and Socialist par-ties for various offices in New York City have been published and the candidates whom the Citizens Union recommends to the voters have been especially noted.

Last year, for instance, the Citi-zens Union endorsed the Republi-ship in the small and large skircan-Fusion slate of LaGuardia, but mishes and struggles of the white among the local candidates it endorsed quite a number of Socialist candidates. The election of Alger-Communist Party and its candidates. non Lee, for example, was favored dates throughout the United States because it would be "a great bene- have come in direct contact with fit to the city." Similar opinions the masses. The masses are begin-have been voiced in the capitalist ning to understand in larger and press regarding Norman Thomas.

This year again we find a galaxy program and are giving it more and the Citizens Union. It divides its support into three categories-"enand "preferred." Some of the Socialist leaders have earned a double dose of Communist candidates and Com-Socialists "Preferred"

In examining the list of candidates for the State Senate and Assembly as listed by the Citizens workers cannot find as yet full re-Union we find many Socialist can- flection in the Communist vote on didates reported as "qualified," election day, because of the great among them the Negro misleader masses of white workers who are Crosswaith, who is a candidate in disfranchised, of the Negro masses Harlem. Some Socialist candidates who are not allowed to vote, beare listed as "preferred," while cause, due to capitalist government others appear under a double-head- restrictions, the Communist Party is er-"qualified and preferred." Sev- not everywhere on the ballot and eral of the Socialists are given the because many of the workers are highest honor of "endorsed" as still prisoners of capitalist ideology, against all the candidates of the thanks to the enemy within the la-other parties running for the same bor movement,—the A. F. of L. and This highest accolade is ac- Socialist bureaucracy and other lacorded, for instance, to the associ- bor misleaders. ate editor of the New Leader, Feigenbaum, to the director of the fight against the bosses and the Rand School, Bohn, and to Amicus N. R. A. Most, who used to travel through Vote next Tuesday for the Com- fense of Political Prisoners, pledged the country organizing workers in munist Party, the party of your that body to continue its vigorous S. P. branches by telling them that class! it was a revolutionary party, that it was supporting the building of Socialism in the Soviet Union and similar phantastic stories.

Is it any wonder that the World-Telegram, which runs its own list of endorsements in addition to that of the Citizens Union, also endorsed some of these Socialist candidates? The World-Telegram, according to its own declaration, supports only such candidates for Congress "as would give their full support to the New Deal and President

In endorsing Socialist candidates the World-Telegram reached a snag in the case of one Socialist luminary-B. C. Vladek, the manager of the Jewish Daily Forward, who recently returned from the A. F. of L. convention where he spoke as an invited guest of William Green. Vladek is also a LaGuardia appointee on the housing commission. The World-Telegram was faced Vladek surely earned unqualified endorsement. As the leader of the most reactionary Socialist institution, the Forward, and one of the spokesmen of the Jewish trade union bureaucracy, sharing honors with Dubinsky and Hillman, he surely would be the ideal man to depend upon in Congress. But there was a Republican candidate for the same office whom the World-Telegram wanted to endorse. Since you cannot have two Congressmen occupying the same Congressmen occupying the same seat, it did the next best thing and printed its endorsement as follows:

"Sth District Kings"

Instigated by the furious mine-owners, the fascist police made arrests of Communists and militant

While the Leibowitz gang has "8th District, Kings,

Sigurd J. Arnesen, Republican, or B. C. Vladeck, Socialist." Either of them could do the job. Either of them could do the job, hours of torture, Hoffman was Leibowitz as admitting that he has Telegram, and the record of Vla-deck certainly justified that as-public slaughter of one of their

It is understood, of course, that nation throughout the working no candidate of the Communist masses of Hungary and the world Party has been mentioned in the against the savage Goemboes dichonor rolls of the Citizens Union, nor given endorsement by the World-Telegram or any other capitalist newspaper. In fact, the newspapers have been fighting the election campaign of the Communist the Daily Worker Remains Unrefusing to print state- known to Thousands of Workers.

Scottsboro Boys

(Continued from Page 1)

st Parties participate in this imortant action against the brutal ession and persecution of the Negro masses, but campaign loudspeaker cars of those parties attempted, although unsuccessfully, to detract attention from the march and the fight for the lives and freedom of the nine Scottsboro boys. In sharp contrast, the Communist Party loaned four of its

election loud-speaker cars to help mobilize the masses of Harlem for the march. The cars took an active part in the entire demonstra-Negro and white marchers, men,

women and children, bore "Vote Communist" bands on their hats, arms and chests, signifying their recognition that the Communists are the best fighters for the rights of the toilers, Negro and white. As the long line passed by the offices of the New York Amsterdam News, the workers indignantly booed its publisher, William H. (Kid) Davis. one of the leading tools of Samuel S. Leibowitz, renegade defense attorney, and Alabama lynch officials in the attempt to scuttle the defense of the boys.

The march, which went up Lenox Avenue from 126th St. to 141st St., west to 7th Ave., north to 145th St., west to 8th Ave., south to 135th St., east to 7th Ave., south to 132nd St. needs to the lowest possible mini- dustries to social ownership and and back to Lenox Ave., ended with Alliance, representing all the Negro operators, watchmen, porters, maina huge demonstration on the block between 131st and 132nd Sis. There

> pudiation of Leibowitz and his gang Defense and the League of Struggle Scottsboro mothers, Mrs. maneuver of the Negro misleaders in describing them as "women claiming to be the mothers of Scottsboro boys." Mrs. Norris declared that their photographs had been published enough during the past three and a half years to remove any doubt as to their identity. Together with Mrs. Wright and Mrs. Montgomery, she called on the people of Harlem and of the entire country to support the I. L. ning to understand in larger and D. in its fight to save the boys. "We larger numbers the Communist must show Leibowitz he can't put over anything on us," she declared.

"Defeat Lynchers!" Vote Communist!"

Charles Krumbein pointed out the most important issues that the Scottsboro boys and smashing the lynch terror. Richard B. Moore Watchers dicts and called for an intensifica- that they can eat and vote. tion of the mass fight. Angelo

gle for the boys, and called for booths. mass support for a national delegation to Washington about the middle of this month. Mr. Hyde, of support of the militant policies of the I. L. D. in the Scottsboro case, Communist Party, your demands, while Nat Stevens stressed the two-for unemployment insurance and fisted policy of the I. L. D. of mass relief, against wage cuts and the pressure, plus the best legal de-

whole N. R .A., against capitalist fense. terror, for full rights to the Negro The marchers carried an effigy of Gov. B. M. Miller of Alabama a straight Communist with the legend "Gov. B. M. Miller. Official Alabama Lyncher," and placards protesting the fiendish lynching of Claude Neal, Negro C.P. Leader of Pecs youth, in Florida on Oct. 27th, and denouncing the collusion of Alabama, Florida and Federal author-Miners Murdered ities in the kidnapping and lynching of Neal, who was tortured for

36 hours before his murder. The capitalist press, which maintains complete silence on the remands. The struggle was being pudiation of Samuel Leibowitz waged, he told them, not only for renegade defense attorney, by four the enslaved miners of Pecs, but for of the Scottsboro mothers and by all the starving miners throughout Haywood Patterson and Clarence Hungary. And it was the hundreds Norris, yesterday published a reof thousands of miners in the en- port that Leibowitz in a statement tire country who, furious at the in Birmingham, Ala., promised a open strike-breaking of the fascist "complete change of scenery and Government, and unafraid of the atmosphere" in the "conduct of the country-wide movements of troops case." The promise was made to and militia, forced the promise of Alabama lynch officials and the better conditions and higher wages. lynchers' press, and refers to the Although the mine-owners sneered attempts by Leibowitz and a group at their own promises once the miners had come to the surface, the international Labor Defense rage of the workers at having been and its policy of mass pressure, betrayed changed to a grim deter- which alone has kept the boys alive mination to organize their Com-during the past three and a half munist leadership, in order the bet- years. Patterson and Norris are the ter to prepared for future struggles. two Scottsboro boys whose legal

While the Leibowitz gang has workers everywhere, eleven Com-munists having been arrested beside the three strike leaders. After Patterson, the news dispatch quotes "control" of the defense around no authority to handle the appeal of Patterson to the U.S. Supreme Court. Patterson's repudiation of Leibowitz, declared by him to be final and signed jointly with Clarence Norris, was published in Saturday's Daily Worker.

SCOTTSBORO PROTEST

(EDITOR'S NOTE .-- All organizations supporting the fight for the Scottsboro boys are urged to

their plans to the Daily Worker.) Nov. 6. - Scottsboro Emergency Conference in Crown Heights,

Nov. 8.—Scottsboro Mass Trial in West End, Boro Park Section, Coney Island, Brooklyn.

Nov. 9.-Scottsboro conference in South Brooklyn, Brooklyn. Nov. 11.—United Front Scottsboro Conference at 7516 Central Avenue; Cleveland, O.

dom of the boys.

Detroit, with call for demonstration and I. L. D. policies endorsed are subject to the decision of a arranged by the League of Work-

Alliance

Nov. 18.—United Front Scotts-oro Conference at Freedman's A truce was decia

Queens, New York City. Nov. 24.—Emergency in the Bronx, N. Y. C.

Nov. 27.—Scottsboro Day in Cuba, Colombia, Porto Rico, Costa et duty will be resumed, Planson Rica, Panama and Ecuador and in other South American countries.

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 4 .- The Baptist Ministers Alliance of the Detroit area yesterday endorsed the Detroit Scottsboro Committee of Action and pledged its support in Baptist churches, also decided to tainance the workers heard the Scottsboro churches and endorsed a mass or controlled by said employer in mothers. Herndon and other speak-demonstration called by the Scotts-the Borough of Manhattan." The first speaker, Ben Davis, boro committee for Friday, Novemform organizations such as the Jr., editor of the Negro Liberator, ber 16th. The Scottsboro Commit-

C. P. Watchers Get Their Instructions

(Continued from Page 1)

blished in the Daily Worker. Watchers should not leave the olling booth at the end of the been officially recorded by the responsible officer in charge.

headquarters of the Party if anythat the Scottsboro case is one of one attempts to intimidate voters Shows Importance of Strike Action or tamper with the voting ma-Communist Party is putting before chine. Communist Deputy Attorney to vote the Communist ticket as ers should not call on the State strike. the best means for freeing the Election Campaign Committee for fective means at our disposal now."

stressed the short time remaining through their family or the Secin which to defeat the lynch vertion, for relief during the day so its regional and national labor Herndon pointed to his case as an supply of nickels with them to en- ditions of the workers and that

Elevator Strike **Ends With Gains**

(Continued from Page 1)

action and the solidarity of the workers in the needle trades brought the victory.

Nov. 12.—National delegation to demands for a 40-hour week, a \$35 Washington to place demands on minimum weekly, no stretch-out President Roosevelt for the free- no discrimination against Negr workers and time and a half for Nov. 16.—Protest demonstration in overtime, Planson stated.

of and 1. L. D. policies endorsed board of arbitration to be set up within two or three weeks. The Nov. 17. — Scottsboro protest board is to be composed of an equal stitute the program. march and demonstration in Chi- number of representatives of the employes and the owners with an ranged for Brooklyn. One at Ar-

> struck Thursday morning and pickdeclared.

The same holds true for the buildings whose owners did not have authorized signatures on the agreements by the deadline, many of whom having had agents' signatures in the absence of the

owners. The agreements make it obligatry all activities for the defense of the that "only members of Local 32 B Scottsboro boys. The Ministers' be employed as starters, elevator men and have a Scottsboro day in the service employes in buildings owned

The agreements make it also obligatory for both parties agree to Citizens Union which the capital- was lustily cheered when he re- tee of Action was organized at the the arbitration and abide by the ists maintain, know well that the ported on Haywood Patterson's re- initiative of the International Labor decisions of the arbitration board.

When questioned on the reported and his expression of unshaken for Negro Rights. The Ministers plans of the union to strike the to reach the masses in order to organize them for struggle for their neys. A tremendous ovation was hearing a delegation from the comdential section, Mr. Planson stated dential section, Mr. Planson stated Angelo Herndon and the mittee consisting of Sarah Victor, late Saturday night, that while it Ada three Negro workers, William No- is the intention of the union to Wright, Mrs. Ida Norris and Mrs. well, James Anderson and George unionise all the buildings in New Viola Montgomery. All three of the mothers sharply attacked the latest the I. L. D.

Wall Sand A. Gerlach, secretary of the I. L. D.

York, no definite plans have been made as yet.

"If we don't get what we want, watch our smoke," Planson replied when asked about the expectations of the union in connection with the arbitration and the plans for unionization of other territories throughout the city

The building service workers should utilize every opportunity they have to get every worker in the trade organized, and to unite all the workers in the industry into one union with a broad participaday until the final tabulation has tion of the rank and file members League of Struggle for Negro Rights, in its leadership.

Such a union will be instrumental Watchers should get in immediate communication with the Section adopt the original demands of the Worker and Italian Workers Chorstrike.

"We had enough of arbitration with Mrs. Elinore Herrick of the "We have much more ef-Their victory has once more Watchers should provide, either proven the contention of the Comboards, have not been meant to Watchers should carry a plentiful and never have improved the con-

the demands for equal rights for Negro workers, for the 40-hour week for the minimum wage of \$35 and for the elimination of the stretch-out system. It is up to the Board brought no results. Strike that these demansd are won.

Meetings to Hail Soviet 17th Year

(Continued from Page 1)

Two celebrations have been ar-Nov. 18.—United Front Scottsboro Conference at Freedman's
Auditorium, Audubon and Oleander
Streets, New Orleans, La.

Nov. 18.—Scottsboro Conference in

Nov. 18.—Scottsboro Conference in have as yet not signed up with the union. The buildings that have not signed up by that time will be signed up with the signed up wit provided by the Workers Internaional Relief Band, the Lithuanian Jugoslav and Brooklyn Workers Clubs c'roruses, as well as by the

> ber of the Central Committee of cialism is being reared. the Communist Party, and Harlem "The seventeenth anniversary section organizer, and Rose Wortis, celebrates one year of achievement, organizer of the Trade Union Unity one year of revolutionary work in Council and Communist candidate for State Comptroller as the speakthe Red Dancers and the Pierre steel fusing ovens have been set in

The workers of Manhattan will ism on November 7th at Cooper Union, Eighth Street and Third Avenue, with Ben Gold, National Leader of the Needle Trades Work- dreds of new Soviet farms and strike now for six months. ers Industrial Union, and Mac Weiss, Editor of the Young Worker and established. During this year of leader of the Young Communist day to day work, Soviet explorers League as the speakers. Steve and pilots have been an example of Kingston of the district committee courage, valor and heroism before of the Communist Party will act as chairman. The Freheit Mandolin Orchestra, Ukrainian Chorus and the Workers Dance League will provide the program.

The workers of Harlem will celebrate at Rockland Palace, 155th Street and Eighth Avenue, I. Amter, candidate for governor and genral secretary of the National Unemployment Councils, and Harry Haywood, National Secretary of the will be the speakers. Samuel Patterson will be the chairman. The Worker and Italian Workers Choruses and W. E. S. L. Band will provide the entertainment

The New York District of the the masses in this election cam-paign. He called on all workers will be stationed at all paign. He called on all workers to get tickets in advance, stated during the first day of the their shopmates and friends, to turn out in the greatest numbers

Section 17 Watchers

example of the power of mass pres- able them to use the telephone strike action is the best means at Section 17 of the Communist Party Samuel Patterson spoke on the tasks of the National Scottsboro-Herndon Action Committee to mo-Herndon Action Committee to mo
The process of time and the disposal of the workers through the disposal of the workers through the disposal of the workers through the Brighton Workers Center, at the Brighton Workers Center, at the Far East, to the barren wasternance in the raising of the standard of livers and the raising of the American working-class.

Without loss of time.

Brighton Workers Center, at the Brighton Workers Center, at the Far East, to the barren wasternance in the process of the pro If the union is to become the or- will be announced.

ganization that will organize all the building service workers in New York it cannot afford to give in on PATERSON PRINTERS PICKETING PAPER

Open Shop Publishers Are Compelled to Agree To Meet in Conference With Men Who Have Been Striking at Plants for 6 Months

PATERSON, N. J., Nov. 4.—The largest and most impressive demonstration of labor Paterson saw in a long time took place on Saturday morning, when at least 5,000 workers, chiefly striking dyers and silk weavers, but also many of other organizations, turned out in front of the Evening News and Morning Call to back the strik-

ing printers.

nist Party,

Six were arrested and among the

several beaten by police was Mrs.

M. Foote, sister-in-law of a strik-ing printer who stood on the side-walk. Two policemen beat her so

severely that she had to be taken

to a hospital. Among those arrested was Kalaga, Communist candidate

A mass meeting to protest this

police brutality will take place at

The demonstration was under the

auspices of the Conference in Aid

the A. F. of L. locals of dyers, silk

weavers, hosiery workers, bakers,

musicians, plumbers, pressmen and

typographical workers, the Commu-

League, Central Branch of the So-

Knights of Pythias Lodge and many

As a result of the demonstration

the publishers of the News, the

most vicious open-shoppers, were

forced to agree to a conference with

the printers, who have been on

The demonstration is generally

accepted as a great victory for the

policy of militant labor and the Communist Party, which has been

the most active force in organizing

it. As a result a tremendous en-

thusiasm has been aroused in the

ranks of Paterson labor, as a pow-

erful blow was dealt the two papers

which, under the leadership of the

publisher, Haines, are instruments

for the open-shop movement here.

At ten in the morning, hundreds

were in line in front of the two

buildings, carrying signs represent-

ing the various organizations in the

around the streets leading to the

picketing. But the entire Paterson

police force was there to keep

front. Thousands milled

workers' fraternal organizations.

cialist Party, Order of

Young Communist

for Assembly, Seventh District.

Soviets Celebrate Gains at 17th Year

(Continued from Page 1)

work. Throughout the country, in Workers Laboratory Theatre.

Another Brooklyn meeting on extensive work of construction every corner of its vast territory, Carpenter's Hall, 56 Van Houten Nov. 7, wil be held at the Brooklyn proceeding. The whole country is Academy of Music, 50 Lafayette the foundation, the firm base upon Street, with James W. Ford, mem-which the splendid edifice of So-St., on Monday evening, at 8 o'clock, of Striking Printers, which unites

the building of Socialism, but see the results of this day to day work! The Freheit Gesangs Verein, This year new blast furnaces and Degeyter Orchestra will provide a operation. New mine shafts have been constructed, equipped with machinery. modern celebrate the 17th birthday of the machine-building works have been rictorious onward march of Social- started. New railway lines have been laid, running superpowerful locomotives, the products of Soviet labor. During this year hunmachine tractor stations have been established. During this year of the world. The Chelyuskin, which attempted to navigate the north seas, perished in cold waters, but immediately after, the Soviet breaker, the Litke, for the first time in history completed a passage through the polar seas from Vladivostok to Murmansk. Bolsheviks are persistent. They know how to attain their ends despite all difficul-

World Records

"This year Soviet aviation beat two world records. U. S. S. R. sportsmen also attained new records. Soviet science and technique have made a number of very important discoveries and inventions. congress of writers was held The New York District of the which received worldwide comment from the writers and press of other countries. Soviet films were awarded first prize at the International Cinema Exhibition at Genoa.

day construction in the Soviet Union! If we wish to see how the soviet Union has changed its aspect Will Confer Tonight in the course of only one year, we do not have to view its gigantic en-A meeting of election watchers in terprises at Magnitogorsk, the Kramatorsk machine - building works, ment was made to the workers. It the electro-stations in Georgia; we formed its most perfect work.

Growth and Change "If we wish to see how the aspect of the country has changed in one year, we have only to walk through the streets of Moscow. There you will hear the grinding teeth of excavators, the purring of paving rammers; you will see lofty scaffoldings of construction work in progress; streets widened, straightened, embellished. The workers of Moscow, who have watched the development of their city for seventeen years since the revolution, still halt admiringly, observing the metawatching the tremendous enterprises that are undertaken. All this is part of the daily work of the

revolution.

New Soviet Elections "But Bolsheviks are never deceived by success. They know there s much work still to be done. The Soviet Union is still suffering from many shortcomings and deficiencies. The slogans of the Communist Party on the Seventeenth Anniversary of the October Revolution will serve to concentrate the attention of all workers on what must be done in the nearest future. The Seventeenth Anniversary of the October Revolution corresponds to the re-elections of the Soviets. Reelections of the Soviet must give rise to new and increasing activity of millions of workers; must mobiize them for solving the problems facing the Soviet Union. Much has already been done, but the bound-less sources of creative energy of the revolution are far from exhausted.

"The work of the October Revoution is steadfastly proceeding. The great tasks bequeathed by Lenin are being accomplised by the work of the shock troops and by daily routine work and struggle Under the leadership of Stalin, the ingenious strategist of the proletarian revolution, the Soviet Union is victoriously building Socialism. Its peaceful work of Socialist construction is an inspiring example to workers of all countries, all over matter. A conference with the emthe world.

Urge Members of Your Union to Read the Daily Worker!

Put the Daily Worker First on unions to vote Communist, was dis-

everyone moving for fear that too large a demonstration would develop. All leaves for policemen were cancelled. The striking dyers at that time were holding a meeting at the Roseland Ballroom, hearing the report of their delegates to Washington. Throughout the meeting the workers were impatient, "These are the results of every- anxious to make good their pledge

of solidarity with the striking printofficials of the dyers that co-operation would be given for the demwas only through sending a telegram direct to the Roseland Ballwere able to force the issue on the

Although not organized for the demonstration, when the dyers poured out of their hall, about 11:30, they formed behind the committee of printers outside into a line which soon extended for the entire distance between the hall and newspaper buildings-about four blocks. in the heart of Paterson were

choked. While the picketing progressed, a committee elected at the united front conference was successful in gaining admission to the News publishers. But when the publishers morphosis of streets and houses, saw the names of the committee, which also included Moe Brown, Communist candidate for Governor; Berger, vice-president of the typograppical local, and other militant workers, the committee was told to get out, as the building "was private property." Finally the workers were told that they are willing to confer with a committee, in which they named Wardle, president of the Labor Council, Maiso, official of the Building Trades Council; Ammirato, president of the dyers; Charles Vigoreto, vice-president of the dyers; Kondla, of the printers, and several others.

The workers, realizing that the publishers only wanted to avoid conferring on the excuse that there are "reds" in the committee, agreed. But although Wardle and Maiso had been elected on the original committee as well, they did not appear at the demonstration. Wardle is now a candidate for the Board of Freeholders on the Republican ticket and has the endorsement of the News; Maiso is also an active Republican politician.

Ammirato was particularly indignant that he was the only one of the higher labor officials named on the commit ee, to be on hand. Expressing himself very violently against Wardle and Maiso, he remarked that they "left him holding the bag." But disagreeable as his task was, the shouts of the workers outside left no choice in the ployers was set for next Tuesday.

During the demonstration the Build Up a Daily Worker Carrier strikebreaking role of the capitalist press was strongly impressed upon the workers, and hundreds of Daily Workers were sold. The Communist platform, in which was enclosed a call to the members of A. F. of L. tributed in thousands of copies.

Class Against Class! Vote Communist!

(Continued from Page 1)

tells which way the whole Roosevelt "New Deal" will rapidly develop after the elections are over.

In the wave of police arrests which is sweeping the country wherever the jobless assemble to demand bread and cash relief, there is already visible another symptom of the way the Roosevelt government is moving swiftly toward more and more open fascist reaction.

In the midst of the election campaign, with cynical contempt for the masses, Roosevelt met the country's most powerful Wall Street bankers in Washington, pledging the full support of the N.R.A.-New Deal for the protection of their profits and investments.

At the same time, Roosevelt during the election campaign moved openly toward the outlawing of strikes through the treacherous manoeuver of his "industrial truce." In his "truce," Roosevelt is cooperating with the country's richest corporations and monopolies to tie the hands of the masses. Roosevelt knows that his capitalist class policies have brought new misery and hunger to the working class. He knows that the masses will not endure this intensified speed-up and exploitation. He sees in the enormous sweep of the 'Frisco and textile strikes the beginning of new, enormous working class struggles against the drive of the Wall Street monopolies. And Roosevelt, the agent of Wall Street, is moving toward the fascist paralyzing of all working class action against the employers.

WHILE Roosevelt's policies have been the policies of Wall Street, while these policies have brought new millions in monopoly profits for the Wall Street parasites, they have also deepened the crisis. Today, after 18 months of the "New Deal," the crisis is heading for new depths.

Unemployment rises steadily. In the midst of the Roosevelt campaigning period alone almost 1,000,000 workers lost their jobs. Production is approaching the all-time low made last year, according to official reports.

Rocsevelt's policies are a wedge which drives an ever deeper gulf between the capitalist class and the masses, enriching the parasites and pauperizing the masses.

In this campaign, Roosevelt has flung before the masses only the most hollow of promises, vague talk about housing, trivial and infrequent gestures about unemployment insurance.

On the life and death questions that confront the 48,000,000 workers, impoverished farmers and their families, on the questions of wages, cash relief, rent, evictions, mortgages, jobs, unemployment insurance,

did was in the interests of the capitalist class, not But it is on just these questions that the Communist Party wages its election struggle. It is on the immediate class needs of the working class, on the fight against the yoke of capitalist robbery, that the Communist Party bases its election pro-

gram and its daily organization of the workers.

and the way to end the miseries of the crisis, Roose-

velt and his agents have said little, and what they

. The Communist Party has proven itself the only force in American political life fighting the Wall Street program embodied in the Roosevelt "New Deal." The Communist Party, as the party of the working class, demands that the welfare of the masses shall be provided for at the expense of the profits of the bankers, employers, mortgage-holders and coupon clippers.

A vote for the Communist Party is a declaration of war aganist the "New Deal" and the whole capitalist system. It is a declaration of war against the menace of imperialist war and the approach of fascist reaction.

The class struggle between the masses and their capitalist exploiters will not end the day after the elections. The elections will not solve the vital problems of the masses. Hunger, unemployment, misery, will grow as the crisis gets worse. The strike wave will rise to new heights.

As the employers unleash their terrorism, the masses will close their ranks, their revolutionary consciousness will deepen, and the "idea of storming the citadels of capitalism will grow in the minds of the masses" (Stalin).

Tomorrow, by voting Communist, we strike a blow at Wall Street capitalism. But in mcbilizing a large Communist vote tomorrow we are but preparing for the class battles, for the daily class struggle, which will grow in sharpness and bitterness until the working class smashes the power of the bourgeoisie altogether and establishes its own government, a Soviet America of workers' and farmers' councils.

Vote Communist! Send Communists into the

capitalist legislatures! Carry the fight for the masses, for relief into the chambers of the bankers! Vote Communist!

Workers and Farmers! Vote Communist Tomorrow for Immediate Adequate Winter Relief!

Amter Presents Workers' View of Election Issues

ASKS COMMUNIST

Candidate for Governor Shows That Only the agents of the wealthy corporations Communist Party Fights for the Interests of the to serve your interests? Just listen Workers, Farmers, Professionals

Speaking over station WOR Saturday night, I. Amter, ultra-conservative banker' Lehman Communist candidate for Governor of New York, vigorously says, 'His (Moses) chief interest is presented the issues of the present campaign and called upon large and powerful capital.' These the masses of New York to vote Communist on Tuesday. Amter was introduced by Carl Brodsky, Communist well.

on election day!

numerous industries.

"The Communist Party is the

leader and organizer of the fight

for the fundamental rights of the

working people. The candidates

of the Communist Party lead the

fight every day for the right to

organize, for higher wages, against

injunctions and company unions

against the use of troops and

tory.
"The fight against lynching,

jim-crowism, persecution and op-

pression and for equal rights to

Negroes is a fundamental issue in

this election campaign. The Com-

munist Party leads the fight every

day for Negro Rights. When

elected the Communist candidates

are pledged to take the fight for

equal rights to Negroes into the

"Negro People! Vote Communist

"The young generation, with the

hopes of jobs. They have no secu-

rity, no future. The single unem-

"The plight of the working

women and wives of workers,

cruel torture of inability to feed

knocking at the factory doors.

There is practically no motherhood

"Discriminated against in jobs

and relief, subjected to persecution

bankers' economy program,

government institutions.

on election day!

starvation pay.

police against strikers.

munist on election day!

Election Campaign manager, who? Governor Lehman and his Repub-

"Working men and women-Professional and white collar workers the radio audience-All you who

Committee of the Communist Party

'You are about to hear the message of the Communist Party; and tion for emergency Winter relief for whole it gives me unbounded pleasure to the unemployed, for the unemployintroduce to you a man whose whole life and great talents have small home owners. been devoted to the cause of the poor and the oppressed; whose very name is identified with the great fight against hunger and misery; a man who is the national leader of the struggle for Unemployment Insurance; out of the outstanding leaders of the State hunger marchers, who voiced in Albany with inspiring heroism the needs of two million unemployed in the The National Secretary of the Unemployed Councils, the Com-New York State, Israel Amter."

Amter's speech follows: and from all parties. They have all been giving you bushels of promises, loads of pledges. Now the "But what did we get? Injunc-"The Communist Party does question is: How can you determine who is your friend and who is your enemy, how can you judge which party really represents you?

"It is clear that you want in Washington and Albany people who will fight to protect your interests. It is also clear that your vote will be worse than wasted if you vote nothing in common with you, whose only aim is to enrich the bankers and trusts at your expense.

Millions of Jobless "What is the situation? Only 43 per cent of the 2,750,000 needy people in New York City are getting some relief. New ardications for relief are coming into the relief bureaus at the rate of 2,000 a day. Workers on relief jobs are being discharged at the rate of 10,000 per month; 1,164,000 destitute persons are getting no relief at all. Those who are getting relief have had the who are getting relief have had the amount cut from \$10.34 to less than right to strike, for higher wages, against company unions, the right

a month.
"Millions of you have been unemto picket and demonstrate. These
Against War and Fascism! "Millions of you have been unemployed for a long time. Millions ployed for a long time. Millions are life and death issues before you working people of New York in this working people of New York in this work for years. Many thousands of election. have been living on relief crumbs. It is admitted by government officials that many millions now unemployed will never find jobs again. What does the future hold for you?

You who are employed, how sure are you of your job? You who receive a relief dole, how long will you be able to live on the crumbs of charity? How sure are you that even that pittance of relief will continue as long as you are out of

Unemployment Insurance mental issue in this election. The Communist Party initiated the Insurance Bill. The Communist Party has developed the movement of millions in support of the workers' bill. The candidates of the Communist Party have been and are fighting daily for unemploy-

ment insurance.

'What are the records of the Republican, Democratic and Socialist Parties on this burning issue? Judge them by their deeds and records, not by their speeches and promises. The Democratic New Deal insures the rich. The Roosevelt government is pouring billions into the swollen pockets of the corporations, but refuses unemployment insurance. Lehman and LaGuardia turn over \$223,000,000 a year to the bankers and they cut the relief of the unemployed

"Nor is the party of Hoover and its candidate, Moses, for unemployment insurance. Moses is advocating sales taxes and not unemployment insurance. This means taxing the food of the workers. This means forcing the burden of the crisis upon the backs of those who can least afford to bear it.

Communists Fight for Relief "Pending the enactment of Federal unemployment insurance, the Communist Party has been the leader of the fight for adequate cash relief for the unemployed. Without the Unemployment Councils, without the demonstrations organized and led by the Communists, additional hundreds of thousands of or childhood protection in this workers' families in New York richest country in the world. would have been denied relief. Each time the relief bureaus closed by orders of the bankers, it was the and deportation, the burdens of organization and demonstrations the millions of foreign born workled by Communists that compelled the authorities to find funds, to re- heavier daily. open the Home Relief Bureaus, to

lican and Fusion Parties relief has and time again. Furloughs, payless clubs and jails. The Democratic lot of the school teachers. Profes- the warehouses will be empty. That Comm

about each other: Moses says, "The record shows that Governor Lehman is and has been a conventional gentlemen know each other very

The Socialist Party's Program

"Solomon, the Socialist Party lican Assembly are directly responcandidate, is a lawyer who gas gotsible for the frightful unprovoked ten injunctions against workers, police attack on the State Hunger who receives juicy plums from Marchers. The Communist candipolice attack on the State Hunger work by hand or brain:

Marchers. The Communist candiin receivership appointments. It is leaders and organizers of this march of the unemployed to Al-bany demanding a State appropriano accident that Solomon is the standard bearer for the Socialist Party. It fits in very well with the program of the Socialist Party. The Socialist Party finds nothing to be ashamed of in Solomon's record. Socialist leaders sup-"A vote for any of the candiport the N.R.A. and the New Deal. dates of the capitalist parties is a vote for relief cuts, for sales In their election platform, they don't say one word against the use of taxes, for fare taxes, for wage and troops for strikebreaking. They salary taxes, for plundering the haven't a single word of condempeople in the interest of the banknation for the relief cutting, strikeers. A vote for the Communist breaking policy of LaGuardia. Can ticket is a vote for unemployment you vote for such a party? In Gerinsurance, for adequate cash remany and Austria, the Socialist Parties, at one time, were in con-"Unemployed! Vote Communist trol of the government. Instead of bringing in Socialism, they put "You remember what the 'New capitalism back into power. Their munist candidate for Governor of Deal' promised you a year ago, refusal to unite the labor move-The N. R. A. was going to bring ment against fascism helped bring Amter's speech follows:
"On Tuesday you are going to the polls to cast your vote. You have heard all kinds of cardidates."

back prosperity quickly. Section TA was supposed to give us the right to organize, the right to join unions same thing happened in Spain. They have heard all kinds of candidates of our own choosing. They said split the ranks of the workers and

tions are issued daily against everything in its power to unite the strikers. Police smash picket lines, The stool pigeon system and the the professional white-collar people yellow dog contract prevail in and poor farmers, against the fevnumerous industries. Company erish war preparations of the New unions are flourishing. Martial law, Deal. Billions are poured by Roose-National Guards, armies of heavily velt into the Army and Navy war armed police and thugs shoot pick- machine. The fascist madman Hitler is throwing a burning torch into ets and break strikes in Toledo, for parties and people who have Minneapolis, San Francisco, Seattle, Europe. Nazi Germany is inciting in the South, North and East and war in the Saar, in Austria and West. In the great textile strike alone fifteen workers were killed by troops—thousands jailed. Hitler concentration camps set up for the Soviet Union. Fascist Italy is strikers. Vigilante gangs, arson and openly preparing for war. The terror let loose against strikers in growing rivalry and naval race be-California, The presidentially appointed boards order the workers spells world war. We are on the back to work without their demands brink of a bloody catastrophe. In back to work without their demands granted, and proceed to betray them Communist Party raises the ban-"The unlimited right to organize "The unlimited right to organize enemies of fascist barbarism and imperialist war, for joint struggle against fascism and war.

"Vote Communist on Election Day

munist Party is against democracy, that we believe in violence. The bosses say this because they fear and hate us. Can you expect the truth about the Communists from the mouth of the bankers and bosses, bitter enemies of the workers? What is the truth? Only the Communists stand for real democracy. Only the Communists are fighting to abolish forever all exploitation, oppression and violence.

"Employed workers vote Com-"The developments in every coun-"Throughout the country Negroes try have proved that the capitalists are lynched and tortured, perwill never give up power without ecuted and insulted. In spite of a fight. When they see the work-"The question of unemployment the so-called State Bill of Rights, ers getting into office they will try and social insurance is a funda- you Negroes are denied jobs and are to abolish Congress and set up a

discriminated against in relief. Jim- | bloody fascist dictatorship. crowed into unsanitary overcrowded "To finally abolish unemployment, Workers' Unemployment and Social fire-trap slums you are charged expoverty, hunger and terror in the orbitant rents, and are forced to U.S.A. we will have to abolish capibecome prey to disease and an ap- talism.

palling death rate. The innocent "Capitalism is breaking down. It Scottsboro boys, the symbol of the cannot last. The longer it drags, frightful persecution of thirteen the deeper it gets into convulsions, million Negro people, are still in the into crisis, into decay. The longer shadow of death, victims of one of it drags, the more misery, sufferthe most brutal frame-ups in his- ing, oppression, hunger and terror does it force upon the people.

A Revolutionary Program "We workers can make this country of ours a paradise. There is no most developed industries in the 5, 6 and 7, 1935. world. We have enough factories. not the workers, but the capitalists school system undermined by the the industries, we could give every-

growing up without the faintest body a job. "The bosses tell you that the trouble is that we produce too much, that is why millions are starving. ployed youth are driven into mili-We produce too much clothing concentration camps for that is why we cannot buy a new shirt. We have too many housesthat is why we are evicted—that is why we are doubling up in flats knows no parallel. Subjected to the and moving from flats to basements. "This is not true of all countries. their children, housewives are vainly

In the Soviet Union they are victorious in the fight against hunger. They have no crisis, no unemployment. The more they produce, the more they have. Everyone is secure, guaranteed with a job, and an ever rising standard of living. They are and insane system of capitalism hopeful, working, happy, building a new life, a new culture for the masses.

ers in this city and state, grow Vote Communist! White Collar Misery "The Communist Party has a "Teachers and civil service emprogram to solve overproduction in "Under the Democratic, Repub- ployees find their salaries cut time the U. S. We say that all that is necessary is to just open the doors lican and Fusion Parties relief has and thin again. Parties relief has been cut. They have time and paydays, denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays, denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays, denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays, denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays, denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays, denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays, denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights, perbeen cut. They have time and paydays denial of civil rights and paydays denial of civil rights are considered to the constant of been cut. They have time and paydays, for progressive ideas, and again answered the cry of the unsecution for progressive ideas, and body who needs the stored up goods the path of Hitler fascism of war. employed for bread with police unbearable conditions of work is the come and get them. In 24 hours

WHO IS YOUR FRIEND, WHO YOUR ENEMY? Stonal people suffer the most drastic destruction of their living standards. Tens of thousands of them are on the verge of starvation, without possibilities of security, without possibilities of security without possibilities of secu destitute, nomeless, denied their bonus and hospitalization. "Foreign-born workers, teachers, professionals, do you think that it's professionals, do you think that it's labor Roard betrayals of strikes to lab

to serve your interests? Just listen New York Must Speed to Finish Its Quota in November—Emergency Contributions Must Be Sent To 'Daily' at Once

> The drive has reached the \$30,000 mark! For the second consecutive week, more than \$5,000 was received

from Oct. 26 to Nov. 1! But \$3,100 came from New York, and Boston and Chicago contributed another \$1,000. With Cleveland and New Haven the only two other districts to send in more than \$100, the tables show that 21 dis-

tricts contributed less than \$700. This means that most of the districts still are not meeting their responsibilities. Chicago, for instance, is only at 41 per cent of its quota. Boston now leads the field for second place, displacing Denver.

ALARMING PROOF Most of the week's receipts, too-\$4,000-was received in three days Wednesday and Thursday brought an alarming situation. Only \$224

On both these days New York dropped heavily. It turned in 362, Wednesday, and \$152 Thursday. This, in face of the fact that it has one-half the quota of the entire country, and still needs \$15,000 to be

NEW YORK MASS ORGANIZATIONS BAD While in New York many sections of the Party are responding to

the emergency, some mass organizations are still undisturbed. Few of them have reached the 50 per cent mark. The trade unions, with a quota of \$3,500, have credited less than \$400. The John Reed Club, the Italian and Lithuanian organizations still stand at zero.

CALL TO ACTION

It is up to the mass organizations, sections and units in New York to take stock of themselves. Though half of the drive sum has been raised, \$600 a day must be maintained. The "Daily" has called for emergency contributions, and it needs them immediately. Send them in! Every group must throw its full force into the drive, to finish its quota in November!

The district table follows:

				Per Cent
District 1	Past Week	To Date	Quota	of Quota
1—Boston		\$ 1,757.89	2,000	87.89
2-New York City	3,107.49	15,568.49	30,000	51.89
3-Philadelphia		3,572.24	3,500	102.06
4—Buffalo	50.60	329.74	750	43.06
5—Pittsburgh	73.95	482.70	1,200	40.22
6-Cleveland	156.90	1,520.77	3,000	50.69
7—Detroit	81.78	1,016.16	2,500	40.64
8—Chicago	460.76	2,707.17	6,500	41.64
9-Minneapolis	11.20	235.37	800	29.42
10—Omaha	1.00	27.10	250	10.8
11-North Dakota	2.00	26.10	250	10.4
12—Seattle	74.62	292.71	1,000	29.27
13—California	89.30	301.99	2,000	15.09
4—Newark	62.05	434.16	750	57.88
15-New Haven	118.03	543.89	750	72.51
16-Charlotte	. 50	68.75	150	45.83
7-Birmingham	2.80	3.35	150	2.2
18-Milwaukee		416.28	1,000	41.62
19—Denver	27.65	319.62	400	79.9
20—Houston	6.00	10.00	300	3 3
21—St. Louis	25.28	101.01	500	20.2
22-West Virginia	3.25	64.65	200	32.3
3—Kentucky		2.00	200	
24—Louisiana		4.35	200	2.17
25—Florida	1 00	63.00	200	31.50
26—South Dakota		2.00	200	
Miscellaneous		160.67	1,000	15.96
Total	\$5,024.48	\$30,032.16	60,000	50.05

Support Given Noon Election the promises of these parties and politicians? What has it brought you? Elections came and went. La Workers' Bill March Today Guardia was elected Lehman was sent to Albany. "New Deal" Roose-By Candidates In Mid-Town they promise the workers. But your conditions have become worse. Life

The Midtown Section of the New

Party will hold its final election

The paraders will mobilize at

Union Square at noon, march east

on 14th Street to First Avenue, and

There Joseph J. Kahn, Communist

candidate for the State Senate in

Classified

ROOMS FOR RENT

GIRL comrade, rent room, very reason able. Call evenings after 7:30. Jaco Jacobowitz, 739 Miller Ave., Brooklyn.

LARGE, light room, cheerfully furnished All improvements. Only roomer, \$5 East 17th St. STuyvesant 9-1562.

ATTRACTIVE, sunny, two-room apartment \$26 monthly. Lamar, 176 Lexington Ave and 31st St.

ROOMS WANTED

GIRL wants unfurnished room or share inexpensive apartment. Below 65th St Phone (office) Wickersham 2-5294.

IRVING'S

BEAUTY

Ninety-five per cent of all the candidates for Congressional, Senatorial and Assembly offices in N. Y. City, on the basis of a circular campaign conducted by the Fraternal parade at noon today. Federation for Social Insurance, Bill, the Federation announced yesterday.

The campaign was conducted among the Republican, Democratic, then north on First Avenue to 19th Socialist, Communist and other Street, the home of State Senator parties. Only the Communist Party McNaboe. actively supports the Bill, which is incorporated in its election plat-

The Fraternal Federation for So- the 16th District, will lead a delecial Insurance, 80 Fifth Avenue, gation of workers who will demand with a collective membership of that that Senator McNaboe send a 45,000 in New York City alone telegram to Governor Lehman proamong local and national lodges testing against the brutal attack on such as the Foresters of America, the Albany Hunger Marchers and Knights of Pythias, Knights of demanding that he call a special Columbus, International Workers session of the Legislature to pass a Order, Workmen's Circle, Indepen- \$200,000,000 appropriation for winter dent Order of Sons of Italy, is relief. organizing all fraternal groups into action to force the enactment of the

Bill by the 74th Congress. The Federation has urged all fraternal groups to communicate with the Federation as to the preparations and participation in the use for any one to be out of a National Congress for Unemployjob, to lack clothing or shelter in ment and Social Insurance, to be the United States. We have the held in Washington, D. C., on Jan.

millions of skilled workers. We will be the end of overproduction. have everything necessary to pro- Then we will open the factories vide everybody with all that is again, put everybody to work, fill up necessary for a happy, decent life. the warehouses. The only reason But now we cannot do this because we cannot do this reasonable and simple thing is because the factories control the industries. If we had and warehouses are run for the enrichment of a handful of parasites and not for the welfare of the masses of the people. The Communists propose to turn the factories over to the working people to whom

they belong. "But for this we must organize. We must have a workers' and farmers' government. We must have Soviets. That's what the Communists stand for. If you want more relief, Vote Communist! If you want unemployment insurance. Vote Communist! If you want higher wages, the right to organize and strike, Vote Communist! If you want a sane, decent human Socialist system, instead of the criminal prepare by organizing, by joining the struggle for the immediate needs of the masses. Vate Communist! Read and spread the Daily

"There is no other way out. There

Join the Communist Party! Vote

is no other choice. Either the road

SALON Specializing in PERMANENT WAVES
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MATTRESSES STUDIO COUCHES DIVANS - SPRINGS At Proletarian Prices Also Mattresses, Pillows and Quilts Sterilized and Made Over.

All Work Guaranteed ACME BEDDING CO. 397-899 WESTCHESTER AVE., BRONX Phone: LUdlow 4-7212 OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL 10:30. Workers Issued by the Communist Party

for city franchises, the New York to grant you your rights? District of the Communist Party yesterday called on all transport workers to vote Communist on elec-

The text of the call to the transport workers follows:

You are now engaged in very sefamilies and live like decent human beings. Like the rest of the workers you are turning to are turning to are turning to a second workers.

Now you are just before an elecerably oppressed and exploited by the companies. Your wages are cut. Long hours, victimization, a system italists. of company stoolpigeons and the company union violate your elementary human rights. You are hounded and driven like slaves. Now they tried to put through a new pension robbery on the I. R. T. Yet you don't see the Democrats, Republicans, Fusion and Socialist parties around at all. All year round they don't give a hang about your conditions and needs.

But just before Election Day you suddenly become very important. All of them bombard you for your votes. Politicians with glib tongues and easy promises offer you every-thing. They tell you what favors

You transport workers particularly are vitally interested in elections. City franchises, city agreements with the traction corporations and the bankers make your lives, the lives and happiness of your families a football for the politicians. The officials and people you send to office can do a lot to affect our bread and butter. You therefore must think very seriously about who you are going to vote for. Which party really represents you? Which candidates you can safely rely upon to fight for your interests in public office?

velt got a big vote. What didn't has become harder. It is more and

more difficult to maintain a family. The grand promises of the York District of the Communist N. R. A. resulted in continued mass

WE HAVE **OPENED**

New Chinese dishes of a bigger variety will be introduced at our regular PRO-LETARIAN PRICES. The Upstairs Dining Room will be

available free to organizations.
Message Service, Revolutionary music
recording and a loud speaker will also
be furnished free. The place is decorated by a famous revolutionary artist, lending a real pro-etarian home-like atmosphere.

NEW CHINA CAFETERIA 848 Broadway near 13th Street

PURE FOOD - MODERATE PRICES

WALTON CAFETERIA

116 University Place (Corner 13th Street)

Comrades Patronize JADE MOUNTAIN American & Chinese Restaurant

197 SECOND AVENUE (Bet. 12th and 13th St.) COMRADES! Meet and Eat at

MANSION Dairy Restaurant 147 West 27th St., N. Y. C.

BERMAE'S Cafeteria and Bar

809 BROADWAY Between 11th and 12th Streets PATRONIZE A UNION SHOP

RELIABLE BAR & GRILL Sandwiches, 5c - Hot Lunches, 15c-20c 741-6th Ave., Bet. 24th-25th Sts.

cient relief and relief cuts, the body munist Party does not only come breaking speed-up destruction of before you on election day. The crops, billions to the corporations, Communist Party fights DAY IN debts, evictions, suicides.

The so-called right to organize FOR THE NEEDS AND RIGHTS and join unions of our own choice (paragraph 7a) is carried out with junctions and new company unions, file Transport Workers Union, Labor Board betrayals of strikes to Communists have been and still are the employers. Where is the right of you transport workers to organ- among the best fighters against the ize into a union of your own wage cutting pension plan of the choice? The yellow dog contract; I.R.T. corporation. Communists are Declaring that the capitalist parties are making the welfare of the and intimidation, are the only transport and surface line workers rights the traction millionaires give in New York a football in the you. And what are the officials you scramble of various capitalist groups real pressure does the N. R. A. use

BROTHERS! It is clear that the Democratic and Republican Parties are not your parties. They are not the parties of the workers. The candidates of these parties are rious work. You are undertaking a job that determines and affects masters. The cannot represent the wages, for return of wage cuts. workers and the boss class at the

The federal, state and local govyou are turning to organization in order to protect your standard of living to obtain your daily needs. You are determined to protect yourselves from the steady attacks of the traction millionaires through of the traction millionaires through company union. But these "repres- in office will rouse the country in All year round you are mis- by the money bags. These "represwishes and orders of the big cap-

You cannot expect anything better from the Socialist Party than (Fusion) Parties. Solomon, the So-cialist candidate for Governor, is an-class—against the parties and with the grafting politicians. He is porations—they are your enemies a wealthy lawyer, a man whose injunction against the food workers leads the fight for the daily needs cost the life of one worker, sent and rights of the workers! Become hundreds to jail, and smashed up a member of the Communist Party plenty of picket lines. The Socialist —the party of your class! leaders work hand in hand with the Read and spread the Daily Workofficials of the American Federation er every day. of Labor. You transport workers the only working class paper that know these strike-reaking offi- gives transport news. That reports cials (of the Amalgamated for instance) from some very bitter ex-periences. They support the N.R.A. and new deal.

Who then should you vote for? What Party should you support? What candidates can you put your trust in? There is only one Party— THE COMMUNIST PARTY—THE ONLY PARTY OF THE WORKING The Communist Party supports your fight for the right to organize and improve your condi- Communist Party!

AND DAY OUT, ALL THE TIME

Communists are among the among the best fighters against the of the ten per cent wage cut. Every gain made by transport workers in won from the company came as a result of struggle that Communists ranks of you workers.

Communists are your workers just like you. The Communominated, financed and put for-ward by the bankers, by the trac-A Communist elected to Congress A Communist elected to Congres

Every elected Communist candilic opinion and will rally the masses

entatives" are nominated, financed the fight for unemployment insurand controlled by the corporations, ance, against fascism, against war, for the rights and needs of the entatives" ALWAYS carry out the masses! A huge Communist Party will strike fear into the hearts of the rich and compel some conces-

Vote Communist! Vote for you from the Democratic or Republican own-the working class Party! other man tied up with the rich, candidates of the bankers, and cor-

regularly the campaign to build a union and win better conditions

Socialist workers - workers in the A. F. of L .- we must unite Deal is hunger and war deal. Show your color-stand with your class. Vote Communist! Join the

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Guard the Communist Vote Tomorrow. Mobilize Watchers for Every Polling Place in the Country

DEMANDS REINSTATEMENT OF 18 SUSPENDED FROM HAT UNION

COMMITTEE FLAYS OFFICIALS' ACTION IN BLOCKERS' LOCAL

Appeal Is Issued for Strong Unity of Rank and File in Struggle for Improvements in Trade and Against Zaritsky Rule

Demanding the reinstatement of eighteen blockers suspended from Local 42 of the Cap, Hat and Millinery Workers Union, A. F. of L., and for the strengthening of the united front established between the members of Locals 42 and 24 against the Zaritsky-Goldman rule in the organization and

For Union Scale

A proposal to unite all the plum-

bers, steamfitters and helpers, re-

gardless of union affiliation, in a

demand for the enforcement of the

scale of \$9.60 for mechanics and \$4

der the auspices of the Alteration

Plumbers, Steamfitters and Helpers

The Greater City Master Plum-

A number of speakers addressed

effect on the problems of the in-

dustry, and N. Tarzan of the Inde-

pendent Housewreckers' Union, who

Press Bazaar

To Run Friday

All preparations for the Daily

Worker-Freiheit-Young Worker 3-

day Bazaar, which begins next

ganizations are urged to call at the

One of the most spectacular events of the year, the Bazaar will

\$60,000 drive of the Daily Worker.

the Amalgamated Rank and File

W. U. opposition are among the

clothing of the finest quality will be

NATIONAL Student League School, 114
W. 14th St. Charles Hodges, Prof. at
N.Y.U., lectures on "Basic Forces in Far
Eastern Crisis," Sunday, Nov. 4, 8:30 p.m.
Series of 6 lectures, 50c; individual admis-

son, 15c.

NATIONAL Student League School, 114
W. 14th St., Margaret Morris, member
LR.A., speaks on "New Deal in America,"
6:30 p.m. Beries of 6 lectures, 50c; individual lectures, 15c.
PAGING all musicians of some experience and training interested in joining
the music section of the Workers International Relief. Come down to the W.LR.
870 Broadway, 2nd floor, Mandoy night
at 8:30 p.m. to register.

Tuesday

THE NEW SINGERS. Now in rehearsal.

Auditions for new applicants every Tuesday between 6:30 and 7:30 p.m., 158 W. 85th St. Qualifications are a good voice

Sth St. Qualifications are a good voice and ability to read music. Repertoire consists of new and revolutionary music. Tenors and basses especially desired.

GRAND Election Night Ba, New Howland Studio, 1660 Fulton St., nr. Lewis Ave., Brooklyn. Dance music by Wm. Scott and his Rythm Masters. Subs. 40c. Ausp. Communist Party Sec. 16.

CELEBRATE 17th Anniversary of Soviet Russia, Election Nite. Entertainment, Slide Showing, Dancing, Refreshments free. Election returns. Adm. 25c, 1071 Bergen St., nr. Nostrand Ave., Brooklyn. Ausp. Prospect Park Br. F.S.U.

HARLEM Stars in floor show. Harlem's YORK Hot Music. Young Liberator Dance, Saturday, Nov. 10. Finnish Hall, 15 W. 128th

Coming!

WHAT'S

sold at the cheapest prices.

bers' Association rejected these de-

Union, Independent.

for the improvement of the condi-8 tions in the trade, an appeal to all millinery blockers was issued Sat- urday by the Millinery United Front Plumbers Urge Committee, 58 West Thirty-eighth

treet.
The appeal, which follows, was Unity in Fight issued in protest against the proceedings of the meeting of local 42, held last week at Webster Hall, at which the present administration forced through the "approval" of the suspension and declared itself "elected" as a result of election of officers that was scheduled to take place at the meeting:

"One of the most shameful and outrageous betrayals of our rights for helpers, was made at an open as union men that ever happened mass meeting Thursday night unin Local 42, took place at the last meeting of the Blockers' Local at Webster Hall. The whole order of business was steam-rollered through under the most vicious circumstances, under the wildest tumult mands at a conference with the and disorder, deliberately prepared union on Tuesday and proposed to by the corrupt and unscrupulous pay \$6 for mechanics and \$3 for officialdom, bent on having their helpers. way at all costs.

"Every attempt of the rank and the meeting. Outstanding among file to express itself was howled them were Meyer Kahme, organizer down by a small organized clique of the union, who made the main of shouters who were scattered report; Bob Strong, general secrein front of the platform, who terrorized the entire meeting and made the expression of the rank and file who spoke on the N. R. A. and its rorized the entire meeting and made and orderly procedure impossible.

"The suspension of the 18 blockers, was railroaded through without giving the blockers in question even a semblance of a proper chance to defend themselves. First, a limited time of 10 minutes was set, which, in a case where a worker's most vital rights are concerned, is to say the least, an unconstitutional pro-

"Abe Schenck, one of the 18, who was suspended from the union for four years, was entirely deprived of Until Sunday the right and opportunity to defend

"This was done not only by the prepared howlings from the floor, but was encouraged by Mr. Gross, but was encouraged by Mr. Gross, but was encouraged by Mr. Gross, have already been made, bazaar meeting, who suggested that this headquarters announced yesterheady. Bazaar Committees of order world be asked to leave the

"The 'nominations' and 'elections' were railroaded through in precisely Street, for posters to distribute to the same manner as the suspen-sions. Whatever came from the small group of organized disturbers was recognized by the chairman. help to fill New York's quota in the Any voice, any expression, any motion from the rank and file was ously shouted down and was not recognized by the chairman, Group and workers of the I. L. G. With the result that the slate which was booths. Millinery, furs and men's week by the so-called Organization Committee, was steam-rollered through in a most treacherous and elaborate program of entertain-

"No blocker who is honest, who is not terrorized and mislead, will accept the results of this meeting as national charge of 1000 voices and national charge of 1000 voices and the contract of the free and orderly expression of an orderly meeting under demoan orderly meeting under demo-cratic conditions. It was a shame-Bazaar. less, bureaucratic maneuver to place a legal stamp on the same bureaucracy, on the same clique rule, on the same hated appointments that we had until now.

"It was a maneuver to prevent the exposure of the whole policy of betrayal and treachery of these officials toward the millinery workers.

No blocker will believe that under a democratically conducted secret a democratically conducted secret in the secret of the various of the variou

No blocker will believe that under a democratically conducted secret ballot, and an honest rank and file-controlled election, the results would have been the same.

"Brothers! We must not allow ourselves to be thus stampeded and intimidated against our own interests! To fight for our rights in the union means to fight for better conditions in the shops and against the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' of the sort that were just the Zaritsky terror, against 'elections' supported the various of the National Bazaar Office, 50 E. 13th St., Room 602, for posters for distribution in all public at all prownsyllie Workers School and Brownsville Workers School and Brownsville Workers Book Shops, Workers Book Shops, Workers School and Brownsville Workers Book Shops, Workers Book Shops, Workers School and Brownsville Workers Book Shops, Workers Book Shops, Workers School and Brownsville Workers Book Shops, Workers Book Shops, Workers School and Brownsville Workers Book Shops, Workers Book Shops, Workers School and Brownsville Workers Book Shops, Workers School and the International Call Bazaar Office, 50 E. 13th St., Room 602, for post tions' of the sort that were just shamefully put over in Webster Hall! For the reinstatement of the 18 suspended blockers! For a united struggle of all blockers for our rights in the union and for better conditions in the shops."

Krumbein Will Speak At 2 Election Meetings In Downtown Section

Charles Krumbein, District Organizer of the Communist Party, will be the main speaker tonight at two election rallies to be held under the auspices of the Downtown Sec-The rallies will take place at 7th

Street and Avenue A at 8 p.m., and at Sixth Avenue and Bleecker Street at 8:30 p.m.

Note to Our Readers:

If you are interested in seeing more movies, plays, concerts and recitals advertised in the New York Daily Worker, please cut out the coupon below and leave it at the box office of the theatres and concert halls that you pat-

I read the New York Daily Worker and would find it convenient if your advertisement appeared in this paper.

United Front on Relief for Jobless

Martha Stone, Communist canof Section 6, yesterday sent an open letter to Henry Jager, Socialist canadequate relief. The letter follows:

Socialist Party Branch, 14th A. D. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Dear Comrades: The Communist Party of Williamsburg wishes once again to address you on the problem of developing a United Front movement against the growing police terror at the Home Relief Bureau, for adequate cash relief and for recognition of all workers' committees. The further attacks upon the Hunger Marchers surely ought to make us all realize that only a powerful United Front of the workers can effectively struggle against the present policles of the City and State Government to cut the standard of living of the Unemployed, and carry through their policy of police intimidation at the Home

Relief Bureaus. On Thursday, Nov. 1st, at the Political Symposium arranged by the Y.M.H.A. before 500 workers, Henry Jager, the Socialist candidate in the 14th A. D. stated that he was for the united front of Communists and Socialists. In answer to this statement, Martha Communist candidate expressed the desire of the Communist Party to form such a united front on the local issues confronting the workers in the 14th A. D. The Communist Party and its candidates are ready to organize and lead the unemployed workers in a mighty demonstration at the Home Relief Bureau for their immediate needs. This proposal is publicly made to Henry Jager with the hope that the Socialist Party and its candidates will immediately carry into life the verbal expression for unity.
Great enthusiasm greeted the
proposal of the Communist Party. This clearly shows that the workers in the 14th A. D. do not want

to see their ranks split and are eager to effect this unity of Com-munists and Socialists for the immediate needs of the unemployed. We hope that your organization will take our proposal into consideration and elect a committee to meet with us to work out all plans jointly for an effective action on relief issues. We present these proposals once icerely hoping that this will help to establish the unity of the workers in their immediate

FOR A POWERFUL UNITED FRONT OF COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS

Comradely yours, Section Committee ment will be offered. The National Communist Party Section 6, MARTHA STONE, Section Organizer.

will also perform throughout the Put the Daily Worker First on Your Political Calendar!

ON

JOHN L. SPIVAK, feature writer of New Masses, lectures on "America Faces Pogroms." Brooklyn Academy of Music, Friday, Nov. 16, 8:30 P.M. Tickets for sale

Workers Book Shop.

REVOLUTIONARY ARTS SYMPOSIUM.
New School for Social Research, Friday,
Nov. 9. Paul Peters, co-author of "Stevedore" speaks on the drama; Alfred Hayes
on poetry; Ashley Pettis on music; Hugo
Gellert on art; Myra Page on the novel;
Edna Ocko on the dance; Carl Reeve on
journalism; David Platt on the cinema.
All seats reserved. Prices \$1.10, 75c and
55c, tax included. Tickets at Workers
Bookshop and at National Comm. for Defense of Political Prisoners, 156 Fifth Ave.
(at 20th St.)
GET-TOGETHER DANCE and Entertain.

tense of Political Prisoners, 156 Fifth Ave. (at 20th St.)

GET-TOGETHER DANCE and Entertainment. Associated Workers Clubs, 11 W. 18th St., Saturday, Nov. 10. Program: Yosel Cutler's Puppets; Eugene Nigob, planist; Prolet String Quartet; Workers Club Song Bird; "Der Fuehrer"; Celebrities; Dance Orchestra. Eats, drinks, fun galore. Adm. in advance 30c; at door 35c.

WORKERS Lab. Theatre and Red Dancers will be guest performers at the Potamkin Theatre Night, next Sat. and Sunday, Nov. 10 and 11; 5th Ave. Theatre; featuring "Strike Me Red" operetta. Proceeds for Children's Centre, 25c to 99c at Young Pioneers, 35 E. 12th St.; L.O. W.T., 114 W. 14th St.

KEEP Nov. 17 open. The Red Spark Club will have its 7th Annual affair at Manhattan Lyceum. Tickets in advance 40c, at door 49c.

AFFAIRS FOR THE NEW

YORK DAILY WORKER

Coming!

Entertainment and Dance. Hear Election Results, Tremont Prog. Club, 866 E. Tremont Ave. Ausp.: Tremont Prog. and 7th AD. Communist Party. Junita Hall from "Stevedore" cast. Chalk talk and other entertainment.

Concert and Dance given by the Daily Worker Campaign Committee, Lithuanian Hall, 575 Joseph Avenue, Brooklyn, Saturday, Nov. 10, 8 p.m.

Martha Stone Calls on Jager Of Scottsboro Boys at Custom Tailor Union to Talk Strike Tonight Cites His Statement for Communist Banquet Ben Gold to Report-

More than 2,000 Negro and white Communist are strongly sympa workers cheered Earl Browder, thetic to the Communist program. didate for Assembly, and organizer general secretary of the Communist We must tighten and increase our Party, Angelo Herndon, three of organizational efficiency so that we the Needle Trades Workers' Industries Scottsboro mothers and Commany draw these groups of workers trial Union, will be the main

didate for Assembly, calling on him to fulfill his statement made in an enthusiastic demonstration of Addresses w election symposium that he would Communist fighting spirit at the Burroughs, Communist candidate Industrial Union at 6:30 tonight at co-operate with Communist candidate confidence in the establishment of a dates in the establishment of a united front between Communist night which presaged the largest General; Angelo Herndon, and Viola

der said, "and our campaign does not end on Nov. 7. We will see a dience. considerable increase in the Communist vote this year, but we must

and Socialist workers in the communist vote ever cast in this Montgomery, Ida Norris, and Ada struggle of the unemployed for city. "Our election campaign, is but one three women by Joseph Brodsky, Wright. The introduction of the phase of all our daily struggles on chief counsel of the International the side of the working class," Brow- Labor Defense Scottsboro, evoked

begin now to build our organiza- speeches reiterating their complete tional efficiency so that the New confidence in the efforts of Interna- the company for eighteen weeks in Communist voters will join our tional Labor Defense and the Com- a test of strength with the Custom party. Large sections of the work- munist Party on behalf of the nine Tailors' Industrial Union, 40 cusers who are not yet ready to vote boys.

Relief Bureau Employees Call Conference to Press Plans Against Firing of Two Workers

demned the anti-organizational policies of the Home Relief Bureau administration in firing ac- the conditions in the precinct. tive members of militant organizations, and called a city conference of all groups and individuals at Manhattan Industrial High public trial of the relief adminis- fraternal, union, and unemploye

sociation, following closely upon the discharge of Sidonia Dawson, the statement by the Association points out that Benedict's discharge followed his fight against racial dis crimination in Harlem. Dawson was fired in September for protesting against the slugging of unemployed in the relief bureaus.

The Association in the Relief Bureau at 124th Street and Lenox Aveue issued a bulletin on Oct. 22 diately following this, the administration called in members of the bulletin committee and attempted League of that section. to intimidate them. Disciplinary action was taken against two active members of the committee by the

tion issued a leaflet calling upon all members of the relief staff to Amelia Goldman and Victor Sua- ton Street.

The Home Relief Bureau Em- | rez, administrative relief bureau ployes Association yesterday con- heads. The meeting continued, giving unanimous endorsement to the bulletin, and passed a resolution calling for an investigation of

> On the following morning Benedict was called to the Manhattan Borough office, subjected to a fourhour grilling, and fired. In calling a conference and open

School on Wednesday to push for- public trial, the Association, with ward the fight for reinstatement of fired members of its organization.

Following the conference on the conference of the Co-operation in the trial of the American Civil Liberties Union and the United Action Conference, Following the conference, an open extended invitations to all labor, tration will be held at Washington organizations to co-operate in the Irving High School on Tuesday, struggle for an adequate relief program; removal of all police from Calling attention to the firing of instatement of Dawson and Bene-Frederick Benedict, a member of the executive committee of the Asanti-organizational drive of the administration and for an end to discriminatory practices in the relief

Bicycle Torch Parade To Mark Final Rally

A torchlight and bicycle election will give a detailed report on the exposing discriminatory practices against the Negro workers on the staff and the relief clients. Immestaff and the relief clients. Imme- held tonight by the Communist city.

All Communists and Communist supporters who are to participate in the parade are to report at 16 Immediately after, the Associa- Utica Avenue, tonight at 7 p.m.

Tomorrow night the Communist attend a meeting on Friday, Oct. Election Campaign Committee of 27. Out of a total of 325 workers, Crown Heights will wind up the 250 attended. Benedict, who works most energetic Communist election in another precinct, was invited to campaign ever held in the Negro committeeman, but was barred from section of Brooklyn with a ball at meeting by Frank Farrell, the New Holland Studios, 1160 Ful-

Union to Talk "3 Songs About Lenin"

Victory Rally Held Saturday

Ben Gold, national secretary of the Needle Trades Workers' Indusspeaker at a membership meeting Addresses were made by Williana of the Custom Tailoring Workers' Fifteenth Street.

Discussion of plans for the general strike in the custom tailoring industry and a report on the recent victory gained by the workers of the Schanz Brothers Company will be taken up at the meeting.

In celebration of this victory in a strike that was bitterly fought by tom tailors staged an impressive strike rally on Saturday in the heart of the high class tailoring district on 53rd Street, at Fifth Avenue. They were addressed by A. Hoffman, organizer for the union, and Morris Angel of the Fur Workers' Industrial Union. The furriers have just brought to a successful conclusion a four weeks' strike against the Saks Fifth Avenue department store. G. Oswaldo was chairman.

The workers carried large placards with slogans demanding the immediate abolition of home work, one of the major evils of the trade; a 36-hour week, a living wage, the abolition of the sweatshop and the right to belong to the union of their choice. These were some of the chief demands of the tailors, to gain which they are preparing for general strike in the next few

The police turned out in full force, evidently to prevent the demonstration from interfering with the Saturday shopping in the Fifth

Cafeteria Workers Hear Report Tonight On Victory in Strike

The Cafeteria Workers Union will hold a special membership meeting at 8 o'clock tonight at Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th Street.

The union conducted the strike of the Sherman Cafeteria workers which resulted in victory, winning complete unionization of the shops For B'klyn Nominees and recognition of shop committees Leaders of the Strike Committee

> STARS FROM HARLEM'S HOT SPOTS!

YOUNG LIBERATORS DANCE

Saturday, Nov. 10th Finnish Hall, 15 W. 126th St.

STAGE AND SCREEN

**Three Songs About Lenin," Viertov's documentary film on the life of V. I. Lenin and the growth of the first workers' and farmers' government, will be shown in Moscow on November 7 in celebration of the October Revolution.

Its world premiere, at the Cameo Theatre, will take place one day earlier, on Tuesday, Nov. 6. This film has been hailed as the Soviet cinema's most impressive production. It is entirely factual.

Dzega Viertov, talented director of "Three Songs About Lenin," is already known in this country for his "The Man With the Camera."

**Three Songs About Lenin," is already known in this country for his "The Man With the Camera."

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Lewis' "Jayhawker" Opens

s the Soviet cinema's most impressive roduction. It is entirely factual.

Drega Viertov, talented director of Three Songs About Lenin," is already nown in this country for his "The Man Vith the Camera."

Tonight at Cort Theatre

Fred Stone makes his cebut on Broaday in legitimate drama, with the opening of "Jayhawker" at the Cort Theatre tonight. This is the post-civil war rama by Sinclair Lewis and Lloyd Lewis.

"Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Depended The Store Hamburg shipyards strike. Especial attention has been given to the sound effects, Pudovkin being and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound picture, opened Saturday at the Amer Theatre. "Deserter." Pudovkin's first talking and sound pic Fred Stone makes his debut on Broadway in legitimate drama, with the opening of "Jayhawker" at the Cort Theatre tonight. This is the post-Civil War drama by Sinclair Lewis and Lloyd Lewis.
Walter C. Kelly is featured in a cast that includes Stone's youngest daughter, Carol, Edward McNamara, Paul Guilfoyle, Ralph Theodore and O. Z. Whitehead. Walter Walden designed the settings for "Jayhawker" and Joe Losey staged the play for Henry Hammond, Inc.

"Patience" will be given by the D'Orle.

"Patience" will be given by the D'Orle.

"The recent Florida lynching and the

"Patience" will be given by the D'Oyly Carte Company at the Martin Beck Theatre from today until Thursday, when Gilbert and Sullivan's "Trial by Jury" and "The Pirates of Penzance" become the bill for the last half of the week.

The recent Florida lynching and the Hunger Marchers in Albany are part of the new bill at the Embassy Newsreel Theatre.

* * *

King Baggott, once a silent star in his own right.

The Pirates of Penzence" become the lill for the last half of the week.

"Gold Eagle Guy," the Group Theatre's Brown, Detective."

King Baggott, once a silent star in his own right, is now playing bits in Paramount films. His latest was in "Father Brown, Detective."

AMUSEMENTS

WORLD PREMIERE TOMORROW!

SONGS ABOUT

42nd St. East

Pudovkin's "DESERTER" alk heatedly about."—DAILY WORKER.
PARALLELS THE GREAT STRIKE WAVE
IN THE UNITED STATES

Opens TONIGHT at 8:40 HENRY HAMMOND, Inc., presents FRED STONE in AYHAWKER

by Sinclair LEWIS & Lloyd LEWIS with WALTER C. KELLY CORT Theatre, W. 48 St. First Mat. Wed.

Positively Last 3 Weeks! NGELO HERNDON says: "Every comrade must see 'Stevedore'."

Special Reduced Rates for Parties vic Repertory Theatre, 14th St. & 6th Av. Eves. 8:45. Mat. Tues. & Sat. 2:30 Prices: 30c to \$1.50. NO TAX

The Amusement Department of the New York Daily Worker would like to know what plays, movies, concerts and recitals are patron-

D'OYLY CARTE OPERA COMPANY from London OPERAS Tonite, Tues & Wed. Nights 8.15, Wed. Mat., 2.15 "PATIENCE" Thurs. to Sat. (Sat. Mat.), "Trial by Jury"

"The Pirates of Penzance" Week Nov. 12, Mon.toWed. "THE MIKADO"
Thurs. to Sat., "Cox and Box" & "Pinafore"
Week Nov. 19, Mon. to Wed., "IOLANTHE"
Thurs. to Sat., "THE GONDOLIERS"
Seats for All Performances Now at Box
Office
Wed.Mat. 83c to \$2.20. Sat.Mat. \$1.10 to \$2.75
Evs. \$1.10 to \$3.30 incl. tax. Evs. 8.15.Mat. 2.15
MARTIN BECK THEA., 45 St. W. of 8 Av.

Max Gordon WALTER HUSTON

in SINCLAIR LEWIS' ODSWORTH

Dramatized by SIDNEY HOWARD SHUBERT, West 44th St. 400 seats \$1.10 Evs. 8:40 sharp. Mats., Wed. & Sat. 2:30

doing?

Nov. 9th: See "What's On"

What are the

ized by our readers.

revolutionary arts

PAUL PETERS ON THE DRAMA

-OUR WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT REPORTS !-

SEYMOUR WALDMAN on THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE ROOSEVELT

ADMINISTRATION The Daily Worker Correspondent will present first hand information, that the capitalist press sees fit not to print, on how the present administration is preparing the country for fascism and war.

FRIDAY, NOV. 16

15th St. & Irving Place TICKETS: In Advance 25c, at Door 35c, or FREE for \$1 purchase of pamphlets at New York Workers Bookshop and Circulating Library, 50 E. 13th St.; 699 Prospect Ave., Bronx; 369 Sutter Ave., Brooklyn.

the Russian Revolution

Celebration of the 17th Anniversary of -

SOVIET NIGHT ABRASHA - The Troubador

will sing and play native songs · Latvians-Chorus of 40 voices

Scandinavian Workers' Chorus Acrobats, Sports, Pyramids of the Artef Balalaika Orchestra - Dancing

MECCA TEMPLE BALLROOM 135 West 55th St.,

FRIDAY

NOV. 9th

Caucasian Dancer - Oriental Music Armenians - Amelia Babad, Artist Comments by Prof. Frankwood Williams, Hays Jones, Louis Lozowick

Auspices: Friends of the Soviet Union, 799 Broadway.
Tickets at Workers Bookshop, 50 East 13th Street;
New Masses, 31 East 27th Street. Chelsea Bookshop, 58 West 8th Street. Admission 35c.

N. Y. DAILY WORKER BAZAAR

ST. NICHOLAS PALACE 69 West 66th St., Near Broadway, N.Y. Friday, Saturday, Sunday

NOVEMBER 9-10-11

Bazaar Headquarters: 50 East 13th St., Room 602 • Tel.: ALgonquin 4-9481 Workers, answer the call of the revo-lutionary Press, that is organizing and leading your day to day struggles Collect merchandise for the Bazaar, greetings and advertisements for the Bazzaar Journal. Help to make this Bazaar a tremendous success.

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HAIL 17th ANNIVERSARY OF VICTORIOUS

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

Harlem ROCKLAND PALACE 155th STREET and 8th AVENUE

Speakers: Chairman: Samuel Patterson W. O. Symphony Orchestra; Daily Worker

Downtown COOPER UNION

8th STREET and COOPER SQUARE Speakers: BEN GOLD: MACK WEISS

Chairman: Steve Kingston New Dance Group; Ukrainian Workers' Chorus; Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra

BRONX COLISEUM

Speakers: EARL BROWDER: WILLIANA BURROUGHS Chairman: Carl Brodsky

Mass Pageant by League of Workers' Theatres; Bronx, Prospect and N. T. W. I. U. Bands; Bronx Workers' Clubs Choruses

ACADEMY OF MUSIC 30 LAFAYETTE AVENUE Speakers:

JAMES W. FORD: ROSE WORTIS Chairman: Norman Tallentire Red Dancers; Freiheit Gezang Ferein; Pierre Degeyter Orchestra

Brooklyn ARCADIA HALL 918 HALSEY STREET (Near BROADWAY) Speakers:

Chairman: Fred Biedenkapp Workers Lab. Theatre; Lithuanian, Jugo-Slav & Brooklyn Workers' Clubs Choruses; W.I.R. Band

Auspices: COMMUNIST PARTY, N. Y. DISTRICT. ADMISSION: 25 cents (including 1c tax for Unemployment Councils.)

Attend Big Celebration in Your Neighborhood!

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7th, at 8 P. M.

I. AMTER: HARRY HAYWOOD

& Italian Workers' Choruses; W. E. S. L. Band

1100 EAST 177th STREET

Brooklyn

M. J. OLGIN: MANNING JOHNSON

See That Every Communist Vote Is Counted! Mobilize Watchers for Polling Places Tomorrow

HUNGER MARCHERS STIR ELECTION RALLY AT GARDEN

CANDIDATES TELL OF VITAL ISSUES **FACING WORKERS**

Amter Shows How Only and leadership of the Communist Communists Fight for the Masses

By Sender Garlin (Continued from Page 1)

working class, and particularly

toward the starving millions. "The Communist Party," Amter, "acusses Lehman, the Wall Street banker-governor, with direct responsibility for the murderous atnot dare accept our challenge."

failed to keep them from putting ernor." through the program they had in addition held a militant meeting attended by more than 3,000 workcapitol in Albany

As evidence of the fine spirit of solidarity expressed in the hunger march, Amter told how Tim Holmes, Negro needle trades leader, addressed this meeting and was warmly received by the Albany workers.

Negroes Especially Attacked When the Albany police attacked the hunger marchers, Amter recounted, they singled out the Negro workers for special attack. But the Negro workers not only did not buckle under, but courageously met "One Negro woman worker, a hunger marcher," Amter reported as the up no less than eight cops after she had been cursed at and mishandled." Amter told how their experience

with the forces of "law and order" had caused 32 of the hunger marchers to join the Communist Party. In crisp, biting manner, Amter exposed the hypocrisy of the Re-

publican gubernatorial candidate, Moses, in pretending sympathy for the hunger marchers. He cited the actions of Hoover in ordering the military attack upon the bonus marchers in Washington, and of imilar terroristic acts on the part tisians in every part of the county,

ying his respects to the Social-Mayor McLevy, Amter told how this Socialist executive had approved of the slugging and arrest of antifascist demonstrators in that city

facing the workers at the present moment. To vote for the Communist Party is to strike hard at the capitalist system and the misery which

His head bandaged, Carl Greenburg, one of the hunger marchers, described the almost incredible brutality of the Albany police when the marchers scught to enter the city last Tuesday. The crowd booed as Greenberg told how police pummeled him after he had been clubbed into virtual insensibility. Greenberg graphically described the subsequent arrests of the hunger marchers, how they were grilled in the Albany police station, of the successful fight of the I. L. D. to free them and of their conference, where they mapped their campaign for immediate relief and Unemploy-

ment Insurance. Olgin Cites Freedom in U. S. S. R. Moissaye J. Olgin, editor of the "Morning Freheit" and candidate for Congress in the 23rd Congressional district, Bronx, describing his recent visit to the Soviet Union, said that the pictures of Russian workers being sabred by the Czar's cossacks which he saw in the Museum of the Revolution in Moscow coincided perfectly with the pictures of boss terror against workers as revealed in Albany recently. "The pic-

I recognize you." The Communist candidate said reports from the grain centers rethat the United States has wellequipped factories, rich land and limited natural resources. All that is needed, he said, is to conthat is needed, he said, is to conthe living standards of the farmers

the living st farmers of the United States that these vast riches belong to them devoted supporter of the Soviet legislation in the form of personal wist be made available for vince the masses of workers and them. Clgin cited the growing struggles throughout the country to show that the workers were "looking ahead and were beginning to understand that only the taking of political power by the working class will put an end to this system of

hunger and war.' Bon Gold Electrifies Audience Bon Gold, candidate in the Seventh A. D., Bronx, electrified the audience by his vigorous appeal for

Party in scores of outstanding strike truggles is convincing proof that it to the best interests of the workrs to support the Party on election

James W. Ford, candidate in the he increasing militancy of the Negroes in Harlem in their struggles for relief and against discrimination.

The Scottsboro Battle

"Around the Scottsboro case," tack upon the hunger marchers. Ford said, "the Communist Party challenged Gov. Lehman to has developed a real mass struggle make his appearance at this meeting to explain, if he can, the brutal

people. This campaign extends far onslaught against the hunger beyond the limits of this State, marchers, but apparently he does for we find in Alabama-in the Amter told how the bloody as- Party has nominated a Negro, Comsault upon the hunger marchers rade Davis, as candidate for gov-

A stirring ovation greeted Wilmapped. Not only did the hunger liana Burroughs, militant Negro arrested for distributing Commucism. marchers enter Albany, present teacher and candidate for Lieuten- nist Party eelction leaflets was also their demands for adequate winter ant Governor, when she arose to postponed for next Saturday for the relief to the state authorities, but speak. She told of the fight of the Communist Party for political, economic and social equality for the ers on the very steps of the state Negro people and recounted her experiences in the public school system to show the persecution of Negro working - class families and their children.

does not end on election day, was emphasized by Charles Krumbein, district organizer of the Communist "The struggle will not end Nov. 6," he said. "It will be re-newed with greater energy on the basis of the chief demands of the Communist Barty. We shall continue to fight for the immediate needs of the workers-in shops, facthe cossack-attack of the police. tories and offices—and our campaign will not cease until the abolition of the capitalist system and crowd cheered thunderously, "beat the establishment of a Soviet

Briehl Tells of Farmers Lot

gage-ridden lives of the farmers of breaking efforts, and then it is necessary for the farmer to mortgage his life away." Briehl declared that "some people accuse the farmers of practising confiscation when they don't pay their debts. During the of Republican and Democratic polito protect their property. I say that now is the time to confiscate property to protect our lives."

Briehl declared that it costs New

York state dairy farmers five cents

to produce a quart of milk for which

they are paid three cents, and which sells in the city for from 13 to 16 Hunger, war and fascism," Amter cents. "We farmers," he concluded, "can no longer be called men with "can no longer be called men with weak minds and strong backs, for our minds become strong as we join the ranks of the Communist Party.' Isidore Begun, expelled schoolteacher and Communist candidate for city controller, told the Garden audience that thousands of teachers, technicians and other whitecollared workers are recognizing that "their fate is linked up with that of the working masses." He told of schools being closed down throughout the state, of cuts in educational services, of classes increased, of the building program

> ing schools and recreation centers. All the capitalist parties are united in cutting wages of teachers and civil service employes, he said. As for the Socialists, Begun charged that the Socialist administration in Milwaukee had instituted two cuts in teachers' wages, and on one occasion civil servants were not paid

being halted, of the closing of train-

Grain Harvest Sets Record In the U.S.S.R.

vealed in Albany recently. "The pictures of pogroms against Jews in czarist Russia coincide with the victorious October Revolution will scenes of lynching of Negroes in the take place on the eve of the largest South." When he looked at the pictures of czarist oppression, Olgin said, he felt like saying, "U. S. A., triumph of the collective farms I recognize you."

> As a result of the organization of the collective farms and their tre-

veal.

that the Soviet Union as a result of forced it through the closing sesits victories in industrializing the sion of Congress. country will be second only to the United States in the production of

Jailed on Literature

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Nov. 4 .-

Bridgeport Trial of 6 Postponed

Anti-Nazi Workers Case Put Off Until After the Elections

the administration of the Socialist 1st Congressional district, told of Mayor McLevy to get "unfavorable

Shannon stated bluntly that he the elections so that the "Com-

same reason.

Despite vigorous protests of Sam Krieger, one of those arrested at the anti-Nazi demonstration on Friday, Shannon refused to hold an immediate trial

The Bridgeport workers involved in the case were arrested at a pro-That the Communist campaign test meeting against the arrival of Nazi agent from New York. McLevy had refused to grant a permit for this demonstration.

Needle Trades Union In Drive for Funds To Defend Leaders

The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is now in the midst of a drive to raise funds for the defense of its twenty-eight leaders who are under federal indictment

union at Irving Plaza last Sunday couldn't be connected in any way was a marked success. Members of the union and their friends showed solely in the jurisdiction of the full realization of the importance of state of California. this affair, the proceeds of which Prisoners chestra kept the crowd well enter-

Finnish Federation Raps Ohio Newspaper On Election Issue

munist nominating petitions.

French Cabinet Faces Crisis Over Opposition To Fascist Measures

overnment faces a severe crisis word on measures passed switched their promises to support City Court yesterday continued for of Deputies and the Senate, forenext Saturday the trial of the six cast a stormy parliamentary battle lanti-Nazi demonstrators arrested over the issue, with the dissolution anti-Nazi demonstrators arrested of the Chamber and new elections Radical Socialists to support his freely predicted.

The issue arose as a sequel to was putting the case of until after the Feb. 6 events, when the reactionary forces in France utilized the munists would not make political fascist rioting to put over measures capital out of the trial." By "poli- which led more and more to fascist tical capital" Shannon referred to ends. This was followed by the heart of the lynch terror-our the exposure which the Communist general strike of the French work-Party is making of the anti-work- ers, and the establishment of the ing class policies of the McLevy ad- united front of the Socialist and Communist Parties of France, rally-The trial of three other workers, ing millions of workers against fas-

ist leaders to rupture their united the laws, and this was so annou ists whose large bloc in the Cham- into parliament

ver its efforts to promulgate laws | The main object of the Doumto facilitate the development of ergue proposals, over which the par-BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Nov. 4.— Fascism in France. The Radical- liamentary crisis is now develop-Frankly stating that he did not wish the administration of the Socialist the last moment yesterday night power of the Premier, to have the power to dissolve the Chamber of publicity," Judge Shannon of the publicity, and Deputies, without the consent of forced the issue before the Chamber the Senate, and to issue more laws by decree for war preparations, for

owering living standards, etc. Doumergue, in order to get the measures, threatened that if they were not put over "anarchy" would result. He also held over them the threat of renewed fascist riots, and the perspective of forcing through the laws by a fascist coup supported Doumergue government

The Radical Socialists, who have cabinet positions in the Doumergue government, were faced with a crisis in their own ranks, feeling the pressure of the masses against the fascist decrees, and yet at the Doumergue began his campaign same time desiring to aid Doumfor the new pro-fascist measures by ergue against the growing united a radio attack on the united front, front of Socialists and Communists. trying to get the more timid Social- At first they promised to support actions with the Communists. This in the French press. At the last having failed miserably, he then be- minute, they rescinded their apgan to work on the Radical Social- proval, and now the issue is forced

Mooney Appeal Hitler Holds Again Ignored Storm Troop By Roosevelt War Parley

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .-- Once more President Roosevelt has cold- Storm Troop leaders and outstandshouldered Tom Mooney, although ing militarists in Germany, plangrowing out of their struggle against twenty-one Senators in recent Fred Brighl, upstate farmer, who racketeering and gangsterism in the months signed worker demands for is the Communist candidate for At- fur trade, the union announced yes- immediate release of the framed torney-General, described the mort- terday. Collection lists bearing the labor leader. Mooney's appeal to pictures of the indicted leaders are the U.S. Supreme Court is schedthe state. "Government loans are being circulated among the work-obtained only after the most heart-ers for their contributions. All John W. Jenkins, chairman of obtained only after the most heart-obreaking efforts, and then it is nec-friends and sympathizers of the the Tom Mooney Defense Commitunion have been urged to assist the tee of Washington, went to the union in this drive for funds. The White House to try and see Roose-trial is set for some time this month. The concert and ball given by the Prisoners Defense Committee of the secretaries, that the executive

> "I wore out a pair of pants and will go to support the families of those active workers of the union now in jail under various frame-up Senate to the White House, carrysentences in connnection with their ing letters from Senators to the activity in behalf of the union. An President," Jenkins said today, "and excellent program, arranged by Max then, in two minutes' time, I re-Kochinsky heading the Prisoners' ceived an answer that the Presi-Defense Committee, and a fine or- dent, who sent twenty-six battleships to protect the sugar barons in Cuba couldn't send one turnkey to San Quentin to turn an inno-

Intyre it was Presidential action ecution of Mooney, setting a prece-ASHTABULA, O., Nov. 4.—The dent for action by Roosevelt now; Hall, 10th and K Streets, N. W.

BERLIN, Nov. 4.-Hitler has been holding a war conference with the

ning action for the seizure of the Saar in connection with the Saar

it will supply troops is being played terror. up by the Nazi newspapers. Claiming that the Saar is Ger-

would be a violation of the rights the consul would not see them. of the German fascist government. Union Continues Long Fight Against World

Button Plant Lockout

Workers employed in the World Button Works, 114 Fourth Avenue, locked out on October 22, are still Jenkins attempted to tell Mc- out. The manufacturer has been manuvering for a long time in an in response to worldwide workers' attempt to smash the union. Howdemonstrations that prevented ex- ever the workers' ranks are firm and they are determined to smash the loukout.

District Committee of the Finnish but he didn't get a chance. He also Workers Federation and local Fin-vainly tried to have Roosevelt view members of the Independent Cellunish organizations have addressed the motion picture, "The Strange loid and Plastic Novelty Workers protests to the management of the Case of Tom Mooney." The film Union of 820 Broadway. On Satur-Ashtabula Star-Beacon against the will be shown at a Mooney-defense day, Nov. 17th the union will hold publication of the names of workers benefit performance here on Nov. a dance at 11 West 18th Street for in this city who have signed Com- 18, in the Knights of Columbus the purpose of raising funds to continue the struggle.

Cut and 26,000 **Workers Fired**

District Supervisors Say 'Further Cuts May Be Necessary'

CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 4 .- Twentysix thousand relief workers are be ing given lay-offs, direct relief is being slashed 25 to 33 per cent, and still further work relief cuts are being planned here, the Illinoi Emergency Relief Administration announced yesterday.

Indignation against the relief cuts is running so high that case workers are afraid to leave the offices Resolutions protesting the Resolutions protesting the cuts signed by the entire staffs of four Hunger March relief stations have already been sent to the relief authorities.

The work relief employes have been delayed, and are notified that they will be called back, but the official letter to the District Supervisors states that not all will be recalled, and that "further cuts may be necessary.

the grocery orders, with no increase in the food baskets.

Leo M. Lyons, Cook County re-

lief administrator, in announcing the slash in a confidential letter to the district supervisors, instructed them to prepare for further slashes. In answer to these attacks, the Chicago Workers' Committee on Committee for Unemployment In- in Albany on last Tuesday night, absorbed labor power. surance and Relief and the Unem- will record the details of the police ployment Councils and other or attack, jailings and savage assaults War, I left home for Charlestown, ganizations have called upon all em- made in the station house, and the South Carolina. Fearing my parployed and unemployed workers to join in the united front demonstra- bitter struggle which forced the Al- ents would demand my return, I imion on Saturday, Nov. 24.

Children Demanding Thaelmann's Release Barred at Consulate

The Fascist press is whipping up tional Workers Order, the Mittle chauvinist campaign against Schule and other children's organiance as a pretext for the mo- zations, picketed the German Conpilization of Fascist forces to oc- sulate in New York on Saturday cupy the Saar. The French gov- morning, in protest against the imernment's proposal to the Saar prisonment of Ernst Thaelmann League of National Commission that and all other victims of fascist The children elected a delegation

to see the consul. As the delegaman territory, the Voelkische tion was going up to the consul's Beobachter, intimates that only office, they were kept from entering office, they were kept from entering Fascist troops can enter it, and by a guard. The consul's secretary that the movement of other forces then appeared and announced that

troops, and to enlist more thousands of working class children in support of Thaelmann and all anti-

Oueens C. P. Watchers Must Report at 5 A.M.

The Communist Party Election Campaign Committee in Queens yesterday called on all Communist polling place watchers to report at 5 a.m. tomorrow at one of the following four headquarters for last his family rose during September minute instructions and assign-

Long Island City, 4206 27th Street. Astoria, Workers Center, 25-20 Astoria Avenue

Woodside, 58-20 Roosevelt Avenue. Corona, 102-09 34th Street.

Chicago Relief NEGRO COMMUNIST ON PENNSYLVANIA ELECTION

Morris H. Wickman Is Staunch Fighter for Negro Rights and Is Leader in Struggle of Workers in Keystone State

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 4.-Morris H. Wickman, Negro Communist candidate for Congressman in the First Congressional District of this State, is typical of the proletarian leadership which the struggles of the Negro working class have evolved through long and bitter experience.

Group Gives Report Today

The cut in direct relief went into effect Friday as a direct slash in tonight at 8 o'clock at the Hinsdale Workers Club, 572 Sutter Avenue,

> bany civic authorities to grant food mediately left for Savannah, Georand lodging to the marchers. Their gia. There I worked in sulphur, struggle and overwhelming victory nitrate, fertilizer and coke mills in smashing through police bans and holding their scheduled two-day conference and march on the State Capitol, and the program of planned to attend school at Colrelief demands and actions planned at the conference will be reported versity-7 years, 1918 to '25). My

> which last week led the rent strikers of 515 Saratoga Avenue to a victory against evictions and rent in- as bellboy, elevator operator, salescreases, have invited local Commu- man, janitor. These were my major tions to speak at the meeting.

Another marchers' contingent will parade at 13th Avenue and 44th Street, Borough Park, and simultaneously another group of the street eport to workers participating in an folk, Va. ers will address a meeting in the the same food be given to workers, Bensonhurst Workers Center at 7309 20th Avenue. Both meetings will be clean place to eat and change The delegates then assembled in a nearby park. They resolved to report their visit back to their at 8:30. They are arranged under

U. S. Reports Further Rise In Living Cost

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4. - The cost of living for the worker and for the fifth consecutive month, grow in 90 of the country's leading industries, the United States Department of Commerce revealed today in its monthly survey of cur-

Not only has the cost of living isen in the recent months, but the advance for September was the harpest since August 1933, the sur-

"The cost of living of wage earners advanced during September for the fifth consecutive month," the survey states. "Every component of the index advanced during the month except the price of gas and electricity Food prices rose 4.4 per cent. The second largest increase was in housing. The average of all items rose 1.8 per cent, which was the sharpest increase since August

This advance in food prices brings the food cost index 25 per cent higher than it was eighteen months ago when Roosevelt took

On employment and wages, the survey stated:

"Declining manufacturing output in September was accom-panied by a contra-seasonal decline in the number of factory employes and a larger relative drop in payrolls.

The survey attempts to gloss over the rapid growth of the crisis by workers have against the repeal or fixing the blame for the drop in jobs and payrolls on the textile our own organized strength. The strike. In the same paragraph, rank and file must get into action immediately over the heads of our officials, if necessary, before this 90 industries surveyed monthly." 90 industries surveyed monthly." "Industrial production during

second successive month, but declined further after allowance is made for the usual seasonal increase. Ma ufacturing output was lower for the month, both actually and after allowance for the seasonal trend," the report showed.

Contributing to the decline were ibstantial reductions in the texile and auto industries and smaller relative losses in iron, steel, lumber, leather and shoe, the survey re-

Capitalist Politicians Pass Laws Destroy Food. Communist Public Officeholders Will Fight to Destroy the A. A. A.

munist Party election campaign committee here reveals dramatically now Wickman developed into a ently qualified to bear the standard of the Communist Party in Congress

Wickman says of himself in his

"I was born Sept. 2nd 1902, on a farm at Holly Hill, South Carolina. Born of a slave mother and a kidnapped father. Lived on a farm at a mass meeting under the auspices of the East New York and old. Attended country school until Brownsville Locals of the Unem- ath grade. With a family of 11 it ployment Council. All workers are was extremely difficult to provide the family with bare necessities The three Hunger Marchers to Father seldom freed himself from eport, Lerner, Woodrow and Ni- the debts and increased farm only kossky, veterans of the police am- to the extent that the family grew Unemployment, the Rank and File bush at the Dunn Memorial Bridge and the rentiers and farm owners

"At the outbreak of the World umbia, South Carolina, (Allen Uni-A group of more than 30 delegated Young Pioneers, representing the children's section of the International Pioneers, representing the which last week led the rent strikschool life and expenses were upor butler, then to hotels, etc. I worked little on the docks in Savannah, and around the waterfront in Nor-

maids, bellboys, waiters, etc., with a

clothes "My first contact with the Revolutionary movement was through a magazine article discussing Sacco-Vanzetti Case and the I.W.W. Later I met Alfred Levy. This meeting in Central Park West made the first real impression and opened the channels that immediately led me

"I attended the first Unemployment Convention, Chicago. (Party records will show life.) The trip to the Soviet Union was the real beginning of my firm conviction of the correctness and practical work of Communists. This impression in contrast with a trip later to the South, created the undying determination that only along the path travelled by the Russion workers and peasants led by the Bolsheviks, can the Negro masses and all op-pressed toilers free themselves. Only

the Soviets bring land, freedam, bread and peace. "During my life in school two things happened that had some effect but little explanation. After the Wold War, feeling was high Spring of 1922. One of the best ball players was on his way to the campus on Sunday. A group of white kids were playing ball in the street. The pitcher happened to lose con-trol and the ball reached this walking student. He in turn, hurled the ball back to the players. In doing so, one was struck on the leg. No excitement was raised and the kids took it as a part of the game. In the night this player travelled the same street coming from his gril friend's house. Unexpectedly a mob closed in on him threatening to do him bodily harm. The voiced fury grew to open attacks and a cry to lynch. Leroy ran all the way and told a few wakened students. Within 20 minutes the campus was almost surrounded. A body of students came down stairs and demanded to know what the trouble was. E. W. Murry asked for a gun and said he would go to the mob and demand an explanation. Finally, we together advanced to the armed mob. For about 40 minutes the discussion centered whether or not to let him go. The discussion, however, when the students were aroused, grew sharp that the mob retreated with a promise not to harm Leroy."

Workers Join the C. P. At Election Meeting

LUDINGTON, Mich., Nov. 4.-Four workers out of 35 attending a small campaign rally here applied for membership in the Communist candidates explain the election plaform and program of the Commu-

The following night, at another campaign rally, enough workers were enrolled in the Communist Party to start a unit here with a total of ten members and the promise of a quick growth in mem-bership.

nist Party

Pension Act Decision Laid to Rail Union Chiefs

200,000 Railroad Men Deprived of Pensions by Supreme Court

Grand Chiefs of our 21 standard passer railway unions and the officials of 1917. the Railway Employes National Pension Association. Heads of both these organizations are opposed to mass union action and rely on "favors" from Congressmen and gov-

Everyone familiar with the agi-

Roosevelt signed the Act in July, Charge, 4 Are Freed power of railroad labor was delib-workers of the benefits of the Act.

Judge Wheat (speaking for the

voice was raised in warning; not quire the plaintiffs to contribute one mass meeting was held to prepare to fight back, and the roads to the payment of pensions based

The roads objected to the Retire- of services rendered. ment Act on the following grounds: inclusion of all railroad employes as beneficiaries; application of the ernment officials in return for labor Act to those employed one year from satisfactory to railroad labor. clusion of "prior service" in comthe living standards of the farmers, last Summer admits that it was payment assessed on the roads. Judge Wheat has laid the basis

Yet between the time President as clerks, maintenance-of-waymen and others in sections of the in-1934, and the time when Chief dustry not covered by strong unions.

1 Justice Alfred E. Wheat declared In this way he opens up the possidustry not covered by strong unions. it unconstitutional, the mighty bility of depriving 200,000 railroad

tion of the corrupt labor officials with the capitalist parties and declared that the active participation of the workers, Pete Turney. The Bill and the finance of cial journals were predicting just happened.

Workers who might be re-employed from their prior service earnings as a basis for computing pension benefits.

Workers who might be re-employed from their prior service earnings out of their way to attack the constitutionality of the Bill? Because Bill in 1917, BY STRIKE!

As for the union officials, not one | Finally he contends that "to rewere given every assurance through on services long since completed acceptance of compulsory arbitra- and fully paid for, seems to me to etc., instead of being a recognition

The Railroad Retirement Act as finally amended and passed is far tiations of the past few years; their prior to the passage of the Act; in- Its sets the precedent for employe contributions where formerly the private pension schemes. It places ganizations of struggle. not limit on the amount of assessments which can be levied on the Reports from industry also reveal lutions and telegrams which finally that the Soviet Union as a result of forced it has been some able. The repeat of these "objection- able" features in his decision. He declares the Act unconstitutional appointees, because it covers persons not en-yote. It provides for pensions in many instances less than half of what a man formerly earned and provides no minimum for the lower paid men whose pensions would run as low as from \$20 to \$30 a

An Unsatisfactory Bill

Contrary to the propaganda of erately kept inactive, unalert and unprepared for this counter attack of the roads. Congressman Keller, the Act which provides that all than they were under the private audience by his vigorous appeal for support in the Communist campaign. Beloved by thousands as a devoted, courageous leader in the needle trades, Gold showed how the needle trades, Gold showe needle trades, Gold showed how the "New Deal" has brought worsening conditions, increasing unemploy-ment and lower wages for the workers on ers. He denounced the collaborations increasing unemploy-ment and lower wages for the workers on ers. He denounced the collaborations increasing unemploy-ment and lower wages for the workers on Eaturday when the charge was distinct that the roads had already filed further seeks to rob any of these workers who might be re-employed their brief against the constitu-missed.

Washington and that all the rail-discharged 143,000 men during this road is estimated at social workers had to do was to trust would be an undue hardship. He fact that the roads had already filed further seeks to rob any of these workers who might be re-employed their brief against the constitu
Then why have the road is estimated at social discharged 143,000 men during this road workers had to do was to trust would be an undue hardship. He fourther seeks to rob any of these improved in the interest of railroad labor.

Then why have the roads gone with the other workers on Saturday when the charge was distincted at social workers had to do was to trust the road is estimated at social workers and that to include them month. Under the Retirement Act the average is \$80, a difference of further seeks to rob any of these improved in the interest of railroad workers who might be re-employed in the interest of railroad workers who might be re-employed in the interest of railroad workers who might be re-employed in the road is estimated at social workers and that to include them month. Under the Retirement Act the road is estimated at social workers and that to include them month. Under the road is estimated at social workers and the road is estimated at social workers and the road is estimated at social workers and the road workers and the road is estimated at social workers and the road workers and the road is estimated at social workers and the road is estimated at social workers and the road is estimated at so

Organized Mass Action Will Protect Workers Against Decision

By Special R.R. Correspondent tion in questions affecting wages take their property without due they are quite willing to retain the chicago, Ill., Nov. 4.—The deam working conditions, violations process of law." Not only would plum of employe contributions cision of the District of Columbia of agreements, etc., road by road, Supreme Court made October 24th, that the strike power of the half that the Railroad Retirement Penmillion organized railroad workers pensions, it would attack the whole of their private schemes. And they consider that the strike power of the half that the strike power of the sion Act was unconstitutional, can be directly laid at the door of the Grand Chiefs of our 21 standard passage of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the Adamson Act in for "loyalty," for strike-breaking, gether they can eliminate the "obrasily unions and the officials of the original the original than the original t jectionable" features.

Their confidence is based on their experience with our Grand Lodge officials in the wage cutting nego acceptance of mediation in settlemen of grievances in recent strike ballots: and their abandonment of The only protection we railroad

destruction of the Pension Bill is case goes to the Supreme Court. Resolutions of protest against the September was unchanged for the decision of Judge Wheat and the second successive month but deinaction of our union leaders should be passed in every lodge. Joint protest meetings between lodges and Pension Chapters should be arranged. Delegations from such lodge and protest meetings should be organized to visit senators and representatives. Petitions should be circulated; protest telegrams should

Workers! Farmers! All Out to the Polls Tomorrow. Vote Communist Against War and Fascism

Socialist and Communist Youth Unite at Election Meeting

Letters from Our Readers

A "DIFFERENT" HEALTH

Chicago, Ill. Dear Comrade Editor:

Just finished reading my "Daily" of Oct. 18 and chanced to see a letter in "Workers' Health" column by a Philadelphia comrade and captioned by the editor, "What About It, Comrades?" Well, I'll say this. It would be a very good thing to collect all those articles appearing every day in our paper and have them bound together in small books, say one about the size of our "Communist," our monthly magazine. I have many times wished I had saved them all out of the paper, but I've left my "Daily" here and there and everywhere after reading, as I should. Times have been when I've run across two or three old copies lying around the house that I'd neglected to dispose of and it

gives me actual pain, as if I were seeing food wasted. What a difference the "Workers' column from the health and cheaper products. columns of the bourgeois physicians that appear in the Tribune, Hearst's paper, and the others.

It makes me feel tough not to have a dollar or two (aside from next month's rent and food money) to slip in with this letter. I just got through putting in five and a half years in one plant here in Chicago. Building now being torn down to clear site.

Comradely,

AMERICAN WORKER WRITES FROM MOSCOW

Dear Editor of the Daily Worker: In your Aug. 30, 1934 issue, "I. H." asks for "more news of the U. S. S. R." and says that "if conditions for the workers of Russia have not improved. I know there are many defenses that can honestly be made. If, however, conditions have improved, why should we not be

week, New York will be well on the way to the end of the trail.

Jamaica P.B. 5.00 Sec 10 Unit 2

Chorus Daily Worker

Daily Worker

League Film & Photo

Jean Fuller Lerner Art Rykin

A S Martha Drei-

at Kaplan Leiberm

H D Ackerman .2: Local 22 Left Wing I.L.G.W.U. 22.16 A Baby Com-rade 1.00

Hungarian Wkrs. Fed. 2.25
Workers School,
John Henry 1.00
Film & Photo

Japanese Workers
5.00

Chester Working Women's Club

Total to Nov. 2 Total to date

Sec 4 Unit 425 .25 Sec 4 Unit 428 3.71 Sec 4 Unit 404 5.00 Sec 4 Unit 404 5.00 Sec 8 Unit 13 10.76 Sec 8 Unit 1 7.34 Sec 8 Unit 1

Sec 1 Unit 9 1.26
Sec 1 Unit 4 16.90
Sec 1 Unit 4 .85
Sec 1 Unit 4 .85
Sec 6 Unit 15 3.00
Sec 6 Unit 2 4.60
Sec 6 Unit 2 3.00
Sec 6 Unit 25 3.00
Sec 6 Unit 25 3.00
Sec 6 Unit 20 2.44
Sec 6 Unit 22 2.90
Sec 6 Unit 22 .90
Sec 6 Unit 22 .90
Sec 6 Unit 21 .90

NAME

DISTRICT 3 (Philadelphia)

Total to Nov. 2
Total to date
DISTRICT 4 (Buffalo)

\$ 909.41 Bill Dohanich 30032.16 Frank Krol 30941.57 John Kilchevski

31.00 Total to Nov. 2 1788.89 Total to date

6.96 C. Young Mass Mich. Unit

Sec 10 @ 90.00
Sec 10 Election
Camp. Comm. 5.00
Daily Worker
Chorus .60

.60 Harry Rutland

.57 Total to Nov. 2

Total to date

DISTRICT
Samuel M. Goodwell 1.00
Wm. A. Veolkel .50
Kuhernick 4.00
Hillside Unit 5.00
Women Council 2.80
Women Council 4.00

Total to Nov. 2 Total to date

J. K. Taylor Total to Nov. 2

.25 Sec 6 1.00 1.50 Unit 63 Sec 6 1.00

3573.99 Mrs. Arvo Jacobson

5.00 Total to Nov. 2 .50 Total to date

ADDRESS

Here Is My Bit Toward the \$60,000!

1.00 Total to date

DISTRICT 14 (Newark)

Total to Nov. 2
Total to date
DISTRICT 16 (Charlotte)
J. R. Sheppard

DISTRICT 18 (Milwaukee)
Ernst Hang 1.00 Sec 2 U-201
O Hang 1.00 Sec 2 U-204
Frich Dichton

5.00 2.50 1.00 3.50

S.R. Last Dollar I Own 1. Linden Unit 8.

Sec 2 U-201 Sec 2 U-204 Sec 3 U-203 Sec 3 U-306 Sec 3 Finnish

DISTRICT 21 (St. Louis)
nian S C Alexander .50

J Demko T R Hicky

AMOUNT

1.00

Jamaica P.B. 3.03 Total to Nov. 2
Sec 10 @

6.69

5.00

League .10 DISTE 2 & G Workers 1.65 Joseph White

Perhaps the opinion of an American who has been working here for the past three years may be of interest to "I. H."

Conditions are improving, and visibly so. New stores being opened continually; new products being displayed and on sale; increasing numbers of purchasers all the time.

New metallurgical plants, machine producing plants, automobile plants, chemical plants, new experimentation in agriculture with new vegetables and fruits being producedline-all for the workers.

More and better medical service free. More and larger dining rooms (factory kitchens they are called as they serve thousands of people) more nurseries, more kindergartens more schools, more vacation resorts with sanatoriums-all for the work

Better salaries and decrease in prices and the cost of living. Better and cheaper products

With rentals proportionate to your salary, medical attention free, your job assured, and with promise of greater things ahead, it is no wonder that the worker population of this workers' republic is enthusiastic and energetic.

You may assure your reader, "I. H.," that no "defenses," even though honest ones, need be made. Conditions are improving - very much

Contributions received to the credit of the Workers Correspondence Department in its Socialist competition with David Ramsey, Jacob Burck, Del, Harry Gannes, Mike Gold, Ann Barton, and the Medical Advisory Board, \$60,000. Daily Worker drive for Quota-\$500.

Robert E. Boyle \$.25

still prevent the deportation. We have had to force relief for Total to Date \$10.75 the family over and over again. It seems that the authorities here wanted to force the family to go. South Dakota Sends First We are teaching Mrs. Mannisto that it is this terrible system that deports certain workers so as to ter-Contribution in Month rorize others from organizing.

go alone.

The daughter is 21 years old, but recorded Friday—\$5. South Dakota, however, is still a long way from all we can. We shall force the its \$200 quota. A message from its District Organizer, Comrade Sharp, county to give them steady relief. indicates, though, that South Dakota is waking up to its part in the We hope you comrades there can stop Comrade Mannisto's deporta-New York leads the list with \$563. This indiccates that New York tion so he can come back to his is resolved to support its 8-page paper. This showing can be bettered.

By a Worker Correspondent

OSHKOSH, Wis.—At the Central Trades and Labor Council

ter from Green to oust Commu-

nists was tabled after a very

lively discussion. I want to say

that the rank and file delegates

were ready to defend the rights

of workers to be Communists if

Most opposition came from one

of the bureaucrats by the name

of Frank Janda, who was a State

Organizer for the A. F. of L., and at one time relief administrator.

This same fellow once had a

worker arrested for fighting

A motion was made to table

Green's letter. An amendment

followed the motion to have a

trial period of six months. The

first vote was 11 to 11, the second

10 to 10, and the third was 15 to 11 in favor of the amendment.

On for Family

By a Worker Correspondent

ASTORIA, Ore.—Oscar Mannisto.

Finnish worker is going to be

taken away immediately. He is to

leave on the first immigration train

that leaves here. It will go before

The family is not accompanying

him. The children are so sick that

they will not be able to travel. His

wife wanted to stay here. Man-

nisto thought it would be better to

They took him away from the

immigration station in Portland

many days before the train leaves.

They were afraid of demonstrations.

Would you get in touch with the

Finnish Federation? Maybe you can

the first of November.

against forced labor.

eting on October 16th the let-

too. Much of the money comes from the sections. If every Party mem-Note: Oscar Mannisto and Paul ber sees to it that he gets one friend or shopmate to contribute this Kettunin were taken off the S. S. President Harding on Oct. 31st on writs of habeas corpus, secured by the Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. All organizations 336.49 portation of these workers.

Hours Reach 84 Per Week At Sokol Cafe

By a Food Worker Correspondent NEW YORK, N. Y.—Sokol's Ca-feteria, Pitkin and Rockaway Ave., Brooklyn, is supposed to be an A. Gary 3.00 F. of L. shop. It has a contract With Local 325, but out of 30 work-Tot to date 2870.38 ers in the shop, only about a dozen a workers' fraternal organization. are union members. The boss I.W.O. Is a Workers Organization 1.15 checks off their union membership dues and pays it to the local him- supplies this need. It offers the 1.65 self. In the local, these workers are workers a maximum of protection 237.02 known as "Sokol's Union Men." for a minimum of cost. It also is a 5.00 They work 12 hours a day and workers' organization. Its help to challenges the rest of the Order in sometimes 7 days a week, while the its proletarian members does not New York to a socialist competiunemployed workers in the local stop with the payment of insurance. tion in the membership drive, de-

Owners Association, which locked istence. 544.89 inhuman conditions. To my knowl- dues. What then? The workers try than those of any shop in Brooklyn. These workers are slaving in 70.75 this sweatshop 12 hours a day and 1.00 are paid monthly with only 1 day 2.00 off per month. Some of these 15.00 workers are paid as low as \$10 per 3.75 month. But even this miserable

wage they receive.

dare to protest against these con- fighting with and for the workers, itself. ditions are threatened with bodily serving the working class. injury. In the last year, three of our members and our secretary, Pincus Fox, were brutally beaten by gangsters.

These conditions exist with the full knowledge of our present officials, but so far they have failed to take any ac ion against Sokol. Most of Sokol's customers are readers of the Daily Worker and Frei-

Oshkosh Labor Council Tables Green's Letter Forces Join Against Democrat Politician

Fight Against War and Fascism Is Issue That Draws Big Crowd to Street Gathering

On this evening as for the past anguing the populace on the abiliies, and past and future performdates. It seems their audience con-League and The Young Peoples So-Of Deportee which he usually con and tried to evade.

By a Worker Correspondent method of attack by these young NEW YORK .- This incident hap- | workers, one of the Democratic pened in the Bronx, and should speakers, getting disgusted with his convey and give inspiration for and his fellow demagogue's inabilfurther action to radical organiza-tions in New York and elsewhere ity to get anywhere made this propin the United States. Intervale and osition. He would give the young Wilkins Avenues in the Bronx is in workers money to buy an American section noted for its proletarian flag, and help them get a soap box, so they could start a meeting of their own across the street.

few weeks, the Bronx Committee of the Democratic Party was har-word and succeeded in starting a meeting across the street where a ances of their demagogic candiunited front was established bemostly, besides the unattached in the audience, of two groups of organized young work-were a united front against war and were a united front against war and ers, namely the Young Communist fascism, also against the betrayal of cialist League who were constantly shocting questions at the speaker, which he usually could not answer the people by the Democratic Party the Democrats. From then on the The speaker sarcastically de- impromptu meeting was very sucscribed these tactics as hitting below cessful, as it always should be the belt. After a few hours of this against all capitalistic opposition

IWO Fall Membership Drive Gets Off to Fair Start

2,500 Recruits in First Month of Drive; Time Opportune to Build the Organization

is the purpose of our Fall campaign is a problem to organize these volthe time of our convention in May, and the like.

she has asthma awfully bad. I 2,500 applications for new members tions for the campaign are still

it is totally inadequate. These are not campaign figures. Even a these figures and recruit 1,500 members per week.

There has never been a more opare urged to support the Committee portune time for getting several in a mass campaign against the de- thousand new members per wek into our Order. The leadership of has dropped its pretense of brotherly interest for their worker-members. It openly advocates struggle against workers' interests. Just when the miserable conditions of the workers makes them turn toward their organizations for help and for guidance, the bourgeois leadership in the conventional fraternal movement reveals its anti-working class pur-

As a result, hundreds of thousands of workers turn their backs to the bourgeois fraternal organizations. They look for a fraternal movement of their own. They want

The International Workers Order are starving because of lack of In addition, the Order is the friend claring that they will take in 2 folk have tried once again to break quarters for the girls? Three times the comrade and the leader of its members for each one taken in by the growing unity of Negro and no. the Kings County Restaurant the evryday problems of their ex-

relief. They clamor for unemployment insurance. They turn to their

When the bourgeois leaders of the conventional fraternal organizations much faster. Sec 1 U-106 2.50 Sec 3 Finnish Workers Club 5.00 Sec 1 U-112 1.00 Workers Club 5.00 Sec 2 U-212 1.00 Sec 2 U-212 1.00 Sec 2 U-212 1.00 Sec 2 U-212 1.00 Sec 2 U-209 1.25 Tot to date 487.28 DISTRICT 20 (Houston)

DISTRICT 20 (Houston)

Sec 3 Finnish Workers Club 5.00 Sec 3 Finnish Worker Even members of Local 325 who ganization, composed of workers, strengthens the union organization a charge of carrying a dangerous

Masses Can Be Reached

By the I. W. O. This fact becomes more and more evident in the eyes of the workers. That is why masses of workers turn their backs to the bourgeois farternal movement. That is why they for a workers fraternal organization; they begin to see that the In-

During the month of October our | ganization of our membership for International Workers Order has for the campaign. It is a problem achieved and surpassed a member- of the orientation of our branches ship of 45,000 adult and youth; in toward recruiting. It is a problem addition the Order has 8,000 child- of agitating our members to volunren organized in its branches. It teer for organizational work; and it to increase this membership toward unteers for systmatic work in neigh-75,000. We can reach this aim by borhoods, in workers organizations,

The weakness of our campaign Our Fall campaign proper opened in the first weeks is an indication on October 1st. Since that date that these organizational preparabers was 601 adult and 200 children. We have not yet organized volun-

branches to do their utmost to mo- the workers would not retreat. bilize their sections and branches for action. Let us organize masses spontaneous character. Because of ports on conditions of women workinto our Order!

Forward to 75,000 members!

The Membership Drive We are just completing the first month of our drive in New York City for 10,000 new members. We print the standing of the various sections below:

N	umper	%	
		Quota	
	155	51.7	
	1552	51.8	
		44.	
		47.8	
		47.6	
		22.	
		18.	
		14.	
		12.	
		11.	
	26	10.	
		8.	
		_	
		40.	
	Re	22 18 42 90 33 26 28	Recruited Quota 155 51.7 1552 51.8 11 44 478 47.8 483 47.6 22 22 18 18 42 14 90 12 33 11 26 10 28 8.

The Jewish City Committee Mr. Sokol is the main leader of members in their efforts to meet all the other sections combined.

M. GoodVeolkel .50
Unit 5.00
Unit 5.00
Council 2.80
Total Nov 2
Council 4.00
Tot to date 462.26
White

Mite

Mite

Mite

Mite

S.R. Last Dollar
I Own
I Ow a more rapid tempo in the cam- day. single handedly.

organizations for aid, for advice the adult sections the Children's The delegations forced some conwaxes enthusiastic as it elaborates.

The delegations forced some conwaxes enthusiastic as it elaborates.

this low wage, the workers are hud- when our International Workers very low cost to the individual. to establish relief in Newport News this low wage, the workers are fluddled up like cattle in a jungle above defended up like cattle in a jungle above the restaurant.

Order hears the workers demand Briefly at a cost of 15 cts. a week, the restaurant.

Very low cost to the individual. Briefly at a cost of 15 cts. a week, where previously it had been denied. Where previously it had been denied. Upon their return, they went to workers are fluddled up like cattle in a jungle above the restaurant. The threat of losing their jobs is ance, the Order considers it its duty insurance, \$4 a week sick benefit a Negro's home to get their launcontinuously held over them. Any worker protesting against these conditions is immediately fired. These workers are so terrorized to the strength of the workers in Order are paid in to the union I. L. D. The police charged them Unit 63 Sec 6 1.00 Total Nov 2 14.75
Unit 63 Sec 6 1.00 Total Nov 2 14.75
C C Alexander 1.00 Tot to date 115.76
DISTRICT 26 (South Dakota)

Total Nov 2 14.75
and intimidated by Sokol's s colities organizational machinery to add its organization machinery machinery machinery machinery machinery m pigeons and spies that it is very their demand for relief and for so- paid. This entire arrangement, not police court tried to say they saw 5.00 difficult to establish the exact cial insurance. In short, it hasens only gives the individual unionist Carrie Bennet sitting on the lap of to fulfill its duty as a workers or important benefits, but also directly one of the seamen. They added

> Meeting of English Branch Executives

tive Committees of the English dangerous weapon). branches will take place Saturday, Nov. 10th at 2 p.m. at Irving Plaza a broad campaign not only to free of this union to write us something Hall, cor. Irving Pl. and 15ta St. the three arrested but also to es- of the other side of the picture This gives over a week for each tablish the right of workers to visit They will tell us by what methods branch to make sure that its Ev. cach other regardless of race with- of organization and struggle the begin to look more and more eagerly Comm. will be present without fail. out interference by the police. This domestic workers themselves are We invite contributions to this attempt on the part of the police safeguarding hours and wages. We for this Anne Adams pattern. Write

Organization Spreads Among Office Workers

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK.—It has long been the idea that office workers are unorganizable. That this is an illusion is indicated by recent events following the Macaulay strike. The Macaulay strike, as you know, is the first labor action in the book publishing industry. As a result of the Macaulay strike. the publishing industry is advancing rapidly toward unionization. Here is an instance:

Following a symposium held by the Macaulay Strike Committee at the Office Workers Union hall which the topic was, "Indusrial Organization in the Book Publishing Field," the Modern Library gave raises to all its emoloyes so that no worker was below the union minimum which is, of course, considerably higher than the code minimum. Following this, the workers of Story Magazine, which is in the same building, constituting the entire staff, joined the Union. Contacts have been established with five publishing houses where the Union had no previous entry.

United Front Strengthens Rent Strike

By a Worker Correspondent achievement of the Brownsville and chronic cases. workers in the struggle carried on 6. Occasionally, for the relief of Loan Insurance Co.

A short time ago several of the order to do this a heavy police mobilization was necessary. street was blocked off by emergency trucks, and bluecoats on foot and horses kept the crowd at bay. There were even cops with machine guns

Despite this, meetings were held on the corner and thousands of workers were told of the significance of what was going on.

If the cops thought that by placing the furniture on the street the job was done, they were sadly mistaken. On the contrary, with every THE first contribution from South Dakota in more than a month was a still a larger of the work even if there were work. We shall do 600 children were added to our rolls. additional piece of furniture that Last week's harvest of new mem- need of recruiting new members. tions became more pronounced

Thousands of people that filled This is a formidable growth, but teer squads in the various branches the street heard Sadie Berg speak for the recruiting of new members. from one of the fire escapes, after should add per week 500 new mem- recruiting must be doubled and ers stand and attacking the workbers to our rolls. In periods of trebled. We call upon the leaders ers. It was only with difficulty that campaigns we must at least treble of the Order in all language sec- traffic was kept moving. The neigh-

ing with the Socialists was started. the rosiness wears thin. street were treated to a unique spec- wage for household employes?" downing political differences and of the nation's over 1,490,000 women siasm knew no bounds. The meet- pendent upon the wishes and deing ended with the singing of the mands of countless individual em-International and the determination ployers. As a result, hours have to carry the struggle on to victory been long and irregular, and there of the United Front.

AND new we go back to the solemn council in the Gree and Gold room of the Y. W. C. A. where we find a sturdy group of uplifters, deciding wenderful things for the Terror Drive demestic workers. Is it higher wages they are interested in? Are

The unskilled workers are forced disability, or death. But unemploy- campaign, so that we are now just workers. Previously the seamen remains without trained workers to work under the most brutal and inhuman conditions. To my knowldues. What then? The workers try

disability, or death. But themployment stops their ability to pay their dues. This is reflected in the had forced the opening of a special because there are no facilities for the conditions. To my knowldues. What then? The workers try

disability, or death. But themployment stops their ability to pay their children's Section recruiting in seamen's relief. When the Negro edge, these conditions are worse to solve this problem. They demand then there there there are the solve the problem. They demand then there are the solve the problem there are the solve the problem. carry on the campaign almost selves discriminated against, given With some real attention from ing quarters that were filthy.

> The next meeting of the Execu- \$10.00 apiece (the \$20.00 for the New York City, the Domestic Workdangerous weapon). ers Union is established at 415
> The Norfolk I. L. D. is launching Lenox Avenue. We invite members

WORKERS' HEALTH

Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

S., of Detroit, writes: "My A problem is a pain running from the left hip joint down the back of the leg; cacn't stoop or sit without an effort to rise. I spent six weeks in bed and it constantly felt like the flesh was tearing loose in-. . . I could not sleep nights for the pain even with the straps the docors put on, which did not even relieve me . . ."

VOU are probably suffering from I the condition commonly known as "sciatica," which is an inflammation, or irritation of one of the main nerves to the lower limb. The causes are numerous, such as, arthritis, inflammation of joints, especially the joints of the lower part of the spine and hips, infection, injury and many others. The treatment is generally:

1. Rest in bed during the early and acute stages of the illness.

3. Deep heat applied electrically

4. Medication for the relief of pain (aspirin, etc.).

5. Sometimes fixation of the spine and hip by the application of a cast or brace. This produces com-plete and ideal rest for the irritated parts. This treatment if NEW YORK.—Let me recount an used more commonly in prolonged

by the tenants of 515 Saratoga Ave. pain, injections about the tissues against their landlord, the Home of the nerves (done only by a nerve specialist in a hospital).

The illness is sometimes difficult striking families were evicted. In to treat and cure, and even after satisfactory relief of symptoms there may be a relapse. The condition however, represents no special

> You say you got some relief from a chiropractor, but we would warn will fire him. But at the same time you that chiropractors may do great damage by applying their we are doing our best for the Coal treatment to cases which should not Digger.

be treated by their methods at all. The chiropractor's or osteopath's help should only be sought on the advice of a physician who will prescribe the particular treatment in conditions which require it, and

harm may result. Chiropractors have been known sometimes to help patients suffering from your condition. Put your-self, however, in the care of a good nerve doctor and do what he tells you to. The important part of treatment is the care of the underlying condition which requires accurate diagnosis.

Birth Control Lecture

NOTHER lecture on Birth Con-A trol will be delivered on Friday, November 16th, at the Prospect Workers Center, 1157 Southern Blvd., Bronx at 8:30 p. m.

Contributions received to the credit of the Medical Advisory 2. Baking applied twice a day to Board in its Socialist competition the small of the back and the in- with Del, Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, Jacob Burck, David Ramsey and Ann Barton, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$1,500. Eva Ostrow\$ 1.00 Hungarian Wkrs. Fed. 2.25

Previously Rec'd 328.11 Total to Date\$331.36

Wyoming Miners Eager To Get "Coal Digger"

By a Mine Worker Correspondent The miners here sure like the

In this state everything is controlled by the Union Pacific Coal Company and the John L. Lewis union. And if they catch any of the miners with the Coal Digger, they

IN THE HOME

"We Need a School for Maids"!

IN THE Green and Gold room of writes to tell us that if a workers' the Y.W.C.A. in New Haven, Con-las one to offer, if the club will It is the task of the next weeks the police had broken up an open necticut, a group of women sit in come for it within the next day healthy regular growth of our Order to liquidate these weaknesses. The air meeting, riding into the speak- solemn council. But before we go or two, and take care of the movinto that, let us look at a bulletin ing expenses.

> issued by the U. S. Department of of the Order in all language sectors, in all city organizations and borhood was flooded with people; Labor, Women's Bureau, on October Council Branch nearest you is Council No. 21, which meets every 10, 1934. This Women's Bureau Wednesday night at 261 Schnectady For a time the affair took on a sends throughout the country, rethis it was easier for the police to ers. Connected with the governisolate us, and to prevent us from ment as it ie, it of course, tends credit of Ann Barton, in her Socialnvolving many of the spectators. to paint its reports with a rose-list competition with David Ramsey

Fortunately, a united front meet- colored brush. But in this bulletin, Jacob Burck, Del, Harry Gannes, A crowd that filled the width of the "What constitutes a fair week's cry Board, in the Daily Worker

tacle. Workers of both parties were asks. It answers, "work conditions uniting on a specific issue. Enthu- 'servants' have been solely dewith the aid of the added weapon has been little relation between the work done and the wages paid, or the living conditions offered!"

of work? Will they bring pressure

"K" sends us a newspaper clip-

"Don't laugh!" snorts "K." "To

prove they were serious, they then and there decided to ask for Fed-

cral Emergency Relief Association Funds for the "project." Workers!

Don't be so rude as to talk of

wages and hours. Merely get in

line and register and all will be

well!"

demestic workers. Is it higher they attempting to limit the hours

By a Worker Correspondent NORFOLK, Va .- Police in Nor- they will provide adequate living white workers as they see this grow-This challenge should stimulate ing unity getting stronger day by ping of the New Haven Register

selves discriminated against, given less money to eat with and sleep-school for "maids"! This council in

Section will be able to progress cessions, but were refused clothing, There shall be "preliminary houseso a delegation was elected to go to work theory"—and "actual labora-Washington. This delegation in tory work." There will also be Option for Trade Unions
We call the attention of trade

Washington. This delegation in tory work." There will also be cluded Duncan and Walker of the

weapon, said dangerous weapon consisting of an old rusted seamen's knife. They were fined \$20.00 and tion among domestic workers. In

Contributions received to the Mike Gold and the Medical Advisdrive for \$60,000. Quota-\$500. Eva Ostrow \$ 1.00 Jean Fuller 2.00 Previously Rec'd 20.70

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Total to Date\$23.70

ciding wenderful things for the ing instructions included.



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred)

heit and I am sure that if they are acquainted with these miserable ternational Workers Order is the or-Tear off and mail immediately to anization they need.

Under these conditions recruiting of our Order is no problem at all.

In problems, and suggestions derived from your evperiences on our Order is no problem at all.

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In problems, and suggestions derived from your evperiences or our Order is no problems, and suggestions derived from your evperiences or our Order is no problem at all. conditions they will organize a pro- ganization they need. DAILY WORKER test and expose the Sokol sweat-50 EAST 13th St. New York, N. Y. for our Order is no problem at all.

It is merely the problem of the or
Send to I. W. O., A MEMBER OF LOCAL 325.



CHANGE

By MICHAEL GOLD

I ENIN called the film the most powerful cultural weapon 14 the militant working-class could use. Now many years later, after blunders and false starts and a curious apathy among working-class leaders, the film is about to come into its own in proletarian America.

We are commencing to learn how to use this wonderful machine. In the Dakotas there has been established a circuit of some 90 farming villages and towns where Soviet and proletarian American films are shown, through the distribution channels of the Garrison

Tom Brandon, who is the field organizer for this company, is now in the middle west, organizing more circuits. He is enthusiastic about

"The farmers' circuit now covers three states," he writes. "Four pictures have already been shown in the 90 places on the circuit. The pictures were among the best; Potemkin, Fragment of an Empire, End of St. Petersburg, and now Gorky's 'Mother,' with sound,

"The operator travels in an old Ford from town to town, but his 16 millimetre sound projector is new and does the job well. The farmers eat it up. They flock in from miles around, and see the pictures in barns, schools, town halls; once even in a big funeral parlor loaned by a friendly mortician.

"We are now organizing similar circuits in Michigan and Illinois, for the auto workers, steel workers, miners and farmers. We are showing the best Soviet films, also such pictures as 'Kameradschaft.' Chaplin comedies, the Thaelmann picture, and short newsreels of working class life from the Film and Photo League

"It's a great experience for me personally. It is really thrilling to see it demonstrated that the American workers and farmers are not what Hollywood says they are-morons. No, they want good pictures, they love good pictures, and in America today, that means OUR pictures. If this thing keeps growing at its present rate, we are going to give Hollywood some real competition soon in the way of audience-appeal. We have already given several hundred thousand real Americans a sample of our new world, and they want more. Let's all become more film-minded. Who knows but that this machine may prove to be the best organizing weapon in a machine country like America?"

"I'm From Missouri"

THERE is something about a picture that is more convincing than most words. "I'm from Missouri, you've got to show me," says the average man. In a moving picture you can show him. You can show him the contrasts of capitalism; the palaces of the rich, and the garbage dumps where the workers live. You can show him how capitalist cops treat strikers, how the armed forces of the capitalist state are used only against workers, and never against capitalists.

You can show him, as if he himself were there, the great things that are being done by and for the workers and farmers of the Soviet Union. You don't need to argue; you show him. It is an emotional impact that goes into his deepest being

Much of our written and spoken propaganda is sterile because it works only on one layer of consciousness. It is abstract and logical. It does not talk to the whole man. It is a kind of algebra, and I am afraid many workers are prejudiced against algebra.

But the movie uses images and emotion, and sinks into the deeper and more primitive and unconscious layers of the mind.

To illustrate: when you read about some accident in the newspaper, it may give you a slight shock, but on the whole, it seems unreal to you. If you saw that accident, the blood and agony of it, with your own eyes, the greatest writer could not move you as much. You would always remember your experience.

The movies can make the revolutionary movement seem real as rain or food to workers. The movies are an experience. This is life itself, unforgettable, not an argument about life. Psycholigists have discovered this fact also; and in the most modern schools today, children are being taught through moving pictures instead of books.

"Three Songs About Lenin"

OUR Film and Photo League has been in existence for some years, but outside of a few good newsreels, hasn't done much to bring this great cultural weapon to the working class.

As yet, they haven't produced a single reel of comedy, agitation, satire or working class drama.

Many bourgeois amateur film groups have produced dozens of such shorts. The cost is comparatively slight; we have writers, directors, and film technicians in plenty. And we have this great audience waiting for us. An organizer seems to be needed, perhaps, to gather all the threads together. Meanwhile, I should advise workers and film technicians both to

see the new Soviet picture, "Three Songs About Lenin," when it appears. Here is film-propaganda raised to the peak of the highest art. The director Vertov has used only news-reel shots as his material. But he has woven them into a pattern of sight and sound that is as stunning as a great symphony or grand opera. Even Will Rogers seemed to have been moved by it, as he confessed in a recent broadcast. When you can touch a super-Babbitt like Rogers with your proletarian art, it is something real. It means that you have presented life with such force and clarity that he can't argue against it.

Vertov deals with Soviet life. He has brought out the enormous epic it contains into his furiously moving images. I hope somebody in the Film and Photo League finally learns how to do a film a tenth as good for proletarian America. The workers and farmers out on the circuits are waiting for it hungrily.

Contributions received to the credit of Mike Gold in his Socialist competition with Jacob Burck, David Ramsey, Harry Gannes, Ann Barton, del and the Medical Advisory Board, in the Daily Worker drive

400jaco.	
A. McKean\$	10.00
Harry Rutland	1.00
Eva Ostrow	1.00
P. & G. Workers	1.65
Lerner	2.00
Previously received	266.62
and the second of the second of the second of the second of	
Total to data	

For Boys and Girls of All Ages OUR . . . by Ruth Shaw and Harry Alan Potamkin

LENIN . . 65 illustrations by William Siegel Here's a story of Lenin and his work that will thrill 95c every . youngster . . .

BOWS AGAINST THE BARONS

A new tale of Robin Hood

by Geoffrey Trease NAME as a folk hero of oppressed 75c ADDRESS

PUBLISHERS INTERNATIONAL 381 FOURTH AVENUE

'Good Niggers Get Along In Georgia,' PLOTTING the Gov. Talmadge Tells 'Daily' Writer AMERICAN POGROMS

By SENDER GARLIN

"Georgia treats her niggers better than any other state in the union," Hon. Eugene Talmadge, governor of Georgia, assured me during an interview in his suite in the Commodore Hotel.

"Good niggers get along fine in Georgia, in spite of what you folks up North sometimes hear," the

Yet, according to a writer in yesterday's New York Times, the great state of Georgia has the highest lynching record for the past five years—excelling even the great state of Alabama!

Prior to the interview Talmadge had received the welcome accorded a returning hero when he spoke at luncheon of the Advertising Club, of which Grover Whalen, former chief gendarme of the city of New is president. Talmadge's speech, vaguely entitled, "The New South," recounted the achievements a-year license plate for automobile

One Strikebreaker to Another

Grover Whalen, in presenting the Georgia governor, brought forth a of applause from the assembled businesmen when he quoted Talmadge's declaration during the recent textile strike that "when any citizen of Georgia wants to work they have an inalienable right to

"It is a great honor," the Southern governor began modestly, "for a Georgia cracker to have the pleasure of addressing the greatest advertising club in the world. It was 46 years ago that my grandfather left Newark, N. J., and walked to Atlanta, Georgia. Later he walked back to Newark, took himself a wife and brought her back to Atanta on a donkey.

Having properly introduced himself, Gov. Talmadge plunged into "Forty years ago," he said. "land brought \$40 an acre in Georgia. Recently I bought out my cister's interest in some land and I paid her only \$5 an acre."

Competition from Europe was the chief cause of the slump in prices, the chief executives declared, and pointed out that thirteen million bales of cotton are grown outside of the United States. Years ago, Gov. Talmadge said sadly, "A man who owned red land could live in town and have niggers work his land, but now every large landowner is a poor man.'

"Too Much Relief" Indian war-whoops from the banqueteers greeted Gov. Talmadge's declaration that "the govenment should not be in business. don't believe any man knows how to run another man's business just governor said. because he has been elevated to a

Chain Gangs Not So Bad, Lynch Executive Says; spend all your time farming?" "Well, between crops, I'd tend to Vague on Negro Rights, Herndon Case

governor had in mind, he later

"Relief and charity is the function of the church," Talmadge continued. "When the government goes to tending all the charity and relief, there's nothing left for people to do but dress up, go to church and sing out of songbooks. Take charity and relief away from the churches and you take from them the entire bedrock of religion," the governor declared vehemently.

An inkling of the miserable wages workers are paid in the South was suggested by Gov. Talmadge when he asserted that there is a danger that "some folks on relief are getting more than folks on jobs. Gov. Talmadge's speech at the

Advertising Club was lacking in details on how his militia clubbed of his administration, chiefly a \$3- and shot textile workers during the recent nationwide textile strike, and how he imprisoned hundreds of strikers in concentration camps in an effort to prevent picketing I therefore thought it advisable

seek a special interview with Georgia's Chief Executive. luncheon being over, I presented myself to the governor who suggested I meet him in his rooms at questioner if the interview took didate is due to win." place in Atlanta.

The governor, a middle aged, started popping after the innocent, preliminary ones about the gov-ernor's chances for re-election next

Tuesday had been disposed of. Discussing his prospects for electhat in the recent primaries he had carried 156 counties out of 159 in the state. As a result he is now the candidate of both the Democratic and Republican parties. "I've heard that Negroes are

sometimes not permitted to vote in Georgia and other states in the South," I suggested.

We in Georgia and we in the South you that in Georgia we don't have against his heart. "I own a farm don't believe any man knows how any trouble at election time," the myself and there's a lot of work

"Are all Negroes permitted to hands."



GOV. EUGENE TALMADGE

the Commodore in a half hour. "there are two kinds of elections, Besides, Gov. Talmadge informed the primaries—what we call the me—almost confidentially—"if a dozen aide-de-camps, including 'white primaries' and the regular Hugh Howell, of his staff. These gentry remained in the room durproperty and pays his taxes can months." ing the entire interview, and some always vote-even in the white priof the questions put to the governor mary. All niggers can vote in the go free?" I asked naively brought glassy stares into their eyes, regular election, but that's not so which would undoubtedly have sig- important, you see, because the chain off the convict for a spell." nified a slightly greater risk for the primary usually decides what can-

slightly built, sandy-haired man if my administration is against "Oh, that textile strike? You ask who wears tortoise-shelled glasses strikes. It is most decidedly not, and chews on an unlit cigar, gave young man, providing, of course, the appearance of being sunk in there's no intimidation or violence meditation when the questions about Negroes, strikes and chain gangs they're a mind to but they got no they're a-mind to, but they got no right to stop other folks from working. Like I already explained, if they just quit and go home and don't cause no trouble, we'd have no tion, Gov. Talmadge informed me call to put 'em in those camps. Take the way my niggers quit on me They just left my farm and went home. There's nothing illegal about that, but these textile agitators, they tried to picket, I mean stop other folks from working."

The governor was insistent that he was not against the rights of labor. "Why, you're talking to a "Well, I don't know about other working man right here and now," states in the South, but I will tell he exclaimed pounding his fist

"Before you were elected gover- terview. Federal relief projects is what the "Well, sir," he repied cordially, nor," I asked Talmadge, "did you I shall.

my law business," he replied simply.

Vague on Herndon Case Gov. Talmadge was surprisingly vague on the Herndon case. "I understand," I informed him, "that a young Negro by the name of Herndon was sentenced to serve 20 years on the chain gang for speaking at a relief meeting in Atlanta. What do you think of that case?"

"Well, I don't know much about that case," the governor countered, 'except that I know that that young nigger got a fair and square trial, and the jury must-a known what they were about."

Asked about John L. Spivak's dramatic exposure of the chain gang system in Georgia, the governor said that he had never read the book, but assured me that "chain gangs aren't half as bad as some tolks make them out. In this the governor was vigorously seconded by the political flunkeys who sat by his side. "Yaah," said the governor, "these fellows on the chain gangs are in the open air, they see mules and children and sometimes get cigarettes from folks passing by, and being in a chain gang is certainly much healthier than being locked up in a prison cell-like folks are in other states.

Besides, Gov. Talmadge informed convict behaves himself, the guard

"You mean he lets the prisoner "Oh, no. I mean he takes the

What-Social Equality! Returning to the Herndon case,

I asked the governor whether it was not true that the young Negro organizer was convicted on an "insurrectionary" statute passed shortly before the Civil War. The governor was vague on American history, but-

'What these agitators are wanting is not relief, or even unions, but

social equality, and there's no place for that kind of stuff in the state of Georgia.' "What do you mean by 'social

equality'?" I asked. "Well, this idea of niggers coming

into front doors of white folks' homes instead of back doors and carrying on as if they were the same as whites. .

I was about to ask another ques tion when Gov. Talmadge suddenly remembered that he had another Commodore. Grasping my hand, Talmadge assured me that it was "a distinct pleasure" to make my ac-I've done in my day with these here quaintance and asked if I wouldn't please mail him a copy of the in-

George Issoski, Steel Worker, Railroaded Into Insane Asylum for Union Activities of this "patriot," who last spring personally called on Under Secretary of State Phillips to try to stop the boycott of German goods—pre-

By TOM KEENAN

George Issoski told the story of his frame-up to the Daily Worker, each for his activities in the Amalga- ever known. mated Association of Steel and Tin

back was seriously injured and since that time he has worked on and off for the corporation, each time being rehired at a lower rate, up until his

final discharge in 1929. Since that time he has been without work, but when the Amalgamated operated its organization drive in the J and L plant late this Summer he worked hard to build the union and signed up himself

early in September On September 11, Issoski made an evening visit to the A. A.'s local headquarters in Aliquippa for some application cards, fifty of which he took home under his shirt for friends who were anxious to join the union. As he neared home a friend informed him that police were following him, but he disregarded the warning and a few minutes later was accosted by a pair of the cor-

poration's armed thugs in uniform The guards commanded him to surrender the application cards Issoski denied which he carried. having any, but the thugs tore open his shirt, captured the cards, and, cursing him violently, threw him into their car and took him to the Aliquippa jail, where he was charged with being "drunk and disorderly."

The next day, at a hearing before Justice of the Peace C. R. Hayward, of Aliquippa, Issoski was found guilty as charged and fined \$16 and costs. Having no money to pay the

fine, the prisoner was sent to Beaver the lunacy commission very bitterly "What was the result of their ex-county jail, at Beaver. for framing Issoski, the commission amination?" Railroaded to Asylum

fact related by the raidroaded steel in a cell, and a few days later was James K. Stone. (Dr. Cornelius worker another link in the chain of sent to the insane asylum at Tor- threatened to cut off the relief supevidence which closely connects the rance, Pa., without a single mem- plied Mrs. Issoski and her seven Jones and Laughlin Steel Corpora- ber of the lunacy commission which children if she refused to sign comtion, Aliquippa, Beaver County and was responsible for his commit- mitment papers, but in vain; and State authorities in the plot by ment ever examining him in any Attorney Stone distinguished him-Today Issoski was asked, "Did any line.)

of the members of the commission In a mill accident in 1916, Issoski's examine you in any way before you the whole blame on Beaver County were sent to Torrance?' The steel worker replied, "Not

> "Did they question you in any way?"

Pinchot Acted Late Governor Pinchot has attacked "Yes."

:00 P. M.-WEAF—Campaign Talks—Sen-ator Robert F. Wagner; Represen-tative Theodore A. Peyser WOR—Sports Talk—Ford Frick

WOR—Sports Talk—Ford Frick
WJZ—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch
WABC—Myrt and Marge—Sketch
7:15-WEAF—Gene and Glenn—Sketch
WOR—Comedy and Music
WJZ—Plantation Echoes
WABC—Just Plain Bill—Sketch
7:30-WEAF—Campaign Talk—Robert
Moses, Republican Candidate for
Governor

WJZ—Red Davis—Sketch
WABC—Paul Keast, Baritone; Orch.
7:45-WEAF—Frank Buck's Adventures
WOR—Dance Music
WJZ—Dangerous Paradise—Sketch
WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF—Campaign Talk—E. Harold
Cluett, Republican Candidate for
Sanator

Senator WOR-Lone Ranger-Sketch

WOR—Lone Ranger—Sketch
WJZ—Jan Garber, Supper Club
WABC—Bar X Days—Sketch
8:15-WABC—Edwin C. Hill, Commentator
8:30-WEAF—Symphony Orchestra; Gladys
Swarthout, Soprano; Margaret
Speaks, Soprano; Frank Chapman,
Baritone; Fred Hufsmith, Tenor
WOR—Variety Musicale
WJZ—Campaign Talk—Governor
Lehman

WOR-Mystery Sketch

made up of Dr. Margaret Cornelius, Here he was kept incommunicado Dr. M. M. Mackall, and Attorney moves to cause your release?" Oct. 24." (The day Issoski's release was demanded by Governor Pinchot.) who massacred the Ambridge picket

> The governor has tried to throw officials as being under the steel company's domination, but the following reveals the position of state authorities: Issoski was asked, "When you ar-

rived at Torrance did the doctors

WABC-Everett Marshall, Baritone 9:00-WEAF-Gypsies Orchestra

-WEAT-Gypsies Orchestra WOR-Campaign Talks-Governor A. Harry Moore of N. J.; Judge Wil-liam Dill, Democratic Candidate WJZ-Minstrel Show WABC-Rosa Ponselle, Soprano

9:30-WEAF—Joe Cook, Comedian; Donald
Navis, Tenor; Frances Langford,
Contralto; Voorhees Orchestra
WOR—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WJZ—A Good Soldier—Sketch
WABC—Gluskin Orch.; Block and
Sully, Comedians; Gertrude Niesen,
Songs; Chiquito, Songs

WOR—Breckinridge Campaign Talk
WOR—Frank and Flo, Songs
WJZ—America in Music
WABC—Summing Up the Campaign
—Henry P. Fletcher, Chairman
Republican National Committee

10:15-WOR-Current Events-H. E. Read

MR. DOUGHBAGS PASSES BY!

there examine you?" TUNING

Your correspondent asked the which he was committed to Tor- way-one of the most brazen frame- self in the service of J and L last victim if he had been beaten while rance State Hospital for the Insane, ups which even Beaver County has year as one of the deputized thugs in the borough and county jails. He declined to answer the que "Now that you are released, do you intend to give up your activities in the union?"

> "Whether it is hard or not, that is the only way the workers will ever better their lot, isn't it?' Issoski grinned, "You bet," he

"No. I shall continue them."

"They said I was sane."

"And did they then make any

Pinchot . Will Use Whitewash

The A. A. top leadership, however, has washed its hands of any meetings or other forms of protest against the framing of Issoski. They intend to "leave it up to the governor-he will handle it." The governor will probably handle it-with a whitewash brush, as he did in the case of the Ambridge murder investigation this spring, for elections will soon be over. Meanwhile, an investigation is

being conducted into a second case of this kind. Workers refuse to reveal the name of the victim, but he. has been twice railroaded to Torrance, and has been there since January, 1934. Only a few days ago he was able to smuggle a letter out to friends of his, and the case is now being "looked into" by state investigators assigned by Pinchot 10:15-WOR—Current Events—H. E. Read
WJZ—The New Deal, America's
Hope for the Future—Postmaster
General James A. Farley, Chairman Democratic Nat'l Committee
WABC—Same as WJZ
10:30-WEAF—1934 Mobilization for Human
Needs; Play—The Lost Generation;
The Real Values of Life—Robert
E. Sherwood (Also WABC, WJZ)
WOR—Lehman Campaign Talk
11:00-WEAF—The Crummits—Sketch The Amalgamated lodge in Ali-

quppa has succeeded in holding two mass meetings in the borough but is still unable to hold membership meetings because of the terror. Borough police wear regular war-time steel helmets, and carry extra long riot clubs on duty, in of the sixth article by John L.

Spivak in the series, "Plotting the American Pogroms," appearing weekly in the New Masses. In these articles, Spivak exposes the widespread organized anti-Semitic activities, closely linked with Nazi Germany, of such organizations and individuals as the Order of '76, Silver Shirts, Congressman Louis T. McFadden of Pennsylvania, and, in the present article, Ralph M. Easley, famous red-baiter and George Sylvester Viereck, high pressure Nazi agent in this country.

By JOHN L. SPIVAK

III. ET me quote from a secret report LEasley sent to Viereck on July 13, 1934. The emphasis is mine

Dear Mr. Viereck: WHICH HAS GROWN OUT OF MY PROPOSAL FOR YOU TO HAVE YOUR FRIENDS IN GER-MANY ANSWER THE STATE-MENTS contained in the pamphlet THE JEWS IN NAZI GER-MANY purporting to be "the factual record of their persecution by the National Socialists" and issued by the American Jewish Committee of New York, I am wondering if, instead of answering that Memorandum, IT WOULD NOT BE BETTER IF THE NA-

TIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY IT-

attack on the Jews and if so, why, as an American "patriot," did you undertake to distribute a book which you knew carried insidious

anti-Semitic propaganda? 6. How much money did you get from George Sylvester Viereck to help defray the cost of distrib-

uting this anti-Semitic book? 7. How much did your wife, who is your assistant, get to help defray the expenses of distributing this book?

8. Your wife expressed the hope that before long she would have an office of her own to carry on the distribution of this anti-Semitic book. Who proposed to pay for this office of her own, about which she confided to several of her intimate friends?

9. You solicit and receive contributions for anti-Communist. prepaganda. How much of this came from wealthy Jews and what portion of it was used to disseminate this anti-Semitic book?

10. Why did you not inform the public or Judge Proskauer and other prominent Jews whom you tried to get to indorse this book that it had been imported into this country by George Sylvester Viereck?

11. Did you inform your associates, such as General Delafield, when you, they, and prominent Jews who were fighting anti-Semitism in this country were meet-

ARCHIBALD EWING STEVENSON

New York, New York. October 29, 1934.

Mr. John L. Spivak

Mr. Ralph M. Easley has shown me your letter to him of October 26, which I read with interest, but without

Your interrogations are so replete with your own characterizations, conclusions and innuendees that it is quite evident that your letter was not sent with an honest desire to acquire accurate information. Under these circumstances, I have advised Mr. Easley to ignore the letter alter.

i should neglect my duty, however, if I did not advise you that any assertion or innuendo to the effect that either Mrs. Essley, Mr. Essley or Mr. Matthew Woll have been or are engaged in spreading any anti-Semitic propaganda or are parties to any pro-Mazi movement whatsoever, is libel per se and that any publication on your part of any statements or inferences to that effect will be dealt with as the law allows.

(Archibald E. Stevenson)
General Counsel
THE NATIONAL CIVIC FELERATION

to get formed.

stopped?

munism?

ing secretly, that the meetings

had been first suggested to you

by George Sylvester Viereck? I

am referring to your proposed committee of 100 which you tried

12. Since your fight is against

Communism and radicalism what

has that to do with your efforts to get the Jewish boycott of Ger-

man goods in this country

13. The American Federation of Labor, of which Matthew Woll

is vice-president and is also act-

ing president of the National

Civic Federation, went on record

favoring the boycott of German

goods. Did you tell Mr. Woll of

your recent activities to get this

boycott stopped and what did he

14. Why did you go to the

State Department and discuss

with Under-Secretary of State

Phillips the stopping of the Jew-

ish boycott of German goods?

What has that to do with Com-

15. Why did you report con-

fidentially to George Sylvester

Viereck on the activities of the

American Jewish Committee, an

organization formed to fight anti-

tially to have the American Jew-

ith Committee issue a statement

which would give the National

Socialist Party of Germany an op-

portunity for a blast of publicity

in defense of anti-Semitic activ-

ities and confidentially report on

17. You met secretly at the

home of Dr. Stein, 375 Park Ave.,

with Royal Scott Gulden, head of

the secret espionage Order of 76.

who, you knew, was carrying on

anti-Semitic propaganda. What

18. Did you meet with Col. Ed-

win Emerson, the Nazi anti-Sem-

itic agent in this country? What

was the purpose of your meetings?

of the Republican Senatorial and

Congressional Campaign Com-

mittee, the son of Col. Edwin

Emerson, and what reason did

20. Your wife distributed this

anti-Semitic "Communism in Ger-

many," giving free copies to Wil-

liam Dudley Pelley of the Silver

Shirts. Did Viereck suggest giving

21. What other propaganda

material did Viereck ever give you

to distribute which was imported

22. What financial contribu-

tions did you receive from Nazi agents to carry on the work of

distributing material which they

wanted spread throughout this

you have to meet with him?

him these copies?

from Germany?

19. Did you meet Sidney Brooks

are your relations with Gulden?

this to Viereck, the Nazi agent?

16. Why did you plot confiden-

Semitism in this country?

SELF SHOULD PREPARE A DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE and showing the entire undermining work which it claims is being done by Communists in Germany.

Perhaps both Jews and gentiles who have been contributing money to the Federation in the belief they were fighting Communism will inquire into the strange connections cisely what the Nazi agent Viereck

HE following letter has been sent to Mr. Easley by registered mail: October 26, 1934. My dear Mr. Easley:

Your secretary informed me this "No, they kept me there until morning that on advice of counsel you should not let me interview you on your anti-Semitic activities which you carried on under the guise of fighting Communism. She added that counsel advised you to ask me to submit the questions I wish to ask you and that you "would give them due consideration." Herewith are the questions which I hope your legal advisors will permit you to answer:

1. In your fight against Communism you distributed a book COMMUNISM IN GERMANY. which contained anti-Semitic propaganda: Where did you get this book? 2. Did you know that this book

had been imported into this country by George Sylvester Viereck, a Nazi agent? 3. Why did you try to get Judge Proskauer, or other prom-

inent Jews, to sponsor it? And why did Judge Proskauer refuse? 4. Did you ever inquire of George Sylvester Viereck, or any one else, who was paying the cost of printing and shipping of the anti-Semitic COMMUNISM IN GERMANY which you were distributing?

propagandists were behind this

Contributions received to the credit of David Ramsey in his Medical Advisory Board, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$250.

5. Did you suspect that Nazi

Socialist competition with Jacob Burck, Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, Ann Barton, del and the Previously Rec'd 27.24 Total to date ...

Little Leftv

INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS 381 Fourth Avenue, New York

NEW YORK, N. Y

JOHN L. SPIVAK. The response to this communication, sent by Archibald E. Stevenson, is reproduced in facsimile above. Contributions received to the

competition with Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, the Medical Advisory Board, Ann Barton, Jacob Burck and David Ramsey in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$500. Sec. 1 Unit 10...... \$ 9.28 Sec. 1 Unit 11 12.49 Eva Ostrow 1.00

Total to Date \$103.83

credit of Del in his Socialist

Daily Worker

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MONDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1934

For the Right to Strike

DURING the election campaign the can-didates of the capitalist parties urged the workers to support them on the grounds that they would vote for legislation that would benefit the working class. The falsity of their election ballyhoo was again exposed by the announcement of the New York State Economic Council on Saturday that about 75 per cent of the candidates for Congress and the Legislature of New York are for the enactment of laws prohibiting general and sympathetic strikes, and for abolishing picketing by limiting it to a mere announcement that a strike had been called.

This marks a new step in the employers' drive to outlaw strikes and to destroy the trade unions. From the inception of the New Deal the herding of the workers in fascist unions has been among the important goals of the Roosevelt administration. This fascist aim has been disguised by talk of putting the unions under federal control. But government licensing of unions would mean the destruction of all independent trade union action.

It is significant that the candidates' proposal to ban sympathy and general strikes and to outlaw picketing was released the day after the National Association of Manufacturers announced a drive against unions and strikes on the basis of the Labor Board's sell-out agreement in the A. and P. lockout against its workers in Cleveland.

The Wall Street press has announced that the lockout by the A. and P. was the first of a series of lockouts against militant unions by the big employers. With the workers preparing for strike actions to better their conditions and raise their starvation wages the capitalist class moves toward the complete outlawing of strikes and picketing in order to stifle the workers' attack against the hunger policies of the New Deal.

If the capitalists are permitted to go through with these fascist measures, then the workers would be denied the use of the one weapon that can force the bosses to grant higher wages. No picketing, as every worker knows, means no successful striking. It is the mass picket line that beats the boss into

The outlawing of the sympathy and general strike is just as great a menace to the working class. When one section of the working class is defeated, it means a defeat for all the workers. The general strike is among the workers' greatest weapons against the bosses. This expression of working class solidarity and militancy is greatly feared by the capitalists as was shown at their hysteria in the San Francisco general strike.

To imprison the workers in fascist unions and prevent them from fighting effectively, the capitalists are scheming to rob the workers of their best fighting weapons. The workers who vote on Tuesday should bear in mind that a vote for a capitalist candidate is a vote for the outlawing of strikes and the right to picket and organize. Even before they have been elected the capitalist candidates have announced their anti-working class stand.

Vote for your own class. Vote for the Communist candidates, who will fight for the workers' right to strike for higher wages, to organize in genuine unions and to strike in support of any part of the working class that is subject to the attacks of the

Vote Communist!

A & P Victory--But for Whom?

HOW much of a "victory" for labor there is in the A. and P. decision, as the A. F. of L. officials now claim, can be judged by the fact that its terms now form the basis for a plan by the National Association of Manufacturers for a nation-wide union smashing

Openly boasting that the A. and P. decision "recognizes officially the necessity for preventing coercion on the part of unions against employes who desire to work," the six-point program includes that: sympathetic strikes be made illegal; to make illegal the suspension, fining or punishment otherwise of any worker who refuses to participate in a strike termed "illegal": make illegal picketing if it is carried on in "such a manner as to intimidate employes"; illegalize contracts with unions which require joining an organization.

The officials of the seven A. F. of L. unions involved in the steps taken to unionize the A. and P. stores, in accepting the terms of the Labor Boards have thereby joined to inflict a serious blow upon the whole trade union movement. The workers are ordered to return to work with absolutely nothing won. The point providing for the reopening of the 300 stores is a huge joke. No thinking worker fell for this ruse of the company. Certainly the labor fakers were not taken in by the nonsense. But they nevertheless hail this "saving of the jobs" as a victory. The other "big gain" is that the company agrees to send a letter to each worker, informing him that there is no objection to employes joining any union desired. But the least attempt to organize will be interpreted "coercing the workers." The company will use its judgment on that, and fire whomever it pleases. The workers are hamstrung since, according to one of the points, "If any difference arises under any of the above clauses there shall be no strike or lockout, but such differences must be submitted to an arbitrator mutually agreed upon." By this time few workers believe they have a chance with arbitrators.

There is therefore little to be wondered that the A. and P. case was given such wide publicity in the capitalist press. It was a prelude to the open shop sweep. The A. F. of L. labor officials, instead of realizing the basic importance in fighting the case to the very limit, to spread the strike, and arousing the whole labor movement behind the Cleveland workers, confined their role to crawling on their knees before the bosses.

The employers quite correctly hail the decision as their victory and claim that it at last places a correct interpretation on Section 7a of the N.R.A. They are now set for more openly using the N.R.A., for what it was designed to be - a club to beat down the living standards of the workers, and force company unions upon them. This was the consequence of such policy in the steel, mining, textile and automobile industry.

But developments, especially in the textile industry, indicate quite clearly that the workers learn from their experience with these sell-outs. They are now in most cases forcing strikes over the heads of their officials.

The movement for restrikes in the textile fields is the best example to show that the workers, by their militant struggles, will make these agreements between the union officials, N.R.A. boards and employers mere scraps of paper.

Strike Action Brings Victory

THAT organized strike action is the most I effective means by which workers can improve their conditions has been clearly shown by the victory of the building service workers of Manhattan's garment center in getting owners of close to 400 buildings to agree to the closed shop, a \$20 minimum wage and a flat increase of \$1 for all who receive \$20 and more. This victory was a direct result of the splendid turn-out of more than 8,000 workers to the strike call of Local 32-B of the Building Service Employees International Union and thes: success in tying up most of the buildings for two days.

The agreement reached with the owners is a temporary one. Retaining its original demands for a \$35 minimum and a 40-hour week as well as the demands for elimination of the "stretch-out" and discrimination against Negro workers, and time and a half for overtime, the union left all questions outside of union recognition to an arbitration board to be set up in the coming two or three weeks.

The action of the needle trades workers in solidarity with the strikers was undoubtedly to a large degree responsible for the speed with which the owners were forced to come to terms with the

Once more the workers had an opportunity to see that all the arbitration and negotiations conducted with the owners through the Regional Labor Board were of no benefit to them. Disgusted with the N. R. A. and its labor board, they resorted to strike action as the only solution to their problems.

Preparations for the strike were being made for weeks before the call was issued on Thursday morning, while fruitless negotiations with the Real Estate Board of New York and the Regional Labor

Board had been carried on for over a month. "We had enough of arbitration with Mrs. Elinor Herrick [director of the Regional Labor Board]. We have more effective means at our disposal now," was the reply of George Planson, secretary to James J. Bambrick, president of the union, when approached on the question by the Daily Worker.

The membership of the union should benefit from their experiences with the N.R.A. and its national and regional labor boards as well as from the experiences of workers in other industries and not permit themselves to be put in the position of being dependent upon arbitration for the gaining of their economic demands.

What arbitration has done to the workers in the automobile, steel, transport, textile and other industries, is all the building service workers may expect, unless they prepare to force their arbitration board to act favorably on their demands.

The only reason why the marine workers, members of the International Longshoremen's Association, on the Pacific Coast succeeded in gaining through arbitration, was because they had put up an excellent fight and established a strong union under rank and file leadership.

The next step for the building service workers is not to wait until the arbitration board is set up and starts functioning, but to lose no time in strengthening their union with a broad participation of the rank and file members in the leadership to spread the strike to broaden out the influence of the union; to proceed with an organization drive to unionize every building throughout the city and to unite all the workers in the trade into one powerful, militant union controlled by its membership and fit to meet the real estate owners in battle to win every demand originally put forth in the strike.

Join the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Please send me more information on the Com munist Party.

recognizing the union with a 100 collection generally and help each against the developments towards many tradization of the trade union moveper cent union shop, was that the union was "too young." Another Relief Office. Many strikers are not

Travano, reported on their experi- union by starving the workers into ence at Washington, and how the submission, and many are raising members on the Labor Relations the question of a proper relief ar-

Dye Strikers Reject "You can't buck the government and continue striking," said one ready on the threshold of started too as they always lived from hand to mouth. At the strikers' meeting a motion was passed for a broader fully eligible to going on the relief rolls. Thus far relief authorities have met all applicants with buck passing and excuses. But it is exsary the picket lines may be thrown around the relief offices.

dates Is a Vote against Company

Party Life

Negro Worker Tells How He Joined Party

am a young Negro who works on a hydraulic press in a jewelry factory, and am first feeling the exploitation of a boss. In 1929 at the beginning of the world crisis I was working and making a fair salary. I put my heart and soul in carrying out my task as a worker. Finally in 1931 my boss, who lost money in the Wall Street crash, began to slash salaries of the workers in my shop. When he finally approached me, tears were in the faker's eyes. Said he, "Ray, you understand the conditions as they are today. I must cut your salary four dollars." Fully realizing that he was taking advantage of me, but knowing the struggle of getting another job, I humbly submitted

The turning point for me against the capitalist suppression of the working class was when I began reading of the militant fight put up by the International Labor Defense and all other sympathetic organizations, for the freedom of the nine Scottsboro Boys, and since I was fully acquainted with the discrimination of the Negro masses in the South, I wanted to join such an organization. I found out where they were holding a mass meeting and was so taken up by the speakers at this meeting and the comradely spirit shown towards me. Why, I felt right at home. I asked for an application card and took it home and filled it out.

I have been a member of the I. L. D. now for about one year, and I have developed myself politically (by studying, reading, etc.) and now I am also a member of the Communist Party and I will carry on as a leader of the working class and will fight for the programs of these organizations.

WOULD like to call to all of our comrades' attention the following incident that occurred at our open membership meeting on the 13th of October.

This meeting was a pre-election meeting combined with a membership drive. Every member received two admittance cards, one for the member (so marked) and one for a sympathizer or future member peech, at the end of which he called on all sympathizers to join our Party and fill out the application card. And now comes the incident to which I would like to call all the Party members' attention.

Next to me was seated a worker with the application card in one

This is a good example of how not to recruit.

The meeting had to pass a motion that all the members, that is all the "know-it all" members should sit down instead of holding a separate meeting standing up at the rear of the hall. I am sure the comrade who brought this sympathizer was among those holding the special meetings. His place was sitting next to this sympathizer.

A. Member District 6, Sec. 14.

British Vote Shows Rise

LONDON, Nov. 4.—The sweeping candidates in the British municipal gle was going on inside the Soviet evidence of the rising discontent Third Trade Union Conference the of the masses with the policies of Mensheviks and the Social-Revoluthe National government, in which the Labor Party ex-leader, Ramsay MacDonald is the outstanding

The Labor Party won a total of 740 candidates, though full election returns are not in, and the elections in Scotland take place on Novemcounty borough seats than it previously held. The Conservative Party lost 500 seats, though the centrate huge masses of the prole-Labor Party also made gains in votes at the expense of the Liberal

Party had made a proposal to support Independent Labor Party and Labor Party candidates in the elections, to speed the united front against war and fascism, provided that the candidates would pledge themselves to a fight on daily issues war and fascism.

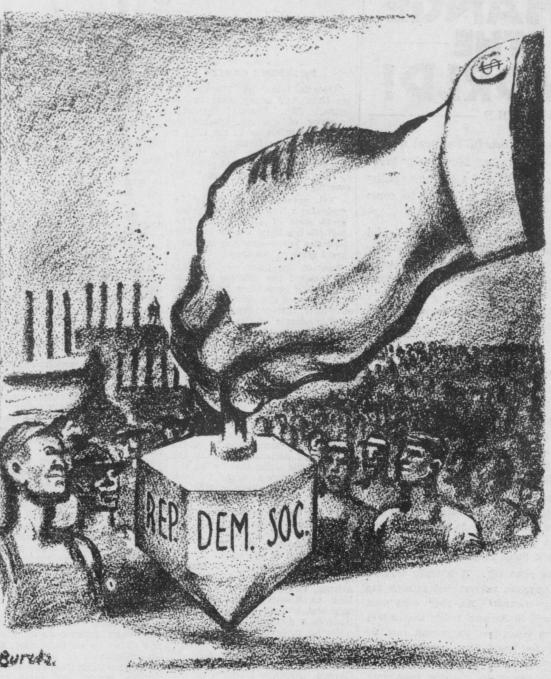
Pittsburgh Anti-War League Calls Parley

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 4.—The political reasons compelled us, not be carried through overnight, it leges that on March 3, 1934, the Pittsburgh Committee of the directly after the October Revoluciannot be completed in one day. A "Labor Front" covered 13 million League Against War and Fascism, has announced a district conference to be held Sunday, Nov. 25, bered that the Civil War played an letarian forces in our national craftsmen and persons of liberal at 2:30 p. m. in the Irene Kauf-

speaker. All organizations in and ters went to the front. The prole-around Pittsburgh are cordially in-around Pittsburgh are cordially invited to send delegates to the

Read the Daily Worker!

"YOU PUT AND I TAKE!"



Burck will give the original drawing of his cartoon to the highest contributor each day towards his quota of \$1,000.

Contributions received to the credit of Burck in his Socialist competition with Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, "del," the Medical Advisory Board, Ann Barton, David Ramsey, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. QUOTA-\$1,000. Daily Worker Chorus \$ 1.00

A. McKean (Gets Cartoon) 15.00 A Baby Comrade 1.00 Eva Ostrow 1.00 Workers School 1.00

At the door every sympathizer received an application card. Our District Secretary made a very fine In the Socialist Soviet Republics Besides, he sent to the editors of the New Leader, by registered mail, the following letter, with one by Dr.

By A. LOZOVSKY

to talk to the Party member who our trade union movement. There Party. The Soviet trade union numerically because it is a trade union movement of the victorious proletariat, engaged in building Socialism. The organizational changes which we, the Soviet trade unionists, had to introduce in our trade union movement in the course of the 17 years of the proletarian dictatorship, have always been determined by the basic political tasks confronting the working class of the U.S.S.R.

Of Discontent when at the Third Trade Conference held in June, 1917, the when at the Third Trade Union rapid concentration of the trade time won the majority in this

movement. march under the slogan of concenadvancing toward the October Revtariat and trade unions in order to help the Bolsheviks overthrow the bourgeoisie, in order to help it None of the Communist candi- establish the dictatorship of the dates were elected. The Communist proletariat. Thus the first period was a period of concentration and centralization of the trade union movement.

path of concentration and cen- political influence exercised by our ment. I remember that at the union movement to give political third trade union Congress, at leadership to these huge masses of ional question, we set up 21 trade trade union movement. tion, to adopt the line of such con- great growth of our industry and workers and employers, and four centration? It must be remem- the huge accumulation of the pro- million merchants, artisans, home exceptionally great part in scatter- economy were necessary. It was professions. Thus he considers that cialist competition with del, Mike Dr. Harry Ward, president of number of the most advanced and tion period and to pass over to the members. But these are trade Ann conscious workers from the big cen- reconstruction period. It was neces- unions of a peculiar type, you David Ramsey, in the Daily Worker generally speaking. And, therefore, the building up of a classless so- since the workers are herded by Eva Ostrow 1.90

ward the proletarian dictatorship at our country in the reconstruction (Red International of Labor Unions) that period, from playing a predomhand and a pencil in the other. I could readily see that he was hesi-

to talk to the Party member who brought him to the meeting. I inquired for the comrade's name and sent an usher to get him but the comrade never showed up. I never heard of him before and made the mistake of not trying to find him mistake of not trying to find him are reformist, fascist, there are of the proletariat, when during the Christian, democratic, liberal and First Five-Year Plan we were able other unions. It is only in the to politically assimilate all the of- shevik Party, since the building of Party since 1922. movement, led by the Communist the office employees and technical movement has grown so large the October Revolution was crushed line in the trade union movement. C. A. P. I remember the first period of country, and these new, fresh work- ing class. Why did the Bolshevik Party nik quoted figures showing that the And it must be added that in gen- National Congress of July 14th, at ber 7. This gives the Labor Party tration and centralization of the increased from 10,500,000 in 1929 to unions and huge trade union centralization in trade union movement? We were 22,700,000 in 1934. This means that ters. There are only two trade expelled for their participation in

ing the urban proletariat. A large necessary to complete the restora- they have 17 million trade union in order to place every trade union ciety in order to be able to start the force into one organization with Art Rykin under the control of the proletarian reorganization of our trade unions the capitalists and do not enter Previously Rec'd122.37 Urge Members of Your Union to section, to prevent employees, and in accordance with the new tasks these unions of their own free will. other elements who were hostile to- confronting the working class of (To be concluded tomorrow.)

union movement is unique in its adopted the line of concentrating trade union movement. This is why tating. He asked me if I was a Party member. I told him that I was and asked him to fill out the card. I told him why to join our Party. He told me that he wants time and cavalitative character of trade union movement is unique in its adopted the line of concentrating that the trade unions, of organizing abmovement of the land of proletarian dictatorship. This important fact determines both the qualitative character of trade union movement. This is why in the trade unions, of organizing abmovement is unique in its adopted the line of concentrating that the trade unions, of organizing abmovement is unique in its adopted the line of concentrating that the trade unions, of organizing abmovement is unique in its adopted the line of concentrating that the trade unions, of organizing abmovement is unique in its adopted the line of concentrating that the trade union movement. This is why in 1917 we were for concentration, for centralization. During 1918-20 dustry into one trade union in organization and later till about 1930, we maintain dictatorship. This important fact determines both the qualitative character of trade unions, of organizing abmovement of the trade unions, of organizing abmovement of the trade unions, of organizing abmovement of the trade unions of organizing abmovement of the trade unions of organizing abmovement of the trade unions, of organizing abmovement of the trade unions of organizing abmovement of the trade unions of organizing abmovement of the trad He told me that he wants tive and quantitative character of trade union be in the hands of the adopted previously. And this is why

Since the inception of the Bollarge trade unions. Proletrrian lead- building of the given branch of na- sailles, together with

were most variegated as to their be separated from the general polit- cal organization of the working tendencies (Action Socialiste). gains made by the Labor Party structure. A fierce political strug- ical tasks, confronting the working class. This is what the organizaclass, from the problem of increas- tional structure is subjected to. And the article in the New Leader, that elections is regarded here chiefly as Trade Union movement. At the ing proletarian cadres, from the it is only if the aims and tasks con- he read my last article in Le Popu-Third Trade Union Conference the Mensheviks and the Social-Revolutionaries were in the majority, but we proceeding along the line of the masses, from how we succeeded in forging not only the of- to understand the organizational this was my last article in Le Popularies and tasks continued in Fronting the working class are laire on Page 6, first column of the masses, from how we succeeded in forging not only the of- to understand the organizational This was my last article because we, proceeding along the line of fice employees and engineering and evolution made by the Soviet trade at the National Council meeting of rapid concentration of the trade union movement, in a very short tarian fire, but also the millions of tarian dictatorship.

> within a period of only five years union centers in the world with a united-front activities who will ask olution. It was necessary to con-centrate huge masses of the prole-doubled in number. These are the general Trade Union with all their rights.' That means WHERE did we get these huge masses from? Children of the petty bourgeois and of the empetty bourgeois and of the emmany trade union centers with over ployees, as well as an enormous 500,000 members are there? These number of peasants who came from are the general reformist trade the situation. I have not been and the village, poured into our class, union centers of Belgium, France, Af er the working class of our tarian cadres of our trade union Thus we have only five federations. country had conquered, we promovement assimilated this huge in the world with the membership ceeded for a long time along this mass politically. The tremendous of over 500,000. I exclude the fas-Thus we have only five federations cist trade unions from this list, exspecific system of recruitment and which I reported on the organiza- people that poured into our Soviet tion. The Italian fascists number about four million members in their unions, although in the preliminary Thus, a large number of pre-trade unions. As to the Germans, discussion the plan was to form requisites were needed for this re- they juggle with figures rather freeonly 14 or 16 trade unions. What organization. Reorganization can-ly. Our "colleague," Dr. Ley, al-

World Front

by Burck

By HARRY GANNES -'New Leader" Slanders French Socialist Favoring United Front

'ANYTHING goes against the united front with the Communist Party," seems to be the slogan of the old guard reactionary leadership of the Socialist Party. Their latest contribution is the lying slander against leading French Socialist Party member, now in the United States, Louis Perigaud, who attended the Congress of the League Against War and Fascism in Canada and the United States.

Perigaud's real crime, in the eyes of the Oneals, Waldmans, Cahans is that as a Socialist from a country where the united front has been achieved, he came to this country and appealed to Socialists to learn the lesson of the united front and establish it immediately here.

Perigaud, as a Socialist, wrote articles on the united front, which were printed in the Daily Worker. This, to the reactionary sabotagers of the united front in the Socialist Party of the U.S., is an unpardonable crime. It is perfectly all right for them to form a united front with William Green, chief betrayer and strike-breaker in the labor movement; with Mathew Woll, fascist, and with Gorman, betrayer of the great textile strike. But woe to a Socialist who does more than talk benign phrases about the united front!

UNDER the heading, "Another Communist Maneuvre Exposed," the last issue of the New Leader vents its venomous rage against Louis Parigaud, denying he was editor of the Populaire de Paris, and a member of the Executive Committee of the French Party. They go further and say he never was heard of in Paris in Socialist circles, and that the whole thing

Perigaud made a personal visit to the New Leader editorial office, with documents stamping as a lie disconfiture of Oneal and his crew. Harry F. Ward, chairman of the League Against War and Fascism, requesting that Perigaud's letter be published in the next issue of the New Leader:

November 2, 1934.

'Dear Comrade: I was astounded to read an article in the New Leader stating that I am not a Socialist and have never

"I am a member of the Socialist Soviet Union that there exists a fice employees in the trade unions, our trade unions, we have fought trading of the Administrative Commission of Le Populaire unified revolutionary trade union when the resistance found among for industrial unions. One factory trative Commission of Le Populaire -one union, this is the slogan at the Paris Congress (Huygens) in intelligentsia in the first period of which determines our organizational April 1932. I am a member of the politically and organizationally and We were for industrial unions, not elected at the Paris Congress (Muthe bulk of the engineering and for some abstract and schematic talite) in Easter 1933. I was a deletechnical workers began to con- reasons, but because this is the best gate to the International Socialist scientiously serve the October Rev- means of struggle against the bour- Congress at Paris in 1933. At that olution, when the proletarian geoisie. We were for industrial time I had the pleasure of meeting masses in our trade unions began unions after the victory of the Comrade Cahan of the "Forwards" to grow rapidly—then the question working class because an industrial and had occasion to have dinner in rose of the first dividing up of the union is the best lever for the his company at the Cafe de Verership was ensured at that time, because huge working-class masses the fulfillment of the general po- Populaire," Comrade Epstein, Ediappeared in our industry, in our litical tasks confronting the work- tor-in-Chief of "Revolts," Socialist publication, and a few others. Leon the organization of trade unions ers became assimilated in our trade | Thus, I want to emphasize once | Blum was expected at this dinner, following the February Revolution, unions to such an extent that it more that the structure of the but was unavoidably detained. was politiaclly possible already to trade unions is determined by the Comrade Cahan will remember that divide the trade unions. The prob- political tasks confronting the the entire staff of the hotel where All-Russian trade union movement lem of the division of the trade working class, is determined by the he was stopping, were members of first took form. Our trade unions unions into smaller sections cannot degree and character of the politi- the Socialist Party, of extreme left

> "I recommend to the writer of new workers who came to industry I said that the Soviet trade Socialiste) were expelled for unitedfrom the village. Comrade Shver- unions are the largest in the world. front activities. Since then, the number of workers and employees eral, there are very few large Toulouse, voted unanimously the increased from 10,500,000 in 1929 to unions and huge trade union cen- following resolution: "The comrades Congress in England, with a mem- that all the years of service necesmany trade union centers with over exclusion are not to be considered.

am not to be influenced by anyone. I have at your disposal proof of all my statements. "I have always been a militant

Socialist! "I remain a militant Socialist! "I have always fought militantly

for the United Front! "I remain a militant fighter for the United Front! "I wish that many others would

show the same perseverance in their convictions. Fraternally yours,

Contributions received to the

L. PERIGAUD."

credit of Harry Gannes in his So-Barton, Jacob Burck and

sult- in all settlement attempts will flagrantly." All this only provided depend largely upon the determina- amusement for the workers. tion and militancy of the workers.

thorized to do so by the workers. Workers Report In addition to Baldanzi, the workers who represented the Pater- It is now becoming apparent that son local, Chas, Vigorito, and John the employers want to break the

N.R.A. Arbitration prominent member of the board. relief committee which will face the immediate task of organizing relief collection generally and help each (Continued from Page 1) workers are called upon to turn out was that there was a majority of yet aware of the fact that they are for picketing early Monday morn- Italians "who may show their ing and it was made clear that re- power within the organization too

Baldanzi also reported that many At Washington, Francis Gorman, employers are willing to settle with who betrayed the general strike, the union, but are threatened by was again involved in the negotia- Vlanderen, head of the Dyers' Inalthough he was never au- stitute that their credit will be withdrawn and still unpaid for machinery would be foreclosed.

Open Shop Attempt

Board and representatives of the rangement. Many workers are al-

pected that beginning Monday large committees of workers will back each applicant and if neces-

The situation otherwise remained man Settlement. inchanged, with the plants tied up completely, and as yet no major at- the League, will be the principal tempt to operate any were even speaker. All organizations in and

A Vote for Communist Candi-