

## Anthracite Miners' Delegates Demand Immediate Strike

### But Misleaders Are Able To Delay Final Vote on Walk-out

WILKES BARRE, Pa., Jan. 2.—An appeal for immediate strike, which received the almost unanimous support of 300 delegates at the United Anthracite Miners convention was barely sidetracked for the time being by leaders here.

Demands for strike came from all parts of the convention hall. The rank and file were particularly bitter against the action of the N.R.A. and the National Labor Board.

Thomas Maloney, president of the union, urged the men to support the N.R.A. in exactly the same way as the strikebreaker, John L. Lewis, does.

The Labor Board has stalled us and wants us to go to hell," he delegate.

"Let us strike now," was shouted from all parts of the hall.

Maloney finally pushed a motion through, which he declared was "passed" for the convention to hear the hypocritical priest, Monsignor Curran and Judge McLean.

Maloney made an appeal for "courtesy to the government and the men who were instrumental in ending the first strike."

A recess was taken while the union officials conferred with various representatives of the anthracite coal operators.

## Lakewood Hotel Workers Win Gains

### General Strike Led by Resort Hotel Workers' Union on New Year's Eve

LAKESIDE, N. J., Jan. 2.—A general strike of hotel workers on New Year's Eve proved 100 per cent effective and resulted in gaining full union conditions in a number of hotels here. The general strike was called by the Resort Hotel Workers' Union. Contrary to its previous stand, the Township Council was compelled to issue a permit for a parade which was held on the eve of the strike.

The demands of the strike were minimum wage of \$11 a week without deductions for board, room and uniforms, time and a half for overtime, \$3 minimum wage for extra help, union recognition, improvement in sanitary conditions and a 9-hour day and a 6-day week. The strikers demanded reinstatement of two bus boys discharged from the Hotel Claridon and the release of six workers arrested last week for picketing.

The Hotel Resort Workers' Union received the aid and guidance of the Food Workers' Industrial Union in the preparations for the strike.

## Bakers' Union Grets "Daily" on Tenth Year

NEW YORK.—The Bakery and Confectionary Workers Union, Local 22, New York, sent a greetings to the Tenth Anniversary Edition of the Daily Worker in the form of a \$25 contribution for the new press.

The union, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, also ordered 50 copies of the anniversary issue of Jan. 6.

Trade unions and other workers' organizations are urged to rush their greetings at once for publication in the Jan. 6th edition.

## In the Daily Worker Today

- Page 2 Sports, by SI Gerson.
- Page 3 "Against Relief Cuts; for Union Wages on C. W. A. Jobs," Extensive Spy System for Chicago C. W. A. Workers. Unemployed News. News Briefs.
- Page 4 Letters from Workers in Needle and Textile Industry. "In the Home," by Helen Luke. "Dr. Luttinger Advises."
- Page 5 "What a World," by Michael Gold Stage and Screen, Music, Tuning In. What's On. "Catholic Weekly Finds 'Charm and Beauty in Poverty,'" "Growth of Workers' Drama."
- Page 6 Editorials: A Capitalist Congress Seizes the Reins; LaGuardia Negs the Attack. "What Will 250,000 Find in the Anniversary Edition?" by Sender Garlin. Foreign News.

## Juliet Stuart Poyntz



Leaders of the Workers' Committee Against Unemployment and member of the Trade Union Unity Council who headed delegates of women to LaGuardia yesterday demanding immediate relief for jobless women.

## Bridgeport Workers Support Anti-Nazi, Anti-Lynch Action

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Jan. 2.—Parading through the main streets of Bridgeport with illustrated signs and printed slogans demanding the release of the Communist defendants in the Reichstag trial and death to lynchings, 12 workers created a sensation yesterday and rallied hundreds of sympathetic workers in a protest action.

The anti-fascist demonstrators distributed hundred of leaflets, which were eagerly seized and read by workers on the streets and sidewalks. Hundreds of workers in plants of the DuPont U.M.C. munition, the Singer Sewing Machine Company, and the General Electric Company stopped work to watch the parade and express their sympathy.

## Committee Against Fascism Reports Fund Growing

NEW YORK.—The National Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism reported yesterday a growing response to the emergency call, issued by the International Committee in Paris for \$2,000.

The fund is needed for expenses involved in assuring the safe departure from Germany of the three Bulgarian Communist leaders, for whom, with Torgler, German Communist leader, the world proletariat is demanding safe release from the hands of the Nazi murderers.

The Committee records receipts so far of \$75 from the Chicago Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism; \$50 from the Philadelphia Committee. The New York Committee announces it will have \$200 for this fund with another day. Two individuals, one in Baltimore and another in Chicago raised close to \$12.

The world-wide protest movement compelled the Nazi court at Leipzig to declare the four defendants not guilty. The spokesmen of this world protest movement have been sent to Leipzig and Berlin to demand the release and safe conduct out of Germany for the defendants. This will only be achieved by an intensification of the mass protest and support of special protest actions being undertaken by the International Committee.

## Help The Fight For the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.—See "Peace on Earth," Jan. 11, Thursday evening. Tickets at Unemployed Council, 29 E. 20th St.

## Win Right of 1,000 Expelled Painters to Re-Enter A.F. of L.

CHICAGO, Ill., Jan. 2.—Nearly 1,000 expelled and suspended painters as well as unorganized painters, will be re-admitted to the A. F. of L. union, the Brotherhood of Painters, Paper Hangers and Decorators of America, without paying the \$100 initiation fee.

This victory is a result of the correct work and policy of the rank and file in struggle against the expulsions and suspensions from the painters' union of the A. F. of L. District Council No. 14 (Chicago) controlled by labor bureaucrats, for a long period of time followed the policy of expulsion of members from the union who opposed the

## Bank Stockholders Got \$85,000,000 Dividends in 1932

NEW YORK.—The five largest banks in New York City paid out \$85,000,000 in dividends to their stockholders during 1932, it was reported today by Clinton Gilbert, a Wall Street bank stock trading company.

This huge sum went into the pockets of a handful of wealthy stockholders, not exceeding a thousand in number probably.

The banks paying these huge dividends are the Guaranty Trust, Morgan controlled, Chase National, Rockefeller controlled, Bankers Trust, in which the Morgans have large holdings, Central Hanover, and Irving Trust.

## AFL Painters Strike on Government Job When Wages Are Cut

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 2.—About three hundred American Federation of Labor rank and file painters working on government jobs struck today against the reduction of wages set by the United States Department of Labor.

The men, members of Local 363, disregarded the orders of their business agent, their wage committee and the National Labor Board.

The painters demand \$1.37 an hour as awarded recently by the Labor Department. The boss contractors offer \$3 for 7 hours or \$1.14 an hour. F. F. Whalen, the business agent who opposed the strike, told the rank and file last night that the National Labor Board has "begged" him to keep these men from striking.

## Lunacharsky's Body in State in Moscow

(Special to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Jan. 2. (By Radio).—The body of Anatol Lunacharsky, Soviet Ambassador to Spain and former Commissioner of Education in the U.S.S.R., who died in France Dec. 27, lies in state here today in the hall of Columns. The funeral will be held in Red Square tomorrow afternoon at three.

## Soviet Commissar's Funeral Today

SHANGHAI, Jan. 2.—Reports from Sinkiang province, northwest China, declare that the armies of Generals Ma Chu-in and Chang Pei-kung were defeated following a popular uprising against the designs of rival Japanese and British imperialists to convert that province into an appendage of their respective imperialisms and an outpost against the Soviet Union.

## Nazi Sterilization Barbarism Delayed

BERLIN, Jan. 2.—Nazi plans for mass sterilization of political opponents of the fascist regime, under the guise of sterilizing hereditary defectives, were delayed today as a result of the failure of the sterilization courts to open, due to the growing financial bankruptcy of the Nazi government.

Dr. Arthur Guett, "eugenics expert" of the murder regime, indicated, however, that the Nazis are making a desperate effort to inaugurate this latest barbarity and that some of the courts would begin functioning in the next few days. Over 400,000 persons are slated for sterilization.

## Tries To Kill Self To Help His Family

NEW YORK.—Elias Rose, 16 years old, was prevented from committing suicide at his home at 313 Atlantic Avenue, Brooklyn, by quick action on the part of his father.

Elias tried to take gas in order to relieve his 74-year old father, a veteran of the Spanish-American and World Wars, of an additional burden. The Rose family was living on the father's pension of \$60 a month until recently when the Roosevelt administration cut it to \$29 monthly.

## Sailors on Ships at Philadelphia To Get Anniversary "Daily"

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The local branch of the Marine Workers Industrial Union ordered 250 copies of the tenth anniversary edition of the Daily Worker, of Jan. 6th, and challenges all other branches of the M.W.I.U. to equal or beat this order. Seamen will be mobilized to distribute the anniversary edition aboard every ship coming into Philadelphia.

The Philadelphia Union will celebrate the tenth anniversary of the Daily Worker with a dance on Jan. 6th at 312 South Second St.

## Speed Up Preparations for Jobless Convention February 3rd

ONLY one month from today, on Feb. 3, the national convention against Unemployment takes place in Washington, D. C. The time is short. Preparations for the convention, the building of the mass fight of the unemployed against starvation, must be strengthened.

Seventeen million unemployed workers want to know what the United States Congress, which opens today, is going to do to insure them from further starvation. Under the Civil Works Administration, which is a part of the N. R. A., unemployment has not even been checked. The national convention of the Unemployed, called for Feb. 3, 4 and 5, in Washington, will present demands to Congress on behalf of the unemployed workers.

Will Roosevelt get away with presenting a fake "insurance" measure cooked up by the General Motors, Morgan bankers, or will Congress be forced to increase the relief and to enact unemployment insurance? The development of the mass movement of the unemployed for these demands is the key to the answer. The Communist Party has the task of leading and developing the united front movement for these demands. But it must be frankly stated that the districts, sections and units of the Party have not yet developed on a broad mass base the campaign for the national convention of the Unemployed. In the month remaining, it is necessary to organize thousands of C. W. A. workers into job committees and Relief Workers Councils and Unions.

There is time in the coming month to bring the convention before thousands of workers in the A. F. of L. local unions, in unemployed organizations not affiliated with the Unemployed Councils, in the independent unions, the mass organizations, fraternal organizations, etc.

The districts, sections and units of the party should immediately take steps to broaden the campaign for the national convention. The Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill must be a living issue, understood and advocated by every unemployed worker. The rotten conditions on Civil Works Administration jobs can be changed by the organized protest of the Civil Works Administration workers. Local struggles can be stimulated in all cities. Action against unemployment is the immediate task of the party. Speed up the preparation for the national convention in Washington, Feb. 3.

## Anti-Imperialist Uprising in Sinkiang Hits Britain, Japan

Imperialists Fleeing from Bombed Fukien Cities

NEW YORK.—Freed from Principe Fortress in Havana, where they had been held for 12 days on orders of the Grau-Batista regime, Henry Shepard, Negro leader of the Trade Union Unity League, and Alfred Runge of the League Against War and Fascism, arrived in New York Saturday on the President Taft.

A delegation from the revolutionaries and sailors came to the mass meeting bidding us farewell. Comrade Shepard said in an interview with the Daily Worker, "All of the workers present extended their revolutionary greetings to the struggle against Yankee imperialism." "The Grau government," Shepard said, "is concentrating its forces for complete suppression of the workers' revolutionary organizations, particularly the Communist Party."

## Released From Cuba Jail, Shepard, Runge Arrive in New York

SAY GRAU PERSECUTES REVOLUTIONISTS TO AID WALL ST. RULE

On the 18th of December, the government made a bloody attack on the Cuban National Federation of Labor. Dozens of workers were arrested for protesting against the chauvinist 80 per cent law, which Grau uses to split the ranks of the workers.

## Rumanian Gov't Faces New Crisis

ARRESTS OF IRON GUARD LEADERS CONTINUES

BUCHAREST, Jan. 2.—The rift in the Rumanian bourgeois camp, dramatized by the assassination of fascist Iron Guard members of Premier Duca, widened today with the threatened resignation of Nicholas Titulescu as Foreign Minister. Titulescu charged the government with responsibility for the assassination.

## Starving Men Collapse On New York Streets On First Day of 1934

NEW YORK.—An unidentified man, about 60, was found starving to death at Fourth St. and the Bowery yesterday. He was taken to Columbus Hospital, where a slip of paper bearing the name Alex Neil was found in his pocket.

A 63-year-old man, Fred Hesloy, 54 Eleventh St., West New York, N. J., was found semi-conscious on Nester St. at Bellevue Hospital. He said he had eaten nothing for several days.

## 2 Big Meat Combines Open in Soviet Union

(Special to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Jan. 2. (By Radio).—Two great meat combines opened today, one here and one in Leningrad.

## 25,000 Wounded Vets Deprived of U.S. Aid By Roosevelt Order

Gov't Cuts Them Off Lists To Pay Bond Interest

WASHINGTON, Jan. 2.—The Roosevelt government has turned down more than 25,000 disabled war veterans who pressed claims that they be not dropped from the veteran's compensation lists under the recently passed Veterans Emergency Act.

Of the 51,000 wounded veterans who were informed that Roosevelt's \$500,000,000 "economy" slash would leave them without any means of support, only 21,000 were re-instated. The rest will be taken off the lists, in order that the Government will have funds to pay the bond interest on its funded debt promptly. A vast amount of these Government bonds are held by Wall Street banks.

## Seamen Strike in Baltimore Against Compulsory Labor

Jobless Delegation Goes to Washington With Demands

BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 2.—Two hundred unemployed seamen have declared a strike against an attempt of the Federal Relief Administration and the Anchorage to reintroduce the forced labor system for all those receiving relief. A mass delegation was sent today to Washington, where they will present their protests to Federal Administrator Hopkins. One of their main demands is for \$1 a day cash relief for unemployed seamen.

## Released From Cuba Jail, Shepard, Runge Arrive in New York

NEW YORK.—Freed from Principe Fortress in Havana, where they had been held for 12 days on orders of the Grau-Batista regime, Henry Shepard, Negro leader of the Trade Union Unity League, and Alfred Runge of the League Against War and Fascism, arrived in New York Saturday on the President Taft.

A delegation from the revolutionaries and sailors came to the mass meeting bidding us farewell. Comrade Shepard said in an interview with the Daily Worker, "All of the workers present extended their revolutionary greetings to the struggle against Yankee imperialism." "The Grau government," Shepard said, "is concentrating its forces for complete suppression of the workers' revolutionary organizations, particularly the Communist Party."

## Released From Cuba Jail, Shepard, Runge Arrive in New York

At supper time that night, which was immediately after this meeting, the committee took the floor while the men were eating and began to read the demands. The Anchorage officials called the cops, who came on the run, but seeing all the men sticking together they decided not to pinch anyone.

When Hardin said the committee did not represent anyone, the committee called upon everyone to show their support by coming outside. Over two hundred marched outside the Anchorage, shouting their slogans, especially "DOWN WITH RACKETS." Not over half a dozen remained inside—stool pigeons of the Anchorage. A short open-air meeting was held and the demands all read and adopted by the meeting. A committee was elected to go to Washington. Then the meeting was adjourned and everyone went back to their supper. No one was black-listed.

## Wasserman, Novelist Exiled by Nazis, Dies

GRAZ, Austria, Jan. 2.—Jacob Wasserman, famous novelist exiled from Germany by the Nazis because of his Jewish parentage, died of heart disease here yesterday.

## CWA Truck Explosion Causes Death of Two

COLUMBUS, Wis., Jan. 2.—A truck carrying 900 pounds of explosives exploded today at Mayville, near here, burning two workers to death. The truck was carrying the combustibles for use on civil works projects.

## Shock Brigaders Honored in Soviet 'Udarnik' Day

By VERN SMITH  
Daily Worker Moscow Correspondent  
MOSCOW, Jan. 2. (By Radio).—Today is Udarnik Day, the annual celebration in honor of the shock brigaders throughout the Soviet Union with meetings in all factories, clubs and cultural centers. The Udarniks tell of their successes and receive honors and awards.

## LaGuardia Spurns Jobless Delegations' Demands for Relief

Refuses To Talk to Unemployed Council Delegation

NEW YORK.—Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia showed his colors in his first day in office, by refusing to take any action on the demands of unemployed delegations which visited him today, to present the demands on behalf of the million and a quarter unemployed workers of the City of New York. LaGuardia passed the buck by claiming that "My hands are tied by law," and exposed himself as an enemy of the unemployed, by the statement, "We can't spend more than three million dollars a month for the Relief Bureaus."

LaGuardia became angry when a delegation of women, the Workers Committee Against Unemployment headed by Juliet Stuart Poyntz of the Trade Union Unity Council demanded jobs or immediate cash relief, \$7 cash relief for single jobless women, no discrimination against women, decent shelter for all unemployed homeless women. He told this delegation, for which Poyntz was the spokesman, "I suggest that you take jobs shoveling snow." He abruptly dismissed this delegation of working women after further insulting remarks, and refused to take any action on the demands presented.

## LaGuardia in First Official Act Asks For Wage, Job Cuts

Exempts Police Pay From Proposed Slashes

NEW YORK, Jan. 2.—Twenty minutes after the Board of Aldermen opened their meeting today, Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia submitted a resolution asking that the State legislature give him sweeping powers to slash city wages and reduce civil service employment.

LaGuardia listed the five following reasons for asking the drastic powers embodied in his bill: first, that the city must pay the Wall Street bankers what it promised them under the Interim tax agreement; second, an admission that unemployment funds are rapidly dwindling; third, that city payrolls are in danger; fourth, that the city must slash its expenses if it is to get the \$23,000,000 promised by the Federal Government for the completion of the 8th Avenue subway; and last, for delinquent tax payments.

## Protects Police Pay

Despite the assault on city wages and jobs, LaGuardia today retained the city aviation police, and specifically exempted the pay of first grade policemen from the proposed pay cuts.

## CWA Union Forces Payment of Wages

NEW YORK.—Thirty-five delegates, representing the Bronx local of the Relief Workers' League and other relief organizations in New York, called on Travis Whitney, local C.W.A. administrator, to protest delay in payment of wages and discrimination against members of the union, and unsuitable conditions on the jobs.

Other demands included recognition of the job committees, compensation amounting to full pay for all workers injured on the job, and work available after Feb. 15, instead of terminating at that date.

## Delegation Forces Concession from CWA

Whitney promised to take up grievances and that all laid-off workers would be re-instated. Delegation represented, paymasters were immediately sent to the jobs represented by the delegates to pay the men.

## 500 C.W.A. Workers Fired From N.Y. Job

TWO WEEKS' PAY OWED TO THOSE FIRED

NEW YORK.—Five hundred C.W.A. workers, employed in civic odd-jobs at the abandoned reservoir in Central Park at 86th St., were fired without notice yesterday.

Those who asked if there were any other jobs for them under the C.W.A. were told that this was the end of their job, and that no further jobs were available for them.



### Writers Meet to Plan Gen'l Strike

#### Call AFL, AFW Members to Palm Garden Tonight

NEW YORK—Preparations for a general strike will be considered tonight at a monster mass meeting called by the Hotel and Restaurant Workers' Union and the Cafeteria Workers' Union, section of the Food Workers' Industrial Union at Palm Garden, 306 W. 52nd St., near 8th Ave.

Bank and Film A. F. of L. members are expected to attend the meeting to hear the exposure of their officials who called off the general strike for which the workers had voted. Many members of the Amalgamated Food Workers will also be present to hear a discussion of plans for the establishment of unity of the workers in the catering unions.

Among the speakers will be S. Krumberg, J. Rubin and Wm. Albertson of the Food Workers' Industrial Union, and a waiter from the Park Central Hotel, where the workers recently won a victory under the leadership of the Hotel and Restaurant Workers' Union of the F. W. U. U. etc. The officials of the Amalgamated Food Workers' Union and the American Federation of Labor have been invited to state their positions on the question of unity and the general strike before the assembled workers.

Fred Biedenkapp, general secretary of the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union, will be one of the main speakers, who will report on the recent Amalgamation Convention held in Boston, where all the Shoe and Leather Unions, regardless of their affiliation or independence, established one union in the industry throughout the United States.

### 120-Lb. Striker Framed on Charge of Beating 195-Lb. Pharmacy Scab

NEW YORK—David Kaufman, 5-foot, 120-pound leader of striking pharmacists, was found guilty of beating up Abe Goldway, 5-foot-eleven, 195-pound scab, by three judges in Special Sessions Court on the insistence of the pharmacy boss, Adolph D. Lindemann, and sentenced to 30 days in jail.

Katman was one of a committee representing the Independent Pharmacists Union of Greater New York, who demanded the reinstatement of a worker discharged because he belonged to the union.

The strike is now in its eleventh week, despite numerous attempts by the boss and police at intimidations and arrests.

### Hearing on Strike of Sheet Metal Workers

NEW YORK—The Independent Sheet Metal Workers Union has just been informed that a conference between the union and the Pechman Store Equipment Co., where a strike is still in effect against a lock-out of twelve metal workers, has been ordered by the Regional Labor Board, 45 Broadway, on Jan. 4th.

The union is sponsoring the call of the Joint Provisional Committee of Independent Building Trades Unions for a conference on Jan. 20, at 2 p.m., at Irving Plaza, to unite all unorganized building trades workers in New York.

### LOZOWICK LECTURES TONIGHT AT JOHN REED CLUB

NEW YORK—Louis Lozowick, well known artist and lecturer of art, will give an illustrated lecture on "A Marxian History of Art," at the John Reed Club School of Art, 439 Sixth Ave., tonight at 8:15 p.m. This is one of a series of lectures on the subject, and will deal with the period of "Eighteenth Century French Art."

### High Treason To Strike In Germany

BERLIN, Jan. 2.—All cessations of work, whether by strikes or passive resistance, will be regarded as high treason, and incur corresponding penalties.

"Deutsche Justiz," the newspaper of the State Ministry of Justice, in commenting on this new bill, urges that not only the carrying on of a strike, but also any appeal to strike should be punished as high treason.

### Women Needle W'kers To Form Un. Auxiliary

NEW YORK—A special auxiliary branch of all women members of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union will be organized at a meeting Thursday night after work in the auditorium of the union, 131 W. 28th St. Ben Gold will be the main speaker.

### Anti-War League Calls 3 Borough Confabs on War

NEW YORK—Three borough conferences against appropriations by the United States for war and demanding public works instead will be held this month by the American League Against War and Fascism. The conference will establish permanent anti-war and fascist bodies.

The League is also launching a campaign to send delegates of organizations to place anti-war demands before the coming session of Congress.

### To Send Delegates to Congress Against U.S. War Funds

NEW YORK—Three borough conferences against appropriations by the United States for war and demanding public works instead will be held this month by the American League Against War and Fascism.

### Trial of 28 Needle Un. Leaders Today

NEW YORK—Today at 10 a.m. 28 leaders and active members of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union are to be arraigned in court on framed up federal indictments.

The arraignment will be made at the Federal District Court, Post Office Building. All needle workers are urged to be present to protest against the framing up.

### Veteran Labor Leader Endorses F.S.U. Convention

Max S. Hayes Urges All Unions To Send Delegates

NEW YORK—Max S. Hayes, veteran labor leader, telegraphed his endorsement of the first national convention of the Friends of the Soviet Union to the offices of the Friends of the Soviet Union in New York.

### Win Strike Victory At Goldsheer Shop

Militant Dressmakers Led by Needle Union

NEW YORK—The militant strike of 70 workers of the Goldsheer dress shop, 233 W. 35th St., ended in a victory today when the company negotiated a settlement with the Dress department of the Needle Workers' Industrial Union.

### Continue To Hold 5 Shoe Workers in Shooting Frame-up

#### Shoe Union To Fight for Release of Framed Workers

NEW YORK—The five shoe workers arrested last Friday on trumped up charges of assault in connection with the shooting of William Strauss, shoe worker, are still being held on demand of the police. The head of the shoe manufacturers is behind the arrest as seen in the 10th Magistrate's District Court yesterday, when the detective who made the arrest characterized the militant shoe workers as gangsters.

Bail was ordered reduced to \$2,000 for each worker. The Shoe Workers' Industrial Union yesterday declared the arrest to be a dastardly frame-up designed to intimidate all militant workers from activity on the picket line.

### To Report NRA Code Hearing at Fur Meets

NEW YORK—A detailed account of the fur code hearings held in Washington last week, at which a delegation of more than 200 fur workers were present, will be given at a meeting called by the Industrial Union at Cooper Union Thursday at 1 p.m.

Unworn by threatening glances and warnings of guards, the fur workers staged an enthusiastic demonstration at the hearings in support of Ben Gold's demands on the fur bosses for changes in the N.R.A. code. Gold pointed out that a clause providing equal division of work must be inserted in the code as a guarantee against wage cuts.

### Numerous Cities Preparing Celebrations for the "Daily"

NEW YORK—Numerous cities throughout the country are completing arrangements for celebrations of the tenth anniversary of the Daily Worker.

Five cities in New England will hold such celebrations on the evening of Sat., Jan. 6th. Lowell, Mass., will celebrate with a concert and dance at 338 Central St. There will also be speakers.

### Workers' Conference Endorses Hamtramck C. P. City Slate

HAMTRAMCK, Mich., Dec. 28.—The Communist Party slate nominated for the municipal primary elections here Wednesday, March 7, 1934, and endorsed by a workers' united front conference, is an excellent one.

### Veteran Labor Leader Endorses F.S.U. Convention

Max S. Hayes Urges All Unions To Send Delegates

NEW YORK—Max S. Hayes, veteran labor leader, telegraphed his endorsement of the first national convention of the Friends of the Soviet Union to the offices of the Friends of the Soviet Union in New York.

### Negro Question Meet Jan. 5 in Cleveland

CLEVELAND, Jan. 2.—The Communist Position on the Negro Question will be discussed at a joint membership meeting of Section 2 of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League, Friday evening, 7:30 o'clock at the Ordina Hall, 6021 St. Clair.

The meeting is called as a result of an attack by gangsters, calling themselves "The 22" on young Negro workers at the recent "Red Youth Frolic at Ordina Hall." These gangsters attempted to stop Negro workers from dancing with white girls, and attacked several Negro youths, but were promptly jumped on by white workers who rushed to the defense of their Negro fellow-workers. The attack is one of a long series of such attempts against the growing solidarity of Negro and white workers.

### GUTTERS OF NEW YORK



the City Hall for hours. The demands presented by the delegation headed by the Unemployed Council included the demands for the endorsement by the municipal government and by LaGuardia of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill and the passage by the municipal government of an endorsement by LaGuardia of the Workers Relief Ordinance.

The delegation of working women earlier went to the Board of Estimate meeting at which Mayor LaGuardia was presiding. Julius Poyntz interrupted proceedings to expose the "economy" program of LaGuardia as being in the interests of Wall Street and not of the unemployed workers.

In an interview with the Workers' Committee on Unemployment, led by David Lasser, a Socialist leader, who also visited the Mayor today, LaGuardia gave this committee more time and took an entirely different tone. Lasser gave LaGuardia little trouble because he immediately subsided under the claim of LaGuardia that he had no power to act.

LaGuardia told Lasser that he would recommend cash relief for the unemployed to the State Legislature. He said he would build barracks for the jobless single workers. He praised the C.W.A. He refused to commit himself however, to direct statements that the jobless would get any of the money which is saved by his program of "consolidating the departments."

### Chinese Factory Wages As Low As 1c. A Day

PARIS, France.—How Chinese workers are exploited was revealed in a report from a native factory in China is told by Paul Vaillant-Couturier, a member of the editorial staff of L'Humanite, French Communist paper, who visited China as a member of the European delegation to the Asiatic Anti-War Congress.

A summary of Comrade Vaillant-Couturier's findings follows: A Chinese worker eats one quarter of the amount of food necessary for a European worker. To be Chinese does not imply to have less needs than a European. To comprehend this one only has to observe the life of pleasure of the rich in Shanghai, and contrast it with the life of the workers who are seen at nightfall in front of the shops grabbing scraps of left-overs. A Chinese worker eats a fistful of rice and a few cabbage leaves a day and on special occasions, a bit of dried fish.

### Maryland "Rape" Frame Collapses

BEAIRM, Maryland.—A "rape" frame-up against two Negro workers collapsed today, after 16-year old Marie Ball admitted that her friend James and George Hayman were connected in order to explain her stay-out late one night a few weeks ago.

Marie's story was seized on by the local boss press for incitement for the lynching of the two workers and for an intensification of the terror against the whole Negro population. Although Marie had told the authorities she had not been harmed by the Negro workers, but driven around in an automobile for several hours.

The press carried implications of "rape" in its stories on the case. Lynch gangs several times threatened the lives of the two framed workers. Only the growing mass indignation of white and Negro workers against the lynching terror forced the authorities to protect the men.

### LaGuardia Spurns Jobless Delegation's Demands for Relief

the City Hall for hours. The demands presented by the delegation headed by the Unemployed Council included the demands for the endorsement by the municipal government and by LaGuardia of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill and the passage by the municipal government of an endorsement by LaGuardia of the Workers Relief Ordinance.

The delegation of working women earlier went to the Board of Estimate meeting at which Mayor LaGuardia was presiding. Julius Poyntz interrupted proceedings to expose the "economy" program of LaGuardia as being in the interests of Wall Street and not of the unemployed workers.

In an interview with the Workers' Committee on Unemployment, led by David Lasser, a Socialist leader, who also visited the Mayor today, LaGuardia gave this committee more time and took an entirely different tone. Lasser gave LaGuardia little trouble because he immediately subsided under the claim of LaGuardia that he had no power to act.

LaGuardia told Lasser that he would recommend cash relief for the unemployed to the State Legislature. He said he would build barracks for the jobless single workers. He praised the C.W.A. He refused to commit himself however, to direct statements that the jobless would get any of the money which is saved by his program of "consolidating the departments."

The delegation led by the unemployed council finally was interviewed by LaGuardia's secretary, who refused to permit the delegation in to see the mayor, saying that it was "humanly impossible." He said he would "deliver the message of the delegation."

### Chinese Factory Wages As Low As 1c. A Day

PARIS, France.—How Chinese workers are exploited was revealed in a report from a native factory in China is told by Paul Vaillant-Couturier, a member of the editorial staff of L'Humanite, French Communist paper, who visited China as a member of the European delegation to the Asiatic Anti-War Congress.

A summary of Comrade Vaillant-Couturier's findings follows: A Chinese worker eats one quarter of the amount of food necessary for a European worker. To be Chinese does not imply to have less needs than a European. To comprehend this one only has to observe the life of pleasure of the rich in Shanghai, and contrast it with the life of the workers who are seen at nightfall in front of the shops grabbing scraps of left-overs. A Chinese worker eats a fistful of rice and a few cabbage leaves a day and on special occasions, a bit of dried fish.

### Maryland "Rape" Frame Collapses

BEAIRM, Maryland.—A "rape" frame-up against two Negro workers collapsed today, after 16-year old Marie Ball admitted that her friend James and George Hayman were connected in order to explain her stay-out late one night a few weeks ago.

Marie's story was seized on by the local boss press for incitement for the lynching of the two workers and for an intensification of the terror against the whole Negro population. Although Marie had told the authorities she had not been harmed by the Negro workers, but driven around in an automobile for several hours.

The press carried implications of "rape" in its stories on the case. Lynch gangs several times threatened the lives of the two framed workers. Only the growing mass indignation of white and Negro workers against the lynching terror forced the authorities to protect the men.

### SPORTS

By SI GERSON

### An Open Letter To Lou Little

DEAR Lu:

Congratulations, of course. The boys who pounce on the sport news may be a bit lavish with praise of Al Barabas, Cliff Montgomery, Red Matal, Owen McDowell and those fellows, but we know better, don't we Lou? We know that it's a matter of Keen Strategy, of Generalship, of the Coach Who Inspires Men to Superhuman Efforts.

Those boozes knocking out sport news can get hot and bothered about the nifty reverse that had the whole Stanford team watching C. Montgomery while Barabas scampered over the line with the ball, but you and I know that the whole idea took seed in the fertile mind of one Lou Little. Or don't we?

Of course, there are those insidious characters who bring up statistics. Statistics, pouf! Suppose Stanford did gain 296 yards from scrimmage as compared to Columbia's 124. What about Grayson's gains of 160 yards, more than the whole Columbia backfield? Who the hell cares about first downs? Suppose Stanford got 14 first downs from scrimmage to Columbia's 4? Columbia won the ball game, and that's what matters, isn't it, Lou? It's what matters to the alumni and they matter a lot, eh Lou? And, besides, they don't pay off bets on yardage figures. The only numbers that count with the lads who keep books are those on the scoreboard and they read the right way.

NICHOLAS MIRACULOUS is going to feel good about it, even if he doesn't get the Republican nomination for vice-president in 1936. And I'm sure that Don Henderson—your former Dun, the fellow that Niek fired for being a Red—is going to be tickled, too.

Somewhere it solves a lot of problems, that game does, Lou. I can lift my chin and be proud of being a New Yorker, a Fellow Citizen of Lou Little. I'm sure the boys in the Bowery feel the same way I do. The next time I'm there I'll ask 'em about it. I'm going to ask that girl in Klein's department store, too. She'll talk into work at a quarter to eight this morning, a laddie under one arm, the headline COLUMBIA 7; STANFORD 0, peeping out. I'm going to ask her at about 6:15 tonight when she gets out of work.

Of course, you must have had a tough time with those boys under the grandstand at half-time, Lou. They were tired as hell and you had to whip them up to the necessary point of animal hysteria to hold back that savage Stanford backfield. But you did it, Lou. And that's Coaching the Inspiration Stuff.

If it wasn't for that impassioned tongue-lashing Lou, they'd never go out and kill themselves for dear old Morningside Heights. Or maybe they would, too, and maybe I'm misjudging the boys terribly. Probably they're all Boys At Heart, Good, Clean Fun-Loving Youths. With the True Spirit of Amateur Sports Burning Like A Blue Flame In Their Bosoms. Maybe they all went out and fought like drunken devils because they knew that there was a little girl waiting back home for them with a great, big kiss for winning the game. Or maybe they were in a hurry to get back and sit on a piano and strum a ukelele. That's what college football heroes do, isn't it, Lou? Or are the movies misleading me again?

Good-bye, Lou. Don't let 'em chisel you on the new contract. As ever,

PARALLELS, High Jump Feature LSU GymM

Jewish Workers Hold Ping Pong Tournament

Hunger Disease In Newfoundland

MILWAUKEE CONFERENCE FOR LENIN MEMORIAL

NEEDLE UNION MEET IN BOSTON

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY

CARL BRODSKY

INSURANCE

STATIONERY and MIMEOGRAPH SUPPLIES

Lerman Bros., Inc.

Trade Union Directory

JADE MOUNTAIN

Allerton Avenue Comrades!

The Modern Bakery

FOOD WORKERS' INDUSTRIAL UNION

NEW HEALTH CENTER CAFETERIA



UNEMPLOYED ELECT DELEGATES TO NATIONAL CONVENTION, FEB. 3

Milk Drivers' Strike Endangered by Acts Of AFL Officialdom

Philadelphia Strikers Face Betrayers and NRA Labor Board

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Jan. 2.—The strike of the Philadelphia milk drivers, led by the A. F. of L. officials, has reached a critical stage. After a week of militant picketing, in which 1,600 out of 3,000 drivers were out, some were induced to go back as a result of threats.

Large organizations of consumers, with Communists in the lead, have been picketing with the drivers for several days. With few exceptions the wagons of Harbison, one of the four biggest Philadelphia dealers, are rolling.

Yesterday morning three seals on milk routes were beaten up. Four basins were found burned and overturned yesterday, and the police are trying to frame strikers on this charge.

O'Brien, local organizer for the A. F. of L. Teamsters' Brotherhood, helps to spread rumors and to discourage the men from continuing the strike.

Win Right of 1,000 Expelled Painters To Re-enter A.F.L.

Action of Rank, File Forces Bureaucrats To Readmit Men

(Continued from Page 1)

conditions and developing strategy on the job.

In connection with the C.W.A. jobs, the Painters, Paper Hangers and Decorators Union demanded the same wages as for the members of the A. F. of L. and sent delegations to the C.W.A. headquarters.

This struggle reached a point where the union bureaucrats were forced to yield to the mass pressure of the rank and file members in the Painters' Union, and above all, because of the militant activity on the part of the expelled and suspended members of the Painters Union of the A. F. of L., after they had organized themselves into an organization and recruited nearly 1,000 members.

Today an agreement has been reached between the representatives of the District Council No. 14 of the Brotherhood of Painters, Paper Hangers and Decorators of America, affiliated to the A. F. of L. and the District Council of the Painters, Paper Hangers and Decorators Union of expelled members from the A. F. of L.

The agreement provides that every member of the newly organized union is to be readmitted to the A. F. of L. union without any discrimination, on the basis of paying \$10 initiation fee, instead of \$100, which is the regular initiation fee, to the union.

Thieves Kill Girl; One Disguises Himself As Negro

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Jan. 2.—A new trial has been won by Theodore Richards, Negro worker charged with "inciting to riot" in connection with an eviction case last April.

Richards was originally sentenced to two years imprisonment and \$500 fine by Judge J. Edgar McDevitt. He is now out on \$1,000 bond secured by the International Labor Defense.

38 Die in Los Angeles Floods

LONDON—Fog, thicker than traditional pea soup, caused six deaths in collisions and drownings. Acetylene torches were used to light up important traffic crossings.

New Year's Unusually Quiet in New York

NEW YORK.—1934 was ushered in with an unusual lack of violence and drunkenness, only 14 intoxication cases being heard by magistrates.

Funds Needed at Once for National Jobless Convention

NEW YORK.—Tag days and affairs should be immediately arranged to collect funds for the National Unemployment Convention to take place in Washington, D. C., Feb. 3, 4 and 5.

Money is urgently needed for the housing and feeding of the delegates, and for a meeting place in Washington.

Funds should be rushed to the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils, U. S. A., at 80 E. 11th St., New York City.

Fight U. S. Move to Disbar Attorney for Defending Negro

BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 2.—A motion to throw out the disbarment charges against Bernard Aedes, International Labor Defense attorney, preferred by Judge William C. Coleman, of the federal court, was filed with the court.

The motion was accompanied by a formal denial of the charges of "professional misconduct, malpractice, fraud, and conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice," which Judge Coleman filed.

The charges were based solely on the fact that Aedes, an I.L.D. lawyer, fought for the rights of Negroes in the Euell Lee and other cases, and conducted a militant legal defense for Lee to support the mass defense of the I.L.D.

The motion filed by Aedes and five attorneys who have volunteered to represent him in the proceedings also challenged the right of Judge Coleman to bring the charges under any circumstances.

The five attorneys are Charles H. Houston, vice-dean of Howard University; James G. Tyson, L. A. Ransom, Edward P. Lovett, and Thurgood Marshall.

At the same time, Governor Albert C. Ritchie has published in pamphlet form the "Report and Recommendations of the Commission appointed to consider changes in the Administration of Criminal Justice."

This report contains recommendation for a bill designed to disbar Aedes, because of his militant defense of Euell Lee.

The bill would also provide for disbarment of the attorney and appointment of counsel by the court for the defendant.

Richards was originally sentenced to two years imprisonment and \$500 fine by Judge J. Edgar McDevitt. He is now out on \$1,000 bond secured by the International Labor Defense.

Lynn CWA Workers Get \$8 Weekly Pay

LYNN, Mass., Jan. 2.—The real meaning of the C. W. A. promise to pay a minimum wage of \$15 is now apparent to the workers of this city.

The unemployed Council of Lynn has issued calls to all unions and fraternal organizations in this city for a conference against Unemployment on Friday, Jan. 5, at Lee Hall.

CLEVELAND PARTY OFFICE MOVES

The office of the Cleveland District of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League has been moved to 1514 Prospect Ave., Rooms 306 and 307.

Adopt Local Programs Against Cuts in Relief; Demand C.W.A. Jobs at Trade Union Wages

Cincinnati Jobless Elect 18 Delegates to National Meet

Workers from A. F. L. Participate in Conference

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Jan. 2.—A United Conference for Unemployment and Social Insurance was held in this city to prepare for the National Convention for Unemployment and Social Insurance in Washington, February 3rd. Eighteen delegates were elected.

The workers from the A. F. of L. local pledged to return to their respective organizations and try to have them endorse the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, elect Unemployment and Social Insurance Committees, and send delegates to the national convention.

The delegates from the "Opera House" (flop house for single men) reported that they were elected at a mass meeting of 600 men, where a demand was formed to present demands to the Welfare Department on the next day.

A worker from the CWA job at Avondale Golf Field said that a meeting was held with the men on the job and they endorsed this conference and the National Convention for Unemployment and Social Insurance.

One unemployed worker reported that the Unemployed Council is again having its committee recognized by the charities.

Eighteen delegates were elected to go to the National Convention, with additional delegates to be elected by organizations represented.

5 Delegates from Erie to Nat'l Meet

ERIE, Pa., Jan. 2.—A conference against unemployment was held here Dec. 29, with 75 delegates from ten organizations representing 500 workers. Five delegates were elected to the National Conference Against Unemployment to be held in Washington, Feb. 3 to 5.

The level of city relief here is indicated in a commissary order given to two unemployed workers. E. Sanders and John Morris, for one week.

In the local markets, this food order for one week, costs 94 cents, giving the men six and five-seventh cents a day per person.

LYNN, Mass., Jan. 2.—The real meaning of the C. W. A. promise to pay a minimum wage of \$15 is now apparent to the workers of this city.

The unemployed Council of Lynn has issued calls to all unions and fraternal organizations in this city for a conference against Unemployment on Friday, Jan. 5, at Lee Hall.

NEW YORK.—1934 was ushered in with an unusual lack of violence and drunkenness, only 14 intoxication cases being heard by magistrates.

CLEVELAND PARTY OFFICE MOVES

The office of the Cleveland District of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League has been moved to 1514 Prospect Ave., Rooms 306 and 307.

Single Jobless Women at City Hall

THE UNEMPLOYED ARE FREEZING! OPEN FACTORIES CAN MAKE THEM CLOTHES!

Section of the Delegations from the militant Women's Committee Against Unemployment and the Association of Single Women who presented their demands to La Guardia at City Hall yesterday.

Section of the Delegations from the militant Women's Committee Against Unemployment and the Association of Single Women who presented their demands to La Guardia at City Hall yesterday.

Section of the Delegations from the militant Women's Committee Against Unemployment and the Association of Single Women who presented their demands to La Guardia at City Hall yesterday.

Rush Funds for Jobless Meet

NEW YORK.—The response so far to the appeal for the \$3,000 fund to finance housing, feeding and assembling of delegates to the national Unemployed Convention in Washington, Feb. 3, has been small and inadequate, the national committee of the Unemployed Councils declared yesterday.

Herbert Benjamin, national organizer of the Unemployed Councils, is now in Washington making preliminary arrangements. Roosevelt refuses so far to feed and house the delegates of the unemployed.

CHICAGO, Ill., Jan. 2.—An article appeared in the Chicago Daily News, Tuesday, Dec. 26th, carrying a story on how workers employed on C.W.A. jobs are being watched over.

Despite the heavy spy system being developed, as shown by the above, the C.W.A. workers are continuing to organize. The workers are united around the following program:

Immediate and regular weekly pay days. Union wages on all jobs with a minimum of 83c an hour.

Time and transportation to be paid from city limits. Full pay for time lost due to sickness and bad weather.

Recognition of Job Committees. Against discrimination against Negro, Mexican or other workers. For the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill.

Push Anti-Lynching Fight in Youngstown

YOUNGSTOWN, Jan. 2.—Nineteen delegates representing 42 organizations with a total membership of 6,067, registered a vigorous protest against the growing wave of lynch terror and the lynch verdict of the Decatur Court which sentenced Heywood Patterson and Clarence Norris to die on Feb. 2 at the Youngstown Anti-Lynch Conference held in the Mahoning Avenue A. M. E. Z. church.

Rev. W. O. Harper of the Third Baptist Church acted as chairman of the conference. Besides registering its alarm and intense indignation over the growing wave of lynchings, the conference adopted an immediate program of action for the struggle against lynchings.

Protest Demonstrations Thurs., in N. Y.

NEW YORK.—A mass meeting protesting the deportation of militant foreign-born workers will be held at 8 p.m. Thursday evening, Jan. 4, in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., under the auspices of the Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born and the Ukrainian Toters.

Relief Cut Drive in Detroit Is Part of C.W.A. Program

Unemployed Councils Fight "Welfare" Hunger Deal

DETROIT, Jan. 2.—One of the most sinister features of the C.W.A. program has been revealed with the launching at the instigation of federal and state relief agencies, of a campaign here to drastically reduce the number of unemployed families now on the Detroit relief list.

Acting on the demands of Howard Hunter, field representative of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, and Fred C. Johnson, administrator of the State Emergency Relief Administration, John F. Ballenger, Superintendent of Welfare, has decided to launch the attack on the unemployed along two lines.

Every family now receiving welfare aid will be re-investigated in order to eliminate so-called "border-line" and "fraud" cases, which means that attempts will be made to drop as many families as possible.

Colorado Springs AFL Tries to Start New Fascist Order

Refuse to Discuss CWA Demands at Mass Meeting

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo., Jan. 2.—Calling for "manhood" to "save our civilization such as it did in the last war," the Rev. Owen L. Walker started the proceedings which heralded the attempts to establish a fascist organization to be affiliated with the A. F. of L.

The meeting, which was to have organized the C. W. A. workers, was obviously framed. Speakers arose in the audience who were later identified as local A. F. of L. leaders who had participated in a secret meeting previous to the mass meeting.

In addition to getting lower wages than others in the surrounding counties, C. W. A. workers here have many grievances. The speed-up is tremendous; every fifth man is a boss to keep the men working.

Protest Legal Murder of Logan Circle 3 Set for January 12

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 1.—Over a hundred Negro and white workers defied the intense cold here last week to attend a protest meeting against the lynch verdicts against the Scottsboro boys in Alabama and the Logan Circle boys in the District of Columbia.

Mass Actions Force Firing of Lyncher Of George Armwood

BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 2.—Militant action by the International Labor Defense and the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, here and in Philadelphia, has forced a chain-store corporation to fire the manager of its store in Pocomoke City on the Eastern Shore, because of his participation in the lynching of George Armwood.

Canadian Negro and White Workers in Scottsboro Protest

MONTREAL, Canada, Jan. 1.—A Scottsboro protest meeting was held in the Negro district of Montreal for the first time on Dec. 20. A resolution condemning the frame-up of the Scottsboro boys was adopted and a copy sent to Gov. Miller of Alabama.

Protest Legal Murder of Logan Circle 3 Set for January 12

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 1.—Over a hundred Negro and white workers defied the intense cold here last week to attend a protest meeting against the lynch verdicts against the Scottsboro boys in Alabama and the Logan Circle boys in the District of Columbia.

Protest Demonstrations Thurs., in N. Y.

NEW YORK.—A mass meeting protesting the deportation of militant foreign-born workers will be held at 8 p.m. Thursday evening, Jan. 4, in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., under the auspices of the Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born and the Ukrainian Toters.

Soviet Workers' Children



Children of Soviet workers, the best cared-for children in the world, out for a skiing spree in the snow near Moscow. These children are free forever from the misery which unemployment brings to millions of workers' children in capitalist countries.

Children of Soviet workers, the best cared-for children in the world, out for a skiing spree in the snow near Moscow. These children are free forever from the misery which unemployment brings to millions of workers' children in capitalist countries.

Children of Soviet workers, the best cared-for children in the world, out for a skiing spree in the snow near Moscow. These children are free forever from the misery which unemployment brings to millions of workers' children in capitalist countries.

Reporters Flood 'Daily' With Inquiries on Guild Exposure

NEW YORK.—Since the publication on December 25 by the Daily Worker of an exposure of the maneuverings of officials of the American Newspaper Guild to keep the membership in the dark about the intentions of the Roosevelt Administration toward the newspaper men, the Office of the Daily Worker has been flooded with inquiries from rank and file newspaper men.

The exposure was written by Marguerite Young, member of the Daily Worker Washington Bureau and herself a charter member of the Guild. Her account of the organization meeting of the Guild on December 15 in the National Press Club started a number of New York newspaper men.

Members of the Newspaper Guild will have an opportunity at the next meeting of the membership to interpellate the officers about the proceedings in Washington. The outstanding feature of the Washington meeting as reported by Miss Young was the production of a memorandum from Lindsay Rogers, Deputy Administrator of the newspaper code.

The five day week was the only demand placed before the N.R.A. by leaders of the Guild. When the Guild first was organized in September demands were posted fixing minimum wage, a pension fund, papers and notice before dismissal in Washington Morris Ernst quick discovered that the publishers were against all this, so he advised the remaining leaders of the Guild to get them up, to which they agreed. It appears, they are also giving the only remaining demand—the five day week.

10th ANNIVERSAR Daily Worker CELEBRATION

DISTRICT 1

DISTRICT 2

DISTRICT 3

DISTRICT 4

DISTRICT 5

DISTRICT 6



# Relief Workers' Union Gets Good Start in Oshkosh, Wis.

### Leaflet Scores First Point When Workers Get Jobs Nearer Home

**By a Worker Correspondent**  
 OSHKOSH, Wis.—It may have been a long time since I've sent any news to the Daily Worker, but it is not that way with activity. We could write quite a story of the happenings for 1933.

A year ago the unit was started with five members. Mass meetings, forced labor strikes, and a May Day demonstration have been held. A Hunger March was begun here on foot with about 18 marchers from here to the State Capitol, a distance of about 100 miles.

We held a demonstration before the City Hall to present the demands of unemployed workers to the Mayor, about 2,000 listening to the workers speaking, and at the present are organizing the workers on C. W. A. jobs into the Relief Workers Union.

Would also say that to date nine workers have been arrested, some serving jail terms for taking part in unemployed workers struggles to better living conditions. Eight cases are being appealed to circuit court to test a City Vagrancy Ordinance.

We have sent three students to the Detroit Training School for three weeks. We have made many friends among the workers and enemies among the agents of the boss class.

I want to mention that we sent telegrams and resolutions to many cities, even to Hans Luther, on December 19, protesting the actions of Hitler's regime.

**Relief Workers Union Organized**  
 We elected workers to a meeting to organize all C. W. A. workers. Five jobs were represented. Grievances on the jobs were discussed, all the workers taking part in the discussion. After the discussion organization was taken up. A large number of workers signed up, a secretary, organizer and educational director were elected, with the promise of the workers to all the organizers to get their fellow workers to join the Relief Workers Union. A leaflet was gotten out and distributed to nearly all jobs.

The job I work on was one of the first to get some. The leaflets were given to the workers by Unemployed Council members, so as not to directly involve the workers on the job. The workers read them over, discussing many of the points that are raised. The following day they were to transfer men to other jobs. The boss comes around with pencil and pad in hand, asking workers who live near this project they would like to get closer to it. Now our leaflet had raised point about workers getting as close to their homes as possible. This was pointed out to the workers, with the result that many workers wanted to join in the struggle to win further demands.



The job I am working on has about 275 men employed making a park. In the park they are laying out baseball diamonds, soft ball diamonds, football field, tennis courts, bridge path, wading pool, stone sidewalks, 80-foot road. This road is to be laid with quarry stone set on edge, a type of road that was built some 15 years ago, what they call macadam. It is all hand labor. I was working on the road bed here, as are many others, grading with shovel and pick, which is very hard work, as the ground is frozen. The lake is on a side of this park and the ice froze 9 inches thick.

As I was working, one of the bosses come over (by the way a boss for every 20 men) and said, "Hard work, ain't it?" I said, "Yes, Well," he said, "take your time. If you only dig a spoonful out, that's enough, as long as you keep moving."

It certainly is a joke, when you look at it from the class-conscious viewpoint. Machines standing idle, yet they send out the mass of human beings with pick and shovels so that they may earn just enough for the bare necessities of life, in many cases not even sufficient for that.

Workers 18 years old to 70 years old, some stooped over from long years of hard labor, some never had a pick or shovel in their hands, and after a few days work, their hands swell up so that it is impossible for them to hold on to pick or shovel. Some of these workers have worked in shops all their lives, and are not used to working in the cold, with insufficient clothes, skilled workers, carpenters, painters, bricklayers, tinmiths, truckdrivers, plasterers, machinists, steamfitters, etc. All workers become unskilled, while the machines stand and rust.

Fellow workers, the only solution is organization. By organizing we can win better working conditions and a higher standard of life. Skilled workers should either get work of their skill at union rates, or Unemployment Insurance.

After all the jobs that the C. W. A. has started, there are just as many on relief. Is it any wonder Harry L. Hopkins wants to see bands in certain places where the workers go as a solution to the depression? Bands may be all right, but they won't fill the stomach. They are now giving out the workers on the jobs cards to fill out, so they can find out some reason to fire you. The payrolls are getting too large, the administrators of the C. W. A. jobs have to make their jobs last. County directors, regional directors, regional inspectors, supervisors and what not, are building up organizations to suppress the workers. These people are all hand-picked, getting jobs and pay at the expense of the workers.

CONDUCTED BY HELEN LUKE

# Cleaners Ban the AFL Racketeers in Los Angeles

### By a Cleaner and Dyer

LOS ANGELES, Cal.—For a number of years a Mr. Glassman has been misleading the cleaning and dye plant workers of Los Angeles, as organizer of the Cleaners, Dyers and Pressers Union, a concession granted him by Mr. Casey of the A. F. of L. The workers have finally become so tired of Glassman's trickery that they have organized an Independent Cleaners and Dyers Local in and around Los Angeles.

There was nothing for them to lose by this, as Glassman's union was an organization by Glassman and for Glassman, and the bosses. He was the dues-getter and signer of the checks. The workers received no accounting of anything.

When the bosses wanted to put a couple of competitors into line last summer, Glassman obliged them by calling a general strike, and when the thing didn't turn out, he sent the workers back to work without even asking them.

The union was supposed to be affiliated with the A. F. of L. However, we had no A. F. of L. stamps in our books, although dues were paid up. In reality, the local was not even affiliated with the A. F. of L., and our books were not good for any A. F. of L. identification. Even at the present time, the old secretary, who was kicked out of office by Glassman and Casey of the A. F. of L., still receives the mail from the national board of the A. F. of L. No per capita tax has been sent in, either.

The Independent Union has grown slowly, but surely. The more active workers in the trade have joined it. Now we find Glassman associated with a "partner," a fellow that was some years ago a business agent in the same local, and known to every worker as the biggest exploiter in the business. He was the owner of the biggest chain store system of cleaning shops in the city. He was the one that was paying 4 cents for pressing a suit. These two, with the help of the bosses, started to organize two separate unions. One was to organize the drivers, the other to organize the inside help, and so divide the workers. A check-off system was instituted, and they started to organize in the shops.

The Independent Union started a broad campaign exposing these two and fighting the check-off system. The two labor-fakers then issued a leaflet in the name of the Independent Union, printed in red ink, with a lot of revolutionary phrases and "propaganda," calling the workers to a general strike, and condemning the A. F. of L.

Their strategy in issuing this fraudulent leaflet was first to scare the workers by telling them that the independent union is red and communistic, and second, to rally the A. F. of L. to their assistance.

The executive committee of the Independent Union immediately issued a leaflet exposing the fakers' leaflet. Every worker in the industry now knows who issued this provocative leaflet.

This exposure has given prestige to the Independent Union, and has withdrawn the workers from Lewisohn and Glassman, who are not allowed in the shops.

Every worker can now see for himself what kind of leadership he may receive from the A. F. of L. and its type of organization. I hope that they will realize that their place is in a militant rank and file union such as the Independent Cleaners and Dyers Union in Los Angeles.

# Must Consolidate Gains by Electing Militant Workers

### By a Leather Worker Correspondent

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y.—Workers in the mills near Gloversville find the only way they can achieve any gains or retain any they have gotten through struggles in the past is to see that militant workers are elected on the shop committees. Be sure that these men and women are YOUR representatives and not the bosses'. Back your representatives, after you have chosen them.

You will find that by choosing Communists in your departments you will have picked trustworthy workers who will defend your interests to the utmost. The bosses won't fool you if you have representatives who are on the alert for their schemes to disrupt your organizations. Workers who are militant in defending their rights belong in the Communist Party because it is the vanguard of the liberators of the masses from the enslavement of the capitalist system.

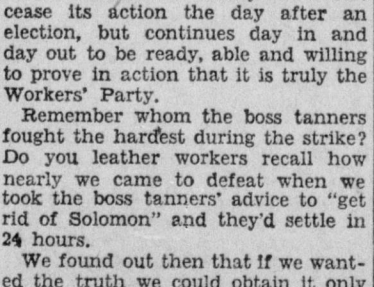
As you remember the fighters for your rights when you select your representatives of "your own choice," so your must remember those who fight for and defend your rights in the political field. The Communist Party defends the interests of the workers first and last. It is the workers' Party. The battle of workers for economic liberation must be carried on in the political campaigns as well as in the day by day class conflicts waged on the economic front.

The Communist Party does not cease its action the day after an election, but continues day in and day out to be ready, able and willing to prove in action that it is truly the Workers' Party.

Remember whom the boss tanners fought the hardest during the strike? Do you leather workers recall how nearly we came to defeat when we took the boss tanners' advice to "get rid of Solomon" and they'd settle in 24 hours.

We found out then that if we wanted the truth we could obtain it only from the strike leaders. We know well the strikebreaking attempts of our "fair and impartial press." We also found that above all if we wanted anything done it could be done by our own mass action and only by ourselves. LEATHER WORKER.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE. Address orders to Daily Worker Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York City.



# AFL Leaders Protect Bosses in Paterson Who Break Pact

### Order Workers Back When They Want to Strike in Protest Against Unfair Discharge

**By a Textile Worker Correspondent**  
 PATERSON, N. J.—In Paterson the workers are finding out that when the National Textile Workers Union leaders said about the A. F. of L. when we were on strike was true. In a broadsheet shop, where there are A. F. of L. members, a worker was fired. All the workers in this shop wanted to go out on strike with this worker. A leader of the A. F. of L. told them they could not strike.

So the next day they all joined the N.T.W.U. because the leaders in the N.T.W.U. fight with the workers, and not with the bosses as the A. F. of L. leaders do.

When anything goes wrong, or the bosses try to slave-drive or fire the workers without a good reason, the leaders of N.T.W.U. tell the workers to send a shop committee to the boss to try to straighten things out. If not, to strike. That is what a union is for: to fight for the workers' rights, and not against the workers.

In the Blue Bird Dye Shop, some of the workers have to wait around in the shop an hour or two before the time starts. If they do not wait in shop before they start, the boss says they are late to work. How would he like to have to do it himself?

One worker was in the shop about 8 or 9 hours he only got paid for 4 hours. It is said that the chairman, Tony Autler, who belongs to the A. F. of L., does not take these things up with the boss for the workers. It is hard to believe this about you, Tony. But let us see some action, Tony, because you are a worker the same as the other fellow-workers.

In the Weidemann Dye Shop, for a Merry Xmas and Happy New Year's present for the workers with the smallest pay check, some were paid off and were told they would send them home. Some of the bosses are trying to speed up the workers and to send the workers home as early as they can. Joe "The at" Liss talks so much

about the A. F. of L. having recognition in the shop. If I were you, Joe, I would not talk so much about recognition. I would do something about it to show the workers what it means to have union, and to fight for the workers' rights in the shop.

**Praises Daily Worker**  
 Phil Dagostino read the article that was in the Dec. 20 Daily Worker about him. He admitted it was true. He was asked by a worker what he thought about the Daily. He said it was a good paper for the workers. So Phil ought to read it every day and find out what the A. F. of L. leaders are doing all over the country, how they help the N. R. A. to break and sell out strikes for the boss class.

How about the N.T.W.U., Phil? You said it was the best union during the strike. We all know it hasn't changed since the strike. The chairman of the Victory belongs in the A. F. of L. but carried out the policy of the N.T.W.U., so he was discharged. The workers called a strike. The A. F. of L. leaders told the workers to go back to work. They would take care of the chairman. They told the chairman not to make so much trouble for the boss. A few days later the chairman got a job in another department. But it was the unity of the workers that got him back in the shop. Keep up the good work, chairman.

A worker in the Arrow Piece Dye Works went to work and put silk on three dye tub machines and got ready to put in the dye. Then he was told to go home. Some one else took his place after he did the heavy work. Do you think that is fair? How about some action for this worker in this shop, chairman? How would you like to come in the shop for one or two hours and then go home. How can these workers keep their families, pay rent and other things on such little pay? The chairman in this shop belongs to the A. F. of L. union.

# Alabama Rulers Bar Negroes From Democratic Primaries

### MONTGOMERY, Ala.

The Democratic State Executive Committee, which met here on December 16, witnessed two actions by which the white rulers of Alabama openly spit in the faces of the Negro people. For one thing, the committee unanimously passed a resolution barring Negroes from the coming May primary. Second, Ex-Senator J. Thomas Heflin announced that his has is in the ring for the race for Congress next year. He will run in the Fifth Congressional District.

Needless to say, Negroes have been barred from Democratic primaries in Alabama all along, but a gesture by the U. S. Supreme Court in 1932 made further precautions necessary. The Supreme Court, forced to pass on the case of a Negro barred from voting in the Texas Democratic primary, ruled that such an action was illegal. The justices, however, stressed the point that it was illegal only because the primary was managed as a state function. They were kind enough to point out in great detail that the same result could be obtained by putting the primary in the hands of the Democratic Executive Committee, which is a "private" body.

While the officials of the N. A. A. C. P. rejoiced over this "great victory" in the Supreme Court, the Democratic leaders in Texas took the hint and passed a set of laws making the primary election a strictly Party affair. The Alabama officials have followed suit.

This action, coupled with the first shot in the campaign of Heflin to return to the political scene, is a direct slap in the face of the Negro masses, and to the white workers whose destiny is tied up with this oppressed nation.

Heflin—known familiarly as "Cotton Tom"—is the traditional leader of the feudal aristocracy of Alabama's Black Belt. He is an outspoken Negro-hater and Negro-baiter, the representative of the most reactionary forces in the state. After being in the political shade for many years, Heflin returns to the scene on an open platform of "white supremacy."

Heflin's part in the prosecution of the five Tallapoosa sharecroppers, heroes of the battle of Reelfoot, who now sit in Spigner Prison because of their struggle for bread, was correctly interpreted at the time as indicating a desire to return to political life. Heflin has recently been carrying on a campaign of unbridled slander against the Scottsboro boys, whom he labels in public meetings as "filthy black niggers" who must burn in the electric chair if "white manhood" is to be safe in the South.

**Newark Restaurant Workers Protest NRA Code at Mass Meeting**  
 NEWARK, N. J., Dec. 31.—A united front mass meeting of hotel and restaurant workers was held here, and adopted resolutions protesting against the proposed restaurant code.

The demands call for a 40-hour, five day week; no territorial wage differentiation; \$15 a week minimum pay; for the right of workers to strike; and for a united front strike of all hotel, restaurant, cafeteria workers in the event that the proposed code is signed in Washington.

**Help The Fight For The Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill—See "Peace on Earth," Jan. 11, Thursday evening. Tickets at Unemployed Council, 29 E. 20th St.**

**LETTERS FROM OUR READERS**  
 CAPITALIST DOCTORS FROM ROBBING THE WORKERS.  
 Well, I will cut it short. Me and another comrade will be sending for the 'Daily' soon. Working on the C. W. A. is hard sledding. Over 1,000 out of work yet in Napa County.  
 —A. W. P. S. Good work, Michael Gold.

**ALL JACK LONDON CLUBS, PLEASE NOTE**  
 Chelsea, Mass.  
 Dear Comrade Editor:  
 At a meeting of the Jack London Club at the Labor Lyceum, the members voted to donate \$1.00 to the sale of the 10th anniversary edition of the Daily Worker.  
 This workers' club has just been organized for the purpose of educating workers, especially young workers, from a Marxist viewpoint, and many of our members have used the Daily Worker to prepare themselves for our weekly discussions.  
 Our club has recently organized a dramatic group and intends to form other cultural groups so that our members may develop socially as well as politically.  
 We understand that there are other Jack London Clubs which communicate with you and we would be very thankful for any kindness on their part in aiding us to get into contact with them. Write to:  
 Jack London Club, Labor Lyceum, Chelsea, Mass.  
 Help The Fight For The Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill—See "Peace on Earth," Jan. 11, Thursday evening. Tickets at Unemployed Council, 29 E. 20th St.  
 His advices will keep them damn

# Cotton Garment Code Speeds Work, With No Pay Rise

### TERRE HAUTE, Ind.

Recently the employes of Stahl-Urban & Co. were given pamphlets outlining the glowing labor provisions of the N.R.A. contained in the Cotton Garment Manufacturers Code, giving in detail the many executive grants to widen



and strengthen the powers of the workers in dealing with the employers, such as the right to the selection of unions and representatives, collective bargaining, minimum wage rate, working conditions, etc.

Production at this plant has been boosted from nine to 11 dozen garments per hour, with no increase in pay that at the highest falls short of the blue eagle demand although the bird is prominently flown about the building.

Everywhere within the working-class districts can be seen the blaring signs of K.K.K. nailed to trees, telegraph poles, vacant buildings, signposts, every accessible space teems with this murderous insignia.

**"Dud" Crosby.**  
 (Signature Authorized).

# Phila. Leather A. F. L. Organizer Only After Dues

### By a Leather Worker Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The United Leather Workers of the International is fooling the leather workers in the Philadelphia district by posing as an industrial union, whereas it is now and always has been a craft union.

When the leather workers started going into the unions in July, they did not want a craft union, so Quinn told them they would be organized into an industrial union. He took in everybody that he could get, that is, if they had the \$2 initiation fee, and put them in Local 64, a glazers' local.

The men in the different shops are not encouraged to attend meetings of Local 64, and all the local 64 expects of them, or wants them to do, is to pay dues and make no demands.

Quinn has conducted no organizational campaign and at no time has he attempted to organize the cellarmen, except the beamsmen in certain shops. The soak, limehouse, striking-out, tanhouse, and other cellar workers are practically untouched. Why? Because they are the poorest paid, and are particularly dissatisfied with the rates of pay and working conditions.

Certain shops have not been touched by Quinn, and Amers went into a company union. At the present time no new members are being solicited, and many members are dropping out through non-payment of dues.

It is necessary that rank and file committee be formed in local 64 to see that a militant stand is taken in defense of the leather workers, because if the leadership is allowed to remain in the hands of Quinn and his clique Local 64 will remain little better than a company union, so the militant should get in touch with the Tannery organizer, who drafts unions.

Do not just how to organize your group and how to make certain demands that Quinn will be compelled to endorse or expose himself as a faker. Get in touch with the Tannery Organizer at 49 N. 8th St., Room 210, Philadelphia, Pa.

# Textile Trimmers Join Unemployment Insurance Struggle

### By a Textile Worker Correspondent

NEW YORK.—The history of the Textile Trimming Workers Union is the history of the struggle for better and more tolerable conditions.

For years the workers endured starvation wages, long hours and terrific speed-up. Since April, 1932, from a nucleus of a few militant workers, the union has grown into a strong weapon in the hands of the trimming workers.

With the appearance of the "New Deal" and its N.R.A. the workers immediately realized the real meaning of this organized attempt on the part of the government and the employers to force them into submission. The workers answered this attack with strikes. By unity in action and the militant leadership of the union the workers won their demands, not because of the N.R.A. but despite of it.

At the conclusion of these struggles the question of the unemployed forced itself to the forefront. The workers demanded at first that the union takes care of the unemployed. But in due time, because of the work of the class-conscious elements in the union, the workers are slowly being convinced upon whose shoulders lies the responsibility of feeding the unemployed. The unemployed in our union are slowly but surely placing the blame of their miserable conditions on the shoulders of the bosses, who caused their misery. The question of unemployment insurance constantly being raised in the shops.

**NOTE**  
 We publish letters from textile, needle, shoe and leather workers every Wednesday. Workers in these industries are urged to write us of their conditions of work, and of their struggles to organize. Get the letters to us by Saturday of each week.

# PARTY LIFE Pittsburg District Checks Loose Handling of Finances

### Units Are Not Using Increased Percentage to Develop Independent Political Activity

### By LENA DAVIS

At the July Plenum of our District Committee, where the Open Letter was discussed and concrete plans adopted for applying the Open Letter for work in our district, special attention was paid to the question of financial strict accounting, need of keeping records, the need of stopping loose handling of funds and making of loans without giving account of same. This step was raised in view of the very great looseness that existed in our District in the past.

In reviewing our control tasks, it is necessary to point out that every section bureau that we have in the District and many of the units that we deal with directly (although not all of them) have taken seriously the question of sending in monthly financial reports to the District filled out on special blanks that we have worked out here. Today, more than ever in the past, we are able to say that a great check has been made on loose borrowing of money and on not issuing receipts to those that money has been received from. We have been able to check almost completely the question of making any kind of loans in the field.

In spite of these improvements it is necessary to point out that the District still is faced with many obstacles when it comes to the checking up on payments for tickets, collection lists, etc. This still is a remnant of the past, which we must overcome immediately and teach our comrades from the lowest ranks up, to keep records and settle accounts instead of dragging this out for months and in many instances for years. At the same time it is necessary to point out that in a number of mass organizations closely connected with our Party we have not as yet been able to receive regular monthly financial reports. This is a serious weakness which we must strive to overcome at the very shortest period of time. Already we have gotten in touch with the leading fractions of these organizations and taken up with them this question concretely so that we expect some good results in this connection.

A few months ago, the Central Committee has made some rearrangements in connection with the dues system of our Party. This is a large percentage remains in the units below. This was done in order to enable these units to carry out more independent activity, to issue leaflets, throw-aways, etc. in the name of the unit and to develop the unit as an independent political factor. In checking up on the results of this dues system, it is necessary to point out that in our District in most instances, though the units are receiving this increased percentage on dues, they have not utilized this additional money to develop the political work of the units to a higher step. There is no doubt that the main fault lies with us in the District for not keeping after the units and politically explaining the reasons of this Central Committee decision and in that way help the units to develop their initiative and come out openly as a political factor in the struggles of the workers in their neighborhoods. This question we will undertake to overcome immediately and expect that generally in our District there will be no repetition of financial hooliganism as there existed in the years gone by.

# Newark Plans Broad Mass Sale of "Daily"

NEWARK, N. J.—Preparations are going on full blast for a broad mass distribution of the 26-page, tenth anniversary issue of the Daily Worker. Hundreds of members from mass organizations will be on the streets with this edition on Red Sunday, Jan. 7th.

Numerous individual workers have placed bundle orders ranging from 50 to 100 copies to sell on Jan. 7th.

The tenth anniversary of the "Daily" will be celebrated here on Saturday evening, Jan. 6th, at the Y. M. H. A. auditorium, High and West Kinney St., with Robert Minor and Rebecca Grecht as the speakers.

# Join the Communist Party

35 EAST 12th STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

Name .....

Street .....

City .....

# Doctor Luttinger Advises:

**ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS**  
 Itching and Pimples  
 J. S.—We do not understand what you mean by the "base" of your feet, you mean by the "base" of your feet, seems as if the skin condition is around your waistline and it may be due to irritation from your belt. If so, ask your druggist to give you some white Precipitate ointment with one per cent Phenol. Please let us know the result.

**Douching Power**  
 A. S., Portage, Pa.—Instead of the perfumed and expensive Lorate, you might use one tablespoonful each of boric acid, bicarbonate of soda and alum to two quarts of hot water. It is best to use this with a bulb vaginal douche, instead of the old fashioned syringe bag. With the hand douche you are more likely to reach the upper portions of the canal which are never reached by the anemic stream of water obtained from the hanging bag.

**Pimples—Alcohol After Shaving**  
 Bernard W., Cleveland—If you consult the back numbers of the Daily Worker you will find several articles dealing with pimples and oily complexion. Do not use full strength alcohol after shaving. It is much better to use either hazel or two parts of ordinary rubbing alcohol (which is only 70 per cent) and one part water. Before going to bed squeeze your pimples gently and paint them with tincture of iodine. Even pimples will respond to gentle treatment.

**Colitis During Menstruation**  
 Aaron B., Bronx.—There is nothing to worry about, even if you had used no "protector." Sexual diseases are contracted only when the germs of these diseases are present. The menstrual flow in itself will not infect anybody, notwithstanding the claims of ignoramuses to the contrary.

**Marvo**  
 A. H., Glenmere, Me.—Regarding pimples see answer to Bernard W. above. As to Marvo, we cannot prevent you, of course, from throwing away your \$6. The guarantee that the Marvo outfit gives you is absolutely useless. After three days you will retain your pimples and you will never get your money back. It is too complicated to explain the conditions which permit the company to give a "positive" guarantee and still keep your money but if you keep on reading the Daily Worker you will understand in due time. If there were any kind of salve or ointment or application that could renovate the skin, as the Marvo people promise, the manufacturers of such a remedy would become millionaires within a few months. We read the circular you sent us and we found it to contain the same tommyrot, ballyhoo or poppycock, interlocked with the same lies as hundreds of other quack remedies are sending out to the various sucker lists throughout the country. Thank you for your contribution to the Daily Worker.

**Lead Poisoning**  
 R. G., Jersey City—You must be very naive to think that the government would force the large manufacturers to use smaller amounts of lead arsenate. Whenever health interferes with business, profits are always preferred under the crazy economic system prevalent in this country. The truth is that the small amount of lead arsenate there is on an apple, in the rayon of the silk stocking, or in the cooking utensil, is not sufficient in itself to cause poisoning in a normal adult; but there is the accumulation of this poison from various sources, particularly in those who are susceptible and in children, which is the real danger. Technically, you see, the government can claim that the amount of lead arsenate in one particular product is not enough to cause death or disease. We doubt whether the new food law which our political misleaders are tinkering with, will improve matters to any appreciable extent. Only a government dedicated to the welfare of the people, not to the protection of manufacturers' profits, could be relied upon to do away with the use of the various poisons in our food and wearing apparel.

**Sea Food**  
 R. G. M., Oysters, lobsters, mussels (not muzzles) do seem to have some effect on sexual desire, especially when accompanied by champagne; but it is a question whether the same effect cannot be achieved with other rich food. The opinion of physicians is that the stimulation is due to the iodine which is found in all sea food. As a matter of fact, a famous cocktail served in San Francisco bars, before prohibition, owed its popularity to a drop of tincture of iodine which was dexterously mixed with the vermouth which was its main ingredient.

**Help The Fight For The Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill—See "Peace on Earth," Jan. 11, Thursday evening. Tickets at Unemployed Council, 29 E. 20th St.**

**Friendly Warning**  
 The benefit of any novices who attempt to make bread over this recipe, only fair to slip you the warning that yeast thrives only at a temperature from 74 to 82 degrees Fahrenheit so keep the

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE. Address orders to Daily Worker Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York City.

**REGARDS FROM NAPA**  
 Napa, Calif.  
 I am just about 25 miles up the Valley from San Francisco. I am looking over an old Daily. It is where Robert Minor is being arrested. We need more like old Bob. Dr. Luttinger is good. His advices will keep them damn

**Help The Fight For The Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill—See "Peace on Earth," Jan. 11, Thursday evening. Tickets at Unemployed Council, 29 E. 20th St.**



# WHAT A WORLD!

By Michael Gold



ON December 18 a review of the New Masses concert of new Soviet music appeared on this page, signed by George Maynard...

Numerous communications, both from members of the club and from other readers who heard the concert, take issue with Maynard's review...

## Cross Section of Soviet Music

His review of the New Masses Concert of New Soviet Music, Comrade Maynard has raised several questions that call for even more discussion...

Though in part I am in accordance with his statement that the instrumental part of the program was not fully representative of the trend in Soviet Music...

The Miaskowsky is a beautiful 'old quartet'. It cannot be denied that the music shows signs of expert craftsmanship and genuine musicianship...

Comrade Maynard completely overlooks the importance of this concert in exploring the falsehoods of the bourgeoisie...

## Freedom of Artistic Expression

During the early years of the revolution, the young Soviet composers organized the 'Union of Proletarian Composers'...

Comrade Maynard takes exception to Comrade Pettis's program notes concerning the Choral of Popoff in that the Choral does not typify the old, the revolutionary struggle and the new...

Comrade Maynard the Gilere quartette shows new influences and tendencies... to me it is artificial, banal and empty...

Some day, when Gilere breaks off his too regular rhythm and conventional harmonic schemes, says Comrade Maynard...

## Modernism in Music

It must be remembered that even in America, most modern works are only heard by small audiences of 'musical sophisticates'...

I feel that the New Masses concert of New Music was an important event. It is regrettable of course, that difficulties such as always arise...

What is usually forgotten is that there are many current active in the Soviet Union. A new society is being built...

## Stalin's Speeches on Lenin Issued in New Pamphlet

Among the most important of the new pamphlets issued by International Publishers for the Tenth Memorial Anniversary of Lenin's death is "Lenin" by Joseph Stalin...

The pamphlet contains "Lenin as Leader and Organizer of the Communist Party," a speech delivered before the Congress of Soviets...

This pamphlet, issued as Number 16 in the Little Lenin Library, sells at 10 cents...

## MUSIC

### Joseph Szigeti Soloist with Philharmonic Orchestra

Joseph Szigeti, violinist, is soloist with the Philharmonic Orchestra at Carnegie Hall this evening and Friday afternoon...

The Students' concert on Saturday evening at Carnegie will include the recital of Comrade Gorge...

Fred Coolmans assisted by Catherine Marcus, will give his dance recital at the Forrest Theatre...

The first of the three Gabilovich-Spalding Beethoven sonata recitals will be presented this Sunday evening at Town Hall...



## Enlarged Issue of Left Front Appears Today

The enlarged January-February issue of Left Front, the regional literary magazine published by the Midwest John Reed Clubs...

Fiction, poetry articles, art work and book reviews are included. A short story by J. S. Balch, St. Louis writer, tells of the lynching by a mob of a homeless boy...

The second installment of Edith Marco's history of Negro struggles in Chicago, "The South Side See-Red," tells dramatically of the conditions in 1931...

Greet the "Daily" on Its Tenth Anniversary January 6th!



The end-papers by Hugo Gellert for his new book of lithographs illustrating Karl Marx's "Das Kapital" which Long and Smith will publish late this month.

## Growth of Workers' Drama Reflected in 'New Theatre'

Widespread and vital growth in the revolutionary theatre arts is revealed in the reorganization of "New Theatre," formerly called "Workers Theatre," whose second issue under its new title is to appear early this month.

The reorganization of the magazine, which is to appear monthly, is the result of an ever-broadening conception of the theatre in relation to the workers' movement.

"The workers' theatre now understands that it must study the technique of the theatre of the past, adapting the best of the old to the service of the masses—experimenting, studying, criticizing itself," declares "New Theatre."

Launched in April 1931 the magazine had its inception in April 1931. It was called "Workers Theatre" and begun by the Workers Laboratory Theatre...

The magazine is not only national in scope, but will be represented internationally by correspondents in Moscow, London, Paris and Hollywood.

Questionnaire in January Issue Among the features of the January issue is a questionnaire (second series), posing the question of the "Prospects for the American Theatre."

Mordca Gorelik contributes an article called "Scenery, the Visual Machine," (part 2) and Edith Segal interviews Kurt Jooss, whose ballet "The Green Table" caused such a sensation in New York recently...

Wide Response to Magazine At the conference, the policy of printing the publication rather than leaving it in its mimeographed form was evolved...

## TUNING IN

- WEAF—660 Kc. 7:00 P.M.—To Be Announced... WJZ—760 Kc. 7:00 P.M.—Amos 'n' Andy... WABC—860 Kc. 7:00 P.M.—Myrt and Marge... WOR—710 Kc. 7:00 P.M.—Sports—Ford Frick...

## Catholic Weekly Finds 'Charm and Hidden Beauty' in Poverty

The author of the following article writes: "I was a Catholic myself until three years ago, when the Catholic Charities of Chicago, and the St. Vincent de Paul Society of Chicago, woke me up and threw me into the ranks of the Communist Party, which I am now perfectly sure, is the only true friend of the working people of the United States."

(By a Worker Correspondent) In the Christmas number of the "Our Sunday Visitor," leading Roman Catholic weekly in the United States, there is a front-page article which makes an attempt to glorify poverty...

The article is a shining example of the shameful efforts being made by the Catholic hierarchy to quiet down the millions of starving, underclothed, improperly housed, underpaid, enslaved and suffering American workers...

"Poverty, which is used as a term of reproach and contempt in the world, must have some hidden charm, some secret beauty."

Note how cleverly the words "hidden" and "secret" are applied. Tens of millions of starving American workers will readily agree with me that "charm" and "beauty" in poverty are not only "hidden" and "secret" but they are not even there at all...

You can imagine our feelings on Christmas day when we read that article in the paper, which my wife brought home from the local Catholic church. The main dish of our Christmas "feast" consisted of canned mackerel and sardines...

The financial success of "Henry the Eighth" was an important factor in the recent race of Hollywood to undertake historical costume dramas. There are at least a half dozen still in the making...

Noted Group Contributes Among the contributing editors are Michael Gold, Joseph Freeman, Emjo Basshe, Virgil Geddes, Alfred Kreymborg, John Howard Lawson...

The magazine is not only national in scope, but will be represented internationally by correspondents in Moscow, London, Paris and Hollywood.

Questionnaire in January Issue Among the features of the January issue is a questionnaire (second series), posing the question of the "Prospects for the American Theatre."

Mordca Gorelik contributes an article called "Scenery, the Visual Machine," (part 2) and Edith Segal interviews Kurt Jooss, whose ballet "The Green Table" caused such a sensation in New York recently...

Wide Response to Magazine At the conference, the policy of printing the publication rather than leaving it in its mimeographed form was evolved...

## WHAT'S ON Stage and Screen

- Wednesday WINTER TERM Workers School last week of registration... OPEN MEETING! Sacco-Vanzetti Mr. E. L. D. ... RACES, New Anti-Hitler Play Acquired by Theatre Guild... Her Master's Voice... THE PATRIOTS...

JIM MARTIN cartoon strip with characters and dialogue: 'I CALLED YOU COMRADES IN TO MEET A FELLOW WHO OFFERS HIS SERVICES AS A TRAINER...' 'HE'LL BE HERE ANY MINUTE NOW AND SINCE HE DOES KNOW ANY THING ABOUT HIM WE'LL KEEP OUR PLANS TO OURSELVES, EH?'

COHENS'S 117 ORCHARD STREET. EYES EXAMINED. Wholesale Opticians. By Dr. A. Weinstein. Tel. ORchard 4-6800. Optical Factory on Location.

CAMP NITGDAIGT BEACON, N. Y. Hot and cold running water in 60 steam heated rooms—plenty of tasty, nutritious food—See the newly decorated social and dining halls. ALL THE SUMMER FUN WITH WINTER COMFORTS.



**Daily Worker**  
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)  
 "America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"  
 FOUNDED 1926  
 Published daily, except Sunday, by the Communist International, U.S.A., 20 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y.  
 Telephone: ALgonquin 4-7861.  
 Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y.  
 Washington Bureau: Room 264, National Press Building, 14th and F. St., Washington, D. C.  
 Subscription Rates  
 By Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx), 6 mos., \$2.00; 12 mos., \$3.50; 1 month, 75 cents.  
 Manhattan, Bronx, Queens and Canada: 1 year, \$6.00; 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00.  
 By Carrier: Weekly, 15 cents; monthly, 50 cents.  
 WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 3, 1934

**A Capitalist Congress**

THIS AFTERNOON, the regular session of the 73rd Congress will open. The eye of every worker should be turned upon its proceedings. For the Congress of the United States is the place where Wall Street gives its orders to its legislative servants.

Every act of Congress will be, in one form or another, an act to protect capitalism and the profits of the capitalists, at the expense of the toiling masses of the people, the workers and impoverished farmers.

The present Congress of rich lawyers, capitalist politicians, lackeys of the utilities and industrial monopolies presents an instructive contrast to the present sessions of the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet Union, where the Soviet workers from the factories, collective farms, mines, and railroads gather to plan the enormous advances of the Second Five-Year Plan.

The United States Congress is exactly what Marx called all capitalist democracies—"the executive committee of the capitalist ruling class."

The Soviet Congress is the governmental organ of the toiling masses of the Soviet Union, and its every act is in their interest, in the interest of building a better life for those who toil.

ROOSEVELT has been holding preliminary conversations on the agenda for the Congress.

On the life and death question of relief for the 10,000,000 jobless workers and their families, Roosevelt has not said a word. Unless the starving workers, through organized mass activities and protests, force the Congress to act, the Roosevelt government will let it pass without taking the slightest action to feed the army of unemployed, and to provide them with adequate unemployment insurance as protection against the capitalist curse of unemployment.

But there is one subject on which Roosevelt has expressed himself rather clearly, the subject of more taxes to plug up the vast deficits of the growing government budget crisis.

More taxes to fall with crushing weight on the backs of the workers and ruined farmers! That will be one of the biggest items of the present Congress.

The present Congress will approve Roosevelt's strengthening the strikebreaking powers of the N.R.A., will approve the growing Fascistization of the capitalist State power.

ROOSEVELT has just handed a \$140,000,000 tax gift to the dividend collectors and rich corporations by relieving them of the dividends tax and corporation capitalization tax.

To make up for this, to pay for the huge subsidies, the R.F.C. has been handing out to the bankers and railroads, to pay for the record-breaking billion dollar war building program, to pay the hundreds of millions that the government pays out every year in bond interest to the Wall Street bondholders, the present Congress will effect new Roosevelt taxes to be paid by the masses.

There will be various disputes within the Congress on the precise type of inflation that Roosevelt ought to pursue. But that the main objective, to cheapen the workers wages through dollar devaluation, will have to be continued, there will be no dispute at all.

Taxes on the masses to pay for the profits and losses of the Wall Street monopolies, to pay for war—this is the main objective of the present Congress. It is against this which the masses must organize—to demand adequate relief, and unemployment insurance, to demand that the government make Wall Street pay for the crisis which its capitalist rule has brought upon the masses with its train of hunger and misery, to make these Wall Street capitalist masters, who are reaping increasing profits through the Roosevelt N.R.A. and "New Deal," to make these capitalist parasites responsible for the welfare of the toiling masses, of the workers and their children!

The crisis brought about by Wall Street capitalism has brought starvation and suffering to the masses. Make Wall Street pay to protect the masses from the effects of the crisis! That is what we should organize to tell the present Congress.

**Save the Rueggs!**

CONDEMNED for three years in Nanking prison, surrounded by the vilest of Chiang Kai-shek's experienced torturers, Paul and Gertrude Ruegg could find no other way of making their protest heard than to go on a hunger strike.

Paul Ruegg was arrested by British imperialist police in Shanghai early in 1931 because he was secretary of the Pan Pacific Trade Union Secretariat, supporting the strike struggles of the Chinese workers for better conditions, for the right of organization, for international unity of all workers.

This was his "crime" in the eyes of the British slaveholders.

But they did not proceed to punishment on their own responsibility. They turned Paul Ruegg and his wife over to the experienced hangman, Chiang Kai-shek.

For over one year Chiang Kai-shek did not dare to bring the Rueggs to court. Their crime of aiding the Chinese masses against imperialism was inconceivable for Chiang Kai-shek, who was turning Manchuria over to Japanese imperialism.

Chiang Kai-shek's hangmen tried to slaughter Paul and Gertrude Ruegg in every way they knew how. They were exposed to the bitter cold without clothing and with little or poisonous food. They were beaten with bamboo poles. They were exposed to cholera, typhoid, typhoid. For days both of them were in fever. But they lived through all this.

FINALLY, human flesh could stand no more, and they decided on a hunger strike to the death as a protest against the fiendishness of Chiang Kai-shek.

For days both hovered at the door of death, and it was only because of the tremendous campaign of world protest in 1932, that the Rueggs were granted a trial and stopped their hunger strike.

Chiang Kai-shek, who serves his imperialist masters well, could not have his barbarous deed exposed, and the world protest had its effect.

The trial itself was worthy of the butcher Chiang Kai-shek. There was no evidence against the accused except British imperialist police officers who accused the Rueggs of trying to undermine the British imperialist stranglehold in India and China.

For supporting the Chinese masses in the struggle

against imperialism, Chiang Kai-shek decreed life imprisonment for Paul and Gertrude Ruegg. He really desired to decree their death, but the world protest against this deed was too great.

But now Chiang Kai-shek is seeking the death of Paul and Gertrude Ruegg. He has increased the severity of their imprisonment. He is trying to drive them to death by slow torture in the most fiendish feudal fashion, in which Chiang Kai-shek has gained experience in tens of thousands of instances.

Again the Rueggs are on a hunger strike. Their life is in danger. Better death by protest, they reason, than by the slow, brutal, wrecking torture of the murderer Chiang Kai-shek.

ONLY the loudest voice of the workers in this country, and in every other country, can stop the hand of the vile torturer, Chiang Kai-shek. Only immediate protest can help our comrades, fighters for the freedom of the Chinese masses.

Send telegrams immediately to Dr. Alfred Sze, Chinese ambassador in Washington, demanding the release of Paul and Gertrude Ruegg and protesting against their torture.

Send cables to Chiang Kai-shek demanding the release of these two comrades.

All workers' organizations should immediately pass resolutions of protest against this dastardly imprisonment, demanding the release of the Rueggs. These resolutions should forthwith be forwarded to the Chinese ambassador in Washington.

Only immediate action will help our comrades.

**LaGuardia Begins the Attack**

MAYOR LAGUARDIA, newly inducted into office, has already given unmistakable indication of what he intends to do within the coming weeks.

Every one of his utterances has been a fairly open promise of coming assault against the working-class population of the City.

LaGuardia has been chosen to continue the City policy of protecting the Wall Street loans. The previous Tammany administration has become too raw, too discredited in the eyes of the masses, to serve as an adequate instrument of the Wall Street bankers. LaGuardia now takes O'Brien's place as a Mayor of "reform," as a "fighter against graft."

He is at the present moment inaugurating a few catchpenny investigations into "graft." He will deliberately make a big fuss about "the crooks" and "graft." In the end, nothing will be done. New crooks and grafters of the Fusion stripe will displace the Tammany crooks. And only in a few cases, at that.

Meanwhile, behind this camouflage, LaGuardia will drive ahead to carry out the wishes and dictates of the Wall Street bankers!

EVERY ONE of LaGuardia's remarks is concerned with what to him is the urgent necessity of "balancing the budget." What does that mean? Simply that LaGuardia is driving ahead to the fulfillment of his pre-election pledge to the group of Morgan-Rockefeller Wall Street bankers who financed and organized his campaign.

That pledge was to guarantee the safety of the City's bonds in which these bankers hold hundreds of millions in investments, and to guarantee the regular and punctual payments by the City of the huge interest tribute of \$100,000,000 a year that these Wall Street bankers exact from the City's population. Before February 1, the City must assure itself of \$40,000,000 additional income to pay the bankers, or slash wages and expenses by that amount. That is what LaGuardia means by "balancing the budget." That is what he promised the bankers.

ON THE LIFE and death question of adequate relief for the jobless and their families, LaGuardia has declared that the "present state of the budget" requires that all relief be administered "scientifically." For every jobless worker, for every workingclass mother who is trying to keep her children alive on the scraps of food that are handed out through the slow-moving, brutal relief agencies of the city, that can have only one meaning. It means less to eat, less for shelter and warmth. It means the spreading of the present relief appropriation over a greater number of jobless.

If LaGuardia is so interested in science, why does he not make a scientific slash in the \$100,000,000 interest payments that the City hands over the Wall Street banks? Why does he not make a "scientific" slash in the fat salaries of the top office-holders?

ON THE QUESTION of the 5-cent fare, LaGuardia yesterday shot out:

"Certainly there is no use beating about the bush. You can't have your credit shot to pieces, and expect to exchange city securities for property."

He means here that he will soon take measures to enforce what he called earlier last week as the "adequate fare." He is planning to "exchange city securities for property" and maintain the high value of these "securities."

That is to say, he is planning to turn over to the present stockholders and bondholders of the subways (the Wall Street bankers), a new issue of City bonds in exchange for "their" property, the subways, in a plan of "unification."

And in order to guarantee the City payments on these bonds he will introduce "an adequate fare"—the 7-cent fare!

On the subject of wages for Civil Service employees, LaGuardia has already taken grim steps about whose outcome there cannot be any doubt. He has asked the State Legislature to give him power to effect what he is pleased to call "major operation" in order to raise the necessary \$40,000,000 to pay the Wall Street bankers. And this means that City employees of the school system, the various hospital, welfare, educational services of the city are headed for another sharp wage cut—unless they fight!

In its totality, LaGuardia's program is the program of the Morgan-Rockefeller banks who chose him.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY is the only party in the City that calls for organized resistance to this Wall Street program. It calls for the organization of the jobless against relief cuts, for higher relief. It raises the following demands, and calls for practical steps of organization to execute them.

The Communist Party is the only party which has issued demands and slogans that express the real needs of the masses of the City. It calls for organization to effect the following immediate program:

- Not a cent to the bankers!
- Adequate cash relief to all unemployed without discrimination!
- Against salary or wage cuts of any kind!
- Against any increase in subway fares!
- No discrimination against Negroes, especially on jobs or relief!
- For the unlimited rights of the workers to organize, strike and picket!
- Against injunctions and compulsory arbitration!
- For unemployment and social insurance at the expense of the government and employers!
- Against any curtailment of educational facilities!
- The working population of New York City, the jobless, the professionals and lower middle classes will have to gird themselves for bitter struggle against the administration of the new Mayor, LaGuardia, if they want to beat back what very clearly appears as an even more ruthless Wall Street drive than that of the previous Tammany hack, O'Brien.

**Offer New 'Solution' For Philippines To Aid U. S. War Plans**

Would Strengthen Reformist Tools of U. S.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 2.—A new "solution" of the question of Philippine independence, which would give certain concessions to the Filipino reformist leaders, without changing the present strategic value of the islands as an outpost of U. S. imperialism against its Japanese rivals, was presented to President Roosevelt yesterday by a committee sponsored by the Foreign Policy Association and the World Peace Foundation, two appendages of U. S. imperialism.

Manuel Quezon and other Filipino reformists at present in this country are working in close co-operation with the committee. The committee proposes a series of bribes to these reformists, such as a larger share in the exploitation of the Filipino masses and fuller control of the puppet government through a native Cabinet, which would be "responsible only to a native Legislature," except, and here's one of the jokers, that it would be subject to certain "restricted" rights of intervention by the U. S., through its Governor General of the islands.

The Hawes-Cutting "independence" act, rejected by the Philippine Legislature, under pressure of the mass imperialist struggle in the islands, is admitted to be "unfair," but merely because it fails to prepare the islands for a problematical independence at the end of the "10-year transition period."

The committee would permit a Philippine government, headed by U. S. puppets, to join the League of Nations and engage in international negotiations and as an example of imperialist "good faith" would even abandon the U. S. naval bases in the islands, which experts admit could not be held in any case against a Japanese attack. In exchange for these concessions, and certain tariff concessions, the Filipino reformists would be expected to actively support the U. S. in the war with Japan for which American imperialism is feverishly preparing.

The committee making these proposals also, no doubt, expect that these concessions to the reformists could have the effect of deceiving the Filipino masses and disrupting the struggle for real independence.

**Nazi Organ Printed in Socialist Plant in Milwaukee City**

NEW YORK.—The Socialist paper, "The Milwaukee Leader," and the Hitlerite journal, "Deutsche Zeitung," are both printed in a Milwaukee plant owned in part by the New York Jewish Morning Forward, according to the Milwaukee Wochenblatt, a Jewish liberal newspaper.

Milwaukee, the city controlled by Mayor Hoan, a member of the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party, run by the Socialist City Attorney Raskin, and with Socialist aldermen and sheriff, is a Nazi fortress!

Through their organizations, the Friends of New Germany and the German Legion of Honor, the Nazis are conducting meetings and spreading Nazi propaganda under the pious

**In the Land of NO UNEMPLOYMENT!**

By Burek



**Boston Workers to Hold Public Trial of Nazi Agents Jan. 7**

BOSTON, Jan. 12.—A public trial of Adolf Hitler, Fascism and its agents in Boston, at which thirty-one workers arrested in five weeks for anti-Nazi activities will be witnesses, will be held here Sunday, Jan. 7, at Dorchester Manor, 800 Morton Street, under the auspices of the International Labor Defense.

Among the Nazi agents in Boston who will be put on trial are David K. Niles and Rabbi Harry Levi, who invited Nazi representatives to make propaganda speeches at the Ford Hall Forum and caused the arrest of five anti-fascist workers who demonstrated with 5,000 others outside the hall. Friedrich Schoeneman, a paid Hitler propaganda agent; Kurt Von Tippleskirch, Nazi consul, who caused the arrest of seven anti-fascists who demonstrated outside the consulate December 19; Nicholas Dawyckya, of the United Ukrainian Societies, who has carried on a campaign of slander against the Soviet Union with Hamilton Fish, Ralph Easley, and others, who caused the arrest of 19 workers for exposing these slanders; the police of Boston, who arrested 31 anti-fascist workers in five weeks for speaking against fascism, suppressed all rights of free speech and assembly for workers, illegally fingerprinted, photographed, and beat arrested workers. Judge Charles L. Carr, who handed out jail terms of

**Foreign News Briefs**

**Dutch Gov't. Cancels Ban On Nazi Goods**  
 AMSTERDAM, Jan. 2.—A boycott on Nazi goods, proclaimed several weeks ago by the municipality of Zandam, an important shipbuilding center, under pressure of the indignant workers, was ordered cancelled by the Dutch Government today. The Nazi regime was declared to be a friendly government against which no Dutch municipality would be permitted to maintain a hostile attitude.

**Storm Troopers Kill Young Worker**

BERLIN, Jan. 2.—A storm of protest has been aroused by the illegal Red Aid (I.L.D.) of Upper Silesia against the cold blooded murder of the young worker Laxa, 20 years old, by Nazi Storm Troopers. Laxa, while playing cards with his friends in a restaurant, was called outside by the notorious Schoja, a member of the murderous Storm

Troop 33. A band of Storm Troopers immediately beat him up and dragged him to their barracks where they killed him.

The police have demanded the names of all persons sending wreaths.

**Hans Otto, Actor, Murdered**

BERLIN, Jan. 2.—The well-known actor, Hans Otto, has been murdered by the Nazi Storm Troopers. Arrested by a Storm Trooper and three civilians November 15 in a cafe, he was brought to a hospital ten days later, with a fractured skull, and died within a short time.

The anger aroused among the actors and workers in the State Theatres is so great that the Nazi management has ordered them not to attend Hans Otto's funeral.

**Chinese I. L. D. in Fight Against Terror**

SHANGHAI, Jan. 2.—An appeal has been issued by the revolutionary Mutual Aid Union calling for a mass protest and action against the white terror of the Kuomintang, whose rule is made possible only by the foreign imperialist powers, and for the freedom of the thousands of political prisoners, including the Rueggs. The call is being distributed both in the Soviet districts and illegally in Kuomintang and in territories occupied by the Japanese imperialists.

**Court Supports Irish Fascist**

DUBLIN, Jan. 2.—Justice O'Byrne has granted defense attorneys for Gen. O'Duffy, leader of the Fascist Irish Blue Shirt Party, a conditional order of prohibition against the military unit ordered by the De Valera government for O'Duffy on a charge of treason in indictment for murder of De Valera. O'Byrne recently ordered O'Duffy's release from a charge of defying the government's ban on the Blue Shirt uniform.

**What Will 250,000 Find in the 10th Anniversary Edition?**

ARTICLES BY LEADING WRITERS DESCRIBE VALUE OF "DAILY" IN STRUGGLES OF U. S. LABOR

By SENDER GARLIN

The varied and impressive character of the 16-page supplement of the Tenth Anniversary Edition of the Daily Worker, which comes off the press this coming Saturday, is indicated by the wide representation of writers and subjects.

The leading article by C. A. Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, is entitled, "The Daily Worker Fights for the Aims and Needs of the Working Class." The article is a direct and lucidly-written presentation of the character of the "Daily" and its fighting program as the central organ of the Communist Party of the United States.

Hathaway issues a ringing call "to the many first-time readers as well as veteran readers of the Daily Worker," showing that the "Daily" is not "just another newspaper." From this article the workers will learn to know the difference between the capitalist press and our Daily Worker.

The article is illustrated with a three-column cartoon entitled, "The Sower," made by Fred Ellis, one-time staff artist of the Daily Worker. Ellis is now on the staff of "Trud," organ of the All-Russian Trade Unions and his work is known to millions of Soviet workers and peasants.

**The Fight for Organization**  
 Jack Stachel, assistant secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, which, with the Communist Party, has led scores of militant struggles involving hundreds of thousands of workers in recent years, writes on "The Fight for a Strong Militant Trade Union Movement." This article is illustrated by two brilliant cartoons by Robert Minor, one depicting a typical A. F. of L. convention, and entitled "The Dead Hand," and another entitled "We'll Fight!" dealing with mine struggles of recent years.

On the same page is an article by Moysaye J. Olgin, Editor-in-Chief of the Morning Freiheit. In this article, "The Foreign-Language Press in the U. S.," Olgin, a veteran Communist journalist and author, explains the necessity for a foreign-language press and shows that it is not incompatible with the determination to build a mass Communist Party based on the native-born workers, whom we have not sufficiently reached, and who are so vital for us

to reach with our program.

"The World-Wide Communist Press," by Robert Hamilton, is the leading article on Page 3 of the supplement. Hamilton, who has worked on Communist publications in France, Germany and other European countries, describes the revolutionary press in those and other countries. Especially significant is his description of the illegal Communist press in Germany, China and similar countries where the workers are heroically battling fascist reaction and terror.

Hamilton's article is illustrated by a static reproduction of a cable greeting to the Daily Worker from "Humanite," central organ of the Communist Party of France.

**Crisis and Unemployment**  
 Two articles dealing with the capitalist crisis and the struggle of the unemployed for relief and unemployment insurance appear on page four. "They Said the U. S. Was an Exception," written by Milton Howard, shows how the Daily Worker "alone foresaw the inevitable descent of the present crisis."

"The Daily Worker as a Fighter for the Unemployed," by Carl Reeve, describes the historic Hunger Marches and the day-to-day struggles of the jobless for relief.

James S. Allen, author of "Negro Liberation," writes on "Forerunners of the U.S.A. Workingclass Press." This article is illustrated with a front-page reproduction of "The Labor Standard," of Aug. 4, 1877, with the first report of the great railroad strike. The same page contains an article on "The Trade Union Press of the Present Day," by N. Honig, editor of "Labor Unity."

**Lenin and the Press**  
 Sam Don, member of the Editorial Board of the Daily Worker, writes on "The Dream of Lenin." This article is a popularly written theoretical article on Lenin's fight for a Bolshevik press, and the lessons of this struggle in the building and developing of a Communist press in the United States. In this article, Don examines the claims made for the "greatness" of the capitalist press, and shows that their "greatness" consists primarily "in their ability to buy everything and everybody."



Bearing in mind that at least 200,000 workers in the United States will see the Daily Worker for the first time, F. Brown has written an article which explains in the most concrete manner the character and aims of the Communist Party.

The article is called, "What Is This About 'Reds'?" and declares:

"The Daily Worker? Yes, it is the organ of the reds, of the real ones, of the Communists. Who are we Communists that we speak to you through the Daily Worker? What do we want?"

Citing the day-to-day service of the Daily Worker during its ten years of existence as an agitator and organizer, the writer concludes with an appeal to first-time readers to become permanent readers of the "Daily," and to non-Party workers to become members of the Communist Party.

**"LENIN IS DEAD! GREAT MASSES OF WORKERS OVER WORLD IN MOURNING."** This is how the Daily Worker of Jan. 23, 1924, emblazoned the news of the death of the great leader of the world proletarian revolution. A photographic reproduction of the first-page of the Daily Worker reporting Lenin's death appears in the Anniversary Edition.

**Stalin on Lenin**  
 On the same page is "The Heritage of Lenin," the speech delivered by Joseph Stalin, Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union at the Second Congress of Soviets of the U. S. S. R., Jan. 26, 1924, a few days after the death of Lenin. This is a living, throbbing article and glows with fervor. "We Communists... are those who comprise the army

of the great proletarian strategist, the army of Comrade Lenin," declared Stalin. "There is nothing higher than the honor of belonging to this army. There is nothing higher than the title of member of the Party founded and led by Comrade Lenin."

Some of the working class, sons of poverty and struggle, sons of incredible deprivation and heroic effort—these are the ones who must first of all be members of such a party. That is why the Leninist Party, the Communist Party, at the same time calls itself the Party of the working class.

"The 'double-spread'—the inside pages of the Anniversary supplement—is given over to a vigorous article from the pen of Robert Minor, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party. Entitled "The Birth and Growth of the Daily Worker," Minor shows how the "Daily" is a product of the native American soil and how its ten-year record of struggle is a part of the history of this American working class. In this article Minor graphically describes the historic conversation in 1921, between Lenin and a number of leading American Communists regarding the urgency of establishing a daily newspaper in the English language in the United States.

This article is illustrated with the first page of the first issue of the Daily Worker, Jan. 13, 1924, which, incidentally, carried one of the now-famous cartoons by Minor.

An insight into the methods of the maudlin "liberal" Scripps-Howard press is furnished by Marguerite Young, of the Daily Worker Washington Bureau, who writes on "Why I Left the Service of the Capitalist Press."

"An Army of Correspondents"  
 One of the most important articles in the Anniversary Edition deals with Worker Correspondents, more than 1,000 of whom write regularly for the Daily Worker. "An Army of Worker Correspondents Writes the Story of the Struggle on the Job Throughout the U. S.," by Gertrude Haessler and Charles Blank, tells of the growth of the workers correspondence in the Daily Worker during the past ten years, and shows how the letters from workers are "the very life-blood of the Daily Worker."

**Hindenburg And Papal Nuncio Laud Nazi Murderers**

Hitler Thanked for His Services to Capitalism

BERLIN, Jan. 2.—President von Hindenburg and the Papal Nuncio Mgr. Cesece Orseniga joined yesterday in lauding the Nazi murder regime whose hands are dripping with the blood of unnumbered murdered revolutionary workers, intellectuals and persecuted Jews.

Hindenburg, replying to the New Year's greetings from Nazi officials, gave all credit to the "forceful leadership" of Hitler for staving off the "spiritual regeneration" of Germany (intensification of war preparations, mass imprisonment and torture of political opponents, drastic reduction of unemployment relief, forced labor camps for the youth, limiting of educational facilities for working-class youth, abolition of free speech, the franchise and all democratic forms, revival of medieval tortures; axe executions, etc., destruction of workers' unions and clubs and general enslavement of the toiling population).

Hitler, in reply, paid tribute to Hindenburg's decision of Jan. 30, 1933, to entrust him with the government, declaring that this decision "enabled us in a time of the severest economic and political convulsions to strengthen the structure of the Reich, raise the authority of its government, and respect for law." Hitler, however, refrained from commenting on the services of the German Socialist leaders in paving the way for fascism.

Hitler, in reply, paid tribute to Hindenburg's decision of Jan. 30, 1933, to entrust him with the government, declaring that this decision "enabled us in a time of the severest economic and political convulsions to strengthen the structure of the Reich, raise the authority of its government, and respect for law."

Hitler, however, refrained from commenting on the services of the German Socialist leaders in paving the way for fascism.

**Socialist Leaders Supported Hindenburg**

It was the Socialist leaders who urged the German workers to vote for Hindenburg in the last presidential elections, under the deceptive slogan of "the lesser evil." The Socialist Party leaders accepted Hindenburg as their candidate. They rejected the united front offers of the German Communist Party and expelled rank and file members and functionaries who joined the united front established by the Communist Party. Socialist leaders in other countries supported this base betrayal of the German workers.

In the United States, Norman Thomas, Socialist leader, called Hindenburg a "great democrat" and urged American workers to support the German Social Democracy in "its struggle for democracy."

In his eulogy of the Hitler regime, the Papal Nuncio left no doubt that the reactionary Catholic Church fully supports the fascist crimes against the German working-class. He voiced the joy of the Catholic hierarchy in the existence of the Nazi dictatorship, and declared "as witnesses of the vicissitudes experienced by your country in recent years we have a difficulty in realizing the extent of the political change, marking a veritable point in its history."

This article is flanked by letters from workers in the shops and mills which give living testimony to the work of the "Daily" in day-to-day organization.

The international protest movement for the Scottsboro boys has forked even the most vicious of the capitalist newspapers to "take note" of this frame-up. But, had it not been for the Daily Worker, the world would never have known about the murderous plot to execute nine innocent Negro boys.

In the Anniversary supplement is a reproduction of the first-page of the Daily Worker, issue of April 6, 1931, which first sounded the alarm for the Scottsboro boys. "Nine Negro Workers Face Lynch Mob in Alabama As Trial Opens on Horse Swapping, Fair Day." This was the headline over the dispatch from Scottsboro, Ala., telling of the first frame-up trial.

The political and social implications of the Scottsboro case as well as the whole struggle for Negro liberation is dealt with in an article by Cyril Briggs entitled, "The Negro Rises; the Fight of the Daily Worker Against Lynching and Jim-Crowism."

**Fight Against War, Fascism**  
 Max Bedacht tells of the vital need of the Daily Worker in the fight against fascism and shows how the "Daily" is the most important instrument for the establishment of a broad united front in the struggle against fascistization in the United States.

The final article in the Anniversary supplement is written by Harry Cannon, who declares that "all avenues of the Roosevelt New Deal led to imperialist war." After showing conclusively that the war danger is acute, Cannon concludes that "we are on the eve of a new imperialist slaughter that only the working class can prevent by its revolutionary action, or end by transforming it into a civil war. In this aim no worker can afford not to follow the Daily Worker."

Other important and interesting articles, as well as a few lines from the Communist Parties in many countries will appear not only in the Anniversary Supplement, but in the first section of Saturday's regular newspaper.