

Only \$4,405 has been contributed to date to the Herndon-Scottsboro \$15,000 appeal and defense fund. — Funds are urgently needed for day-to-day expenses. Rush funds to International Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th St., N. Y. C.

Daily Worker

Success of \$60,000 Drive Requires \$625 DAILY AVERAGE
Yesterday's Receipts \$121.51
Total to Date 949.93

Vol. XI, No. 207

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1934

WEATHER: Fair.

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

FASCIST VIOLENCE SWEEPS U.S.

Austrian Socialists and Communists Unite Against Fascism

MILL WORKERS URGE STRIKE AS GORMAN SEEKS DELAY

AFL Clique Continues 'Mediation'

N.T.W. Calls Executive Meeting to Develop United Action

By SEYMOUR WALDMAN (Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, D.C., Aug. 28. — "Adjustment" is the name of the compulsory arbitration formula announced today by the Gorman (A. F. of L.) textile strike leadership which, with government co-operation, has been desperately seeking some manner of evading with impunity the demand of more than 500,000 cotton textile workers for a national strike "on or before September 1."

The Gorman A. F. of L. leadership is going ahead with its "mediation" program despite the wave of rank and file pressure rolling into Washington from all sections of the country. A telegram, signed by C. W. Bolick, the Southern representative of the United Textile Workers, is representative of the sentiment in the mills. It declared "about 12,000 textile workers in Columbus, Georgia, are ready for strike action at any time, because of much unrest and discrimination by the management of these mills." Many other messages from all sections of the country told the strike leadership to go "ahead" with the strike. Others called for "action."

W. B. Watson, secretary of the U. T. W. special strike committee, returned here with a report covering the South.

"I attended mass meetings and conferences in a dozen cities and I have reported to Strike Committee Gorman that the South is ready to strike, solidly and on the hour, the strike order takes effect. . . . The spirit of the workers everywhere is that the action of our convention is the only action that can save the situation for them. They are back of the officers in carrying out those instructions. They will not tolerate any further delay and if anyone should attempt to bring about delay I do not believe the workers would remain in the mills."

Meanwhile the National Textile Workers Union, in a statement signed by Anna Burak, secretary, called a meeting of the National Executive Board of the union, to take place Thursday, Aug. 30, at Room 326, 80 East 11th Street, New York. The call states, in part: "The National Board will consider the following two points: (1) Mobilization of all forces of the National Textile Workers Union for full support and active participation in the impending textile strike; (2) To consider ways and means for developing united action by all textile workers, for a united strike, and the creation of possibilities for establishing one union in the textile industry."

Gorman accepted last night's invitation of Lloyd Garrison, chairman of the National Labor Relations Board, to meet tomorrow or Thursday with the Board head and with George Sloan, president of the Employers' Cotton Textile Institute, to discuss "the issues and explore the possibilities of arriving at some settlement."

Garrison's "invitation" was made in response to repeated pleas made to him by the Gorman leadership to "get into the situation" and help prepare some formula designed to head off the strike and at the same time shield Gorman from the militant general membership under the impression that their strike committee head is really snorting fire and brimstone in the direction of the textile barons and the government.

Sloan is organizing a committee to be present at the conference. The proposal for an "arbitration board" whose decisions "will be binding and final upon both parties" by a man who has been busy striking and issuing blistering ultimatums foreshadows the efforts which will be made by the open line-up of employers, the Government and the Gorman A. F. of L. crew to repulse the deep rank and file strike sentiment voiced em-

Y.C.L. LETTER CALLS FOR UNITY OF YOUTH TO NEW YORK Y.P.S.L.

NEW YORK.—The Young Communist League has written a letter to the City Committee of the Young People's Socialist League in answer to its recent refusal to participate in the Sept. 1 youth demonstration with the Y. C. L.

When originally approached by letter for a meeting in preparation for united action, Ben Fischer, executive secretary, replied on behalf of the Y. P. S. L. His letter, which accuses the Y. C. L. of attempting to "split our ranks" by means of united action proposals to individual circles of the Y. P. S. L., follows:

"The Young People's Socialist League of Greater New York is unable to accept your proposal of Aug. 21 for a united front on 'International Youth Day.' Prior to Aug. 21, practically every circle of the Greater New York Federation of the Y. P. S. L. was approached by your organization with an invitation to participate in the Sept. 1 demonstration. Your present communication is therefore clearly

Zausner Flouts Rank and File In Settlement

NEW YORK.—Without taking the proposition before the membership for a vote, Philip Zausner, illegal secretary-treasurer of District Council 9 of the Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers, settled the strike of 5,000 New York painters late Monday night.

The settlement, which is hailed as a great victory by both Mr. Ben Golden, executive secretary of the Regional Labor Board, and Philip Zausner, will send the men back to work under the same conditions as before the strike: the seven hour day and the nine dollars wage scale.

"We had such an agreement with the Master Painters before the strike," said Louis Weinstock, leader of the rank and file movement in the union. "This agreement, however, was never carried out. Men worked below the scale and under the most killing speed-up and these violations were winked at by Mr. Zausner and his lackeys in the District Council. The Master Painters Association admitted many times during the recent strike that the agreement was never carried out."

It was admitted in all locals of the Brotherhood yesterday, however, that it was due to the hard fight of Local 499, whose charter was ordered taken away by Zausner, that Zausner and the employers were forced to retreat from the idea of signing a settlement on the basis of the eight-hour, eight dollar-scale.

Workers Mass Tonight to Hit Green's Edict

NEW YORK.—Workers of New York will protest the expulsion order of William Green, directed against all militants, at a mass meeting tonight at Webster Hall. Reports from locals and cities throughout the country indicate members of the American Federation of Labor are rising in protest against the provocative anti-working class statement of William Green in which he calls for the expulsion of Communists and militant workers.

Green has lined up with vigilantes and the Department of Labor in an effort to make the A. F. of L. an agency for the removal of militant workers who dare to strike for decent living conditions.

3 Groups Sign Joint Manifesto

Revolutionary Socialists, Schutzbund Body and C. P. in United Front

VIENNA, Aug. 28.—The United Front of the Revolutionary Socialists of Austria, the Communist Party and the Joint Action Committee of the Schutzbund (illegalized Socialist armed guards), has been achieved here and is resulting in united action against the imminent danger of war and against the fascist Schussing regime.

The purposes of this united front was clearly stated in a joint Manifesto issued on Aug. 1, as follows:

"Schutzbundler, Young Workers! Comrades!
"In Central Europe fascism has entered a phase more bloody than any before. . . . In Austria the Dollfuss government has been recently 'reorganized.' It is now concentrating all fascist forces against the working class. Its endeavor is to draw the nationalist elements into its ban and to accomplish a reconciliation with Hitler. At the same time it declares its intention of hanging everyone found in possession of a toy cracker. The executioners' government, with its 'determined' attitude, is even more rotten than the rule of bloody Hitler. The brutality with which it clings to its position surpasses anything which any Austrian worker could have imagined six months ago.

"In order to overcome the inner difficulties of capitalism, the imperialist states are preparing for a fresh war. The policy pursued by the Austrian fascist government favors every war adventure which would make Austria the military base for other countries.

"The Soviet Union has firmly established its position in the struggle for peace. The inner weakness of the capitalist countries does not permit them to embark on war against the Soviet Union at the present time, but the fascists and reactionaries of all countries have by no means abandoned this dream.

"We class-conscious workers are fully aware that there is only one effective means of preventing from the very beginning a new imperialist war: proletarian revolution!"

"In this period of fresh war preparations the question of our revolution becomes a burning one. The unity of the proletariat on a revolutionary class basis is the urgent call of the hour, unity against capital and its bloody rule. The more quickly we attain this unity the more quickly we shall be victorious.

"The C.C. of the revolutionary socialist, the C.C. of the C.P., and the leaders of the united Schutzbund have therefore resolved in joint conference to organize common united action now, on the occasion of the 20th anniversary of the great war.

"We call upon the whole toiling population of Austria to fight on August 1:
"Against imperialist war!
"For the defense of the Soviet Union!
"For the release of the proletarian prisoners!
"For the overthrow of the executioners' government!
"For the revolutionary dictatorship!"

(Continued on Page 6)

Amter Condemns LaGuardia's Tax Relief Plans

NEW YORK.—Israel Amter, Communist candidate for governor, yesterday issued a statement in which he condemned both Mayor La Guardia's taxation proposals for unemployment relief and the proposals of "this alleged opponents who are led by ex-Police Commissioner Grover Whalen."

Amter's statement follows: "The tax proposals of La Guardia, which were adopted by the Board of Estimate, to impose a tax of one-half of one per cent on all gross business receipts without any graduated increased levy upon those in the higher brackets is obviously an attack on the relief of the unem-

Whalen Fare Tax Plan Hit by C. P. Nominee for Governor

NEW YORK.—Israel Amter, Communist candidate for governor, yesterday issued a statement in which he condemned both Mayor La Guardia's taxation proposals for unemployment relief and the proposals of "this alleged opponents who are led by ex-Police Commissioner Grover Whalen."

Amter's statement follows: "The tax proposals of La Guardia, which were adopted by the Board of Estimate, to impose a tax of one-half of one per cent on all gross business receipts without any graduated increased levy upon those in the higher brackets is obviously an attack on the relief of the unem-

ployed, and on the incomes of workers, small businessmen, professionals, etc.

"Consumers Victimized
"In any case, this tax will be handed on to the consumers, the great majority of whom are the workers and the unemployed of New York. In addition, the tax would raise a maximum of \$35,000,000, which, plus the grants from the state and federal government, would mean a sum of no more than \$140,000,000 a year. This would reduce the amount of relief per family to an even lower figure than it is at the present time.

"We declare, in agreement with Mr. Hodson, that more and more families are 'coming to the end of their resources' and therefore the figure of 500,000 families which he gives as dependent on relief is grossly understated. There are at

least 200,000 families more in New York without any form of relief. In addition there are at least 150,000 unattached men and women who receive no relief.

"In view of the above facts, we must categorically reject the proposal of Mayor La Guardia even though such so-called labor leaders as Joseph P. Ryan, President of the Central Trades and Labor Council and David Dubinsky, Socialist, President of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, support Mayor La Guardia in this shameless attack on the workers, unemployed, professional, white collar and small businessmen of the city.

Whalen Wants Fare Tax
"The ex-policeman of New York, Grover Whalen, who headed the delegation composed, among others, of representatives of the New York State Economic Council which pro-

posed that those on relief shall be denied the right to vote, did not have the courage to bring forward the proposals that were indicated in the press—namely a two-cent tax on fares and a direct sales tax. This is 'democracy' of this Tammany Hall aspirant to the Mayorship."

"The Communist Party supports the United Action Committee in its demands that a moratorium shall be declared immediately on the bankers agreement which calls for annual payments of \$168,000,000 to the Wall Street bankers as the first

(Continued on Page 2)

PETITION SIGNERS TERRORIZED; WORKERS' LEADERS KIDNAPPED; MEETINGS RAIDED AND BROKEN

Niagara Falls Thugs Raid I.L.D. Meeting, Injure Several Workers

LOCKNER MAIMED

Chicago Police and Gangs in Terror Campaign Against C. P. Rallies

NAGARA FALLS, N. Y., Aug. 28.—A fascist gang last night attacked an International Labor Defense meeting called to rally Negro and white workers in defense of Alphonso Davis, Negro framed on charges of rape.

Two workers were severely beaten and others were injured by the hoodlums as police stood by, refusing to act. William Fisher, Negro I.L.D. member, is in the hospital with cuts and possible skull fracture. He is under arrest with a possibility of having a murder charge lodged against him as one of the hoodlums is in a critical condition from blows struck by the workers in self-defense.

A mass delegation of Negro and white workers is going to Mayor Juss this morning to demand that terror against Negro and white workers be halted and that police support of fascist gangs be investigated. The I. L. D. is calling on all organizations throughout the country to wire protests to Mayor Juss, City Hall, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Karl Lockner Injured

CHICAGO, Aug. 28.—Karl Lockner, Communist candidate for Congressman-at-Large in Illinois, was slugged, kidnapped, and horribly mutilated by thugs Friday in Staunton, Ill. Workers who attempted to rescue him were beaten down.

Lockner was speaking at an election campaign meeting in the town park when several thugs rushed forward and began to beat him. At least three workers were knocked out in their attempts to protect Lockner.

Lockner was then walked out to a hard road where a car picked him and the thugs up and drove away. After driving some distance, the candidate, badly beaten and with half his nose cut off, was thrown out and told to get going.

He was finally found by his friends and placed in a worker's home to recover from his injuries.

This attack is only one of many which have been directed against this heroic leader of Chicago's unemployed.

Mass Meetings Attacked
Two workers' mass meetings were attacked by police in Chicago Sat-

(Continued on Page 2)

For a United General Textile Strike!

AN EDITORIAL

THE broadest general strike will take place among the one million textile workers on Sept. 1, if the workers are able to defeat the attempts of the A. F. of L. leaders and the Roosevelt boards, to prevent it. The cotton, woolen, rayon and silk workers are determined to strike. They have been demanding of the N. R. A. Boards, for more than a year, an end of the starvation wages, the unbearable stretch-out (speed-up), and an end to discrimination and violence against union members.

The tremendous upsurge of the rank and file in the United Textile Workers Union has made it extremely difficult for the A. F. of L. leaders to prevent the strike from taking place. Thousands of textile workers are already on strike in the South, in New England, New Jersey and Pennsylvania.

But Green, Gorman and MacMahon are doing everything they possibly can to stifle the militant voice of the one million textile workers, as they have done several times in the past. These A. F. of L. leaders are now trying to build up the faith of the workers in Roosevelt's National Labor Relations Board.

After trying to discourage the workers by harping on lack of funds, the A. F. of L. officialdom is attempting at the last minute to call off the strike. They are using the same methods they used to defeat the demands of the auto workers and the steel workers—another Roosevelt board is trotted out, federal government "arbitration" is again being relied on to prevent the textile workers from winning their demands. Green has not taken effective

(Continued on Page 6)

\$2,000 for 'Daily' Pledged By Jewish Workers' Clubs

NEW YORK, Aug. 28.—"The National Executive Committee pledges to raise \$2,000 and calls upon all Jewish Workers' Clubs to immediately start collections and affairs for this important Daily Worker campaign," said H. I. Costrell, secretary of the N. E. C. of the Clubs, in response to the appeal of the New York District Campaign Committee's appeal for action. The Daily Worker urges the City Clubs, I. L. D. and Women's Councils to place the \$60,000 drive first on the agenda at tomorrow and Thursday night's meetings. Take up collections! Spread the drive through your entire memberships!

Detroit and Milwaukee—the quota of the first \$3,000 and that of the second \$1,000—are already hot in the race to raise the \$60,000 for the Daily Worker. Each has outlined a plan of action and urges the membership of its respective

(Continued on Page 6)

Writer Hails Bob Minor's 50th Birthday

NEW YORK.—Harry Raymond, staff member of the Daily Worker, who served a six-month sentence on Welfare Island with Robert Minor for their part in the March 6 demonstration in 1930, yesterday greeted Minor on the approach of his 50th birthday, which will be observed on Thursday night by a banquet in Irving Plaza Hall.

"In prison, as on the fighting front, Robert Minor has always shown the greatest fortitude. I remember him, a dangerously sick man cooped up together with me in a dingy cell on Welfare Island, following the great 1930 unemployed demonstration. The sufferings he endured were tremendous. But he hid his sufferings and continued Party work, as much as he could, within the prison walls," Raymond declared.

"Comrade Minor is made of that stuff that it takes to make a revolution. He is a Bolshevik. And the 50th anniversary of a Bolshevik is an event of no little importance."

(Continued on Page 2)

Authorities in Oregon Blacklist All Who Aid C. P. Ticket

TREATS IN CALIF.

S. D. Sheriff and Legion Men Kidnap, Torture Militant Farmers

ASTORIA, Ore., Aug. 28.—The Astorian Budget, local newspaper, in co-operation with Clatsop County relief authorities and the District Attorney's office, has started a campaign of terror against all workers who have signed the nominating petitions of the Communist Party.

The newspaper has published a full list of the workers who signed the petition and the same issue carries inflammatory editorial attacks against all those whose names are published.

The action of the newspaper proved to be an advance barrage for the organization of a local "Citizens' Committee" which is campaigning to have all signers of the petition dismissed from their jobs unless they withdraw their signatures.

Signers Denied Relief

The Clatsop County relief authorities are denying relief to all whose names were published by the Astorian Budget. The District Attorney's office here is operating a clearing house where workers who have signed the petition are compelled to make affidavits declaring that they are not Communists nor Communist sympathizers. A worker's failure to make such an affidavit is being punished by denial of his job or relief.

The Astorian Budget followed its initial Fascist attack by an offer to publish statements or retraction from all workers who wish to withdraw their nominating signatures.

Protests Are Organized
The attacks of the Budget are worded to give the impression that all the signatories are Communist Party members. It ignores completely the fact that signing a nominating petition merely indicates the willingness of the signer to permit certain candidates to have a place on the ballot.

The Astoria section of the Communist Party is organizing a struggle to end this intimidation. It has called on workers to answer these attempts at Fascist "co-ordination" by mass demonstrations at the relief offices and at the offices of the County Prosecutor.

Workers' committees are being organized to demand reinstatement of all workers fired for signing the petitions. The Communist Party here has also called on workers and workers' organizations throughout the nation to send messages of protest to Judge Boyington, Clatsop County Relief Committee, Astoria, Ore., and to District Attorney Willis West, Astoria, Ore.

Death Threats In San Diego
SAN DIEGO, Calif., Aug. 28.—Paul Shapiro, organizer for the Young Communist League in San Diego, and Elya Bressler, member of the Epic Youth League in that city, received threats of death last week.

Letters bearing scrawled drawings of cat-o-nine tails and hangman's nooses, with warnings to get out of town, were received by both boys. The letters in each case were preceeded by phone calls of the same threatening nature, followed by violent, abusive language.

When complaint was made to the district attorney, Thomas Whelan, he politely and courteously stated that nothing could be done until actual harm had been accomplished.

This lumping together of radicals and mild liberals, as typified in the case of Shapiro and Bressler, is concrete evidence of the fact that the fascist terror at work is not

(Continued on Page 2)

ANTI-WAR MASS MEETING FOR YOUTH CALLED IN NEW YORK

Chicago Group Gets Congress Headquarters Committee Opens Drive To Raise \$3,000 for Costs of Parley

NEW YORK.—The Youth Section of the American League Against War and Fascism has called a mass meeting for Thursday, Sept. 6, in New Star Casino, 105 East 107th St., New York, at 8 P.M., to bring before the youth of New York City the program of the American League and to popularize the Second U. S. Congress Against War and Fascism.

Among those who will speak at the meeting will be Angelo Herndon, Mother's Union, James Wechsler, Editor of the Columbia Spectator, Joe Cohen, National Student League, Leo Thompson, National Youth Organizer of the T. U. U. L., and Irving Luchter of the Carlisle Young Circle Club, chairman of the New York City Youth Section of the American League. Charles Cartell, City Youth Executive Secretary of the American League, will act as chairman.

Tickets can be obtained in advance at the American League Office, 213 Fourth Ave.; International Labor Defense, 870 Broadway; International Workers Order, 80 Fifth Ave., and the Workers Book Shop, 50 East Thirteenth St.

New Congress Committee Headquarters

CHICAGO, Aug. 28.—New headquarters for the Chicago Arrangements Committee for the Second U. S. Congress Against War and Fascism have been opened at 185 N. Wabash, the Medical and Dental Arts Building, Room 609. The newly organized Arrangements Committee, headed by Professor Robert Morse Lovett of the University of Chicago, established the new office in order to provide better facilities for the Congress at a more central location.

Other officers of the committee beside Lovett are the following: First Vice Chairman, George Koop, member of the Typographical Union and Socialist candidate for Senate two years ago.

Second Vice Chairman, Bill Gebert, District Organizer, Communist Party.

Third Vice Chairman, Mabel Byrd, Chicago delegate to the Paris Women's Congress Against War and Fascism this year, prominent Negro authority on labor problems, who quit the N.R.A. in opposition to its anti-Negro policy.

The Congress will open with a mass meeting at the Coliseum, 16th and Wabash, on Sept. 28, at which nationally known speakers, including Harry Ward, President of the American League Against War and Fascism, will be introduced.

The Chicago Arrangements Committee, which has the task of making all preparations for the Congress, is engaged in a campaign to raise \$3,000 for hall rent, printing, etc. All organizations and individuals wishing to donate should send the money at once to 185 North Wabash.

Los Angeles Anti-War Conference
LOS ANGELES, Aug. 28.—With the objective of sending at least five delegates to the Second United States Congress Against War and Fascism, a preliminary conference of Los Angeles county organizations will be held tomorrow at 8 p.m., at the Cultural Center, 230 South Spring St.

RED ELECTION
CARNIVAL and PICNIC
North Beach Picnic Park
Astoria, L. I.
LABOR DAY
MONDAY, SEPT. 13, 1934
Communist Party, New York

LERMAN BROS.
STATIONERS and UNION PRINTERS
Special Prices for Organizations
29 EAST 14th STREET
New York City
ALgonquin 4-3556-4-3552-4-7823

250 FOLDING CHAIRS
at **60c**
John Kalmus Co. 35 W. 36th St. NYC
MUR-y Hill 4-5447

WORKERS
COOPERATIVE COLONY
2700-2800 BRONX PARK EAST
has reduced the rent, several good apartments available.
Cultural Activities for Adults, Youth and Children.
Direction: Lexington Ave., White Plains Trains. Stop at Allerton Ave. station
Office open daily from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m.
Sunday 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.
Telephone: Estabrook 8-1409-5-1401
Friday and Saturday 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

ILGWU Opposition Urges Fight Against Green's Terror Rule

Shows Intimidation of Militants Is Policy of A. F. L. Chiefs

NEW YORK.—The National Committee of Opposition Groups of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union yesterday condemned William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and the officials of their own organization for the concerted campaign of terror launched against militant rank and file expression in the American Federation of Labor.

The statement, issued over the signature of the National Committee of Opposition Groups of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, follows in full:

"William Green, in announcing an intensified campaign against all militant rank and file in the A. F. of L. shows that the A. F. of L. officialdom works hand in hand with the bosses to suppress the dissatisfaction among the workers and their desire for militant action against the bosses. The official action by the Executive Council definitely aligns Green and his henchmen with the worst enemies of the working class in this country, such as the Ku Klux Klan, American Legion, etc. Green and his cohorts must be condemned by every honest worker.

ILGWU Officials Terrorize Rank and File

"The I. L. G. W. U. officials, from Dubinsky down, are proving to be worthy pupils of William Green, in terrorizing the rank and file in the I. L. G. W. U. In every local union a brutal terror campaign is waged against any one who has the courage to demand from the officials to stop acting as agents of the bosses by refusing to defend the workers' interests. In this terror campaign the entire officialdom is united, the well-known old reactionaries like Dubinsky, Hochman and An-

timil and those who use demagogic phrases like Zimmerman and his type. The methods employed follow closely the advice of Green. It includes fines, physical terror, expulsions and police assistance. Workers who have been members of the union for many years and well known fighters against the bosses are slugged and prevented from going to union meetings. At the grievance boards they are refused proper defense and denied every other democratic right guaranteed by the constitution of our union.

Terror Helps Bosses Put Through Wage Cuts
"The main reasons for the terror are clear. On the one hand, the bosses are on a rampage to force down the conditions in the shops. In this drive they have the support of the governmental code machinery and the union officialdom, who owe their jobs to the support they get from the bosses. On the other hand, the workers are fighting desperately to defend their conditions. The officials turn to terror as a possible means through which they can hold on to a while longer to the union apparatus and at the same time keep the workers from resisting the bosses' program.

Terror Must Be Defeated
"The National Committee of the Rank and File Opposition calls upon the members of the I. L. G. W. U. to defeat the terror in our union and join with the rank and file of other A. F. of L. unions to defeat Green's terror campaign. The rank and file movement in the I. L. G. W. U. has grown strong and has a following of thousands of workers in the union. The rank and file movement which stands for clean and militant unionism, against union racketeering, graft and peace policy with the bosses, will continue fighting in defense of the membership as a whole. No terror will prevent the Rank and File Opposition from exposing the betrayals of the officialdom. Union leaders who terrorize the best members who play politics with the bosses and stand for deportation of militant workers, are misleaders and must be driven from our ranks as our enemies.

Members of the I. L. G. W. U.!
Stand behind the rank and file movement! Defeat the bosses' wage cutting program!
Defeat our enemies inside our union!

Workers Greet Editor of Old Fighting Daily Bulletin
(Special to the Daily Worker)
BUTTE, Mont., Aug. 28.—More than 1,200 workers, meeting the members of the Butte local of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, jammed the High School auditorium here last night to hear Bill Dunne, former editor of the old Butte Daily Bulletin, expose the red scare which is being used by the local authorities against the miners' strike.

1,200 Butte Miners Hear Dunne Expose Red Scare

Workers Greet Editor of Old Fighting Daily Bulletin

Dunne, after paying a tribute to the memory of Frank Little, labor martyr, spoke for an hour and a half on the crisis, the present situation in the American labor movement, and the next step for labor, emphasizing the triple danger of hunger, war and fascism.

The audience, composed almost entirely of miners, engineers and members of various other American Federation of Labor unions, also included striking workers of the famous Butte Hill, scene of numerous stubborn workers' battles.

This is the hill overlooking the railway trestle from which Frank Little, I. W. W. leader, was hung by a gang of Anaconda Copper Mining company thugs in August, 1917. The attendance of these miners was proof that the militant tradition of the Butte Daily Bulletin still lives and that the struggles which centered around the paper and the miners' fight for organization and decent living conditions during the war and post-war period were not fought in vain.

Copper Mines Organized
Butte, Anaconda and Great Falls,

Sellout Feared As Aluminum Heads Confer

Strike Spirit Weak on 17th Day as Parley in Capital Nears

(Special to the Daily Worker)
NEW KENSINGTON, Pa., Aug. 28.—The strike of 3,800 aluminum workers here entered its 17th day with Aluminum Co. officials and union leaders gathering in Washington for the conference which has been so earnestly sought by the A. F. of L. officials.

Spirit on the picket lines has been declining noticeably during the past few days, strikers report, and the general feeling seems to be that Boris Shishkin and those whom he controls on the National Aluminum Workers' Council intend to order the strikers back to work without a signed agreement.

The New Kensington Chamber of Commerce has wired a plea to Roosevelt, Perkins, the Labor Board and union officials to conclude the strike hurriedly and put a halt to "the suffering of this community of 35,000 people."

Cannonsburg AFL 'Victory' Wins No Gain

(Special to the Daily Worker)
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 28.—Announcement has been made by George Williams, president of Local 79 of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers and candidate for president of the Amalgamated against Mike Tighe in the elections next month, that the Standard Tin Plate Co. of Cannonsburg has granted the A. F. of L. union full jurisdiction in the entire plant there. But no gains were made by the workers, investigation reveals.

The union has held a written contract with the company for workers in the "hot mill" for a number of years, and had recently asked a contract for the other production departments.

When the company declined, the controversy was referred to the National Steel Labor Relations Board, which acted as "mediator" during its session in Pittsburgh.

Closer examination of the new agreement, however, discloses the fact that the company still has signed a scale which affects only the "hot mill" workers, and has merely "agreed verbally" that the A. F. of L. can "represent the rest of the plant in collective bargaining."

"Collective bargaining" is an extremely loose phrase when used by the industrialists. Gathering around a conference table, a polite shaking of hands all around, the polite refusal of all or most of the workers' demands, and a quiet adjournment of the meeting—this is the companies' idea of collective bargaining.

For example, Roy Hunt, president of Mellon's Aluminum Company of America, who has to date flatly refused to arbitrate, under the supervision of the National Labor Board or Federal conciliators, any of the proposals advanced by the aluminum workers' union—declares repeatedly that the "company is ready to meet representatives of the employes at all times for the purpose of collective bargaining."

The Standard Tin Plate case has been hailed as another victory for the National Steel Board, but the workers in Cannonsburg have not gained a single inch over the ground they held before.

Council Members Will Meet Tomorrow Night

NEW YORK.—The Unemployment Councils yesterday called upon all workers to report to their local headquarters tomorrow evening in preparation for a mass demonstration before the City Hall at the time when the Board of Aldermen will next meet to vote taxation for relief funds.

The date of the aldermanic meeting has been tentatively set for either Friday or next Tuesday and will be definitely announced at the council meeting tomorrow.

Miners Talk Over 'Old Times'
Following Dunne's speech, the miners' spokesman declared that they "did not care a blank" about the red scare, but he reiterated that he felt very strongly on the question of responsibility for the meeting.

It took Dunne three-quarters of an hour to walk the three blocks from the High School to Main St. after the meeting. He was stopped every ten feet by workers who

Marine Union Asks \$100 To Open Hall in San Francisco

NEW YORK.—The Marine Workers' Industrial Union issued an urgent appeal yesterday for assistance in raising \$100 to finance the opening of a new hall for the San Francisco branch of the union.

"The hall has been raided by police and vigilantes eight times," said Roy Hudson, national secretary of the union. "A new campaign of terror has been unleashed against militant unionists to block votes for working-class candidates in the California elections. Our union, however, will continue to function with the support of the workers throughout the country."

Funds to aid the San Francisco local should be sent to Roy Hudson, at the national headquarters of the M. W. I. U., 701 New Stone St., New York.

United Front Is Union Plan In Bed Trades

Industrial Union Asks Joint Action with Wisc. A. F. of L. Group

NEW YORK.—The general executive board of the National Furniture Workers Industrial Union, in a letter to George Treger, president of the Simmons Federal Local Union of the A. F. of L. of Kenosha, Wisc., requests the establishing of unity between the two unions in the struggle against employers.

Joe Kiss, national secretary of the Industrial Union, at a picnic of the Kenosha Federal Local on Aug. 25, registered the growing sentiment of the Simmons plant rank and file for a united front for the fall seasonal strike, already under way in Atlantic Seaboard states. Kiss will address the Federal Local on Sept. 7th.

Working conditions in the Simmons plants throughout the country are very bad. Union leaders report wages are low despite fat government orders for army coats and mattresses.

Demands of the furniture workers are:
1.—The 30 hour week.
2.—An increase in the wage scale.
3.—No race discrimination in the wage scale.
4.—Recognition of the union.

Petition Signers Are Terrorized

(Continued from Page 1)
limited to the Communists, but extends to every field of liberal or working-class activity.

Sheriff Kidnaps Militant Farmers
SISSETON, S. D., Aug. 8.—Ted Sharp, crippled war veteran, is in the hospital in a serious condition and several other militant farmers and workers are badly injured to date following the raid Saturday night on the Farm School, Clear Lake Park.

The farmers were attacked by a group of drunken Legionnaires led by Sheriff Roehr of Marshall County, who kidnapped Julius Walsted and six others, took them to the cellar of Carter's Millinery Shop in Britton, where they were beaten and tortured for the entertainment of hundreds of drunken Legionnaires who had gathered from various surrounding counties.

The fascist demonstration was an attempt to crush the organizational strength of the United Farmers League and the United Workers League of Marshall County, which have grown tremendously during the time the farm school was in session.

Hours before the attack on the farm school fascist hordes attacked a demonstration of workers and farmers in Britton. Despite being armed, at least eight attacking fascists are reported in the hospital besides others who were injured but not enough to require hospital treatment.

Will Speak in Butte Again Today and in Billings Tomorrow

wanted to shake hands and talk about old times.

A strong group of the rank and file committee of the A. F. of L. has been formed since Dunne's arrival here.

He will speak again tomorrow night at the local union meeting of the miners. On Thursday night he will speak in Billings.

Amter to Talk At Youth Day Demonstration

Speakers for Rally Announced—Evening Program Scheduled

NEW YORK.—I. Amter, Communist Party candidate for Governor, will be the main speaker at the International Youth Day demonstration against war and fascism, Saturday afternoon in Tompkins Square Park, Seventh St. and Avenue A.

Other speakers will be John Little, district organizer of the Young Communist League; Charles White, Negro youth leader of Harlem, and Tillie Littinsky of the Women's Section of the American League Against War and Fascism.

The demonstration, called by the Y. C. L., will begin in Madison Square Park on 23rd St., at 1 p.m. From here young and adult workers and students will march to Tompkins Square Park where the main mass meeting will be held.

Saturday evening there will be a program at the Workers Center, 50 East Thirteenth St., including an anti-war film, plays, music, and short talks by John Little and Jennie Giacco, delegate to the Paris Women's Congress Against War and Fascism.

Niagara Falls I.L.D. Meeting Attacked

(Continued from Page 1)
urday night. The militancy of the workers at one of the meetings prevented arrests in spite of the presence of eight police squads.

The largest meeting, at St. Louis and Roosevelt Road, was attended by more than 1,000 workers, who defended the speakers, and no arrests took place. After being driven from one corner, the crowd reassembled across the street and a young Communist spoke from the shoulders of his comrades. Several were badly beaten when the second meeting was broken up.

At 55th and Ingleside, one worker was arrested when he dodged police lines, and addressed a crowd of about 500 from a house top. The capture was only made when the fire department scaled the roof with ladders.

United Front Formed

On these two corners, workers have long held open air meetings weekly. On Roosevelt Road, the meeting was smashed two weeks ago, but held successfully last week because of a large and militant turnout of workers.

In Hyde Park, workers' speakers have been badly beaten and jailed with regularly for the last three weeks. A united front movement involving Communist, Socialist and liberal elements has been formed to fight for the 55th St. meeting place.

Three workers were arrested last night for pasting International Youth Day posters on telephone poles.

Fourteen West Side workers' organizations have banded to fight for free speech rights. The united front committee is going ahead with plans for I. Y. D. rallies and an automobile torchlight parade on Roosevelt Rd.

Restaurant and Garden "KAVKAZ"
Russian and Oriental Kitchen
BANQUETS and PARTIES
332 East 14th Street New York City
Tompkins Square 6-9132

Comrades Patronize JADE MOUNTAIN
American & Chinese Restaurant
197 SECOND AVENUE
(Bet. 12th and 13th St.)

MEET YOUR COMRADES AT THE
14th STREET CAFETERIA
3 East 14th Street, N.Y.C.
Near 34th Avenue

Brighton Comrades Patronize
Parkway Food Center Fish Market
3651 Ocean Parkway
Corner Brighton Beach Ave.

AVANTA FARM
Ulster Park, N. Y.
Workers' resting place. Good food. Quiet. Bathing: \$12 per week; \$2 per day; 10 A. M. Boat to Poughkeepsie. Ferry to Highland; 3:30 P. M. Train to Ulster Park. Round Trip \$2.71.

CAMP UNITY
WINGDALE, NEW YORK
Cream of the Season's Fun FOR LABOR DAY WEEK!
In Open Air Theatre — Sports' Field on the Lake
Phil Bard, Yale Stewart, Alex Solomon,
The Hans Eisler Trio and Theatre Group
Red Vodvil Team (Berenberg & Jacobson)
\$14 a week. Cars leave daily at 10:30 A.M. from 2700 Bronx Park East. Fridays and Saturdays, 10 A.M., 3 and 7 P.M. Tel. ALgonquin 4-1148

Party Committees In 3 States Stress Need of Signatures

Herndon Will Speak on Struggles in South at Brooklyn Meeting

NEW YORK.—Angelo Herndon, young Negro Communist leader, will speak at a mass meeting Friday at 7:30 p.m. at the Colonial Mansion, 1933 Bath Ave., Brooklyn.

The meeting has been arranged by the Coney Island and West End sections of the International Labor Defense.

Herndon, out on \$15,000 bail pending appeal of his sentence of 18 to 20 years on a chain gang for leading an unemployed demonstration, will tell of the struggle of Negro and white workers against white bosses in the South.

Guild Extends Staten Island Fight Program

Campaign To Reinstate Newspaperman To Go On Till Victory

NEW YORK.—The New York Newspaper Guild announced yesterday that because S. I. Newhouse, publisher of the Staten Island Advance, bars the formation of a Guild chapter among his editorial employees the Guild is considering, in addition to regular picketing and mass activities, the circulation of a new pledge among the paper's readers.

Signers of the pledge would refrain from purchasing products advertised in the Advance. Several thousand Staten Island residents have already signed cards pledging not to read the paper until it recognizes the Guild and reinstates Alexander L. Crosby, staff member discharged shortly after he joined the Guild.

The Guild and Mr. Newhouse disagree as to the effects the Guild's activities are having on his paper. While the Guild has reliable information many persons have stopped reading the paper, Newhouse stated the August circulation has shown a gain over July. Newsstands all over Staten Island report a fall in sales.

Meanwhile the Guild Emergency Committee, leading the fight, prepared to continue picketing "until Christmas, if necessary." Pickets are being assigned, through temporary Guild headquarters at 34 Richmond Terrace, Staten Island, for daily duty.

The Guild has called a general membership meeting for tonight to discuss further measures.

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY
Office Hours: 9-10 A.M., 1-2, 4-5 P.M.
PHONE: DICKENS 2-3512
107 BRISTOL STREET
Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brooklyn

Dr. S. A. Chernoff
GENITO-URINARY
Men and Women
223 Second Ave., N. Y. C.
OFFICE HOURS: 11-7:30 P.M.
SUNDAY: 12-3 P.M.
Tompkins Square 6-7697

Dr. Maximilian Cohen
Dental Surgeon
41 Union Sq. W., N. Y. C.
After 6 P.M. Use Night Entrance
22 EAST 17th STREET
Suite 703—GR. 7-0135

PAUL LUTTINGER, M. D.
— AND —
DANIEL LUTTINGER, M. D.
Are Now Located at
5 WASHINGTON SQUARE NORTH, NEW YORK CITY
Hours: 1-3 and 6-8 P.M. TEL. GRAMERCY 7-2090-2091

All Comrades Meet at the
NEW HEALTH CENTER CAFETERIA
Fresh Food—Proletarian Prices—50 E. 15th St.—WORKERS' CENTER
— From Far and Near Workers Come to —
Camp Nitgedaiget
Beacon-on-the-Hudson, New York
FOR THE YEAR'S BIG EVENT
... Labor Day Week Program!
NITGEDAIGET FOLLIES — Theatre Brigade and Big Chorus
Directed by Jack Shapiro of the Theatre Brigade
See the prize-winning NEW DANCE GROUP in a New Program
Pierre Degeyer Trio—Five-Piece Jazz Band
Enlarged Quarters to insure your comfort. — Modern Hotel
Bungalows or Tents. Modern Improvements. Finest Foods.
\$14 a week. Cars leave 10:30 A.M. Daily from 2700 Bronx Park E. Fridays and Saturdays, 10 A.M., 3 and 7 P.M. Phone ESTabrook 8-1400.

Minnesota, Wisconsin and Connecticut Drives in Peril

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 28.—With September 8 the deadline for filing nominating petitions in the State close at hand, the Communist election campaign committee has called on every Party member and sympathizer to set himself a task of collecting ten signatures immediately.

The drive to put Communist candidates on the ballot here is made more difficult by the requirement of a fifty-dollar filing fee for each candidate. A total of \$450 is required for the nine candidates which the Party is placing in nomination.

The State campaign committee urged today that all signatures and funds be rushed at once to the Congressional Campaign Committee headquarters or to the State Election Campaign Committee at 213 De Soto Building, Minneapolis, Minn.

Connecticut Signatures Needed
NEW HAVEN, Conn., Aug. 28.—"An alarming situation faces the Communist Party of this district in the matter of collecting sufficient signatures to remain on the ballot in the coming elections," I. Wofsy, candidate for Governor warned today.

He pointed out that of the required minimum of 6,000 signatures for submitting the nominating petitions is Sept. 1.

"This means that the immediate and most serious efforts of every Party member and sympathizer must be directed toward the signature drive. This is our most important political task during the next seven days."

The State campaign headquarters also announced that 75,000 copies of the National and State election platforms have been made available for distribution to concentration shops and working class neighborhoods.

Wisconsin Drive Lags
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Aug. 28.—A lag in the drive for nominating signature petitions was reported here from various parts of this district today.

The State Election Campaign Committee urged all members of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League to return at once all petitions with signatures and to circulate others at once.

A special signature collection day has been set for Sept. 1. On that day Party members and other workers will report to their respective headquarters and will canvass a territory assigned to them.

Workers' Bill Endorsed by International Molders' Union

CONVENTION NAMES GROUP TO DEMAND MOONEY'S RELEASE

Delegates Vote Demand That A. F. L. Convention Support Unemployment Insurance Measure—\$500 Contributed to Mooney Defense

CHICAGO, Aug. 28.—The Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, H. R. 7598, was unanimously endorsed by the International Molders' Union Convention on Saturday. The 258 delegates at the meeting represented 30,000 workers in the steel industry.

Despite the presence of reactionary Illinois Federation of Labor leaders, the bill received the support of every delegate. Rank and file pressure, which showed itself in the bill's endorsement by a number of locals throughout the country, forced support of the bill by the Molders' Union officials.

A resolution to aid in the defense of Tom Mooney, heroic class war prisoner, was also unanimously passed by the convention. Five hundred dollars was contributed to the Tom Mooney Molders' Defense Committee, and a committee of three was delegated to call upon President Roosevelt and Governor Merriam of California to demand the freedom of Mooney.

A demand for the passage of the same resolution by the coming American Federation of Labor convention in San Francisco was also supported by the delegates.

With union locals from St. Louis, Philadelphia, Buffalo, San Francisco and Chicago backing the bill, endorsement of the workers' bill for Unemployment Insurance was passed without opposition. The resolution condemned the N. R. A. and all present relief schemes as unable to aid the millions of unemployed workers in the country.

It read, in part: "All scientific studies of unemployment in the U. S. show conclusively that the army of permanently unemployed is growing and will remain for an indefinite period—crisis or no crisis.

"The best supporters of the N. R. A. are now compelled to admit that the N. R. A. cannot at best eliminate unemployment. The most accurate figures show 15,000,000 totally unemployed in the U. S.

"All relief schemes have proven inadequate and a failure, and only a system of social unemployment insurance can alleviate to a great extent the sufferings of the millions of workers and their families in the United States."

"The Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, H. R. 7598, which has been introduced in the U. S. Congress, specifies clearly: To provide insurance for all workers and farmers unemployed, for the full period of unemployment, without discrimination; such insurance to be administered by the workers themselves. This bill also specifies that money for unemployment and social insurance be obtained from taxations of all yearly incomes of \$5,000 and up.

All other so-called unemployment insurance schemes, such as the Wagner Bill, are in reality merely an unemployment reserve and exclude many categories of workers; do not protect the unemployed; force the unemployed to do strike-breaking work; and at best provide for unemployment insurance of approximately \$70 a year and only for those workers who have been recently employed."

Letter From Mooney
The Mooney resolution was passed following the reading of a letter from the veteran working-class leader now in Folsom prison. He said in the letter that his frame-up was entirely a result of the "active, aggressive, militant part" he took in labor struggles in the San Francisco Bay region.

In discussing the situation of the working class today, he declared: "The one solution which ultimately will have to be taken, is the complete socialization of all the means of production and distribution—for use—instead of the present madhouse of rugged individualism for private profit and the enrichment of the few and the terrible poverty of the great masses."

Mooney has been a member of the Molders' Union for 32 years and elected a delegate to every convention since 1912, despite his continued imprisonment by the ruling class of California. The San Francisco Local 164, of which he is a member, elected him a delegate again this year.

Organizer To Address Upholsterers' Meeting

NEW YORK.—M. Pizer, national organizer of the Furniture Workers Industrial Union, will report on eastern district strike activities at an upholsterers' mass meeting tomorrow at 8 p.m. at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Pl.

Daily Worker Agents and Red Builders:

Push and sell the weekly Negro Liberator, for white and Negro workers. \$1.50 for 100 or more, 2c each for less than 100. Sells for 5c. 20% allowed on subs and ads. Reaches any part of the country by Saturday, date on masthead. Write to M. C. Work, 2162 7th Ave., New York City for information.

Hunger March Plans Speeded In Pittsburgh

Wholesale Eviction Plan Meets Mass Fight by Unemployed

(Special to the Daily Worker)
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 28.—Unemployment relief in Allegheny County faces a new crisis as winter draws nearer. The governor still refuses to call a special session of legislature, and the threat of mass fight against more than 700 eviction orders which have been issued during the past four weeks hangs over the heads of relief officials.

Owners of slum tenements and hovels in Pittsburgh have rebelled against the policy relief authorities attempted to adopt which would pay the landlord property taxes and one per cent of assessed valuation in 12 monthly payments, are demanding \$15 and more per month for their miserable shacks and use eviction threats to coerce the relief bureau into paying their pound of flesh.

The Unemployment Councils are leading a mass fight against evictions and hunger. Families have been moved right into relief bureaus following recent evictions, compelling authorities to find housing facilities, and no less than 16 workers were arrested within the past week for participation in unemployed demonstrations.

Preparations for the giant hunger march on Harrisburg, October 12, are drawing in ever larger sections of the unemployed workers.

Looking still further ahead, this mass movement is beginning to crystallize around the campaign for enactment of the Workers Bill at the next session of Congress, large orders for copies of the bill are being placed, and its popularization is being carried into fraternal, beneficial and trade union organizations.

Local after local of the United Mine Workers of America is endorsing the bill.

Jobless Leaders' Trial Held Up as Colorado Officials Plan Frame-Up

TRINIDAD, Colo., Aug. 28.—The trial of Dick Allander, organizer of the Unemployment Council, framed on a charge of vagrancy, has been postponed three times while the prosecution has attempted to perfect its frame-up. Allander is held under heavy bond.

Unable to make the vagrancy charge stick, the prosecution has been making an unsuccessful effort to induce unemployed workers to testify that money collected to finance the fight for unemployment relief and social insurance had been used by Allander for his personal needs. The workers approached have rejected these proposals and are waging a sharp fight for the immediate and unconditional release of the unemployed leader.

N. Y. Metal Bed Strikers Strong in Fourth Week

NEW YORK.—The strike of the metal bed workers, led by the Furniture Workers Industrial Union, is still in full force after four weeks. All the efforts of the bosses to break the strike have failed, including those of boss Federer, who closed two shops in New York and opened a big plant, an open shop, in Philadelphia. The union went after him there through the Philadelphia local with mass picketing.

The bosses are now trying, by canvassing the workers in their homes, to herd them back to work, but they have not succeeded.

The Strike Committee appeals to all mass organizations to help the strikers on their picket lines with relief and financially, in their struggle to win better conditions.

Wire Brush Strikers Picket N. Y. Factory

NEW YORK.—One hundred workers, most of them Spanish and Negro, are striking at the H. Hertzberg and Son plant, 41 East Eleventh St., against discrimination, for increased wages and union recognition.

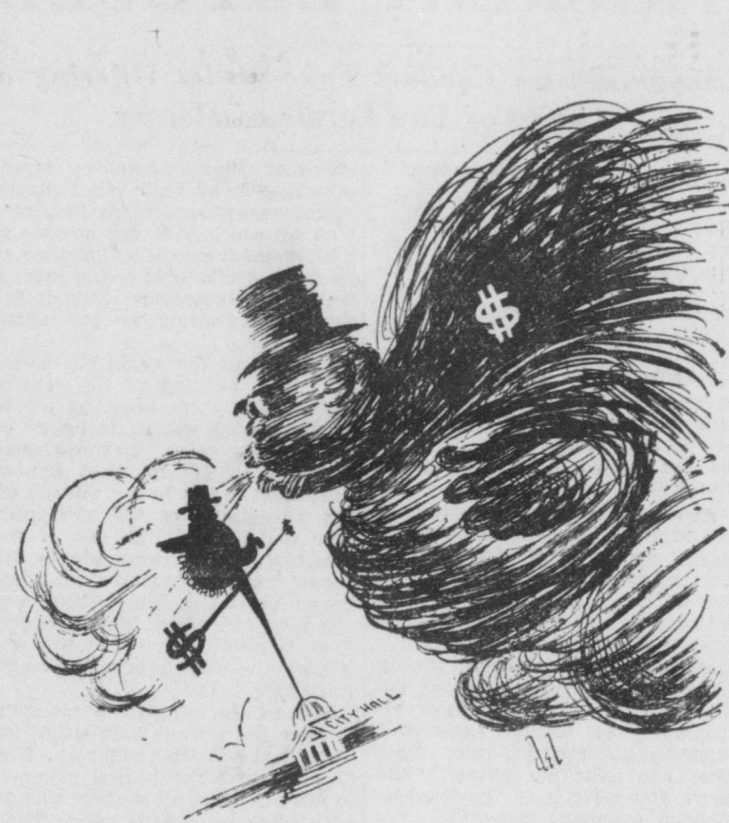
Demonstration Called Against High Prices

NEW YORK.—A demonstration against the high cost of living will be held tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock at Varet St. and Graham Ave., Brooklyn. Demonstrators will march to Borden's Milk Company, 840 Metropolitan Ave., where they will present demands for lowering of dairy prices.

YCL Members Working on 36th Street To Meet

NEW YORK.—An important meeting of all members of the Young Communist League working on 36th St., between Fifth and Ninth Aves., will be held tonight at 7 o'clock at the District Office of the Y. C. L., Room 505, 35 E. 12th St.

"I am buffeted by my Gods in a storm of protest . . . I must appease them in the way they like the best. (The subway tax.)" Shakespeare.



By del

Jobless Meet in Trenton To Demand State Relief

200 N. J. Delegates Endorse Workers' Bill, Plan United Actions for Unemployed

By J. SCOTT
TRENTON, N. J., Aug. 28.—At the convention of the unemployed workers' organizations held here Aug. 24 and 25, two hundred delegates endorsed the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, adopted resolutions protesting against the terror in South Jersey, and demanded the release of William O'Donnell, militant leader of the unemployed workers of Cumberland County.

Nine county and two state organizations were represented by the two hundred delegates from forty unemployed organizations. The Labor Lyceum was packed with workers. Hundreds of visitors listened attentively during the two days of heated debates on principles and resolutions and the appeals made by the many delegates, men and women, Negro and white, for one united movement for all unemployed.

The call for a formation of a state-wide organization was issued by the Mercer and Burlington County unemployed groups of reactionary leadership. A cut and dried anti-red program had been prepared by them for adoption; elimination of foreign-born membership was the central feature of the plan.

Reactionary Proposals Defeated
Mercer and Burlington Counties, with 70 delegates at their command, felt certain that they would swamp all "radical" proposals. But they were beaten by a small majority on the first test vote on the "red scare." On the last roll call the workers' program won 116 to 24.

Among the many important and militant resolutions adopted were the following: "That we include in our organization all workers, employed, unemployed, partly unemployed and on relief rolls regardless of their race, creed, sex, color, nationality, religion, political faith or other affiliation."

"That cash wages of not less than 60 cents an hour be paid for unskilled labor, skilled workers to be paid the prevailing union rate of wages. All workers to be guaranteed a minimum of hours to insure a living wage of not less than \$18 a week. Not more than eight hours to be worked on any one day.

"To win security by the enactment of a Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill that is now pending in the House of Representatives, Washington, D. C. All of these points were made a part of the "Declaration of Principles" of the new organization.

In addition, resolutions were adopted calling for fire insurance payments for relief clients and demanding that compensation and liability insurance be provided by the relief administration on all relief projects.

Appeals to Save Home

An old unemployed worker with tears in his eyes appealed to the convention to save his home, which was free and clear and cost him \$3,500. Municipal authorities were selling it for unpaid taxes. The convention unanimously adopted a resolution condemning the New Jersey Relief Administration and demanding that they pay this worker's taxes as provided by the rules and regulations of F. E. R. A. O'Donnell, in the name of the I. L. D., provided an I. L. D. lawyer to bring legal proceedings against the relief director to compel him to save this worker's home.

Jobless Plan Relief in Cash March Despite Won by Strike Permit Denial In Bridgeport

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Aug. 28, (F.P.)—The 800 striking relief workers here won a partial victory when Relief Administrator Elinor Little was forced to return all work relief to a cash basis.

Four Restaurants on Strike in Newark, N.J.

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 28.—One hundred and seventy-five workers from four restaurants of the Great Chains Corporation are striking here for wage increases, recognition of the union, abolition of the split shift and no reductions in pay for food. The strike is led by the Food Workers Industrial Union, which is constantly keeping a picket line in front of the struck establishments.

Phone Protests Pursue Judge in Philadelphia

Long Terms to Anti-Nazi Pickets Arouse Mass Anger

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 28.—Angry workers are keeping Judge Heiligman's home telephone buzzing day and night with calls protesting the railroad to six months in prison of Ben Gardner, Communist Section organizer, and five other anti-fascist workers jailed for leading a "Free Thaelmann" demonstration in front of the local German Consulate.

Last Friday evening, a delegation of West Philadelphia women representing eight women's organizations, with a membership of 3,000, called at Judge Heiligman's home to protest the sentences and demand the release of the anti-fascists. The delegation was led by Gardner's wife. Neither the judge nor his wife were "at home" to the delegation, which left a resolution, stating in part:

"We . . . vigorously protest the vicious and unjustifiable sentence of six anti-fascist workers who were arrested for the sole 'crime' of picketing the German Consulate in protest against the bloody Hitler regime, which is daily murdering, torturing thousands of Catholics, Jews and Negro workers, as well as all anti-fascists. In sentencing the workers . . . Judge Heiligman has proved himself to be pro-Hitler and denying the fundamental rights of free speech, free assemblage and peaceful picketing."

A giant protest demonstration is being arranged under the sponsorship of Section 3 of the Communist Party.

American Delegate to Recent Congress Jailed in Poland

NEW YORK.—Kiryak-Kurovski, American Polish Chamber of Labor delegate to the recent World Congress of Poles, and an American citizen, is in jail in Warsaw, it was learned here yesterday.

Kiryak-Kurovski was arrested by Warsaw police because he tried to explain to Polish workers his revolutionary program after he had been barred from the congress.

The Polish Chamber of Labor in Chicago and New York, informed of their delegate's imprisonment, plans immediate protests to the Polish consulates and the Polish Ambassador in Washington.

Secretary of State Hull will also be called upon to demand Kiryak-Kurovski's immediate release. Mass meetings in protest are also planned by the International Labor Defense and the American League Against War and Fascism.

Peddlers in Brooklyn Fight New Police Edict Against Use of Streets

NEW YORK.—The Brooklyn Peddlers Union, Local 1, with headquarters at 219 Sackman Street, announced yesterday through its acting organizer, Henry Hoffman, that it had launched a mass campaign against a recent police edict aiming to stop peddlers from making a living in the Brownsville section.

"Last week Magistrate William F. O'Dwyer of the Pennsylvania Avenue Court, ordered the peddlers to get off the streets," said Hoffman. "Police Captain Bernard Poirce of the Liberty Avenue police station, has instructed his patrolmen to follow this order. Our union has now 400 members and we are organizing all the peddlers to stop this attack on their right to make a living, and for central markets for all the peddlers."

Lay Off 1,059 Relief Men in Brockton, Mass.

BROCKTON, Mass., Aug. 28.—Nearly 1,100 relief workers here were laid off on Aug. 24 for the remainder of the month at the order of Relief Administrator Murphy of this city.

Murphy's report to the State Relief Administrator, citing the proposed layoff, states that at least 1,500 unemployed workers here have filed application for relief work in addition to the 1,059 who were laid off.

State Relief Administrator Carney, in answer to the request for additional work relief expenditures, ignored entirely the question of the layoffs, and stated that the Brockton situation will receive serious consideration for the month of September.

Gen. Hugh Johnson Gets \$8,500 Raise

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Gen. Hugh S. Johnson, Recovery Administrator, will get an increased pay check next pay-day, it was announced here today. The raise is from \$6,500 to \$15,000 a year.

'THAELMANN' SIGN PUT ON PITTSBURGH CONSUL'S WINDOW

Minnesota Farmers Attend Rally To Demand the Release of German Workers' Leader—Committee Urges Registered Mail Queries

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 28.—Numerous delegations have visited the German consul with resolutions demanding the liberation of Thaelmann and his fellow prisoners.

A huge sign was pasted over the front window of the Nazi consulate, the offices of which are on the ground floor, during the night which contained only the two words "FREE THAELMANN." This caused a great stir, and now the consulate as well as the home of the Nazi consular agent has been given a police guard.

As many as eight delegations have gone to the consulate in a day. One of the largest of these consisted of 200 men and women of the Unemployed Councils, who had visited the city hall with relief demands and went from there directly to demand freedom for Thaelmann, Torgler and other anti-fascists imprisoned by the Nazis.

Joe Kiss Adds Plea In Drive For \$60,000

By JOE KISS
National Secretary, Furniture Workers Industrial Union
"The \$60,000 fund which the Daily Worker seeks is the central factor toward the development of a mass working class paper in that it will enable the Daily Worker to add some of the space which it now needs to recount the working class struggles in the United States. The \$60,000 fund will assure the two New York editions and the National Edition which we have been clamoring for."

"Especially, therefore, it is imperative for our New York local to raise an important amount of this \$60,000—as it is the largest local in our National Union and with the extra pages and editions that the \$60,000 will provide for the Daily Worker, our New York membership will be able to find out within the course of a few hours the latest and complete developments of our strike activities in New York—news not published by other newspapers."

"For our membership to raise as much money as is possible—through affairs, collections, etc.—means, therefore, that the Daily Worker will be able to devote space to our national activities that it is unable to give now."

"Furniture workers throughout the country! Heed the call of the Daily Worker. It is our newspaper! It needs our help! "Do your part in raising the \$60,000! Do your part in increasing its circulation!"

CHICAGO, ILL.

Red Election Rally

Saturday, September 1st, 8 P.M.
Peoples Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago
The final day for turning in all signatures. Election of Committee for trip to Springfield to file petitions
Hear FRANK PRICKETT
Communist Alderman from Taylor Springs and one of the Hillside defendants
Dancing — Excellent Program — Admission 15c
Auspices: State Election Campaign Committee

Leading Members of the Daily Worker Staff

James Casey, Managing Editor
Harry Gannes, Journalist
Jacob Burck, Cartoonist
— and —
ROBERT MINOR
Veteran of Working-Class Struggles, Member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party

Will Meet the Philadelphia Daily Worker Shock Brigaders at a

BANQUET

To Celebrate the Fiftieth Birthday of Robert Minor
Saturday, Sept. 15th Broad St. Mansion at 8 P. M.
Broad and Girard Aves.
ADMISSION FREE TO THOSE WHO WILL PRESENT AT THE DOOR A SOLD COUPON BOOK OR PUNCH CARD FOR THE DAILY WORKER.

New England District Workers and Farmers International Fall Festival

Holmes Park, Westminster, Mass.
SEPTEMBER 1, 2 and 3, 1934
Festival Program:

Choruses of different nationalities; Youth Club Choruses; District Band and Group Recitations in the form of Songs, Poems, etc. • There will be individual numbers by talented workers and farmers. There will be Sports Events sponsored by the Labor Sports Union and the Youth Clubs • The best speakers of the district will explain the Communist Election platform. A festival speech will be given by Comrade PAUL C. WICKS, candidate to Senate of U. S. A. Speeches also will be given by Comrade STEVENS and noted Finnish speakers. • LARGE PIONEER PROGRAM.

TIMETABLE FOR THE FESTIVAL:
SATURDAY — Opening Dance at 8 P.M.
SUNDAY — Program starts 11 A.M.
Concert 7:30 P.M.
Mid-Night Dance 12:15 A.M. Monday
MONDAY — Sport Meet, 10 A.M.
Program will start 2 P.M.
Dance at 8 P.M.
WORKERS AND FARMERS, FAR AND NEAR! Make this International Fall Festival a proletarian gathering of both young and old, regardless of race or nationality, for the building of the revolutionary working class movement!
District Committee of the Finnish Workers Federation and the United Festival Committee.

Company Union Influence Waning in DuPont's Old Hickory Plant

WORKERS' HEALTH

Conducted by the Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

DENTAL CARE

Many diseases have been discussed in our column. The decay of teeth, however, has certain distinctions. In the first place, it is the most widespread of all human afflictions; in the second place, it never cures itself. Although promising experiments with animals have been carried out to determine the effect of diet upon dental decay, at the present time, none of this work has reached the stage where it can be used in the treatment of adult human beings.

When decay sets in, it spreads if left untreated, until it reaches the pulp or "nerve" of the tooth, at which time the patient experiences a tooth-ache. Successful treatment is then much more difficult and uncertain.

Treatment, if the decay has not yet reached the pulp, consists in having the dentist remove the diseased parts of the tooth and skillfully build the tooth to its original form by the use of porcelain or precious metals. Where teeth are lost, replacement is necessary to restore the mouth to its normal condition. However, most workers have never been able to afford this treatment.

Some startling facts were disclosed in a nation-wide survey by the committee on the Cost of Medical Care. This committee was supposed to be an impartial body set up to determine the truth about medical conditions in the United States. How "impartial" it really was, is disclosed by the fact that its leader, former Secretary of Interior, Wilbur, declared that the depression was having a beneficial effect upon workers' children. It was teaching them self-reliance. Yet even this group was forced to admit that even during so-called prosperity days, eighty-five per cent of the tolling population was forced to go without any dental care whatsoever. Today, Roosevelt's New Deal gives workers little enough for food, let alone for dental care.

Treatment at the many free clinics consists simply of pulling teeth that can no longer be saved. In the pay clinics, where more extensive treatment is available, workers find to their dismay that in the long run they have to pay quite handsomely for the "charity" accorded them. Dental care is, therefore, ad-

mittedly, beyond the reach of most working men and women. Thus, together with the other afflictions which the barbarous capitalist system inflicts upon them, workers are confronted with the danger of diseased teeth and all its complications. They face the prospect of becoming toothless.

Profit-seeking capitalists are ever alert to new sources of booty. Knowing that the working class cannot pay for dental care, they find in this very situation an opportunity for tremendous gains through the sale of their products. They not only weaken the bodies of their wage-slaves, but capitalize on the desire of the worker to get well. They form tremendous corporations to make tooth paste and mouth washes. Stupendous advertising campaigns are unleashed; signs, posters, billboards, radios, circulars, tell workers that:

Four out of five get pyorrhea—use our toothpaste.

Decay begins at the danger-line—use our toothpaste.

You can't get a job with halitosis—use our mouthwash.

Our pink mouthwash builds personality.

All these scavengers, ready to feed on the troubles of the workers, have but a single object, namely, to reap profits by convincing workers that the use of their products can prevent dental decay, can prevent or cure pyorrhea. Let it be said emphatically that even the most diligent use of any of these preparations serve no other function than to increase the dividends of these corporations. They will not save teeth, they will not cure pyorrhea. Unfortunately, many workers reach this conclusion on the basis of their own expensive experiences; and they begin to question the effectiveness of anything which they themselves can do to save their teeth. Brushing their teeth appears to be a waste of time.

(To be Continued)

NOTE. We publish letters from textile, needle, shoe and leather workers every Wednesday. Workers in these industries are urged to write us of their conditions of work, and of their struggles to organize. Get the letters to us by Saturday of each week.

IN THE HOME

By HELEN LUKE

For Bread and Peace

Following Mary Rayside on the platform at the Webster Hall rally against war and fascism, came Elizabeth Morton, Canadian delegate, a slight young woman of indomitable spirit, who described the work carried on in Canada, and pointed out that the workers perform every act that makes war possible, growing the food, making uniforms and arms and manning the ships.

"When the time comes," she stated, saying strong words quietly, "we must have the courage of our convictions, refuse to do that work, stop doing it even in the face of starvation; say, no, we will not make war—we will die first!"

During his warm greeting to the delegates, Bob Minor declared: "You have made another chapter in the history of mankind. You have begun something that will not cease while there is a possibility of war on earth."

Mother Bloor told how Elizabeth Nichols of the Agricultural and Cannery Workers Union, after going to the congress directly from six months in jail, hastened back to California to aid Caroline Decker and other San Francisco workers suffering in prison since the infamous raids. Maggie Pritschau, farmer delegate from Nebraska, also hastened home, writing en route that the further she got into the country the more she was impressed with the power of the Congress.

Mother Bloor told also of arguments previous to adoption of the Manifesto. "Pacifist" women had illusions: one said, "We should not let the war-makers as we would naughty children—give them supper and put them to bed." A Negro delegate vehemently countered: "We can't give supper to men who are fascists and our enemies, nor put them to bed! There's only one way to deal with them—fight!"

Two delegates set out to try to enter the German concentration camps for women, there to do anti-war work. While the Congress met, there were warlike demonstrations by Nazis on the Saar border. The Saar delegates (Socialist Party) reported that in the Saar "we have united to such a degree that 30 per cent of the Catholic women are joined under our banner!"

A lone delegate from the Argentine, overcoming the difference of language, said: "Comrades, you are all talking about the 'threatening war.' Well, in my land we have been in the thick of the war between Paraguay and Bolivia for two years."

Mother Bloor read to us portions of telegrams to the congress from Dimitroff and Gorky. When she later led Capitola Tasker to the platform, the sharecropper delegate described the manner in which they work in the South.

more, they have it schemed out to send 'em to war. But we need our men for ourselves. If they take and kill up all our men, what will all we women do then?—we tell 'em. (Laughter and applause.) "We also fry fish—we buy fish, cut 'em in little pieces, fry 'em and sell 'em with bread, and that's how we make money to carry on our anti-war work down there." (Applause.)

Mother Bloor stated, speaking for the veterans of the revolutionary movement, that they do not care if we forget who planted the tree; what they do care about is that we should take care of it and see that it bears good fruit. Capitola and Mother Bloor led in singing the sharecroppers' song as the meeting closed.

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 2005 is available in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48 and 50. Size 36 takes 2 1/2 yards 29 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE. Address orders to Daily Worker Pattern Department, 243 W. 17th St., New York City.

'Daily' the Only Paper That Tells the Truth, Says Textile Worker

By a Textile Worker Correspondent
DANVILLE, Va.—I am a textile worker and a reader of the Daily Worker. Will say it is the only newspaper which tells the truth to the workers of this unfair country, and I think it is every working man, woman, girl and boy's duty to read it and try to get every other worker to read it for one week. And I am sure he will always be a reader, for it exposes things, while the Danville paper or any other paper which is run by the boss class is only a blind to keep the workers in the dark. The boss class paper has never and never will try to print anything to help workers in this unfair country.

'RedScare' Veil Covers Pay Cut At Unity Shoe

By a Shoe Worker Correspondent
BOSTON, Mass.—On Aug. 4 the workers of the Unity Shoe Co. paid \$1 each and went to a picnic of the Unity Shoe Co. organized by the firm. To make the workers believe that it comes from the initiative of the workers, some of the trusted fellows of the firm imposed upon the stewards of each department to become a so-called picnic committee.

This firm has a little history behind it. Before the organization of our union, the Unity Shoe Co. forced its workers to sign a "yellow dog contract" and on the top of that they took out of each employee \$1 or more a week according to the earnings. This they did to intimidate the workers against striking as it would endanger their savings with the company. When our union called a general strike to unionize Boston, this company was the last to sign up with the union. So you can see what a friendly relationship existed at all times between the firm and the workers.

When the question of the picnic arose, a group of workers immediately approached the Joint Council of the United Shoe and Leather Workers Union. They pointed out the danger of these company picnics, which are used by the manufacturers to poison the minds of the workers, spread class-orientation ideas and dampen their spirit to fight for union conditions in the shops. However the Joint Council did nothing to prevent the workers from going to this picnic.

This year especially the firm is anxious to have a chance to show its "liberalism" and speak to the workers. They are producing a \$4 and \$5 shoe and pay the workers only for a \$3 grade shoe, which means a wage cut of at least 15 per cent. The workers are aware of it; there is great discontent, which culminated in a stoppage not so long ago in the last year.

Mr. Viner, the boss, made a speech, but this time not the usual bla, bla, about good wishes but a vicious attack against the Communists and militant workers. Mr. Viner feels that he will have to part one of these days with the 15 per cent of the wages of the workers, which he is taking out of the envelopes of the workers every week. Therefore he is echoing William Green in the attack against the Communist and militant workers in the shop, who are determined to get that money back.

It is no accident that last week our general organizer, Mr. Mackesey, made a similar statement in the press attacking the Communists and militant rank and filers, who are fighting against his treacherous policies.

In spite of this united front between the manufacturers and our officials against the shoe workers, the workers of the Unity Shoe Co. will organize around these militant workers in the shop and force the company to come across with the 15 per cent. This attempt to terrorize the shoe workers will not work. The rank and file shoe workers of our union must stick together in one solid block to fight against wage cuts and this infamous arbitrage. Thus we will give the answer to the vicious attacks made by the manufacturers and our officials with Mr. Mackesey at the head.

Green Is the Bosses' Ace in the Hole in New Terror Deal

By a Worker Correspondent
LOS ANGELES, Cal.—The Industrial Association knows who its friends are. William Green, \$20,000 a year president of the American Federation of Labor, is one of them—of the very best.

'WORKERS' COUNCIL' TRICKERY EXPOSED

Rayon Bosses Conduct Fake Ballot Offering a Choice of Two Forms of Slavery

By a Worker Correspondent
NASHVILLE, Tenn.—The DuPont rayon and cellophane plants at Old Hickory, Tenn., as constituted today, represent an organization of some 6,000 men and women. The rayon plant here is in the process of expansion, and some \$3,000 is being spent to build additional rayon spinning machines and reconstruct old equipment. When this expansion project is completed, the DuPont Old Hickory plant will be the largest of its kind in the world.

One of the primary motives of the DuPont Co. in deciding to expand rayon production at Old Hickory is their theory that Southern workers will not struggle against starvation wages and intense speed-up. However, in recent months the DuPont bosses at Old Hickory have become conscious of the fact that workers with grievances are beginning to discuss these with their fellow workers; very rarely does one hear the phrase, "Why don't you refer it to the Workers' Council (company union)?"

The disappearance of the mass base of the company union is developing at a rapid tempo, so the bosses are becoming alarmed. They reason that a collapse here means the abandonment of their present

Letter from a Soviet Girl Textile Worker

By a Soviet Textile Worker Correspondent

To the Foreign Labor Delegation which visited the Milanche Textile Factory, May 13:

Dear Comrade Delegates: I sincerely hope that when you return to your home countries you will not fail to tell and explain to your fellow workers how you found things among us, that our factories, works and blast furnaces here are all in full swing; that we here suffer no unemployment, that we, through our own power, have created a new and happy life; that our children are growing up healthy and strong and happy, and that they are here guaranteed a real human existence.

I have now graduated as a technician and bear the official title of technician in the textile industry. I am glad I have the opportunity to communicate my knowledge and experience to my fellow workers in my country. I am doing it in the interest of our building Socialist society. I do my best to produce goods second to none in the world. Please tell your workers how I, from a lost vagabond child, became the happiest girl in this most happy country.

Dear comrades, workers in the capitalist countries: You must always bear in mind that in the Soviet Union you have your best friends and that they in any difficulty are prepared to come to your aid. Comrades, please, as soon as possible, overthrow your employers, and then we, hand in hand, shoulder to shoulder, will fight and be victorious together.

At the same time always bear in mind that we are not only udarkins in our industries, we are not only learning to produce the best goods in the world, but we are also learning to be sharpshooters and snipers. If the bourgeoisie should dare to put their swinish snouts into our Soviet garden, we girls, together with our men, are prepared to push back our enemies.

ASYA GOUSSAVA.

Letters from Our Readers

(Because of the volume of letters received by the Department, we can print only those that are of general interest to Daily Worker readers. However, all letters received are carefully read by the editors. Suggestions and criticisms are welcomed, but please do not write for the improvement of the Daily Worker.)

MORE PIE IN THE SKY
St. Louis, Mo.
Rev. Phillips, pastor of Wayman's Temple, A. M. E. Church, who refuses to give one minute's time for a representative of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights or the International Labor Defense to make an appeal to the workers for funds for the nine Scottsboro boys' defense or any other case, is known among his flock as a great humanitarian. He has just completed his drive for \$1,400 with success. He raised in this drive \$1,431.25 for a payment on the church mortgage with an additional \$182 raised last Sunday for the painting of the church auditorium. But when he was asked to contribute to the Scottsboro boys and Mrs. Bell Johnson, who was in need of medical attention, he said he prayed for the Scottsboro boys and never gave anything. V. B.

ELECT A COMMUNIST SHERIFF!
Spivak, Colo.
Dear Comrade Gebert: I wish to commend you for your article in which you graphically show the tie-up between finance capitalism, political machine and racketeer gangsterism. To my mind, no effort must be spared to make all workers and farmers realize this menace. More and more, thugs are being utilized against strikers and unemployed. Usually these gangsters are clothed with legal authority to commit murder, as they are sworn in as deputy sheriffs or private police.

In the coming campaign the Party should place emphasis on the important county office of sheriff. We know that in these days of struggle the police power of the state is being used everywhere to suppress the proletariat. In the framing and mining states the office of sheriff is playing a most important part in carrying out the dictates of the exploiters. This office is being used in the campaign of the federal government to evict 2,000,000 farmers from their holdings.

In Pennsylvania, Kentucky, West Virginia, Utah and Illinois the mine operators were able to smash the strikes of the miners only by having control of the sheriff's office. In Illinois also the sheriffs are being used to defeat the struggle of the unemployed, as is shown by the Hillsboro case.

Therefore in those counties where there are strong United Farmers League, Unemployed Councils and locals of the National Miners Union or branches of industrial unions, these forces must be united to capture the vastly important and strategic office of the sheriff and turn it into a weapon against the oppressors. L. K.

WHY COMMUNISM AND WHY RELIGION
Spring Valley, N. Y.
I have met a great many workers who are against Communism. It is because they don't know anything about Communism. They have false ideas and they can't understand why the Communists are against religion.

Therefore I would suggest, and it is very important, that the Daily Worker print a brief outline of what Communism is, in every edition, and also explain what religion means to the working class. I believe that this would open their eyes and we would get them nearer to our movement. ROSE.

Central Labor Union in Johnstown Backs Social Insurance Bill

By a Worker Correspondent
JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—The Central Labor Union of Johnstown, Pa., has endorsed the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill. Also the local board is sending a resolution to the Congressmen of their district and one to Senator Davis of this state, asking them that they ignore all other fake bills and support the Workers' Bill until passed. The Board demanded an answer on what position they will take.

Last week Locals No. 67 and 68 of the A. A. steel union here in Johnstown has also endorsed the Bill and pledged to continue the fight for the bill. Similar resolutions were sent as those of the C. L. U.

Plans are being made to have all mass organizations and unions elect a delegate to visit the City Council and force them to support the Bill.

Code Omelette Made Out of Rotten Eggs

By a Worker Correspondent

WEST BRIGHTON, N. Y.—For one year this plant has supposedly been running according to the codes of this industry, which is converting cotton for the making of window shades. Now after other shops throughout the country have actually made apple sauce of the blue buzzard, Claymitch & Co. puts it up on the bulletin boards of each department.

Well, the old bird doesn't look so good to the workers here as it did one year ago when they held illusions of the golden eggs it was to hatch. Those eggs, they find, are rotten.

Rotten egg No. 1. That we have a right to report any violation of the codes, but I know personal friends of mine that found themselves out of a job for doing it and the N. R. A. didn't do a damn thing about it.

Rotten egg No. 2. That we have the right to join a union of our own choice and bargain collectively, but hundreds have been fired for union activities, and as for bargaining collectively, why we have those well-known strike-breaking arbitration boards, which means you lose, heads or tails.

It is true that our wages have been restored to the 1929 level, but at that time we worked 10 hours a day, which, for instance, at 40 cents per hour would equal \$4. Now the same worker, receiving 40 cents per hour, working eight hours a day, will be making \$3.20, or 16 per cent less, and you can rest assured that the same amount was produced in eight hours as the customary ten before the N. R. A.

Well that is the lay in this plant. This went along for a few months, when the bosses found out that we were making too much money working 40 hours a week. They chopped a day off and made it 32 hours, which reduced our wages from \$16 to \$12.80. That was also too much, and fearing that we workers would become independent on \$12.80 they chopped another day off and brought us down to the middle class standard, which amounts to \$9.60 per week.

And there's Roosevelt. He's doing all he can—to keep Clayburg from starving.

There is a move on foot to organize the workers of this plant, numbering approximately 125 men and a few women.

PARTY LIFE

Farm Experience Shows Need For Collective Leadership

Absence of Leaders Leaves Comrades Uncertain About What Actions To Take in Farm Sale

When it comes to struggle for relief and against foreclosures, in speaking at meetings and in demonstrations, it is only the same few in this section that come forward as leaders.

What a crippling effect this situation can have was clearly seen in the foreclosure sale which took place here recently. The few Communist Party and United Farmers League speakers we had were on a tour of preliminary street meetings for the August 1 demonstration. It was understood that the locals of the Communist Party and the U.F.L. were to carry through a Sears-Roebuck sale without the help of those who were now speaking. (A Sears-Roebuck or "penny sale" is one at which the farmers buy for a few cents or a few dollars the chattels which are being sold. The goods are then given back to the original owner.—Editor.)

So used were the units to having their leaders do all the planning and organizing that now, when they had to carry out a fight themselves, they were soft and flabby, incapable of making decisions and less capable of executing them. Everyone seemed to depend upon someone else to do something.

In the hours before the sale, the Communist Party and U.F.L. members sat in the shade, no one making a move to explain to the expectant crowd of farmers the details of the Sears-Roebuck sale, its manner of conduct. Of course, the farmers knew that the sale was to be tampered with. Apparently, the bankers knew also, for a few deputies with long oak clubs hung around plus a few well-dressed, obnoxious government agents.

The old leaders who led the previous struggles happened to come to the sale a few minutes before it started. Party comrades rejoiced and showed full responsibility on them. The newcomers knew nothing of what had been planned, did not know what had been done and soon learned that nothing at all had been figured out. Just then the sale started.

An insurance man bid in one article after another. He outbid everyone else and soon it became so evident that this was planned that the few seabidders who bid before him so he could get it at a higher bid quit. No one else made a move to buy, but him. Where was the committee to bid? Where were the leaders? How could we stop that rat from bidding? These were the questions that raced in the minds of the farmers. The crowd did not know what to do because no preliminary meeting of explanation had been held. The sale went through with only sarcastic wisecracks signifying that opposition to it was there.

We suffered a great loss of prestige by this failure. At the same time we learned a big lesson on the necessity of every comrade being an organizer and a leader.

We know that our present leadership will not be with us always. Therefore, every class conscious worker must train himself to be a leader. Then no matter how many leaders we have taken away from us, we still have enough reserves of conscientious, trained, and resolute working men to keep our battlefront in fighting formation and moving forward.

W. B.
Minabga, Minn.

Join the Communist Party

35 E. 12th STREET, N. Y. C.
Please send me more information on the Communist Party.
Name
Street
City

List of \$60,000 Drive Donations

The following tables list all Party, organization and individual donations to the \$60,000 Daily Worker drive received up to and including Thursday, August 23. Each day, we will publish a table of the donations received the previous day. It is highly important that the early weeks of the drive produce funds necessary to cover outstanding obligations and meet the new three-edition "Daily."

Table with columns for District, Total Received, and Total to Date. Includes districts 1 through 14 and a total for all districts.

Comrades! Unemployed!

The 8-page New York Daily Worker will appear on October 8. Here will be a complete daily newspaper, up-to-the-minute with five pages of New York news (Trade Union activities and City Hall politics), as well as more complete foreign and Washington news.

The early bulldog edition will be off the press at 6 P.M. It will sell like hot cakes on more than 250 busy street corners. The late morning edition can be sold from 5 A.M. to 9 A.M. at factories, shops and terminals.

Here is a chance to really earn living expenses selling the New York Daily Worker! Join the Red Builders now and be among the first to get assigned to a profitable corner!

Two New York Editions Mean Thousands of Extra Sales for Our "Daily!"
Apply TODAY at 35 East 12th Street (Store) DAILY WORKER

Free Herndon and Scottsboro Boys!

"I pleased me greatly to have received your letter today if I did receive unpleasant news a few minutes before. It didn't weaken my courage and faith whatever so long as I know you will stick by me..."
Letter from Haywood Patterson, Kilby Prison, June 26, 1934.

\$15,000 SCOTTSBORO-HERNDON EMERGENCY FUND \$15,000
International Labor Defense
Room 430, 80 East 11th St.
New York City
I contribute \$.....for the Scottsboro-Herndon Appeals and Defense.
NAME
ADDRESS

Chicago C. P. Candidate Is Red Builder

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Aug. 28.—You'll find him today, selling his Daily Worker...

While doing these things, Hans Pfeiffer is campaigning for a seat in the State Assembly from the 25th Assembly District...

Unpopular With Bosses Pfeiffer first became unpopular with the bosses and leaders of the Federation when he organized the workers of the Northwestern Terra Cotta Company...

HANS PFEIFFER Communist candidate for Illinois State Assembly, 25th Dist., and his son, Red Builders and working class fighters, both.

gated Meat Cutters and Butchers of North America. He later became the local's first business agent.

Blackedlist from the Yards He was blacklisted from the yards after the war; he turned to plumbing. He remained in the Plumbers Union till 1933, when he was expelled as a Communist.

Jailed for Demanding Milk for Babies Pfeiffer has also learned what capitalist justice means. Jailed on several occasions, he served a 16-day sentence for demanding milk for babies.

Will Keep on Fighting "Being in the State Assembly won't keep me out of the struggles of the workers. I'm going to keep right on with the fight both inside and out of the state capital."

For further information, go out to North and Crawford and buy a Daily Worker from the husky fellow on the corner, or from his little son who works with him selling papers.

Campaign Being Waged in Seattle to Recall Mayor Smith, Who Called Out Armed Forces to Break Waterfront Strike

By BILL DUNNE

SEATTLE, Aug. 28.—Recently I saw something I have never witnessed in any other American city: On Third Ave., just above James St., one of the busiest downtown sections—a man picked a half canteen-loupe out of a restaurant garbage can on the curb, and stood and ate it while hundreds of people passed.

The appalling thing about it was that of the whole throng, I was the only person who paid any attention to him. Such incidents evidently have become commonplace even in the Seattle business district.

Unemployed Helped Strikers For the unemployed who are forced to live under these conditions have kept their will for class solidarity. They did not take the opportunity to scab. At no time were any but a negligible number of waterfront strikebreakers recruited from the ranks of the unemployed workers.

Professional Scabs Open Pier Not a pound of cargo was moved by strikebreakers until along toward the end of the whole Coast strike—and this was accomplished only after bitter and bloody clashes with the police and shipping company

The work of the Marine Workers Industrial Union among the Seattle unemployed bore rich fruit for labor. As a matter of fact, nowhere on the 100 mile strike front was there greater solidarity between strikers and unemployed.

Central Labor Council officials of the self-styled progressive type, like James Duzcan, who opposed and sabotaged the movement for a general strike, dare not openly oppose the recall of Smith. But they are covertly sabotaging the recall just the same.

United Unemployed Groups, Refusing to Scab, Prove Powerful Weapons at Disposal of Waterfront Workers and Their Organizations

guards on one side, and the strikers and unemployed on the other. Pier 40 was opened after a series of these clashes, in a number of which the police were defeated.

Campaign to Recall Mayor Smith One of the major political repercussions of the strike is the campaign now going on to recall Mayor Smith. Some 30,000 signatures are needed for a recall election and about 24,000 have already been secured.

Secretary Doyle of the Central Labor Council, arch-fascist, repudiated by his own Painters Local Union, recently re-elected by a vote of 114 to 76, is naturally against the recall of the mayor who commended the police in their murderous attacks on strikers.

Water power will not take the place of oil and coal as a source of fuel. Steinmetz once proved conclusively that water-power as a source of energy could only supply about one-tenth of all our needs.

"We find that in opposition to the capitalist film industry and in behalf of the working class, there exists as yet no solidified national film and photo movement that is in any way commensurate with the great tasks and opportunities at hand.

"The conference will, no doubt, work out a minimum program around which many scientists can be rallied. Young scientists and students in the United States who are returning to the fall sessions of the universities must utilize the appeal of the scientists and the London conference as a means of organizing scientific workers to oppose the pro-fascist and linguistic influence of the Millikans and the Comptons.

Film-Photo League Issues Call for National Film Conference in September

NEW YORK.—The National Organization Committee of the Film and Photo League has issued the following call to all branches of the Film and Photo League of America, and to all movie and photo clubs, film societies, guilds, unions, and other amateur and professional organizations, for a National Film Conference to be held in Chicago during the last week in September, 1934.

"After an examination of the status of the film and photo organizations throughout the country we find that the rate of growth and level of effectiveness of organizations in this field are far behind both the needs and the opportunities for the development of a genuine independent solidified film and photo movement in the United States of America.

"The commercial film industry, long in a stage of cultural stagnation and economic chaos, has not improved. On the contrary, the gigantic fissures in its economic base of the movie industry have spread beyond mere patching. The film products of the recent and present period show a marked tendency toward political reaction and cultural decay.

"During the recent and current strike waves and struggles of the unemployed for relief and social insurance, the commercial newspapers, magazines, photographs, etc., have shamelessly distorted reality, utilizing more extensively than ever before: faked poses, lying captions, substituted photos; moreover, they have consciously and systematically covered their pages with inane and innocuous pictures, thereby omitting pictorial reference to the real conditions of the life of our times.

"This fifth year of the crisis finds a continuation of mass misery and unemployment, brutal terrorist assaults by police, militia and vigilante-fascist bands. Even cameramen and workers, film exhibitors have been un-

"We have seen how scientific investigations have been suppressed, or their results falsified, in order to make them servicable to the dominant political doctrine. We have seen, for instance in Germany, how doctrines unsubstantiated by science or entirely discarded by it have been elevated to the rank of useful knowledge through pressure from the state, if these doctrines appeared useful for political aims.

LABORATORY AND SHOP

By DAVID RAMSEY

Capitalism has criminally squandered some of our most essential resources. Engineers predict that the present deposits of oil, gas and coal will be exhausted in a few generations due to their wasteful exploitation.

Water power will not take the place of oil and coal as a source of fuel. Steinmetz once proved conclusively that water-power as a source of energy could only supply about one-tenth of all our needs.

"The conference will, no doubt, work out a minimum program around which many scientists can be rallied. Young scientists and students in the United States who are returning to the fall sessions of the universities must utilize the appeal of the scientists and the London conference as a means of organizing scientific workers to oppose the pro-fascist and linguistic influence of the Millikans and the Comptons.

"We have seen how scientific investigations have been suppressed, or their results falsified, in order to make them servicable to the dominant political doctrine. We have seen, for instance in Germany, how doctrines unsubstantiated by science or entirely discarded by it have been elevated to the rank of useful knowledge through pressure from the state, if these doctrines appeared useful for political aims.

"We have seen how scientific investigations have been suppressed, or their results falsified, in order to make them servicable to the dominant political doctrine. We have seen, for instance in Germany, how doctrines unsubstantiated by science or entirely discarded by it have been elevated to the rank of useful knowledge through pressure from the state, if these doctrines appeared useful for political aims.

"We have seen how scientific investigations have been suppressed, or their results falsified, in order to make them servicable to the dominant political doctrine. We have seen, for instance in Germany, how doctrines unsubstantiated by science or entirely discarded by it have been elevated to the rank of useful knowledge through pressure from the state, if these doctrines appeared useful for political aims.

Investigation Of 'Red' Movie Stars Assailed

NEW YORK, Aug. 26.—The Film and Photo League has issued a statement charging that "Red" Hynes of the Los Angeles Police Department "Red Squad," deliberately launched an inquisition into the private affairs of movie stars and other individuals in the Hollywood movie colony to divert the attention of the Congressional Committee to investigate Nazi propaganda.

David Platt, executive secretary of the League, yesterday stated: "The notorious 'Red' Hynes has deliberately diverted attention from the revelations of recent weeks about the drilling of armed Silver Shirts near San Diego, the purchase of U. S. Army and Marine corps arms and ammunition by local Nazis, the formation of McLaglen's fascist Light Horse Riders, and has instead created a tyrannical search for evidence of radicalism in Hollywood."

"Moreover, the hue and cry of radicalism in Hollywood is being utilized to divert attention from the tyrannical attempts to destroy the militant Cannery and Agricultural Workers Industrial Union and to frame up the militant leaders in the Sacramento trial."

"We call upon workers, artists, writers, and all others of the Hollywood film colony to send a barrage of protests to District Attorney Neil McAllister, Sacramento, Calif., demanding the immediate release of the militant workers under arrest and demanding that he keep his inquisitorial snout out of the affairs of movie stars and other individuals."

"We call upon workers, artists, writers, and all others of the Hollywood film colony to send a barrage of protests to District Attorney Neil McAllister, Sacramento, Calif., demanding the immediate release of the militant workers under arrest and demanding that he keep his inquisitorial snout out of the affairs of movie stars and other individuals."

"We call upon workers, artists, writers, and all others of the Hollywood film colony to send a barrage of protests to District Attorney Neil McAllister, Sacramento, Calif., demanding the immediate release of the militant workers under arrest and demanding that he keep his inquisitorial snout out of the affairs of movie stars and other individuals."

"We call upon workers, artists, writers, and all others of the Hollywood film colony to send a barrage of protests to District Attorney Neil McAllister, Sacramento, Calif., demanding the immediate release of the militant workers under arrest and demanding that he keep his inquisitorial snout out of the affairs of movie stars and other individuals."

TUNING IN

- 7:00 P.M.—WEAF—Baseball Returns WOR—Sports Resume—Ford Frick WJZ—Kardos Orch. 7:15—WEAF—Gene and Glenn—Sketch WOR—Al and Gladys—Piano WABC—Vera Van. Songs 7:30—WEAF—Pickett Sisters, Songs WOR—The O'Neills—Sketch WJZ—Jewels of Enchantment—Sketch, with Irene Rich 7:45—WEAF—Sisters of the Skillet WOR—To Be Announced WOR—Mario Costi, Baritone WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator 8:00—WEAF—Jack Pearl, Comedian WOR—Dance Orch. WJZ—Kinny Orch. WABC—Maxine, Songs; Spitalny Ensemble 8:15—WABC—Emery Deutsch, Violin 8:30—WEAF—Wayne King Orch. WOR—The Lone Ranger—Sketch WOR—Mario Costi, Baritone WABC—Everett Marshall, Baritone; Elizabeth Lennox, Contralto; Arden Cook, Mixed Chorus; Colette Carlin, Songs 8:45—WJZ—On the Record—Thorton Schell, Vocalist 9:00—WEAF—Fred Allen, Comedian; Songsmiths Quartet; Hayton Orch. WOR—Footlight Sketches WOR—Lionel Lincoln, Baritone; Cyril Pitts, Tenor; Shield Orch.; Joan Blaine, Narrator WABC—Frank Fletcher, Contralto; Manager Detroit Flyers 9:15—WABC—Detroit Symphony Orch. WOR—Felix Fletcher, Songs 9:45—WOR—Dramatic News 10:00—WEAF—Lombardo Orch. WOR—Denise King, Songs; Katamaa Orch. WABC—Broadcast to Byrd Expedition WABC—Wayne King Orch. WOR—The Lone Ranger—Sketch WOR—Everett Marshall, Baritone; Elizabeth Lennox, Contralto; Arden Cook, Mixed Chorus; Colette Carlin, Songs 10:15—WOR—Current Events—H. E. Read WJZ—Duchin Orch. 10:30—WEAF—Frank Burt, Baritone; WJZ—Variety Music WJZ—Denny Orch.; Harry Richmond, Vocalist WABC—Mary Eastman, Soprano; Mixed Chorus; Symphony Orch. 11:00—WEAF—Meyer Orch. WOR—Frank Burt, Baritone WJZ—Pickett Sisters, Songs WABC—Nick Lucas, Songs 11:15—WEAF—The Artists, Songs WABC—Little Orch. 11:30—WEAF—Modernization of Real Estate Properties at the Nation—A. L. Deane, Deputy Housing Administrator

THIS is a document of the greatest significance. For the first time an organized group of distinguished scientists, realizing that fascism is incompatible with scientific advance, will fight the pseudo-scientific doctrines of fascism, and will join workers and intellectuals in the great anti-fascist front that is forming all over the world.

The conference will, no doubt, work out a minimum program around which many scientists can be rallied. Young scientists and students in the United States who are returning to the fall sessions of the universities must utilize the appeal of the scientists and the London conference as a means of organizing scientific workers to oppose the pro-fascist and linguistic influence of the Millikans and the Comptons.

The appeal was sent out by a group of scientists who are among the greatest in the world. Among them are Sir Basil Blackett, Harold Y. Laski, J. B. S. Haldane, Hyman Levy, Julian Huxley, Sir Ernest Rutherford, Albert Langier, Paul Langevin, Paul Rivet, Lucien Levy-Bruhl, Marcel Prenant, Henri Wallon, Mathematicians, physicists, chemists, anthropologists, political scientists—they have all gone beyond the boundaries of their special fields to call on all scientists to join the fight against fascism, whose triumph would mean the end of science, progress and civilization.

"We have seen how scientific investigations have been suppressed, or their results falsified, in order to make them servicable to the dominant political doctrine. We have seen, for instance in Germany, how doctrines unsubstantiated by science or entirely discarded by it have been elevated to the rank of useful knowledge through pressure from the state, if these doctrines appeared useful for political aims.

GOING EAST

A Novel of Proletarian Life By DANIEL HORWITZ

(Synopsis: Cliff Mulligan, 19-year old unemployed worker, is on his way east to look for a job. In a small town on the way he finds work in a wire factory. At a dance he meets Edna, handsome daughter of a local shop-keeper, and falls in love with her.)

CLIFF was thinking hard about Edna. She stuck in his mind no matter what he was doing. "Never felt that way before about a girl," he said to himself. "Lentz's talk of her being stuck up made him feel a bit uneasy. At any rate, he'd have to dress up nicely and try not to be tough."

When he went to meet her he thought of buying a box of candy, but had only one dollar and that he might have to spend for a show. He felt rotten about it.

"You're a pretty good talker, boy," Edna commented. "Well, if a fellow meets people, he hears lots of things, and knows what to talk about," Cliff felt proud and flattered.

"No, I come from out West. I just came here to visit my aunt. I kind of like this town so I got a pretty good job at the Macs and might stay."

Cleveland Workers' School 'Investigated' By Local Press As 'Red' Center

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 27.—The Cleveland Workers' School has been singled out for "honorable mention" in Washington and Cleveland following the publication of an "alarm" in the super-patriotic magazine, the National Republic.

Registration for the fall term is now in progress. The school, which is beginning its second year, has set itself the goal of 500 students for the coming term. During the first year of its existence, approximately 800 students attended the various classes.

Washington, Aug. 23 (CN).—Revealing the startling gain in Communist activities and the red menace throughout the nation, George A. Blasser in an article published in the August issue of the National Republic, edited by Walter S. Steele, nationally famous authority on Communist menace in the United States, cited the Cleveland, Ohio, school, located at 1524 Prospect Ave., as a boiling pot of Communism in that city.

"The Cleveland school," declares Mr. Blasser, "is reported filled to its capacity with youth and adult students who are evidently eager to obtain more of the high lights in Communist revolt tactics."

"Cleveland," Mr. Blasser states, "is rapidly becoming one of the big red centers of the nation." On receiving this wire, the Cleveland Press sent a reporter to the

AMUSEMENTS

- TWO SOVIET FEATURES—FOR 1 WEEK ONLY! First Theatrical Showing! "THE PROBLEM OF FATIGUE" GORKI'S HOME LIFE A Study of Fatigue in Industry and Nature, Produced in the U.S.S.R. by the Russian Academy of Science. (English Titles) —ACME THEATRE, 14th ST. & UNION SQUARE — Always Cool—
- NEW THEATRE AND FILM AND PHOTO LEAGUE Presents DOVZHENKO'S GREAT FILM "IVAN" FIRST UNCT SHOWING and CHARLIE CHAPLIN IN "THE IMMIGRANT"
- TONIGHT WED. AUG. 29 Two Showings: 7 and 9:30 P.M. New School, 66 W. 12th Tickets 35c in adv., 50c at door, at Workers Book Shop, 50 E. 12th St.

Daily Worker
 "America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"
 FOUNDED 1924
 PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE
 COMMUNIST PUBLISHING CO., INC., 50 E. 15th
 Street, New York, N. Y.
 Telephone: ALgonquin 4-7954.
 Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y.
 Washington Bureau: Room 854, National Press Building,
 14th and F St., Washington, D. C. Telephone: National 7610.
 Midwest Bureau: 101 South Wells St., Room 705, Chicago, Ill.
 Telephone: Dearborn 3931.
 Subscription Rates:
 By Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$6.00;
 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 67c cents.
 Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00;
 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$3.00.
 By Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1934

For a United General Textile Strike!

(Continued from Page 1)

steps to mobilize the A. F. of L. unions and the working class as a whole to support the textile workers.

The entire rank and file of the textile workers, especially the local unions and members of the United Textile Workers, must at once swing into action to organize and prepare the strike.

The rank and file textile workers can achieve victory for their demands by at once organizing their forces from below. The solidarity and unity of all textile workers is necessary in order to win the fight.

The question of uniting all of the textile workers is now of paramount importance. The National Textile Workers Union's call for unity (printed in the Daily Worker of Aug. 23), if carried out, will greatly strengthen the ranks of the textile workers.

The National Textile Workers Union has taken an important further step to achieve this united front of all textile workers. The N.T.W.U. has called a national board meeting to take place on Thursday, Aug. 30, to consider what further steps can be taken to unite the textile workers.

The immediate action of the rank and file can prevent the A. F. of L. officials in Washington from selling out the strike, and from splitting up the general strike into scattered and isolated local strikes.

The splitting tactics of the Greens and Gormans will be impossible if every local union of the U.T.W. takes the initiative to set up at once a broad rank and file mill strike committee, with every department in the mill and all unions and unorganized workers represented.

These united mill strike committees should take into their own hands the conduct of the strike and the negotiations. This will prevent betrayal by the A. F. of L. leaders, who are co-operating with Roosevelt Boards to make a settlement which will be unsatisfactory to the workers.

Textile workers—strike on Sept. 1, in the face of any opposition of your leaders, as the San Francisco marine workers did.

Organize now your broad united front strike committees. Organize mass picket lines for Saturday morning, Sept. 1, in front of every mill in the United States.

Organize at once local and sectional rank and file textile conferences, with delegates from all U.T.W. local unions, with delegates from all other textile unions and from the unorganized workers. Bind together in these united front rank and file conferences the workers and mill strike committees in every mill which comes out on strike.

Do not return to work until your demands are granted. Do not accept either national or local "arbitration" by government boards. If they get you back to work before you win your demands, as they did the steel and auto workers. Insist that the united strike committees have charge of the

Textile Workers Demand Strike

(Continued from Page 1)

phatically at the recent U. T. W. convention in New York City.

The Gorman leadership is now more openly opposing the national strike sentiment was made clear by Gorman's thinly veiled warning that strikers could expect no Federal relief.

Both President William Green of the A. F. of L., who is really directing the Gorman campaign to roll back the mass strike sentiment, and the strike committee working here, fell in line behind the National Labor Relations Board. Green, at Chicago, said: "We are concentrating on the Relations Board, hopeful that they will intervene before the strike is called September 4. If the Board will intervene we will have cause to hope for a settlement of the difficulties before the strike."

Gorman, at this afternoon press conference, emphasized: "We are not striking against the code or the Government. We're striking against the conditions in the mills. The strike won't be called before Thursday." This is a violation of the convention instructions which ordered the calling of the strike Sept. 1.

Gorman Embraces Arbitration
The demands of the textile workers, which Gorman put forward in order to "adjust" present conditions, include the six-hour day and 30-hour week, with "the same earning power that the workers received under the 40-hour week," recognition of the U. T. W.; "establishment of a maximum work load for operations in various di-

visions of the textile industry"; and "the establishment of an arbitration tribunal mutually agreeable to both parties to settle all disputes that the parties are unable to adjust themselves. The decision of said arbitration board to be final and binding upon both parties."

All except the last demand were put forward by the delegates to the national convention. The demand for compulsory arbitration was not one of the demands put forward by the convention, but was put in by the leadership to prevent strikes.

When asked by a correspondent whether he would "insist" on all these provisions, Gorman refused to give a direct reply.

"You'll insist upon all these provisions?" he was queried.

"Those are our demands," he hedged.

"Is there a possibility of calling the strike off on the basis of pending negotiations?" another reporter asked Gorman.

The executive Council of the U. T. W. announced it will meet Thursday morning. In the afternoon it is expected to confer with the N. L. R. B. and the textile barons.

"The strike won't be called before Thursday," Gorman declared, ending the conference.

However, notwithstanding the obvious maneuvers of the Gorman A. F. of L. strike leadership, there is absolutely no doubt that the pile of strike telegrams to Gorman from mills throughout the country are more insistent than ever for the calling of a real national textile strike.

Our Readers Must Spread the Daily Worker Among the Members of All Mass and Fraternal Organizations As a Political Task of First Importance!

negotiations and the settlement. No settlement without a vote of all workers on strike.

The employers, with the blessings of the Roosevelt government, are preparing terror against the textile workers. They are bringing their machine guns, their tear gas and barbed wire, into the mills. The textile workers must prepare to answer this attack. Sympathetic strikes, the broadening of the struggles, must be the answer to these terroristic methods. The entire working class must be mobilized to fight for the elementary rights of the textile workers to organize, to strike and to picket. United front conferences must organize the entire labor movement to defeat any attempts to terrorize the textile workers.

The A. F. of L. unions should take up the question in every local of support to the textile workers. For a general strike on Sept. 1 in every branch of the textile industry.

For one united strike front—for the solidarity of every textile worker in the fight for higher wages, against the speed-up and for union recognition.

On International Youth Day, September 1

"Winging out of the muck of the open Atlantic only a few hours after the declaration of war by Black, squadrons of high-powered, long-range bombers, launched from an enemy carrier far at sea, struck at the defenses of New York before sun-up." (N. Y. Times.)

THUS opened the "paper-war" maneuvers now being conducted in Northern New Jersey by the War Department.

Lacking only the physical movement of troops, all actual conditions of an existing attack on both Atlantic and Pacific coasts by an imaginary enemy have been simulated in order to test the new Four Army plan of military organization.

On the paper of the War Department a holocaust rages, shells explode, cities are reduced to shambles, masses are slaughtered—and Wall St. is protected!

Coming events indeed cast their shadows before them!

With unbelievably cold-blooded precision, the slaughter of the masses in the coming imperialist war is rehearsed to the last detail before the very eyes of the youth, who will be herded into the trenches.

It is under these conditions of real preparations, and paper rehearsals, for the coming imperialist war that the working class youth of the United States prepare to demonstrate against imperialist war and fascism on September 1st, International Youth Day.

Something more than the irony of history resides in the fact that on its twentieth observance, International Youth Day occurred amidst the bursting of paper shells and the roar of paper artillery. The dramatic conditions of the first observance of International Youth Day in 1915 are being re-enacted by courtesy of the War Department itself. Then the youth, in both neutral and belligerent countries demonstrated against the war in actual progress. Today the youth demonstrate against the war that is not only being prepared but is actually being rehearsed! Under these conditions, International Youth Day takes on the greatest significance for the entire working class.

Originating at the Berne, Switzerland, Conference of revolutionary socialist youth organizations in April, 1915, International Youth Day has for twenty years justified its bloody baptism in the last war as a day of militant international youth demonstration against imperialist war. The glorious traditions of the revolutionary socialist youth who rejected the path of social-patriotism taken by their young and adult leaders in favor of the path of unremitting international struggle against imperialist war has, since 1919, been carried forward brilliantly by the Young Communist International and its various sections.

This year, with the provocations of Japanese imperialism against the Soviet Union rising to unequalled heights of insolence, with Mussolini rattling the sabre openly before the entire world, with Hitler fascism straining "to the East," with the Wall St. Roosevelt government actually rehearsing the first moves of the imperialist war which it is preparing, the youth again prepare to demonstrate on International Youth Day, September 1st.

Under conditions where the sputtering fuse of war shortens daily, the most urgent necessity is the achievement of unity in the struggle against imperialist war and fascism. All those who, for one reason or another, stand in the way of achieving this unity are guilty of splitting the ranks of the youth, are guilty of supporting the war plans of the Roosevelt government, which calculates on such splits in its plans for war.

International Youth Day must be a united demonstration of all sections of the toiling youth, employed and unemployed, Negro and white, Socialist and Communist.

Forward to a united International Youth Day against imperialist war and fascism!

Soviet Crop Two-Thirds Harvested

Collectives Beat Last Year's Record by One Month

(Special to the Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, Aug. 28 (by wireless).—The gathering of the harvest continues successfully throughout the entire U. S. S. R. According to figures up to August 15, more than 135,000,000 acres of grain crops have been harvested in the Soviet Union, comprising 66 per cent of the entire grain area.

In the Northern and Eastern regions, the harvest is still in full swing. The Southern regions, which are the chief grain districts, have almost completed harvesting.

The first place is occupied by the Ukraine, Crimea and the North Caucasus. On August 15, the Ukraine had harvested about 38,750,000 acres.

During the course of the harvesting the high level of organization of the collective farms was demonstrated once more. Having gathered the harvest almost a month earlier than last year, the farms in the Ukraine have already threshed 75 per cent of the harvested grain and have successfully completed grain deliveries to the state.

The Ukraine exceeded the July plan, and on August 15 had already fulfilled 62 per cent of the August plan of grain deliveries.

Simultaneously with the harvesting in the fields of the Soviet Union, the sowing of winter crops has been widely developed. The collective and state farms, as well as the individual farmers of the Soviet Union, this autumn will sow more than 93,000,000 acres, including more than 43,200,000 acres of winter wheat.

According to information received, the harvesting in the Ukraine and the autumn sowing is being accompanied by a mass influx of remaining individual farmers into collective farms. In Begach village, in the Beresin district, where hitherto there was no collective farm organized, a new collective was organized and has started sowing on the new basis.

In another village, Burino, 130 individual farmers applied to be admitted into the collective farm.

\$2,000 Is Pledged By Workers' Clubs

(Continued from Page 1)

District to make each point a cannon shot.

Like other Districts, Detroit plans to raise a large portion of its quota by means of affairs—affairs of mass organizations, sections, and units. It is seeking direct contributions through collections and by use of certificates.

On the basis of its work in the financial campaign it intends to go over its quota in the circulation campaign. It lists seven points in connecting its drive for its financial quota with its circulation share of 1,000 new readers.

Milwaukee's plan begins by emphasizing that \$1,000 is the "MINIMUM" required of it for the Daily Worker. No Party member, no member of any mass organization, it asserts, can be excused from participation in this drive.

Art Exhibits, Symposia, Etc.
Milwaukee also calls for large affairs. It proposes art exhibits, concerts, theatre nights and symposia.

It asks that collections be made in factories, shops and at all meetings. It plans that comrades visit organizations to solicit funds.

It proposes talks on the Daily Worker. It requires that every street corner speaker raise the question of the Daily Worker financial campaign.

Unity Urged in YCL Letter to Yipsels

(Continued from Page 1)

celebrate International Socialist Youth Week in October.

"Your appeal takes therefore the character of a united front action but of a dual demonstration. Had you really wanted unity, you would have approached us with a proposal to demonstrate on a date not inextricably associated with either of our organizations."

Y. C. L. Replies
The Young Communist League, declaring that it is ready to join with the Y. P. S. L. in celebrating International Socialist Youth Week in October, replied with the following letter:

"We regret that the Young People's Socialist League of Greater New York has been unable to accept our proposals for united front action on International Youth Day. One of the reasons that you offer for not carrying through this united front, and which you term as an indication of insincerity on our part, is the fact that some of the Y. P. S. L. circles of Greater New York have been approached by our organization with invitations to participate in the Sept. 1st demonstration. We would like to state here that we have instructed our organization to approach all working-class organizations desirous of carrying on a struggle against war without any distinction. In this respect, we are convinced we were doing the correct thing by doing everything within our power to organize and mobilize the broadest masses of working youth, whether they agree with our full program or not, in the struggle against imperialist war and fascism. For this

reason, our letter to you is not in any way an indication of our failure, and not in any way an attempt to break the discipline of your organization as you maintain.

Greatest Problem Is Unity
"The greatest problem before the American youth today is that of united front. We are quite confident, despite all obstacles, that the American youth will form this united front in a common struggle against the enemy, and in the process of the formation of this united front will brush aside all obstacles that tend to stand in its way.

"It is undoubtedly known by your organization that already on numerous occasions your circles have gone on record endorsing the united front, as for example in Jamaica, Bronx, Brooklyn, Philadelphia, and just recently in Hillsboro. It is also known to you that the Y. C. L. and the Y. P. S. L. were able to establish a united front at the recent American Youth Congress, which prevented the formation of a fascist youth center in America. All this indicates that it is possible for us to really unite and make our struggle against the common enemy far more effective than if we continue to carry on in a separated manner. It is also undoubtedly

BUT IT'S THE SAME BIRD!



Philippine Peasants Revolt To Regain Confiscated Land

Reports Lay Uprisings to Bandits—C. P. Is Outlawed

By SAMUEL WEINMAN

Sandwiched between obituaries and advertisements in the capitalist press, occasional dispatches from Manila report that the Moros or the Mindanao peasants have taken arms to battle the constabulary. cupation of the islands there has ably attribute the uprising to "bandits."

Former Governor-General Theodore Roosevelt let the cat out of the bag in his report for 1932 when he admitted that "a question of far-reaching importance, one that has troubled the Philippines in the past and is troubling it today, is the relationship of tenant farmer and owner in the rice-growing provinces. Practically all the disturbances of recent years have been caused thereby, and such communism as exists in the Philippine Islands is due to this problem."

The population of the Philippines is largely composed of peasants. The overwhelming majority of Filipino peasants are either landless or own about three acres. The virtual monopoly of lands in the hands of a comparatively small number of large landlords, both native and American, forces the land-hungry natives to become tenant farmers or sharecroppers or agricultural laborers. Ever since the American occupation of the islands there has been a twofold increase; first, in the steady concentration of the ownership of land; and second, in the number of share-croppers and tenant farmers.

Millions of Filipino peasants live in penance. Indebted to the landlord through mortgages or to the usurer through loans, the peasant is forbidden to leave his employer. Interest rates of 100 per cent are common in the provinces.

The Philippine National Bank, owned and operated by the government, made a sham gesture at abolishing usury and relieving the stringent credit conditions among the peasants. It offered to make loans to the peasants at twelve per cent interest—exactly twice the legal New York rate. The maneuver never reached beyond the publicity stage.

known by you that it has been possible for the French Socialists and Communists to unite on a common program, and only recently, it has been possible for the Socialists and Communists of Italy to unite. These indications are sufficient for us to understand that this is the burning problem of the day."

Notified Y. P. S. L. July 18
Calling the attention of the Y. P. S. L. officers to their proposals for united action made on July 18, thus giving them five weeks, and not ten days, in which to prepare, the Y. C. L. letter points out that even ten days is sufficient time in which to plan action in so important a matter as the struggle against war and fascism. The letter continues:

"You maintain that we approached you for a joint 'demonstration on a Communist holiday.' Might we remind you that International Youth Day is a day in which the revolutionary youth throughout the world have for the past twenty years utilized this day as a day of struggle against war. May we also remind you that International Youth Day originated in Berne, Switzerland, in September of 1915, under the leadership of Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg in the heat of the last world war, and has

Who got the money? The bank commissioner reported that only 33 imperialist corporations were advanced over 25,000,000 pesos, or 83 per cent of the total loans. What is more, the imperialist borrowers received such fancy terms that two-thirds of the loans are not liquid and over 1,000,000 pesos are hopelessly uncollectable, according to the commissioner.

The peasants suffer from an unbearable system of taxation. The tax on land accounts for the bulk of the government income. In the face of a sharp decline in the price of farm products, including rice, copra, tobacco, hemp and sugar, "it was physically impossible for landowners, especially small farmers, to pay their taxes," Theodore Roosevelt admitted. Nevertheless, the government tax collection on land was just as high in 1932 as in 1931. In addition, tax arrears grow as a result of the exorbitant interest rate slapped on delinquents.

Peasants' Land Taken Away
The total area under cultivation is less than 25 per cent of the area suitable for agricultural purposes. Where is the remainder? A large section belongs to the public domain, amounting to millions of acres. The Philippine law "provides" for the distribution of the public domain. The land office is clogged with tens of thousands of applications tangled in red tape. Only wealthy speculators, politicians and grafters have their applications approved while those of the landless peasantry are rejected for the most part. Illiterate peasants are defrauded of their holdings through "fictitious titles" after four or five years of hard work. The Secretary of Agriculture estimated that at the present rate it would take 350 years to distribute the public domain.

Almost half the land under cultivation is in rice. At the same time 63 per cent of the export depends upon sugar. The imperialist economy of concentrating on one or two crops destroys the natives' former self-sufficiency and makes it necessary to import food. Meat, dairy products, flour and other foods are imported, raising the cost of living beyond the reach of the workers and peasants. Rice is the chief food and often the only food on the Philippine's table.

Brutal Suppressive Measures
Under such conditions it is small wonder that sporadic and spontaneous as well as Communist-led peasant revolts frequently break out on the islands. The Quezon government taking orders from Wall St. employs three major methods of quelling the peasant insurrections.

First, the legislature has created a board of mediation, conciliation and arbitration which tries to smash tenant-landlord and striker-boss struggles in true N. R. A. board style.

Second, the board's oily demagoguery having failed, the constabulary drenches the countryside in blood. The Governor-General reported that the force of over 5,000 constables maintained at an annual expense of more than 5,000,000 pesos (ground out of peasant taxation) "was instrumental in the maintenance of peace and order in places where disputes between landlords and tenants and where laborers had declared strikes, and in frustrating the subversive activities of secret societies with communistic leanings."

Third, the Wall Street agents in the Philippine government have outlawed the Communist Party, abolished all civil rights for Communists and instituted a reign of terror against Communists. The Philippines are headed swiftly towards fascism. Communist leaders, convicted of "sedition," are serving long prison terms. Meetings, parades, distribution of literature, etc., are banned. The municipal police, the constabulary the secret service are on the warpath, hunting for Communist scamps. Former Governor Murphy of Detroit, who gained his experience clubbing Ford workers, breaking auto strikes and terrorizing militant leaders, has been detailed by the Wall Street government to operate in the Philippines.

Yet the Communist Party of the Philippines lives. It is the only Party which leads the Filipino workers and peasants in the struggle for the overthrow of Wall Street imperialism. The workers and peasants in the Wall Street colonies will cast off their yoke, but they must have the support of the American workers.

Constabulary Force of 5,000 Kept Ready To Fight Peons

First, the legislature has created a board of mediation, conciliation and arbitration which tries to smash tenant-landlord and striker-boss struggles in true N. R. A. board style.

Second, the board's oily demagoguery having failed, the constabulary drenches the countryside in blood. The Governor-General reported that the force of over 5,000 constables maintained at an annual expense of more than 5,000,000 pesos (ground out of peasant taxation) "was instrumental in the maintenance of peace and order in places where disputes between landlords and tenants and where laborers had declared strikes, and in frustrating the subversive activities of secret societies with communistic leanings."

Third, the Wall Street agents in the Philippine government have outlawed the Communist Party, abolished all civil rights for Communists and instituted a reign of terror against Communists. The Philippines are headed swiftly towards fascism. Communist leaders, convicted of "sedition," are serving long prison terms. Meetings, parades, distribution of literature, etc., are banned. The municipal police, the constabulary the secret service are on the warpath, hunting for Communist scamps. Former Governor Murphy of Detroit, who gained his experience clubbing Ford workers, breaking auto strikes and terrorizing militant leaders, has been detailed by the Wall Street government to operate in the Philippines.

Yet the Communist Party of the Philippines lives. It is the only Party which leads the Filipino workers and peasants in the struggle for the overthrow of Wall Street imperialism. The workers and peasants in the Wall Street colonies will cast off their yoke, but they must have the support of the American workers.

Yet the Communist Party of the Philippines lives. It is the only Party which leads the Filipino workers and peasants in the struggle for the overthrow of Wall Street imperialism. The workers and peasants in the Wall Street colonies will cast off their yoke, but they must have the support of the American workers.

Yet the Communist Party of the Philippines lives. It is the only Party which leads the Filipino workers and peasants in the struggle for the overthrow of Wall Street imperialism. The workers and peasants in the Wall Street colonies will cast off their yoke, but they must have the support of the American workers.

Yet the Communist Party of the Philippines lives. It is the only Party which leads the Filipino workers and peasants in the struggle for the overthrow of Wall Street imperialism. The workers and peasants in the Wall Street colonies will cast off their yoke, but they must have the support of the American workers.

On the World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Glorifying Hunger
A Fascist Winter
"Worse Than Hell"

TAKING a leaf from Mussolini's primer, Hitler has ordered a campaign "to glorify hunger as a virtue." Mussolini months ago declared that the human race had no conception of how much suffering it was capable. Fascism in Germany does not deny starvation faces the toiling masses this winter. It calls on them to consider it noble to see men, women and children die of hunger so that Messers Thyssen, Krupp & Co. can mass huge profits, and so that Hitler's war machine can be speeded to add proficily to the deaths of hunger.

MINISTER of Lies, Herr Goebbels is now undertaking the campaign to glorify hunger. "The greater the distress," he declared, "the greater will be our defiance and our determination."

The American capitalist newspaper correspondents believe that Goebbels radio speeches will be able to fill the void in the workers' stomach. The British bankers, a little closer to the inner forces of German fascism, believe the Communist Party will have something to say about hunger this winter and how the masses shall act in resisting starvation.

We quote the following from Baron's Weekly, financial and Wall Street speculator's sheet, on the class forces in Germany:

"But, as all the world knows, behind Hitler are the industrialists, such as Thyssen, [that is, the gentlemen who think it is noble for the masses to starve—H. G.] and all around him are the Reichswehr. Hitler, who never has been wholly his own man since the day he stepped to power, will necessarily shape his course by the wishes of those who alone enable him to survive. But beneath Hitler Thyssen, and the Reichswehr are the Communists, whose secret growth during recent years in Germany has been much larger than the world suspects.

"The indications are then for an old-fashioned grouping of Nationalists (very mixed) at the top and Communists (also very mixed) at the bottom. It is for this reason that London privately fears the collapse of the capitalist system in Germany."

WHAT Hitler does for the finance-capitalists in Germany, the Kuomintang, under the leadership of Chiang Kai-Shek, does for the imperialists in China.

The Communist Party of China calls the Kuomintang the scavenger of the imperialists. Recent reports on starvation in China show how true this description is.

While on the Shanghai market there is an oversupply of rice, 8,000 peasants in Nanchuan, Szechuan Province, live on muddy soil. The Shun Pao, one of the leading Shanghai Chinese newspapers, prints a picture showing a monster crowd of hungry peasants digging the soil and eating it. Men, women and children fight with one another for pieces of dirt to ease their hunger pangs.

USING the soil of salt marshes as a condiment is an old custom in China where so heavy a tax is placed on salt that some peasants are forced to flavor their meagre food with salt-bearing earth.

In Yangshih, Hupeh Province, hundreds of thousands of peasants live on the ground of trees. The same newspaper, Shun Pao, a paper censored by the Kuomintang, prints a letter from Shi Yin, the present mayor of Nanking municipality, to his friend in the capital of China. The letter says in part:

"After my tour of Hangshih I cannot but come to the conclusion that the district inspected by me is worse than a hell. The total population of the whole hien has fallen off from 600,000 to barely 400,000. The surviving are usually old people or children. [Accounted for by the fact that the children are fed first and the older people next because of filial piety—H.G.] There are only a few able-bodied men, and they, too, are in a dying state. Houses are burned to the ground and oxen butchered. The peasants sleep in the open air and eat grass and trees as meals."

FROM all ends of the earth, the imperialists and their lackeys are beginning to admit war rushes nearer. In the Transvaal, South Africa, General J. C. Smuts, Minister of Justice, greeting the Royal Navy, declared:

"The world is becoming more dangerous. The old dream is gone. We dream of peace and a peaceful world."

AFTER viewing the proposals of Otto Bauer for conferences between Socialist leaders and the Schenckens, Gorman, the members of the Revolutionary Socialists of Floridsdorf held a conference. The main question before the conference was affiliation and adherence to the Communist Party of Austria. It was decided that if the Party membership, in secret ballot, vote by 70 per cent in favor, then all would join the Communist Party. The secret ballot resulted in a vote of 87 per cent in favor of affiliation to the Communist Party.

RED ARMY SWIM RECORDED

(Special to the Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, Aug. 28 (By Wireless).—Four Red Army men swam the Volga from Volk to Saratov, a distance of 80 miles. One swimmer covered the distance in 24 hours, another in 25 hours; the other two in 30 hours.