America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

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FAIR MONDAY

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2,616 DELEGATES FROM 35 STATES PLEDGE UNITY IN GREATEST ANTI-WAR CONGRESS IN COUNTRY'S HISTORY

15,000 VOTE TO CONTINUE MINE STRIKE

Will Call Tri-District Convention To Elect New Leadership

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 1.—Fif-teen thousand miners voted unanicontinue the strike until the Frick Coal Co. recognizes the United Mine Workers Union. The meeting was held yesterday at Cen-terville, Pa.

The men voted to spread the strike and issued a call for a convention of Districts 3, 4 and 5 of the U. M. W. A. to replace the old leaders who betrayed the miners in the present strike and on numerous previous occasions.

All U. M. W. A. leaders were absent from the meeting, which was run by Ryan. Many rank and file members spoke. Bill Hines and Scotty O'Hara, both tools of the U. M. W. A. officials, spoke in a mili-tant tone in order to gain the con-

A tremendous resentment was obwhen one speaker praised John Lewis and Pat Fagan, national and district presidents, respectively. He was forced off the platform.

A leaflet distributed by the National Miners' Union before and at meeting exposed the confusion and lack of consciousness in not formulating adequate economic demands. The present leadership ex-presses weak organization and political unclarity, which is creating a danger to the strike.

The whole movement is swinging, under the pressure of the rank and file, which is expressing a higher stage of militancy.

Demonstrators at Phila. Battle Cops of furthering a movement to fight against the new attacks on the workers.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 1.— For weeks in advance, Green and The Communist Party called a dem-his cohorts advertised the tremendous onstration for the release of Dimi- growth of the federation membership. troff, Torgler, Taneff and Popoff for It will undoubtedly come as a sur-Friday at 12 o'clock in front of the prise to many that there has been a German Consulate. About 1,000 slump in membership of 405,000 since workers gathered at 12:15, when August last year. According to Secfrom the window of the Ritz-Carlton retary Frank Morrison the member-Hotel, across the street from the ship on August 31, this year was German Consulate, Comrade Norris Woods showered down about 3,000 leaflets, demanding the release of during its peak of 1920. our comrades in Germany and protesting against bloody Fascism.

At 12:16 he put out a 25-foot red flag with the hammer and sickle on it, with the demands on the flag, which included:

Down with bloody Fascism; de-mand the release of Torgler, Dimitroff, Taneff and others; against the intervention in Cuba and for support of the Anti-War Congress. He started to speak at 12:17 p. m. and continued for 20 minutes, until the police broke into the room, which

was barricaded from the inside, and was arrested. The crowd militantly answered his estions and expressed a readiness

in the struggle against Fascism. The police immediately interfered and started to club the workers. As soon as this phase of the

demonstration was over, Comrade Mary Brooks, a member of the Y. C. L., was chained down to the pole in front of the Bellvue Stratford Hotel, a few houses away from the scene of the first demonstration. She spoke there for 20 min-utes until the police succeeded in breaking the chains and arrested her. Thousands or workers gathered around and blocked traffic for an hour. The police were help-

These two comrades were arrested Mary Brooks got five days and Norris Woods is held in \$500 ball on a charge of inciting to riot.

The demonstration made a tremendous impression on the workers of Philadelphia. It was one of the most splendid demonstrations ever held.

Soviet Correspondents Expelled from Leipzig Trial, Leave Germany

BERLIN, Oct. 1.—Two correspondents for the Soviet press left Germany vesterday, recalled by the Soviet Government after the Nazis had refused o allow them to report to Leipzig Hoover for Roosevelt

OMAHA, Neb., Oct, 1.—Herbert Hoover, former President of the United States, has joined the capi-talist chorus of those who are sup-porting the Roosevelt N. R. A. A statement quoting Hoover's sup-port of the N. R. A. was given out after an informal conference with epublican leaders here, showing that Republican politicians recog-nize that Roosevelt is faithfully carrying on the old Hoover hunger policy against the working class.

A. F. of L. Session Opens with Strikes **Opposed by Leaders**

National Conference At the Same Time

WASHINGTON.—Amidst the spa-cious surroundings of the scab Willard Hotel, in an atmosphere totally for-eign to those they claim to represent, labor "leaders" will meet in the 53rd annual convention of the American Federation of Labor. At the same time scores of delegates elected by will meet at a national conference in the Carpenters Hall which is owned by the American Federation of Labor Union. Fifteen delegates left from

New York City alone.

The A, F. of L. convention opens in the midst of one of the greatest strike waves witnessed in this country. Yet the whole period prior to the convention was used by the officials to stifle this strike movement, but with out success. With the great surge for organization, the labor fakers are torn by jurisdiction strife, to collect

The atempts of the professional labor traitors to parade the NRA as a boon to the workers has met with

The rank and file conference, which Anti-Nazi Meet in will be attended by men and women fresh from their participation in strike struggles, will discuss ways and means

The rank and file conference will raise sharply the demand for unemployment insurance, for which it has fought consistently. It will expose the treacherous action of last year's on record for unemployment insur-ance, only to betray it. The conference will be a means of greater solidification of the opposition in the A. F. of L., which has grown con-

Faced with a growing revolt against its treachery, William Green counsels workers on the eve of the convention not to strike. Carrying out the desires of his masters, and, speaking for the reactionary crew which dominates the leadership. Green wants to stop the surging movement, which in the mining fields alone exemplifies a tremendous challenge.

It is not the convention of the labor factors but the convention of the

labor fakers, but the rank and file conference taking place in the same city and the miners conference in Uniontown, Pa., which will speak for

NRA Slavery Program 60,000 AT

Hundreds Killed and Wounded as Soldiers Fire on Workers

(Special Cable to the Daily Worker.)
HAVANA, Cuba, Oct. 1. — Sixty
thousand workers demonstrating Friday at the funeral of Julio Antonio Mella, Cuban Communist student leader, were dispersed by the brutal attack of the army and the armed students of the directorate. Machine guns and rifle fire pured lead into decrease of workfort bediese.

zens of workers' bodies. Rank and File Holds are filled with the dead and wounded and Soldiers have seized, robbed and Soldiers have seized, robbed and sacked all workers' centers, including the headquarters of the Communist Party, the Cuban Confederation of Labor and the International Labor Defense.

> Firing continued throughout the night in all the streets of the city. with ambulances rushing about filled with the victims of the raging sol-

The National Confederation of Labor has called for a country-wide stoppage today in protest against the murderous attack of the army upon the workers of Havana. Dozens are dead and hundreds

wounded. Among the dead are pio-neer women of the labor movement soldiers and an army captain. Rumors are flying about the city saying that U. S. marines are about to land and occupy the city.

SANTIAGO, Cuba, Oct. 1. — In response to the call of the National Confederation of Labor, a general

Raid Communists in Sioux City, Iowa

Result of Militant Jobless Meeting

SIOUX CITY, Ia., Oct. 1.-A raid was made on a meeting of Communist Party members here and 12 were arrested, charged with criminal syndicalism. Following the raid on the house of a member, the police ar-rested Young Communist League

\$6.500 bail each. One of the arrested, Hazelrigg, is held in special confine-

The raid followed as a result of a demonstration last Monday of unemployed.

A protest meeting will be held on Tuesday. The hearing will take place on October 4th.

to Keep Out of N. R. A. Parade

READING, Pa., Oct. 1.—All unions here decided not to participate in the N.R.A. parade next Tuesday. The decision involves shoe, hosiery, cotton and all other industries and was reached by the Federated Trades Council here.

Experiences in recent strikes for Experiences in recent strikes for higher wages has shown the workers the strikebreaking character of the N.R.A. and forced the A. F.

of L. to oppose participation in the



Ford Detroit Plant Lays Off 19,000; Strikers Solid

Secret Negotiations of M. E. S.

DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 1.—Fearing the spread of the strike movement in the auto industry to its River Rouge plant, the Ford Motor Co. has laid off 19,000 workers. The first lay-off of of a leaflet of the Dearborn Local of the Auto Workers' Union, calling on against the menace of war.

The Auto Workers Union is actively organizing the Ford workers for The tool and diemakers' strike, embracing more than 13,000 workers in Detroit. Flint and Pontiac, and the strikes in the Ford N. J., have created a strong strike sentiment among the men at the central Ford plant. At a meeting in Dearborn Friday night, called by the Auto Workers Union, 500 Ford workers voiced their determination to fight for higher wages, the inhuman speed-up and the whole vicious Ford system. The Auto Workers Union is holding a series of meetings of Ford

workers throuhout this week.

The much-ballyhooed hiring of 5,000 veterans by the Ford company is being revealed as a shameless swindle. Only about 600 to 700 vets have actually been given jobs, displacing other workers, some of whom

are also veterans. Meanwhile a growing rank and file of our economic system.' opposition movement is beginning to are conducting secret negotiations with the NRA Board in an effort to end the tool and diemakers' strike as

The total of the ink bill is \$600.

conditions a plague.

Fascism and For Defense of Soviet Union 10,000 at Opening Sessions of the **Anti-War Congress**

Barbusse, Browder and Other Speakers Pledge Unity Against War

NEW YORK .- The United States Congress Against War opened Friday night with more than 10,000 jammed into two big auditoriums, 3,500 in Meca Temple in West 55th St., and more than 7,000 in the St. Nicholas

Arena, on West 66th St.

Hundreds more were turned away Opposition Growing to at each hall, unable to get into the packed audiences who had come to hear Henri Barbusse, famous French author and Communist, and other speakers pillory war and call for united action to or-ganize the fight against war.

Comrade Barbusse's speech, printed in another column, brought the crowd to its feet singing the Internationale. 19,000 workers. The first lay-off of the platform in each hall, represented day, following the distribution of a leaflet of the December 19,000 workers. The first lay-off of the platform in each hall, represented different points of view, by a leaflet of the December 19,000 workers.

against the menace of war.

The Congress was opened by Donthe Ford tool and die-makers to strike and on the production men to prepare for strike action, 13,000 additional men were laid off. There ing in Mecca Temple over to J. B. ditional men were laid off. There ing in Mecca Temple over to J. B. are now only about 13,000 workers in the plant.

Reinhold Niebuhr presided at St.

Nicholas Arena. Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, U. S. A. comed the delegates of varying shades of opinion to the joint struggle against war, which he characterized as "difficult—and costly." He pointed out that it is "easy and cheap to quires that we fight, first of all, ning, Oct. 4, at the Paramount Hotel,

the National Association for the Advancement of the Colored People, stressed the vital interest of the Negro and all oppressed colonial later worked for various firms bor peoples in the resolute fight against in England and the United States. war. He added that "to take the war. He added that "to take the profit motive out of war we must take the class-profit opportunities out ability in the British dockworkers" which is known the world over as women's organizations, and 178 dele-

Professor Alfons Goldschmidt, seriously embarrass the leaders of the exiled German economist and execu-Mechanics Educational Society, who tive member of the Amsterdam World Anti-War Congress, indicted the Hitler Fascist regime in Germany and called for union of all sincere speedily as possible without substan-tial gains for the workers. war-haters to fight against the Fas-cist war-threats. Prof. Goldschmidt said: "We, the workers of hand and hour minimum wage has been scaled brain, must unite throughout the world to smash German Fascism, to and 90 cents for helpers. Instead of smash all and any Fascism, and thus the 30-hour week, which the men had make imperialist war impossible." voted for before going out on strike, the Smith-Griffen clique at the head of the M. E. S. has put over a de"the masses will effectively combat."

"Non-Com" in Full Uniform Hail Henri Barbusse Calls Workers to Fight War as Fighter In World

Resolve Unyielding Struggle Against War,

NEW YORK. — A non-commis-sioned officer of the United States ments of this sort, are waking up to

greet the Congress Against War.

know and appreciate what you are doing here.

Words which this American solder and thunderous roar of singing, the soldiers in the cheering, and the wildest jubi-

in the fight against war.

"I am glad to say that the solbearer of this message from you here diers, in spite of their being some- to all the soldiers of Europe.

Army appeared in full uniform at their position in society. We no long-this morning's session at the antiwar Congress and addressed delegates and audience. He said:

venturous, active interest of the sol diers of yesterday—we know that gates and audience. He said:

"As an enlisted soldier in the United States Army I have come here to great the Converse Against Williams of the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for most of us, as well as for millions of order the Converse Against Williams of the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and suffering for the soldiers of yesterday—we know that war means death and yesterday—we know the other workers. We will do all we can to prevent war."

to this congress that there are soldiers in the United States Army who know and appreciate what words which the American Splendid "For them I express unity with you barracks of France, of all Europe. I, myself, will be proud to be the

Tom Mann, British Workers' Leader, Arrives Tomorrow

Mass Protest of American Workers Forces the sinisterly over every capitalist country in the world, on the danger of Immigration Authorities to Revoke the Previous Ban

NEW YORK .- Tom Mann, veteran British working class leader, will arrive in New York tomorrow aboard the Majestic, docking at the foot of W. 18th St. His entry to the United States comes after a long fight during which the mass protest of workers of the United States forced the immigration authorities to revoke their previous decision barring him

from the country. Although he will arrive too late to Barbusse Calls for Congress, for which he was bour He will be the principal speaker at Henri Barbusse on Wednesday eve-

against the war-makers closest to us, against the war-preparing to fight against the war-preparing Mann is the oldest living British Part of Capitalism, Mann is the oldest living British Part of Capitalism, later worked for various firms both

He first came to the forefront as to a great man.

Belgium, Germany, Spain, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, New Zealand, humanity. Denmark, New Zealand,

Tom Mann will speak at a series of meetings against imperialist war. UnitedFrontAgainst banquet to be given in honor of tenri Barbusse on Wednesday eve-

strike in 1889, of whose union he was "the city of great ovations"-ballypresident from 1890 to 1903. A sum- hoo, ticker-tape, snow-fall of paper, mary of his subsequent activities re- yelling mobs drunk with insane delegates. veals the prominent part he has hysteria—a tall, thin man, his emaplayed in the British labor movement. ciated body stooping forward, walked President, International Ship, Dock and River Workers, 1892—1906; joined Social Democratic Federation, 1885; General Secretary, Independent Labour Party, 1904, 1906. General Secretary, Independent Lab-our Party, 1894—1906; member of the Labour Comission, 1901—1903; has lectured on labor subjects in France, Belgium, Germany, Spain, Sweden,

of the M. E. S. has put over a demand for a 40-hour week.

At many of the shop meetings the strikers are beginning to come out more and more openly in criticism of the leadership. The program of the rank and file opposition, calling for the wage and hours demands originally adopted, for the election of broad, representative strike and negotiations committees for dally reports regarding all negotiations, for spreading the strike to patternmakers, designers and draftsmen, as well as to the production workers, is gaining wider and wider support.

The masses will effectively combat was sentenced to six months in jail for leading the Hunger fective revolutionary labor movement, the was sentenced to six months in jail for leading the Hunger March on London last year, but was released after a tremendous world-wide protest.

He was sentenced to six months in jail for leading the Hunger March on London last year, but was surge after surge of greeting came released after a tremendous world-wide protest.

The major protects and more openly in criticism of the was sentenced to six months in jail for leading the Hunger March on London last year, but was released after a tremendous world-wide protest.

Annie E. Gray, director of the Women's Peace Society, asked that the Congress adopt "a program of action that shall prove effective in stopping another far worse hell than the last war ever began to be."

Devere Allen, editor of the "World draftsmen, as well as to the production workers, is gaining wider and wider support.

The major protects and the war tremendous world-wide protest.

The major protects and more opening to leading the Hunger March on London last year, but was surge after surge of greeting came released after a tremendous world-wide protest.

The major protects and more opening and the strike no all for leading the Hunger March on London last year, but was surge after surge of greeting came feet. Emotion kept their voices low months in jail for leading the Hunger March on London last year, but was surge after feet. Emotion kept their voices low man for the session was J. B. Mat strode down the aisle, his arms flung devoted to the speech of Henri Bar-wide to all. His face drawn with busse, guest of honor of the Conwide to all. His face drawn with busse, guest of honor of the Consuffering, he mounted the platform gress, who came as a representative and again threw out his arms to and as chairman of the World Com

Friday evening saw one of the

The "Daily" \$40,000 Drive Must Succeed!

WE ARE giving you some figures today! Figures that tell the story "Why a Daily Worker Drive?" better than any number of select words.

Three weeks of the Daily Worker Two-Month Drive have already assed. In those three weeks we should have had \$16,000. We actually have received to date only \$3,500. We know, by the increase in circulation, and by the increase in bundles and subscriptions, that the working class wants the Daily Worker.

We know by the tremendous influx of letters and by the tone of these letters that the workers will sacrifice for the Daily Worker. We understand that it is not because of lack of interest, or sincerity in keeping the Daily Worker going, that has kept the workers from ding sufficiently to make the \$16,000 realizable. But that it is the

lack of organization in pushing the drive.

We are, therefore, frankly and simply giving you a picture of what ON MONDAY AND TUESDAY WE MUST HAVE \$2,000 IN THE OFFICES OF THE DAILY WORKER.

THIS is no aimless wolf cry. We are being as honest with you, as we are in our fight against our oppressors. We know that when the work-

ers realize that we need this amount, that they will go out with their lists and collection boxes, on the picket lines, union meetings, club meetings, and even at their parties, to raise the necessary amount for the

ON MONDAY AND TUESDAY WE MUST PAY THE PAPER AND INK BILLS, WHICH AMOUNT TO \$2,900. We ask that you immediately get on the job, and collect these funds

so that there will be no monkey wrench in the machinery of turning out the Daily Worker. The paper bill is \$2,300.

The "World-Telegram" of last Thursday speaks in its editorial column of the tremendous strike wave, the answer to the N.R.A. slave codes, as a 'plague of strikes." The liberal "World-Telegram" considers the struggle for decent living

WITHOUT the Daily Worker such strikes would be ineffective. The "Daily" is the only paper that calls the workers to organize and strike for a decent living. The "Daily" is the only voice by

Now the "Daily" is approaching a serious situation. Unless money comes, unless the workers send relief in sharply increased funds in the next few days, we may find ourselves in very great difficulties.

We count on workers to understand that the life of the "Daily" depends, not on capitalist advertising, but on donations from the workers themselves. We count on workers to understand that we would not ask them to contribute unless the situation was serious. Many workers did understand this, and have rushed in their contributions. We now ask all other workers to come forward to help in the \$40,000

Drive and to help their paper. We ask all workers to send in their contributions now. Rush your

Received Friday \$ 220.72 Received Saturday 211.70 Previously Received \$3330.12

Anti-War Movement Greetings from Cuban, German Delegates

Wildly Cheered NEW YORK, Oct. 1 .- Swept up into an electric storm of

lation, almost 3,000 delegates from

rose yesterday to greet Henri Bar-

busse, world-famous French writer at the United States Congress Against War, which ended last night at St. Nicholas Arena, New York Packed to the doors with delegates, and visitors in the gallery, the Congress met to deliberate on the present danger of imperialist war that hangs intervention against the Soviet Union. and against present intervention in Cuba. And these thousands of delegates, representing practically every shade of political and religious opinion, met particularly to agree on immediate concrete, practical ways

and means of organizing to meet the oncoming catastrophe of imperialist and Iowa, farmer delegates from the Black Belt where slavery and Jim-Crow oppression still reign, came Negro delegates; from Arkansas, North Dakota, Oregon, Tennessee, and Wyoming, as well as from the factory towns of the East, of Pennsylvania and New England. they came to join together in the fight against the slaughter now being

prepared by the imperialist rulers of

the world. There was a delegate from an American Legion Post, there was a representative of a unit of the Na-tional Guard, there were 264 representatives of educational and cul-tural bodies. There were 370 repre-Friday evening saw one of the greatest ovations that was ever given tions, 450 delegates from trade union gates from various peace organiza

> There were Communists, pacifists Socialists, Democrats, Republicans, sailors, soldiers, teachers, farmers, professional men and women -all gathered to fight their one com mon enemy-war.

And the figure of Barbusse, tall, gaunt, veteran and hero of the 1914 imperialist slaughter, was to them the rallying point of their hatred of war. humanity. The Saturday morning ession was A murmur arose over the lower end opened by Donald Henderson of the South Africa, etc. In the course of his activities he was imprisoned many times. He was sentenced to six months in jail for leading the Hunger feet. Emotion kept their voices low man for the session was J. B. Mat-

> The major part of the morning wa of the world movement against war, mittee of the Struggle Against War Tall, gaunt, and with a passionate

face ravaged by sufferings endured in the 1914 slaughter where he won three medals for bravery, Barbusse launched into a wonderfully eloquent and detailed denunciation of the imperialist war preparations now going on all over the world.

"Our struggle," he said, leaning forward toward the thousands of delegates who leaned forward to grasp his every word, "is against German and French Fascism and imperialism, by the German and French people, those natural allies." "Fascism today," he continued to

(Continued on Page Two)

Lindbergh Refuses to Speak for N. R. A.

OSLO, Norway, Oct. 1.—Colone Charles A. Lindbergh has rejected an appeal from General Hugh Johnson, National Recovery Admin-istrator, to make a translatlantic broadcast supporting the N. R. A.

The airman made this known on his arrival here at 4:30 p.m. after flying with his wife from Telling Esthonia.

10,000 At Opening Session of U.S. Anti-War Congress

DELEGATES PLEDGE FIGHT Barbusse Calls For AGAINST IMPERIALIST WAR

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

intermittent storms of applause, "has today only one real enemy-the toiling masses of the world."

Continuing with growing fervor, Barbusse said, speaking about the peace policy of the Soviet Union: "For the first time in history, soldiers take an oath, not to king and country, but to all toiling humanity, an oath to look upon all humanity as brothers."

It was several minutes before Professor Henry W. L. Dana could continue with the translation of Barbusse's address.

Barbusse concluded with an appeal for unyielding international solidarity among all the people of the world who hate war and oppression clasp hands in the fight against

chair, the assemblage rose, singing the "International." Barbusse rose to acknowledge the applause that rolled wave upon wave upon him, by raising his fist in revolutionary salute.

The session then adjourned until

the afternoon session.

At one point in the Saturday morning proceedings, the inspiring unity of the conference was momenmarred by an attempt of a small clique of Lovestoneite renegades to carry into the Congress their hostility to the Soviet Union and the Communist International, and their struggles against the Communist Party in this country.

ward to nominate Lovestone as a member of the Presiding Commit-

startled the Congress by once again bringing up the matter of the Lovethe 60 members of the Presiding Committee, Baldwin demanded that the Lovestone nomination be again considered by the Congress in order, he said, "to be true to the symbol of true unity.

murmurs of indignation rose rapidly throughout the hall, Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, rose to speak. "Comrades," he cried, as his first

words were overwhelmed in a mighty storm of approving ap-"This issue has no proper place at this congress. We are not here to elevate into importance before the masses little groups of renegades whose purpose in coming here is part of their moral prepation for intervention against the Soviet Union."

At this point some of the Lovestonites launched into a violent physical attack on the delegates who were cheering Browder's motion for the quashing of Baldwin's proposal. This was soon ended, as a call for a

the Congress, rose to read his organizational report on the various committees, chairmen of the subgroups, etc. The congress then organized itself into six sub-sessions

to meet throughout the afternoon. In addition to the regular Presiding Committee of 60, the following were elected as honorary members: Henri Barbusse, Tom Mann, Tom Mooney, William Z. Foster, the nine Scottsboro boys, and Maxim Gorky from the Communist Party of the Soviet Union

The Sunday session was opened with James W. Ford, Communist candidate for vice-president in the 1932 elections, as chairman. The following reports were made: 1. War and Fascism in Europe, A.

W. Wagenknecht . The War Situation in the Far East J F Ho

3. The Soviet Union, the Danger of War and Intervention, Liston Oak.
4. War Policies and Preparations of the U. S. Government, William F.

5. Yankee Imperialism and the War Situation in Latin America, J.

6. The Youth and War, Bates, a member of the Young Communist League of Washington.

Preceding all these reports was a report made by A. J. Muste, who re-

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COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St.

ported for the Resolutions Commit-

The Sunday afternoon session started at 2:30, Prof. Robert Moore Lovett on the chair. He turned over the floor to Mother Bloor, who represented 45 farmer delegates. She received a tremendous ovation. spoke very briefly and presented a resolution dealing with the farmers' pledge to struggle against war. One paragraph of the resolution dealt particularly with their pledge to fight against the terrorism against Negro farmers in the South.

Four rank and file farmers spoke about 5 minutes each—Haskin from the National Farm Holiday Associaing the Farmers Protective Association of Pennsylvania. He told of the fight of the dairy farmers in central Pennsylvania.

A fiery speech was made by a delegate from Ohio Farmers League, John Marshall, who said: "The Farmers have no country." Tremendous applause greeted this state-

> The next delegate was Stover, representing the National Executive Committee of the Farmers National Committee for Action in Eastern Pennsylvania. The key note of his speech was that they "are going to fight against war by fighting against evictions and foreclosures, and hook up the fight of the farmers with the

H. Hickerson spoke for the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and presented a resolution.

One of the big features of the A member of the Lovestone clique that had been expelled from the Communist Party, Zam, rushed for communist Party, Zam, rushed for a War Nurse, Nan Lee, who spent 22 months in France with the soldiers. She received a terrific ovation. She spoke about hte suffertee. His proposal was drowned in a thunderous roar of disapproval by knows what war is she attended the knows what war is, she attended the ounded, she knows what it means Later in the day, Roger Baldwin of to be in the war, and with the same the American Civil Liberties Union energy put in the last imperialist war, she will put in the fight against imperialist war. She is one of the stone nomination. Declaring that he group of nurses working within the represented a minority of 15 out of American Legion to create Anti-War sentiment

> Jerome Buckley of Post No. 1, W.E.S.L., got up and made a special appeal to the rank and file mem- a gathering of the imperialist aim bers of the American Legion and of its signatories.
>
> of its signatories.
>
> of its signatories. other organizations. He told the delegates to "wake up; a new Lafay-

made an appeal for a war fund

the floor was thrown open for dis- tack at the roots of war. And the cussion to the rank and file dele-gates. "Lenin said that 'war is nothing

Sasha Zimmerman, Lovestonite, more the finally got on the presidium as a italism." delegate from Local 22 of the I. L. G. W., J. B. Mathews of the Presid- with the words, 'Capitalism contains ing Committee announced later in war as clouds contain lightning.' the afternoon.

the organizer of the Socialist Party burning itself into the world. This of Philadelphia, Paul Porter, for- is fascism. Fascism is born of capvote on Baldwin's proposal resulted in an even greater demonstration against it than earlier in the day.

Donald Henderson, executive difference of the Taxi Drivers Union of the Taxi Drivers Union of the Taxi Drivers Union against fascism. The struggle against obtained from members of various obt the American Committee of Philadelphia. He made a vigorous war and the struggle against fascism Against War, and one of the most energetic of the original organizers of Union and said it was the only force we must build a united movement when the following buildings: Radio City, Federal Post Office, Harlem Hospital, from obtaining employment due to fighting for peace.

> Another dramatic moment of the both in one. Congress came with the appearance of a spokesman for the Cuban Comstroying capitalism. Fascism tries munist Party, Ibanez, who leaped to to fool the middle classes by making the platform and greeted the Con- them drunk with ideals of national-

shouted, as the delegates roared their ways behind the mask lurks the face enthusiasm. "At this moment, the German Communists are organizing strikes in the largest factories," she said. "I bring to you the greetings of the German working class, and a large from them to fight unflinch
"As I came from the boat today I ingly against all Fascist terror and

the Fascist hangmen at Leipzig." As we go to press, the Congress is deliberating the main resolution unanimously adopted by the presiding committee, which will the Congress to a close.

In part, the resolution states: States in spite of peaceful professions is more aggressively than ever fol-lowing policies whose only logical rethe Roosevelt administration is permust be created by the masses from meated by preparedness for war, expressed in the extraordinary military fight with a united front." and naval budget, mobilization of industry and man-power, the naval concentration in the Pacific Ocean, the intervention in Cuba, the conthe intervention in Cuba, the conthe intervention in Cuba, the conthe turned and walked from the platand sympathizer will be urged to tinued maintenance of armed forces in China, the loans of Chiang Kaipeaceful declarations of our own

"Only in the Soviet Union has this basic cause of war been removed. The consistent peace policy of the Soviet Union, around which the anti-war struggles throughout the world must be rallied, was made posible by the revolution which overthrew the capitalist system, reorgan-Lady Physician ized economy on the basis of sociations. Linden Blvd. cor. E, 52nd St., Brooklyn ism, and established a powerful government of workers and peasants. cannot fight seriously against the war danger unless one fights against all attempts to weaken or

destroy the Soviet Union. The Congress declares that the basic force in the imperialist coun- in the colonial and semicolonial tries for struggle against the war danger is the working class, organizing around it in close alliance all liberation struggles, demanding their control of the organization of the organi of the exploited sections of the popu- immediate and unconditional indelation, working farmers, intellectuals, the oppressed Negro people and all toiling masses. This anti-war movement allies itself with the masses issue.

United Fight on War

(Continued from Page 1.)

Congress stood greeting their com-

Henri Barbusse spoke his first words of greeting into the microphone in a low voice, his well modulated French piercing to the far corners of the Arena. H. W. L. Dana translated sentence for sentence as

"Comrades and friends I greet you from France-from your comrades in

Immediately Henri Barbusse began telling of his experience as a soldier in the World War and of how he came to realize the burning shame and suffering which that war meant to the workers of the world "I was one of the soldiers of the trenches," Comrade Barbusse began. "I went there as a common soldier the volunteers. It was among through my experiences there that I came to know the horror and suffering which degrades and murders a human being. In the midst of war lightning was launched upon us, but a lightning launched by men. And always there was the hope that this war would end—that all war would

"But there was no end and there is no end. Last year at Amsterdam we began a real fight against war, because we had realized that no one in the past had been fighting against war. We came to know the importance of being practical at that Congress. We were honest men and we were sincere. We were not there for verbiage, but for practical pur-poses. We were all seeking a solu-tion. But it was not to be found in the programs of the pacifists and idealists. Their's was a sentimental solution—the solution of the past a dream lost in the clouds. In that

there was no action toward reality.

"Then there was the pacifism of the League of Nations. And this is a pacifism bound up in instruments of imperialism, such as the Treaty of Versailles, which contain the seeds of future wars. The Treaty of Versailles tried to eliminate the conquered and set the ground work for French and British imperialism. The League of Nations has not succeeded in preventing war. There have been 27 armed conflicts since Versailles. This infamous treaty has been simply

been even more futile if such a thing ette is here and that man is Henri be possible. And the methods of these groups should fill us with dis-Malcolm Cowley, speaking for the professional men, received great applause. Dollars poured in as Cowley seeking their own nationalist aims. "We must attack the cause of war. There is no other way. When Malcolm Cowley finished, practical. We must direct our atmore than the female mate of cap-

"And Jean Jaures summed up this "There is another phase of our

A significant speech was made by problem which is at this very moment whose struggle is directed against

gress in the name of the Cuban ism. Its weapons are brutality, violence and force-from Italy to Ger-A thrilling surprise at the after- many. Others are in serious danger nooh session was the dramatic appearance of Anna Schultz, speaking ures. Romain Rolland says of fasas a representative of the German cism that fascism has 20 different masks. Sometimes it takes the mask "One party in Germany Hitler has of democracy, sometimes the mask not been able to destroy," she of a revolutionary movement, but al-

was preparations. I bring to you was tremendously moved by the greetings and a plea for your support for the heroic comrades now before splendid group of ex-service men. splendid group of ex-service men.

During the World War these men came to realize the fallacy of fighting against German imperialism, be-cause the imperialism of all countries was equally involved and at

"There is one way of fighting war. "The government of the United And this way must be the way of our Congress. In place of a League of Nations, in place of a disarma-ment conference, we must create a sult is war. The whole program of the Roosevelt administration is permust be created by the masses from

With the last words of Henri pared. Barbusse came a tremendous burst Octo in China, the loans of Chiang Kaishek; the currency and tarriff wars
—all of which give the lie to the

> COBLESS DEMONSTRATION IN ELIZABETH TODAY

ELIZABETH, N. J., Sept. 29.—A huge protest demonstration of the unemployed workers against the at Arcadia Hall. starvation schemes which is doled out to the workers in Union County, and to the workers in Union County, and to demand immediate cash relief and ers' delegates placing demands beunemployment insurance, will be held today under the auspices of the United Front of the Unemployed Councils of Union County in conjunction with the Unemployed Protective Association.

The full resolution as finally



News Item: Less Milk Consumed in August Than Last Year,

Red Press Bazaar to Open in Largest Hall in U.S.A.

to run for three days to the 8th. Dancers, musicians, orchestras, singers, speakers will all work to other artists, writers, dancers, muentertain the thousands of workers sicians, will contribute their talents

Hundreds of booths, and thousands of useful articles, sold cheaply, will be part of the features of the bazaar, well as have their amusement. Both whose chief aim is to rally the workers to the support of the workers' press. ticles, will contribute to the Daily One of the featured presentations Worker, Morning Freiheit and Young for the Red Press Bazaar will be an African Jabawa Dance, telling an African folk tale, by Asadota Dafora. Mr. Asadota Dafora, tenor and dancer, has appeared in leading concerts and music halls of this country and Europe and received his musical education in Milan, Italy. He will stage this African legend with all the

NEW YORK, N. Y.—The Red Press atmosphere of an African Village Bazaar opens this Friday in the Street.

OR NO

legend is in keeping with The "Daily Worker," "Morning African custom where girls are given Freiheit," and "Young Worker" a period of training to prepare them Bazaar will open in the main hall of for wifehood. The story in dance and Madison Square Garden on October 6, song, with African drums and songs, Asadota Dafora, as well as many

who will attend the Red Press to the raising of funds for the workers' red press. Workers are urged to attend and having fun, and buying useful ar-

> Worker. NEW YORK.—The Bazaar Com mittee will keep the office at 35 East 12th Street open on Tuesday evening for Communist Party units to get information and directives on the opening of the Red Press

Arrest A.F.L. Building Foremen in Job Racket

NEW YORK .- One man has already been arrested on rackete charges presented by the recently forced Anti-Racketeering Committee of the A. F. L. Building Trades Unions. The District Attorney's office yesterday ordered the arrest of Edward McLaughlin, a plasterers' helpers foreman on the Radio City job, who, it is charged, was collecting \$12.50 to \$15

job that he is related to Mr. O'Rourke members presented graft charges of T. A. O'Rourke Co., Inc., plaster-against their officials.

post office jobs in Jamaica and their supporters. Flushing. The affidavits show that on Acid was through

a week from each helper.

McLaughlin is a member of Local other forms of racketeering now in-30 of the Plasterer's Helpers Union, festing the A. F. of L. Building and it is claimed by the men on the Trades Unions. At the meeting union

ing contractors on the job. In the Painters Local No. 905 two
Edward Hoffman, chairman of the officials were charged with misunions engaged in the construction of and Local No. 905 of the Painters Bankers Trust Co. and two additional the favoritism of local machines to

Acid was thrown into the face of the government jobs in Jamaica and the government jobs in Jamaica and the flushing bricklayers are returning Harry Van Arsdale, business agent of \$8.20 out of the \$13.20 they receive to a bricklayer foreman for the privi
union, charged with the shooting of lege of working on the job.

Sorenson and Dooner, two members
The Anti-Racketeering Committee of the Rank and File Opposition was formed at a mass meeting held Group in the union. Henry Godell, a recently for the purpose of eliminating graft, violence, gangsterism and down and killed by gangsters.

'Daily' Distribution Gangsters Hired by toAid C.P. Campaign AFL Attack Pickets have years.

NEW YORK. - One hundred thousand copies of a twelve-page "As I came from the boat today I Daily Worker, on October 28, and ras tremendously moved by the twenty-five thousand Daily Workers on October 7 will be distributed in New York to speed up the Communist election campaign.

Flying open-air meetings and persistent house-to-house canvassing will be carried on, with one?half million Communist Party platform pamphlets for free distribution. Penny pamphlets on the NRA, the Socialist Party, Fusion, Tammany and one on Unemployment Insur-ance, and a million "Vote Communist" stickers, posters and language pamphlets to drive home the program of the Party are being pre-

October 8 will be "Vote Commu form to journey across to speak to comb the working class neighbor-

literature.

The election campaign will be brought to a whirlwind close on Sunday, November 5, with two mass rallies, one at the Bronx Coliseum, the other in Brooklyn

A city-wide action against "The fore the mayor, will be the rallying activity during the week of October 15 to 22. The 100,000 copies of the special 12-page election edition of the "Daily" will be sold throughout the city October 28. "It is one of the greatest election actions ever undertaken by the Party," said Carl Brodsky, campaign manager, commenting on the

planned activities, yesterday. He urged every workers' organi-

NEW YORK.—Gangsters hired by District Council No. 9 of the Painters Union, affiliated with the A. F. of L., attacked the pickets of the Alteration Painters Union, on 176th St. and Broadway, last Saturday. The and Broadway, last Saturday. The militant pickets rebuffed the attack trict council. The gang threatened the workers assembled around the job, that they will be back on Mon-

day with a stronger force One of the politicians from local 9005 came up to the Bronx local of the Alteration Painters Union and threatened the organizer, that, if the pickets from the Sindin job will not be taken off, he will order his thugs to beat up all Alteration painters union members.

The Sindin shop was signed up with the Alteration Painters Union The Sindin shop was signed up with the Alteration Painters Union before the general strike started, but joined with others when the strike was declared. While the men from the shop were registered with the Union, the boss went to District Council No. 9 and settled with them.

On another job, Johny Kaynemes, professional gangater of District A. F. of L. professional gangster of District A. F. of L. Council No. 9, threatened the pickets A general

if they picket again.
The Alteration Painters Strike Committee is preparing a mass demonstration and mass picketing as a protect against gangsters sent by the A. F. of L. officials.

Depositors' Meet.

The United Committee of 25 epositors of the Bank of the United States is calling a meeting today at Rutgers Square and East Broadway, at 8 p. m. in prepara-tion for the Union Square demonstration on October 14.

sation and Communist Party unit to reserve tables for the "Vote Crosby, Minnesota, will speak, on Communist banquet, at which Emil October 18.

Lyons Strikers Flay Textile Ad of

Several Thousands at the Sandy Hill Demonstration

PATERSON, N. J., Oct. 1.-Workers in the Lyons Mill denounced the paid advertisement that appeared in the papers over the week-end under their name, and exposed the fact that these ads were put in by the owners of the mill. They declared that they are not going back to work tomorrow. The owner of the mill, Ernest Caddena, had put an ad in the paper that the strike was over, and that the morrow. The strikers immediately factors. As far as young people were sent delegations to the newspapers to concerned, it was an outlandish disrepudiate the ad and announced that tortion of football played with an

Park Saturday called by the United National Strike Committee. Martin

The attempts of all agencies of the employers to break the strike is continuing full force. Hinchliffe, the Mayor, is now conferring with U.S. Senator W. W. Barbour, who is the owner of the Barbour Flax Spinning Mills, himself a textile manufacturer. He came to Paterson Sunday to try to break the strike and will go to Washington with the Mayor to see President Roosevelt.

NeedleTrades Union **Executive Board in** Two Day Session

NEW YORK.—The two-day sessions of the General Executive Board of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union held last week and attended by organizers and active members from needle trades centers in all parts of the country, centered its discussion around the problems of building the union and of preserving the gains made in recent months.

Ben Gold, the union's general secretary, presented the main report, on the situation in the needle trades, which was followed by supplementary reports of other leading comrades in union and by a lengthy discus-

In his report Gold discussed the great dress strike and the struggles in the cloak trade in great detail. He pointed out that the fighting spirit of the workers and the influence of the industrial union and the left wing opposition in the International succeeded in forcing better conditions for the workers. Even before the code for the fur trade was accepted, thanks to the struggle of the furriers it was possible to win the 35-hour week, Gold said. On the other hand so strong an influence, conditions remain practically the same.

center forward for have been formed in Los Angeles, Gloversville, N. Y., in New Jersey and

At the second session, many speakers participated in the discussion, including Fanny Golis of the dress department in New York, Feingold of Boston, Majeti of Philadelphia, Rae You want to play soccer but you can't Masler of Connecticut, Rose Wortis, because some guy who may be living Boruchowitz, Stallman of the bath- in the Biltmore chose to fence in the

sistant secretary of the union, showed that \$42,000 had been collected for the furriers' unemployment insurance fund, \$26,000 having been paid out to 1,349 unemployed, many of whom have been jobless for the past three years.

hasn't go anything on that.

Due to this shortage of fields, even the sixty teams of the Metropolitan Workers Soccer League were forced to delay their season until October 15.

After that they'll play on Sundays at Crotona, Jefferson or wherever the

It sent a message of solidarity to the Shoe Workers' Industrial Union of the gang, which was lead by the Shoe Workers' Industrial Union Johny Kaynemes and by Matskin, and called on its members to assist well known henchmen of the disstruggles against injunctions.

Novelty Workers Win Strike: Meeting Today

NEW YORK .- After a two weeks' strike the Novelty Mirror Workers Union has achieved a victorious set-tlement last Friday, under the leadership of the Trade Union Unit

A general membership meeting of the Novelty Mirror Workers Union will be held on Monday, Oct. 2, at 6 p.m. at 64 E. Fourth St.

14 Comrades Meet at **BRONSTEIN'S** Vegetarian Health Restaurant

558 Clar-mont Parkway, Bron

Garment Section Workers

Navarr Cafeteria 383 7th AVENUE



Pa Knick's Stepchildren

CROTONA PARK in the Bronx is one of the cradles of American soccer. It is one of the few fields where the game has actually penetrated and taken root in the second generation.

Soccer is the major sport in England, in South America, in all the Continental nations. Here, for a time, it was played exclusively by immigrants or imported professional teams. As a business, leagues came and went, had their ups and downs

according to economic conditions, the excellence of the tour- Jacob Danoff, C. P. workers were all going back to- ing teams, purely extraneous they are going to put a big picket undersized basketball by dark men line tomorrow morning and close the who wore Charlie Chaplin shoes and grunted weirdly when waiting for a Several thousand workers took part pass. Their shorts reached down to in the demonstration at Sandy Hill their knees and they headed the ball like vaudeville jugglers.

It's different now. Take a soccer Russak spoke for the National Tex-tile group.

ball to Crotona Park any afternoon, give it a healthy boot upward and by the time it falls there'll be somebo under it, asking you for a game. Walk down toward the goal and by the time you reach it there'll be a goalie there. Shoot around a while and you'll be able to choose sides, eleven

> SOCCER ball costs five dollars A Not everybody can afford one. for them within a few minutes of your appearance with one at any one of six or seven soccer centers in New York. Unemployed devotees saunter around Jasper Oval or sit sanguinely upon benches, awaiting the familiar thud. According to tradition they gather around and pitch immediately into the practice without asking per-

They don't have to know you.
You're a soccer player, a brother.
I can thinkk of no other game that
has developed this social habit.
Saturdays and Sundays you miss
this sociability at Crotona Park.
There is one regulation field only
but many balls and swarms of players. They swamp the two roals and

ers. They swamp the two goals and you're lucky to get a shot every ten minutes. There is much ill feeling and fights are frequent. The Public School Athletic League

plays Saturdays and these boys are the second, even third generation whose fathers and grandfathers played in Poland or Portugal. The field is cleared for these high school eams and the unattached retire into the stands. The games are long-range affairs of a peculiar American slam-bang style. Last Saturday I saw Stuyvesant play and they'd probably stand up with some of the European

secondary schools. Half the spectators in those stands would have played but for lack of a field. As it is they're forced to spend their only off-days in this vicarious enjoyment. Some of them are finer players than the high school boys and it isn't easy. Wistful, nostalgic husbands with perambulators stud the outskirts, a distance off to protect their charges. Now when they played

Why Not the Private Lots? IT'S damn silly. There are a thousand empty lots around town suitbecause some guy who may be living lot across your street. Fruit-dumping

to reasoning and three bucks.

There are no paid referees in this monetary fines. Referees volunteer, and the league is run by an elected representative leadership who operate on a fraction of the dues demanded on a fraction of the dues demanded by other leagues. They are planning to introduce accident insurance and free medical attention for injured players. A great part of their suc-cess is dependent on their access to fields and dressing rooms, but the city administration seems dead set against Yet there is room for more posts Van Cortlandt Park, Bronx Park

and innumerable private lots.

If the League fights hard enough they'll get the municipal fields from O'Brien or McKee, but private ones they'll get only from Bob Minor.

Release Four Arrested During Eviction Fight

NEW YORK .- Four workers arrested last Wednesday for fighting an eviction at 615 East 14th St., were released in the fourth district mu-nicipal court by Judge Dodge yester-day. They are Clarence Roth, Harold Fargo, Henry Forbes and Edward

WORKERS-EAT AT THE Parkway Cafeteria 1638 PITKIN AVENUE

Leader Dies: Funeral to Be Held Today

NEW YORK .- Jacob Danoff, 49 died suddenly Saturday morning after returning from the Anti-War Congress at St. Nicholas Arena. An iron worker all his life, Com-rade Danoff was one of the pio-neers of the Canadian Communist Party at a time when it was still

underground. In New York, he worked on the staff of the Morning Freiheit, and later put all his energies into building the Metal Workers' Industrial Union. He was on the Executive Committee of the M. W. T. U. Comrade Danoff was also a tal ented sculptor. He was a member of the John Reed Club. He is sur-

vived by his wife and two children.
The funeral is being prepared by the N. Y. District C. P. and the John Reed Club. It will be held this morning at 10 o'clock at 911 Tiffany St., the Bronx. After the funeral there will be a memorial meeting at the Section Headquar-ters, 569 Prospect Ave., Bronx. The John Reed Club asks all members to attend.

Doll and Toy Strikers to Protest Sell-Out at Mass Meet Today

NEW YORK.—All dell and toy strikers are asked to be present at a mass meeting to be held this morn-ing at the Royal Hall, 69 E. 4th St., where a protest against the sell-out

of their strike will be voiced.

After offering recognition of the union and a 10 per cent wage increase to the members of the Doll and Toy Workers Union local of the American Federation of Labor, yes-terday, the A. F. of L. leaders went ahead to announce the "settlement" of the strike in yesterday's boss press without allowing the strikers to vote

on the proposals./
This action has aroused the ire of the striking workers, who have vowed that they will remain out until all of their demands are won.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MAN-AGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., RE-QUIRED BY THE ACT OF MARCH 3, 1933

of Daily Worker, published daily at New York, N. Y., Oct. 1, 1933 State of New York, County of New York,

County of New York,

ss.

Before me, a notary public, in and for
the state and county aforesaid, personally
appeared G. Wishnak, who, having been
duly sworn according to law, deposes and
says that he is the business manager
of the Daily Worker and that the following
is, to the best of his knowledge and belief,
a true statement of the ownership, management (and if a daily paper, the circulation), etc., of the aforesaid publication
for the date shown in the above caption,
required by the Act of March 3, 1933, enbodies in section 537, Postal Laws and
Regulations, printed on the reverse of this
form, to wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the
publisher, editor, managing editor and
business managers are: Publisher: Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., Editor: C. A.
Hathaway; Managing Editor: None; Business Manager: G. Wishnak.

2. That the owner is: (If owned by a
corporation, its, name and address must be
stated and also immediately thereunder the
names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding one per cent or more of
total amount of stock. If not owned by a
corporation, the names and addresses of
the individual owners must be given. If
owned by a firm, company, or other unincorporated concern, its name and address,
as well as those of each individual member, must be given.) Comprodaily Publishing Co., 50 E. 13th St.; Earl Browder,
50 E. 13th St.; Morris A. Greenbaum, 50 E.
13th St.; Dr. A. Markoff, 50 E. 13th St.
3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees and other security holders owning
or holding 1 per cent or more of total
amount of bonds, mortgages or other securities are: (If there are none, so state.)
None.

4. That the two paragraphs next above,
giving the hames and owners, stockholders,

amount of points, integages we state.)

A. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names and owners, stoakholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and bellef as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner; and this affiant has no reason to believe that any other person, association, or corporation has any interest direct or indirect in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

5. That the average number of copies of each issue of this publication sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscribers during the twelve months preceding the date shown above is \$26.026. (This information is required from daily publications only.)

GEORGE WISHNAK,

(Seal) Notary Public, (My commission expires March 30, 1934.

HEALTH CENTER CAFETERIA

APEX CAFETERIA 827 Broadway, Between 12th and 13th Streets

All Comrades Should Patronize This FOOD WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION SHOP

MILITIA ARREST CHILDREN IN GALLUP; FORCE RELEASE OF STRIKERS IN HELPER

Militant Leaders Face Long Jail Terms; Operators Scheme to Form New "Miners Union"

GALLUP, N. M., Oct. 1.—One hundred children marched to City Hall Plaza without a permit to protest the reign of terror here. Two children were arrested and held in the military bull pen.

The picket line at the Gamerco mine was dispersed on the order of General Wood, who is in charge of troops in the strike area. Scabs are hauled in trucks with military police as

About Attack on

Anti-Nazi Meeting

Slugged by Police

in S. P. City

the new Hitler regime in Germany

"The workers mobilized the follow

ing morning and applied for a permit

to hold a demonstration in front of the club at 12.45 when Luther was to

arrive by auto from Chicago. The permit was applied for because the

Socialist Jarty which runs Milwaukee with the aid of the bankers, has al-

tion which their police has attacked, that the Communists had failed to

apply for permits—which, they claim, would have been granted. The ap-

by Mayor Hoan's secretary, Otto Hauser on the ground that it was

office to issue permits. Heretofore

the Communists and everyone else always applied there for permits! When they demanded to see the mayor, they were told, he's out of

"At 12.45 hundreds of workers who

meeting was called to order, dozens of banners and posters were raised in the ranks of the workers: "Down with Fascism!" "Down with Luther, Repre-

sentative of Bloody Hitler!" "Free Torgler and Thaelmann!" etc. Many

of these slogans were in German-

carried by German comrades. Dozens of police and plainsclothes men sur-

rounded the workers. Speakers exposed the Fascist terror in Germany,

tricked into slaughtering each other in the World War to preserve "demo-

wagons and squad cars with riot guns appeared in the scene and the

stood their ground, defending them-selves with broken sign standards

and fists. Police mercilessly clubbed workers to the ground, grabbed them

teen year old boy carrying a broken standard he had picked up. His mother and brothers and sisters went to his rescue and were attacked by other police. The workers closed in

and freed the family. Blood covered the face and arms of many workers

workers, among whom were many German and Jewish comrades. Twen-

was also learned that Governor Schmedemann, who was having lunch across the street in the exclusive

Pfeister Hotel, witnessed the demonstration from the hotel windows with other exploiters of the "great liberal state" of Wisconsin. "Ed Royce, of the Daily Worker, who was in Milwaukee the previous night for the film showing of '1905', stayed for the anticiated demonstra-tion and took 100 feet of action film

of it. This film will be shown throughout the United States, an

accurate, living proof of the terrorism and clubbing of Milwaukee workers at the hands of its Socialist adminis-tration and police, headed by Mayor Hoan, Biemueller, Raskin and Kent

out the permit.

The committee reported back

ot within the province of the mayor's

cation for this permit was refused

plained after a demonstra

American Fascist organization.

Permits for mass meetings, labor lodge meetings, and even for dances Eye-Witness Tells are denied by the general. A meeting of the National Miners Union was not permitted by the military officials. Novarro, one of the union leaders, is held in jail without any charges

HELPER, Utah, Oct. 1.—Mass pressure forced the dismissal of charges against hundreds of strikers. Four strikers, however, are still held on riot Cuynn, Crouch and Wether bee are held on riot and criminal

The authorities are concentrating all efforts to railroad the militant organizers to long jail terms. A second riot charge has been placed against Paul Crouch, one of the strike

Hearings will begin Thursday. Irv-ing Goodman, International Labor Defense Attorney from Portland, Oregon, will aid in the defense.

It is reported that operators' agents are scheming to organize a state union, to be called the American Miners' Union. These steps are being taken because the United Mine Workers' Union is discredited.

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- Morning Freibeit • Young Worker .

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Welcome to Our Comrades

Workers throughout the United States should wire and send protests demanding the immediate release of the 24 arrested workers."

NEWS BRIEFS

Must Prove Aryan Birth to Wed.

BERLIN.-Any Reich Nazi official with legal documents that his wife is of Aryan descent. A governmental

To Teach Aryan Eugenics. BERLIN.-Bernard Rust, National Socialist minister of education for Prussia, decreed Saturday that schools in the interest of improving the race must devote two or three hours a

Explosion Ends Jersey State

Fair. TRENTON, N. J.—The last day of the Jersey State Fair brought with it an explosion, when the exhibition speed whip gas tank exploded and flying hot metal cut and bruised spectators, and firemen. Twenty-eight persons were injured.

Three Ferryboat Firemen Burned.

NEW YORK, N. Y .- Three firemen the boiler room of the Staten Is-24 Arrested, Scores land ferryboat Brooklyn were scalded severely when a steam pipe burst at 8:45 o'clock a.m. on Saturday, just after the ferryboat had discharged 1,000 passengers and 48 vehicles at South Ferry.

How the Socialist police of Mil-waukee brutally attacked a workers' Floods Recede in Tampico Area. Nazi ambassador to the U.S. is vividly TAMPICO. - Flood waters which described in the following eye witness have covered this section of Mexico eport by one of the participants:
"On Tuesday night Milwaukee since a hurrican struck last week were receding today. Catarino Burgos workers heard that Hans Luther, caught looting property from houses destroyed by the hurrcane, was ex-ecuted yesterday. It was the third German ambassador, was coming to Milwaukee the following day to meet with bankers and financiers at the execution since martial law was de-Milwaukee Club, a conservative millionaires' club to discuss financing of

Find Mummified Dogs in Arizona.

The remains of two mummified dogs were found in northeastern Arizona recently buried beside the bodies of ancient residents of that country. It is said that this civilization flourished between 2500 B. C. and 1500 B. C. which would indicate that dogs as pets or companions were known at that time.

Dress Shop Chairmen Resist Violation by Officials of 5 Day Wk.

NEW YORK.—Several thousand out on strike last week called by Local 91 of the International Ladies' Workers. Although the strike has been under way for several days the demands for which the workers are on strike have never been presented to the strikers. The strikers are up in arms against the had been walking up and down in front of the club massed in front of the club entrance. These hundreds soon grew to a thousand. When the secrecy surrounding the conferences being held by the officials and the at workers who try to bring these issues out into the open.

A group of strikers have issued a statement to the strikers urging them to demand the right to know what are the exact minimum wage scales; they are fighting for the right without being insulted, and the election of representatives from the shops to be present at negotiations. A 35-hour week and a guaranteed minimum wage scale is demanded.

the first police attack took place and clubbing of the workers began. The workers' ranks held solidly around DETROIT Mich. - Workers employed for the Gounaw Corporation The Packers are now taking advan-at the Briggs Meldrum Ave. plant tage of the loop holes provided in the the speaker and several arrests took place, but the meeting continued.
"The next speaker was Fred Basset, report the following blessings as a re- code. Fr example: The code provides sult of N.R.A. Communist candidate for governor in the last election. Meanwhile police reserves had been called, patrol

Before the Code went into effect of a year.

second attack took place. The Socialist police charged with clubs and blackjacks. The workers heorically sedans a week and earn only \$28.60.

We continually hear the nerve racking screech of the Eagle calling, "Step on it," "Speed it up," "More production." And now we face another cluddy Packing plant struck against discrimination in the duction." And now we face another cludally Packing plant struck against discrimination in the Whalen is scheduled to be chairheads against the pavement before the cops were pulled off by other workers. Many women and children were hurt. One cop attacked a six-

Demonstration for Slain Red Leader in Cuba



Thousands of Cuban workers at the pier in Havan a to meet the ship bearing the ashes of Julio Antonio Mella, Cuban student Communist leader, who was slain by Machado gunmen in Mexico in 1919. The Cuban army fired into the funeral demonstration Friday for Mella, killing seven and wounding scores.

in Hunger March for Winter Relief

to Packinghouse Workers

OMAHA, Neb., Sept. 1.—To secure winter relief for all unemployed ination towards Negroes by govern-ment relief agencies, a county hunger march will take place here October 6. It will be led by the Workers' Unemployed Councils of Omaha.

Despite the talk of improved con-

ditions under the N. R. A., the unemployed are suffering here. A world war veterans, Hans J. Soegaard, was driven to suicide when he feared the loss of his home, as he was unable to meet payments A Negro worker, father of six children, reported to the unemployed

were denied jobs on public works Although officials in charge of employment denied any discrimination, the committee found that not one Negro worker was employed on the

organization that colored workers

utilities company project. The demands in the hunger march are \$10 weekly, cash relief, abolition of forced labor and stopping of dis-crimination on relief jobs.

OMAHA, Neb.-Working conditions have not improved in Armour's meat packing plant, which flies the Blue

Workers supporting the Independent Packinghouse Workers Union are discriminated against. The American Federation of Labor officials are Nick, president of the A. F. of L. properly led. butchers' local, sends his agents to The County Board of Supervisors Constandt Lewan.

the first time they worked over forty for 48 hours a week for eight weeks

Before the Code went into effect they turned out 2,100 units per week and earned \$24.00. Now they turn out 1,600 per week and earn \$15.00.

Before the Chrysler company went on the N.R.A., Band Wagon we produced 1,180 sedans a week and received \$33.00. Now we produce 1,400 sedans a week and earn only \$28.00.

We continuelly hear the nerve rack-fully fought against discrimination in

speed-up and won.

Omaha Unemployed Green Speaks to Block Hellwig Strikers

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1.-William Green, president of the A. F. of L. is attempting to block the holding of the rank and file con-Blue Eagle Is No Aid ference here scheduled for simul- Five Arrested When taneous opening with the 53rd A. F. of L. convention, Oct. 2nd.

The rank and file conference was set to be held in Carpenters Hall, and Green is doing all he workers and to exterminate discrim- can to prevent it. The carpenters' local has elected delegates to the

1,000 Fur Hatters Are Out on Strike

DANBURY, Conn., Oct. 1.—About 1,000 fur hat workers of Danbury and Bethel went out on strike for higher wages and shorter hours.

Child labor and the speed-up system has brought much unemployment into the industry resulting in misery to a great number of families. The recent conference of the bosses of sixteen factories with the workers failed when the bosses' NRA code has proved to be unsatisfactory to the

workers. The workers have organized a picket line to prevent any scab work to be done in the factories.

Jobless in Cabooses, With Houses Empty

By a Worker Correspondent
WATERLOO, Iowa. — The county
here in Waterloo bought 20 railroad
cabooses to house the unemployed in. The unemployed here are talking about going out and firing these weed out militant workers. William here lost out, because it was not

cracy," and bitterly attacking Hitler and Luther. While another speaker was attacking the Socialist Party of Milwaukee and accussing them of playing the same role as in Germany.

Automobile Factories

Eagle Screams "Speed Intimidate workers.

Last week the beef kill department worked 45 hours. The hog-kill department in Dolds packing company worked 54 hours last week. This is worked 54 hours last week. This is the first time they worked over forty sure made a rake off. Well, these seven county supervisors sure made a rake off.

New Labor Board to Increase Whalen's

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29.—The Whalen NRA anti-strike board, according to a statement issued by Senator Robert F. Wagner, chairman of the National Labor Board, will be hooked up with the regional

Dye Co. mill to prevent scabs who were renegades from their ranks What rights have these fly-by-night from running the plant yesterday. So indignant were the strikers at the 10 turncoat strikers who had picket a man's place or business been influenced by the company to when he has no trouble there?" form a company union and scab on their fellow worker's organized in the National Textile Union, that they rushed the gates of the mill in the face of the drawn guns of the police. Sweeping into the building they snatched clubs from Pressers' Union of Greater New York important mills. the cops' hands and gave the scabs the licking of their lives.

The clash occurred after a committee of strikers called on the workers at their company union neeting to dissuade them from scabbing. The scabs showed great hatred for the rank and file workers and made for the factory gates. It was then that the rush started.

Labor Defense are: George Spick,

The following are the names of scabs who are aiding the company to break the strike: Frank Perr, 164 Nedro Ave., John Warminski, 4545 Bermuda St., Bertha Rogers, Almond and Filmore St., Bill Buck-ner, 404 Fern St., Adolph Fox, 6017 Tulip St., Bill F. Wilbur, 2460 N. Bouvier St., O. Circucci, 615 So. Anti-Strike Power Delphi St., and Steve Ritchie, 4539

> and will be directly conected with Industrial Union. Washington National Labor Board and Senator Wagner.

A similar board, Senator Wagner said, would be set up in Buffalo. scale of \$1 for each 100 pounds of to such high levels that miners will

weeks.

Whalen is scheduled to be chairman of the new board which will will weeks.

Let us know what the workers in your shop think about the "Daily."

send in your suggestions and criticism: drawn in as the strike develops.

Rank and File Oct. 2 Clash With Scabs to Keep Mill Shut

Workers Rush Plant

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 1 .-

Reinforcements were called and police in bandit chasers and on motorcycles arrived. They arrested 1,000 members. workers and rushed them off to

The arrested workers who are being defended by the International an attempt to organize all the shops cluded Philip Murray, Fagan, Feeney in the metropolitan area. Vincent Sorge, Bob Domokes and

Help improve the "Daily Worker."

statement. But correspondents of the Associated Press declared he did

rate of 60 cents.

2.000 Cotton Pickers

make it. Grubbs then received additional

It is expected that 20,000 will be

Rodriguez and Calles rushed to the

Steel Workers Hail Miners in Clairton Solidarity March

City An Armed Camp; Andy Mellon Wants \$10 Wage Under Blue Eagle; Strike Movement Rising

Cleaners Struggle Now

Enters Third Week

NEW YORK.—Despite continued

Lots Ave., came up for sentence.

his employees are unionized and at-

and industry also have some rights.

unions, probably organized on some

Refuting the statement by Magi-

strate Rudich, S. Kalos, president of

the Cleaners', Dyers' and Pressers'

is not a fly-by-night organization

organized somewhere on the corner.

Union, yesterday declared:

statement.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 1.-Yesterday morning four thousand miners invaded Clairton, the heart of the steel mills of this District, and picketed the Carnegie Steel Co. mill. With a remarkable ability for organization in one day, the striking miners mobilized their forces at Waltersburgh, five miles northwest of Uniontown, at 2 o'clock this morning and in trucks and

Dye Strikers Refute spite of the threats to shoot down any attack on this steel center, and stormed the gates when the morn-Magistrate's Charge stormed the gates when the morning shift began to approach the mill The steel workers greeted the

miners, hundreds mixing with then on the picket line and joyfully hand-ing over their dinner pails to the strikers. Following that, the striking miners practically took over the NEW YORK.—Despite contained arrests of pickets, the cleaners' and dyers' strike today enters its third week with increased vigor.

blocks of the main thoroughestly and shouting their demands.

An Armed Camp

A total of 17 workers have been At least a hundred police, county arrested since the beginning of the strike, but, due to the activities of the International Labor Defense, pickets

At least a hundred police, country detectives, mounted police, deputy strike, but, due to the activities of the International Labor Defense, pickets have been speedily released on bond. interfere with this determined army

The courts of the city are, as usual, lined up on the side of the bosses. Magistrate Rudich, in the 10th District Court, Brooklyn, last week made a violent attack on the Cleaners', Pressers' and Dyers' Union when two strikers, arrested for picketing the B. & M. Shop, 106 New Lots Ave came up for sentence. most anything to break loose. "What right have you men to go Carnegie Steel Plant looked like an to a man's place of business where armed camp. Barricades were set u in the plant with the use of sand Cops were powerless to stop the onrush of strikers into the Helwig the judge shouted. "It's about time and steam pipes at one entrance; stood up and said that capital full view and at another entrance steel cars were placed behind the gates by the armer guards, besides machine

street corner or in some saloon, to guns at strategic points. With over ten thousand steel workers striking at Weirton, West Virginia, strike sentiment amongst the steel workers is rising to a high pitch and the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union is issuing leaflets calling for mass meetings to prepare "We wish to refute the above for strikes at Duquesne, Ambridge, The Cleaners', Dyers' and Clairton, McKeesport, at the mos

It is evident that there is a growing sentiment for a joint struggle of It is the bona-fide organization of It is the bona-fide organization the this industry, in existence for the with the aim of closing down all last 18 or 20 years; it counts over the mills and mines in this district through the officials of the A. A. and "Last year the membership re- the U. M. W. A. The steel and coal 5 workers and rushed them out to jail. The workers immediately formed picket lines and marched around the plant singing strike administration, unwilling to give up songs in militant spirit.

"Last year the membership leadership barons are speedily attempting to stem the spreading movement, fear administration, unwilling to give up the soft jobs, got together some 50 conferences were held early this the soft jobs, got together some to conferences were held early this to 75 unemployed and organized a new "union," under the banner of the A. F. of L. Ever since, this so-called union has functioned as a scab called union has functioned as a scab agency for the bosses. Wherever a from joining the strike, with the strike is called, the A. F. of L. local promise of a U. S. mediator enroute supplies scabs. The same is true of to the strike area.

the present situation. In this gen- An "agreement" has been signed t was then that the rush started. eral strike more than 2,000 workers by the coal operators and the offiThe arrested workers who are walked out and the union is making club of the U. M. W. A., which in-"We emphatically protest against as strikebreakers by the miners. This slanderous statements and "agreement" traded the right to the maintain that we are within our coal companies to che equipment, etc., for a check off on rights in trying to organize any

union dues. It also includes the non-strike agreement and arbitration boards. This agreement does not include the in Arizona on Strike captive mines socalled, excepting the 'captive" mines of the Western Pennsylvania Power and the Duc

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 1 .- A Light Co. This hurried agreement was reached strike of cotton pickers which in order to break the strike and force started here, already involves more muda St.

than 3,000 workers. The strike is when the code goes officially in effect. However, both the operators and the U. M. W. A. officials refused than 3,000 workers. The strike is the miners back to work by Monday The decision to strike was to predict that the miners would go reached when the state arbitration back to the pits Monday.

The decision to state arbitration back to the pits Monday.

It is definite with militancy rising

cotton instead of the prevailing not return unless demands are granted and will demand a say in the making of an agreement. picket lines in the Connellsville Coke Region expressed more militancy than at any time during the strike. Attempts were made to keep strikers from getting food at the Frick owned mpany store and at the Frick Coal picket lines the pickets were fired on

by scabs and company thugs.

Pittsburgh papers report pickets
close Bethlehem mines in Indiana with two thousand on picket line.

Andrew Mellon is demanding a 25 per Grubbs then received additional cent reduction for the workers in his help. The Mexican Government of aluminum mill, the largest in the

The NRA Acts in the Shadow of Bayonets in New Mexico Strikebreaking Role of the National Labor Board in the Coal Strike

of New Mexico; But "Mediator" Is Unable to

Drive the Miners Back to Work

By PAT TOOHEY

The National Recovery Administration has set up an apparatus for the settlement of strikes. It is known as the National Labor Board. and police who bore the marks of the workers' fists. "The demonstration latsed about an hour, due to the solidarity and united front of Communist and Socialist German and Jewish comrades. Twenty-four workers were arrested, three women amongst them. One worker, John Plasecki, 42, was sent to the hospital, suffering concussion of the brain after having been bloodily beaten by the police. It was learned later that Luther, who was on his way to the club to meet with Walter Kasten, president of the First Wisconsin National Bank and thirteen other capitalists, was unable to reach the club and witnessed the demonstration from a spot about a block away. It was also learned that Governor

for Wall Street Loan

A Letter from an Irish Worker Reveals the Aims of the Visit of Vice-President O'Kelley to the United States

Upon the publication of an interview-series with James Gralton, Irish revolutionary recently deported to the U. S., the Daily Worker requested readers to write to us about the struggle in Ireland. The following letter tells of the aims of the visit to the U.S. of Vice-President O'Kelly of the Irish Free State.

By F. G.

NEW YORK .- The arrival of Vice-President O'Kelly of the Irish Free State, which, incidentally, was unprotested by our comrades of the Irish Workers' Club and Gralton Defense Committee, is for purposes of a Wall St. loan. The National City Bank whose domination of the lives of the Cuban workers has caused them to move nearer to a workers' republic, supplied the Irish Free State govern-

with its first external loan. The De Valera government, in the face of increasing unemployment and extra cost of bonus to cattle ranchers to re-imburse them for their losses residence of Michael MacWhite. Irish minister to Washshould bear in mind that this same Stimson, at the request of the National City Bank rushed the fleet to Cuba and sent the marines ashore nine years ago to ensure the election of their puppet, the butcher Machado, now being sheltered from the fury of our Cuban brothers by the British

Irish press reported that O'Kelly's visit was to clear up the balance of the first loan subscribed here to finance De Valera in his fight with the British. The New York Irish World stated after his arrival that it was a private visit to see a catholic priest up the Hudson-anything but a visit to the same brokers that have plundered Cuba. Doheny, fomentor rebellions against the 1921 Mexican land and oil codes also famed for his bribing of ex-secretary Fall as well as the draining of oil from the Valera's first American loan.

Doheny was recently approached by but it now appears the National City Bank is the only way out for De and escape adverse publicity. Valera. J. S. Cullinan of the Galeva In the Binghamton wreck o cash. Ex-Secretary Stimson and some of his gang recently visited the capitalist with Wall Street connecington, presumably to talk over fin-ancing arrangement. Irish readers was home sick and anxious to start that he unintentionally went through acres of valuable waterfront land the railroad from the blame and was donated to this multi-millionaire shift it to the worker. by the city of Dublin. Collinan then for filling stations and contracts for a wreck.

Irish Free States.

Irish readers should ponder these U. S. Naval reserve land, was host facts, join the Irish Workers Club to De Valera on his last visit here, and make every effort to prevent He made the biggest subscription to American capitalists making another Cuba out of Ireland

lunchtime, mix, and serve on

'The soup is quite simple. Cut corn from cobs, boil 10 minutes,

The Swiss steak is one of thos

plessed affairs that can't fail, un-

less you burn it. It's bound to be

tender because you cook it until it

the circumference. If you have a meat-pounder made for the purpose,

use it, or use a wooden or wire

potato masher to pound some flour into the steak, covering both sides

well. In a big iron skillet, heat some

fat; chop a peeled onion and a couple sticks of celery, and brown lightly in fat. Push aside, add a

little more fat, and brown steak well

Spread the onions and celery over

top of steak, slice a tomato or two over it, and pour water around the steak nearly to cover it. Add salt

and pepper. Put on a lid and simmer very slowly an hour to an hour and

a half, turning steak over a time or two, and adding water as neces-

Scrape bottom of pan with spoon from time to time to prevent burning. There should have been enough flour in steak to thicken gravy; it will be brown and full of flavor from meat and vegetables. When meat is tender, put on platter and pour gravy over it.

Directions were given for mashed potatoes. (Boil enough again so you can take out half for tomorrow).

I think the youngsters are being badly neglected in this column. Some-

thing will have to be done about that.

BY JINGO. I

BETCHA MY

FATHER CAN

FATHER!

WHAT'S THAT

GOT TO DO WITH THE CLASS STRUGGLE?

Till I

season, and add milk and butter.

tuce with mayonnaise.



By HELEN LUKE

A Florida branch of the International Labor Defense is Johany-on-the Spot with a cookie and a cake recipe that sounds pretty hot; so, for the benefit of readers who are already familiar with the ins and outs of baking, we'll publish them now. Here's the letter:

Daily Worker: I want to tell you how much we enjoy the Daily; and we are interested

in the patterns and cooking recipes. Am sending two that have always ered with some vinegar and water, been favorites with our club, Harry Sims Branch 644. Hope some of the but not if there are children. Cut both beets and eggs in cubes at

good they really are. Sadie P. SPICED SNAPS

comrades will try them and see how

1½ cups sugar 1 cup lard (or other shortening

1/2 cup molasses 31/2 cups flour

1 teaspoon each of cloves, allapice

1 teaspoon salt teaspoon soda

Cream lard, sugar and salt; add spices, then the eggs, one at a time; add raisins and nuts, then molasses last, the flour and soda sifted together. Drop teaspoonfuls on greased baking tins, flatten, and bake in a moderate oven 10 to 15 minutes (Makes about 8 dozen cookies.) The chocolate cake recipe will ap-

Dear Aunt Helen: My husband doesn't love me any

pear in a day or two.

more; what shall I do?

-Anxious Alice Ans.-Try today's menu on him and if he doesn't show a big burs

of enthusiasm tonight, you're right-he doesn't love you any more. Tomato Juice Old-fashioned Pancakes, syrup and

bacon Coffee LUNCH Cream of Corn Soup

Beet and Egg Salad Toasted Pumpernickel DINNER

Mashed Potatoes Swiss Steak Sliced Cucumbers

Coffee

Here's my grandmother's method of using sour milk for pancakes. For pint of milk use about a half teaspoon of baking soda and one or more eggs. The more eggs the mer-rier up to 4 to a pint. If you go beyond that you're liable to get "Crepes Suzettes" out of it, heaven

Into a bottle half full of the milk put the soda and a pinch of salt; cover tightly with your hand and shake like a cocktail. Break eggs into a big bowl and beat until light.

If you want to be ritzy about it, beat the yolks and whites separately, the whites until stiff. Pour milk into eggs (or yolks), and sift in flour while you beat the batter; add milk and flour alternately until milk is used and batter is thick enough. Work as quickly as possible so it

If eggs were separated fold in the stiffly beaten whites last. Drop spoonfuls of the batter on hot greased griddle. When top of cake is full of little bubbles, it's ready to turn over. If you want to be cer-ain of light cakes, sift in a bit of paking powder with the flour. If you have no sour milk, use a prepared pancake flour-buckwheat is

enerally a favorite. Boil a bunch of fresh beets and ome eggs at breakfast time. Cut talks of beets at least an inch from eet, scrub, and boil in the skins. When tender, drain, cool, and peel. 'ut on ice. They may be half-cov-

Irish Free State Chief Here Letters From Transportation Workers

Wrecks Caused by Rail Bosses' Itch for Profit

By a Railroad Worker Correspondent the last couple of weeks, an increasingly larger number of train wrecks due to the negligence on the part of the railroad companies. The safety devices have all been neglected because of the furloughing of 750,000 railroad workers, mostly maintenance This is part of the companies plans of "economizing." They lay off the men who maintain safety devices and safety signals. Those who are left they cannot take care of all the mileage, or the trainmen and enginemen Senator Joe Connolly who preceded cannot live up to the safety rules. O'Kelly in a hunt for U. S. money, It is easy then for the company to shift the buck to the worker involved

In the Binghamton wreck of Sepothers were caused. Engineer King of tions to exploit the Irish. In 1922 he the milk train which plowed into the an industry in his native land if he a caution signal," according to the could get a suitable location. Two papers. This is an attempt to absolve

One can see that it was nothing formed the Irish-American Oil Co., but speed-up. Any railroader will tell nominated President Cosgrave's you that it's hell if you obey the father-in-law to the board of direct-ors, received an all-Irish franchise and it is hell if you don't and get in

all government and army oil supplies. The brotherhoods, to one of which I all government and army oil supplies. The brotherhoods, to one of which I He is now a great admirer of De Valera and pointed out they were both schooled in County Clare. In Washington he keeps in touch socially workers and it should with the Irish Minister, MacWhite be sold more to the railroad men. who graduated by way of the French While I worked on the B. & O. Rail-Foreign Legion and Geneva work for road, no one ever even attempted to the League of Nations to be spokes- sell one to me, and I got hold of on man for the workers and farmers who recently from a friend. It is very constitute the vast majority of the good because it sticks up for the Irish Free States. full of various features and I can learn more from it than from the

bigger local papers.

—A Furloughed Railroader.

Grace Line Men Fired to Fill Pockets of the

By a Marine Worker Correspondent BROOKLYN, N. Y.—John Costello is the chief foreman on the Grace Line. He takes \$100 in graft from the men who want jobs. These jobs are supposed to be steady, but ac-cording to the reports, these jobs

only last four to five months.

Costello used to be a small forebefore the strike on the Grace Line last October (1932). Now, because he brought in scabs during the strike, the chief of the gangs saw that he is a good tool, and he was made a chief foreman on the grace Line. Men who were working there for long years are being sent away gradually, and new people are taken on, so that he can get in more \$100 bills, and also in this way he keeps on changing the men, to keep them from

By a Dock Worker.

Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers in your factory, neighborhood or city. BECOME A WORKER COR-RESPONDENT.

Can You Make 'em Get any kind of fresh beef steakround, or a still cheaper cut will do. It should be very thick, about an inch and a half; don't worry about Yourself?



Here's a good, well-fitting slip for winter, with built-up, nonslipping shoulders. Wash silk is best, if you can afford a good quality. Cotton has a maddening tendency to bunch up in front under a heavy coat. There is on the market a cotton material wov-en of special twist thread to prevent this. No doubt the stores here stock

Pattern 2538 is available in size 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48 and 50. Size 36 takes 2½ yards 39-inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write

Pennsylvania Railroad Raises Subway Newsstand "Relief" Fund Dues One-Third Workers Ready

NEW YORK.-On September 15 the Pennsylvania Railroad announced to its employes, members of the Voluntary Relief Association, through a notice posted on the shop bulletin board, that beginning October 1, the Volun- By a Subway Worker Correspondent tary Relief contributions will be raised one-third on the members, but the sick and death benefits will remain the same.

The scheme behind this, as is plain to see, is, first a man past 45 years of age cannot raise his benefits, but is compelled to pay the additional one-third to maintain his benefits; second, he must take a physical ex-amination; third, it is the intention of the company to discourage the worker, especially the old worker, to drop out entirely. Thereby the company keeps all the money the worker has paid in; fourth, if a worker reduces his benefits and steps down from second class to first class, he loses \$250, but at the same time his dues are reduced only 50 cents, so the company has us workers coming and

The workers do all the contributing. The company does not put one penny in to this so-called Voluntary Relief Fund. Yet the workers haven't as much as one word to say in its

THREE NOTICES

By a Railroad Worker Correspondent JAMAICA, L. I.—This is how the N.R.A. works at the Morris Park Yards, Long Island Railroad. First, an advertisement is posted on the bulletin board announcing a vacancy for a crane engineer. But that same day they also posted another notice announcing that the first bid was cancelled. Yet this is only the half of it, because right on top of these two notices the company slapped on a third notice saying that the crane engineer, who is now holding down a job, is laid off,

Where the Workers and Farmers Rule

the Soviet Union MOSCOW, U.S.S.R.—Your

was received and more than glad to hear from you. Now as to the answer to the money. Of course, no one can send money out of the U.S.S.R., but there is no use to do so. If a man has a family, same as I have, he must say how much money he wants in U.S.A. money, and this will be paid to anyone he wishes to and the balance will be paid in U.S.S.R. money to themselves. As for myself, I get \$200 per month in U.S.A. money paid to my mother, and 1,000 roubles per month in U.S.S.R. money for my-self.

The standard of living is being raised very fast for the masses, and this year's crop is the greatest in the history of the New Republic. Tell the F.S.U. and its members hello for me. I have made three new machines since I have been back, and have many more under construction.

I'm having the time of my life, as

I don't worry about anything but progress, and I make it because I demand it, and if they don't carry out my orders, I get the Party after

"Dollar-a-Week to 'Daily'" Pledges Baltimore Worker

send one dollar every week of the Daily Worker campaign." writes in Philip Schuch from Baltimore, Md. "I think that the \$40,000 could be Grafting Job Salesman raised if the comrades would have the necessary training to understand the value of our central organ," he con-

A worker from Shadyside, Ohio, writes that he is doing all he can to spread the Daily Worker. "I am a former member of the National Miners Union. I see more and more the necessity for reading the Daily Worker, not only by me but for others. Worker, not only by me but for others. For this reason I've called a group of five workers to my home and we had a discussion, and then come to conclusions about what we should do with the Daily Worker. We are opening a drive for new raders. Also we're doing all we can to get money

for the 'Daily' drive."

The comrades of Unit four in section five, New York City, wrote in the following report on their activities on the Daily Worker:

"Our unit was given a quota of \$22.50 for the Daily Worker Drive. At the meeting on Tuesday, Sept. 14, the comrades who were told about it felt pessimistic. However, Tuesday, one comrade reported that he had already collected \$14.60. Another comrade brought \$3.00 and regive just as much as will be collected by this unit above the quota. This so enthused the rest that every one took lists and the comrade who collected the \$14.60 said that he would collect the rest to cover the quota, and so everything collected by the rest of the comrades would be above and there-fore we will bring in twice as much

"We hope that every unit and organization will do the same, so that we'll have a bigger and better Daily

Worker.		Coletaria
The workers of	South Norwalk,	Cafeteria L. Rivonne
Connecticut, have	sent in a challenge	E. Beizac
to the comrades o	f Stamford Conn	I. Schiffler
to the commades o	Beamoru, Comi.,	Galmitz
to conect more sui	os and more funds	P. Faiella
until Nov. 7th wh	en the drive ends.	M. Metz
according to the	percentage of the	I. Waldman
membership.	Percomonage of the	A. Lederman
membership.		A. Lederman S. Goryman
	The state of the s	M. Katz
Donations received	Wednesday, September	Amal. Clothing
28, 1933, follow:		Workers
Total received Thurs		T. Parzig
Previously Recorded	3103.86	S. Rov
Watel seed to det		W. Kaufman M. Mandel S. Lipzin
Total received to date	\$3330.12	Mandel
DIST. No. 1		8. Lipzin
Roxbury Unit 1 2.00	Total Sept. 28 4.00	M. Boyarsky M. Borenstein
E Weymouth	10081 00 0866 40.02	
Unit, list 3.25	DIST. No. 7	M. Pisher
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for Organization

NEW YORK .- We workers on the wear the uniform advertising the "Collier Service Corp," and for this uniform, advertising the company, which we must wear on the hottest and most unbearably stuffy days, we

There is no air in the subway, but each train brings with it a fine steel dust which settles in the workers lungs. Many of the agents get tuberculosis, and other diseases; they do not live long, dying out along about the age of 40. There is no form of insurance issued by the company. The company also has an elabo-

rate system of spies, to see that the split second from his post. The spy stands at a little distance, reading his paper like any other traveller, all the time carefully watching the time carefully watching agent

An agent can be fired without any notice whatever, because they are forced to ignore all the laws of nature, they also suffer from nose and throat diseases. The agents are pumped full of boss ideology, told he is his own boss, and not just a work-

Freeze in Winter

In the winter, he can freeze to even his own little electric stove, even if he is willing to pay for the crisis. electricity used. We are also excluded from the N.R.A. code, because we have been put under the heading of "inside salesmen."

We agents are not allowed to be seen talking to each other, no matter how or where we may meet. We are ready to organize, only we don't know how to go about it, or how to have a meeting, without the bosses' stool-pigeons around, which means the loss of a livelihood for us.

Therefore, through the Daily Worker I would tell all the agents of the newstands in the B.M.T. and I.R.T. subways: Keep yourself in readiness—you will soon be informed as to when and where we can meet. to discuss these conditions, and to take steps to improve them, under the leadership of the T.U.U.L., the only organization for the workers.

A B.M.T. Newstand Worker.

N. R. A. Layoffs Hit Shopmen of Rock Island

By a Railroad Worker Correspondent BLUE ISLAND, Ill.-What the railroad shopmen can expect from the N.R.A. was shown here when 24 carmen were laid off at the Burr Oak repair tracks of Rock Island. Rumors were circulated that the 124th St. car shops, which have been closed down for over two years, were going to open up on September 1, but the 800 men who formerly worked here are facing another winter without jobs in spite of all the ballyhoo of the "New Deal." At the same time, thousands of Rock Island freight cars with Federal defects are being run in

Pein 10

D. Morgenstern 10

The cabooses that are in use in the Blue Island yards are in such bad shape that the switch-men have to date 1823.03

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At present, the shopmen are leaving the R. I. Association, which is a company union, and joining the standard railroad unions. Here at Blue Island, the A. F. of L. has re-ceived a charter. The Railroad Broth-Total to date 220.74

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South Slavic Workers' Club, Iskra 5.15
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Total to date 41.35 these unions in the past.

A local unity committee composed of rank and file shopmen is being formed to see that the new local unions shall be controlled by the membership, and that rank and file officers are elected, and to make sure that the locals carry on an aggres-sive fight for better conditions among

-A Worker of Blue Island Shops. Ship Bosses Invite I. S. U. Organizers

By a Marine Worker Correspondent BALTIMORE, Md.—The fakers of the International Eeamen's Union the International Eeamen's Union are beginning to get busy in Baltimore. One of the delegates, a former bootlegger and shipping crimp of the lowest variety, went out to Sparrows Point and asked the company officials if he could go aboard a ship that was laying along side. The officials gladly told him to go aboard and collect signatures of the seamen and try to organize them in the and try to organize them in the I.S.U. This shows that the I.S.U. is working hand in hand with the ship-

Organizers of the M.W.I.U. are stopped at Sparrows Point by com-pany thugs and told to beat it or they would throw them in the hoosegow.

Burn Old Cars to Keep Wood for Unemployed

Bya Railroad Worker Correspondent ASHTABULA, O.—For the last few weeks back in the New York Central Total 9|39 2.00

Railroad there is a mania in our yards to wantonly destroy the old wooden cars, principally box cars, and it seems a shame that such work as that goes on when poor people here have asked them for those box car have asked them for those box car Total 9|29 7.40
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Workers Can Smash N.R.A. by Following Road of Lenin

Workers in Soviet Union Started Industry Going by Turning Capitalist Owners Out and Giving Land to the Farmers

This is the seventh and last installment of a series of articles by Comrade Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, on the purpos and effects of the NRA. Browder showed the NRA to be an inten attack of the American capitalist class against the workers, as the employers try to increase their profits by driving down the living standar

By EARL BROWDER

In America all is confusion, uncertainty, chaos, disaster. In the land of the Soviets, all is orderly advance, progress, certain planned economy, and an ever-growing Socialist prosperity, DESTRUCTION OF CAPITALISM ENDS CRISIS

Why this contrast? Why did we fall behind? Why do they forge

A few years ago America was the richest, most prosperous land; Russia was the poorest, most backward. We had everything, they had nothing.

So it seemed. But in reality it was to be just as capable when it be our capitalists who had everything we really had nothing.

The Russian workers, because they had abolished capitalists and capitalism, while they seemed to have of Lenin.
nothing, they yet had everything required for a glorious development of a new working class society — of

Because it was our capitalists who had everything in America, that is We have a working class that is why we have fallen into starvation learning to fight for its interests in the midst of riches.

The Soviet Union proves that there is a simple and quick way out of the Push aside the capitalists, open the

warehouses, distribute the goods to all who need them. They will soon be consumed. No overproduction any Then open up all the factories. Give

everyone a job. Produce all we need to fill the warehouses up again as fast as they are emptied. Nothing needs to be destroyed, and the unemployment problem is solved, and everyone has enough of everything. In America there are suchenormous

productive forces, such a wealth of factories, mills, and mines, that if they work only eight hours a day in the working class. One is the road two shifts of four hours each, they of the capitalist class, the road of will produce twice as much as we Roosevelt and the NRA, the road of need in this country and the rest we can give to our less fortunate brothers other is the working class road, the in other lands until they catch up

with us.

There is no reason to be pessimistic about our country. What the Russian workers accomplished in a povernment of the country of the sian workers accomplished in a pov-

erty-stricken land through years of painful efforts, we can accomp this country in a few weeks. We already have all the productive forces they had to create from the ground up. And our working class will prove comes conscious of its power and its

The Russian workers had the tremendous advantage of the leadership

Lenin to guide us, and of Lenin's teachers, Marx and Engels, organ ized in our American section of the International Communist Party.

even against Roosevelt and the NRA. It is learning how to build up its own fighting trade unions to win higher wages and better conditions, by successful strikes; to build up powerful Unemployed Councils and to win adequate relief and Unem-

ployment Insurance. As we learn how to expose the fakery of our class enemies, such as the ballyhoo around the Blue Eagle, as we learn to win the daily struggle for bread and the right to live-by this road we are also moving forward to defeat not only the NRA attacks but also to defeat the whole capitalist system, to overthrow it, and to establish a Workers' Government, a

socialist society. There are only two roads before road of revolutionary struggle for our

Coctor Cuttinger advises:

TO PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D. Answer to Questions

Overdressing the Child Dora S .- It seems to us that your whole trouble consists in overdressing your child. It is a weakness you share with many mothers who are you are connected with it. In other you are connected with it. In other words, the hand is the hand of peace inclined to dress, feed and moralize their children to excess. Your letter

Chiropractic Thrust

V. N .- The crack that you heard when the chiro gave you a push in the back with both hands and the knee was not due to "sciatic disloca-tion." There is no such thing, except in the imagination of the chiroprac-tors. You are lucky your back was not broken, because there are court rec-ords of fractures of the bones in-flicted by chiropractic manipula-tions. Any time the head or the spinal column is jerked violently, in a perfectly normal, individual, a crack may be heard. You have often cracked your fingers without think-ing that they were dislocated. On the other hand, your sleeplessness has nothing to do with the chiropractic treatment. It's due to the pain in your inflamed sciatic nerve. You forgot that you had the same pain and sleeplessness (perhaps to a lesser extent) before you took the 30 treatments from the chiro. As a matter of fact a testimonial in the

Hospital Workers

about.

N. W.—We are not surprised at your inability to get proper medical attention at the hospital where you are working. This should be an extra incentive for you to help organiz-ing all hospital workers. Forget about the "higher" and the "lower" employees. The fact that the physi-cians consider themselves of higher standing than the nurses and techstanding than the nurses and technicians only shows how ignorant they are when it comes to economic questions. They are as much exploited by the hospital authorities as you are, only they don't realize it. Not only in the cases you mention, but in most acute diseases, like pneumonia, every sensible physician knows that recovery depends on the nurse pat on him ery depends on the nurse, not on him.
It will not be long when physicians, nurses, dentists, pharmacists, technicians, and orderlies will realize that they have to pool their common in-terests into one large hospital workers' organization. If you get in touch with Jacob Ginsberg, 321 E. 167th St., you'll find that the frame-work for such an organization is already in existence and that there are plenty of activities awaiting intelligent and with Jacob Ginsberg, 321 E. 167th
St., you'll find that the frame-work
for such an organization is already
in existence and that there are plenty
of activities awaiting intelligent and
determined workers.

J. F. Pierce: We don't believe that
your questions are bona fide. They

barass the Daily Worker through this column. We are too old to play i to your hands. Besides, they smack so much of an attack we read against our paper in a certain weekly sheet

A Pamphlet or Something

(Pierce);

G. T. Hall, Montgomery, Ala: We cannot "take care of your case" by mail. We can only advise you as to certain aspects of it, if you let us know what kind of trouble you have.
We cannot understand why you need
"a pamplale or something" to tell us
about it. Just write us, as if you
would speak to a brother or sister.
Small Growth at Waistline

J. A.: It is probably nothing to worry about, Malignant growths de

S. L.: If you are suffering from

spontaneous varicocele (a soft mass like a bunch of earthworms, in the left testicle), the best thing to do
is to forget about it. Some statistics
show that nearly 25 per cent of
young men suffer from this condition (usually on the left side). It is you forgot that you had the same pain and sleeplessness (perhaps to a lesser extent) before you took the 30 treatments from the chiro. As a matter of fact, a testimonial in the Chicago Tribune, some years ago, ran condition being due sometimes to long periods of either ceasing or Chicago Tribune, some years ago, ran as follows:

"Dear Doctor:—Before taking Chiropractic and Electric treatments, I was so nervous that nobody could sleep with me. After taking six treatments anybody can sleep with me."

We are sending you the address of the institution you have asked us about.

to long periods of either ceasing or abusing nature's gift. Strenuous and place for a long time are liable to aggravate it. To bathe it in warm treatments anybody can sleep with me."

We are sending you the address of the institution you have asked us about. the varicocele becomes very large and even then they are mainly fc cosmetic purposes or to allay morbi fears. Neither ligation (tying), no

fears. Neither ligation (tying). Incinjection have given good results, in our estimation; the bunch of veins being left in the scrotum, although they diminish in size. The best method is the open operation which removes the veins, thus eliminating any neurasthenic feelings which are apt to develop when there is "anything wrong" with the sexual organs. thing wrong" with the sexual organs.

There are two points which your physician should clear up: 1)

Whether there is no hernia (rupture) associated with the varicocele; 2)
Rule out a renal (kidney) tumor which sometimes causes varicocele by pressure on the abdominal veins; but this is rare. If these two points can be eliminated, the best thing is to leave matters ride; unless you want to be operated on for cosmetts

Miraculous Pills—Maybe Jennie B., Pittsburgh: We are sending you some pills, although you





War Has Begun

THIRTY American battleships are anchored off Morro Castle, waiting to bombard the Cuban workers and peasants who have revolted against the Yankee Sugar Trust. Hitler is rushing madly into a new great war. Japan is ready to reopen the war on China, and this time may add its long-threatened drive against our Soviet Union.

Ramsay MacDonald and Mussolini have joined hands in trying to align Europe in a four-power alliance against the Soviets. In Latin America the trade war between British and American imperialism has broken forth in a series of suicidal wars of blood between different cat's-

And in the labratories new terrible gases are being brewed by the scientists. Those priests of pure science, we were told again and again by bourgois philosphers like H. G. Wells, were above the Marxian necessities. They lived in a realm of eternal truth and holiness. But they have proved to be the worst monsters and killers of all, their fiendish and inhuman brains are everywhere at the service of capitalism and

Hail, the Anti-War Congress!

We have always lived on the slope of a capitalist volcano. Peace has only been a brief illusion, a bivouac between battles. That first World War of 1914 was only a skirmish; only 40,000,000 human beings were destroyed; the second World War that is just beginning will quadruple that total. Great cities like New York, Tokio and Berlin will be snuffed out by means of gas bombs, bacteria poisons, and the like. The priests of bourgeois science have faithfully promised us all this.

The response to the Anti-War Congress now meeting in New York shows that masses of people begin to smell the murder-stench that ladens every wind of today's world.

Henri Barbusse has come from France to preside at this congress. Ex-servicemen, workers and intellectuals gathered to greet him at the pier. In the evening there were two great mass-meetings, the capitalist press reporting attendance at one at 5,000, the other at 6,800. There were overflow meetings of thousands; if Madison Square Garden had been available it would have been inadequate.

Most impressive were the delegates from every part of the nation, farmers from the West, miners and longshoremen, and steel and munition workers. Negro share-croppers and mothers from the Housewives Councils, and christian ministers.

THERE was a real united front. Socialist misleaders had tried to sabotage this congress. In this solemn and dangerous hour, they go on playing Tammany politics with the destiny of the working-class. But I saw many familiar faces at the congress; the faces of rank-andfile Socialists I had known for years.

They had hated Communists and would have never participated with them in any such meeting a year ago. But today every honest worker of hand and brain who hates war realizes that a united front is nothing to quibble about. Let's not fool ourselves, we haven't too much time to build up an opposition to the great holocaust now gathering force. We will all be in the same boat when the storm breaks, as Hitler has proven too well.

The sincere attempt to work with other elements on a united front basis, not at the cost of Communist principles, but in furtherance of them, is now apparent to many outsiders. There are religious Mennonite pacifists at this congress. There are Socialists, liberals, Jeffersonian democrats and non-resistants. The people who represent the broad anti-war and anti-capitalist currents in this nation begin to lose their fear of Communists. They begin to understand that the Communist Party and the masses under its influence is the basic core without which no peace movement in this country can really be effective. The Communists, after all, are the shock-troops of the modern world that is arrayed against Fascism. They are the soldiers who never waver and who know what they hate. They can be counted on to go on fighting when the rest of the progressive forces are sunk in despair, or have deserted to the enemy.

Henri Barbusse .

21 80

JIM MARTIN

BARBUSSE was received at the pier with an amazing outburst of affection and pride. It was no conventional applause he received. The members of the Workers Ex-Service Men League were out in force, and it was they who gave the tone to this reception. Barbusse was one of their own, a comrade and leader, a brave veteran of the last war who was devoting his life to stop the next capitalist massacre.

The great writer is a sick man. He was gassed during the war and it has left him with a serious lung disease. He enlisted when he eterne un a literary career of promise. He was well-connected in Paris, and could easily have fallen into one of those safe slacker cos a a kawork that so many of our own patriotic writers went in for. But Barbusse enlisted as a poilu. He fought in the ranks of the common soldier. His war book, "Under Fire" is the story of

Now he is 61 years old, tall, emaciated, fragile. He was too weak to walk, and had to be assisted down the gangplank. But what a heroic fire must burn in this frail body! For when the proletarian veterans lifted him in their arms and carried him high above the cheering crowd. he waved his hat and smiled warmly.

And-that night he made two speeches to the great crowds. He has been the leader and the most devoted fighter of the international movement against war. He has worked like six men, and it is he, largely, who has persisted in building up the mighty united front that will grow every day as issues grow clearer

Some of us can remember the original impact of his masterpiece of proletarian literature, "Under Fire." It was the first and is still the best of the war novels. It came out in the darkest hour of the war, from France. It made a world furor, it opened men's eyes like a rocket

Imagine it: During the war this soldier denounced the generals, preachers and statesmen who made war. This French poilu praised only one man, an "enemy," the German Liebknecht.

It was a great deed in fiction, and who can deny the necessity and power of literature in the face of such effectiveness? Who can ay that this present Anti-War Congress in New York, one of many in Paris, Geneva, Shanghai and other cities, may not plant seeds and shape programs that will forever kill capitalism and its syphilitic child,

ALRIGHT!

ALRIGHT

Hicks' "The Great Tradition" Is First Sound Major Attempt at Marxian Literary Criticism

pretation of American Literature since the Civil War, By Granville

ade marked a new phase in the revolutionizing of American literature. Although a small content of the realistic novel from Howells to Sinclair. ture. Although a small group of writers—gathered around the New Masses—had stoutly defended the Communist position during the. letters. It was at the beginning of the present decade, with the colcapitalism, that something like a major movement toward the left began. For the first time in our olutionary proletarian literature is history a number of outstanding the continuation of the mainstream Passos, Michael Gold, Joseph Free-man and a number of poets and

critics of lesser stature. The literary products of this leftvard migration have, so far, been rather disappointing. Edmund Wilson seems to have strayed off the leftward path into the swamps of literary Trotskyism. Blinded by his entire background, Sherwood Anderson has splashed the mud of pettybourgeois ideas all over his attempt at proletarian fiction in "Beyond Desire." Theodore Dreiser temporarily abandoned the path of fiction to venture along the unfamiliar roadway of economics in his "Tragic America"-with disastrous results. In olutionary literature has been due to avoidance of the serious study of Marxism-Leninism together with the absence of dynamic contact with the revolutionary proletariat, or has been due to abstract study of Communist without close relationship to the Communist movement.

It is entirely because Granville one of the foremost literary critics of our time, has grappled with the problems of Marxism and has drawn close to the Communist movement, that his book, "The Great Tradition," is the first sound major production of the leftward tendency which has developed in American

culture during the past few years.

As the subtitle indicates, "The Great
Tradition" is a study of American literature from the Civil War to the present day. Equipped with a keen aesthetic sense which is refined and basic principles of Marxism, Hicks does not give us a mere literary hisbut a sustained and consistent evaluation of our literature during the rise and decline of capitalism. The coherence of all of Hicks' appraisals of individual authors is result of the application of the Marxian principles upon which "The Great Tradition" is based. It is this groundwork of Marxism which distinguishes this volume from the haphazard and contradictory judgments of imressionate criticism is this foundation which enables Hicks to shape the diverse materials of our

literature into an ordered whole with-

out destroying their individuality.

"The Great Tradition" challenges comparison with the only other published volume which pretends to apply the Marxian approach to American letters-"The Liberation of American Literature." Comparison, however, is impossible—the two books are a study in contrast. Whereas Hicks has investigated the work of each outstanding literary figure with considerable care, the vulgar hour-geois "Marxist," V. F. Calverton, has strung together half-digested analyses by bourgeois scholars and fragment-ary excerpts from the writings of poets and nevelists quoted in volumes on literary and social history. In contrast to Mr. Calverton's garbled second-hand scholarship, Hicks gives us a number of excellent miniature sketches of American literary genius— pen portraits which in some instances are revaluations of American authors Whereas our literature is pictured by Mr. Calverton as an actual tug-ofwar contest between two metaphysical abstractions (the "Colonial Complex" vs. the "Frontier Force") Hicks makes a brave attemy to comprehend the dialectial relationship of each author to the social force of his

The central theme of Hicks' book is the development of the main-stream of American literature in the age of industrialism. Aided by Marxian guideposts, he is able to chart the course of this major tradition and to show its forward direction. But he does not neglect other currents and tendencies in our literary history. He is very sympathetic toward the sincere literary artists who attempted to escape from the perplexing problems ushered in by industrial ing problems ushered in by industrial capitalism; at the same time he demonstrates the inevitable disintegration of escapist literature with the growth of the conflicts of capitalism. He dissects the "genteel tradition" in our letters, showing its class basis and indicating the anemic character of leisure-class literature. He reveals the deterioration of writers like Bret Harte and Mrak Twain, who prostituted their talents to become mere "gentertainers" Hicks discovers in the work of John

Dos Passos and our new revolution-ary literature the true inheritors of

the "great tradition" in American letters—which Hicks detects in Emer-THE GREAT TRADITION. An Inter-pretation of American Literature son's "confidence in the common man," in Thoreau's attack upon the "shame and oppressions" of his time, in Whitman's "kinship with the workers and farmers," and in the

American literature," concludes Hicks, in the final page of the book. "The issue is now so clearly drawn that evasion is almost impossible; on the one hand lies repudiation of the best tack against capitalist society struck in the American literary past, on the only a minor chord in American other the fulfillment of all that was dreamed of and worked for in the past and the beginning of struggle of the stability of American for more than the past could ever have hoped. .

But while Hicks' thesis-that rev of American literature-is essentially been blazed by John Dos sound, he does not seem to indicate sharply enough the qualitative change in this tradition made by the literature of the proletariat. Revolutionary literature is not simply a quantitative addition to the best writings of the past; it is a step forward, an ascension to a higher level. This lack of emphasis may or may not account for Hicks' failure to trace the origins and early development of the new and independent revolutionary tradition in our literature. He does not mention, for example, the evolving of a proletarian poetry the crude songs and verse of the early I. W. W. movement, the gradual emergence of revolutionary verse (by minor poets) in the little magazines, the stirring poetry of the young Giovannitti-or the socialist verse to be found in German-American perio dicals published in the nineteenth century. He also ignores completely novels like Frank Harris' "The Bomb," a sympathetic description of the Haymarket episode, and Ernest Poole's "The Harbor," which deals with a marine workers' strike in New York City-although these volumes are landmarks of historical fiction flecting the major battles of the American proletariat.

However, despite these errors of omission and emphasis (and other shortcomings—such as the over-cautious avoidance of Marxian terminology; the reflection of Hicks' earlier fondness for impressionistic criticism; the tinge of a purely "ethical" approach in certain sections of the book), "The Great Tradition" is a brave and courageous document, the forerunner of many valuable studies of American literature which will aid in the undermining of bourgeois culture and the building of a socialist culture in the

at Philadelphia Theatre

PHILADELPHIA. — By popular demand Philkino, 2222 Market St. brings back for the present week only, that famous Soviet sound film Russia's "Wild Children"-"The

Produced by Nikolai Ekk at the recounts the real story of a group of homeless children, and how they were reclaimed from a life of crime by sympathetic treatment.

Batalov, of the Moscow Art The-



Eugene O'Neill

Whose new play, ness!" will open the h, Wildereason on Monday night at the Guild Theatre.

Stage and Screen

New Eugene O'Neill Play to Open Guild Theatre Season Tonight

The theatre Guild will present 'Ah Wilderness"!, a comedy of recollection by Eugene O'Neill, with Geoge M. Cohan in the leading role, at the Guild Theatre this This is the first play of evening. Guild's sixteen subscription season. Others in the cast include Marjorie Marquis, Elisha Cook, Jr., Ruth Holden, Eda Heinmann, Gene Lockhart and Richard Sterling. The play was staged by Philip Moeller who directed O'Neill's "Mourning Becomes Electra" and "Strang Interlude.

"Undesirable Lady," a new play by Leon Gorden, with Miss Nancy Carroll in the leading role, will be presented by the author on Tuesday night at the National Theatre. Other players in the cast include Lee Baker, Calire Curry, Edward Leiter, Donald Campbell and Walter J. Shuttleworth. A. H. Wood's first production of

the season will be "Virtue on Horseback," a new comedy Daniel N. Rubine in which Fay Bainter will play the principal role The supporting cast includes Ernest Glendinning, Harlan Vickers John P. Doyle, and Albert Van Dekker. The play is due on Broadway the later part of this

Alla Nazimova will be seen here shortly in a new play called "Monica", adapted from the Polish of Marpa M. Szczetkowska by Laura Road to Life" Now Showing Walker. According to the announcement sent out, the play has been running in Warsaw for years.

prizornies" (homeless waifs) appears as the lovable "Mustapha." On the same program will be shown Sergei M. Eisenstein's "Ro-Childrens Collective, this picture mance Sentimentaly and a Russian

RADIO CLUB AIDS "DAILY" NEW YORK .- S. Milman of the Workers' Short-Wave Club colatre, is cast as the instructor; and lected \$5.10 among the members I. Kyrla, one of the actual "bez- for the Daily Worker drive fund.

CLOSE-UPS

From my "palatial residence" I am writing to make some corrections of your amusing story in the "Worker"

with a political background, it is true The "Autobiography" was first pub-but that did not predominate. lished anonymously, and did not fol-There were some cynical take-offs on low the lines of Mr. Johnson's life the late President Harding, but into as the present book does. the story of the book a lively love for that reason it was possible to ex-story was introduced, about which press more crudely there the yearn-Mr. Cava's distress, the picture was ber of the highest social strata of an sent to Washington and seen twice oppressed race, but who lives rather by President Roosevelt. When it in the closest intimacy with the rulwas returned, eight important ing class of the oppressor race. changes were ordered by Presidential tionized" the story from a love drama raphy" was in regard to the final so-to political fascist propaganda. A lution of the "Negro question." Con-cheap hint of love story remained—densed, it was this: the Harding satire was eliminated, The Negro bourgeois will never be and the present garbled version able to rise while there exists along-emerged. Mr. La Cava never saw side of him the Negro masses, dragthe final print-another example of ging him down. The extermination of how the artist-worker is discouraged the Negro masses is really too much under our system.

As an artist-worker myself-I am anxious that Mr. La Cava not be held responsible for a picture which he neither conceived nor executed, but which was distorted in Washing-

> Very sincerely, BERYL LA CAVA Santa Monica, Cal.

From which it must be concluded that the story that apenared in this column on September 11 was distorted and misconstrued in its transmission from coast to coast and that the writer of this letter is rendering us a great service by exposing the internal mechanics of Hollywood's "entertainment" factories. Do write us again. This space is yours for precisely the kind of exposes which communicate in your letter. Please forget the "amusing story" you

We wonder who is the provocateur who wrote the leaflet distributed by the Rialto Theatre signed "Friends of Eisenstein Society?'

Renouncing the sickening and conthe Film Daily hails the increase in film stars' fan mail as "a barometer fessor's recent "sun-spot" theory to explain worsening conditions.

Marlene Dietrich doesn't like Hitler and won't go back to Germany militant struggles of the Negro peotill the brown cholera is exterminated . . . Greta Garbo is one of the with white very, very few stars who mixes with and speaks to extras, prop boys, electricians and cameramen. . . . Her colleagues and neighbors can't uncolleagues and neighbors can't un-derstand it, hence Greta's reputation that to his work in the National As-Bruna Castagna, Edith Alexander, as a woman of dark, deep mystery.

Chinese Communists and paints the and how nicely he was treated by latter as blood-thirsty fiends. . . . this and that influential white man. latter as blood-thirsty fiends. . . this and that influential white man, Give it an "Australian" reception. as he pursued his musical, literary .. You know . . . Charles Laughton and political career.

latest picture, "The Invisible

"It appears that the public hissed so much the other night, that the police had to clear out the theatre. I am not surprised. I should have done the same, had I not been the director."

The San Francisco Workers Film and Photo League has produced a short on the grape pickers' strike. . . . All proceeds (cash or groceries) go to aid the strikers. . . .

Erno Metzner, Hungarian art di-rector who collaborated with Pabst for seven years on such films as "Westfront," "Kameradschaft," "Atlantide," etc., has been expelled from Germany and is advertising for a job in European movie publications.

. . . Another triumph for Hitler's "cultural revolution," I suppose. . . . B. H. wants me to mention the fact that Jimmy Cagney is a member in good standing of the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners, California Branch. . . In "Thunder Over Mexico," the land-owner's daughter is shot and a deep

black (red photographs black) bloodstain appears on her white blouse. . . . In the following shot the same blouse appears in immaculate white-ness with the stain absent... Such masterful editing by the "greatest"
—or greater—Mr. Lesser!

9:15-Morton Downey, Tenor; Renard Orchestra
9:30-Gertrude Niesen Songs; Lulu McConnell, Comedienne, Jones Orchestra
10:00-Kostelanetz Orchestra; Gladys Rice,
Soprano; Evan Eyans, Baritone
10:30-Rational Inflation-Senator Burton
K. Wheeler of Montana
10:45-Symphony Orchestra
11:15-News Bulletins.
11:30-Gray Orchestra
12:00-Belasco Orchestra
12:00-Belasco Orchestra
12:00-Ropkins Orchestra
1:00-Ropkins Orchestra Help improve the Daily Worker, send in your suggestions and criticism! Let us know what the workers in your shop think about the "Daily."

by QUIRT

FLASHES Basic Problems of Negro People Ignored in Memoirs of Johnson, Negro Misleader

ALONG THIS WAY, by James Weldon Johnson. New York. The Viking Press, \$3.50.

In the first place, I consider "Gabriel" a very fine workmanlike piece of direction. I saw the original philosophy, in the form of fiction. "Autobiography" was first pubother events moved. Much to ings of a man like Johnson, a mem-

> The most striking idea put forward These completely "revolu- by the protagonist of the "Autobiog-

there be?

It is interesting to learn from Johnson's new book that most of the writing of the "Autobiography" was done while he was acting as American consul in Venezuela and in Nicaragua-in the latter country while American imperialism was establishing its stranglehold on the

country through bloody repression. The first 224 pages of the book probably are the most astonishing that ever came from the pen of a Negro "leader." Such stuff has scarcely been written even by white stuffed-shirts for the past ten years. It is the blandest personal autobiographical material in the Victorian manner I've seen in a long time. Pages are devoted to the minutest details of family matters, to the books Johnson read as a child—and who paragraphs and pages might be lifted out of it, and if you read them so detached you would think you were reading the memoirs of any boring old member of the Union League willing to pay for publication. You wouldn't know you were reading the memoirs of a member of an oppressed nation in America, and of one who had since become a leader-no mat-

ter in what direction—of his people.
The next most astonishing pages Renouncing the sickening and con-tinued decline of the business index pages describing what may at times have been a really militant misleadership. This part ends about 1930the exact date is a little vague. And of better times." . . . Oh, well, it's after that—nothing. A few pages of certainly no sillier than some provapid generalities about the posi-tion of the Negro in America, and his future—one suspects purposely kept vague—and then "THE END." The word of "Scottsboro" is not mentioned. Of the tremendous wave of ple, their growing unity in struggle

About 100 pages are devoted more or less to Mr. Johnson's imperialist adventures in Venezuela and Nicaraas a woman of dark, deep mystery.

Rene Claire coming to Hollywood next month wood next month "Shanghai pages. The rest is blather about his Madness" is a savage attack against friends among the Negro bourgeoisie,

of discrimination and persecution, he makes the blood of the reader fairly boil over. Then quickly he pours on cold water-which has the effect of taking the whole militant kick out of the book, and turning the anger of the reader against the author. Everything is hunky-dory with Johnson when the N.A.A.C.P. gets a

legal decision, when it succeeds in stifling the anger of the masses. It is a great victory. This is so with the Sweet case, the Arkansas Riot cases, the Texas primary, and so on.
But not once does he touch the asic question of the land, of freedom for the Negro people, of self-determ-

ination for the Black Belt—of any solution to the question. It's little to be wondered at, of course, from a Republican politician,

a co-worker of the "discoverer" of Walter White, J. E. Singarn, the friend of Rockefeller, Harding and every other imperialist of prominence in America, and of H. L. Mencken the editor of the "American Mercury," who sends clippings to the editor of the Montgomery Advertiser with the suggestion that they may help him in his lynch-incitement against Negroes

WHAT'S ON

Monday

MEETING DOWN-TOWN BRANCH Anti Imperialist League, 8 p. m. J. Medina, just returned from Cuba, will speak on condi-tions there. Report on Congress by E. P. Green, Public invited.

must come.

CLASS—Political and Social Forces in American History by Jack Hardy at Progressive Workers' Culture Club, 159 Sumner Ave., Brooklyn. Every Wednesday eve. it 8:30 o'clock.

at 8:30 o'clock.
COOPERATIVE COLONY, 2700 Bronx P'k
East, announces Workers' School of Colony
offers courses in elementary intermediate
and advanced English; A B C of Communism; Political Economy; Russian and
Esperanto. Term begins Oct. 2. Register
now in school between 8-1 p. m.
HARLEM WORKERS' SCHOOL. Classes
begin this week, 200 W. 135th St.
SPECIAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING, Pierre
Degeyter Club, 19th St. All comrades are
urged to come. 8 p. m.

ATTENTION BROWNSVILLE: The American Youth Club at 407 Rockaway Ave. will run the biggest affair ever held in Brooklyn for the Daily Worker, Saturday, October 14. Program includes: The Little Guild String Quartet, the Lithuanian Laisve's Girls Sextette, Harlem Liberator Singers and string ensemble and dancin Keep this ad now and save 10c at the doc Watch for full program!

MUSIC

Chicago Opera Company to Offer "Otello" and "La Favorita"

The Chicago Opera Company pens the fourth week of its fall eason this evening at the Hippo-Franco Tafuro and Ettore Nava. Other operas of the Week follow: "La Traviata," on Tuesday night with Phillips, Haeseler

Georgewski and Frigerio; Wednesday, "Rigoletto" with Davenport. Tafuro and Frigerio; Thursday, "Otello," with Ransome, Amato is leaving Hollywood and a four figure salary to return to London and play in a theatrical stock company at twenty dollars per week!

Taturo and Frigerio; Thursday, Once he gets into the 80 pages or So devoted to his career in the N. A.

A. C. P. (1916-1930), Johnson deals with material which is the subjectmatter of one of the most basic question.

Taturo and Frigerio; Thursday, "Otello," with Ransome, Amato and Garrotto; Friday, "La Favorita"; with Frigerio, Castagna, Barrotto; for one of the most basic question. Said Georges Lacombe, a French director, anent the release of his day. Every time he describes a lynch-latest notation of the most basic questions facing the Negro people and the revolutionary working class to-day night, "Faust" and "Anrea day. Every time he describes a lynch-Chenier" and Sunday night.

AMUSEMENTS

THE THEATRE GUILD Presents EUGENE O'NEILL'S New Play

"AH, WILDERNESS! with GEORGE M. COHAN

GUILD THEATRE 52nd St., West of Broadway. Evenings 8:15 2ND BIG WEEK!

"Oreatest of all Soviet so und films. See it yourself and urge your friends to see it." DAILY WORKER.

"One of the genuinely distinctive works form the Muscovite studies." — HERALD TRIBUNE.



A GORKI CONCEPTION (ENGLISH TITLES) Also: "MOSCOW ATHLETES ON PARADE.

ACME THEATRE

-RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-SHOW PLACE of the NATION Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 A.M. "ANN VICKERS" with IRENE DUNNE
and a great "Roxy" stage show
35c to 1 p.m.—55c to 6 (Ex. Sat. & Sun.
RKO Greater Show Season

RKO Jefferson 14th St. & | Now SLIM SUMMERVILLE and ZASU PITTS IN "HER FIRST MATE" with GINGER ROGERS and LYLE TALBOT

20c PHILKINO 30c "THE ROAD TO LIFE" Added: SERGEI M. EISENSTEIN'S
"ROMANCE SENTIMENTALE"
And Russian News Reel

Philadelphia

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Secure Seats Early, Avoid Disappointment
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JOE COOK in HOLD YOUR HORSES Winter Garden By as \$500 Mats.

Thursday and Saturday at 2:30.

Harlem Workers' School

- 200 WEST 135th STREET, NEW YORK -FALL TERM OPENS TONIGHT!

— Classes in — Principles of the Class Struggle—Williana J. Burroughs, -A. Markoff. Problems of the Negro Liberation Movement,

Revolutionary Traditions of the Negro People-James Allen Organization Principles-Sidney Bloomfield. English-Grace Lamb.

Public Speaking-Oakley Johnson. For Information Call Audubon 3-5055 or Algonquin 4-1199 A Few Classes Are Still Open!



11:15—Poet Prince

12:00—Bestor Orchestra 12:30 A. M.—Gerston Orchestra

7:00 P. M.-Myrt and Marge 7:15-Just Plain Bill-Sketch

WABC-860 Kc.

7:15—Just Plain Bill—Sketch
7:30—Travellers Ensemble
7:45—News—Boake Cruter
8:00—Green Orchestra; Men About Tewn
Trio; Harriet Lee; Contraito;
8:18—News—Edwin C. Hill
8:30—Fray and Bragglotti, Plano Duo
8:45—Kate Smith, 2—3gs
9:00—Agnes Moorghead, Comedienne;
Shilkret Orchestra
9:15—Morton Downey, Tenor; Renard
Orchestra

7:00 P. M.—Charlie Leland, Comedian;
Male Quartet
7:15—Billy Bachelor—Sketch
7:30—Lum and Abner
7:45—The Goldbergs—Sketch
8:00—Dramatic Sketch
8:30—Floyd Gibbons; Young Orchestra
9:00—Gypsies Orchestra; Frank Parker,
Tenor 7:30—Passernack Orderseta, John Tenor.

10:00—The Nation's Workers—Secretary of Labor Frances Pérkins, Speaking at National Cathelie Charities Conference. Hotel Waldorf-Astoria

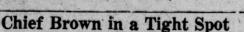
10:30—Sanford Orchestra; Edward Nell. Baritone; Lucillé Manners, Soprano

11:00—Rehearsal of Undesirable Lady at National Theatre

9:00—Gypsies Orchestra; Frank Parker,
Tenor
9:30—Ship of Joy, with Captain Hugh
Barrett Dobbs
10:00—Eastman Orchestra; Lullaby Lady;
Gene Arnold, Narrator
10:30—Senatore Guglielmo Marconi, speakican Legion, Chicago
11:00—King Orchestra
11:15—Harris Orchestra
11:30—Denny Orchestra
11:30—Fisher Orchestra
12:30 A. M.—Meroff Orchestra

WOR-710 Kc 7:00 p. m.—Amos 'n' Andy 7:15—Harry Hershfield—Talk 7:30—Terry and Ted—Sketch 7:45—News—Gabriel Heatter 8:00—Detectives Black and Blue—Mystery

-Dance Orchestra WJZ-760 Kc.







CHIEF BROWN OFFERED TO WHAT A MESS! IF KILL THE CHARGES AGAINST JIM HE'S PROSECUTED IF HE'D INDUCE THE STRIKERS TO GO BACK TO WORK ON A TRUCE BUSINESS WILL BE KNOWN I'DON'T WANT ANY PART OF YOUR OFFER- I'LL TELL THEM THE TRUTH









"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"

FOUNDED 1924

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Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$5.00 by Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1933

The Admiral Calls for War

THE danger of empty "peace" talk is beautifully shown by the contrast between the way the Four-Power Pact was hailed as an "instrument of European peace" at the time it was signed—and the brutally frank disclosures of Rear Admiral Bradley Fiske regarding the true aim of the Four-Power Pact between England, France, Germany and Italy.

Speaking for the violently anti-Bolshevik National Security League over the radio Saturday night, Admiral Fiske called for and predicted that these four nations would band together for war against the Soviet Union and hailed the Pact as "an instrument which makes it possible to resist by force the actual threat of Communistic Russia to overwhelm Europe.'

Fiske also welcomed the re-arming of Fascist Germany because it is a "potential dike against the red tide of Communism." This links up very neatly with the notorious Hugenberg Memorandum presented by the Hitler government at the London Economic Conference which proposed that Germany be given back the Polish Corridor, reimbursing Poland for the loss with a huge slice of the Soviet Ukraine.

The professional warmaker Fiske wants an anti-Soviet Holy War "because Russia is threatening the existing conditions of social and political life in Yes, the very existence of the Soviet Union, where the workers rule, threatens the very foundations of capitalist oppression, in Europe as throughout the world. Therefore Fiske openly proposes joint war against the Soviet Union, saving "The only way to stop the spread of Communism is to meet force with force.'

'Now how is Europe going to stop it?" he went on. 'The Four-Power Pact seems the immediate answer, with Japan assisting on the eastern side. Such a war is possible, is in fact more than possible." Admiral Fiske gives the show away.

HE ADMITS that the antagonism of the capitalist powers to the growing Soviet Union and to Communism is far stronger than any dissensions between them, either between the United States and Japan or between France and Italy.

"The Four-Power Pact is an actual instrument which makes it possible for Germany, France, Italy and Britain to resist by force the actual threat of Communistic Russia to overwhelm Europe," Fiske re-

Fiske's call to war against the Soviet Union is a summons to the real opponents of imperialist warthe working masses of America and all sincere fighters against war-to join up for a resolute, unflinching struggle against the imminent danger of war, and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

A Strikebreaking Speech

THE present enormous strike wave against the N. R. A. codes is causing the Roosevelt government and the employers serious worry.

It is true that they promised the workers full right to "collective bargaining." But to promise the workers is one thing, and to see the workers take the promise seriously is another.

The reason for the anxiety of the government is not far to seek. A leading financial writer in the capitalist press gave the answer a few days ago, when he confessed that the present strikes against the N.R.A. are "cutting deeply into profits."

That is why, in the last few days, Roosevelt and General Johnson have openly tried to break large strikes against the N.R.A. codes.

Roosevelt yesterday tried to get the striking coal miners of the United States Steel mines to go back to work by dangling before them a promised gift in the form of a "code."

And Johnson spoke worriedly about the "difficulty" that the coal strike is causing the N.R.A.

And to complete the concerted attack on the striking workers, William Green yesterday took his part in this trio of strikebreakers. He has a different part to play. To maintain his hold over the workers, Green appeared before the workers yesterday as the fervent defender of the "right to strike."

But his entire speech is a deliberate attempt to cripple and nullify that right in actual practice.

Green and his fellow bureaucrats of the A F of L. leadership have not only tried desperately to stop all strikes against wage cuts and exploitation, but they have foully signed away even that precious "right" to strike to which they give such hypocritical lip service.

SAYS Green for example, to the coal miners in the supplementary wage agreement which he signed only a week ago:

"A strike or stoppage of work on the part of In the light of such an agreement, what becomes the mine workers shall be a violation of this

agreement." of the coal miners' right to strike?

And to doubly guarantee that the theoretical "right to strike" will be abrogated in actual practice, Green's coal agreement states:

"There shall be no suspension of work on account of such (i. e. wage) differences.'

And thus, Green's "right to strike," becomes in the coal agreement that he gave the miners a guarantee of the open shop, and justification of strike-breaking! In action, Green and the A. F. of L. leaders have ruthlessly carried through this strike-breaking. They tried to stop the Pennsylvania miners from striking.

They tried to stop the textile workers from striking. And now that the miners have swept over their reactionary leaders in the mightiest strike wave in our history. Green seeks to crawl back into the favor of the workers who would not let him betray them, by declaring himself proud of their "magnificent mil-Behind such praise lurks the dagger of strike-

Green warns the unorganized workers to "use calm judgment and great caution in resorting to strikes without organization . . ."

This treacherous advice only conceals Green's fear in the face of the fact that thousands of workers have organized strikes with rank and file leadership, that these workers have taken the struggle against capitalist exploitation into their own hands! .

He warns the unorganized workers to use "calm

And this warning reflects his fear that the mass of auto- steel and textile workers are getting out of the control of the A. F. of L. bureaucrats. He fears the growing influence of the policies and leadership of the revolutionary Trade Unity Unity League, which is organizing in action strikes against the slave N.R.A.

He is afraid that the masses of unorganized workers now rising into action will not take seriously his recent arrogant claim that he and his fellow bureau-

crats have an exclusive right to the leadership of the American labor movement

He sees these workers sweeping into enormous strike actions, and he tries to poison their fighting anger

with doubts and irresolution Green's treacherous warning is aimed at the recent actions of the coal miners who marched into the territory of the steel mills in an action of solidarity with

the steel workers. Green's warning is only an echo of the fright of the ruling class employers in the face of a march not only of coal miners to other coal mines, but coal miners to another vital section of American industry-

GREEN warns the workers that they must "gain discipline early and learn their lesson well. The entire industrial picture is changing, requiring new ideas, new

What does Green mean by "discipline?" He means nothing more nor less than submission to the strikebreaking agreements signed by the A. F. of L. leaders and the employers. His words are aimed at the A. F of L. textile and coal workers who have trampled on the sell-out agreements handed down to them by their A. F. of L. betrayers. The striking workers have their own proletarian discipline, but it is of a kind that Green and his colleagues fear and hate.

Green warns the workers that they must use the strike "only as a means of last resort." He urges them to rely upon such instrumentalities as the National Labor Board of the N.R.A. He urges them to submit to its compulsory arbitration "without resorting to the necessity for strikes.'

And in his effort to ture the workers away from striking, Green goes on to promise the workers that they can get better results from the N.R.A. Labor Board than by striking.

"A settlement of differences arising between employers and employees within the domain of judicious, just and fair determination is productive of better results than if reached upon the field of industrial conflict," says Green.

It is thus into the trap of compulsory arbitration that Green is trying to lead the workers, while he talks hypocritically about the "right to strike!"

And every worker knows what capitalist-minded Labor Boards do to workers out on strike-they assassinate the strike!

Green talks about the theoretical "right to strike." But for him and his colleagues there is never any "necessity to strike." The Green talk of the "right to strike" is a cloak for actual strike-breaking.

GREEN'S attempt to stifle the rising strike actions of the American workers takes place on the eve of the coming A. F. of L. Convention. It is therefore the signal for the policy that the A. F. of L. leadership

will try to foist upon the worker delegates there. Against this attempt to betray the workers into giving up one of the mightiest weapons that they possess in their fight against the employers, there must be organized in every A. F. of L. local a rank and file opposition to Green's strike-breaking.

Green's attempt to protect the workers from "cutting deeply into the profits" that the N.R.A. codes be smashed by the workers themselves. are intended to guarantee to the employers, must

Dooming to Begging

FACED with rising resentment against his food destruction program while millions of unemployed starve, Roosevelt has been forced to promise winter

Roosevelt now makes the same promises to the unemployed as he has made to the employed. In the factories his "recovery" program spells wage cuts-to

the unemployed it means further starvation this winter. The announcement yesterday that seven hundred million dollars will be appropriated for winter relief, gave at first the impression that Roosevelt designated funds in addition to what has already been allotted.

This is fraud.

What is actually happening, is that Roosevelt has merely promised to use \$330,000,000 from the \$5,000,000,-000 fund appropriated for relief by Congress last spring (a fund that should have been spent a long time ago). The balance is to be made up from existing relief funds of state, county and municipalities. In other words, contrary to the implication of Roosevelt's speech, not one cent is being added to the funds already designated

But, Roosevelt intends to go further. He wants to eliminate the word cash from the vocabulary of the jobless. A meagre food basket, insufficient to hold out for a week-this is his relief program. A basket of provisions totally inadequate-and a bushel of coal.

But how about rent, medical needs, clothes, etc.? These are of no concern to the capitalist government! It is a program that reduces the millions of unemployed workers to abject beggary or a starvation diet.

THE unemployed rightfully demand a definite income to assure all needs for themselves and their families. But such assurance cannot come from a starvation food basket, but through Unemployment Insurance. This will give the unemployed an income to provide for food, clothing, shelter and other minimum

Despite his election promise to grant unemployment relief, Roosevelt gives the excuse that there are no funds. This is not so. The present administration authorized \$736,000,000 through the R.F.C. for loans to banks and railroads. It appropriated close to a billion dollars for the army and navy. But it will make no appropriations for the workers, unless compelled by the organized force exerted by our class.

By their organized strength the workers can force the adoption of Unemployment Insurance.

Invervention Poison

CROM Oriente Province in Cuba has come a piece of news that is terrifying the American agents of Wall Street imperialism in Havana.

And that is the news that the sugar mills and plantations in this province have been seized by armed bands of Cuban and Negro workers united in revolutionary solidarity.

The seizure of the mills was terrible enough to the American imperialist exploiters.

But that they should have been seized by Negro and whites together-this is truly terrifying to the imperialist rulers!

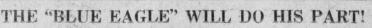
For in Cuba, as in the United States, the American imperialist rulers try to sow race hatred and division among their exploited slaves.

In the present fight of Wall Street against the revolutionary uprising of the Cuban workers, the American press is resorting to its usual lynch provocations, to its old, stale, disgusting lies about the "honor of white women." The dignified New York Times carried the lie that in Oriente Province, where the majority of the population is Negro, "white women are terrorized, and dare not leave their homes for fear of being attacked Negro men."

The poisonous "rape" talk means that the American destroyer anchored near the seized Oriente sugar mills owned by Percy Rockefeller and Vincent Astor is getting ready for a slaughter of the Cuban workers Such talk means that the San Grau Government

is preparing to repeat the 1919 massacre of revolting

This vicious race hatred poison must be immediately answered by the American white and Negro workers together, united in their demand for the immediate withdrawal of the American battleships from Cuban waters, that all American intervention in Cuba must be stopped





Soviet Balloon Breaks Record in 12-Mile Rise

Flight Hailed by World's Scientists Wil Reveal Stratosphere Secrets and Air Data, Experts Say

Moscow Correspondent of the Daily Worker.) MOSCOW, Oct. 1.-Soviet airmen soared nearly twelve miles into the upper air in the giant stratosphere balloon "Stratostat, U.S.S.R." to set

new world's record for altitude. The huge turnip-shaped bag carrying a spherical, airtight aluminum gondola rose from the Moscow airport and reached a record-breaking height

within less than two hours. After soaring in the air for eight hours suits in a temperature of 86 degrees. and fifteen minutes the giant balloon,

assembled to greet the "Stratostat." George Prokofieff, commander alive for 40 hours.
of the balloon crew, climbed to the Flight Made of the gondola and gave the The crew of the balloon was in con- ten-mile height level. stant radio communication with Soving them by radio when they reached under winter conditions the peak of the flight.

Brazen Japanese **Employers Protest** Soviet Wage Rises

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 1.-Wage ncreases for harbor workers in Vladivostock, Soviet Pacific port, have led to violent protests by Japanese

and litteen minutes the giant bancon,
200 feet high, alighted gently at 5
p.m. on the bank of the Moscow
River onst of the Koloma industrial
River onst of the Koloma industrial
loop carried enough liquid oxygen in outside air pressure dropped to less great importance to all Arab workers About 2,000 workers and collective the airtight gondola which was fitted protest against French and British farmers from the adjacent country- with nine plate-glass windows for observations, to keep the baloonist

Flight Made For Science The flight, which was made for workers his impressions of the flight. scientific purposes and not to es-The successful 12-mile record flight tablish any height records, according been greeted with tremendous to the aviators, proved the correctenthusiasm by the whole Soviet ness of all the preliminary computation. War Office Threatens The official barographs in- tions. It also demonstrated the posdicate that Prof. Auguste Piccard's sibility of establishing regular scien-previous stratosphere record had been tific observations in the stratosphere eaten 36 minutes after the start, the layer of ultra-thin air above the

Prokofieff stated that he was cer-

in the record-breaking balloon crew, The aviators said that they suc-

scientific knowledge gained by the the Soviet Union. "Stratostat, U.S.S.R." flight.

flight is of extreme importance, U. S. Eat Sunday's Dinner kitchen and the food is great. "Japan Weekly Chronicle."

"Japan Weekly Chronicle."

"Weather Bureau scientists said toThe arrogant Japanese imperialists, who ship their goods through Vladiwas available at such a high altitude.

"Japan Weekly Chronicle."

Weather Bureau scientists said today, adding that much valuable data
will eat Sunday dinner today unwas available at such a high altitude.

"Japan Weekly Chronicle."

If you remember, I sent you some news about a printers, strike in Syria.
Well, they won it and it was a great

percent rise retrocative for the past firmation to the International Aero- Nazi welfare fund. nautic Federation in Paris.

Printers Win 9 Day Strike in Syria Under Communist Leadership

BEIRUT, Syria, Sept. 10 (By Mail). which time Beirut was without any newspapers, the printers here have won a great victory. Most of their de-mands were granted, they will be allowed to organize a trade union, which the French colonial authorities had denied them, and all arrested strikers will be released. The strike was under the leadership of the illegal Communist Party of Syria, and the strike victory had raised the Party's

(By Mail).—Communist leaflets He's were distributed at the Zion tuits in a temperature of 86 degrees. movie theatre here last night, point-At the top altitude reached, the ing out that the Beirut strike was of loon carried enough liquid oxygen in contribute to the strike fund and to imperialist terror in the colon

Japan Army Asks **Biggest Budget**

Soviet Union in Statement

TOKYO, Sept. 29 .- The biggest iet air officials on the ground, notify- tain that the flight may be repeated army appropriation in the history Dear Comradeof Japan, over \$171,000,000, was Balloon All Soviet-Made asked by military leaders today.

The whole stratosphere balloon, An official War Office statement Reached 63,000 Feet

The peak height reached by the balloon was 11.8 miles or over 63,000 feet. Ernest Birnbaum and Constantine Godunoff, the other two aviators tine Godunoff, the other two aviators workmanship and quality.

Balloon An Soviet-Made

The whole stratosphere balloon, An official War Office statement admitted the threat to the Soviet Union contained in the budget appropriation, saying "the strength of the soviet army made Japan" of the Soviet army made Japan

intends to increase its navy enor-mously in 1933, the year when the passenger boat, not a warship. Other Soviet Balloon Ready To Rise
The civilian stratosphere balloon
built by the Leningrad Aviation
Society is all set to go up from MosThe civilian stratosphere balloon
Say, you should see the eats they while fleet bases fortifications, air give us—pastry and caviar every day, maneuvers and trial mobilizations
The civilian stratosphere balloon
Say, you should see the eats they maneuvers and trial mobilizations
The civilian stratosphere balloon
Say, you should see the eats they maneuvers and trial mobilizations
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The civilian stratosphere balloon
The civilian stratosphere balloon stratosphere balloon
The civilian stratosphere balloon stratosphere balloon stratosphere balloon stratosphere balloon stratosphere b Society is all set to go up from Moscow (morrow or one of the following days in an effort to add to the scientific knowledge gained by the societ Union.

Seven-course dinners and suppers. All the food excepting the fruits come from the Soviet and it tastes just his story up to this point connectedly and clearly, the judge fears

Storm Troops Snoop in tablecloths with Lenin looking down U. S. Scientists Hail Flight WASHINGTON. Oct. 1. — The Ritchens as Germans record-breaking Soviet stratosphere Storm Troops Snoop in tablecloths with Lenin looking down on us approvingly. In fact, every one on this ship eats from the same strategies.

vostock, have the nerve to call the wage raises given the Soviet workers questions in the field of pure science, storm troopers, who will search such as measuring the so-called cos-all kitchens, from hotels and resofficially raised by Soviet authorities mic rays and changes in the compositaurants to workers' homes, to en-

But even if everyone of the ticians figured out here.

witnesses had testified in the Nazi endeavor to build a "link" between van der Lubbe and the German Communist Party. The day's sessions opened with further testimony regarding the al-

Says of Their Fight

NEW YORK, N. Y .- "I would like to have copies of the Daily Worker in which you tell of what we have been doing in Cuba," writes a native of Cuba from the city of Camajuani, in broken English to our

"With the present lines I enclose to you to see if I can obtain three or four numbers of the Daily Worker, the quantity of ten cents

'I will desire to get one number

"In this town we have all the (unions) and in this week we united them in a Regional Federation of all workers of different industry. This town has 8,000 workers from

"The Cuban Communist Party leads them by the National Confederation of Workers of Cuba. The International Labor Defense (Defensa Obrera Internacional) has a great representation here.

· A young American worker, traveling to the Soviet Union by way of Asia, has written a letter to a friend here telling of his experience on board the Soviet ship. "Chicherin." The letter follows:

I know that you would like to know

The aviators said that they sucreported that the lowest temperature registered outside the balloon was 89 degrees below zero, while the balloonists inside the air-tight gondola sweltered in their fur-lined flying throughout the flight, and stated that they were quite ready to repeat the performance.

The aviators said that they sucreported that they sucreported that they sucreported that the lowest temperature registered outside the balloon was 89 degrees below zero, while the balloonists inside the air-tight gondola sweltered in their fur-lined flying added that they felt excellent."

Japan has already notified the great imperialist powers that it intends to increase its navy enorported that the lowest temperature unable to rest at ease concerning the floring what the Daily Worker keeps saying on the first page. The Soviet work ers are prepared. Twenty men marched on the top deck in military formation, donned gas masks and friends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and they were quite ready to report the intends to increase its navy enorphisms. The police night what the Daily Worker keeps saying on the first page. The Soviet work ers are prepared. Twenty men marched on the top deck in military formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe ers are prepared. Twenty men marched on the top deck in military formation, donned gas masks and trends of his. Van der Lubbe ers are prepared. Twenty men defense in the defense

expected such grand meals.

Comradely yours.

on Soviet soil.

Japanese workers will now understand what Japanese diplomats mean when they speak of the "menace of the flight" a very marvelous performs when they speak of the "menace of the flight" a very marvelous performs the flight a very marvelous performs the flight avery marvelous performs the flight average performs the flight average performs the flight average performs the fl Soviet rule." It means a "menace" ance." He added that the flight re- ence between that sum and the Sunday fast will provide food for of wage increases: in this case, a 33 cord would be sent, no doubt, for con- usual cost of the dinner to the less than three per cent of Ger-

SAYS, FRAME-UP TOTTERS Prosecution Witnesses Must Admit Communist Party Opposes Terrorism; Court Guards

Threaten Dimitroff AT THE GERMAN FRONTIER (Via Zurich, Switzerland), Sept. 30 .-The eighth day of the Reichstag fire trial in Leipzig featured van der Lubbe's confession that he burned the Reichstag alone, after various minor

REICHSTAG ALONE, HE

American Daily Worker.

in American money.

of the last issue and two or three that mention the news that this paper obtain from Cuba in these weeks, and of the labor of the Cuban workers.

different offices organized.

"I close with revolutionary greet-

Life on Soviet Ship

"I Saw With My Own
Eys What 'Daily Has
Told Us Many Times"

Panknin, the next witness, wearing a storm trooper's badge, confirms Jahnicke's testimony. Dimitroff then asks Panknin why as "a good German" he didn't inform the police after hearing this incendiary talk.

On Board the Soviet Ship, "Chicherin"

what is happening on this ship, but I can't tell you all—there is so much. Fifty-three men working, studying, attending Party meetings, reading, eating and trying to talk a little evening, where he registered under this right name with the police. He his right name with the police night Yesterday I saw for the first time stayed overnight in the police night

day?" white bread all the time on clean and returns to the old method of tablecloths with Lenin looking down presenting detailed questions requir-

What the Nazis Do to Men Who Know Too Much

By ROBERT HAMILTON VII.

Although the Nazi leaders had kept their plans for burning the Reichstag as secret as possible, some individuals—in the confidence of Nazi headquarters or able to learn the truth about the Reichstag fire through their official position—had to be muzzled or put out of the way to keep the Goering-Goebbels scheme from disclosure.

Dr. George Bell, former member

be murdered by the unscrupulous of April 3, two automobiles filled with dependance of State of the Reichstag fire—Bell, and drove up to the little inn where the truth about the Reichstag fire—Bell, was hiding in the village of the Reichstag fire—Bell, was a political adventurer; Hanussen was a charlatan fortune-teller. But Oberfohren was an influential politician, head of the Nationalist deported to kidnap him dad. One mouth shut forever.

A Fortune-Teller Predicts the Fire putters in the Reichstag.

he had formed with Nazi circles in Berlin and Munich.

Dr. Bell Lets the Cat Out of the Bag Although Dr. Bell had been hostile to the Nazi Party for more than a year he still had his intimates within the Party who kept him informed of what was going on. He knew exactly what had taken place when the Reichstag was burned. Four or five days after the fire, Bell betrayed what he knew about it to a politician in the People's Party. The politician wrote to some of his friends, telling them what Bell had a politician in the People's Party.
The politician wrote to some of his friends, telling them what Bell had revealed to him, regarding the real incendiaries. One of these letters fell into the hands of Dalueges, the chief of the secret police.

Hanussen must have known a great deal.

A Fire-Chief's Suspicions When Berlin's fire chief, Gempp, arrived at the blazing Reichstag that long enough to enjoy the rule of minous night of Feb. 27, he ordered that a city-wide alarm be sent out fervently. On April 7, his body was fervently at once, and complained that the found riddled with bullets in a clump fire-department had been summoned

This letter cost Bell his life. He of trees along a village road near much too late. Goering expressly had fied to Austria, fearing he would be murdered by the unscrupulous a Nazi ride. Two mouths sealed alarm, saying: "Fight the fire with

from disclosure.

Dr. George Bell, former member of the Nazi General Staff and intimate of Capt. Roehm, and other timate of Capt. Roehm, and other van der Lubbe very well. The latter told him all about the connections told him all about the connections of his weekly following the fire that ke had formed with Nazi circles in the Reichstag. To weaken the Nazis and protect in the Reichstag in the Reichstag of his weekly following the fire.

a memorandum exposing the Nazis' plot to set the Reichstag on fire. This memorandum appeared in the he had formed with Nazi circles in Hanussen wrote that he had known Berlin and Munich. This memorandum appeared in the Berlin and Munich. This memorandum appeared in the Berlin and Munich.

the apparatus you have here."
Gempp also told his fire department subordinates that when inspecting the burned Reichstag, he had noticed huge quantities of unused incendiary material lying around-enough to fill a truck. How Goering Shut Up Gempp

Goering's answer was to suspend Gempp and place him under charges of—corruption. Goering did not have the courage to deny Gempp's ac-cusations, printed in the Saarbruecken "Volkstimme"; his only answer was to suspend Gempp and place him under charges of — corruption. Gempp weakened under the pressure put on him and nearly four months later issued a technical denial of his charges against Goering. Such a delayed denial proves the truth

of the charges made.

They Knew Too Much
Three men who knew too much
had been murdered—and one who
suspected a little was shut up by
the threat of losing his job. No one in Germany dares to mention the names of Bell, Oberfohren, or Hanussen. They have vanished from the scene and no paper dares to remind its readers that they ever lived—they knew too much.

(Next—The International Aspects
the Reichstag First

leged "arson conversations." Binge Cuban Worker Wants a prosecution witness, while detained to Hear What "Daily" in prison by the Nazis from March 10 to July 12 made statements which 10 to July 12, made statements which he now withdrew on the stand. He admits talking to van der Lubbe, but denies the utterance

ascribed to him: "This boy is all right; we can use him." Judge Buenger insinuatingly asks: "Perhaps you forget, but didn't you really hear revolutionary talk?" Witness Denies Nazi Charge. Binge states that van der Lubbe did not give the impression of being a Communist. Incensed at Binge's

refusal to testify as the Nazi court wishes, the attorney-general threatens him with legal prosecution. Jahnicke, another prosecution wit-ness, states that he is a Communist, but left the Communist Party in June 1932 for personal reasons. He describes details of the Neukoelln organization of the Communist Party where terrorist acts were never discussed. Jahnicke adds that "ele-

ments inclined to terrorism were in-structed that the Communist Party was opposed to individual terrorism. Van der Lubbe "Not a Communist. Jahnicke says that he had asked van der Lubbe if he was a member of the Communist Party. Van der Lubbe answered: "Not of the Com-munist Party but of the A. A. U. (Allgemeine Arbeiter-Union)." Judge Buenger asks: "What organization is that?" Torgler exxplains that the Torgler exxplains that the A. A. U. is an anarchist-syndicalist

Lubbe differed from the Communists in being undisciplined and foggy in his by American Youth
"I Saw With My Own
"I Saw With My

Jahnicke declares that van der

Jahnicke's testimony. Dimitors that asks Panknin why as "a good German" he didn't inform the police after hearing this incendiary talk. Panknin replies: "I didn't take the conversation seriously. Van Der Lubbe On Stand
The third phase of the trial begins with van der Lubbe's examination on

the stand, with the prosecution asking him how he entered the Reichstag and set fire to different parts of the building. Judge Buenger begs van der Lubbe to "talk frankly." Van der Lubbe grins and nods. He says that on Sunday, Feb. 26, he strolled through Berlin, reaching Hennigsdorf in the

Judge Buenger: "Do you admit firing the Reichstag on that very day?" Van der Lubbe only nods.

Judge Prompts Dutchman he will fails to continue in that role ing only "Yes" or "No" answers. He tells van der Lubbe to interrupt him if the description he reads is "incorrect," but van der Lubbe never interrupts as the presiding judge de-scribes van der Lubbe's second-story entrance into the Reichstag through

The judge adds that van der Lubbe The judge adds that van der Lubbe set fire to the building all alone, applying the match at ten different spots within 20 minutes. Van der Lubbe confirms the judge's whole statement, and Buenger adds that the description read by him tallies with police reports of the fire.

Prosecution Drops Arson Charge
The prosecution thus tacitly drops
the arson indictment against Torgler, Dimitroff, Popoff and Taneff and now accuses van der Lubbe alone of the actual firebug act.
Police Threaten Dimitroff

Dimitroff rises and tries to speak to the newspaper men covering the trial, but policemen drag him back and threaten to beat him up is he

doesn't shut up.

Judge Buenger then announces
that the trial stands adjourned until Wednesday, Oct. 4.

Workers' Enemies Exposed

Louis A. Baum, of Bronx, N. Y. who was known in the Communist able social-democratic element, has now been expelled from the ranks of the Party for open and flagrant violation of the basic principles and discipline of the Party.

He has been found guilty of resist-

ing and refusing to carry out Party instructions, of carrying on unprin-cipled and disruptive activities in the Jim Connelly Branch of the International Labor Defense, and of split-ting the branch and utilizing renetion organization in the Lower Bronx.

True to his nature of an unprincipled careerist and ideologiaclly con-fused petty-bourgeois element, Louis A. Baum has found his place in the ranks of the renegade counter-revo-

All workers are warned against his slanderous and disruptive work in the service of the class enemy.