

Revolution Rises in Cuba

In Cuba, the working class, supported by the poor peasants, the colonos, serfs of the American sugar barons, through a mass political strike, have taken the lead in fighting against the bloody regime of dictator Machado.

Cuba, pearl of the Antilles, is the main jewel in the crown of Wall Street. American bankers, railroads, sugar mills practically own the whole island. Dictator Machado has been the faithful tool of American imperialism, shooting, torturing, jailing the toiling masses who fought against his tyranny. During the crisis, Machado, to pay the interest on American loans, to insure the super-profits of the Wall Street bankers, put a crushing load on the toiling masses. He drove them to the deepest depths of poverty.

In order now to prevent a fight-to-the-finish against all the native puppets of imperialism, the native bourgeois opposition seeks to take the leadership, to direct the mass discontent and struggle into harmless channels.

Wall Street, sensing the rumblings of the oncoming revolution, sent the experienced Mr. Welles as Ambassador to Cuba to work out a compromise between Machado and the landlord-bourgeois opposition.

But the masses moved into action faster than the opposition or Welles wanted them to. The proletariat took the lead by a complete general strike, a political action against, not only Machado, but the whole crushing yoke of yankee imperialism. With the support of Welles, Machado let loose the forces of counter-revolution. He ordered wholesale slaughter.

MACHADO felt confident that with his well equipped army, with the aid of his paid traitors in the yellow trade unions, with the stark fear of the opposition, of a real people's revolution, he could wipe out in blood the workers' attempt to lead the anti-imperialist and agrarian revolution.

When yankee imperialism saw the workingclass taking the lead of the revolutionary struggle against Machado and the imperialist forces behind him, it sought to get Machado to withdraw. They groomed other landlord-capitalist representatives like Cepedós and Mendieta to take his place.

For six months now, Washington dispatches reveal, he has had marines and gunboats in readiness to rush to Cuba. We can be sure that there has been a heavy concentration of the U. S. navy at Guantanamo naval station, a U. S. base in Cuba.

If Machado cannot succeed in crushing the general strike in a sea of blood, if negotiations fail, and the toiling masses surge on to revolution, Wall Street will step in with armed intervention.

The struggle of the Cuban toiling masses is the struggle of the American workers, against the same forces that are starving 17,000,000 in this country, and crushing the standard of living of the employed. A defeat of the Cuban masses will strengthen Wall Street. A victory of the Cuban revolution would increase the power of the American workers in their fight against the exploiters.

Our task now is to fight against every move of Wall Street to armed intervention. Stop the shipment of marines to Cuba! Demand the withdrawal of Mr. Welles! Support the general strike of the Cuban masses! Down with the bloody regime of Machado! Protest against the murder of Cuban workers, engineered by Mr. Welles and Machado! Support the Communist Party of Cuba, the real leader of the anti-imperialist agrarian revolution! Support the Cuban workers, leader of the struggle against Machado and Wall Street imperialism!

Decisions to Be Carried Out

In the face of the huge strike wave, sweeping over the country, signalized particularly by the miners strike, it is important to recall some outstanding points in the Open Letter.

"Every Party member must now understand," said the Open Letter, "that it depends on correct policy and above all, the execution of the correct policy whether we will be able to mobilize the masses of workers for struggle and whether our Party, in this historically favorable situation will become a decisive mass Party of the American proletariat, or whether the bourgeoisie with the help of its social-fascist and fascist agents will succeed in disorganizing the mass movement and keeping it down."

We see now the efforts of the A. F. of L. leadership to crush the strikes. We witness Norman Thomas and the socialist leaders telling the workers "it is inadvisable to strike now."

In this actual, living situation of rising struggles, we must ask ourselves how are we executing our policy of penetrating the masses in the basic industries? Are we doing everything to win leadership in the strike struggles, to prevent the A. F. of L. leaders and the socialists from "disorganizing the mass movement and keeping it down?"

The answer depends on how well the party membership is penetrating the decisive shops, reaching the masses of workers, understanding their moods, their demands, their struggles.

Following the adoption of the Open Letter, many district and section conferences were held. Control plans were adopted for carrying out the tasks of the open letter, for concentration on basic industries, for specific work in individual shops.

Now in the rising wave of struggles we must ask sharply: Are these going to remain on paper, or are they going to be carried out?

The point underlined by the open letter, the execution of our correct policies, becomes all-decisive.

The Fraud of "New Jobs"

IT WAS the leaders of the A. F. of L. who joined rapturously with Roosevelt in hailing the Recovery (Slavery) Act as one that would give increased production and give more jobs.

But the harsh and ruthless exploitation that is masked by the NRA codes is accidentally exposed by the statistics published by the American Federation of Labor itself in the current issue of the "Federationist."

These figures show that since the March bank crisis when Roosevelt took office the following increases in jobs occurred: 0.5 per cent for April, 0.3 per cent for May, 1.3 per cent for June, and 0.7 per cent for July.

The workers would have to look with a microscope to find these pinpoint "increases."

In the important industries like building, metal, printing, etc. there has actually been an increase—not in jobs—but in unemployment, during these months. And even the "Federationist" is forced to admit that unemployment is still growing in these trades. The columns in the "Federationist" prove this.

ASIDE from the fact that the recent increase in production has been devoted mainly to preparations for war or speculative production inspired by fears of inflation, the significant fact that stands out for the workers is that the recent spurt in production has taken place without any real increase in the number of jobs!

Every agency of ruling class propaganda has been working overtime, dangling the 50 per cent rise in production of steel before the workers as the forerunner of new jobs. From Roosevelt down to Norman Thomas they have been dining into the ears of the workers that at last the crisis with its curse of unemployment was to pass away.

And now the inescapable facts! Fifty per cent—against the miserable "increase" of 1 per cent or less in jobs!

More work—done by practically the same number of workers!

Here is the kernel, the heart of the Roosevelt industrial program, and the NRA codes. Here the A. F. of L. labor lieutenants of the capitalist class themselves cannot conceal the fact that the very basic purpose of the NRA codes is to intensify the exploitation of the workers by ever greater speed-up. The promised jobs are only a myth to conceal this fact.

MARTIAL LAW IS DECLARED IN CUBA

Thousands of Miners Still Out Despite Pact

Others Return with Closed Ranks Determined to Gain Demands; U.M.W.A. Officials Try to Eliminate Militant Workers

Solidarity With Miners Shown by New York Workers

NEW YORK.—The appeal of the National Miners Aid Committee was answered by the workers in a local shop in a telegram to the striking miners and a contribution by the workers.

The telegram is addressed to the National Miners Union in Pittsburgh and is signed by the shop committee. It states:

"We workers of the... shop hail your heroic militant strike against misery and betrayal by John L. Lewis and Company. We sent \$8.75 towards additional leaflets and material for the mine area. We are organizing a committee to visit more shops to get similar action."

9 MINERS OF NMU AT COAL HEARING TO PRESENT CODE

Bosses Want Lewis As Company Union Head for Separate Mines

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.—Nine delegates of the National Miners Union appeared here at the hearing on the coal code which began today. Two of the delegates are wives of miners, and two are Negro miners.

While twenty-five codes of the various groups of coal operators were being presented to the National Recovery Administration, hearings, were going on before Gerard Swope, president of General Electric Co., with a view of crushing strikes "once and for all" in the coal fields.

The miners were sent back to work pending the coal code hearings. The largest group of coal operators presenting one code was the Northern Cooperative Association jointly with the Smokeless Appalachian Coal Association. These two associations represent about 70 per cent of the coal production.

Every other existing coal operators' association, no matter how small, presented its own code. The only difference in the codes is the wage scales, each new code offered having a lower wage rate.

No worker has yet been allowed to speak to present the workers' demands.

O'Neill, chief spokesman for the leading operators said that the coal operators insist on the open shop, but that they would deal with Lewis representing individual mines, in a company union form, but not with Lewis representing all the miners organized in a union.

800 N. Y. SLIPPER WORKERS STRIKE

NEW YORK.—Eight hundred slipper workers in nineteen shops went on strike here yesterday in response to the call by the slipper section of the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union. The strike is spreading.

Two of the largest shops in the city, the Vincent Horowitz, 64 West 23rd Street, and the Lucille, 406 West 31st Street, are struck with two hundred and fifty workers out.

The strikers' demands are for union recognition, a 9-hour work and twenty-five per cent wage increases.

The strike committee will report tonight in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth Street.

Clubber Whalen Will Use NRA Against the Communists, He Says

NEW YORK.—One of the first acts of former police-commissioner Grover Whalen, heading the NRA drive in this city, was to enlist the support of the police to put over NRA programs, and to fight against Communists leading a struggle against a Brooklyn sports-wear plant that slashes wages and worsens conditions under the NRA agreement.

Whalen, infamous clubber of the March 6th, 1930, unemployment demonstration, says that 135,000 employers in New York are enlisted under the NRA.

FASCISTS BEHEAD ANOTHER WORKER PROTEST CALLED

Mass Demonstration Saturday, 10 A. M., at South St.

HAMBURG, Aug. 9.—The Nazi axeman yesterday beheaded one more revolutionary worker of Hamburg.

The victim is Wilhelm Volk, a Communist, who was charged with killing a policeman during the anti-Hitler demonstration on February 28.

A mass demonstration against Fascism, and especially against the beheading of Communist workers, and the torture of Communists in Finnish prisons, is called for this Saturday at 10 a. m. at the corner of South and Whitehall Streets. After the meeting the demonstrators will march to the German and Finnish consulates, and send delegates to register the workers' protests.

The demonstration will also demand relief for unemployed Finnish seamen in New York.

1500 SPURN N. R. A. CUT IN SHIPYARD; STRIKES STARTED

Sun Shipbuilding Co. Workers Walk Out Against Speed-Up

CAMDEN, New Jersey, Aug. 9.—More than 1500 workers in the plants of the New York Shipbuilding Company here voted yesterday to refuse to accept the new wage scale of the NRA codes. The application of the NRA codes would, as proposed by the company, have resulted in a 15 per cent wage cut.

The latest information is that the company proposes to enforce the wage slash as part of its co-operation with the Roosevelt NRA (Slavery) Codes.

CHESTER, Pa., Aug. 9.—Following on the news of the protest meeting before the Quincy shipyards of the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation where 1000 workers protested against the wage cut resulting from the NRA code, comes the news that the "burners" of another large shipyard have gone on strike against the terrific speed-up instituted by the NRA codes. The news comes to the Daily Worker from a worker correspondent in the yards. His letter follows:

Dear Comrade: These strikers are under the wrong leadership. They have sent to Washington for an arbitrator to settle their grievances.

300 WHITEGOODS WORKERS WIN 1 WEEK STRIKE

NEW YORK.—Three hundred workers won their strike Tuesday in the fourth whitegoods shop to settle with the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union this week.

The boss of the J. S. Milberg shop, where the strike was won, was forced to grant twenty to thirty per cent wage increases, a forty-hour week, recognition of the shop and price committees and no discrimination. The strike lasted one week.

A mass meeting of all knitgoods workers is scheduled for tonight, immediately after working hours, at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th Street and Irving Place, where a full report on the campaign for better conditions will be made.

200 METAL BED STRIKERS WIN

NEW YORK.—The strike of 200 metal bed workers, mostly Italian, ended yesterday with the victorious settling of the last twelve of twenty-two shops struck under the leadership of the newly formed Metal Bed Section of the Furniture Workers Industrial Union.

Wage increases of fifteen to fifty per cent were won, shorter hours and recognition of shop committees.

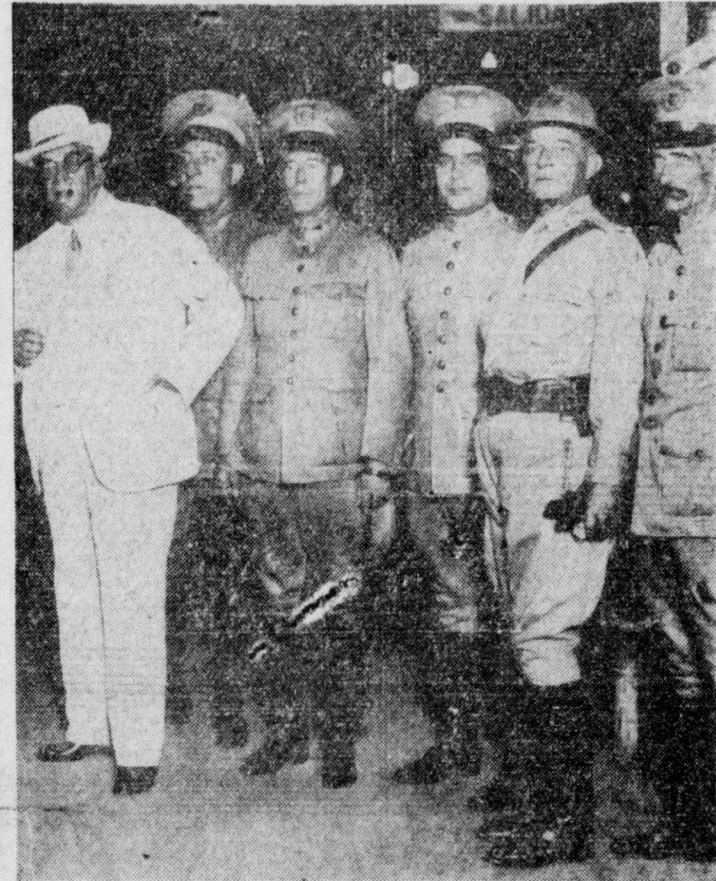
There was no union in the trade since 1919.

Corsi, Immigration Czar, Quits Office

WASHINGTON.—Following announcement that the Immigration Department and the Naturalization Bureau would be merged beginning today under a presidential order, Edward Corsi, Commissioner of Immigration since 1931, resigned.

Machado Decrees State of War; Pres. Roosevelt Plans U. S. Intervention

The Dictator and His Thugs



Machado, ruthless dictator of Cuba is shown with his bodyguard, specially picked to defend him as the workers are revolting against his Wall Street directed rule.

KILL 4 MACHADO POLICE AS STRIKE KEEPS SPREADING

Central Committee Is Formed to Lead the General Strike

HYDE PARK, Aug. 9.—President Roosevelt, in a firm statement today, warned the Cuban Ambassador, Oscar Cintas, to "abandon political warfare." This is interpreted as a threat of immediate United States armed intervention into the island.

HAVANA, Aug. 9.—Martial law and a state of civil war were declared in all Cuba late tonight by the bloody President Machado. His decree states that the general strike of the workers, which has tied up practically all the economic life of the capital, has created "a revolutionary state in the country."

In a radio broadcast, the government announced that military troops will occupy the entire city of Havana at 6 o'clock tomorrow (Friday) morning.

Meanwhile, the general strike is spreading every hour.

HAVANA, Aug. 9.—Wall Street ambassador Welles, dictator Machado and representatives of the landlord-capitalist opposition are meeting at the presidential palace to work out a compromise agreement in an effort to stem the growing general political strike, aimed at Machado and Wall Street imperialism.

In retaliation of the murder of scores of workers at the presidential palace demonstration on Monday, four of Machado's police were shot to death by workers in the streets of Havana.

Bloody Machado has issued a declaration stating he would maintain power at all costs, and refusing to accept the "vacation" proposed by Ambassador Welles.

Previous reports stated that Welles insisted Machado take a leave of absence.

NEW YORK.—Earl Browder, secretary of the Communist Party, will be one of the speakers at a mass meeting in support of the Cuban general strike and political struggle against the Wall Street-Machado rule in Cuba to be held Friday at Park Palace Hall, 110th Street and 5th Ave., at 8:30 p. m.

The meeting is under the auspices of the Cuban Julio Mella Club.

Other speakers will be James W. Ford, Leonardo Sanchez, William Simons.

ence, as the best way of preventing a revolutionary uprising of the Cuban toiling masses. Machado answered in a strong declaration saying that he would stay in office and would resist any attempts at revolution on the part of the workers.

The general strike is spreading. All government employees are now out, and doctors said they favored joining the strike but would remain on duty to take care of those wounded by Machado's soldiers and gunmen.

A central strike committee has been set up, with representatives from local unions.

Food is becoming scarcer each day. All milk and meat supplies have stopped, and very few vegetables are obtainable.

Machado's police have tried to force small stores to open by clubbing the proprietors, but without avail. The stores remain shut.

People are lining the sea-wall in Havana expecting the arrival of American battleships momentarily.

Anti-Imperialist League Calls Cuban Conference

NEW YORK.—To fight against armed American intervention in Cuba, the Anti-Imperialist League has issued a call for an emergency Cuban conference to be held Wednesday, August 16, at Webster Hall, 11th Street near Fourth Ave., at 8:30 P. M.

"At any moment the Roosevelt Administration may send cruisers and land marines to Cuba," says the call of the Anti-Imperialist League.

"We call on all organizations to take part in any Emergency Conference on Cuba, and to send a delegation of five from each organization; if time does not permit election of delegates, we request the Executive Committee for the officers to see that a delegation is present. We invite also all individuals interested in knowing the latest developments in Cuba. An authoritative report will be given on the present situation in Cuba, together with proposals for immediate action in support of the Cuban masses.

"All organizations should act immediately. Send telegrams. Raise the question of Cuba at your meetings. Raise funds to help the revolutionary organizations of Cuba. Take up a collection at all meetings. Bring money to the Conference or send it to the Anti-Imperialist League at 90 East 10th St.

"Organizations outside of New York are urged to arrange similar conferences and mobilize immediate support for the Cuban masses."

ONE MORE DIES IN REPORT MUTINY BALBO FLIGHT IN ITALIAN NAVY

Three Others Injured As Plane Capsizes

LISBON, Portugal, Aug. 9.—The Italian air armada, led by the fascist murderer Italo Balbo, arrived here today with twenty-three of the original twenty-five seaplanes. This was one of the last legs of the flight which demonstrated the feasibility of trans-Atlantic military expeditions by air.

The mutineers hoisted the red flag on the warships. The entire crews were arrested, and such a strict censorship was maintained that the fact of the mutiny has only now leaked out.

Browder Writes on C. P. Anniversary In Saturday's Issue

An article by Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, on the forthcoming anniversary of the Party, will be one of the special features in this Saturday's issue of the Daily Worker.

On the weekly literary page, which will appear in the same issue, will be published a first-hand description of the much-ballyhooed "Century of Progress" in Chicago. Harry Gannes will review Harvey O'Connor's "Mellon's Millions," just published. The Saturday issue will also contain an excellent short story, sketches and movie notes.

Assyrian Warfare in Iraq Forces Americans Out

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.—The State Department was informed by the American Legation at Bagdad, Iraq, that arrangements were being made to move Americans from northwestern Iraq because of an outbreak of hostilities between a force of Assyrians and Iraq troops.

PRESS WORKERS' DEMANDS BEFORE ALBANY HEARING

Burroughs, Communist Candidate, Speaks; Mass Delegation to Ask Hearing Today; Demand Legislature Receive Group

ALBANY, N. Y.—Mrs. William Burroughs, Communist Party candidate for Comptroller of New York City and Joseph Porper, representing the Unemployed Councils and affiliated organizations, appeared before the senate taxation and retrenchment committee hearing to present a program for immediate jobs relief and a bill for Unemployment Insurance to be adopted by the state legislature.

The hearing took place Tuesday. Taking the different bills now before the special session of the legislature, Mrs. Burroughs explained that none of them takes into consideration the needs of the starving unemployed. Both the republican and democratic measures aim to further raise taxes which will affect the workers. Taking the proposal of Assemblyman Brownell, republican, she said that his bill was "only shifting the control of money raised in the name of unemployment relief from the Tammany tin box to the upstate republican war chest."

Mrs. Burroughs, who is herself a school teacher expelled for her militant activity, exposed the plot to reduce teachers and other low-paid civil service employees by repealing the mandatory statutes in the Civil Service Law. She clearly indicated that the Communist Party was the only party that supported the unemployed and would oppose any form of taxes on the necessities of life. She then indicated various sources from which sufficient income could be raised for unemployment relief, such as inheritance tax, stock and bond sales transfer tax, exempt securities, and taxes on incomes over \$5,000.

Porper pointed to the fact that relief in New York City has been cut five times since the Home Relief Bureau was opened. Now "only 26 relief stations out of 79 are still open," he emphasized. The representative of the Unemployed Councils presented bills to the senate committee for immediate relief and a bill for unemployment insurance. Mrs. Burroughs' unemployment insurance bill patterned after the federal bill presented to congress by the National Hunger Marchers last December. A workers public program was also urged by the delegation.

Porper was interrupted by A. Lefkowitz of the A. F. of L. teachers union, when he enumerated the number of A. F. of L. locals which have endorsed the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill. Lefkowitz tried to contradict him, that the A. F. of L. opposed the bill, but he received the prompt reply "that some 800 locals gave their endorsement, although the officials are opposed to it."

A large delegation from the Unemployed Councils and affiliated organizations will demand a hearing before the legislature today to press the adoption of the program presented by the delegation before the senate committee hearings. Telegrams should be sent to Gov. Lehman demanding a hearing by the legislature.

Headquarters for the delegation in Albany will be: E. Levin, Hotel Capitol, 9 Green St., Albany, N. Y.

Demand Enactment of Jobless Insurance by Colorado Legislature

DENVER, Colo.—The Unemployed Council of Denver demands that the Special Session of the Colorado legislature now being called enact into law immediately the Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill presented by the State Hunger March last January.

The Council lists 15 immediate demands which the Legislature is to enact into law. Among these are, that the impoverished farmers be exempted from all taxation; that state children's relief stations be established; that immediate payment of the veterans bonus be endorsed; repeal of the eviction law; and all public works jobs to be paid in cash at trade union rates.

NRA With Slick Phrases Speeds Exploitation of Youth and Child Labor

Establish Principle That Young Workers Must Receive Less Than Adults for Same Work; Use Trick of "Apprentices"

By GIL GREEN. CAPITALISM has always used youth and child-labor for greater exploitation, for deriving of greater profits. But never has this policy of the manufacturers been so finely perfected, systematized, and officially blessed, as in the National Recovery Act and its various industrial codes. And never before has this been dressed up in such ballyhoo and served to the masses with such beautiful liberal phrases.

Let us deal with the effects of these codes on the conditions of the working youth and with the real meaning of the so-called abolition of child labor, of which the Socialist Party, the A. F. of L. and the liberals, speak so highly.

The codes first establish the principle that youth labor must receive less than adult labor. Not alone this, but that the minimum wage set for every industry does not apply for the youth. Of course, this is not openly stated, but every code has special discriminatory sections and cop-holes for this purpose. Let us quote a few.

Clear Crowded Court As Judge Postpones Coney Case Frame-Up

NEW YORK—In view of the fact that the Coney Island court was packed with supporters of four militant workers, Bessie Horn, Pauline Horn, Lamoff and Kramer, who were tried yesterday on various framed charges, because of their activities at evictions, Judge Hershey, who presided at the trial, postponed the sentence until Friday, after he insisted that the court be cleared. Charges against them range from assault to disorderly conduct.

An appeal is issued to all mass organizations to send telegrams of protest to Judge Hershey in order to prevent the vicious sentencing of the workers. The International Labor Defense, which is conducting the defense, urges all friends and sympathizers to pack the courtroom tomorrow morning when the sentence will be given at the Coney Island Magistrates Court at 8th St. and Surf Ave.

N.Y. "DAILY" VOLUNTEERS BRING SUBS

Active Drive Begun for Six-Page Paper

NEW YORK—Sixty-five workers have signed pledges to bring in subscriptions or contributions in the campaign for the six and eight-page Daily Worker, and this equality as members of the Daily Worker Volunteers.

The first results of the drive were reported today. Seventeen new subscriptions for the carrier routes were brought in, and \$420 for the Daily Worker sustaining fund.

A. A. Heller, author of books on the Soviet Union and member of the National Board of the Friends of the Soviet Union, brought in a subscription and joined the Volunteers. The Prospect Workers' Club is calling a mass meeting Friday evening, Aug. 18, at 1157 Southern Blvd., Bronx, to form a Daily Worker Volunteer Corps in its organization. The proceeds of the meeting will go to the Daily Worker. The Prospect Workers' Club has already been shock brigading for the Daily Worker.

Sam Don, one of the editors of the Daily Worker, will be one of the speakers at the next meeting of the Volunteers, Friday, Aug. 18, at 8:15 p.m., at the Workers' Center, 150 Silverman, the worker who won a trip to the Soviet Union at the Daily Worker Picnic, will be given a send-off at this meeting.

Jobless Slave on Relief Job Only to Be Gyped of Pay

NEW YORK—On the 28th of June we went to work at Camp Balfour in Bear Mountains. The relief said it was an easy job, but it proved to be such hard work, that after a few days some of the workers left. They didn't even ask to be paid for the work they did.

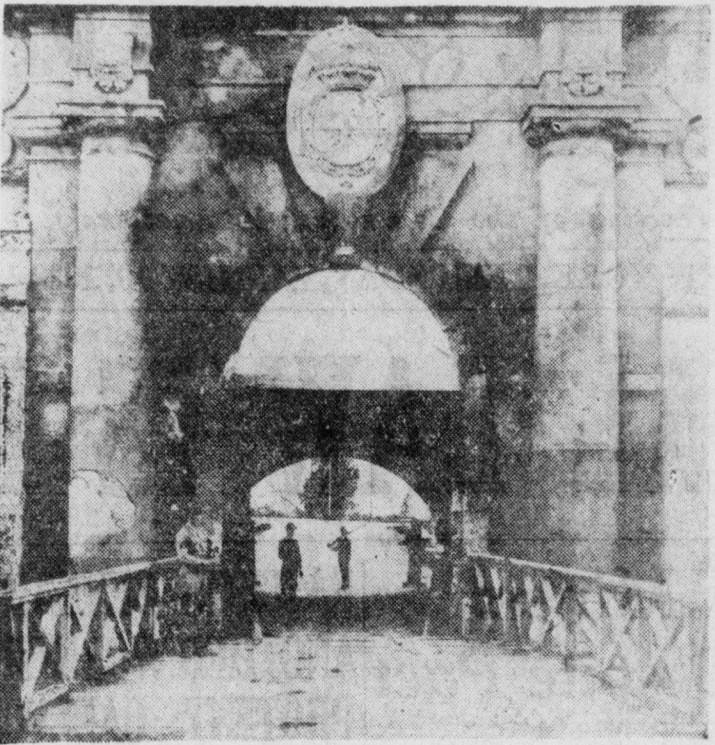
We were hired by the month and when July 1 came around we asked for our pay which we worked hard enough for. From one day to another the boss stalled us off. On July 3 we told the boss, Mr. Amster, that the money wasn't paid by the evening of that day, we would refuse to work. The money didn't come and so we stayed idle.

However soon enough the sheriff of the village came around arresting workers on the ground that they had disturbed the peace. Coming before the Justice we had a hard time getting the money that was coming to us. Then he ordered us to leave the premises within an hour, and it being 11 o'clock we had to pay a dollar to sleep that night in a hotel.

—A Worker.

Don't forget the International Labor Defense Excursion, "All day on the Hudson," on September 3rd. Be there with all your friends!

Where 400 Soldiers Rebelled



Sentries guard the Cabana fortress in Havana where 400 troops rebelled as part of the general political strike aimed against Machado and the American interests he represents.

Neglect Caused Drowning of 7 Orphans, Lifeguard Says

NEW YORK—"You would think," said David Block, foreman of the lifeguards at Edgemere, yesterday, where seven orphans were drowned on Monday—"you would think that common sense would tell people bringing more than 100 children to the beach that it would be wise to ask the lifeguards where the danger spots lie. If they had done that we would have told them to avoid the very section which they chose for bathing and we would have assigned extra guards to that section of the beach to help protect the children."

It was an Orphans' Holiday at the beach. There were exactly 105 children in the party. And real happy they were to escape from the prison-like, fetid atmosphere of the Frigate of Judea Home, 922 Dumont Ave., in the Brownsville section of Brooklyn.

No Adirondack or Maine summer camps for them—but the crowded beach of Edgemere (in the Rockaways. But even this was fun compared to the semi-reformatory in which they lived. A reformatory even if it was called the "Frigate of Judea Home."

Arriving at the beach after the long subway ride from Brownsville, the children—laughing and shouting—donned their bathing suits and leaped into the water. Forty children of the 105 in the party were on a sandbar at the beach when a heavy wave swept them off into deep water. Underpaid and harassed lifeguards (earning their tuition for college) leaped after the kids—but seven orphans disappeared in the swirling waters before aid could come to them.

Yesterday the hunt for six of the bodies was still on. "It was an unfortunate accident," District Attorney Charles P. Sullivan of Queens said blandly yesterday. "My talk with the supervisors of the orphanage will be perfunctory."

It was an Orphans' Holiday at a crowded beach near New York. The Communist Party has always opposed the use of individual acts of terror. The bombing of all the Stock Exchanges in the world would not lessen the power of capitalism over the workers. The Communist Party leads the working class in mass struggle against exploitation.

500 Demand Rights for Negroes in Conn.

WESTPORT, Conn.—Over 500 workers attended an open air meeting here called by the International Labor Defense to demand the enforcement of the Bill of Rights recently passed in Connecticut, which provides that all public places must serve all customers alike regardless of race and color.

State troopers charged the meeting after it had been in progress about 15 minutes, but workers resisted the attack and the meeting continued.

INDICT PLANTER OF N.Y. EXCHANGE TEAR GAS BOMB Try to Paint Harvard Faddist as "Foe" of Capitalism

NEW YORK, August 9.—The Harvard graduate and Boston politician Songer Daniel, Jr., who planted a tear gas bomb in the New York Stock Exchange last Friday was indicted today on a charge of felonious assault.

The discovery of the tear gas bomb was greeted by the capitalist press with all kinds of mysterious hints about "reds" and bomb plots to overthrow capitalism. Now that the bomb planter is indicted as an aristocrat from the center of J. P. Morgan's own university, Harvard, they are very quiet about the supposed plots of the "reds." But they are still trying to play Daniel up as a "fighter against capitalism."

The Communist Party has always opposed the use of individual acts of terror. The bombing of all the Stock Exchanges in the world would not lessen the power of capitalism over the workers. The Communist Party leads the working class in mass struggle against exploitation.

NEGRO MURDERED DEFENDING WIFE

NEW YORK—Ronita Currese, a Negro worker, was shot and fatally wounded by a police officer in Eufrata, Alabama, August 1, because he objected to the cop's beating his wife who refused to respond to his advances, according to a letter received here by the International Labor Defense from a worker there.

Currese, when he objected, was arrested, taken to the court-house, handcuffed, beaten with a chair, and shot twice. He died on August 2. No action has been taken against the murderer.

ILD Aids Workers Jailed in Cleaning Strike in Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—When workers during the strike of a thousand drivers and inside help in the cleaning industry here were arrested, they appealed to the International Labor Defense to defend them.

Through the efforts of the I.L.D. they were released on bail. Stern, district organizer of the I.L.D. spoke at the strike meeting and was enthusiastically received by the strikers, who elected him to be a member of the strike committee.

The strikers are members of an A. F. of L. union.

PUSH C. P. ELECTION CAMPAIGN

Seek 20,000 Dimes to Aid Work, Boro Meets Planned Sept. 10

NEW YORK—Concrete organizational steps for the furtherance of the Communist Election Campaign in this city have been announced by Carl Brodsky, manager of the Communist Election Campaign Committee.

The principal focal points of the campaign will be simultaneous Boro Conferences to take place September 10 in every borough of the city. These will lead up to a great City-wide Conference a week later.

Activity at present is centering around the effort to raise 20,000 dimes for the campaign. Slogans in this campaign are: "Give a dime for 100 leaflets demanding unemployment insurance," "20,000 dimes for the Communist Election Campaign," and "Give a dime in the fight against evictions."

A thousand letters have been sent to mass organizations urging them to help in the campaign by sending representatives to the campaign headquarters at Room 539, 799 Broadway to get collection boxes for the campaign and tickets for the Red Rally Picnic, August 27, at Pleasant Bay Park. These tickets will be given at a reduced price to organizations.

Volunteers are needed to help in the office work of the Committee. Workers who can type are urged to come to the office and help. The loan of typewriters for the duration of the campaign are also urged.

Mass organizations are asked to send in the names of speakers who will help in the campaign. Their bulletins will be sent information bulletins with material for talks. More help is also needed for the Research Committee which is in charge of this work.

Workers are urged to visit all registered voters in their districts and talk with them, urging them to register Communist for the coming elections. Registration dates will be announced later.

Special effort will be made to enlist women's, children's and liberal organizations to do special work in connection with the campaign.

Forum demonstrations and parties have been arranged to aid in the work.

WHAT'S ON Thursday

LECTURE, "THE INTELLECTUAL MOVES LEFT," by Eli E. Jacobson, at Pen & Hammer, 114 W. 21st St., at 8:30 p.m.

LECTURE, "THE IMMEDIATE WAR DANGER," by Prof. Oakley Johnson, at West Side Meeting House, 545 W. 116th St., near Broadway, Admission 15c. Unemployed free. West Side Branch F. S. U. Our hall is cool.

OPEN WORKERS MEET at 94 E. 14th St., Labor Temple, at 8 p.m. sharp. Unemployed matters to be taken up. All urged to attend.

PARTY DANCE, movies, Film Photo League, 220 West 11th St. Good time promised. Bring friends.

COLUMBIA IS JIM-CROW INSTITUTION, REPORT OF STUDENT CLUB CHARGES

World Problems Club Gives Evidence; Calls Meeting on Campus This Friday Evening

NEW YORK—Charges that the administration of Columbia University maintained a consistent policy of Jim-crowism and discrimination against Negro students was made by the World Problems Club, a campus organization, yesterday.

The report of the organization indicated that Teachers College admits Negro women in only one of its five dormitories. Here, a special apartment on the ground floor is allotted to them. Five Negro students occupy this apartment at present.

At Johnson Hall, under the jurisdiction of the Columbia University graduate school, only six Negro girls have been admitted. They are segregated on the sixth floor where the officers live, so that they might not "offend" the white students.

The majority of the hundreds of Negro women students attending the university come from out of town. When they apply for dormitory rooms they are referred to the Harlem Y. W. C. A. men's blocks away.

Dr. Del Manzo, Acting Dean of Teachers' College freely admitted this discrimination in assigning rooms.

Similar discrimination applies in the employment of office workers and teaching staff in the university. Investigation by the World Problems Club indicated that out of the 1,000 office workers and 3,500 members of the teaching staff, no Negroes had been hired.

Mr. Gentzier, Secretary of Appointments for Columbia University, said that he had always been asked for white students to fill University white-collar positions.

Clyde R. Miller, Director of the Bureau of Educational Service at Teachers' College, said that there were no Negroes employed in the white-collar jobs at Teachers' College.

Clyde R. Miller's pamphlet, "Seven Factors in Getting a Position," in section six on "Elements of Prejudice," states—"Similarly, the Bureau deplores the existence of other racial prejudices, etc. It believes nothing is to be gained by denying their existence; on the contrary, facing and defining these prejudices is essential to give applicants needed warning and to attempt to end unreasoning and unjust discrimination."

Social Life Restricted. The report of the club continues: "Although there is not an official restriction on participation in social life for the Negro students, they are discouraged from mingling freely with the white students and are not made welcome at dances."

Dr. Jesse Williams, Director of Physical Education, said that although there was not an official ban on Negro women students entering the swimming pool, they did not avail themselves of the opportunity of going to it.

As part of the program of the club to fight against discrimination in the university, the Club is sponsoring a symposium Friday, August 11 on "Which Way Out For The Negro?" Speakers will include George Schuyler of the Socialist Party, representatives of the Brooklyn Civic Council, William Patterson of the I. L. D., Robert Minor of the Communist Party and Donald Henderson, ousted from Columbia because of his revolutionary activity. It will be held at 8 p. m. at the McMillin Theater, Broadway and 116th St. Admission is free.

Workers Organizations Your members took Daily Worker Picnic tickets And came to the Picnic You have the money for these tickets.

WELL! The Daily Worker is most urgently in need of this money. Please help your Daily by bringing in the money or tickets to the City Office of the Daily Worker, 35 E. 12th St. (store) immediately.

Brighton Beach Workers WELCOME AT Hoffman's Cafeteria 482 BRIGHTON BEACH AVENUE OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

Garment Section Workers Patronize Navarr Cafeteria 333 7th AVENUE Corner 22th St.

FOR BROOKLYN PROLETARIANS SOKAL CAFETERIA 1889 FITKIN AVENUE

INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE 15TH FLOOR All Work Done Under Personal Care of Dr. C. Weissman

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET Bet. Pitkin and Satter Ave., Brooklyn PHONE: DICKENS 3-2012 Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH 101 University Place (Just Around the Corner) Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9760-9761

LARGE ROOM—Partly furnished, to let, near Bronx Park; all conveniences; private entrance; reasonable rent; near subway. Write XYZ, c/o Daily Worker.

WANTED—Large furnished room, downtown neighborhood, reasonable, kitchen privileges. Write Box A, c/o Daily Worker.

Meeting in Auto Center for Cleveland Conference

National Arrangements Committee Reports Wide Support; Urges Collection of Funds

DETROIT, Mich.—Election of delegates by labor organizations of this city to the Trade Union Conference for United Action to be held in Cleveland, Ohio, August 26th-27th, will be vigorously pushed at a Regional Conference which will take place here Friday, August 11th, 7:30 p.m., at the Finnish Workers Home, 5969-14th St., near McGraw.

Philip A. Raymond, representing the Auto Workers Union, Robert M. Kroon, the A. F. of L. Rank and File Committee for Unemployment Insurance, Carl C. Reno, the Unemployed Councils of Detroit, Joe Hoffman, the Carpenters and Joiners Unity League, issued the call for the Detroit gathering.

While taking up the matter of getting as many Detroit labor bodies as possible to be represented at the Cleveland Conference, the regional gathering here will also lay plans for winning increased wages, for the repeal of the Michigan Sales and Head Tax which throws the economic burden on the backs of the workers, and the substitution for this law of a sharply graduated tax on incomes over \$15,000 per year, and on property valued above \$25,000. Plans will also be laid for fighting for unemployment relief and insurance and for developing a stiff struggle against the NRA slave code.

The call appealing to the auto workers to support the regional Detroit Conference points out that while the automobile industry claims a 10 per cent rise in production for the first five months of this year over the same period last year, employment admittedly fell 20 per cent in the same period as a result of the "New Deal" speed-up system, with further cuts in the auto workers' living standard threatened by the NRA auto code.

FUNDS NEEDED

NEW YORK—With the response to the call for the Trade Union Conference for United Action in Cleveland, gaining momentum daily throughout the country's industrial areas, the National Provisional Committee arranging for this Conference issued today a urgent appeal for funds to help make the Conference possible.

A minimum of \$2,000 is needed to carry on the necessary organizational work, including the sending out of letters to unions throughout the country, securing meeting places for regional conferences planned in all industrial areas, to provide technical assistance and to secure for the carrying through of the Conference itself.

Trade unions, unemployed bodies, International Workers Order Branches, Workmen's Circle Branches, Sick and Benefit organizations, all working class organizations and individual workers are asked to help make the Cleveland Conference a powerful weapon against boss oppression, especially the NRA, by rushing all funds possible to the National Provisional Committee, Trade Union Conference for United Action, Room 412, 70 Fifth Avenue.

The special appeal for funds is signed by Edmond Ryan, Jr., Chairman; James W. Ford, Vice-Chairman; Louis Weinstein, Secretary; Louis F. Budenz, Treasurer.

Try 2 Who Protested Beating of Peddler

NEW YORK—Henry Tense and Isadore Izen, who were arrested June 16 at the Coney Island beach, where they protested against the beating of a peddler by police, charged with inciting to riot, are to be tried this morning at Special Sessions, Smith and Schermerhorn Sts., Brooklyn.

Protest Yugoslavian Death Decree Saturday

NEW YORK—A mass meeting protesting the death sentence for one, and the life sentence given three other working-class prisoners in Yugoslavia will be held Saturday night at 108 W. 24th St.

The workers were sentenced along with many others for participation in the Lika Province revolt last year.

CORRECTION

In the article headed, "Only U. S. and Bosses May Draw Credits N. R. A. Tells Union," on page three of yesterday's Daily Worker, the Union referred to was the Cleaners, Dyers and Pressers' Union of 223 2ND AVE. The article incorrectly gave the address of the Union as 181 Clinton St., which is the long address of the A. F. of L. union of the same name.

A. F. of L. Iron and Bronze Workers' Leaders Scurry Like Rats from One Boss to Another

From an Iron Worker Correspondent
BRONX, N. Y.—The A. F. of L. officials of the International Association of Iron and Bronze workers are running like rats from one boss to another, securing cooperation in breaking the unity of the iron and bronze workers.

Some iron workers may ask the question, "Why did the International officials become active suddenly?" They were silent as long as the members of the various local unions silently paid their dues and obeyed orders. But lately there is great dissatisfaction with the corrupt leadership.

Local 52, in New York, ousted one of its officials, a vice-president of the International, who had misappropriated tens of thousands of dollars from the Union treasury. This resulted in expelling the local from the International.

The expelled local, together with the Inside Iron Workers, have started an organizational drive. A union of inside and outside iron and bronze

RR PROFITS JUMP 350 PER CENT IN MAY; WAGES CUT

Roads Increase Profits By Spreading Work; More Men to Be Fired

NEW YORK, Aug. 9.—The railroad profits of this country increased their profits substantially, at the same time that rail workers' wages were cut, the latest reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission show.

The 151 Class I roads showed net operating income of \$40,680,000 for May, 1933, compared with \$11,695,000 for the same period last year, an increase of over 350 per cent.

This enormous increase in profit took place while the 10 per cent cut in the wages of the railroad workers was continued by agreement of the Brotherhood Chiefs and the railroad executives. There has been a slight increase from the crisis lows in the number of railroad workers employed. But this increase has been at the expense of the individual workers, who have had their weekly wages reduced still further by the practice of "spreading work."

The President's Rail Co-ordinator, Eastman, has announced that the Co-ordinator Act does not prevent men from being fired whenever the roads see fit to do so.

OLD WORKERS ARE 'WARNED' TO STAY OUT OF THE SOUTH

NEW YORK.—Threats of lynching for International Labor Defense organizers, lawyers, and representatives who interfere with the Southern ruling class program of lynching, and try to save framed Negroes from lynch trials, are contained in both signed and unsigned letters sent to the national office of the organization here following the attempted lynching of three I.L.D. lawyers in Tuscaloosa, Ala.

One letter, bearing the purported signature of 28 "citizens of Mitchem Seat" at Coffeyville, Ala., says: "We the undersigned citizens of Mitchem Seat will hereby give you low broked negro loving skunks a warning to keep out of our southern negro affairs."

"We believe our next attempt won't be a so-called 'close call' you will not get to tell of your experiences. Now in cases you degraded skidwags don't believe this we will gladly prove same."

"Be sure and let us know when you all want to make a visit down here and we will have a grand reception awaiting you."

A copy of this letter has been sent to Governor B. M. Miller of Alabama, with a letter announcing that the I.L.D. will hold him personally responsible for the lives and safety of I.L.D. lawyers and representatives in Alabama.

ANOTHER METAL STRIKE IS WON

NEW YORK.—All the demands thirty workers of the Seiden Metal Company, 67 Bleeker St., went on strike last Monday were won yesterday under the leadership of the Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial Union.

The demands won are a 44-hour week instead of the original 50 hours per week, all workers to receive a two-dollar increase and time and a-half for overtime. The union is recognized by the boss.

Spread Bathrobe Workers' Strike

NEW YORK.—More bathrobe shops were added yesterday to those already on strike, thus increasing the number of strikers to 1,500.

The Amalgamated, on the one hand, and the International on the other, are trying their utmost to interfere with the strike and are urging the cutters to remain at work and scab on the rest of the workers.

At the meeting held in Irving Plaza Tuesday, where a report was given about the last conference with the contractors' association, the action of the Conference Committee was approved and full authority was given them to re-open negotiations for settlement of the strike, but not on the bosses' terms.

At the last conferences, the bosses were willing to grant the 40-hour week, 10 per cent increase for week workers and 15 per cent for piece workers and a \$12 minimum for those who now receive \$6, \$7, \$8 and \$9, while the union demanded a 30 per cent flat increase, in addition to the earnings of the week and piece workers prior to the strike and a \$15 minimum.

Sample Card Workers Continue Strike for Better Conditions

NEW YORK.—The 300 sample card makers striking under the leadership of the newly formed Sample Card Makers Union at a meeting in Sny-Lebanon yesterday decided to continue their strike for better conditions.

Sam Nessin of the Building Workers Union, spoke to the strikers. Several unions of other trades promised to help the workers, who are mostly girls, win their strike.

What the Recovery Act means to Silvers can be shown in some cases, where the management sneered at the employees for their hopes of more pay and shorter hours.

'Watching' of Shops Barred by Injunction

Chicago Pocketbook Bosses Also Enjoin the 'Red Internationale C. P. of the World'

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 9.—A sweeping injunction against the 400 pocketbook strikers of Chicago, banning all picketing and even threatening with arrest those strikers who "watch" the shops of the pocketbook bosses, has been issued by Judge Charles Williams in the Superior Court of Cook County.

No strikers, and no representatives of the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union were heard before the injunction was served. The only ones that conferred with the judge were Mr. Morris, president of the bosses' association, and Mr. Gordon, organizer of the A. F. of L. International Pocketbook Union.

3 BANKS CLOSED AS TROOPS GUARD KAN. TREASURY

\$658,000 Bonds Held By State Banks Are Forged

TOPEKA, Kan., Aug. 9.—Governor Alfred Landon ordered the State Militia to take over the office of State Treasurer T. B. Boyd as the result of the discovery of \$658,000 in forged bonds.

Governor Landon revealed that eight issues of Kansas municipal bonds totaling \$329,000, purchased by the State School Fund and held in the state Treasury vaults, had been forged in duplicate, making \$658,000 in spurious bonds.

One set of counterfeit bonds, the governor said, was in the State Treasurer's office as security for State funds on deposit in three state banks. The three state banks, whose deposits were secured by the forged bonds, were immediately ordered closed by the State Bank Commissioner, "for examination and for protection of the depositors."

Ronald Finney, bond broker and son of W. W. Finney, Emporia banker, surrendered after being charged with offering \$20,000 in forged bonds to the National Bank in Topeka. He was released on \$25,000 bond.

MILLINERY WORKERS MEET TONIGHT

Millinery workers meet tonight at Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave. and 41st St. Immediately after working hours, to discuss the N. R. A. and policies of the A. F. of L.

Tell 150 Jobless, Homeless Women, 'Go Forth With Smile'

NEW YORK.—"Go forth with a smile on your faces, go forth with the right spirit and try to give a helping hand to those you meet along the way," said Mrs. Walter Nelson Sedgwick, president of the City Hotel run by the Women's Federation of Clubs, to a group of 150 lone homeless unemployed women, who came there from the Municipal Lodging House, Salvation Army shelters, park benches and rooming houses, where they owe more than three weeks rent. "I have your interest at heart," she said to them, giving them a swell lesson in this art of smiling.

They came as a result of leaflets issued at the various places where they stay by a Provisional Committee of Homeless Women calling them to meet at this City Federation Hotel, 443 West 22nd Street. After keeping them waiting from 11 o'clock when the meeting was called until ten minutes to twelve Mrs. Sedgwick asked them to be "fair, frank and honest in their statements and not complaining or finding fault. These are trying days and we must make the best of them."

Well, they didn't complain or find fault. They simply stood in their places in this beautiful cool room soothingly shaded by green drapes and hushed by soft carpets surrounded by doors on each of which is a metal plate announcing the fact that Mrs. Sedgwick is the president and spoke up.

"I only want a place to sleep so that I know every night where I'm going. I want a home and not just a place to go and find out where the next place for me to sleep is going to be. I want a clean bed and freedom to look for work and enough food to keep me strong enough to go looking for that work."

"I've been out of work for three years," a woman of 60 announced. "I'm sick. I'm down to 95 pounds and as soon as they look at me that's

Wages and Conditions Get Worse As Boss Puts Blue Eagle in Silver Cafeterias

(By a Food Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK CITY.—Since August 2 the Blue Eagle is displayed in all the Silver Cafeterias, but the help is still laboring long hours for the old pay. The management issued a statement that the code would go into effect on Thursday. Instead of offering a raise in wages, a minimum of \$10 is to be established.

Part time workers are supposed to receive a 30 cents minimum wage per hour according to the Recovery Act. In some of the stores they have previously been working 5 days a week, 6 hours a day for \$5 a week. Now they will be working 3 hours a day at their NIRA rate of 30 cents, and will be making \$4.50. Thus the boss gets around raising wages and will not put on new help, so that actually no new jobs are being created.

What the Recovery Act means to Silvers can be shown in some cases, where the management sneered at the employees for their hopes of more pay and shorter hours.

Recently a big publicity stunt at the expense of the workers was put over at the Silver Cafeterias. Chances were being offered to the customers for free trips to the Century of Progress Exposition in Chi-

cago with all expenses paid, but the help of Silver Cafeterias is being exploited as never before. It is a bitter irony that free Meal Tickets are being given away to Silver Customers while the help, waiting on them, is denied any kind of decent food at all.

Silvers Cafeterias are showing up their meanness side by denying any kind of decent food to the help of the counter to their help. Only recently in one of the places a worker was fired for giving a portion of good meat to a hungry fellow worker.

If any meat is given to workers in Silver Cafeterias it is absolutely not fit for sale any more. Only cheap, starchy food, such as potatoes, spaghetti and the like are given to the help, and if ever pies or deserts are allowed them for their lunch they have so far as a rule always been in the stage of fermentation.

NO RETAIL BUYING OF TEXTILES, SAYS TRADE PAPER

Admits There Is No Basis for Increased Production

NEW YORK, Aug. 9.—That the present inflation "boom" in the textile industry is bound to collapse because of lack of markets, is the opinion of a leading textile trade journal, the Textile Organon. In its latest issue, the Organon states that "the sharp rise in general business activity and particularly in textile activity is totally unjustified by even the most optimistic hopes for effective consumer demand to absorb these goods in the near period ahead."

We expect to see both curves (industry and textiles) lose some of their flamboyance in the next month."

The opinion of this textile authority confirms the analysis made by the "Daily" that the textile "boom," is based not upon any real change in the crisis, but is due mainly to inflationary buying by dealers, not by consumers, in fear of higher prices. Without the necessary markets, which do not exist, the textile inflationary boom is headed for collapse, bringing even more intensified unemployment and suffering to the textile workers.

FLORIDA CIGAR GENERAL STRIKE

TAMPA, Fla., Aug. 9.—A general strike of the cigar workers of Florida, called at a large meeting of 15,000 cigar workers at Tampa today, has already begun to spread throughout the state. Cigar factories of Miami, Key West, and Jacksonville as well as Tampa are to be included in the walkout.

The demands of the cigar workers include the 1929 wage scale and recognition of the union of the workers' choice.

The strike is led by the militant independent union of the cigar industry of Florida.

The strike vote was taken in the face of extreme terror. An indication of this terror was given last week, when police came on the platform at a mass meeting of cigar workers in the Labor Temple at Tampa, surrounded the committee, and prevented a strike vote at that time by breaking up the meeting.

DRESSES FROM SACK COSTING 3c. APIECE DELIGHT COTTON MEN

ATLANTA, Ga., Aug. 9.—Fashions in women's wear that did not come from Paris were displayed here recently—and made a great hit.

Before a cotton conference of rich Georgia farmers meeting in the Wesley Memorial Church, 75 models paraded up and down wearing dresses made from sugar bags, chicken feed sacks, cotton sheeting and guano sacks.

Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture, was unable to restrain his enthusiasm when he learned the dresses had cost only three cents apiece.

A young woman named Miss Faulk won honorable mention. She wore a sport suit made of fertilizer sacks.

Johnson Shakes His Finger at Stores That Persist in Cutting Pay

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 9.—The movement among stores to cut the wages of workers, through the stagger system and lengthening the lunch and rest periods without pay, has become so widespread in all parts of the country that General Johnson was forced to come out with a statement today that the Blue Eagle insignia "must be withdrawn" from stores that carried out such practices.

Johnson admitted stores were using the N. R. A. Blue Eagle excuse to fire employees and cut their wages. However, while Johnson says the Blue Eagle must be withdrawn from these stores, he mentions no concrete proposals as to who is to do the withdrawing.

Beside Entertainment Trade Union Picnic Sunday Will Be Rally Against Slave Act

NEW YORK.—Besides the entertainment, which will include the "World's Fair" sport tournaments, refreshments and dancing, the Trade Union Unity Council Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park this Sunday will be an occasion for rallying against the strike-breaking decree of the government and the A. F. of L. leaders.

Jack Stachel, acting secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, and Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will both speak. Louis

California Camps Revolt; Officers Grant Better Food

Only 60 Out of 200 Left in Company 539; Fail to Break Solidarity Among Men

(By a Camp Correspondent)
BEAUMONT, Calif.—During the last two weeks there have been several outbreaks among the boys of the CCC camps in California. In this particular case among companies 538 and 539.

First of all, about the events in Company 539. There are 200 men in this company. Among them are twenty California men and 180 Indiana men. The Californians have been in positions of honor replacing the Indiana men who held those jobs. On the first of July, when the raises in pay for 13 per cent of the CCC men were to go into effect, there was considerable grumbling and dissatisfaction because the Forest Rangers in charge of the camp gave all the California men raises and only three of the 180 Indiana men had their pay raised. The following week all but 24 of the Indiana men went on strike, demanding a fair distribution of the raise. They stated they would rather return home before going back to work without winning their demand. At present, only sixty men remain in the camp, all the rest either have received discharges back to Indiana, or have deserted the camp.

Protest Warrant for Vet Slugged on Anti-War Day

Hockstra, Injured by Washington Guard, Held for 'Assault'

NEW YORK.—The Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League protested the warrant issued for William Hockstra on a charge of assault. Hockstra was slugged by a guard, Edward Beaver, at Arlington Cemetery, Washington, when he was handing out anti-war leaflets on August 1 and now lies near death in Gallinger Hospital in that city.

Investigation of the police station better showed that the assistant superintendent of Arlington Cemetery, first intended to swear out a warrant for the arrest of Beaver, the guard who beat Hockstra, but that when he found out that Hockstra was dangerously injured, he decided to ask for Hockstra's arrest instead, in order to cover up the criminal assault of his subordinate.

The national headquarters of the W.E.S.L. sent a vigorous protest over this frame-up to the district attorney of Washington, D. C. The letter reads in part:

"We demand the immediate withdrawal of the warrant against Hockstra, and adequate treatment of him, until he recovers from his injuries. We hold the District of Columbia authorities responsible for his freedom and well-being. We further demand that the guard, Edward Beaver, be fully held to account for his brutal slugging of William Hockstra. We also hold Beaver's direct superior equally responsible."

The letter is signed by H. Hickerson for the National Executive Committee.

Jobless Fill Clinics, Get No Medical Aid, Doctors Starve

(By PASCUAL)
NEW YORK.—Free clinic patients have increased terrifically since February of this year. Thousands of white collar workers who never saw the inside of a clinic are now crowding them. Together with this condition has come a drop of 50 per cent in the Doctor's income.

These facts were revealed at a symposium held Thursday at the Hotel McAlpin by the League for Unity in the Medical Profession.

According to Dr. Sloan, head clinician of the Post Graduate Hospital, there has been an increase in clinic patients of 44 per cent since February. The private clinic has been forced out, because the rich philanthropists have stopped contributing.

Dr. Weinstein, speaking for the League, pointed out that "even in the supposedly good times, between 1917-28, three-quarters of the people in the United States never earned the necessary minimum for a comfortable living." What is happening to doctors in this depression, he continued, is that their practice is being smashed, and they are taking to suicide.

Grace Allen, Medical Consultant of the Home Relief Bureau, frail and delicate, listed the simply wonderful things being done by the Bureaus. "But," she said, "we can't give enough medical care and relief because of the constant increase of applicants." Doctors are supposed to get \$2 a visit to the Scottboro, Mooney, real cases. "We never just send a doctor," she added quickly, "we first make inquiries." In other words, they wrap the sick worker around

DONATES \$5 TO 6-PAGE 'DAILY'

NEW YORK.—Norkin, of Women's Council No. 5, wishing to show her appreciation of the assistance given her by Comrade Silverberg of the same Council, is donating \$5 towards the Daily Worker to help make it possible for the six and eight-page paper to come out.

Moore, Mrs. Patterson, Carter in So. Dakota; Get Time Over Radio

MINOT, N. D.—Charlie Hill, a poor tenant-farmer, rode a horse eight miles from his home in Belden, N.D., to hear Richard B. Moore, member of the National Committee of the International Labor Defense, Mrs. Janie Patterson, mother of Haywood Patterson, and Lester Carter, speak here.

The meeting, attended by fifty workers, was the first ever held under I.L.D. auspices in this little farming town. About half the workers and farmers present joined the I.L.D. when they heard of the work it is doing in the Scottboro, Mooney, Tallapoosa, and other cases.

Three hundred attended the Moore, Patterson-Carter meeting in Aberdeen, South Dakota. About the same number attended the meeting in Grand Forks, N. D., but many more heard the speakers over radio broadcast, which was obtained here three times in two days.

ROCHESTER WORKERS TEAR UP NAZI FLAG AT GERMAN FESTIVAL

Workers Called to Struggle Against Fascism As Nazis Intensify Propaganda in America—Nazi Meeting Tonight

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Aug. 9.—As the Nazi swastika flag was raised when Otto C. Kiep, German consul, yesterday spoke at a meeting in the German Field Day here last Sunday, a crowd of German workers rushed forward, hauled down the flag, and tore it to bits.

Kiep was the chief speaker of this annual German affair, arranged by the Steuben Society. As he started to speak, the speaker of the American Committee for the Fight Against the Nazis, Sorenson, ran up to the platform and appealed to the workers present to demonstrate against the Fascist flag, and not to take part in the mass singing of German nationalist songs which was to follow.

The members of the German singing society tore down the flag, and then left the celebration. A large number of the other Germans present walked out with them.

Nazi Activity in N. Y. C.
NEW YORK, Aug. 9.—The Friends of New Germany, a New York society organized to support German Fascism, has called a meeting in Kreuzer Hall, 228 East 86th Street, for this Wednesday evening, Aug. 10.

This is further evidence of the organizing activities of the nazis in this country. They are distributing three Nazi newspapers in New York, two German and one in English, which is printed in an edition of 100,000.

Colonel Edwin Emerson, leader of the "Friends of New Germany," will be the principal speaker at a "German Day" organized by German nationalist societies in Syracuse, N. Y., for next Friday, August 12.

An airplane dropped a load of leaflets praising the Hitler regime, and protesting the exclusion of the "Friends of New Germany" from the meeting, over a conference of the United Singers Societies, a German organization, in Springfield, N. Y., yesterday.

The National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism issued an appeal to workers today to carry on an energetic fight against all

these manifestations of Nazi activity in America.

It also reported that although Nazi agents were active at a recent German folkfest in Detroit, the Detroit anti-Fascist front took no action.

Communists Gain in Icelandic Elections
OSLO, Aug. 9.—Communist candidates gained and Socialist candidates lost votes at the recent election for the Icelandic Althing (parliament), according to word received here. The exact figures are not yet available.

Austrian Border Patrols Ordered to Shoot to Kill
INNSBRUCK, Austria, Aug. 9.—Heavily armed police are patrolling the German frontier, with orders to shoot to kill.

They have orders to shoot even if they are attacked from German territory. Motorized patrols are held at strategic points, ready to rush to the scene of any border incident.

These measures reflect the great tension created by the shooting of Michael Schwabinger, Austrian patrolman, by ambushed men in Nazi uniforms.

LONDON, Aug. 9.—"Concerted and energetic action" will be taken by England and France at the League of Nations in Geneva if the Nazis continue their propaganda raids in Austria, it was announced here yesterday.

The two governments are, however disregarding the sharp rejection of their protests, made last Monday, in which Italy did not take formal part, although it was made on the basis of the Four-Power Pact, which Italy is joining.

The official Austrian commission which went to examine the spot where an Austrian border patrolman was ambushed and killed by Nazis was met by a Bavarian commission which greeted it with the words "Heil Hitler!"

Several Austrian Nazis who publicly expressed their pleasure at the killing of the patrolman were arrested at Kufstein, where the shooting took place.

Nazis Jailed for Election Failure
BASLE, Switzerland, Aug. 9.—Failure to get a Nazi candidate elected has become a crime making those responsible subject to arrest.

Two members of the town hall collection of Todman have been arrested on suspicion of being involved in the failure of Assmus von Lorach, Nazi candidate for mayor, to receive sufficient votes to be elected.

Hitler Financing Latvian Fascists
RIGA, Aug. 9.—A number of newspapers report that the Latvian Fascist organization, "Perkonkrusts," is carrying on military exercises in the buildings of the Ministry of the Interior.

These sources also report that this organization is regularly receiving funds from the German Nazi party, and from Latvian industrialists and big merchants.

German Savings Bank Deposits Falling Off
BERLIN, Aug. 9.—Reports on German savings bank deposits for June reveal a falling off of 11,960,000 marks.

The state has granted a credit of 14,500,000 marks to the Teitz department store. On the recently organized board of directors, Teitz, a wealthy Jewish financier sits alongside a member of the Nazi party.

Danish Judge Fines Anti-Fascist Worker
COPENHAGEN, Aug. 9.—Rasmus Jensen, a Danish worker who cut down the Swastika flag on the German ship "Pollux" in Copenhagen harbor, was severely injured by the Nazi boatswain of the ship, was fined 300 crowns by a magistrate. No action was taken against the boatswain.

Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers which occurs in your factory, trade union, workers' organization or locally. BECOME A WORKER CORRESPONDENT!

"Where the Hell Are You Going, My Pretty Maid!"



—By Burck.

C.P.L.A. Condemns S. P. Break from Anti-War Congress

Urges S. P. Branches to Support Congress and to Demand National Executive Reconsider Its Decision

NEW YORK, Aug. 9.—A statement characterizing the withdrawal of the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party from the preparations for the U. S. Congress Against War, September 2, 3, and 4, as "treasonable," and urging Socialist branches to give the Congress their fullest support, was issued today by A. J. Muste, chairman, in the name of the Conference for Progressive Labor Action.

STATE MILITIA ATTACK AUG. 1st ILLINOIS MEET

Big Parade Attacked, Three Jailed in Michigan

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—City police, special deputies, and National Guardsmen from Chicago combined in an attempt to break up the August 1 anti-war demonstration here.

City police went from house to house looking for the speakers who were advertised for the meeting, and State militiamen arrested Captain Webb of the Bonus Expeditionary Force as he sat on the porch of a worker's home. He was charged with vagrancy and bond of \$5,000 was set. He was later released.

Twenty-five National Guardsmen with bayonets fixed, from the Lonsville strike region, police and deputies scattered the 200 workers who assembled in Reservoir Park at 6:30 p. m. and prevented the demonstration.

The full statement follows:
C.P.L.A. Statement
"The Conference for Progressive Labor Action believes that the representatives of the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party were not justified in withdrawing recently from the arrangements committee of the U. S. Congress Against War. By their withdrawal within a few weeks of the date for convening the Congress, they dealt a serious blow, and in our opinion an irreparable one, to the preparations for this vitally important Congress."

"The Conference for Progressive Labor Action along with other bodies in the United Front Against War will not permit this treasonable action on the part of the S. P. Executive Committee."

GASTONIA TO SEND DELEGATE
GASTONIA, N. C.—Rank and file textile workers of Gastonia have organized an active collection campaign to finance the sending of a delegate to the U. S. Congress Against War, to be held in New York Sept. 2, 3 and 4.

ective to weaken the Congress. Rather they will redouble their efforts to make it a mighty mass demonstration against war.

"We endorse the action of the Congress Committee in urging the S. P. to reconsider its decision. We call upon the N.E.C. of the S. P. to act immediately. No time is to be lost."

"The action of the S. P. was based, according to its representatives, on criticisms of the S. P. in the Daily Worker. In our opinion the S. P. should have taken its complaint to the C. P. and should not have confronted the Congress Committee with a brusque and sudden announcement of withdrawal, at such a critical stage in the preparations for the Congress."

"With nationalism gaining apace in the U. S. and the mightiest naval program in its history under way, we do not see how any working-class organization can refrain from participating in the Congress. We urge Socialist branches and members to demand of the N.E.C. that it reconsider its decision, and in the meantime to continue to give fullest support to preparations for the great September 2d Congress."

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Aug. 9.—The Socialist Party was represented along with the Communist Party and 31 other political, industrial, union, and fraternal organizations at an organization meeting here for support of the U. S. Congress Against War.

The 150 persons present voted to send a delegation to the Congress, and to make a concerted drive for the support of other Connecticut anti-war organizations, especially those representing workers and farmers.

Letters from Our Readers

ON THE 6 PAGE 'DAILY'

To the Editor of the Daily Worker: Workers throughout the United States will hail the enlarged edition of the Daily Worker. There has always been a need for a newspaper that would serve as a chronicle of working class struggles and which would satisfy the complete daily reading requirements of the American worker. Such a paper based on the reading needs of the American worker can be published by the editors of the Daily Worker—if they take account of the needs of the American worker.

Reading comes with difficulty to the ordinary worker whose sole reading fare is usually his daily paper. It is therefore necessary to acquire a simplicity of language, a sufficiently large and attractive type so that the worker will enjoy reading his newspaper. I would recommend that the leading editorial of the day be found in the middle of the front page, illustrated by a cartoon. The illustrations should be drawn from the workers life so that abstract articles have a meaning in terms of his own living.

A daily human comic strip which would describe the worker's life or give the history of working class struggle—would be a boon for the workers.

An exceedingly important suggestion would be a special supplement each Saturday which would concentrate on a major issue. Thus last Saturday's issue would be a special supplement on war. This would contain perhaps pictures of the last war and would be easily detachable so that the worker could save the supplement. I refer to the British New Leader for an example of good usage.

Further suggestions that would serve the same purpose—are a regular question box on all sorts of issues—a renewal of Sparks—more frequent signed columns—a special Voice of the Worker Column.

In this period of rising intensified struggle of the working class—a mass organ forwarding the interests of the working class has become imperative. May the Daily Worker serve as a catalyst that will hasten the day when the American workers will follow the heroic example of the workers in the Soviet Union. I. C. C.

POLISH PEASANTS IN REVOLT; 40 DIE

Mass Arrests Follow Galician Rising

WARSAW, Aug. 9.—Forty peasants and 13 policemen were killed in recent mass uprisings of peasants in Galicia.

Mass arrests have been made, overcrowding the prisons and even the barracks.

Official reports state that the uprisings have been completely smashed, but in reality the peasants are actively continuing to organize against the government and its punitive expeditions.

Fascists in Belgium Checked by Workers
BRUSSELS, Aug. 9.—Mass action of the Belgian workers is seriously hampering the development of the "Verdinasos," the Flemish Fascists.

When the Verdinasos organized a demonstration in Mecheln, to which Fascists from all parts of Flanders were to come, the Communist Party organized a counter-demonstration which proved so powerful that the fascists did not dare to show themselves in the streets.

In the evening the cafe frequented by the Fascists was stoned. The Fascists replied with revolver shots, but did not hit anyone. Two workers were arrested.

Go to see every subscriber when his subscription expires to get his renewal.

China Red Army Takes Another Important City

SHANGHAI, Aug. 9.—The main army corps of the Central Red Army has advanced further in Fukien province taking the important city of Liencheng yesterday. Previously the Red Army led by Comrade Mao Tse Tung captured Lungyen, another important city in Fukien. Lungyen was captured after a sharp battle against the best equipped and trained army of the Kuomintang, the 19th Route Army, led by the famous war lord, Tai Tsing Kai.

The latest advances of the Red Army extends the Soviet territories past the mountain ranges of Fukien, well into the province.

The fact that the missionaries throughout the whole southern part of Fukien have fled to Amoy, the seaport, where American gunboats await them, indicates that the expectations are that the Red Army will continue its advances further.

The movement of the Red Army in Fukien is accompanied by advances in other parts of China. In the Northwest of Kiangsi Province, another Red Army is moving westward, toward the Hankow-Changsha railroad, which the Kuomintang fears will be cut.

In the extreme Western province of Szechuen where a large Soviet district has been established, the Red Army under the leadership of Comrade Ho Lung, is constantly enlarging itself by enlisting rebellious workers and peasants, and extending the Soviet territory.

Fukien landlord-capitalist authorities, fearful of the rapid advance of the Red Army, have pleaded for more troops. The Kuomintang has gathered a supporting army of 50,000 in an effort to stop the progress of the Red Army.

The victories of the Red Army are all the more startling when it is remembered that the Nanking government has on hand \$50,000,000 which it is using to crush the Soviet districts. It has the support of the 300,000 troops of the Cantonese war lords, and a concentration of about 800,000 Chiang Kai Shek soldiers around the northern part of Kiangsi Province.

The Red Army in its advance is aided by the masses of impoverished peasants who have been bled for years by the Kuomintang. When the Red Army entered Lungyen and Liencheng, they immediately destroyed all the deeds and mortgages on the land, wiping out all papers of indebtedness, organized Soviets of workers and peasants, and rallied the toiling masses to organized support of the Red Army and against the landlord-bourgeoisie.

Marial law has been declared in the city of Amoy. The excuse given is that refugees are flocking into the city, creating disorder. But the real reason is the fear of the uprising of the Amoy proletariat. The Communist Party of China has a strong organization in Amoy, and on more than one occasion the Amoy proletariat has shown its support to the Soviets of China.

DUBLIN FASCIST CHIEFS BEATEN

Expect Trouble At Parade Sunday

DUBLIN, Aug. 9.—Leaders of the Irish National Guard, a Fascist "Blue Shirt" organization, including Commandant Cronin, were attacked and beaten last night outside the Metropole ballroom, where the Fascists were holding a martial demonstration.

Former president Cosgrove was booted, and stones were thrown at his car. General Owen O'Duffy, head of the Fascists, arrived early and escaped the attacks.

He announced that he would lead a parade of Fascists through Dublin next Sunday regardless of consequences.

Roumania Arrests 60 to Stop Aug. 1 Meet
BUKHAREST, Roumania.—Sixty persons were arrested on July 28 for what the police called a "widely ramified Communist conspiracy." These arrests in reality were for the purpose of preventing the workers' preparations for their August 1 demonstration against war.

Will Deport Orloff
BERLIN, Aug. 9.—Walter Orloff, Brooklyn medical student held on a charge of high treason for alleged assistance to Communists, has been ordered deported.

Altona "Bloody Sunday" Day of Heroic Defense

Letter from Victim of Execution Shows High Courage

NEW YORK, Aug. 9.—One of the four Altona Communists beheaded in Altona on August 1, Bruno Tesch was 19 years old; another Karl Wolf, was 20.

A letter written by Bruno Tesch while he was awaiting execution shows the quality of the anti-Fascist fighters of Germany.

"Dear E., he wrote, 'Now what nobody expected has happened. Although I am innocent, I have been condemned to death. I only hope now that the worst won't happen. Keep your head up. I am doing so too.'

"Anything that was in my favor, that showed that the witnesses' testimony was not true, was not considered at all. The case can be appealed if it can be shown that Endes and Anderson perjured themselves. I would really like to know if they slept peacefully after the sentence was passed. I don't think so.

"But I think that better times will come. If I don't live to see them, it doesn't matter. I know that I am not forgotten. The truth will come out, even if it takes long."

HAMBURG, Aug. 8.—The story of the events of "Bloody Sunday," July 17, 1932, in Altona for which four workers were beheaded with medieval gruesomeness on August 1 of this year, is a story of heroic workers' defense against a mass attack of armed Storm Troopers, aided by the Social-Democratic police.

Altona is a working class center, and a Red stronghold. When the Nazi Storm Troopers of Hamburg announced that they would demonstrate there, 5,000 strong, the workers of Altona, remembering the recent murder of two workers in Eckernforde and of a farmhand in Marns under the same circumstances, knew what to expect, and demanded that Chief of Police Schoenfelder, a Social Democrat, forbid the Nazi invasion.

Schoenfelder first agreed, and then reversed his promise, and instead provided a large police escort, with reinforcements from Hamburg, armed with machine guns, for the Nazi invasion.

Nazi Fires First Shot
The head of the Nazi column had just passed the corner of Kirchen-

and Papagoyenstrasse when a Nazi Captain Gotthard, fired the first shot. The Nazis grabbed their revolvers, and for three hours the proletarian quarter of Altona was a battlefield. The workers threw up barricades to halt the Nazi attack, and defended themselves.

and Papagoyenstrasse when a Nazi Captain Gotthard, fired the first shot. The Nazis grabbed their revolvers, and for three hours the proletarian quarter of Altona was a battlefield. The workers threw up barricades to halt the Nazi attack, and defended themselves.

Madame Murs, a storekeeper, was killed by Nazi bullets as her son led her by the arm through the street, attempting to escape from the battle. Karl Rasch, a worker, father of two children, was killed by a bullet through the neck.

Hans Miersch was killed as he sat in his own window in a narrow street called the Holzpassage. In Johannstrasse, Emil Fydrich, a Communist tailor, was shot in the back of the head and killed.

Three women, not connected with any party, were murdered by the Nazis: Erna Sommer, 18, struck by three bullets; Frau R., a middle class housewife, and Frau Hoffman, the owner of a paper business.

In Korradstrasse, Adolph Hagen, former Social Democrat who had joined the anti-Fascist front, was killed by the police.

Shouting "Strike him in the heart," Nazis armed with knives attacked a young worker, Otto Maass. A broken knife-blade was later found in his body.

Franz Kalinofsky ran into the street to rescue his four-year old son when the shooting began. A policeman shot him at the corner of Muhlendamm and Burgstrasse. He bled to death in the hospital. Ernst Kerbel, shot in the abdomen, in Blicherstrasse, died in the hospital.

The Altona Hospital was filled with the wounded.

The attack on Altona was one of the bloodiest of the Nazi assaults by which they sought to terrify the working class in preparation for taking power.

Workers will remember the names of the four Altona Communists whose heads rolled from the block last Tuesday morning. They are: August Luetjke, seaman; Walter Mueller, laborer; Karl Wolff, shoemaker; Bruno Tusch, plumber.

Aided by Socialist Police, Nazis Shot Workers Down

The first man killed was Hermann Rogatzky, a worker 48 years old, shot through the heart by a policeman.

Madame Murs, a storekeeper, was killed by Nazi bullets as her son led her by the arm through the street, attempting to escape from the battle. Karl Rasch, a worker, father of two children, was killed by a bullet through the neck.

Hans Miersch was killed as he sat in his own window in a narrow street called the Holzpassage. In Johannstrasse, Emil Fydrich, a Communist tailor, was shot in the back of the head and killed.

Three women, not connected with any party, were murdered by the Nazis: Erna Sommer, 18, struck by three bullets; Frau R., a middle class housewife, and Frau Hoffman, the owner of a paper business.

In Korradstrasse, Adolph Hagen, former Social Democrat who had joined the anti-Fascist front, was killed by the police.

Shouting "Strike him in the heart," Nazis armed with knives attacked a young worker, Otto Maass. A broken knife-blade was later found in his body.

Franz Kalinofsky ran into the street to rescue his four-year old son when the shooting began. A policeman shot him at the corner of Muhlendamm and Burgstrasse. He bled to death in the hospital. Ernst Kerbel, shot in the abdomen, in Blicherstrasse, died in the hospital.

The Altona Hospital was filled with the wounded.

The attack on Altona was one of the bloodiest of the Nazi assaults by which they sought to terrify the working class in preparation for taking power.

Workers will remember the names of the four Altona Communists whose heads rolled from the block last Tuesday morning. They are: August Luetjke, seaman; Walter Mueller, laborer; Karl Wolff, shoemaker; Bruno Tusch, plumber.

ILLEGAL PAPERS PUBLISHED BY GERMAN REDS
The first is a trade union publication; the second a Communist theoretical magazine; the third is issued by the anti-Fascist youth organization. The letter of Bruno Tesch which is published in this issue of the Daily Worker is taken from "Der Junge Antifascist."

Gewerkschafts-Zeitung
Preis 10 Pf. Ausgabe: Juni-Ausgabe

Der Leninist
Theoretisch-organ der KPD-Versteckten
Ertschließung des Zentralkomitees der KPD zur Lage und den nächsten Aufgaben

DER JUNGE ANTIFASCHIST
No. 5 • Juli 1933 • 10 Pf.

Rettet die Gewerkschaften
Mordbruch des Gängeviertels
Altonaer Totenliste II.
Kulturpolitik
Schwindel!