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Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

Get A Regular Subscription from Every Member of Your Organization

WEATHER—Showers today, and cooler; westerly winds.

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(Four Pages)

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COMMUNISTS NOMINATE ROBERT MINOR FOR MAYOR

Terror and the Lewis Strike—Breaking in the Coal Fields

ONE miner is dead and 18 were seriously wounded by gun fire and poison gas as a result of the brutal attack of the armed forces against the striking miners. Governor Pinchot is sending more troops. It has already been clearly demonstrated, as was to be expected, that the National Guard was sent in for the purpose of breaking up the picket lines, while the company thugs and company controlled sheriffs continue to browbeat and attack the miners, and protect the scabs imported to break the strike.

But in spite of this brutal attack the miners are holding fast. They are determined in their struggle. They realize that only through their united struggle can they win improved conditions.

As we stated yesterday, the sharpening of the struggle exposes more and more the role of the various elements in the strike. The bosses, the powerful open shop Frick Coal Company are determined to maintain the conditions of slavery in the coal fields. This subsidiary of the U. S. Steel Corporation and other powerful coal companies do not stop at the murder of the miners in order to maintain their profits sweated out of the miners. The government is at the service of the open shoppers.

Now General Johnson is entering the scene and promises the end of the strike immediately following his speech in Harrisburg Wednesday. The miners by now should be well prepared to stop the breaking of their strike by Johnson.

But above all the latest events have exposed the U.M.W.A. officials. Immediately following the plea to the miners not to strike made by the local leaders yesterday.

John L. Lewis, the arch strikebreaker, took a direct hand in the strike. He had the following to say about the strike:

"The U.M.W.A. do not intend to have this guerrilla warfare continue indefinitely."

After characterizing the heroic fight of the miners as guerrilla warfare it is clear that John L. Lewis makes a pledge to break the strike. He further apologizes for the strike by stating, "Our representatives are working to get those men back to work," referring to the strike of the Pittsburgh Terminal miners who struck despite the plea of Pat Fagan that they remain on the job.

It is clear that against the miners are arrayed not only the operators and the government forces but also the Lewises and Fagans.

Only through the united ranks of the miners themselves, fighting on a clear-cut program of economic demands, and through mass action can the miners carry their fight to a successful conclusion. Any reliance on the U.M.W.A. leaders, on Governor Pinchot, on General Johnson, can only lead to the defeat of the miners. The agreement arrived at the Pinchot-U.M.W.A. leaders conference to organize 2000 "U.M.W.A. guides" to enforce the limitations on picketing and miners demonstrations is a complete abandonment of mass picketing. It above all shows the U.M.W.A. leaders are organizing bands of their trusted and misled miners to act as a force against the militant miners, and against the militant activities of the N. M. U.

THE National Miners Union, the organization that since the Lewis betrayal of 1927-1928, alone has been carrying on the fight in the interests of the miners is doing everything possible to unite the ranks of the miners, to expose the misleaders and to carry on an effective struggle of the miners. The N.M.U. appeals to the miners to stand together, to elect their own rank and file mine strike committees and committees for the whole strike. These committees should be elected by all the miners, irrespective of their union affiliation. The miners themselves shall determine which union they wish to join, the U.M.W.A. or the N.M.U.

The miners United Front Conference that will take place in Pittsburgh on August 12th and 13th must be the gathering of representatives of miners from the locals of the U.M.W.A., N.M.U., unorganized miners for the purpose of uniting the miners' ranks in the whole of the Pennsylvania soft coal fields for a fight to victory for the miners' demands.

The Next Step in Steel

THE largest basic industry in the country, steel, involving the living conditions and lives of 500,000 workers, went through its hearings on the steel trusts' slave code like the whiz of an arrow.

Why this haste, and why the mysterious sudden clamping down on the steel hearings, when Roosevelt went to so much trouble to tell the workers that everybody would have a "full and fair hearing" before the codes were adopted?

Trouble is fast brewing in the steel industry because the workers, wracked with four years of crisis, wage-cuts, speed-up, are stirring into action and are in no mood to accept meekly the new slave code proposed by Morgan & Co.

It was immediately after John Meldon, secretary of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union presented the real demands of the steel workers, exposing the spy system in the mills, that the hearings closed.

THE whole hearing was a shut and closed proposition, pre-arranged beforehand through dozens of secret conferences between Gen. Johnson, Lamont and Taylor, representatives for the steel trust, Miss Perkins and William F. Green, president of the A. F. of L. After the show had been put on as window dressing for the real deeds behind the scene, the hearings were shut tight.

Here the role of the A. F. of L. leadership showed itself in its true strikebreaking fashion. The A. F. of L. accepted Lamont's statement that the company union clause would be withdrawn as a "victory," when Lamont himself said this would not budge one inch the traditional company union policy of the steel trust.

Only after John Meldon put forward the steel workers' demands did Green, after the hearings were closed sneak in a request for a 30-hour week at 60 cents an hour.

BUT the most important step of the A. F. of L., foreshadowed before the steel hearings in the move to organize company unions with A. F. of L. labels, was that in which the A. F. of L. leaders connived with the steel bosses to prevent real trade union organization in the steel mills. The A. F. of L. is being drawn into the maneuvers of the steel trust to act as official strikebreaker whenever that becomes necessary. When the workers enter struggle, the A. F. of L. will be brought in officially to lead, in order to smash the strike. It will be permitted to form its company unions with A. F. of L. labels. In other plants the A. F. of L. still kept out, will put up the bluff of a struggle to get the bosses to accept the A. F. of L. as the most efficient company union.

The steel trust adheres to its policy of company unions. But in fear and great alarm, not only because of the growing strike sentiment in its own industry, but because of the strike in the coal fields which it also controls, it finds it cannot depend only on its company union form to browbeat the workers. It finds it is necessary to dicker with the A. F. of L. to come to its aid.

The steel workers, who by the thousands supported the demands of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, must build their own union to fight for these demands. There is only one code for the steel workers. That is the code written by themselves. It was drawn up at many meetings of the steel workers, called by the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union. There is only one way to obtain it. That is through struggle—struggle in every steel plant, involving all steel workers, building up plant committees, organizing their ranks, defeating the strike-breaking attempts of the A. F. of L.

LEWIS CALLS "MEN BACK TO WORK" AS MORE JOIN 40,000 IN MINE STRIKE

Set Up Machine Guns at Star Junction; Another Miner Expected to Die from Deputies Attack

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 2.—Two additional mines were added to the list of those on strike when miners of the Bethlehem Mines Corporation at Ellsworth and Bentleyville walked out today. The Marianna mines of the same company came out yesterday. It is estimated that over 40,000 miners are involved in the strike. Three thousand men and women marched through Ellsworth in a picket demonstration.

CLEVELAND IRON, AUTO MEN STRIKE

Falls Rubber Workers Out in Cuyahoga Falls Plant

A.F.L. OPPOSES WALKOUT

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 2. Strikes here are spreading to the auto plants and iron industries.

Over 1,500 workers in the Hupp Motor Car Corporation today went on strike demanding higher wages and lower hours.

In the Van Dorn Iron Works, 125 workers went out on strike demanding higher wages. They came to D. P. McMahon, business representative of the International Association of Machinists, an A. F. of L. organization asking for leadership. McMahon advised the workers to go back to work and "organize."

The Hupp Motor Car Corporation said it would work under the Roosevelt auto code, and is trying to get the workers back to work on this ground.

Rubber Workers Strike. AKRON, Ohio, Aug. 2.—Three hundred workers of the Falls Rubber Co. at Cuyahoga Falls today went on strike, demanding higher wages and better conditions.

MEET OF "DAILY" VOLUNTEERS

Hear Browder, Stachel on Daily Worker

NEW YORK.—Earl Browder, Secretary of the Communist Party, and Jack Stachel, acting secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, will speak on the importance of the Daily Worker and how to develop it into a mass paper of the working class, at the meeting tomorrow (Friday) night of the Volunteer Builders of the Daily. The meeting will be held at the Workers' Center, 50 E. 13th St., on the second floor, at 7:30 p.m. The Daily Worker in the last few days has been receiving names of workers who wish to become members of the "Volunteers to Build the Daily." This organization aims to build the circulation of the Daily by increasing subscriptions (both by mail and carrier-route system) and increasing sales on news stands.

The volunteers, by taking upon themselves the task of building the "Daily" as a mass revolutionary paper, will solve the constant financial problem of the Daily Worker. Workers who want to help in maintaining the coming six and eight-page "Daily" through building up a mass following for it, should come to the meeting. Discussion from the floor will follow the speakers.

Agreeing with the need of building the Daily Worker into a mass workers' paper, I volunteer as a member of this organization, Volunteer Builders of the Daily Worker:

Name
Address
Phone

Mail or bring this coupon to the district Daily Worker office, 35 E. 12th St. Send your suggestions in regard to building the above organization to Louis Fisher, care Daily Worker, 35 E. 12th St., New York City.

INDICT TERZANI ON 2nd DEGREE MURDER CHARGE

New Defense Committee to Defend Framed Anti-Fascist

NEW YORK.—Athos Terzani, framed anti-fascist worker, was indicted for second degree murder yesterday before a special grand jury in Long Island City, charged with the shooting and killing of Antonio Fierro, anti-fascist student who was murdered by Art Smith's Philadelphia Khaki Shirts in Astoria last month.

Simultaneously with the indictment friends of Terzani announced the formation of the "Terzani Defense Committee" with headquarters at 94 Fifth Ave. in New York.

The witnesses against Terzani yesterday were Art J. Smith, commander-in-chief of the Khaki Shirts, and 19 other members of his "citizen army" from Philadelphia. It was on Smith's complaint before Magistrate August Dreyer on July 19 that Terzani was held for the Grand Jury. Smith accused Terzani of shooting at him and of hitting Fierro by mistake.

Norman Thomas has been invited to be chairman of the Terzani Defense Committee, and has agreed to serve contingent upon approval by the New York District Socialist Party's executive committee. Other organizations represented in the defense committee are the American Civil Liberties Union, the International Labor Defense, the General Defense Committee and the Italian Defense Committee.

Michael Palumbo and Forte Valone, Anti-Fascists who were present at the meeting when Fierro was killed, were summoned before the grand jury, but because they refused to waive immunity they were not allowed to testify.

Palumbo, who identified the slayer in the presence of several policemen a few minutes after the tragedy, pointed him out again yesterday in the Queens County Court House. But Palumbo's declaration was ignored by Lasezolo, the district attorney.

The indictment of Terzani, whose case is likened to that of Sacco and Vanzetti, on a second degree murder charge, carries with it a life sentence if workers and anti-fascists do not rally to smash the frame-up against him.

A.F.L., Gov't, Steel Trust, Seek to Forestall Steel Strike

By JOHN MELDON (Secretary Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union and leader of the steel workers' delegation to Washington)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—The statement of Robert P. Lamont, head of the Morgan-controlled Steel and Iron Institute, at the hearings on the steel code that "We still believe in the employees' representative plan," means that the steel trust intends to maneuver on two fronts against the workers' right to organize militant unions, through the company union, on the one hand, and the American Federation of Labor, on the other.

The A. F. of L. is being pushed to the front by the steel trust and the government in an attempt to stem the rising tide of struggle in the steel industry and the extreme discontent, leading to the growth of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union in many centers.

The government and the steel trust expect big struggles and anti-fascists are evident in their speeches at the

set-up and was pre-arranged. We can expect a tremendous drive on the part of the A. F. of L., supported by the capitalist press, the steel companies and the government to begin immediately.

The steel trust intends to maintain the company union system, but under the A. F. of L. label.

A. F. of L. Leaders Agree William Green's canned speech, kowtowing to Lamont, was followed by the entire list of A. F. of L. speakers declining the floor, presenting instead briefs and statements approving Green's speech. This shows the line-up of the A. F. of L. behind the steel trust.

The government and the steel trust expect big struggles and anti-fascists are evident in their speeches at the

hearing. The effect on our union campaign, especially against the steel barons' slave code, is felt in Washington.

Frances Perkins, secretary of labor, in the press conference again read and analyzed our code, stating that it was "reasonable but debatable in parts."

Reads Workers' Codes Reading our code to the national press conference, demonstrates that the government is aware of the effects of the code and the growing influence of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union.

The hearings adjourned abruptly to prevent the opposition element, the small steel producers, from upsetting the hearing, and especially to block the workers from exposing the

Fight for Relief of Starving Jobless by Taxing Rich Is Keynote of Campaign

MRS. W. BURROUGHS (Candidate for Comptroller)



ROBERT MINOR (Candidate for Mayor)



BEN GOLD (Candidate for President of Board of Aldermen)



Gold, Leader of NTWIU, Runs for Aldermanic Head

Mrs. Burroughs, Negro Teacher, Candidate for Comptroller

NEW YORK.—Robert Minor, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and a fighter for many years in the ranks of militant labor, was yesterday selected as the candidate for Mayor of New York City in the coming election.

The announcement of the nomination was made by the District Committee of the Communist Party of the New York District, which at the same time named Ben Gold, secretary of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, as candidate for President of the Board of Aldermen, and Mrs. Williana Burroughs, Negro teacher and member of the executive committee of the Teachers' Union, as candidate for Comptroller.

Mrs. Burroughs was recently dismissed from the public school system by the Tammany Board of Education for her militancy among the teachers and for her activity on behalf of the Scottsboro boys.

A full list of candidates for all municipal offices will be completed for the election, it is announced, and the most aggressive campaign ever organized by the Communist Party is now being mapped out with the participation of representatives of trade unions, unemployed councils and other workers' organizations.

Relief Is Keynote The fight for immediate relief and Unemployment Insurance for the starving millions of New York City and a vigorous drive against the enslavement of the city's workers through the slave codes under the National "Recovery" Act, will be the mainstays of the Communist mayoralty campaign, it was announced.

In demanding that the city's unemployed and their dependents be fed and housed through taxation of the rich, a sharply graduated income tax and a capital levy, the District Committee charges that "with a revenue of \$1,200,000,000 per year, and with a million working people starving, the city government pays out approximately \$300,000,000 to bankers and bondholders in the form of interest, amortization, etc., while spending only about \$1,500,000 per month for relief of the unemployed from the city. More money is stolen in graft by Tammany politicians than is used out of the city treasury to relieve mass starvation.

Militant Leader In selecting Minor to be its standard bearer in the mayoralty campaign the Communist Party has put forward a workingclass leader who has participated in scores of militant actions of labor. As far back as 1916 Minor became known to millions throughout the United States as the organizer of the first Tom Mooney Defense Committee, and during recent years has been clubbed and arrested for his activity on behalf of the starving unemployed. In 1930 Minor, together with William Z. Foster, I. Amter and Harry Raymond served six months in prison for leading the unemployed to the City Hall, following a demonstration at Union Square in which more than 100,000 workers participated. His imprisonment and persecution in Welfare Island and Rikers Island nearly resulted in Minor's death.

A vigorous statement outlining the issues of the coming mayoralty campaign accompanied the announcement of the nomination of Minor, Gold and Mrs. Burroughs.

Mass Starvation "With more than a million members of workingclass families of New York being submerged in starvation, and evictions being ordered by the city government at the rate of 20,000 per month," the statement said, "it is necessary for the workers of New York to use their ballots in this election as a form of pressure for concessions to meet their most urgent

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

No Playgrounds, 3-Yr. Old Killed on Street

NEW YORK.—Danny Kline, three-year-old son of a worker, forced to play in the streets because of the absence of playgrounds, was struck by a truck Tuesday morning at the corner of Fackman Street and Sutter Avenue and killed.

Cigar Workers Strike Against 'Recovery' Act

CAMDEN, N. J., August 2.—When the bosses of the Congress Cigar Co., posted up notices in the plant that the employees had accepted the Roosevelt blanket code "raising wages and lowering" hours, 1,200 workers went on strike, recognizing in this fake maneuver a deficit cut in wages.

The strike was against the Roosevelt slave code. Under the code, the bosses were able to cut piece rates. The workers are striking for \$1 per thousand cigars, instead of the slave code rate of 75 cents per thousand, a 35-hour week, and a minimum wage of \$14 per week.

According to the cotton textile code amendment, individual factory committees of the management and employees in every mill will take up all disagreements. Appeals can be made by either side to a state board to be appointed by the Recovery Administration, and from the State Board appeals can be made to a National Board of Industrial Relations, the personnel of which is to be named by Gen. Johnson.

All decisions of the National Board, it is specifically stated in the code, are to be final.

COMPANY UNION METHODS ADDED TO COTTON CODE

WASHINGTON, D. C., August 2.—Using the stretch-out investigation in the cotton mills as an entering wedge, the National Recovery Administration made a final amendment in the cotton textile code for arbitration, by company union methods, of all working conditions in every cotton mill in the country. This machinery set up today is expected to be a model for all recovery (slavery) codes in every industry.

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1,300 Needle Workers Strike in Cleveland

CLEVELAND, Aug. 2.—A strike of 1,300 garment workers is on in this city and is spreading to the Bloomfield Company at Canton and Minerva, Ohio. In the same city other important strikes broke out in auto and iron plants.

The Steel Institute officials conferred hastily with the National Recovery Administration officials after the spy statement exposure and the hearing was adjourned soon afterwards.

The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union will conduct an intensified campaign of organization and struggle immediately, exposing the hearing and the maneuvers of the steel trust, the A. F. of L. and the government, and organizing the workers to win their demands against the Roosevelt starvation program.

John Meldon, Secretary of Metal Union, Sums Up Steel Hearing and Role of A. F. of L.; Workers Organizing, He Says

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CITY SALES TAX TO AID TAMMANY CITY HALL GANG

One Cent More Piled On Burdens of New York's Masses

ALBANY, August 2.—The state senate yesterday had before it a bill approved by Governor Lehman and Mayor John P. O'Brien to make the tolling masses of New York City bear the burden of an additional one per cent sales tax. The bankrupt condition to which Tammany has brought the city administration is thus to be overcome by taking food out of the mouths of workers, large numbers of whom are already existing on hunger rations.

Result of Conspiracy For weeks there was some disagreement among the Tammany city administration and the state administration as to whether an additional tax should be imposed upon all the state to meet the demands of the Wall Street bankers for money on their investments in New York City bonds. The Lehman administration was afraid such a tax would meet with too much opposition from up-state and endanger their hold on the state.

The bill introduced yesterday was the result of a pact entered into by Governor Lehman and Corporation Counsel Hilly of New York City, to enable the city, through action of its municipal assembly, to levy a city retail sales tax.

Unemployment Fund Swindle At the same time this conspiracy is put over Tammany tries to pave the way for its election campaign by lyingly stating that the sales tax is to raise funds for unemployment relief. The bill contains a "joker" which reads that "the proceeds from any levies imposed by the city must be set aside in a special fund to be administered by the Controller for unemployment relief payments, or for the retirement of securities issued to provide funds for that purpose." The latter part of the clause means the fund can be used to retire any securities, because they can all be interpreted as having "aided the jobless by furnishing jobs even for a handful of Tammany hangers-on.

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I.L.D. Lawyer Hounded



ALLAN TAUB

ILD LAWYERS DRIVEN FROM TUSCALOOSA

Driven from Alabama Town; Later Taken to Birmingham Jail

MENACED BY ARMED MOB Barred from Defense Of Framed Negroes

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Aug. 2.—Allen Taub, Irving Schwab and Frank B. Irwin were late last night taken to the Birmingham police station...

TUSCALOOSA, Ala., Aug. 2.—Three International Labor Defense lawyers, barred by the court from the defense of three Negroes framed on charges of rape and murder...

Case Adjourned. In the court room, crowded with members of the lynch mob, Phippen and his father and mother, Dan Phippen, Sr. and Mrs. Lucinda Phippen, were told that it would be "highly advisable" for them to repudiate the I.L.D. attorneys...

The I.L.D. attorneys had been denied permission to see their clients in jail previous to the trial, and had come to court with the intention of demanding a postponement of the trial on the ground that the defense could not be prepared...

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In a gesture paralleling that of Judge A. E. Hawkins at the first Scottsboro trials, when he assigned "the entire bar of Coatesboro" to "defend" the nine innocent boys, Judge Henry B. Foster here appointed five local attorneys to "defend" Phippen and his four co-defendants...

REFUSE JOBLESS PERMIT TO MARCH

Council to Hold Cops Responsible for Any Interference

NEW YORK—Police refused a permit to workers who intend to march in Brownsville against relief cuts and evictions this Friday.

This is the first time such a permit has been refused and comes on the heels of the brutal attack by the police on a demonstration at the Belmont and Christopher Sts. Home Relief Bureau Monday.

The marches, which will be held Friday night, led by the East N. Y. Unemployed Councils, will start at two points, Hopkins and East New York Ave. and from Pennsylvania and Sutter Ave. at 7:30 p.m.

Carl Winter, who is secretary of the Unemployed Councils of Greater New York, sent the following message to Police Commissioner Bolan yesterday:

"We vigorously protest the interference of your department with rights of workers by denying permit to Brownsville Unemployed Council for parade Aug. 4 against evictions and relief cuts. Will insist on our rights to march for redress of grievances and hold you responsible for any interference."

Ten hoodlums attacked a Negro and white woman in Brownsville yesterday. Both are very active members of the Herzl Street Block Assembly, and the Landlords' Association, which is waging a bitter fight against the assembly, probably instigated the attack.

Stage and Screen

"Going Gay" Opens At Morosco Theatre Tonight

"Going Gay" a farce by Donald Blackwell and William Miles, authors of "9 Pine Street," seen here last season, will be presented by the Shuberts at the Morosco Theatre this evening.

"Tommy," a comedy by Howard Lindsay and Bertrand Robinson, last shown here in 1927, will be revived by Woe and Leventhal this evening at the Forrest Theatre.

Paul Muni, who played the leading role in "Counselor-At-Law" last season, will appear under the management of A. H. Woods this fall in "The Red Cat," a new play by Rudolph Lothar and Hans Adler.

Ray Henderson and Arch Selwyn are planning the production of a new musical show, "Mother of Pearl," a sentimental farce with music, which has been a success in Europe.

The Yiddish Art Theatre will reopen at their Playhouse on Second Ave. on Sept. 21 with "Yoshe Kalb." Following this limited engagement Schwartz is planning to stage a new play by Aaron Zeitlin, "Wise Men of Chelem." This is not due until October.

WHAT'S ON Thursday Last night's "Notas" All Workers' Theatre Groups and Dram Sections of Workers' Clubs must send their delegates to the All-Eastern Workers' Theatre Conference on Aug. 5 and 6, in Camp Midvale, N. J. Get in touch immediately with office of L. O. W. T. for directions.

Friday Midsummer Party, Dance, Movies, Refreshments, Entertainment, Cool, Roof Open, 7:30-Photo League, 220 E. 14th St. I. L. D. Song Group, under direction of Bill Siegmeyer, meets Friday, 8:30 p.m., 116-12nd St., Brooklyn.

Go to see every subscriber when his subscription expires to get his renewal.

"Cossacks" Charge a Picket Group



Philadelphia police trying to club strikers of the Cambrai Silk Hosiery Mill Company.

Columbia Student Asks Butler for Clean Deck in New Deal

(By a Student Correspondent) NEW YORK CITY—I see that Will Durant, the half-baked philosopher, predicts in his latest book that Communism will fall in Russia because some of the toilets there do not run on time.

A Russian student attending Columbia University might be moved to sound the knell of capitalism on the same ground.

The lazzaretto at this noble institution of learning often are entirely out of order and at best are slippery, dirty places, rivaling the justly famous subway latrines in odor. Sometimes there is no soap, sometimes no towels

and always no hot water, while the cold water faucets are reluctant and plaintive. On several occasions here, posted simultaneously on practically all toilets in the University.

To add to the congestion, rest rooms in the School of Business are kept closed during the summer session to avoid paying someone to clean

them once a month or so. This situation remains the same from year to year, although Columbia charges as much as the traffic will bear for matriculation fees and degrees, and is one of the richest educational institutions in America.

Can it be that President Nicholas Murray Butler is so busy putting over the New Deal that he has forgotten to provide a clean deck for his students?

ANN ARBOR, Mich.—"Just because blood isn't flowing in the streets, don't think that we aren't in the midst of a revolution. Call it socialistic or fascist, we have had a revolution, and a peaceful one."

This was the statement made by Neil Staebler, local Socialist Party leader, in a speech Friday, July 29th, before the University of Michigan Socialist Club.

Staebler spoke of Roosevelt as being both a crafty politician and a progressive leader. "The handling Roosevelt has given to the recent banking situation," he said, "while not closing the problem, should be recognized as an accomplishment. He was clever to get the banks open at all."

The economy program, by which Roosevelt slashed \$500,000,000 from the veterans' benefits, fired thousands of government employees and gave a rest a 15 per cent wage cut, was characterized by Staebler as a "courageous attack" on the budget problem.

Very shortly after John Meldon, secretary of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union offered to produce evidence at the steel code hearing in Washington of a vast spy system in the mills against the workers, the hearings were quickly adjourned.

The office of the head spy of the Carnegie Steel Co., Mr. Charles H. Tuttle, is located in the same building as the other main offices of that company in Pittsburgh. Workers have been fired for organization and black listed thereafter over a period of years as a direct result of this spy system's operation.

Article 4, Section 3 of the Code presented by the employers exempts from the provisions on hours "those employed in emergency work" and, in effect, practically everybody else that the employers see fit to exempt.

It sets up a maximum of 40 hours per week at an average over any six-months period, and provides that even this "maximum" shall be enforced only "insofar as practicable and so long as employees qualified for the work required shall be available in the respective localities where such work shall be required and having due regard for the varying demands of the consuming and processing industries for the respective products."

The question of what would constitute an appropriate maximum of hours is discussed elsewhere. The union wishes to stress at this point first that those employed by the so-called emergency work constitute a very large and important section of the working force and there is no reason why these workers should be exempted from the maximum hour provisions except in a very small minority of cases.

Much so-called emergency work can be anticipated and a staff kept on hand of an adequate

TERRORIZE NEGRO R. F. C. WORKERS ASKING MORE PAY

150 Whites, Sheriff Threaten Two Who Ask Equal Wages

SELMA, Ala., August 2.—Because they went to the office of the R.F.C. and demanded an end to discrimination in pay against Negro workers, C. J. Adams and P. L. Lindsay, two Negroes of this city, were called to the office of the sheriff and terrorized by the sheriff, deputies and a crowd of about 150 white men.

The R.F.C. here pays white workers \$1.50 a day and Negroes 75 cents a day, although both do the same work. Lindsay and Adams went to the R.F.C. office and complained at the difference in the rate of pay.

When the R.F.C. officials refused to make any change, the two men said they would write to R.F.C. headquarters in Washington.

Two days later the sheriff sent for Lindsay and Adams, and conducted them into a room in the courthouse in which 150 white men were gathered. The sheriff then began grilling the two Negroes.

"You have been accused of insulting a white woman in the R.F.C. office," he said. "What have you got to say about it? Have you written that letter to Washington yet? We won't let you get out of here unless you promise to quit this stuff."

Lindsay and Adams refused to retract their action or to make any promises, and were finally released, after many threats had been made against them.

"Mass demonstrations on the streets and at the City Hall and Borough Hall and local marches and demonstrations against relief stations, to compel the granting of

immediate concessions before election, will be organized. Likewise all wage disputes, strikes and struggles of the workers against the suppression of their rights by the city government and police, will be directly taken up as issues of the election campaign. The permanent mobilization of working class communities to prevent evictions will be one of the major features of the election activities.

"An important feature of the election campaign will be the mobilization of the laboring masses, of whatever race or color, in a direct struggle to break down and destroy the 'Jim Crow' system of segregation and discrimination against the Negro population.

"Under the rule of Tammany Hall the forces of the criminal underworld are mobilized after the fashion of Mussolini and Hitler for violence against the working class in protection of class privileges and wealth. The development of fascism in America is shown by the cold-blooded murder of the worker Fierro in a public meeting in New York by an American fascist murder gang with the full protection of the New York police, while almost at the same moment the Tammany authorities paraded through the starving city to give a costly official reception to the Fascist gunman, Italo Balbo, whose hands drip with the blood of Italian workers.

"Tammany's license to steal is Tammany's reward for strike-breaking.

"The Republican Party, the other Party of Hoover, Morgan, Rockefeller and Wall Street, is an agency of the same powerful capitalists who dictate every act of the Democratic Party. The working population of New York can gain nothing by establishing a Republican set of the servants of Wall Street in the place of Wall Street's Democratic servants.

"The Socialist Party differs from the Democratic and Republican Parties chiefly in the fact that it tries to secure the support of the working class for the capitalist system. The Socialist Party, while making a plea for support of the laboring masses and misusing the name of Socialism, has exposed itself as the third capitalist party. The Socialist Party leaders are organizers of strike-breaking, and supporters of the bankers against the demands of the unemployed.

"The Socialist Party leaders, at the beginning of the economic crisis declared themselves against unemployed insurance (against 'the dole'), and only now, when the masses of workers are fighting for it in increased numbers, pronounce themselves in favor of it in order to avoid losing their followers. But at the same time the Socialist Party leaders betray their followers in the working class by striving to prevent the unity of the workers in struggle for unemployment relief—absolutely opposing and sabotaging all efforts to unite the various unemployed organizations and to carry on a united struggle.

"Even while claiming to stand for unemployment insurance, the Socialist Party, through its leader, Norman Thomas, made an open bid to the bankers of Wall Street to be allowed to share the government of the city of New York in a 'fusion' scheme with 'Independent' Democrats and the Republican Party, which could only mean the implied promise to join in protecting the Wall Street bankers against the demands of the unemployed masses and the workers whose wages are under attack.

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Communists Nominate Minor for Mayor of New York City

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

needs. However, direct and militant mass pressure on the streets also must be used as part of the election campaign to compel immediate concessions in the matter of unemployment relief and the stopping of evictions before election day."

The National Recovery (Slavery) Act, the statement declared, "is an effort to preserve the decaying system by means of slave codes, establishing 'minimum' wages, which in fact tend to become maximum wages, a union-smashing program with the building of company unions, the wholesale lowering of real wages and standards of living with the aid of currency inflation—all at the cost of the working class."

Continuing, the District Committee statement declared: "The Tammany government of New York is but an agency of the Wall Street bankers, who rule both the City of New York and the country at large. In every corner of Tammany responds only to defend the treasuries of the rich. Guided solely by the principle of forcing the unemployed to endure as much suffering as they will quietly submit to, the City government gives a minimum of relief, not to prevent starvation, but only to dull the protest and paralyze action.

"The wealthiest bankers and trust heads in the whole world live in New York, who could easily be made subject to taxation in sums of hundreds of millions per year on their incomes. But these wealthy men have entirely ceased paying income taxes. Rather than touch a dollar of their wealth, the city government, when driven by mass pressure for unemployment relief, resorts to the outrageous sales tax, which levies tribute on the food, clothing and other necessities of the working class, employed and unemployed. Under the rule of Tammany, thousands of teachers starve in unemployment while in the overcrowded schools children go hungry and untaught.

"The Communist Party has already, through its spokesman, Robert Minor, presented to the city Board of Estimate a program showing the complete possibilities of raising ample funds to prevent starvation in New York, even on the basis of the present constitutional limitations devised to protect the fortunes of the wealthy against the poor. In this election campaign the workers of New York will be roused and mobilized to compel by mass demonstration the raising of adequate funds by taxation of the incomes of multi-millionaires for unemployment relief. The proposal for a capital levy will be popularized.

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immediate concessions before election, will be organized. Likewise all wage disputes, strikes and struggles of the workers against the suppression of their rights by the city government and police, will be directly taken up as issues of the election campaign. The permanent mobilization of working class communities to prevent evictions will be one of the major features of the election activities.

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12th ANNUAL Morning Freiheit Picnic SATURDAY, AUGUST 5th from 10 A. M. to Midnight at ULMER PARK 25th AVENUE STATION WEST END LINE, BROOKLYN All Kinds of Amusements and Games EATS AND DRINKS AT PROLETARIAN PRICES DOUBLE BRASS BAND ORCHESTRA FOR DANCING. A Demonstration for the Revolutionary Press ADMISSION 30c With Organization Ticket 15c at Gates

Without Solid Base In Decisive Industries Party Cannot Lead Struggles of Workers It is time that the entire Party should understand that without a solid basis among the decisive elements of the American workers, the Party cannot lead the revolutionary struggles of the working class and free them from the influence of the social democrats and the bourgeoisie, which still prevails among the decisive elements of the working class, however favorable the conditions for our influence may be. It is idle chatter to talk about the revolutionizing of the working class by the Party unless the Party conquers a firm basis for itself among the miners, metal and steel workers, railroad workers, auto, marine and textile workers. It is idle chatter to speak about the leading role of the Party without establishing contacts with the decisive strata of the workers, mobilizing these workers and winning them over to our side. Talk about the defense of the Soviet Union and struggle against imperialism is nothing but empty phrases unless systematic work is carried out in the war industry plants and in the ports; talk of struggle against social fascism is nothing but empty phrases unless the struggle is carried on from day to day in the big factories, in the reformist unions and among the unemployed. It is nothing but phrase-mongering to speak about building up the Party and the revolutionary trade unions without doing this among the important bodies of workers, in the big factories, in the important industrial sections. It is idle to talk about the necessity of new cadres without developing them from among these very sections of workers. The working class will be in a position to fulfill its role as the most decisive class in the struggle against finance capital, as the leader of all toiling masses, only if it is headed by a Communist Party which is closely bound up with the decisive strata of the workers. But a Communist Party with a very weak and inadequately functioning organization in the big factories and among the decisive sections of the American industrial workers, a Communist Party whose entire policy, whose entire agitation and propaganda, whose entire daily work is not concentrated on winning over and mobilizing these workers and winning trade union work, does not build highways to the broadest masses of workers, cannot lay claim to a policy capable of making it the leader of the working class within the shortest possible time. —FROM THE OPEN LETTER.

Learn to Drive An Automobile! Under the Supervision of a former New York Inspector Unlimited number of individual lessons on new cars given by our expert instructors License guaranteed — driving in traffic — classes for ladies. YORKVILLE AUTO SCHOOL 301 EAST 86TH STREET PHONE: REGENT 4-2300

Militant Shoe Workers Strike in Two States

SHOE STRIKERS IN BOSTON ARE STILL FIGHTING

Officials Try to Get Them to Accept Fraud of Arbitration

BOSTON, Mass., August 2.—More than 17,000 shoe workers of Boston, Chelsea and Lynn are still out. There is no picketing going on because of the actions of the officials who are trying to demoralize the strikers and prevent a militant struggle by calling it a "holiday."

At an officially controlled joint meeting yesterday the three councils of Boston, Chelsea and Lynn, proposed a 20 per cent flat increase to Aug. 15 with the continuation of negotiations. The acceptance of this, however, carries with it a year's agreement with an arbitration clause.

Workers Are Suspicious

With the cost of living steadily rising the workers feel that this 20 per cent raise is a trick to tie them with chains of compulsory arbitration. The Chelsea workers at a meeting this morning postponed action pending the reading of the agreement.

The trickery of officials succeeded last night, by misinforming the membership at meetings of some Boston locals last night to accept the proposals. Their principal deception was the statement without foundation in fact that other locals had already accepted their agreement.

The 20 per cent increase on an hourly basis is nullified by the reduction of hours from 48 to 40.

Demand Mass Picketing

The workers at the Boston meetings were militant this afternoon, demanding mass picketing and determined struggle for immediate, substantial wage increases. They also vigorously protest against any agreement that will tie them to arbitration.

Shoe Workers Meet on Shop Demands

NEW YORK.—Important mass meeting, called by the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union of employed and unemployed workers, will be held today at 6:30 p. m. in Webster Hall, 119 E. 11th St.

Action on enforcing demands the shop committees will propose to the manufacturers will be decided upon. The demands are a 30 per cent increase in wages, 40-hour week and union recognition.

Try 2 Strikers Today

NEW YORK.—"Not Guilty" will be the plea of Block and Riskin, militant strikers, in answer to the charges of Schwartz, a scab who has established a gangster's record in court, when they come up for pleading at the Special Sessions Court, 120 Schermerhorn St., Brooklyn, this morning.

Block preferred the charge of assault against Schwartz when the scab had beaten him at the carpenters' strike. Schwartz retaliated with charges and at the hearing July 11 the judge decided to hold all three. The International Labor Defense is defending the strikers.

POSTPONE CONFERENCE OF SECTION 2

NEW YORK.—The conference arranged by Section 2 of the Communist Party for this Saturday has been postponed to a week from that day. Delegates will be given further information through their respective units.

Garment Section Workers Patrons
Navarr Cafeteria
333 7th Avenue
Corner 26th St.

SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH
101 University Place
(Just Around the Corner)
Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9780-9781

MEET YOUR COMRADES AT THE
Cooperative Dining Club
ALLERTON AVENUE
Cor. Bronx Park East
Pure Foods Proletarian Prices

Camp Wocolona
Bus Excursion. Leaving 50 E. 13th St. (front of Workers Center) Saturday, 1:30 sharp. Arrive New York, Monday, 8 a. m. sharp—\$1.50

Rooms Still Available
Meals Served a la Carte
(Brooklyn)

FOR BROWNVILLE PROLETARIANS
SOKAL CAFETERIA
1689 PITKIN AVENUE

WILLIAMSBURG WORKERS EAT AT
KALE CAFETERIA
254 BROADWAY, BROOKLYN

Brighton Beach Workers WELCOME AT
Hoffman's Cafeteria
102 BRIGHTON BEACH AVENUE
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

Philadelphia Shoe Workers Vote To Call General Strike

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 2.—A general strike in the shoe industry of this city, to begin today, was voted at a mass meeting of Philadelphia shoe workers held last Monday under the auspices of the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union.

The price committee reported the following demands which were approved by the mass meeting unanimously:
Fitters—First class mechanic, \$1 an hour; second class, 85 cents; third class, 55 cents an hour.
Lasters—50 to 55 cents an hour.
Heelers—22 cents per pair.

A committee of 30 was selected to make the final arrangements for the strike.
Two of the shops walked out 100 per cent yesterday.

CHARGE SWINDLE IN NAVAL BIDS

Senator Wants Small Fry Protected

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2.—Chairman Tamm, Democrat of Florida and chairman of the Naval Affairs Committee, charged today that shipbuilding companies had so arranged their bids for the big navy construction program as to distribute the contracts throughout units of the trust.

He charged that the companies knew in advance what bids could be offered and asked that all bids be turned down.

In letters President Roosevelt and Secretary of the Navy Swanson, the Florida senator who is an agent of the Gulf Industries, Inc., said that that concern could produce the naval vessels at lower prices than those bid. The Gulf Industries, Inc., is fighting for its existence against the policies of the "new deal" which favor the trust units of industry and is crushing the smaller fry.

Four Companies In On Deal

In the bids received Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation, connected with Bethlehem Steel, made the low bid for construction of a heavy cruiser, while the New York Shipbuilding Company got two light cruisers. The other bidders were Newport News Shipbuilding and Drydock Company, a Morgan concern, and the United Drydocks, Inc., Morgan and Mellon concern.

An investigation was ordered which holds up construction of the 21 naval vessels, including the cruiser, until the thing is ironed out. It is likely that certain concessions will be made to the smaller concerns and their political puppets—then the program will go ahead as far as the politicians are concerned.

LIGHTNING KILLS 4 IN LABOR CAMP

34 Others Injured Listening to Radio

LEWISTON, Me.—Death through official carelessness once again struck at a forced labor camp. Four boys were killed, 34 injured, and 20 knocked unconscious when a bolt of lightning struck the radio to which they were listening.

The radio was the only decent bit of recreation the boys had. They generally gathered around inside the tent where it was kept, sat down and rested a bit after the day's terrific grind in the hot sun.

According to Captain Melvin Fuller, in charge of the camp, the bolt evidently followed electric wires into the radio tent. The radio was not equipped with lightning safety devices.

R.F.C. WORKER KILLED

DALLAS, Tex.—J. R. Bryant, R.F.C. worker, was killed here by a train when he went to sleep on the track while waiting for a workers' meeting to begin. He was dragged 150 feet and horribly mangled, according to reports.

Crowd Smashes Through Cops; Seek Jobs at R. H. Macy Co.

NEW YORK, Aug. 2.—An advertisement by R. H. Macy & Co., Inc., calling for junior and senior salesmen in the rugs and carpets department, brought a deluge of applicants, who broke through the mounted police cordon and swarmed desperately into the store's employment entrance. Only a very few were hired.

Although the ad called for applicants between 2 and 3 p. m., a milling crowd of several hundred stormed at the doors in the early morning hours. Attendants soon became unable to "handle" it and police were called.

The conspicuous "re-employment" notice in the Times was another gesture to indicate Macy's support of the N. R. A. The company's windows are plastered with the black eagle emblem.

Boat Ride Funds to Defend Jailed Toilers

NEW YORK.—An opportunity to have a real day of recreation and at the same time to help defend militant workers imprisoned by the bosses, will be afforded workers of New York City when the New York District International Labor Defense holds its annual summer boat excursion on Sunday, September 3rd, the day before Labor Day.

Special entertainment features, in which well-known revolutionary cultural organizations will participate, are being arranged by the I. L. D.

"This is no time to strike."—Gen. Johnson. SAYS WHO?



NEGLECT CAUSES MANY DEATHS IN CITY HOSPITALS

Speed - Up and Cut Down Staffs Part of Game of Tammany.

NEW YORK, August 2.—In spite of efforts to cover up the horrible conditions existing in City Hospitals enough evidence has come out at the hearings now being conducted before Deputy Commissioner of Hospitals Louis I. Cohen, to show that impoverished workers are treated worse than dogs in such institutions.

Try to Blame Internes

The situation is so bad, with so many deaths resulting from the terrific speed up in the hospitals, the overworking of internes and nurses, that an "investigation" had to be staged. But instead of blaming the Tammany-controlled directors, the Tammany bunch are trying to place the whole responsibility on the internes, nurses and ambulance doctors, who have to work under orders of political appointees who owe their jobs to Tammany.

Hearst Sheets Aid Tammany

Pursuing their well-known labor-baiting policy, the publications of William Randolph Hearst have joined the Tammany pack in trying to shift the blame from the hospital administration to the workers who are victims of Tammany ruthlessness.

So terrific is the speed-up with which cases have to be handled that detailed examination of patients is impossible, the result being that many deaths occur because of wrong diagnosis. The latest case was that of a boy, Harold Feingold, 15 years old, who died of blood poisoning in the Hospital for Joint Diseases after his case had been put down as a sprain.

William Markowitz, 39 years of age, died Tuesday from stomach ulcers. Doctors from the Jamaica Hospital had visited him Thursday night and, acting upon instructions to avoid "filling up the hospitals" did not take him to the hospital until Saturday.

Everything is being done to cover up the fact that hospital forces are being cut down and that neglect of the suffering poor is a deliberate part of Tammany policy.

PIPE WORKERS MEET ON CODE

NEW YORK.—The Independent Smoking Pipe Makers' Union, a recently formed organization, will present to its membership and all other smoking pipe workers a union wage code at a special mass meeting Friday evening at 8 p. m. at the union headquarters, 820 Broadway, N. Y.

The bosses' association, the workers' report, have had their code rejected by officials at Washington three times, so far below even the starvation level of the Industrial Recovery (Slavery) Act, has it been.

STATE TROOPERS ATTACK COAST LUMBER STRIKE

ABERDEEN, Wash., Aug. 2.—The strike in the Grays Harbor lumber industry is growing, with more mills and camps involved daily.

In the bosses' attempt to break the strike, the Chamber of Commerce called in state troopers, who arrested seven strikers on July 25 at the Harbor Plywood plant. That same evening a mass meeting of 1,000 strikers demanded that the state troopers be withdrawn. On July 27 the state troopers were withdrawn, but not before they had arrested four more strikers.

The International Labor Defense is handling the cases, with the assistance of the central strike committee and the National Lumber Workers' Union. A mass meeting has been called by the I. L. D. for Friday to organize a mass defense of those arrested.

The strikers demand a six-hour day, 50 cents an hour minimum, double time for overtime, no contract work, no raise in price of board in logging camps, equal pay for men, women and youth, and no discrimination because of nationality, race, religion, etc.

The American Federation of Labor officials have attacked the strikers, stating that these A. F. of L. heads are in no way connected with it. Membership of the National Lumber Workers Union is growing daily, however.

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Cameraman Suicide, Refuses to Scab in Big Hollywood Strike

HOLLYWOOD, Aug. 2.—Rather than act as a scab in the strike of the 5,000 cameramen and electricians here, Norman Devol shot himself.

A crack cameraman, Devol had been out of work since January. After he refused the offer to become a strike-breaker, he told his housekeeper, "I can't go against the gang. I'm going to kill myself."

Wisconsin Bill Seeks To End Law Against Women's Night Work

MADISON, Wis., August 2.—Wisconsin is the next state, following Massachusetts, to attack legislation protecting women from night work in the mills. A bill has been introduced in the legislature here to suspend the law that women may not work in textile and other plants after 6 p. m.

As in Massachusetts, this bill has been offered as part of the recovery (slavery) program.

They Defy N. R. A. Signs



Pickets before the Cambria Silk Hosiery Mill in Philadelphia. The workers struck and stoned the plant when N. R. A. Slavery Code signs were put in windows.

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CIGAR MAKERS OF TAMPA ATTACKED BY DRUNKEN COPS

3,000 Meet to Plan Strike Against Code Layoffs

TAMPA, Fla., Aug. 2.—A mass meeting of 3,000 cigar makers of Tampa at Labor Temple was last night attacked by a mob of 100 drunken police thugs.

The meeting had been called by the local independent union of the cigar industry of Tampa for the purpose of determining what action should be taken in regard to the Roosevelt "voluntary" code, which is being forced upon the cigar workers this week.

The Roosevelt "code" has this effect in Tampa. All workers who cannot make the minimum of \$14 per week under the existing piece rate scale are fired. In preparation for putting the "code" into effect, over 1,000 cigar workers were fired within the last few days.

When the workers at last night's meeting laid plans to take strike action to demand the 1929 scale of wages, the attack of the 100 drunken police thugs followed.

The Tampa cigar makers, who already have over 5,000 of their ranks organized, will not be intimidated by police hirelings of the cigar manufacturers. They are strengthening their organization and at the same time have sent a delegation of cigar workers to Washington, where they will call the hand of Roosevelt, Johnson and Perkins, and demand that they actually secure the right to organization.

2,000 STRIKERS STONE NRA SIGN ON SILK FACTORY

PHILADELPHIA, August 2.—Over 2,000 strikers and strike sympathizers yesterday showed their hatred for the Roosevelt slavery program by stoning the mill of the Cambria Silk Hosiery Company, when Louis Alexander Weber, one of the owners, posted the Roosevelt blue eagle sign of the NRA on the windows of the mill.

A fusillade of stones greeted the bosses act in showing the workers that the Roosevelt blanket code was the answer to the workers' demand for higher wages and better conditions.

The whole neighborhood took part in the fight against the bosses. All of the windows in the plant were shattered by stones and bricks hurled by the enraged workers when they saw the blue eagle go up on the mill.

This was the answer of the Cambria Silk Hosiery Company to Roosevelt's appeal for "no aggression, patience and co-operation."

Police tried to drive the strikers away so scabs could come in and out of the mill. But the workers resisted. Several strikers were injured and 35 were arrested.

Later in the day when 67 strike-breakers started home on trucks the machines were stoned.

Workers in the neighborhood signed a petition of protest against the police who drove them from the doors into their homes when the workers were attacking the NRA gesture of the bosses.

The mill owners car was stoned when it left the plant. The strikers have been out two weeks, and refused to accept the slave code proposed by the bosses in accordance with Roosevelt's plan.

More than 15,000 hosiery workers are now on strike in the state. The workers became especially militant when the bosses began hiring strikebreakers and posted the NRA eagle on the factory door.

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New York Trade Union News

Food Workers Win Five More Strikes in Brighton Beach

NEW YORK.—Strikes in five more food shops have won in the Brighton Beach section of Brooklyn under the leadership of the Food Workers' Industrial Union.

At the Famous Delicatessen & Restaurant, 403 Brighton Beach Ave., the increases were from \$2 to \$5 a week, and demands won included a 10-hour day.

At the National Delicatessen, 508 Brighton Beach Ave.; Zion Delicatessen, 422 Brighton Beach Ave., and Hebrew National, 312 Brighton Beach Ave.

In some shops it was found that workers were forced to sleep in cellars, but this condition was changed by struggle.

Presto Lock Raises Wage to Halt Action

(By a Metal Worker Correspondent) NEW YORK CITY.—The blanket code will be put into effect in a few weeks in the Presto Lock Co. Mr. Levin promises less hours and more pay. Meanwhile he is firing workers in the tool department because they are slow. But organization is going on in the shop.

We don't take Mr. Levin's bluff. This week he raised a few cents on the piece rates. This raise was given to us because we are organized and were preparing to demand a real living wage.

We must not be misled by these promises. Workers, organize in your department. Committees should be elected to go to the boss to demand what we want. The Metal Workers' Industrial Union will help you in all your struggles. The address is 35 E. 19th St.

Read the Daily Worker every day. Buy it at your news stand. Be prepared to fight the bosses' schemes. Organize now!

Call Strike in Worst Knitgoods Sweatshop

NEW YORK.—The campaign undertaken by the Knitgoods Department of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is spreading rapidly to every important open shop in the industry.

Yesterday morning, the Le Vine Shop, the worst sweat shop in the industry, was declared on strike. This shop employs more than 100 workers of both the day and night shifts. Only two mechanics remained in the shop, and it is expected that they will also join the strike.

The workers demand recognition of the shop committee, recognition of the union, wage increases from \$5 to \$10, and a 40-hour week.

The Avolio Knitting Mills, which was declared on strike on Tuesday, was settled yesterday. The workers won the following demands: 40-hour week, recognition of shop committee and the right to belong to the union, no discharges, equal division of work, 14 per cent increase for all knitters, \$2 increase for all Singer operators and cutters, \$3 increase for pressers, the establishment of a minimum wage not less than \$15 for women workers, and 10 per cent increase for those receiving above. All workers, 35 in number, joined the union.

Tomorrow, Thursday, a special meeting of the Knitgoods Trade Council, which includes all shop chairmen and committees and active members will be held in the office of the union, 131 West 28th Street, on the sixth floor, at 7:30 p. m.

Milk Strike Spreads in Spite of Police Attacks

ALBANY, Aug. 2.—Fierce attacks by state troopers against striking dairy farmers have not only failed to crush the movement but have aroused the farmers that the strike is rapidly spreading.

At Boonville yesterday state troopers turned loose a vicious tear gas and clubbing attack on farmers picketing the roads. The farmers stood up heroically under the attacks of the steel helmeted troopers and stopped the passage of milk trucks.

Eight farmers were beaten unconscious by the uniformed thugs acting under orders of Governor Lehman to break the strike which demands that the farmers receive 40 per cent of the retail price of milk.

That the strike will spread further is seen in the announcement of R. J. Clemens, of the Rutland Cooperative Milk Producers' Association, that if the demands for 40 per cent of the retail price are not guaranteed within 48 hours his association, with 11,000 members, will join the strike. He is to preside at a meeting at Norwich tonight and will go to Stillville tomorrow to organize dairymen there.

In all the towns there is seething unrest, and the anger of the farmers and the townspeople against the gun-thug tactics of the state troopers is rising higher. City consumers are in sympathy with the strikers because they know the price of milk to them has been boosted higher, while the farmers do not get even the cost of production. They are beginning to understand that the Milk Control Board set up by Lehman is only for the benefit of the Borden's, the Sheffield's and the rest of the units of the dairy trust.

Reject Boss Offer

NEW YORK.—In the third week of the Keystone silver and hollow-ware shop strike, led by the Metal Workers' Industrial Union, the bosses were forced to call in the Strike Committee to negotiate a settlement. Mr. Karsh, one of the bosses who three weeks ago did not want to hear anything about recognition of the Shop Committee, was ready to do so now, but refused to consider the demand for a 30 per cent wage increase.

Bathrobe Workers on Strike Today

NEW YORK.—A general strike of workers in the bathrobe industry was called for today at 10 a. m. by the General Strike Committee of the Bathrobe Workers' Union. The union is affiliated with the Needle Trade Workers' Industrial Union.

The workers demand: 1, a 35-hour 5-day week; 2, week work; 3, equal division of work during the slow season and no discharge; 4, no children under 16 years of age should be employed; 5, minimum wage scale for each craft: cutters \$50, operators \$35, pressers \$35, finishers \$18 examiners' helpers \$15, examiners-mechanics \$25, fitters for lining silk robes \$30, fitters for plain work \$18 tailors \$30; 6, those receiving above the scale should receive a 20 per cent increase; 7, wages should be regularly adjusted in accordance with the rise in the cost of living; 8, jobbers and manufacturers should give out work only to union contractors; 9, establishment of an unemployment insurance fund, to be paid by the jobbers and manufacturers and administered by the workers; 10, jobbers and manufacturers shall be responsible for the workers' wages and conditions in their contractors' shops; 11, recognition of the union.

All workers are asked to come to the headquarters of the Laundry Workers' Industrial Union and help in picketing the Bond Laundry, 1460 Boston Road, corner of Bristow Street.

Laundry Workers Meet Tonight

The Laundry Workers' Industrial Union calls upon all members to come to the very important membership meeting tonight, at the new headquarters of the union, at 1460 Boston Road, corner of Bristow Street. The main order of business will be the nomination of the union officials for the coming six months.

Agreement Broken by Boss, Bond Laundry Workers Call Strike

The workers of the Bond Laundry, at 175th Street and Webster Avenue, walked out 100 per cent yesterday morning, after the bosses had refused to live up to the terms of an agreement under which the workers demand: 1, a 35-hour 5-day week; 2, week work; 3, equal division of work during the slow season and no discharge; 4, no children under 16 years of age should be employed; 5, minimum wage scale for each craft: cutters \$50, operators \$35, pressers \$35, finishers \$18 examiners' helpers \$15, examiners-mechanics \$25, fitters for lining silk robes \$30, fitters for plain work \$18 tailors \$30; 6, those receiving above the scale should receive a 20 per cent increase; 7, wages should be regularly adjusted in accordance with the rise in the cost of living; 8, jobbers and manufacturers should give out work only to union contractors; 9, establishment of an unemployment insurance fund, to be paid by the jobbers and manufacturers and administered by the workers; 10, jobbers and manufacturers shall be responsible for the workers' wages and conditions in their contractors' shops; 11, recognition of the union.

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Metal Union Heads Ignore Members' Vote on Dues of Jobless

NEW YORK.—The officials of Local 28 of the Sheet Metal Workers' International Association refused yesterday to carry through the members' decisions of last Monday night to take \$5,000 from the local's funds and pay the dues of the unemployed. They will pay the same officials, before they were elected, promised the membership to do everything the majority of members would tell them to do. However, they forgot all that this year. They have turned out to be as good I. A. men as the old corrupt administration.

Their refusal to make good the dues cards of the unemployed will result in the suspension of 400 to 500 unemployed.

In yesterday's report of the meeting, at which Maddock, president of Local 28, read the letter from the International officials announcing no dues were to be paid for unemployed, it was stated that Maddock intended to allow the letter to be read. This was a typographical error. It should have been stated that Maddock refused to allow the letter to be discussed.

Unorganized Printers Meet Tonight on Code

NEW YORK.—A mass meeting of printers will hear code demands presented for unorganized printers tonight at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place, at 8 p.

BEHEADING OF FOUR ALTONA COMMUNISTS HEIGHTENS DANGER TO THE LIVES OF THAELMANN, TORGLER, OTHERS

Nazis Inaugurate Gruesome Device to Create Terror

I. L. D. Calls for Cables, Telegrams of Protest; Only Mass Pressure Can Save Thaelmann, Torgler and Others from Same Fate

NEW YORK.—The International Labor Defense and the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism issued an appeal to all workers and workers' organizations to send cables of protest at once to President Paul von Hindenburg, Berlin, to the German Ambassador in Washington, and to all German consulates.

ALTONA, Aug. 2.—At dawn yesterday a Nazi executioner beheaded four heroic Communists of Altona.

They are August Lueckte, seaman; Walther Mueller, laborer; Karl Wolf, shoemaker; Bruno Tisch, plumber.

They were among the workers arrested on "Bloody Sunday", July 17, 1932, when thousands of Nazis invaded Altona, a workingclass suburb of Hamburg, with the approval of Schoenfelder, the Social-Democratic chief of police, and made a bloody attack on the workers.

In the cold dawn, while witnesses shivered, the workers were brought out one by one, their hands tied behind their backs.

The state's attorney read to each the decision of the special court which had decided their judicial murder.

Then the executioner, in full evening dress, gave a signal to his assistants, who threw each in turn face down over a narrow plank. The executioner released a heavy cleaver which dropped to the plank.

The gruesomely spectacular method of this judicial murder is designed to strike the workers of Germany with terror. Premier Goering of Prussia refused to commute the sentences, declaring that the terror of beheading is necessary to suppress the increasing resistance of the workers to Fascism.

In Prussia, Goering has decided that the beheading of Communists is to be carried out with medieval gruesomeness, with a head block and a hand-swing axe.

This is the fate which awaits Ernst Thaelmann, Ernst Torgler, Ernst Dimitroff, Vassil Tanef, Blagoi Popoff and many other Communist leaders if the mass pressure of the international working class does not prevent their conviction, or save them from extra-legal death by torture in the Nazi prisons where they are held.

Japan's Fleet Off For Month's "War Games"

TOKIO, August 2.—Japan's battle fleet of more than 100 ships started south today for a month of secret maneuvers in the waters between Japan and the Philippine Islands. No foreign observers will be allowed to view the maneuvers.

The war games are to work out plans to repel the American navy and to isolate or seize the American naval bases in the Eastern Pacific. Yesterday the Japanese naval budget for the year beginning next April revealed plans to build 36 new warships and eight new naval air-planes.

Lawyer Murdered for Calling Nazi a Jew

VIENNA, August 2.—For having declared that Dr. Hans Frank, Bavarian Minister of Justice, was of Jewish blood, Dr. Alfred Strauss, a lawyer, was murdered in the concentration camp at Dachau, near Munich, according to "Das Neue Tagebuch," a former German weekly now published here.

The paper says that Strauss was arrested and taken to Frank's office, where he was forced to hand over documents he had collected to support his contention, which he had made in a Munich court. As soon as the documents had been given up, he was murdered, the paper says.

NICARAGUA ARSENAL BLOWS UP

MANAGUA, August 2.—The government arsenal on the Campo de Marte blew up late last night, with a terrific explosion which rocked the city. No deaths were reported.

August "Upsurge" is Special Cuban Issue

The August number of "Upsurge," official organ of the Anti-Imperialist League of the U.S.A., is out. It is a special Cuba Number. It carries a stirring appeal in support of the revolutionary Anti-Imperialist movement in Cuba and contains articles on Machado, on the Bourgeois Opposition in Cuba, on the Student Congress in Costa Rica, on the London Economic Conference, and on the most recent developments in China. The Cuba Number appears during the Cuba Campaign which the League, together with other revolutionary organizations, is conducting. "Upsurge" expresses the diplomatic intervention of Mr. Sumner Welles, agent of Yankee imperialism in Cuba, as well as the terror carried out by Machado against the workers and peasants.

N. Y. WORKERS IN ANTI-NAZI WEEK INTENSIFY DRIVE

Organizations Pledge To Broaden Their Activity

NEW YORK.—Increasing activity was reported by the New York Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism on the third day of the week's drive for funds for defense and relief of the victims of the Nazis.

In other parts of the country the anti-Nazi week is scheduled for Aug. 7 to 14. The New York Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism was informed by the German United Front that they have mobilized their entire forces, and hundreds of volunteers from the German Workers' Clubs, Kranken-Kasse, and all other organizations, are out collecting funds.

The Hungarian Cultural Federation also informed the N. Y. Committee that they have mobilized many volunteers and are also having a picnic this Saturday at which they will mobilize for this Defense and Relief Week.

The International Labor Defense reported that it is mobilizing its sections and branches in order to achieve a maximum of results during the Defense and Relief Week ending Aug. 7.

The N. Y. Committee has also issued a special leaflet calling upon workers of the N. Y. District to assist in this campaign by collecting and donating funds. All volunteers are requested to report at the 75 Fifth Ave. office of the committee to get quantities of this leaflet.

Party and Concert in Sea Gate / The Provisional Committee Against Fascism in Germany of Sea Gate, N. Y., is arranging a garden dramatic party and concert for the benefit of the victims and refugees of the Hitler Fascist Regime, Saturday, 8:30 p.m., August 5th, at Frumkin's Villa, Surf Ave., at 45th St., Sea Gate, N. Y. Rabbi Benjamin Goldstein, Dr. Harry Warwick, Secretary Anti-Fascist Allied Medical Professions of Brooklyn, and Alfred Wagenknecht, Secretary, National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism, will speak. An excellent program is arranged.

Mass Meetings At Camp / The Followers of the Trail Camp Committee of Buchanan, N. Y., has decided to give the week-end of Aug. 5-6 to the benefit of the victims and refugees of the Hitler Fascist regime. They have promised to raise a substantial sum. A. J. Musie, chairman of the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism will address a mass meeting Saturday night, August 5th at the Followers of the Trail camp.

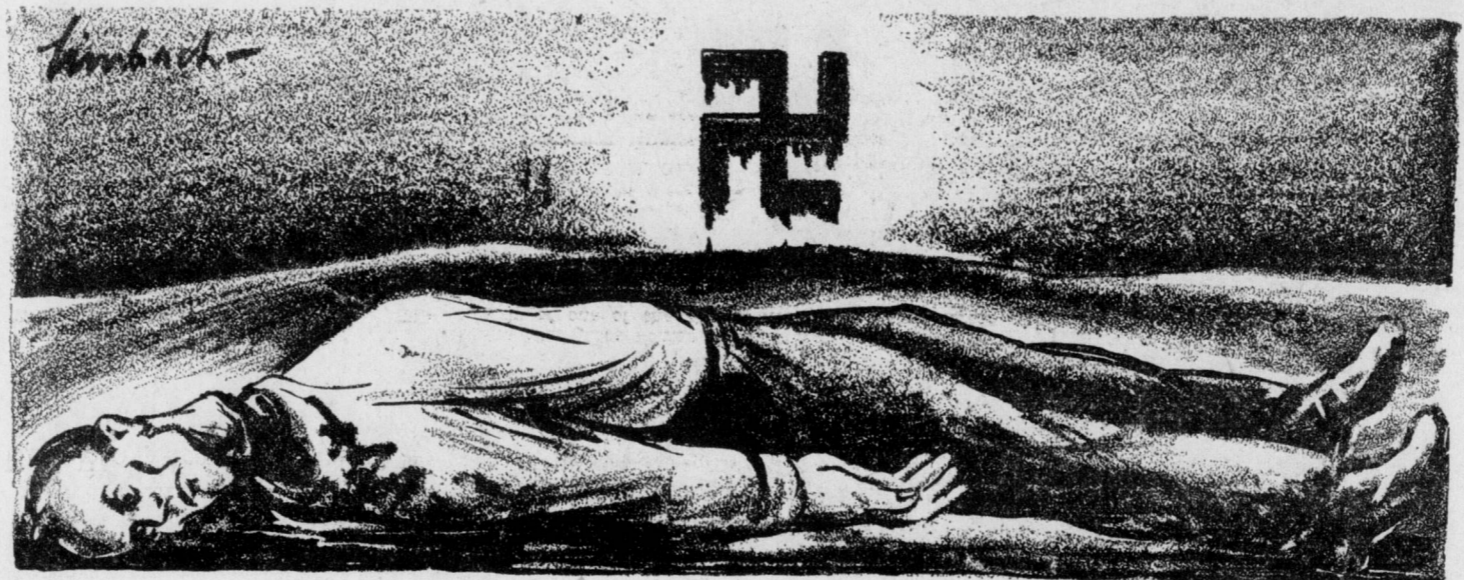
3 SHOT IN RAID ON RED PRINTING PRESS IN ERFURT

45 Jailed for Work For Revolutionary Paper

BERLIN, August 2.—Three Communists were shot dead and three others arrested by Storm Troopers in Erfurt in a raid on a shop in which the "Thuringer Volksblatt" illegal Communist paper, was being printed.

Among the killed was Joseph Rles, district leader of the Proletarian Freefighters' Association, and a worker named the Hitler Fascist regime. Party workers were arrested for distributing the paper. Two other workers, a man and a woman, were arrested and charged with being Communist couriers, bringing news to the Erfurt workers from other parts of Germany.

(Editor's Note) — Elsewhere on this page is a report from an Erfurt worker about the organization of revolutionary work in Erfurt. His report makes it clear that the raid on the "Thuringer Volksblatt" will not stop its continued printing and distribution.



Defend Our German Comrades

FOUR Communist workers of Altona were put to death by the Nazis yesterday under conditions of coldly calculated horror.

They were beheaded with medieval gruesomeness for the specific purpose of striking terror into the hearts of the workers of Germany.

Their "crime" was that they took part in the defense of the workers of Altona on July 17 of last year, when thousands of armed Nazis, aided by the social-democratic police, swarmed into that working class suburb of Hamburg to attack its proletarian inhabitants.

This gruesome judicial murder is a confession on the part of the Nazis that the powerful resistance of the masses makes Hitler unable to maintain his power without constantly intensified and refined methods of terrorism.

At the same time it bitterly emphasizes the determination of the Nazis not to let one of the working class leaders, who are in their bloody hands survive—and especially not Ernst Thaelmann and Ernst Torgler, the leaders of the German Communist Party, and Dimitroff, Popoff, and Tanef, who are soon to go on trial with Torgler.

The report of Magistrate Vogt last week that Vassil Tanef had "attempted suicide" shows that the Nazis are afraid to rely on their plans for judicial murder, and are preparing for the announcement that the Communist leaders are dead—tortured to death in prison.

THE workers of America are faced with an imperative duty, which cannot be neglected.

The mass protests against the Nazi murderers must be built up into

a powerful, irresistible demand. Already the indignation of workers throughout the world has forced the concession of an open trial, and the Nazis are driven to new subterfuges and dastardly plots in order to carry through their bloody plan.

SO far, the workers of America have done very little, in proportion to the task before them.

The funds collected for defense and relief are pitifully small in face of the tremendous need. The protests and demonstrations have failed to draw into action many thousands who are willing to go into struggle in behalf of their German brothers.

The work of establishing an anti-Fascist week during August, in every city must be greatly intensified.

In every city, large and small, united front committees must be set up, uniting the Communist Party; the International Labor Defense, the Workers International Relief, the International Workers Order, the Conference for Progressive Labor Action, the Socialist Party and its affiliates, the American Federation of Labor, and all student, cultural, liberal and other organizations, to raise funds for defense and relief, and to create mass protests against German Fascism.

Every organization should be called on immediately to send telegrams of protest to President Paul von Hindenburg, to the German Embassy in Washington, and to all German consulates.

Defend Thaelmann, Torgler, and all working class prisoners of Hitler! Multiply the protests and struggles against Fascism!

Raise a powerful fund for the defense and relief of its victims!

WHITE TERRORISM RAGES IN GREECE

ATHENS, Aug. 2.—The Greek government has intensified its terror campaign against all revolutionary workers, with special attention to anti-Fascist activists.

Two workers were shot, one fatally, at an anti-Fascist demonstration in Athens. Thirteen were arrested.

A worker removing a Fascist sign from a wall in Piraeus, was shot and killed on the spot by a policeman. In Tripoli a Communist was sentenced to eight months in prison and one year's banishment for reading the Communist newspaper "Risopastis." Nine Communists charged with having organized an illegal meeting in Larissa, including Kildonaris, a united front candidate for parliament, received sentences ranging from four to eight years in prison, with two to four years banishment afterward.

Eleven revolutionary prisoners at Egina, suffering from tuberculosis and refused medical attention, have gone on strike.

A monstrous campaign of slander is a part of the white terror. Four physicians of Athens were sentenced to six months' imprisonment for supporting the revolutionary movement. Polychronopolos, the Monarchist chief of police of Athens, declared that they had been spreading venereal disease "in order to bring about a revolution by means of the increased misery thus produced."

Roosevelt Gives Another Billion to Bankers

Government Will Protect "Frozen" Loans; Credit Inflation Will Further Raise Prices

WASHINGTON, August 2.—The Roosevelt administration is taking another step along the road to credit inflation by making easily available to the bankers \$1,000,000,000 of new capital, according to the announcement made last night by Jesse Jones, Chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and member of Roosevelt's Executive Council. The government offers to buy preferred stock in bankrupt banks.

These funds will be made available to the banks in addition to the more than a billion and a half which has already been granted to them in R. F. C. loans.

This enormous financial assistance to banks amounting to billions, contrasts with the half a billion which Roosevelt has promised to make available for unemployment relief.

The R.F.C. for Oklahoma banks in which he is personally interested. The government offers to buy preferred stock in bankrupt banks. This is of the greatest interest that Jones himself has so far succeeded in getting about \$45,000,000 in loans from the R.F.C. for Oklahoma banks in which he is personally interested.

Another plan, which in principle is similar to Hoover's plan to end the crisis

INDIAN VILLAGE BOMBED AGAIN

SIMLA, India, August 2.—The bombing of the villages of the tribesmen here which was begun yesterday, was continued all day today without interruption. The British are trying to get the Kotkai village to surrender three men whom the British accuse of "stirring up unrest," that is, three men who are organizing the villagers against British oppression.

Despite these attacks, the village has refused to surrender the organizers.

Famous Musicians Boycott Germany

BERLIN, August 2.—The world-famous musicians who traditionally act as guest artists and conductors for Berlin philharmonic conductors have remained steadfast in their refusal to perform in Nazi Germany, and Wilhelm Furtwaengler, head of the orchestra, will have to do without guest artists from other countries.

Following the lead of Arturo Toscanini, Pablo Casals, Fritz Kreisler, Arthur Schnabel, Adolf Busch, Vladimir Horowitz and Bronislaw Huberman are among the famous musicians who are maintaining their boycott of Nazi Germany.

As a result of our work, a large number of members and sympathizers of the N. S. B. O. became sceptical on economic questions. Our favorite argument to illustrate the collaboration between Hitler and the capitalists is the following: The entire world views Hitlerite Germany with hatred. She has no sincere allies. On the other hand, a Socialist Germany would have the support of the Soviet Union, and could count on the sympathies of the workers of the entire world.

Shake Faith of Nazi Sympathizers in Shop

result was that more than two-thirds of the workers in the plant voted against participation in the Nazi demonstration, and this in the presence of the terrorist gangs of the Storm Troops.

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Mostly, the Nazi workers say that Hitler must be given a chance, but that if he does not bring about an improvement, and higher wages, then they will make the revolution with the Communists.

Comrades, we want to show you, with this report, that we in Thuringia do not for a moment cease our anti-Fascist work, and that by every means we seek to win the factory workers for the struggle against the Hitler dictatorship.

To all class-conscious workers, our anti-Fascist greetings.

POLICE ATTACK INDIANA ANTI-WAR MEETING AS STEEL CODE IS EXPOSED

Metal Workers of Gary and Hammond Meet To Fight Against War—Anti-Code Mass Meetings Are Called

GARY, Indiana, August 2.—An anti-war demonstration of 500 steel workers at Indiana Harbor was smashed up by the police when a speaker attacked the National Recovery Act. The speaker was arrested.

Although a permit for the demonstration had been given, Police Captain O'Neil said he would not allow anyone to attack the N. R. A. (Slavery)

MASS PRESSURE FORCES VOTE FOR FILIPINO FREEDOM

But Legislators Admit They Are Not Really For Independence

MANILA, August 2.—Under mass pressure, the Philippines House passed a resolution asking for "immediate, complete and absolute independence" for the Philippines.

This rejection of the Hawes Bill providing for a "Cuban form of independence in 10 years" was voted by 46 for and 3 against, with 27 abstaining.

A similar resolution has been voted automatically by the land and native capitalist representatives ever since the United States established its domination in the Philippines, but the same legislators assist Wall Street in arresting and imprisoning leaders of the Communist Party of the Philippines who urged the masses to organize and struggle to achieve this independence.

Many of those voting for the independence resolution are in favor of the Hawes Bill, but the unmistakable discontent of the masses with this move, and their firm determination to achieve independence, forced this lip service to independence.

In the struggle, Manuel Quezon, a close friend of Hoover and Roosevelt, was able to strengthen his political power as against Manuel Roxas and Sergio Osmeña, who were too closely linked with the support of the Hawes Bill.

Many of the legislators voting for "independence" admitted they were not in favor of it and wanted the Hawes Bill passed through a plebiscite.

Go to see every subscriber when his subscription expires to get his renewal.

Many workers, mostly from the steel mills, took part in an August 1st indoor anti-war meeting in Gary, At Hammond, Indiana, three hundred steel workers attended an outdoor anti-war demonstration.

The Metal Workers Industrial Union has called mass meetings to expose the steel code Thursday, Aug. 3 in the Auditorium, Grand and Michigan Sts., Indiana Harbor, and on Friday, August 4 in Turner Hall, 14th and Washington Sts., Gary, Indiana.

NEW YORK.—Workers in all parts of the United States are urged to send reports on their August 1st demonstrations immediately to the Daily Worker, by wire when possible, or by airmail.

AUSTRIAN FASCIST AVERS HITLER IS OF JEWISH ORIGIN

Renew Bitter Charges And Counter-Charges In Fight for Power

VIENNA, August 2.—The greatest excitement has been aroused here by the publication in the Austrian fascist newspaper, Abendblatt, of an article renewing charges that Hitler, the German Chancellor, is of Jewish extraction.

According to the article Hitler comes from a Polish Jewish family of the name of Heutler, which migrated from Poland about 1850. The paper produces documents proving that Hitler's father changed his name from chiekelgruber-Heutler to Hitler.

The Austrian Fascists feel that now that they have Hitler, a Jew all is well in the world. The Austrian Fascists are fighting the Nazis because they reflect the pressure of Italy and France against Germany.

Letters From Readers on the 6 Page 'Daily'

Editor—Daily Worker:

I am very glad to learn that from the beginning of August 14, the Daily Worker will carry six pages. This means that our Daily is getting bigger and of course more popular.

In order to help the Daily for its coming struggles, we workers must wholly support it with all of our energy because we are responsible for its existence and its very growth. Therefore, in order to carry on our support and spread the Daily until it reaches the millions of the starving masses, and becomes the fighting leader of these masses, we workers who already had the opportunity to see the Daily Worker and already knowing the class struggle, must spread the Daily by all kinds of methods. First, we ourselves must buy or subscribe to the Daily everyday if we can afford it. Three cents ain't much if we start to think just how many three cents we spend for foolishness. Yes, just think it over, how many? I don't mean to buy the Daily and stop there and then missing the very weapon against the bloody ruling class. I mean missing, if we are just going to buy for our own purpose, only knowing the class struggle ourselves, there is absolutely no use of buying the Daily. I say this because I see many of our comrades using the Daily and different revolutionary literature for their personal purpose. They wrap up different articles and dress up their pants with it and they even go further. After reading it themselves, they burn it up with the garbage. Any worker who is doing this is absolutely endangering the very existence of the only weapon which is carrying on a struggle against the bosses, which means life or death. And yet we call ourselves revolutionaries, and absolutely neglect the existence of our Daily.

Just tell the people what it's all about, short and sweet and stop using the word "workers" a thousand times at each meeting. The speeches of the Communists are a repetition of "friends and fellow workers" hour after hour. I heard many fellows who have listened say, "Aw, he's saying the same thing all night." The speakers are too orthodox. They seem to be afraid to be a little different, afraid of criticism from some Party member.

Well, here's for full steam ahead, but keep the emergency valves closed up.

—A Friend.

much more popular than ever before. Not only should we look at the Daily that way, but all our language class papers and all revolutionary literature should be regarded the same, and after a worker is through with the literature, he should take very good care of it and give it to other workers or leave it in a very good place, like the subway, trolley, theatre, amusement park or a mail box. And if it is possible, one should mark on each article, "Please pass it to another worker after reading." I believe this will prove very effective. But of course the correct method is to get subs from the workers wherever possible, introducing the Daily Worker personally to the workers.