CIFTY YEARS ago today Karl Marx, the greatest thinker of all time, died in London. Only half a century separates us from that date. But during that half century tens of millions of workers and oppressed of all lands have seized with their hands and hold high the flaming revolutionary banner of Marxism.

Frederick Engels was the great companion-in arms of Marx. These two developed over a period of forty years the revolutionary theory and practice of the proletarian struggle. They were fighting men of action in all the struggles of their day. They carried on a relentless struggle against the "learned" lackeys of the capitalist class, they blasted with withering fire the attempts of the petty-bourgeois "socialists" to smuggle into the working class movement theories that would weaken its struggle

Not merely did they lare bare the workings of capitalist society, but they showed the tolling masses how to forge mighty weapons that would shatter the power of the capitalist class and lay the basis for the building of a classless society. Thus they builded the foundations of the international Communist Party-they were the founders of the First In-

It was Lenin, who in his uncompromising struggle for the working class cause against all distorters of the theory and practice of Marxism, raised the revolutionary doctrine of Marx to a new level.—"Leninism is the Marxism of the period of imperialism and the proletarian revolu-

With Lenin at its head, the Bolshevist (Communist) Party for the first time in history established and consolidated that dictatorship of the proletariat for which Marx and Engels laid the scientific foundation. In that one-sixth of the inhabitable globe, formerly ruled by the czars, there are now laid the foundations of a socialist society. It was on the basis of an irreconcilable struggle for Marxism-Leninism that the mighty victory of the proletariat of the Soviet Union has been consolidated, that the first Five-Year Plan of socialist construction has been achieved, and that the second Five-Year Plan, which will build a classless society, is now being carried through. It is under the leadership of the best exponent of Marxism-Leninism, Comrade Stalin, that this is being achieved.

It was Stalin who destroyed the counter-revolutionary Trotskyist theory that socialism cannot be built in one country. It is under the leadership of the Communist International that the Bolsheviks of all countries are fighting for the victory of socialism all over the world. It is these names—Marx, Engels, Lenin, Stalin—that personify the stages of the growth of the revolutionary proletariat from its emergence upon the stage of history to this stage of the era of the general crisis of capitalism and the revolutionary upsurge that is sweeping throughout the

Today, on this fiftieth anniversary of the death of Marx, we see the capitalist rulers of the United States, the greatest imperialist power, trying desperately to salvage their shattered financial structure-whose downfall during the past month was brought about on exactly the lines predicted by Marx in his monumental work "Capital", analyzing the parasitic capitalist system.

It is Marxism-Leninism that shows the working class how to fight against the immediate consequences of the attempt of the capitalist class to place the burdens of its crisis upon the toiling masses and that shows that the only final solution for the working class is the revolu-

It is the invincible weapon of Marxism that effectively annihilates such reactionary and utopian capitalist "fads" as those put forth by the "technocrats"

It is this powerful weapon that slashes like a sword through the attempts of all distorters of revolutionary theory and practice to weaken

or sidetrack the revolutionary struggle.

It is this weapon that defends itself against the traitors of the Second International, and their American representatives, the leaders of the Socialist Party. In the period of so-called capitalist prosperity these misleaders of the working class abandoned even lip service to the class struggle and worshipped at the shrine of "organized capitalism". Teday, when all their theories are refuted they, along with the Musteites, the Cannon and Lovestone renegades from Communism, try to divest Marxism of its revolutionary character, into a doctrine acceptable to the counter-revolution and palm it off on workers in an effort to disinte-grace the increasing mass struggles against capitalism.

But all these efforts must fail. There is only one Marxism. That is the Marxism of the Communist International; the weapon that arms the toiling masses for the implacable struggle for the annihilation of capitalism and the world-victory of the proletariat.

A Colossal Fraud

THE President, talking to millions of people over a national hook-up, I has given what we may call the official proclamation on the causes and cure of the present bank crisis.

An examination of his arguments reveals that the studied appearance of complete cander, the heart-to-heart manner of his speech conceal a liberate and colossal deception of the American people.

Behind manufactured clouds of optimism, the central facts stand clear. It is impossible at the present moment to convert paper currency into real money-gold. All the buoyant headlines about the reopening of the banks are wholly belied by the undisputed fact that the maximum withdrawals in savings banks is limited to \$25, that the moratorium in all its essentials is still in force.

Roosevelt's theory of the bank crisis is as follows: The people, stirred by false rumors, have fallen a prey to unreasoning fear. they rushed to withdraw their deposits. Why could not the banks get enough currency to meet the demand? This is Roosevelt's answer: reason for this was that on the spur of the moment it was impossible to sell perfectly sound assets of a bank and convert them into cash except at panic prices far below their real value."

Rooseveit says, "that every good bank has an abundance of good assets." It is upon this fundamental issue, the character of the banking assets of this country, that Roosevelt is deceiving the American people. If one thing is certain, it is that the great majority of the investments of American banks are not saleable at the present time at anywhere near the prices which were paid for them before th stock crash of 1929. The essence of the bank crisis is that the investments of the banks are not liquid.

Roosevelt speaks of the investments which have been made by the banks. What is the character of these investments? Mainly, they are investments in mortgages, government bonds, industrial bonds, and commercial loans. Mark in the second volume of Capital revealed the true character of such investments. "Bonds and Mortgages," said Mark, "are in ro sense real wealth. They are mere claims on the annual product of the nation." Common Stocks, which represent ownership of actual capital, too, are claims on the surplus value which labor produces as it

It is therefore clear that the value of bank investments is wholly dependent upon the capacity of the capitalist class to extract surplus value from wage labor. And here we come to the heart of the question. It is precisely because production has broken down, and because the unt of surplus value which the capitalist class can profitably extract from the workers, is no longer adequate to support the enormous claims represented by both investments in bonds, mortgages, etc., that the capitalist class now finds it necessary to resort to inflation. "Periodically," said Marx, "the capitalist class finds it necessary to manufacture money without going through the necessity of any intervening production." It is this stage which America has now reached. Thus, inflation is not a temporary dislocation due to the incompetence of indivdual bankers, but an inevitable result of the capitalist mode of production. It is an attemp to artificially restore a purchasing power which can never be restored in this period, in the period of the end of capitalist stabilization.

The catastrophic decline in production since the Stock Exchange crash has froozen the bank assets. And the breaking out of the financial crisis has caused an even further decline in production. Thus, the financial and economic crises react upon one another, intensifying both.

Roosevelt's cure for the banking crisis is doomed to failure because it is based on a fundamental contradiction. The capitalist class attempts to raise prices and liquify its frozen assets by pumping new currency into circulation. Under the recent Bank Act the value of the currency is based on the assets of the banks. Thus, the value of the money depends on the assets, and the rescuing of the assets depends on the money.

The inherent contradictions of the capitalist way out of the crisis are the basic reason why inflation cannot liquify the frozen assets of the banks. As the capitalist class attempts to get out of the crisis, it slashes wages, increases unemployment, etc., bringing down the living standards of the masses to coolie levels. Thus, the capitalist class intensifies the very cause of the crisis as it attempts to solve it at the

The present issuance of new currency based upon bank assets which are permanently frozen, marks the beginning of a new period in the history of this country. It means such misery and desperation as even the years of the present crisis, have not yet known.

The entire policy of Roosevelt's speech, as it is the entire policy of the capitalist class is to conceal from the people that the financial crists is caused by the same factors which have caused the world wide economic



(Section of the Communist International)

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CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

Wife and Baby of Negro Worker

WOMAN FAINTED WITH PAIN AS **DOCTORS LOAFED**

Institution Has Fired Good Negro Doctors; Kept Tammany Hacks

BULLETIN.
NEW YORK. — A mass funeral and demonstration protesting the deaths of Mrs. Cummings, Negro house wife and her new horn child has been arranged in Harlem by The People's Committee Against Discrimination in Harlem Hospital for Thursday.

A campaign against child misery in Harlem is opening led by the Unemployed Councils, Workers In-ternational Relief and Young Pion-

By DAN DAVIS

NEW YORK .- Harlem Hospital has sacrificed two more lives on the altar of Tammany Hall. Eliatha Cummings, 24year old wife of an unemployed Negro worker, of 318 West 140th St., and her new born child died of blood poisoning in Harlem Hos-pital Sunday morning after the hospital had refused immediate attention to the pregnant mother when she was giving birth last Wednes-

Doctor Lolls At Ease "Tell her to sit on a bench in the waiting room," was the answer of a group of nurses and a doctor, the lat-ter reclining on a table, to the re-quest of the woman's husband. Sam Cummings, last Wednesday at 6:30 a.m.. for some one to take care of his wife who was in the act of giving birth. Cummings then demanded that "Somebody take care of this woman now," and the doctor, still laying on the table finally sent him into the office. Nobody was there.

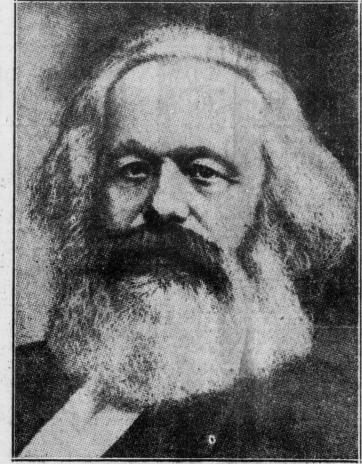
"Get Out!" Twenty minutes later, after the worker, enraged by the criminal attitude of the hospital, had shouted for attention, another nurse appear-ed and told him to get out. Cum-mings dashed out to see how his wife, left on the bench, was getting on. He found her doubled up with her head hanging limp between her legs. He came back and ignoring threats and shouts against him to "get out!", finally forced the doctor and nurses to do something. They placed Mrs. Cummings, clothes and all, on the same table the doctor reluctantly left, and took her up to a ward. An hour later the baby was born-dead.

Friday, Cummings was told his wife had blood poison and that it would be necessary for him to come back that night for a blood transussion. His blood was tested but the transfusion was made the next morning. He was told to "get five more people for transfusions." His brother came the next day but was told no further transfusion would be ssary until "next week."

Sunday morning, with a nurse tanding at a distance and watching him, Cummings visited his wife. She stared blankly ahead of her. He call-

CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE) against the cuts, have suddenly been I tees of action

Karl Marx, 1818-1883



On March 14, 1883 (50 years ago today) Karl Marx, the scientific founder of the Communist movement, died. Marx was the greatest living thinker and revolutionist. Combined with the new contribution of Lenin, forming the system of Marxism-Leninism, we have the present day theory and practice of the movement of the oppressed toilers of the world which aims to abolish capitalism and establish a classless Com-

NATION-WIDE PROTEST ON SLASH IN VETS' DISABILITY PAYMENTS

Legion Leaders Silent But Ex-Servicemen's League Calls Rank and File to Struggle

NEW YORK.-The National Committee of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League has issued an appeal to veterans throughout the country to organize immediate protest meetings in front of veterans' bureaus and city halls against the cuts in discharge payments. The appeal also calls on veterans to send protest res. and wires to individual senators

and to President Roosevelt.

A total of 776,000 World War veterans alone will be affected by the

WASHINGTON, March 13 .- With floods of protest telegrams and letters pouring in from all parts of the country, the Senate today be-gan debate on the bill proposed by Servicemen's League are rallying the Roosevelt to give him dictatorial rank and file vets for a determined powers in cutting \$500,000,000 from struggle against this attack on their Urges Beer, Not Bread the 1,000,000 government employees.

Outstanding in the barrage of Wall Street publicity that is filling the capitalist press in an effort to sell this robber bill to the public is the silence of the national leaders of the American Legion and the Veterans of various occasions in the past roared

transformed into lambs now that the cuts are actually being put through.

Only the Veterans National Liaiveterans' benefits and the wages of living standards. Thousands of veterans, including 26 members of the military police stationed at West Point, have signed a resolution circulated by the Liaison Committee demanding no cuts and immediate payment of the bonus.

Veterans throughout the country, Foreign Wars. These lions, who on whether you are members of an organization or not, organize commit-

MOST BANKS REMAIN CLOSED; "SOLVENT" Sent to Death in Harlem Hospital BANKS RESTRICT PAYMENT; ESTIMATE \$6,000,000,000 IN DEPOSITS WIPED OUT

Savings Banks Only Allow Withdrawal of \$25 in Depreciated Inflation Currency Which Hits the Poor

Masses of Small Depositors Launch Fight for Paying 100 Cents on Dollar in Old Currency Values

NEW YORK .- Workers! Come to these meetings and organize yourselves to fight to get your money back from the banks, to make them cash your pay checks—in real money, not depreciated, inflated currency!

Tonight, at 8 p.m., at 1610 Boston Road, a mass meeting arranged jointly by the Unemployed Council, Bronx Workers Center and Communist Party, Lower Bronx Section.

Tomorrow night, two mass meetings: one at 801 Prospect Ave., and one at 1157 Southern Boulevard, ar-

ranged by Communist Party and Unemployed Council. Tomorrow, also, the Communist Party, downtown section, calls mass meetings at 8 p.m. at Rutgers Square, with Joe Porper, Dave Samberg and M. Abramowitz speakers, and at the same time at Seventh St. and Ave. A. The Bronx meetings are indoors, the others outdoors.

NEW YORK, March 13 .- Fifty-nine out of the 146 banks in New York City opened today, but depositors are not able to withdraw all of their money which has been tied up since the collapse of the financial structure of the country last week.

The Savings banks will only permit depositors to draw out the sum of \$25 a week, and that in the depreciated currency put out by the government, that has no real gold backing. The thousands of people

Only so-called solvent banks are opened throughout the country. The

zation. This does not take account of the amount that will be lost by all depositors, even those who get the full money amount of their de posits, because of the depreciation

Cannot Transfer Accounts
Secretary of the Treasury Woodin
made the announcement that "until normal conditions have been estabished" customers of banks will not permitted to even transfer their funds to other banks, but must stand or fall with the banks they have been dealing with-the result being that most of them will fail.

The banks that have opened are tem in the 12 federal reserve bank cities, licensed by Woodin, and those state banks which were given permission to reopen by state banking heads. At the end of 1932 only 305 state banks were state banks were members of the for state banks were members of the federal reserve system; there are some 12,000 state banks and trust companies not members of the federal re

There are developing struggles of on the dollar of their deposits in

Roosevelt in Message

WASHINGTON, March 13.-Having come to the rescue of the bankers and the question of the 17,000,000 starving unemployed by sending a special mes-

sage to Congress on beer.
Roosevelt urged immediate modifithe manufacture and sale of beer.

who have deposits in the other banks will not be able to get a penny of their deposits. Billions Will Be Lost Chir so-called solvent banks are cepened throughout the country. The weaker banks will remain closed and will be liquidated on the basis of their "good assets." That is to say the depositors will be paid a small part of any money they may have, provided there is anything in such banks that can be sold. If not they banks that can be sold. If not they lose everything. It is estimated that not less than six billion dollars in deposits will be wiped out during the first reorganication. This does not take account

TODAY we are issuing, at the request of hundreds of readers, a special Marx Anniversary edition. This edition was scheduled to appear Saturday, but on Thursday we announced that because of the Daily Worker's serious financial situation, we were not able to issue it. So many workers wrote in, however, pointing out how necessary a Marx Anniversary edition was and promising to intensify their activities in the financial drive, that we decided to make the utmost efforts to get it out.

We were able to print these two extra pages only because we succeeded in getting a number of loans on the promise that they would be repaid within the next few days. This is a promise which we made in YOUR names, readers and supsucceeded in getting a number of loans on the porters of the "Daily". And only you can make it good.

TO honor the memory of Karl Marx today means to help keep aliye the chief American organ of the great international Communist movement which he founded, the paper that leads the fight for the principles that he fought for. His life and work are a call to action to save the Daily Workerour leader, our teacher, our most powerful weapon in the

A serious threat faces you and every American worker— the threat of losing the "Da'ly". Your help must come quickly. Rush all Tag Day funds at once. Collect in every shop, and affairs. Pour your dollars and pennies into the office of the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York City.

RECEIVED SUNDAY AND YESTERDAY....\$339.25 TOTAL TO DATE......\$17,949.82

taken steps to rob the veterans and government employes, President GOV'T WORKERS acted into law. Of these 1,000,000 employes, the largest group, numbering about 350.

WASHINGTON, March 13.—About year or less. All government em-1,000,000 government employes, in-ployes have for months been workcluding cation of the Volstead Act to legalize forces, will have their wages cut up compulsory one-month furion the manufacture and sale of beer. to 15 per cent if the Wall Street- without pay introduced by Hoov

CUTS FOR MILLION Roosevelt bill for slashing \$500,000.

000, are now earning only \$1,000 & members of the armed ing at wage-cuts as a result of the

"Marx Was Before All Else A Revolutionist"

Frederick Engels' Speech Over the Grave of Marx, Delivered at Highgate Cemetery, London, March 17, 1883.

ON THE FOURTEENTH OF MARCH, at a quarter to three in the afternoon, the greatest living thinker ceased to think. He had been left alone for scarcely two minutes, and when we came back we found him in an armchair, peacefully gone to sleep-but forever.

An immeasurable loss has been sustained both by the militant proletariat of Europe and America, and by historical science, in the death of this man. The gap that has been left by the death of this mighty spirit will soon enough make itself felt.

Just as Darwin discovered the law of evolution in organic nature, so Marx discovered the law of evolution in human history; he discovered the simple fact, hitherto concealed by an overgrowth of ideology, that mankind must first of all eat and drink, have shelter and clothing, before it can pursue politics, science, religion, art, etc.; and that therefore the production of the immediate material means of life and consequently the degree of economic development attained by a given people or during a given epoch, form the foundation upon which the forms of government, the legal conceptions, the art and even the religious ideas of the people concerned have been evolved, and in the light of which these things must therefore be explained, instead of vice versa as had hitherto been the case.

But that is not all. Marx also discovered the special law of motion governing the present-day capitalist method of production and the bourgeois society that this method of production has created. The discovery of surplus value suddenly threw light on the problem in trying to solve which all previous investigators, both bourgeois economists and socialist critics had been groping in the dark



The grave of Karl Marx in Highgate Cemetary, London, England.

Two such discoveries would be enough for one life-time. Happy the man to whom it is granted to make even one such discovery. But in every single field which Marx investigated-and he investigated very many fields, none of them superficially-in every field, even in that of mathematics, he made independent discoveries.

This was the man of science. But this was not even half the man. Science was for Marx a historically dynamic, revolutionary force. However great the joy with which he welcomed a new discovery in some theoretical science whose practical application perhaps it was as yet quite impossible to envisage, he experienced a quite other kind of joy when the discovery involved immediate revolutionary changes in industry and in the general course of history. For example, he followed closely the discoveries made in the field of electricity and recently those of Marcel

For Marx was before all else a revolutionary. His real mission in life was to contribute in one way or another to the overthrow of capitalist society and of the forms of government which it had brought into being, to contribute to the liberation of the present-day proletariat, which he was the first to make conscious of its own position and its needs, of the conditions under which it could win its freedom. Fighting was his element. And he fought with a passion, a tenacity and a success such as few could rival. His work on the first Rheinische Zeitung (1842), the Paris Vorwartz (1884), the Brussels Deutsche Zeitung (1847), the Neue Rheinische Zeitung (1848-9), the New York Tribune (1852-61), and in addition to these a host of militant pamphlets, work in revolutionary clubs in Paris, Brussels and London, and finally, crowning all, the formation of the International Workingmen's Association—this was indeed an achievement of which Marx might well have been proud, even if he had done nothing else.

And consequently Marx was the best hated and most calumniated man of his times. Governments, both absolutist and republican, deported him from their territories. The bourgeoisie, whether conservative or extreme democrat, vied with one another in heaping slanders upon him. All this he brushed aside as though it were cobwebs, ignoring them, answering only when necessity compelled him. And now he has died-beloved, revered and mourned by millions of revolutionary fellow-workers-from the mines of Siberia to California, in all parts of Europe and America-and I make bold to say that though he may have many opponents he has hardly one personal enemy.

His name and his work will endure through the agent

United Conference Adopts Force Freeing of Mooney Delegation to Five Consulate Offices

Renegade Opposition Smashed By Facts Told By Mooney's Representative; May 1 Also To Be Mooney Day

NEW YORK .- Joining the nation-wide fight to liberate Tom Mooney from his living tomb in San Quentin, close to 600 delegates from more than workers' organizations of New York City, attending the New York United Front Free Tom Mooney Conference in Irving Plaza, Sunday, voted without a dissenting voice to support the Free Tom Mooney Congress to be

Finance Committee

Following speeches by Ben Berg-

immediate release of Weinstein or

Support of the Daily Worker drive for funds was pledged by a unani-

Force Students to Sign

Loyalty Pledge in

government were not allowed to gra-

Strike Activities

Frame Student to 60

in the workhouse. The only witness against White was the son of the

Judge Nolan joked aside the testi-

mony offered by the defense and

deliberately prevented Edward Kuntz, attorney for the New York District

International Labor Defense from

the ones who had thrown bricks at

surance, against sedition and eviction laws, for the defense of the Soviet Union, against imperialist war!

'DAILY' DRIVE; JOIN IN TAG

Til to date \$792.24 Iacomo Emanuel 1.00

\$124.76

5.00

(Boston)

DISTRICT 2

DAYS TO KEEP PAPER ALIVE

Unit 23, Sec. 6 Ukrainian Wo-

men's Society of Harlem

H. Mauka 1.0 Pen & Hammer 1.5 H. Lerner 2.0 Collected by Work-

ers' School:

Fritz Unit 1d,

\$17,610.57

.55

FOR UNEMPLOYMENT and social in-

N. Y. DISTRICT SLUMPS IN

corated for bravery in action.

held in Chicago April 30 to May 2.

Before adjourning the Conference elected a Provisional Committee of Growing united strength against the 27, with instructions that it begin wage-cutting, bank-closing, capitalist frame-up gang. The New York dehere, especially organized labor, in monstration will be at Union Square. support of the Chi ago Mooney Con- Cheer Call by Negro Workers

Follow Spirit of Mooney Letter
Following the spirit of a letter
from Tom Moorey read to the Conference by his representative. Louis

The follow Spirit of Mooney Letter with the fight to free all class war prisoners and to liberate the entire working class from capitalist were working class from capitalist were garden by Negro delegate garden. B. Scott, in which he called on the workers to make the fight for his freedom a fight to emancipate the working class from boss oppression. demanding the release of all class war prisorers, including Tom Mooney, Sam Weinstein, Angelo Hernarodin, Needle Trades Workers Ining the workingclass of a new im- Workmen's Circle; Carroll, Taxi perialist war and calling on them to defend the Soviet Union as the only More than \$500 in cash and pledges country sincerely favoring peace.

Conference Tense

High enthusiasm marked the great
mittee from organizations represented at the Conference. selves "Communist - oppositionists" flung accusations that the Conference "was not a united front," that it "had pursued wrong tactics by not approaching the conservative and reactif nary leaders of the American Federation of Labor the Conference of Labor the Conservative and rescult of the American held by Post 35, Workers Ex-Service of Labor the Conference of Communist - oppositionists of the Rumanian consult tried flattery and suavity, but had to promise to send the protest across.

The Rumanian consultried flattery and suavity, but had to promise to send the protest across.

The Bulgarian Consul-general argued that he had no connection with political affairs.

Warl Marx, "Working men of all tery and suavity, but had to promise to send the protest across.

The Bulgarian Consul-general argued that he had no connection with political affairs.

Charges Refuted by Scott These charges were flattened out by Louis B. Scott, Mooney's repre-sentative, who stated that he had beed to see Norman Thomas, Dub-insky, Gerber, the secretary of the Socialist Party, that he had Socialist Party, that he had made immediate special trips to Chicago and Mil- a new trial. waukee to interest the National Ex-ecutive Committee of the Socialist Party and the A. F. of L. Conven-Servicemen's League to make a nations, but that all these misleaders of labor had either rejected him outright or made promises of support which they did not live up to.

Following Scott's explanation delegates rose to their feet and shouted, "To hell with reactionary leaders! Let's have a United Front

United Front May First The Conference unanimously adopted a motion calling for a United Front May 1 demonstration this year in which all workers of New York City will be asked to join to show their expression of loyalty to Tom

WHAT'S ON

IMPORTANT NOTE: In view of the critical financial situation in the Daily Worker, organizations are urgently asked to enclose money, at the scruples about pledging "unconditionrate of one cent a word per in- al loalty" to the Wall Street hunger sertion, with announcements. duate

MASS MEETING of all Emergency Work
Bureau workers called by OFFICE WORKERS UNION tonight at 7 p.m. in Room 32,
Labor Temple, 14th St. and Second Ave,
to protest wholesale firing.

LECTURE tonight at Chaffard's 232 7th
Ave., Auspices League of Professional
Groups. Speakers: Meyer Schapiro, Perolval Goodman, Alfred Kastner. Subject:
ARCHITECTURE.

Frame Student to 60

Day Sentence for

Strike Activities

NEW YORK.—Jerry White, 19, a
student, arrested last January on a
framed-up charge that he had
thrown a brick at a window of a

Wednesday

PARIS COMMUNE MEETING Wednesday
3:30 p.m. at Tremont Workers Club, 2075
Clinton Ave. All workers welcome. Members must attend. Auspices Upper Section
International Labor Defense.

The lateral against which the Furniture Workers Industrial Union conducted a strike, was sentenced by Judge Nolan on Friday in Special Sessions Court, Brooklyn, to 60 days Thursday

OUTSTANDING CONCERT OF SEASON.
Cello recital by Percy Such, eminent British cellist Thursday, 8 p.m. at Pierre Degeyter Club, 55 West 19th St. Admission 35c.
With this notice 25 cents. Friday

LECTURE by Israel Amter Friday 8:30

Man at Boro Park Workers Center, 1109

45th St., Brooklyn. Admission 15c. Subject: "German Situation and Its Perspectives." Auspices Boro Park School 2, IWO and Womens Council 25.

Scatter of the Council 25.

Scatter of the Council St. Subject on the same charge, though at the time of arrest the same witness "identified" him and White as the ones who had thrown bricks at Saturday

CONCERT-DANCE Saturday night 8 p.m. st' Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Pourth St., nine-piece Negro jazz band. Dancing till dawn. Auspices Council of Workers Clubs. Admission 40 cents. With this ticket 25c.

inued laxity in raising funds. The

New York district sent in one of the

lowest day's totals in more than a

month-\$67.85. This, together with

the equal failure of every other dis-

triet with the exception of Boston, plunges the "Daily" deeper into a

Only \$288.33 was contributed to the Daily Worker on Saturday, due to a great extent to New York's con-

plunges the "Daily" deeper into a crisis which may engulf it completely at any moment.

The New York branches of the International Workers' Order, together with out-of-town and national branches, remained silent again Saturday in the face of the superposes.

BISTRICT 2 (New York)

BIV. Plaza A Comrade
A. Heller I. Rosen I. Rosen Staturday in the face of the superposes.

MARCH PROTESTS Chinese Unemployed Here

ascism. Many were prevented from and national.

oining the march by the arbitrary The associa ning the march by the arbitrary ange of its starting point at the few partial demands for tenants in paid no attention to the unemployed minute by the police department.

The march was led by the Red ners were carried: "Fight Against Balkan Fascism!"; "Down With the Balkan Fascism!"; "Down With the Bloody Dictatorship of King Alexander The Last!"; "Free And Independent Macedonia!"; "Down With Ivan Michailov, Bulgaria's Al Capo
But when the unemployed Chinese for the gentlement of the chinese design statutenty to discuss a lars on every pretext they could utilize, Recently they carried on a drive ployed in U. S. A."

In one of its editorials it advised to Chinese jobless workers to wait the Chinese jobless workers to w Bloody Dictatorship of King Alexander The Last!"; "Free And Inde-

Delegations with resolutions of pro test against the murder of workers and their leaders in the Balkans were sent to the Greek, Turkish, Bul-Yugo-Slav and Rumanian

Deportation Threat

At the Greek consulate the dele gates were received by the police delegates did not fall into that trap but presented their demands instead The Turkish consul first had the don, Scottsboro Boys. The Conferdustrial Union; Stern, N. Y. District ence also adopted a resolution warn-international Labor Defense; Elkin, fortibly ejected then tried to capille forcibly ejected, then tried to cajole the Turks, giving them chairs, ciga-

rettes, and arguments. The delegation was firm, and warnwere received by the Finance Comed it would be back in greater num-

The Yugo-Slav consul fled from his

activary leaders of the American held by Post 35, Workers Ex-Service-men's League at 4215 Third Avenue, Party and other such organizations voted a sweeping condemnation of organization of further anti-fascist with a call to have their bodies re-presented at the Conference.

Sam Weinstein who was railroaded struggle will go on, in co-operation to Sing Sing. mittee Against Fascism and the Anti-Imperialist League.

FOR AID IN N. Y.

Banks Closed

NEW YORK, March 13 .- The applications for aid at the City Home Relief bureau has doubled since the osing of the banks, according to the report of the commissioner of ublic welfare. During the last month there have been 103,250 families who received relief from the bureau. The irst three days of the "bank holiday" Order to Graduate there were new applications averagng 2,463 a day.

NEW YORK.—"I hereby declare my NEW YORK.—"I hereby declare my absolute and unconditional loalty to the government of the United States and of the State of New York and form of destitution, because the repromise to support with all my powers lief bureau does not give out a penny the government at all times in its if it is possible to convert even house-neasures for carrying out the law." hold goods into cash. There are also measures for carrying out the law." hold goods into cash. There are also This is the contents of a "loalty innumerable discriminations based ledge" every student was forced to on rules regarding length of residence, "moral" status of the applicants, sion of fear and respect.

and so forth.

Facts Have Spoken ign at the Erasmus Hall High School in Brooklyn. Those who had any and so forth.

Full and immediate payment of the war veterans' adjusted compensation certificates; no cut in the disability allowances: no discrimination in hospitalization.

He's Getting His



While the small depositors are being swindled out of a big portion of their deposits, the bankers, with the help of their government, are geetting the rs. The Daily Worker leads the fight against this robbery of the masses and the wholesale wage and relief cuts that are being put through. Keep the Daily Worker fighting!

\$ 288.33 Collected by D. Shapiro, List 34632 17,322.24 Collected by C. Aldorsty, List 34634 Collected by S. Gulkowitz, List 13214

Total

Total to date

DISTRICT 4

Ttl to date \$289.27

DISTRICT 5

(Pittsburgh) Total \$3.00

Til to date \$346.51

DISTRICT 6

Ttl to date \$662.59

DISTRICT 7

(Cleveland)

Total

Collected by K. Lobi, List 13197 Collected by B. Dumas, List 13259

\$1.00

\$10.00

\$9,291.25 DISTRICT 8

(Chicago)

DISTRICT 9 (Minnesota) Total \$40.99

Ttl to date \$288.19

DISTRICT 12

Ttl to date \$130.37

DISTRICT 19 (Colorade) Total \$1.7

(Seattle)

Total

Plan for Huge Campaign to BALKAN FASCISM Organize and Put Demands NEW YORK .- Chinese workers in associations took part in the Gibson New York city have been for the last committee by sending delegates to it, several months organizing the "Chi-

NEW YORK.—Hundreds of workors marched from 36 St. to Columbus
Circle Saturday forenoon in the first
demonstration here against Balkan
laseism. Many were prevented from and national.

Several months organization of expenses which alone would have expenses which alone would have been sufficient to support a number of unemployed Chinese for many days. The Chinese charities did not participation in unemployed demonstration here against Balkan fascism. Many were prevented from and national.

Officials of the Chinese charitable tribute leaflets rallying the

swer at first, and then the association was told by letter that the charities were "unable to do anything."

At the same time the gentry running these charities and benevolent his responsibility,"

The Kuomintang consul in New York has also declared that helping the Chinese unemployed is "outside his responsibility,"

Ith Street, is organizing the men for a struggle. Its official paper, "The York has also declared that helping the Chinese unemployed is "outside his responsibility,"

Terminal's wage cutting scheme, and when the charteness of the tree of

until the association began to disone third. They call it a bonus. They offer 10 per cent additional commisorganizations and benevolent associations have raised thousands of dol-

here placed their demands before the organize themselves, on th pretext Chinese Charities there was no an- that if they did organize they might

i dead saints of the bourgeoisie.

But the Soviet Union grows while

capitalism declines. But the working

FOOD PRICE RISE

Women Toilers Take

Lead in Fighting It

NEW YORK, March 12. - Retail

with beef leading, the price of steers

are advancing proportionately faster. In all markets there is a sharp ad-

secution of the bosses for her mili-

tant leadership of striking textile

workers, still faces danger of de-

portation to fascist Poland. Only

mass pressure of the working class

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY

107 Bristol Street

(Bet Pitkin & Sutter Aves.) B'klyn

PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012

ANNOUNCEMENT

Dr. Louis L. Schwartz

SURGEON DENTIST

Announces
The removal of his office to larger
quarters at

Union Square (8th Floor)

Intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

80 FIFTH AVENUE

15th FLOOR

of DR JOSEPHSON

EAT AT THE

ROYAL CAFETERIA

827 BROADWAY

Between 12th & 13th Ste.)

Done Under Personal Ca

Tel. ALgenquin 4-9803

Hours: 8-16 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

shoes and hosiery.

can save her.

The Karl Marx Exhibit at the Public Library

By GEORGE LEWIS

On the second floor of the New York Public Library at Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street are two small black class of every country is more and glass-covered tables of interest to every worker. These two tables form

writing of Karl Marx are there, in German and in English, as well as the original telegram written by En gels announcing the death of Marx. In addition there is the first issue of the "Neue Rhenische Zeitung," published in 1848 with the name of Kar Marx on its front page as editor-in-chief, a vivid reminder that Marx was not only the student and philosopher of the working class revolutionary movement, but a foremos fighter in the struggle.

First editions of works about Kar Big Increase Since the Marx are also there, including Ryazanov's collection of essays by Engels, Lafargue and others. Of course the public library does not lose its chance to put forward Otto Ruhle's

biography. Workers Should See Exhibit Workers should see this exhibit before it is put away, as no doubt the library will not have it on view very long. You may have trouble in finding the two small tables on the sec-ond floor. The public library, es-tablished by some of the money Carnegie sweated out of the steel workers, is not exactly anxious to give

Why, workers may ask, is this exhibit put on at all in the bosses' public library? After so many years of silence in the bosses' educational institutions, this small whisper, this small exhibit, is a significant admis-

The name of Karl Max rarely has been mentioned in bourgeois books. Here and there the name creeps into a footnote, into a chance remark, to be vilified, to be dismissed with a sneer. But the deepening capitalist crisis, and the rise of Socialist construction in the Soviet Union, have spoken, and these thousands of fool-

ish books are swept aside. The officials of the public library whose salaries are cut, by a proces whose explanation they can find only in the pages of Karl Marx, must realize in some degree how much bourgeois rubbish they spend their lives in classifying. Bourgeois economists would like to have their readers forget their boasts and prophecies of the past. Now they make a half-hearted bow of respect to Marxism, by means of two small glass-covered tables.

Want to Bury Marx Perhaps they hope they can keep Marxism within the confines of an exhibit or two. Perhaps they hope to add Karl Marx to the list of their "great men," and bury him with the

SPLENDID LARGE Hall and Meeting Rooms Perfect for BALLS, DANCES, LECTURES, MEETINGS, Etc.

IN THE New ESTONIAN

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AVALON Cafeteria O P E N D A Y A N D N I G H 1 DEWEY 9-9512 "RENDEZVOUS"

For Brownsville Proletarians SOKAL CAFETERIA 1689 PITKIN AVENUE

> BRONX Mott Haven 9-8749

DR. JULIUS JAFFE Surgeon Dentist EAST 140th STREET

(Cor. Willis Ave.)

DAYTON 9-4000 INTERVALE

4 NEGRO YOUTHS FRAMED BY COPS

231 and get some copies.

TAXI "BONUS"

Men Pay for Gas

Terminal

IS BIG PAY CUT

Cab Corporation" postponed the scheme to make the

men pay losses until March 15. But

sion, if the men will pay 10 cents a

week, lose a dollar or two more.

Accused of Robbing Man They Never Saw

NEW YORK .- Four young Negro workers, Tom Brown, John Christian, Joe Turner and a youth whose first name is William, were arrested in an outright frame-up last Saturday charged with robbing a white man, they never saw before, of \$14.40.

A policeman called the four as they were going into Brown's home, they stopped and he told them they were them over to a white man who was obviously drunk and asked him, "Are these the guys?" The man said they were the ones who robbed him. the police as usual are trying to pin IS CONTINUING it on Negro workers.

prices are soaring all over the coun-Shoe Workers Strike: try. In New York bread is up from one to two cents a loaf; butter that Demand Pay Increase; is fitting to pay homage to this man in which he first threatens to leave at a time when the whole world is the factory and then in an angry early last week sold for 20 cents Unite for Struggle living through his prophecies." Harry Magdoff, a member of the pound is now between 28 and 30 cents; canned milk has gone up from three cents a small can to four cents;

meat of all kinds is much higher, on the Chicago market being 28 per cent higher, with retail prices beters of the Martin Weinstein Shoe cent higher, with retail prices of tween the cent higher, with retail prices of cent higher h Co., 35 York Street, Brooklyn, are ism and Education." the retailers have boosted the price as much as 30 per cent. Maintain Higher Retail Rate

Price trends characteristic of the course of the crisis since 1929 main
Union for rank and file unity based in his talk on "Marx the Revolution of the course of the crisis since 1929 main
The retail Rate appeal of the workers of the Shoe to pieces and Alexander Trachtenberg outlined policies for the future in his talk on "Marx the Revolution of the crisis since 1929 main
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The retail Rate appeal of the workers in the crisis since 1929 main
The retail R tain approximately the same proportion. The chief characteristic of was enthusiastically supported by price trends was the fact that retail members of the Federation. The prices sank much slower than wholesale prices. Today with wholesale prices rising rapidly, the retail prices to support the strike.

NEW YORK .- A Marx Memorial vance of sugar and coffee.

There are also price advances in the Paris Commune will take place many articles of clothing, particularly at Hunts Point Palace, 163rd St. and Southern Blvd., at 2 p. m., Sunday, Edith Berkman, who contracted organizer of the Communist Party tuberculosis as a result of the per- | will be the main speaker. The Freiheit Chorus, Red Dancers, Workers Theatre, and Prospect Mandolin Club are included on the program. The concert and memorial are under joint auspices of the Communist Party section 5, and all mass organizations

are asked to cooperate. of the Bronx. Workers' organizations

Organizations Participating in Raising Funds for the

Daily Worker

Bridge Plaza Workers Club 285 Rodney Street, Brooklyn

MOVIE SHOWING

10 Days That Shook the World WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15

Comrade Mac Harris

is making a tour now for the Daily Worker. He will take up the organ-ization of the financial drive as well as problems of circulation. The com-rades are requested to make all arrangements to make the tour of Comrade Harris a success. Comrade Harris will visit the following cities: Ithaca - March 14 and 15

Binghamton-March 16 Schenectady-March 18 & 19 Albany-March 20 Gloversville-March 21 Yonkers-March 22.

Do You Know of the Reduction in Rates at

CAMP NITGEDAIGET BEACON, N. Y.

Special Program Every Week-End \$12.50 Includes Tax

to members of I. W. O. and Co-operative \$10.50 per week with a letter from your organization OPEN ALL YEAR-HEALTHFUL FOOD, REST, RECREATION SPORT AND CULTURE

All Winter Comforts-Steam Heat-Hot and Cold Running Water in Every Room City Phone-EStabrook 8-1400 Workers organizations write for Special Excursions and Rates

"BANKS TOOK YOUR GOOD MONEY, WILL REPAY INFLATED PAPER"

Morgan's Co. Making Marxists Analyze Crisis At Meet On 50th Anniversary of Great Leader's Death

NEW YORK.—A spirit of unrest among the cab drivers, shown by many quitting their jobs at Morgan's of the Communist Party warned the audience in St. Nicholas Arena Sun-

has day night.
The occasion was the Fiftieth Anniversary of Karl Marx's death. Com-

munist speakers analyzed the prethe company is pushing through a sent crisis in the light of Marxist

clever wage cut to reduce the com-mission from 40 per cent to 33 and Hathaway pointed out that Roosevelt's solution was to add 4 billion dollars more paper money to a circulation already inflated, so that 3 billion gold will be all that is back of 8 billion paper, and a dollar will soon be worth only 25 cents gold.

Carl Brodsky, chief counsel of the International Labor Defense, was The Taxi Workers Union, 80 East The I.W.O. band played several num-Terminal's wage cutting scheme, and plans to fight it. Come up to Room

"They cheer now when Roosevelt is shown in the moving pictures, but turbine plant, although several scenes inside of six months," said Hathaway, "these cheers will be turned to the workers are given. The workers in hisses. Workers will come into the Communist Party with a speed that with unbounded enthusiasm the an-Communist Party with a speed that we can hardly realize at the present

Hathaway pointed out that the cu-mulative effect of the crisis was started by the chaotic mass production at the peak of prosperity based on the belief of permanent prosperity. The Socialist Party hastened to remove the words "class struggle" from their party platform, substituting class collaboration. Everything was to be solved on the basis of mass production, said socialists and capitalists alike.

Today the revolutionary vanguard of the workers is the only section of the American population that knows the causes, effects and way out of under arrest. The policeman took the present crisis, but the great masses are going to learn. Meeting At John Reed Club

At another meeting, earlier in the day, the John Reed Club, the Revo-Unable to find the real criminals lutionary Writers Federation, the Pen and Hammer, and the National Students League, commemorated the fif-The boys will have a hearing tonorrow morning at the 121 Street Karl Marx, by a series of lectures on chenko, who deeply feels the shame of the defective turbine, they take

NEW YORK.—Under the feader-ship of a United Front Shop Com-been very active in the spreading of mittee, the lasters, heelers and fit-revolutionary propaganda in educational institutions talked on "Marx- ko, but the declassed engineer, was Paul Salter, of the Pen and Ham-

spoke on "Marxism and

V. J. Jerome tore the petty pretensions of the distorters of Marxism



Stage and Screen

PICTURING THE WORKERS OF U.S.S.R. RUNNING INDUSTRY "Shame," the new Soviet talking picture at the Cameo Theatre, 42nd Street near Broadway, is a simple and gripping account of life in the Sospeakers included, Richard B. Moore and Alexander, District Agit-Prop. itiative and sense of ownership and responsibility for the machines and their production pervade the story.

The story is centered mainly in a

of the home life and love affairs of

nouncement by the Party secretary, Vesia, of the approval by the govern-ment of their counter-plan—the plan originated by the workers in the i-Soviet plants to surpass the tasks or assigned them by the official plan. From an enthusiastic factory meeting they return to their machines and tools determined to push through their plan in record time. But something goes wrong with the turbine part on which Semion Ivanitch Babchenko, and old skilled mechanic, had been working. Skvortzov, a declassed engineer, has been sabotaging the factory. The turbine is off center. And the flag of shame is hung ever the machine by the workers. The entire factory is despondent, with the exception of the wrecker, Skvortzov, who gleefully convinces himself that the workers are defeated, that "the scum" as he arrogantly refers to them when alone with his mother, can never master the technique of production. But the workers refuse to admit defeat. Under the leadership and 3rd Avenue Court at 10 a. m.

The International Labor Defense immediately came to the defense of modern society, before an audience of 1,000 at the John Reed headback and to complete their plan on time Babchenko, himself a sneerer Joseph Freeman, the author of at the new notions of collective work, "The Soviet Worker," talked on "Marxism and Culture," saying: "It the plan, following a dramatic scene to this man." outburst, typifies the attitude of the Soviet workers, shouting at his cri-

the whole factory that not Babchento blame for the defective turbine. The film is produced by Soyuz-kino and directed by Frederick Ermler and Sergei Yutkevitch.

NEW WORKINGCLASS DRAMATIC GROUP ORGANIZED

NEW YORK.—The Engdahl Players, organized and directed by Michal Lame of the Workers Laboratory Theatre, is a new group recent-ly formed to dramatize the calss struggle and to be used as a weapon against the boss class. The members of this organization have named themselves after the working class sleader who died as a soldier in the ranks of the fighting proletariat and in his desire to free the Scotts-

Full and immediate payment of sation certificates; no cut in the disability allowances; no discrimination in hospitalization.

AMUSEMENTS

"Ten Best

'POLISH TERROR'

(Taras Triasylo) English Titles With A. BUCHMA, Star of "Jimmic Higgins" —EXTRA ADDED FEATURE— Unemployment Demonstration WORKERS Acme Theatre

FRANCIS LEDERER & DOROTHY GISH AUTUMN CROCUS The New York and London Success MOROSCO THEATRE, 45th St. W. of B'way Eves. 8:40. Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:40

BEOJEFFERSON 14th St. & NOW A FAREWELL to ARMS' GARY COOPER and HELEN HAYES
Added MORAN AND MACK
Feature in "HYPNOTIZED"



Classics of the Screen!

ORKERS' FILMS-A WEAPON IN THE STRUGGLE FOR BREAD-The dramatic story of the making

of the workers' paper the DAILY WORKER, can be shown at a very small charge. We are also booking

SOVIET FILMS

Every organization should take advantage of this opportunity to use the film for stimulating activities, drives, etc. CAN BE SHOWN ANYWHERE AT A NOMINAL COST. Information-Bookings at

DAILY WORKER DISTRICT OFFICE, 35 East 12th Street

DAILY WORKER BANQUET

at MANHATTAN LYCEUM, 66 E. 4th St. MARCH 19 at 7:30 P. M.

ALL ORGANIZATIONS ARE INVITED TO SEND DELEGATES MICHAEL GOLD will act as chairman.

Speakers: MOISSAYE J. OLGIN, Famous Author and Editor Morning Freineit CLARENCE A. HATHAWAY

CARL BRODSKY I. AMTER Entertainment-Chalk Talk, John Reed Club

with out-of-town and national N. Weiss 1.00 transport of the suspension threat. Not a cent from a single branch of this great organization!

Workers: members of the Communist Party and of sympathetic organizations, get busy! Raise the crisis in the "Daily" at every meeting of your organization, and every time you see a friend or fellow-worker or neighbor, get them to concibute! Speed all Tag Day funds itrectly to the Daily Worker. Make t possible for our paper to carry on! Tet to date \$87.78 Moving & Storage Co., Inc. MISCELLANEOUS
Hololulu, Hawaii \$5.00
BRONX, N.Y. 62 WESTCHESTER AVE. AUTOMOBILES LEAVE DAILY FROM CO-OPERATIVE RECTAURANT, 2700 BRONX PARK EAST, BRONX, N. Y. RICHARD B. MOORE Til to date \$630.79

"The Communists disdain to conceal their views and aims. They openly declare that their ends can be attained only by the forcible overthrow of all existing conditions." -(THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO.)

OUTSTANDING EVENTS IN THE LIFE AND WORK OF KARL MARX

May 5, 1818-Karl Heinrich Marx was a lawyer.

Fail, 1835—After completing the course in the classical gymnasium of his native city, enters University of "Manifesto of the Communist Party," fore General Council and Delegates Bonn to study law.

art. Becomes a close student of Hegel and aligns himself with the materialism extended also to the Profit. Young Hegelians during his student realism of social life; it proclaims

April, 1841-Completes his university studies. Receives the degree of doctor of philosophy from the University of Jena, his dissertation dealing with the difference between the natural philosophies of Democritus

nist League in London, which re- ican Civil War. May 5, 1818—Karl Heinrich Marx quests both of them to prepare a new born in Treves, Rhine province, program for the League. Engels Prussia. His father, Heinrich Marx, wrote draft ("Principles of Communism," available in English).

> dialectics as the most comprehensive and profound doctrine of development; it advances the theory of the class struggle and the world historic revolutionary role of the proletariat as the creator of a new Communist Society."

February, 1848 - Banished from Brussels, goes to Paris after the beginning of the revolution. Leaves for career, enters journalism by becom- gels to participate in the revolution-

September 28, 1864-Delivers Inau-

gural Address at founding of Inter-national Workingmen's Association February, 1848—The program pre- Hall, London.

popularly known as the "Communist of I. W. A. explaining his basic eco-Manifesto." Lenin wrote about this nomic theories developed in full in Fall, 1836—Enters University of work of Marx and Engels: "With the Volume I of Capital. The manus-Berlin, where he studies philosophy, clarity and brilliance of genius, this cript was discovered only after En-

> 1864-1872-Participates actively in First International, giving continuous guidance, serving as one of the secretaries (for Germany, Russia and Holland) and assisting the work of the congresses of the I.W.A.

July, 1867-First volume of Capita! published. First translation edited by Marx appeared in 1875. English translation supervised by Engels, pub-January, 1842—Having given up the Germany after the outbreak of the original plan of pursuing an academic March Revolution together with Enpared for publication after his death by Engels. Volume I was published May, 1885, Volume II, and III, Oct. 1894 What is considered as Volume IV, was published by Kautsky under the title Theories of Surplus Value (available in German).

1869-1872—Leads struggle against Bakunin's influence in the I.W.A. which resulted in his expulsion and the removal of the I.W.A. headquarters to the U.S. in 1872 where it was disbanded in 1876.

July, 1870-Writes anti-war proclamation of General Council during Franco-Prussian war.

September 9, 1870-Writes Second Manifesto on the war.

May 30, 1871-Delivers address on Paris Commune (March 18-May 28). before General Council of I.W.A., later published under the title Civil War in France-a brilliant explanaof power by the Paris workingclass.

tulation of his views of Lassalle's Marx-Engels Gesantausgabe. (Intertheories which have been made a national Publishers are preparing for

By ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG | gels Second Congress of the Commu- | "Vienna Freie Presse" on the Amer- | America. "Mankind is less by a tant head". While he lived, Engels brought out the two volumes of Ca pital and left the remainder of the literary heritage of Marx and his own writings, which he neglected to repare for publication on account of pressure of work on the Marx maerial, with the leaders of the Gerabout Marx's state of health because those who did not hesitate to op an Social-Democracy to be pub-Not all of Marx' writings were pub-

shed after Engels' death in 1895.

Franz Mehring published the writrgs of Marx and Engels between 841-1850 in three volumes, including Marx' doctoral dissertation, articles of Marx and Engels in the "Rheinische Zeitung", "Franco-German Year Books", "Neue Rheinische Zeitung" Rheinische Revue", Holy Family, etc. (Nachlass, etc., available in German). Class Struggles in France, 1848-1850, written by Marx for the Neue Rheinische Re-vue, 1850, was published in book form after his death with Engels' intro-duction of 1895. Bebel and Berntein, the literary executors of Marx and Engels published in 1911 four containing correspondence between Marx and Engels during 1844-1883 (Briefwechsel, etc.,, availor Engels to others replete with their reactions to problems arising out of the daily struggles and the activities of the Socialist parties have been published only in part (letters to Sorge, a volume available in German), to Kugelman, Bebel, Bernstein, Victor Adler, Kautsky, etc., in different periodicals. Fugitive articles in early publications to which they contributed have been reprinted from time to time. No scientific or complete blication of the writings of Marx and Engels was undertaken by those to whom this work was entrusted held from the working class, and some that were published, were tampered with to distort the views of the founders of scientific socialism. Only the Russian Proletarian Revolution in tion of the rise and fall of the first proletarian revolution and the seizure tion of all the writings of Marx and Engels. The Marx-Engels-Lenin Institute is now publishing a scientific May, 1875-Writes Critique of the international edition of the entire li-Gotha Programme of the German terrry heritage of Merx and Engels Social-Democratic Party—a recapiin 36 volumes under the general title

"Mankind is Shorter by A Head"

Letter from Engels Notifying Sorge of Marx's Death.'

London, March 15, 1883

Shortly before his wife's death, in The views of manual workers con October of '81, he had an attack of cerning the movement were of grea pleurisy. He recovered from this but interest to him. He was always ready when, in February '82, he was sent to discuss important political and

other attack when he arrived. and then when he got better, he was the case sent to Monte Carlo (Monaco) to NEVER MISSED avoid the heat of the approaching A MEETING summer. He arrived there with another, though this time a milder, national, he never missed a sitting of

STAYED WITH HIS DAUGHTER

When he was at last better, he went to Argenteuil near Paris to stay with his daughter, Madame Longuet. by at Enghien, in order to relieve the bronchitis from which he had suffered for so long. Here again the weather was awful, but the cure did

some good.

Then he went to Vevey for six weeks and came back in September, having apparently almost completely recovered his health. He was allowed to spend the winter on the south coast of England, and he himhe suffered from overwork. The Interest alone cost him a vast self was to tired of wandering about with nothing to do, that another

in London, he was sent to the Isle of Wight. There it did nothing but rain and he caught another cold. Schorlemmer and I were intending to pay him a visit at the new year when news came which made it necessary for Tussy to join him at once.

A HARD BLOW

After all that had gone before, and at his age, this was dangerous. A small hours—more especially when number of complications set in, the most serious being an abcess on the desk too long after supper by visits lung and a terribly rapid loss of from comrade

Despite this, however, the general TO COMRADES course of the illness was proceeding favourably, and last Friday the chief a trusty comrade. I can never forget doctor who was attending him, one of the foremost young doctors in London, specially recommended to him by Ray Lankester, gave us the most brilliant hope for his recovery.

But anyone who has but once example a trusty comrade. I can never forget the happy hours which I, like so many others, spent in his family circle. Here his wife was the most brilliant hope for his recovery.

She was a tall and very beautiful the happy hours which I, like so many others, spent in his family circle. Here his wife was the most striking figure.

She was a tall and very beautiful the happy hours which I, like so many others, spent in his family circle. Here his wife was the most striking figure.

She was a tall and very beautiful those in his company who has but once example of distinguished expenses his those in his company who has but once example of distinguished expenses his those in his company who has but once example of distinguished expenses his those in his company who has but once example of the happy hours which I, like so many others, spent in his family circle. Here his wife was the most striking figure.

She was a tall and very beautiful the happy hours which I, like so many others, spent in his family circle. Here his wife was the most striking figure.

She was a tall and very beautiful the happy hours which I, like so many others, and his laughter invariant was ably rang true.

If some of our own folk had gained a success anywhere, no matter in his family as success anywhere, no matter in his full to Marx for having done of the happy hours which I, like so many others, and his laughter invariant was ably rang true.

If some of our own folk had gained a success anywhere, no matter in his family rang true.

What country, he would express his thing he could be extremely a success anywhere, no matter in his family range true.

She was a tall and very beautiful him our country, he would express his the happy have a success anywhere, no matter in his family range true. But anyone who has but once examined the lung tissue under the but at the same time so kind-hearted.

She was a tail and very beauting those in his company were irresistibly swept into the current of exthe organization, a very mixed

the street. Yesterday afternoon at 2:30-which is the best time for vis-

I asked what had happened, tried to get to the bottom of the matter, to offer comfort. There had been only a slight hemorrhage, but suddenly he had begun to sink rapidly.

ly he had begun to sink rapidly.

Our good old Lenchen, who had looked after him better than a mother cares for her child, went upstairs

The final victory is certain, but to him and then came down. He was circuitous paths, temporary and local half aslep, she said, I might come errors—things which even now are in. When we entered the room he so unavoidable — will become more lay there asleep, but never to wake common than ever. Well, we must again. His pulse had stopped. In see it through. What else are we these two minutes he had passed here for? away, peacefully and without pain. And we

DEATH BETTER THAN SLOW DECAY

All events which take place by nasome of their hitherto unpublished works.

All events which take place by natural necessity bring their own consolation with them, however dreadful they may be. So in this case.

Medical skill might have been able to give him a few more years of vegetative existence, the life of a helpary teachings of Marx and Engels.

Lenin, the founder of the C. I. and the doctors' art—not suddenly, but

But our Marx could never have his own great contributions in revo-lutionary theory and practice—Len-inism, which as Stalin formulated it them and yet unable to do so, would "Marxism in the period of imperial-ism and the proletarian revolution." have been a thousand times more bitter than the gentle death which

"Death is not misfortune for him ling.)

March 14, 1883—Undergoing severe physical torture since 1881, Marx died at the age of 65. Engels wrote that day to their mutual friend Sorge in thousand times better, as it is—a thousand times better that we shall in two days' time carry him to the grave where his wife lies at rest.

> fore, about which the doctors do not know as much as I do, there was in my opinion no other alternative. Be that as it may, mankind is shorter by a head, and the greatest head of our time at that. The pro-letarian movement goes forward, but

And after all that had gone be-

Engels' Letters on Death of Marx-Price 10 cents.

50th Anniversary of the Death of Karl Marx -Articles by Browder, Bedacht, Don-Price 5 cts.

At Workers' Library Publishers, 50 East 13th St.

MARX SOUGHT COMPANY OF WORKERS

A Worker's Memories of Karl Marx

By FRIEDRICH LESSNER

Marx was always especially Dear Sorge, lighted to get into touch with ma-Your telegram arrived this eve-nual workers, and to have opportunining. Many thanks. It was not pos-sible to keep you regularly informed especially sought the company of it was constantly changing. Here, his views frankly, and those who did briefly, are the main facts.

to Algiers, he came in for cold wet economic problems with them, quick-weather on the journey and had anther attack when he arrived.

The atrocious weather continued, and being overjoyed when this was

attack of pleurisy. Again abominable the General Council. After the sit-weather. tings, most of us, Marx included, usually adjourned to a quiet tavern and continued the discussions informally over a glass of beer. On the way home, Marx often

talked about the normal working day, for as early as 1866 we had begun agitating on behalf of the eight hour day, and this became part of our program at the Geneva Congress in September, 1866.

Marx was fond of saying:

want to get an eight-hour day estab-lished as the normal, but we ourselves are apt to work at least twice as long!"

with nothing to do, that another period of exile to the south of Europe would probably have harmed him in spirit as much as it would have benefitted him in health. ternational alone cost him a vast When the foggy season commenced ing Room gathering material for his historical and economic writings.

I lived not far from the Museum, and on his way back to his home, in Maitland Park Road, Haverstock about the labor movement. Hill, North London, he would often

HOME ALWAYS OPEN

microscope, realises how great is the so amiable, so full of life and withal danger of a blood vessel being broken so natural and so free from stiffness, OVERJOYED BY that visitors felt as much at home with her as if she had been their He was overjoyed

And we are not near losing courage

EDITOR'S NOTE: F. A. Sorge

was a close friend of Marx and Engels with whom he came in con-

tact during his revolutionary ac-

tivity in Germany. Sorge took part in the Baden insurrection in 1849,

and after the defeat of that insur-

rection, emigrated to America. He

kept in touch with Marx and Eng-

els while he was in America, and

after the founding of the First In-ternational in 1864, Marx and Eng-

els onsidered him as their repre-

Sorge attended the last European

Congress of the First International

held at the Hague in 1872, and when it was decided to remove the

headquarters to America, he was

chosen as Secretary, in which post he continued until the dissolution

of the International at the Phila-

Sorge wrote a good deal on the American labor movement which was published in the old Neue Zeit.

He also collected the various cor-

alists in America and published

the New York Public Library before

his death, where they have been

Sorge lived in Hoboken, N. J. and earned his living as a music

teacher. At the age of 20, he par-tic pated in the Revolution of 1848,

and when he died in 1906 at the age of 78 he had lived through the

whole period of the birth and de-

velopment of Marxism as the re-volutionary theory and practice of

the workingclass of which he was

In truth, Sorge can be considered

almost 60 years of his life.

ondence of Marx and Engels respondence of Marx and Engels with him and other leading Soci-

delphia Congress in 1876.

sentative in the United States.

-F. ENGELS.

Friedrich Lessner a garment worker, was an immigrant German worker in London, a member of the Communist Workers' Educational Society, where he became acquainted with Marx and Engels when they came to London to at-tend the 2nd Congress of the Communist League in December 1847
—which adopted their draft of the Communist Manifesto

"When early in 1848," Lessner writes in his "Memories," "the manuscript of the Manifesto, reached London, I was priveleged to play a modest part in the publication of this epoch-making document for I took the manuscript to the printer and in due course brought back the proofs for

When the March Revolution broke out in Germany, Lessner returned with the other exiles to Cologne where Marx and Engels published the great revolutionary journal, the NEUE RHEINISCHE ZEITUNG, and was active in the

rovolutionary movement there. "With the triumph of the counter-revolution. Lessner was arrested in 1851, and, after serving two years in prison, was sentenced at the famous Cologne Communist Trial to three years in a fort-

where he continued his activity in the revolutionary labor movement, keeping in close touch with his friend and teacher. Karl Marx.

Like all truly great men, Marx was quite free from arrogance, giving due credit to all honest endeavor, and vadependent thought. As I have said before, he was always eager to learn

In the afternoons he frequently came to see me, took me out for a drop in to have a word with me about some matter connected with the affairs of the International. When he got home, he would sup, and then take a short rest. After that he usu-Then followed Jenny's death and take a short rest. After that he usu-he had another attack of bronchitis. ally set to work again, often working

The charm of his companionship impressed, one might almost say bewitched, all who came in contact with friends.

She was a tail and very beautiful jubilation with such heartiness that and ambiguous elements out of the

The attacks of his opponents only amused him, and I loved to hear the ironical and sarcastic way in which he spoke of them. Very remarkable was his nonchalance in the matter

of his own works, once they has played their part. Should the name one of his earlier books crop u in the conversation, he would say to collection of my writings, you must apply to Lassalle, who keeps track of them all. For my part, I have no even one copy of most of them."

This was not a rhetorical exagge-ration, but the simple truth. Again and again, he asked for the ioan of some books of his of which I hap

pened to have a copy....
In the beginning of October, 1868 volume of Capital had been tran-slated into Russian and was in the press in St. Petersburg. He had a very high opinion of the Russian movement, referring with much respect to the Russians, who were makand spread of works on scientific their grasp of modern thought. When the first copy of the Russian edition of his book came to hand, this seem-ed to him a notable sign of the times, and an occasion for rejoicing not to Mark alone, but to his family and his friends as well. DEFENDED THE

COMMUNARDS

Whenever the workers sustained a defeat in their conflict with the exploiting class, Marx took the cause of the vanquished very much to heart, and rallied vigorously to their defence against the never-failing taunts of the conquerors. Such was his reaction after the June Days the 1848 revolution in Germany, and what simple manual workers thought about the labor movement. ity of the unenlightened workers turned furiously on any who dared

pion the massacred and persecuted fighters for the Commune; and the Address of the General Council of the International Workingmen's Association, called The Civil War in France, shows with what splendid a defeat that we know our true

must be intolerant; and in my opinion we should be extremely gratething he could to keep contentious International. In the early days of of people applied for membership-among other, Bradlaugh, the highpriest of atheism. To Marx, chiefly NEAR

And so every morning for the last six weeks I had a terrible feeling of dread that I might find the curtains down when I turned the corner of the street Vectored we figure and she rejoiced at any victory, how then the interpretation of the street Vectored we figure and been their fight with the bourgeoisie.

He was overjoyed at every electors we owe it that these worthies were all victory won by the German works all victory won by the German works and at every victorious strike. What intense pleasure he would have ever small, won by the workers in their fight with the bourgeoisie. He was overjoyed at every elector- we owe it that these worthies were

gone is its central figure to which in tears. It seemed that the end was near. South in tears and near. South in the foliation of the foliatio UGLY HEAD OF WHITE CHAUVINISM

Defendant Accepts Decision to Prove by Struggle for Negro Rights His Worth to Pe Readmitted Into Party

CHICAGO, Ill., One hundred and fifty workers gathered at 9133 Baltimore Avenue, South Chicago, gave a smashing blow to the manifestation of white chauvinism in the ranks of the working class.

A workers' jury, consisting mainly of workers who are not Party mem-bers, issued the verdict against Dawson, the one who committed the white chauvinist act by slapping a Negro vorker in the face. The jury stated

that since Dawson is a member of the Communist Party there can be no liberalism shown to his conduct, and recommended that Dawson be expelled from the Communist Party. On the basis of his work among the Negro masses he must prove to the Negro masses that he is overcoming and destroying in himself the bourgeois poison. If he can gain the confidence of Negro masses he will be terror against the Negro masses, and readmitted after 60 days. The jury voted that he should remain a member of the Unemployed Council and that he should be closely observed sands of Negro workers in the steel and given work in the Negro neighborhoods.

A Negro worker had been called a basis of the role of the Party in iar by Dawson when he claimed he struggle for Negro rights, recruit had distributed leaflets. Comrade more and more Negro workers in the ranks of the Communist Party. Dawson what he meant by calling him a liar. Strong words followed hand Dawson slapped Sargeant in the Karl Marx Memorial

Insists Act Was Personal

Under questioning Dawson admitted them in a volume. The originals of these letters he turned over to was personal.

> Dawson's act is not a personal act. It is a class act. It shows that, although Dawson claims he has no white chauvinism in him, when faced state Senate adopted an "Old Age with a critical situation he slapped Pension" bill on February 9, and white workers.

In a final statement, Dawson made certain steps forward. He realized the most outstanding representative aid to the national oppression of the Negro masses. He was willing to abide by the expulsion and pledged the father of Marxism in America, to prove in action in the struggle to the propagation of which he devinism and for the line of the Party

on the national question Decision Accepted

The overwhelming majority of the workers present, mostly white and Mexican workers, accepted the decision of the jury.

The Section Committee of Section 6, Communist Party, must popularize the trial, develop struggles against Jim Crowism, segregation, police above all launch an organizational campaign to bring into the Steel mills, the thousands of unemployed Negro workers into the Unemployed Councils. Section 6 must, on the more and more Negro workers into

Meetings in Phila.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 13.that his act was non-Communist. Tho mass meetings have been arwas anti-working class and that he ranged to commemorate the 50th deserves to be punished for it, but enniversary of the death of Karl Marx. deserves to be punished for it, but he continued to harp on the fact that he had nothing against the Negro workers and that this quarrel was personal.

Enhiversary of the death of Raff Mark to be the death of Raff Mark The prosecution pointed out that Institute, 1208 Tasker Street.

AN 'OLD AGE PENSION' GESTURE PHOENIX, Ariz. - The Arizona State Senate adopted an "Old Age Negro worker and not any of the sent it to the House for approval. It provides that pensions will be paid only to those who are more than 70 years of age, and who have resided in this state at least 35 years and are citizens of the United States.

> Build a workers correspondence group in your factory, shop or neighborhood. Send regular letters to the Daily Worker



ing a contributor of the Rheinische ary movement there. Zeitung at Cologne, the organ of young radical writers.

October, 1842 - Becomes editor of Zeitung in Cologne as a revolutionary the Rheinische Zeitung, from which organ. Writes articles supporting the he resigns in March of next year be- revolutionary movement and urging cause of censorship and after gov- it forward, attacking the bourgeois ernment persecutions. (The paper leadership and exposing the forces of was suppressed altogether April 1.) While connected with the paper, contributed many essays and articles on Polish insurrection, Hungarian revoeconomic and political questions lution—and bitterly attacks the reac-(dealing with the Moselle peasants, tionary governments of Russia and free trade and protection, etc.). A Prussia. close student of French Utopian So-cialism and of political economy during this period.

June, 1843-Marries a childhood friend, Jenny von Westphalen, a daughter of a high Prussian official.

Fall, 1843-Goes to Paris to edit jointly with Arnold Ruge, also a young Hegelian, a magazine, "Franco-German Year Books"—of which only one issue appeared. Published in this magazine articles, "The Hegelian Philosophy of Right," "On the Jewish Question." (For English translations, see Selected Essays by Karl

was also in the saddle, goes to Lon-September, 1844-Visited in Paris don, where he resided to the end of by Friedrich Engels (1620-1895), also his life. a contributor to the "Franco-German Year Books," from which grew their life-long friendship and collaboration. January, 1845-Expelled from Paris at the instigation of Prussian government. While residing in Paris was active among German workers there, contributing to their paper, "Vor-waerts." Goes to Brussels, where he remains for three years.

Spring, 1845 - Writes theses on Feuerbach, in which he analyzes materialism, concluding with the famous thesis XI: "Philosophers have only interpreted the world differently, but to Marx. (A collection of Tribune Marx experienced during his early the point is to change it." (Translation included as appendix to Engels' Ludwig Feuerbach.)

and the metaphysics of the Hegel-ians (Bruno Bauer, Max Stirner), Joseph Weydemeyer, in New York in Feuerbach, etc., which showed Marx the first issue of his paper, Die Revo-and Engels as dialectical materialists and which were of great his oric and Revolution and the rise of the Secrevolutionary significance, were published fully for the first time in 1932 English.) in a volume prepared by the Marx-Engels-Lenin Institute under the title Die Deutsche Ideologie (German logne Communist Trial, which took place in the fall of that year and

1845-1847-While living in Brussels, writes for various German and its dissolution. (Available in English.) French publications, continuing his studies of the various Socialist schools of the period, prevalent particularly

June, 1847—Published Poverty of Philosophy (available in English), a devastating critique of the economic theories and petty-bourgeois social-ism of Pierre Proudhon, who was then influential among the French workers.

Spring, 1847-Joins the Communist League, an underground propa-ganda organization, and is active lings of the bourgeoisie. November, 1847-Attends with En-

June, 1848 - Establishes, together with Engels, the Neue Rheinische

1829-Publishes in Neue Rheinische Zeitung serially his lectures on economics as delivered in Brussels in 1847 before a German workers cluba classic known under the title, Wage, Labor and Capital. (Available in English translation.)

goes to Paris following the triumph of counter-revolution, his trial, at which, however, he was acquitted, and the closing of the Neue Rheinische Zeitung. July, 1849 - Banished once more

he continues his studies and re-searches, becomes a reguluar correspondent for the New York Tribune, for which he receives from \$10 to \$15 for an article. Engels often most forty years, dies. helped him with these articles, while he was busy with his studies. Thus ny, wife of Charles Longuet, dies. the series of articles written by (Six children were born to Karl and Engels and published later under the title Revolution and Counter-Revo- The two boys and one girl died early lution in Germany in 1848 (available in their childhood, their death due in English) were erroneously ascribed a great deal to the dire poverty which

Spring, 1852-The Eighteenth Bru-1845-1846 — Polemical writings of maire of Louis Bonaparte, one of the Marx and Engels against idealism most brilliant pieces of historical ond Empire, 1848-1851. (Available in . . .

was aimed at the leadership

January, 1859-Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy published. A critical analysis of the theories of the classical economists (Smith, Ricardo) and the rounding out of his own economic theories—

1860-Writes Herr Vogt, a master ful expose of Karl Vogt, an influ-ential revolutionary democrat, who became a supporter of Louis Bona-

1861-1864-Publishes articles in the

part of the fusion programme of the from Paris, where counter-revolution German socialist groups.

became altogether poor and he 1851-1860—To eke out a living while was forced to stop his work on Capi- works. . . .

> Jan. 1883-His eldest daughter Jendaughters who survived were, Jenny, who later married Longuet, Laura, who married Paul Lafargue and Ele-

early publication new and revised English translations from texts supplied by the Marx-Engels-Lenin In-1878—His health, which was none too good already in the early seven-of Marx and Engels as well as of

> the only inheritor of the revolutionof the first Soviet State, was the tru- inch by inch. est interpreter and continuer of Marxism and left the working class borne that. To have lived on with

> Commemorating the Fiftieth Anni- overtook him. versary of the death of Karl Marx during the 16th year of the to'nund- who dies, but for him who survives" ant existence of the Proletarian Dic- he used to say, quoting Epicurus

Engels' Wire to Sorge On Marx's Death

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Hillquit Distorts Marx's Teaching on the State and Revolution

every Communist. Marx said: "As far as I am concerned, the honor does not belong to me for having discovered the existence living force." But what has Hillquit Marx said: "Of course this cannot either of classes in modern society or of the struggle between the

Bourgeois historians a long time before me expounded the historical development of this class struggle, and bourgeois economists, the eco-nomic anatomy of classes. What was new on my part, was to prove the following: (1) that the existence of the classes is connected only with certain historical struggles which arise out of the development of production; (2) that class struggle necessarily leads to the dictatorship of the proletariat: (3) MAIN DIFFERENCE

tween his teachings and those of the bourgeois thinkers, and the essence of his teachings concerning the state. While the theoreticians of the fundity" upon the other to prove that the state was a representative of the 'people as a whole" and that the legislative institutions were express ing the "common will," thus in reality obscuring the essence of the state and ultimately reducing it to metaphysical origin, Marx came with his clear, decisive and convincing state-

"Political power, properly so called, is merely the organized power of one class for oppressing another class.

veiled civil war raging within existing society, up to the point where into revolution, and where the violent the foundation for the sway of the

Marx gave the proletariat a weapon The ultimate aim "The substance of the teachings of Marx about the state," says Lenin. "is assimilated only by one who understands that the dictator- mases, ship of a single class is necessary not only for any class society generally, the entire historic period which seperates capitalism from 'classless so-

and that Communism can be intro-duced immediately after the victory against the very foundations of Marx-ism. of the revolution while the barricades have not yet been removed from the streets, and against the reactionary- the proletariat of the Soviet Union.

"NEW LEADER" DISTORTIONS Party of America, the New Leader,

On March 5th, 1852, in a letter to radicalized and more and more in-his friend Weydemeyer, Marx made terested in Marxism-Leninism, the ments of production in the hands of a statement subsequently broadcasted socialist leaders have made an effort the state, i.e., of the proletariat or by Lenin and at present known to to appear "Marxian." They hall ganized as the ruling class,"—this has Marx as the "Aristotle of the 19th been accomplished by the proletariat

> found in Marx? He declares: "Some historical forecasts of Karl Marx may have gone wrong. Some his isolated statements and theories may have proved erroneous. Some of the methods of combat which he advocated may have been rendered inefficatious by new social and political developments. But . the class struggle as the motor of social progress and the reliance on the working class as the main instrument of human emancipation has remained unshaken."

Mr. Hillquit thus repudiates a number of elements of Marxism rethat the dictatorship is itself only taining the class struggle. Some worka transition to the abolition of all ers may think that Hillquit, though classes and to a classless society." In these words, says Lenin, Marx ods of combat," still remains a Marxsucceeded in expressing "with striking ist. This kind of "Marxism" was clearness" the main difference becharacterized by Lenin in the fol-

NOT A MARXIST

"He who recognizes only the class struggle is not yet a Marxist; he may be found not to have gone be-yond the boundaries of bourgeois reasoning and politics. To limit Marxism to the teachings of the class struggle means to curtail Marxism—to distort it, to reduce it to something which is acceptable to the bourgeoisie. A Marxist is one who extends the acceptance of class struggle to the acceptance of the dictatorship of the proletariat. Herein lies the deepest difference between a Marxist and an ordinary petty or big bourgeoisie. On this toouchstone it is necessary to test a real understanding and acceptance of Marxism.

Mr. Hillquit does not accept the dictatorship of the proletariat. He is very cautious. He is cautiously vague. of the bourgeoisie within the U.S.S.R. He does not specify which elements of Marxism have been proven "wrong," letarian state is threatened by the pro-"erroneous" and which "methods of combat" have been "rendered inaffi-clety is a living historic fact. Marx gave the proletariat a weapon and a goal. The weapon is class war and revolution; the goal is proletarian developments." This is because Mr. Hillquit cannot afford to be specific. If he were to decipher his allusions s a classless society. And not this it would prove that he is opposed to the very essence of Marxism, to its revolutionary soul. The Second In-ternational with its Hillquits, Tho-Scheidemanns, · Vanderveldes and MacDonalds repudiates the not only for the proletariat which has dictatorship and about expropriating the bourgeoisie, but for Marxian teachings about proletarian dictatorship that is building a class-

less society. ciety, from Communism."

Marx combatted both the reactionary-utopian ideas of a Bakunin who tried to persuade the workers that a transition period between capitalism and Communism is not necessary of the death of Karl Marx while fighting and the Communism on he intro-Those swindlers, while repudiating

reformist ideas of a Louis Blanc, a Marx lives in the Soviets of China. forerunner of the opportunists of the Second International who preached the possibility of transforming capitalism into socialism by pacific means.

Narx lives in the struggles of the Second International who preached broad masses the world over under the leadership of the Communist Italism into socialism by pacific means. marches and in the other acts of struggle of the employed and unem Marx and Engels in the Commun-

Greatest Revolutionist Laura Lafargue, daughter of Karl Your idea of misery .- Submission.

Marx, in 1910 discovered the following document among her papers. It consists of answers Karl Marx made to a set of questions in a game of 'confessions.' The document is pro-

Confessions

Your favorite virtue.—Simplicity. Your favorite virtue in man. -Strength

Your chief characteristic.-Singleness of Purpose.

Your idea of happiness .- To fight,



The vice you excuse most.-Gulli-

The vice you detest most. Servil-

Your pet aversion.-Martin Tupper Favorite occupation. - Bookworm-

Poets. - Shakespeare, Aeschylus

Prose writer.-Diderot. Hero.-Spartacus. Kepler Heroine.—Gretchen.

Flower.-Daphne. Name.-Laura, Jenny.

Dish.-Fish.

Favorite maxim.-Nihil humanum a me alienum puto. (I regard nothing human as alien to me).

Favorite motto-De omnibus dubi-

The answer to the third question is. the expression of good-humored trony. Marx's wife was his valient fellowsoldier in all the hard fights in which he was engaged. She had endured with truly 'virile' fortitude the blows of fate, the death of four childrenvictims of dire poverty in which she and Karl had had to live during the earlier fiftles. But she had found it less easy to bear the inward struggles of their expulsions. Though Marx had kept his own counse about the worst happenings, she had learned enough to disturb her peace of mind. Especially had she taken the Vogt affair to heart. She was too "weak" to accept all this without

Immediate direct federal emer gency cash relief appropriation of \$50 for each unemployed worker man or woman, without discrimi

They hail ganized as the ruling class,"-this has

Marx said: "Of course, this cannot be, effected except by means of despotic inroads on the rights of pro-perty and on the conditions of bourgeols production,"—this has been accomplished by the proletarian dictatorship in the Soviet Union which while representing the greatest democracy for the toiling masses that ever existed, represents a despotic power of suppression in relation to the exploiters. Marx said that when the proletariat will have become or-ganized as the ruling class it will make it its duty "to increase the total productive forces as rapidly as possible." This has been accomplished under the dictatorship of the proletariat in the first five-year and this is being accomplished in the second five-year plan which also puts into practice another one of the Marxian thesis, "Gradual abolition of the distinction between town and coun

Marx said: "If the proletariat during its contest with the bourgeoisie is tions, have swept away the conditions for the existence of class antagonisms, and of classes generally, and will thereby have abolished its own sup-

The working class in the Soviet Union has already swept away the old condtions of production and has smashed the old classes. The second five-year plan will sweep away the remnants of the old classes. A classless society is being completed before our very eyes. The proletarian dictatorship is still there. It is neces-



"The Kettle Is Beginning to Boil" --- Marx

a spontaneous ferocity and militancy

strike struggless which a companied these peculiar conditions in order to spoke of in 1877? At no previous time the rapid development of American with the American workers for the In American history did the flame capitalism during the last quarter of Revolution. Marx in his letters and under the boiling keltle burn with capitalism during the last quarter of the century to the emergence of the united "States as an Imperialist the revolutionary perspectives arising Pot power, marked by the Spanish Am-erican War in 1898. American Capitalism. At the same

Mair and Engels looked forward time they lashed with the greatest to the creation of an independent force the sectarianism of the early

"This first outbreak (failroad strikes of 1877 against the associated capital oligarchy which has arisen since the Civil War, will naturally be defeated (precisely because of the sportaneity of the movement and the absence of a working class politiserious workers' party. There are two circumstances in its favor.

By J. S. ALLEN

Will make the Negro, and the large fect completeness With the tremendland expropriations (precisely of the ous industry almost at a standstill the tremend of the United States in 1877 with fertile land) in favor of the railway, with 16,000,000 totally unemployed at a spontaneous rerocity and militancy mining, etc., companies, will make the least, (who can tell how many miltane that was unprecedented, Engels exclaimed:

mining, etc., companies, will make the least, (who can tell how many miltaney blocks at this time?) with tremendous claimed:

the kettle to the simmering point, Aware Of Difficulties

Mark pointed out those circumstances in the development of American capitalism at the firm, which however, extinguishing the fame. On the contrary, the development of american capitalism at the firm, which he thought were favorable to the creation of such a party. With his characteristic realism, however—he was aware of the difficulties involved in building an independent working class which we will not now party to the proper directly and the contrary the development of flow in one united stream against capitalism, precisely now when capitalism, only the working class under the leadership of an "independent political party" can coalesce this stream, for reasons which we will not now an direct it in the proper directly and the contrary the development of flow in one united stream against capitalism. Only the working class under the leadership of an "independent political party" can coalesce this stream, and the only party today which we may be to develop and the party today which we will not now an direct it in the proper directly and the contrary the development of the without, however, extingulshing the without development of the without and the vitable development of the without an class party in the United States—he discuss—was then unable to develop did not go beyond stating the favor—its own revolutionary party, was unable circumstants, that is, he did able to take immediate and lasting not actually predict the formation of advantage of the alliance with the such a party as the immediate result rebellious farmers and the oppressed of the strike struggles of 1877. At Negro masses for a direct frontal attack upon capitalism, it is in a much more favorable position to do so to-

American capitalism entered the stage of imperialism. The common of becoming the commander-in-chief disease of capitalism throughout the of the revolutionary forces. world, which had been festering in Today, even more than ever before, the vitals of American imperialism, in this country, each act of resistance cal party); it can, however, be the has now completely revealed all its by the masses against the gathering point for the building of a symptoms. The world crisis has and frontal attack of the ruling class brought to the surface in the sharp-The est form all the characteristics of ayes) the decaying stage of capitalism. The complete financial collapse, which name of "banking holiday," is rounding out the crisis in the United States (and, therefore, throughout the capitalist world also) with a per-

claimed:

"The American strike movement has made me every happy. They fump into the movement quite differently than on this side of the water. Only twelve years after the abolition of slavery and already the movement is so acute!"

American labor continued on the movement is so acute!"

American labor continued on the movement is the development of American labor continued on the movement is so acute!"

American labor continued on the movement is so acute!"

The American strike movement in the workers. So the kettle is beginning to boil.

Since Marx Spoke

Marx Spoke

Marx and Engels also studied prainstakingly those peculiar conditions in the development of American Capitalism, which in the past, allowed for a fluidity in the Sass relationships are not these bound and will they not soon bring to fruitition that active appointment of the middle class and what money was left in the working and willing mouthpiece Roose-takingly those peculiar conditions in the development of American Capitalism, which in the past, allowed for a fluidity in the Sass relationships are not these bound and will they not soon bring to fruitition that active appropriate the strike in the workers. So the kettle is beginning to boil.

Since Marx Spoke

Marx and Engels also studied prainstakingly those peculiar conditions in the development of American Engels also studied prainstakingly those peculiar conditions in the development of American Engels also water money was left in the workers. So the kettle is beginning to boil.

Since Marx Spoke

Marx and Engels also studied prainstakingly those peculiar conditions in the development of American Capitalism, which in the past, allowed for a fluidity in the Sass relationships are not these bound and will they not so the strike in the workers.

Since Marx and Engels also studied prainstakingly those peculiar conditions in the water and willing moutipiete Roose-takingly those peculiar conditions in the water and willing moutipiete.

The potential allies of the working class are more numerous. The Negro people and the farmers are speaking with a greater decisiveness than is working class party, which would be able to get "the working class to move as a class" lead it in the right direction, make the movement aware of its mistakes and "become wise perfalism had the effect of bringing the Philippines and other colonies And the only Party today which com fulfill this role, which is the ladependent political Party" of the working class, is the Communis

> The devastation of the crisis, the creation by it of deep channels in which the revolutionary stream can flow, confronts the Communist Part with its great historical task

> carried within itself the germs of great mass actions. The step from "little" acts for relief to great mass actions for unemployment insuran can become, a seven-league strike resistance to the cuts in veteraris compensation can become a move ment of great proportions against the

STALIN DEVELOPS TEACHINGS OF MARX AND LENIN

Committee roused millions of toilers to action, for the struggle to ful-

In the struggle for the Five-Year will and the actions of Stalin. Plan our Party and its Leninist Central Committee still further extended and under the leadership of the Party, put forward, and in the main have carried out, the slogan of "The Pive-Year Plan in Four Years."

came out with a Marx anniversary ist Manifesto said: "The proletariat marched through the difficult mountissue. Conscious of the fact that the will use its political supremacy to Lenin. It is all the more necessary soon we will celebrate the Fifteenth An Intimate Portrait of the

LEAD THE PARTY AND THE WORKING CLASS

Comrade Stalin, the true comradein-arms and best disciple of Comrade Lenin, led the Party, the working class, and the entire country, over all the dangers that we encountered during the past decade, to surmount all

firmly consolidated and united as it

Anniversary of the October strengthening the internal and inRevolution) strengthening the internal and international position of the U.S.S.R., the whole of the stupendous work monopolist capitalism, the proletarian ried into operation the Leninist THE Party and its Leninist Central of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the trachings on the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the trachings on the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the trachings on the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the distance of the socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the hegemony of the building up of Socialist construction carried out dictatorship, the head of Marx-Engels-Lenin Institute) during the past ten years in the coners to action, for the struggle to fulditions of capitalist encirclement
of the Pive-Year Plan, acted everywhich demanded the greatest Leninwhere as addators, propagandists and
ist firmness and flexibility, combined
of the successful conproblem of the successful conproblem of the successful conternational, the task of preparing the where as agitators, propagandists and organizers for the fulfillment of the Five-Year Plan.

ist firmness and flexibility, combined problem of the successful conternational, the task of preparing the struction of Socialism in the pelinternational proletariat for a new riod of the proletarian dictatorship, round of wars and revolutions is ac-

Marx and Engels gave to the in- experience of the first proletarian ternational proletariat the theory of scientic Socialism—Marxism, and on dictatorship in the world, leading nections with the broad masses of tollers, who, on their own initiative, capitalist development and of the de-velopment of the class struggle, re-the imperialist and civil wars and vealed the historic mission of the of intervention and at the same time working class as the grave-digger of laid firm foundations for the con capitalism and the inevitability of struction of Socialism in the U.S.S.R Historical truth obliges us to mention here the role of the man under whose firm and tried leadership the Party and its Central Committee masses of the whole people, will or-

and gave to the world proletariat the

ganize planned socialist industry and prepare the ground for classless sociletariat the whole period of Socialist construction and its victory in the

then and a little later the tenth and inversary of the death of Comrade Lenin, which was a severe and irreplaceable loss for us, and for the model. ARTICLES ON KARL MARX IN MARCH ISSUE OF COMPANION ARTICLES OF COMPANION MARCH ISSUE OF COMMUNIST

niversary of the death of Karl Marx, can only give a fragmentary picture of the life and work of the founder of scientific socialism. This issue should stimulate workers to read more about this great thinker and revo-

Of special importance in this connection is the March issue, now off the press, of the Communist. In addition to articles by Max Bedacht, Sam Don and others, there is an article of special importance which includes the correspondence of Marx and Engels on the subject of the American Civil War. Send orders to the Communist, P.O. Box 148, Sta-

(From Comrade Manuilsky's Report is now under the leadership of Com- Lenin further developed the teach- U.S.S.R. is linked up with the name to the Twelfth Plenum on the Fif- rade Stalin. The entire work of ings of Marx and Engels for the of Comrade Stalin. On basis of the tually being carried out. STRUCK BLOW AT PRESENT MENSHEVISM

Under the leadership of Lenin, the C.P.S.U. defeated Menshevism, which stood in the path of the proletarian revolution in Russia; under the leadership of Stalin, in the period of

Socialist construction, a decisive blow was struck at the Menshevism of our epoch which sometimes appears in the form of counter-revolutionary form of the Right opportunist devia-

tions, Stalin not only successfully de-fended Marxism-Leninism from Trotskyist and Right opportunist dis-tions. In his reports, speeches tions. In his reports, speeches and articles, he developed the teachings of Mary and Lenin and adapted them to the first phase of Communism (Societies) (Socialism). Stalin's articles, such as The Tear of Great Change, his speeches as the one delivered at the Conference of Agrarian Mandsts, or the one delivered at the Conference of Business Managers on the mastery of technique, Stalin's Siz Points - are not only directives for our Party, not only historical landmarks of our only distorical maintains of our achievements and vistories, they are documents of tremendous theoretical importance for the whole of the Comintern, documents whose signifi-

HOW TO READ CAPITAL

By V. ADORATZKY

In beginning to read Mara's "Cap-ital" one must first get an idea of the structure of this unique work. Its arrangements - differs - considerably from that of the usual bourgeois "principles" or "textbooks" of political

Its first three volumes, with their 17 sections, do not give us a con-secutive discussion of the various fields" or "subdivisions" of economics that superficially seem to exist, such as industry, trade, agriculture, banking, labor problems, etc. "Capital" is "dialectically arranged" rather, as Marx wrote to Engels on July 31, 1865. Its structure parallels the acjest it treats of: the capitalist mode of production, and the corresponding ceptitions of production and distri-

Starting with the nature of capital-Stating with the nature of capitalist production as the production of commodities in which labor power itself secones a commodity. Mark proceeds from the simplest basic conditions of production — the production of commodifies! — to the most domplicated manifestations of capital: profit, interest-bearing capital, and rent tracing the contradictory unfolding of its manifestations, their growing independence of one another, and their "ossification." In Chap. 48, Vol. III of "Capital" Marx briefly reviews this districted avolution.

The structure of "Capital" parallels

The structure of "Capital" parallels this evolution: Vol. I—Capital's process of production; Vol. II—Capicess of production; Vol. II — Capital's process of circulation: Vol. III—the entire process of capitalist production. It concludes with the fourth volume on the history of economic theory. In Mary's letter to Engels dated April 30, 1888 (appended to the new edition of Vol. D'he outlined the contents of the two succeeding volumes. The first volume, which deals with the production process is deals with the production process, is the fundament of the whole gigantic work. Hence it is obvious that one must begin with the study of Vol. I and not with one of the subsequent

Necessary To Read Introductory

Marking economics before beginning "Capital"—this is absolutely necessary—one of the best is the introductory article by Lenin that prefaces our new edition. A very short and even simpler survey of the contents of Vol. I is given by Engels in his review printed in the "Demokratische Weehenblatt" in 1868, which is found in the appendix to the new edition. Engels' so-called preface of Vol. I. which is not a popularization, but an extensive and original portrayal of extensive and original portrayal of the book's contents, is also of great value for the thorough study of "Capital." It is being published simultaneously with the new popular edition, "Wage Labor and Capital." The well-known pamphlet by Marx (written in 1849), and his 1865 lecture, published as "Wages, Price and Profit." must of course be used in preparing for the study of "Capital." The reader will find these aids particularly necessary in reading Chaptier I of Vol. I entitled "Commodity and Money." Marx himself, in his tree takes priority. For the revolutionary worker reading "Capital." is

contribution to the easier under-standing of Chap. I. While reading the proof-sheets, he wrote to Marx on June 16, 1867 that "what is obtained here dialectically will have to be confirmed historically in somewhat greater detail, taking a sample from history as it were to determine whether everything necessary has al-ready been stated." Several decades later Engels himself solved this problem of "historically demonstrating the necessity for the formation of money as well as the process through which it takes place" in his last unfinished monograph, the so-celled supplement to Vol. III of "Capital" (although he was chiefly interested in the historical portraval of the transformation of values into production prices). This "supple-ment," a brilliant piece of historical description, is appended to the third volume of our edition.

In spite of all these side it is like ly that many readers will find the first chapter too hard at a first reading. In that case it is advisable to follow the advice that Many gave the wife of his friend Kugelman (New-ember :0.1867-cf. Appendix to Vol. I. p. 831, new German edition). Mark advised her to begin by reading Chapof a more historical, descriptive ris-ture. In a letter to Victor: Adic Freidrich Engels outlined simila-(and even more detailed) suggestions for the first reading of Vels The ar III. This letter is reproduced in a Appendix to Vel. II. The read must not be satisfied with the mer-reading of these articles, of course but must study the work assin starting at the beginning. Only the is the whole significance, of the his-torical sections disclosed.

Most Prefound Revelotionary Work
The reader should be warned
against selecting only the theoretical
dhapters skipping the "obsolete factual material." For these sections,
such as the story of the fight for a
standard working day and the illustrations of the secretal law of lustrations of the general law of capitalist accumulation, are by no capitalist accumulation, are by no means outdated and are much more than merely "material." On the contrary, in a certain sense they give the results of the theoretical analyses—in these sections the "grave digner" of capitalism, the working days, appears in the flesh. Marx gives a concrete picture and a historical analysis of the projectariat, its condition and its struggles; it is here that he arrives at the conclusion to which he arrives at the conclusion to which class struggle.

"Capital" is doubtless the most profound and revolutionary work in world literature. It gives the modern proletarian Marx's revolutionary dis-coveries, the ripest fruits of hunter I of Vol. I entitled "Commodity to I of Vol. I entitled "Commodity and Money." Mark himself, in his tice takes priority. For the revolupreface to the French edition of tionary worker reading "Capital." is "Capital," points out its difficulty and not an end in itself but a guide to action, to the battle for the over-



Town Is Center for Gangs of Crim nals Who Make a Special Practice of Terrorizing Negroes

Schwab, Here From Scattsboro Trial, to Speak on Saturday

Will Tell Of Case At. Commune of Paris 2 Celebration

NEW TORK. Irving Schwab, who with George W. Chamles and Carol King Talkned in the Alabama court ast with for a change of venue for the new trial of the nine framed-up. ne hew trial of the nine framed-dp cottsburg by s, wired the Interna-onar, the Defense today that he fit Alabuna and will reach this city is the To speak at the Paris Com-num; sourts ore Day which the N. District L. D. will hold Saturday, tarch tith St. and Broadway As Typesentative of the I. L. D. chwig has been connected with the courts ore case since its beginning to the I. St. Itstrumental in forcing the

He was instrumental in forcing the Alabama authorities to publish a let-ter watten by Ruby Bates in which she differed that officials had orced he: to falsely claim that shr At the Saturday night meeting Schwab will make starting revelations of the latest attempts by At-torne General Knight and Judge Hawkin to have the boys tried in an adhordhere of tynch-terror in or-der to acilitate the bosses' scheme

to get them electrocuted. He will also tell of the latest steps taken by the 1119 to force the bosses to release the funded Negro boys.

Additional speakers will include Walder Flank, Michael Gold, Richard B. Mosse Albert Glassford, Negro worker decided by New York City toilers to Scottsboro Labor jury, Ella Winters Louis E. Scott, personal representative of Tom Mooney.

and Hall Johnson Choir THE All Hall Johnson cast of the lay, "Thin Little Children," will provide a musical program at the Paris Comfaure-Scottsboro mass meeting in Signicholas Arena. Rose Mc-Lendas Negro actress; will present a with state southern dances. Admission is 25: or the defense of class war prisoners.

JAPAN NANKING TROOPS IN CLASH

Main-War of Nanking Against Toilers

betweenothe Japanes havaders and immediate aid, the Wall Street gov-Chineses egulars hurled into battle by the Nanking Government in a "face-saving or present of resisting the Japananese rive into the Peiping-Tientsin area nature Jehol province, occupied lest impoverishment of the farm-

moving into position as the person pated very shortly. ally commanded troops of Marshal As explained by Secretary of Ag- devote their time to kidnaping and . Change Tista-liang were withdrawn by that militarist. The Nanking troops, bosed wo pawns in the cynical game of Chiang Kai-shek, were subjected to a fierce

of chargers, the Japanese command of the tire Chang's entire air fleet and order a million of his troops are being used in his fifth futile cam-paign to vipe out the revolutionary toilers in the emancipated Chinese Sovies Districts.

Soviet Bistricts.

The Nathking Government admits that in Sodier to raise funds for their wars to decide who shall control the looting of the tolling population, in their best governed districts. Indexes we been collected II year in advance while in "the most misgoverned believets" the small peasants have been cored to pay land takes up to the raise 2002 or seventy years in. to the seed 2002 or seventy years in and communal election throughout dvanger.

Prussia vesterday the Hitler cutture throats managed through a most

Worker Correspondence Dept.

Rush Reports All Making, Shipping of War Munitions

Whiter correspondents are the eyes madie working class. Especialliconow must the eyes of the working class be sharp, now when the places are rushing forward their resparations for a new world slaughter, their preparations to at-tachothe Soviet Union.

Report at once every case of municions production, every case of municions transportation. Put the sworking class on guard, through the pages of the Daily Worket Only by constant informatten of the making and shipsing of ammonition can we build the daily struggle against imperialistowara

For Farm Dictator



Secretary of Agriculture Wallace, who wants to make Roosevelt a dictator to boost farm prices for the benefit of the trusts, thus hiting the poor farmers on the land and the workers in the city.

FARM MISLEADERS TALK OF "STRIKE"

Roosevelt Prepares for Farm Dictatorship

BULLETIN

DES MOINES, Ia., March 13.— Over 2,500 farmers, clad in overalls, stormed the state legislature here today and shouted warning that they would "forcibly adjourn" it unless it passed farm relief mea-sures. They had been attending the Farm Holiday conference.

DES MOINES, Ia., March 13. Moved to some pretense of action by the growing militancy of the farmthe National Farmers' Holiday Association, in convention here yesregulary Sketch." and Edith Siegel, terday, threatened another farm with and Seulnern dances. Admission strike unless their legislative demands are adopted by Congress by May 3. Leaders of the organization last year sold out the militant farm

These demands included a national moratorium on foreclosures, adop-tion of the Frazier bill—which would aid the mortgagees and not the farmers-and federal operation of banks

Roosevelt Farm Dictator.

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 13.— Under the guise of adopting farm relief,' in answer to the thunderous demands of the ruined farmers for ernment was moving today to clothe

posed would give him and Roosevelt and youth.
"teh power to restore the pre-war Men as parity between prices of agricultural Rai-shek, were subjected to a fierce artillery and aerial bombardment by the Japanese and suffered severely author Lights. Toilers and industrial commodities." This clearly would involve the jockeying up of prices for the benefit of the trusts, with the increase being passed on to the consumer. Moreover, the the Petiting Tients area, no unit of his base for fleet has been sent north to challer the Japanese command of the trust of the Japanese command of the trust of the Japanese command. and industrial commodities." foreclosures and starving because of inability to market their products.

FRAUD, TERROR IN PRUSSIAN POLI

Nazis Give Selves a Majority BERLIN, March 13.-In municipal

NO. 2. Will the comrade whose frightful increase in terror and steal-etter on the Barbizon-Plaza Hotel ing of votes to count themselves and ppeared in the Feb. 27 issue please their allies majorities.

Only 80 per cent of the Prussian

elestorate voted according to Hitler's figures. It is probable that the percentage that voted was much smaller but in approved Tammany fashion the murder gangs counted for themselves hundreds of thousands who were kept away from the polls by the most extreme terror, the mildest of which was the beating of workers with bludgeons as they gere forced to run between lines of Nazi-thugs

Last Sunday, in the Reichstag elec-tions, the Communists and socialists together polled more votes than the Nazis and their allied parties. It was Clear that if they were to establish "parliamentary majorities in Prussia they would have to increase terror still more and steal more votes. The Berlin returns gave the Com

munists 499,847 as compared to 714,403 the week before. The social democrats received 565,943; the Nazis 984,243. There is no possibility of any one proposing a recount as the Number bandits, after they gave out their figures, commiscated all ballots and have probably destroyed them by

COMPELLED TO EAT POISONED FOOD Wife and Babe of Jobless Negro Worker Die in Harlem Hospital

d a doctor and told him the wo- him. man was unconscious. "Oh, no, sho isn't," replied the doctor and to prove isn't," replied the doctor and to prove it shook the dying woman by the the blood poisoning had set in, try head. But there was no response. ing to place the blame elsewhere, The doctor walked away. Three asked Cummings, "Did your wife ever minutes later she came to Cum-stick her finger with a pin?"
Two other children are left of the ater she died.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., March 13 .-

Announcement that a fight will be

made to obtain a new change of

County, Ala., to Birm ngham, and

charges of a conspiracy between

Judge A. E. Hawkins and Attorney-

General Thomas E. Knight to fix

the trial in the rural northern part of Alabama, the better to insure

begal or extra-legal lynching for

the Scottsboro boys, were made by

the International Labor Defense,

In a move to break down the de-

fense, it was revealed, Aftorney-

General Knight and Judge Hawkins

offered defense attorneys General

Goerge W. Chamlee, Irving Schwab and Carol King, to permit change

of the venue to Birmingham, on condition they would betray the

defense by dropping their fight to

force the inclusion of Negroes on

the jury It was this insistence by

the defense which Knight feared

the press that he would not oppose

trial removed to Birmingham.

very move they made.

change of venue, when the I. I. D.

conference with the defense attor-neys he told them he would fight

In Scottsboro court, on March 6,

e did not oppose the change in it-

bined with the ruling of Judge Haw-kins, clearly indicated a previous

agreement between the prosecutor and judge, the I. L. D. charges.

As Bad As Scottsboro.

Scottsboro on a larger scale.

to get together in Decatur.

Decatur, with a population of 20,-

The defense has demanded that the

trial be moved to Birmingham, be-cause there the large Negro and white working class population would

make it more difficult for the white

bosses and authorities to organize

lynch gangs—which, it was pointed out, would be the work of an hour

NAZIS MUTILATE

MEN AND WOMEN

Eye Witnesses Tell of

Fiendish Torture

PRAGUE, March 18 Detailed in

formation from eye-witnesses return-ing to Czecho-slovakia from Germany

fully confirm reports of Nazi atro-cities. The Hitler storm troops are

applying systematic terror to Com-

munists, socialists and member of

Men and Women Unsexed

Innumerable instances of the most

atrocious fiendishness are on record.

In Friedrich street, Berlin, storm

troops kidnapped working men and women who were suspected of at-

tacks on them. Count von Helldorf.

one of the monarchist-fascists personally supervised their mutilation.

Spanish Fascist Press

MADRID, March 13.-Whipping up

frenzy against the Communists who have been leading militant struggles

of the Spanish workers, the reaction-

ary press is calling for a sweeping terror campaign against "the hordes

of Communists who are upsetting the

Detroit Nat'l Guard

they will, in case of no transpor-tation, report to the nearest police

ta' on, report to the nearest police headquarters. These will in turn take care of them.

This regiment is undergoing riot training. As far as we can find out, two companies have been issued with 45 pistols. Something resembling pick handles will be used also

in "Riot" Training

country.

used also.

the Reichsbanner.

this circumstance,

lynch plans.

would frustrate his legal-

Southern District today

from Decatur, Morgan

Cummings fainted when he was trician, has been unemployed fou told of the death and when he awoke found himself strapped to a table. room for which they pay \$30 a month He insisted upon being released and

MOVE TO SPREAD HOTEL STRIKE

Out for First Time, But All Stand Fast

in the laundry of the Hotel Com-modore have set themselves the task of spreading their strike to all other departments.

Then they were put on a four day 8 p.m. has issued a protest against week at \$1.25 a day, making \$5 a these deaths. Attorney-General Knight, it was week at \$1.25 a day, making \$5 a cointed out, had announced through week, and told to do as much work as formerly in six days.

They struck Friday, drew up dennounced it would seek to have the joined the Food Workers Industrial Union, Hotel and Restaurant thousands of workers' children in the department, and elected a committee heart of the richest city in the world same time, the I. L. D. said, in to see the management yesterday.

> hotel, and the committee tried in vain to penetrate the barrier of house detectives and additional hired dicks to see the main manager.
> The laundry manager washed his

hands of all responsibility.

The committee finally reported "no conference" and picketing began at both the 42nd Street and Lexington Avenue, entrances of the hotel, with police hostile and threatening, and 000, I. L. D. officials pointed out, is the center for gangs of criminals who infest the railway lines of Ala-bama, and make a special practice of

Although few of the strikers have terrorizing and beating Negroes. De-scribed by northern Alabamans as a they are all showing splendid solidabig Saturday town," it is another rity.

Police, Hired Gang, Fail to Stop Pickets At Leroy Shop Strike

NEW YORK.—Vigorous picketing marks the fourth week of the Leroy Auto Radiator Works strike, at 451 Tenth Avenue. Yesterday the boss, Leroy, called the police and had James Lustig, organizer of the Metal Workers Industrial Union, and two other pickets, Feratti and Tashlik, arrested. They were immediately re-

Leroy has hired the Jim Kennedy gang of professional thugs to try and terrorize the pickets. The strike goes

Pretty Laundry Boss Lies About Wage in

granted them special status and they today.

This is admitted even by the capital-

Hitler's cut-throats make sadistic atcist storm troops who is slated to become chief of police of Berlin.

Of laundry workers at 260 East 13 Street, Bronx, corner 3rd Avenue.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) | finally left the hospital after a policeman had been called to detain

mings was told to leave. An hour family, Arlene, 10 months old, and Julia, 2 years. Cummings, an elec-

out of the \$40 a month given them by the Home Relief Bureau Good Dectors Fired

These deaths come at the heigh of a terrific struggle against the Tammany Hall system of discrimiation against Negro doctors, nurses and medical workers in the Harlem Kalb Aves. Hospital, and experimenting on Negro patients by white doctors. The Harlem Hospital, known to the people of Harlem as the "human butcher shop," receives the sanction of the National Association for the NEW YORK.—Thirty-three strikers Advancement of Colored Peoples'

officials.

Meeting Thursday

The Peoples' Committee Against Discrimination in Harlem Hospital, which meets Thursday night of Laf They used to make \$12 for six which meets Thursday night at Lafdays' work. They were cut to \$10. ayette Hall, 165 West 131st St., at

The Daily Worker will publish series of articles, exposing the misery of Harlem children, showing how die of starvation and injuries due to At 7:30 A. M. all were down to the overcrowding and poverty. The series

CARPENTERS MEET HITS WAGE CUTS

District Council Gets Demands Tonight

NEW YORK .-- A program of struggle for the improvement of the conditions of A. F. of L. carpenters was overwhelmingly endorsed at a recent mass meeting of 3,000 carpenters. The meeting was called by the Interlocal Committee of Brotherhood lo-house at least 100 a night free. cals 2090, 2717 and 1164. A committee of 30 elected at the mass meeting tinue relief and increase it at the will present the demands adopted by Sullivan St. "Y," Jane St. "Y" misthe rank and file carpenters before sion, and the Seamens Church Instithe Carpenters' District Council at tute.

its meeting tonight.

Wide-spread unemployment exists in the trade at present. No effort is being made by officials of the District Council to protect the weeks of the West Side, below 14th St. Council to protect the wages of those workers who still have jobs, and the union wage scale of \$11.20 a day is practically non-existent. Fines are mposed on workers reporting cases where the wage scale has been slash- Brooklyn Dressmakers ed, while at the same time the District Council is introducing several different scales of wages for inside

on, and other workers are called to and outside carpenters, attempting to divide the carpenters' ranks. Union officials are fighting the activity of the rank and file for unemployment relief and insurance. Demands adopted by the rank and

file carpenters include the inaugura-Plea for Injunction tion of independent strikes on jobs where the union scale is cut, the NEW YORK.—The hearing on the application for an injunction by the Pretty laundry, which has been on strike for the past 2 weeks, will be in tablishing real union conditions on jobs where the union scale is cut, the abolition of the 2 working card system and trade tem and those by-laws and trade till six at hight. All dressmakers of Brownswille are urged to bring in tablishing real union conditions. A special message to Congress, in the reign and police have been or dictatorial powers which he is getwhich are a sanking government troops are given to make a special message to Congress, in the reign and police have been or dictatorial powers which he is getwhich are a sanking government troops are given to make a special message to Congress, in the many troops are given which has been on dictatorial powers which he is getwhich are a special message to Congress, in the many troops are given which has been on dictatorial powers which he is getwhich are a special message to Congress, in the many troops are given which has been on dictatorial powers which he is getwhich are a special message to Congress, in the many troops are given which has been on dictatorial powers which he is getwhich are a special message to Congress, in the many troops are given which has been on the power which stand in the way of each of the power which the regardless of whether the power which the power which the power which he is getand those by-laws and trade bring in the many than the many troops are given which has been on the power which has been on the power which he is getand those by-laws and trade bring in the many than bers. Other demands are for equal wages for upstate carpenters who In the plea for an injunction the wages for upstate carpenters who ing unemployed workers. In order to Although this committee went to March 24. minimum wage was \$11 a week. In reality, hardly any of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the General Office and the exemption.

The March 15 meeting will be strik. However, due to the agitation carried on by the workers mass meeting at 7 p.m. in the first of the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the General Office and the exemption in the control of the strik- the control of the strike- the control of the strik- the control of the strik- the control of the strike- the strike ers were getting that sum. In the af-fidavits submitted by the strikers rights of membership retained. Enthe actual wage is given. Some were dorsement of the federal unemploy-getting as low as \$4.50 a week. The ment insurance bill as proposed by majority of the strikers were cut the A. F. of L. Committee for Unfrom \$1.75 a day to \$1.40 a day for employment Insurance, demands for president of the New York Newspaper and a half days work a week. the enforcement of a city public Printing Pressmen's Union No. 2, animously decided on a demonstra-4 or 4 and a half days work a week.

The 1.40 covers a 9 hour day, and quite often longer, without any example of the presented to the District Council by program of starvation and misery for struggle for their children by parameters.

> last wage cut. Thursday night, March | carpenters to all sections of the build- | North America, who broke the strike tacks upon young boys. It is this Count von Helldorf, head of the fasciet storm thouse who is slated to for Sunday, April 2.

War on Reds,' Cry of LARGE SECTION OF PERUVIAN ARMED FORCES IN ANTI-WAR ACTIVITY Wall St. Imperialism Supplies Its Puppets of

Bolivia With Poison Gas The heroic anti-war fight of the Peruvian toiling masses has involved

large sections of the armed forces, according to reports from the Leticia region, battlefield of the undeclared war between Colombia and Peru. The Peruvian government admitted yesterday that the men of the 11th Infantry The government threatened drastic measures against the soldiers and

against the illegal Communist Party which the government charged with inciting the revolt. The Communist (By a Worker Correspondent.)
DETROIT, Mich.—The 182nd
Field Artillery, National Guard,
Detroit, have been given the fol-Parties, in both Peru and Colombia, are leading the masses in anti-war demonstrations, strikes, etc. In Lima. Peru, government troops carried out lowing orders:

1. That any member who is working, must communicate with his home twice daily,

2. All unemployed members when so notified must be at their readquarters within 60 minutes; a bloody massacre of anti-war workers and students about two months ago. Over 6,000 anti-war fighters are in the jails of the Peruvian bourgeoisie. Several mutinies have also occurred in the Colombian forces during the past six weeks. Wall St. Instigated War.

The Wall Street imperialists are the main instigators of the war between Peru and Colombia as of that between Paraguay and Bolivia. The two wars reflect the fierce struggle H. M. | American markets and resources.

clared wars, the Bolivian puppets of Wall Street, have now added that of poison gas, imported from the U.S., which was used yesterday for the first time in the Gran Chaco region by the Bolivian command in its attack on Fort Alihuata, which they captured after a sharp battle. The Bolivian offensive is described as the largest military action since the war started ten months ago.

Plot to Flood Detroit With Counterfeit Scrip

DETROIT, Mich., March 13.-The danger of "super-inflation" caused by the counterfeiting of scrip was reof the U.S. imperialists against their vealed here today when a plot was British rivals for the control of South discovered which would have flooded Detroit with millions of dollars in privately manufactured scrip.

CNDERWEAL TOTAL T To the horrors of the two unde- privately manufactured scrip.

boys came home from school they couldn't stand up. They were rolling over the floor. Then they started vomiting and I was so scared I had to call an ambulance." This is how Mrs. Eidus, of 217

"Bread Was Mouldy and So Was the Egg, But You're Poor, So You

Have to Eat It," Says One of 11 Children Made Sick

AT SCHOOL BY THREAT TO STOP MEALS

Siegel St., Brooklyn, described the actions of her sons after being poisoned by the free lunch served them in Public School 147, Friday. month apartment she receives only didnt know that it was the fault of This is only one of the eleven cases of food poisoning reported at Public a food ticket from the Home Relief, the food he got in the school." School 147, Bushwick and McKibben "How do you manage to pay the With the deepening of the company of the compan nool 147, Bushwick and McKibben "How do you manage to pay the With the deepening of the capital P. S. 145, Central Ave. and Noll rent," she was asked by the Daily ist crisis more and more rotten junk and P. S. 74, Bushwick and De Worker reporter. "Rent?" she said, will be fed out to the school children by Aves.

"I'm three months behind in that more children will sicken, and moth-The children were intimidated

up about it. One of the boys, Charles Alberti, who was met in the home of Herbie Kerr, a colored boy, living at 7 Siegel St., is another of the victims. He pointed out that "the bread was mouldy in a lot of spots and so was the egg salad but you're poor so you have to eat it."

8 Organized Houses

NEW YORK .- Tenants of eight

other organized houses on Charlotte

Bronx Parents Fight

For Food For School

NEW YORK .- A demonstration is

day at 2 p. m. in front of Public

Unemployed parents of Children

ways and means of securing better

conditions for their children, sent a committee and 500 signatures of

neighbors to present the following

5. A committee of parents to in-

smollen twice, they achieved no di-

were provided with clothing and

At the last meeting at the Wood-

Good Program Fixed

For 'Daily' Banquet

ranged by the Daily Worker on Sun-

ing held for a long time. I. Amter, Richard Moore, C. A. Hathaway, Joe

Brodsky, Carl Brodsky and Alex-

ander Trachtenberg as well as many

other prominent speakers will be

chalk talks by the John Reed Club

As a result of the Socialist com-petition among the working class

clubs in New York City, a large,

beautiful banner will be given to the

will be served promptly at 7:30.

An entertainment of singing,

will also be on the program.

demands to the principal, Smollen.

School 51 on Jackson Ave. and E.

158th St., Bronx.

teachers or children.

the city treasury.

Children, Thursday

NEW YORK .- "When my two eat home. I get \$15 from the relief Other victims of the food poisoning every two weeks but how can a family of six of us live on that? I'm Steele, 24 Central Ave., John Monttwo months behind in my rent. I abana, 204 Harmon Ave., Sam Brand

tell you in the last year I've become ten years older."

Mary Healy, 11 Siegel St., was another of the unemployed mothers whose son was made sick by the children. But one wonan interview-children. But one wonan interview-children. school food. Living alone with her ed, reported that "her son was sich two children in an eighteen-dollar a to his stomach twice before but she

and the landlord is plenty steamed ers will still say "you can't help it if you're poor.'

But if these mothers joined the Unemployed Council in their vicinity they lend their voices to a wave of mighty protest to compel the capitalist government to give to the starving workers some of the good food they now dump into rivers to keep up prices.

Picket Today to Stop Eviction of Seamen; From 318 Pearl St.

into eating all the food. Some of them couldn't stomach the tomato

soup and they are told they either

eat all of it or they get nothing at

NEW YORK.—Mass picketing is called for today at 318 Pearl St., where the unemployed Finnish seamen are threatened with eviction The marshall is due today. These seamen are determined to resist being thrown into the street and are putting up a determined stand as one of the many struggles of New York marine workers preparing for the demonstration on March 29 for elief for such workers.

Whitehall and South Sts.,18th St and West Sts. are the points at which this mass demonstration will mobilize as decided by the Marine Workers Industrial Union, Waterfront Unemployed Council and the different house committees in seamen's instinuity of the committees. Leadership is by the house St., are calling workers to picket the tutions and block committees of res-ident dock and harbor workers. The ident dock and harbor workers. The Unemployed Council branch, and by the Charlotte St block committee. main demands are:

1. Seamen's House, 20th and West 2. The Haight Committee to con-

Get 6 Cents Per Dress NEW YORK.—Because of miserable

conditions and immunerable wage.

1. Free milk and hot luncheons cuts in the Brownsville shops which have reduced the price for making a for the children of unemployed and dress to six and eight cents, the part time workers. Needle Trades Workers Industrial 2. Warm clothing and shoes. Union has placed a full time organ- 3. No forced collections er at 608 Cleveland Street, the East

improve conditions in shops, it is nec-UNION MISLEADER GROVELS

BEFORE ROOSEVELT shoes. NEW YORK .- Licking the feet of his master. Andrew W. Armsrong. stock Library, Forrest Ave. and E.

This is admitted even by the capitalist press, which claims that this practice of unsexing political enemies is taken from the Pilsudski regime in Poland and the white guardists in Roumania. In the torture chambers Hitler's cut-throats make sadistic at-Armstrong's grovelling letter to Roosevelt reads in part:

"On behalf of this organization, of which I have the honor to be president, we pledge to you, our President of the United States, that we will sist in any way that you may direct

Mr. Armstrong, of course, didn't bother to find out how the workers in "his" union felt about backing the scrip President. ATTENTION UNIT 19, SECTION 1

NEW YORK.—Unit meeting will not be held at agreed place. Go to section for new address

LABOR UNION MEETINGS MILLINERY WORKERS

Millinery Workers Mass Meeting m., March 14th at Bryant Hall. OFFICE WORKERS All Emergency Work Bureau workers are called to a mass meeting 7 p. m. March 14 at Labor Temple, 242 E. 14th St., room 32 by the Office Workers Union. Plans for protest against wholesale firing now going on.

FUR WORKERS All fur operators meet March 14, right after work at Irving Plaza Hall.

HOTEL AND RESTAURANT WORKERS Very important meeting Hotel and Res-taurant Workers, March 15, at 9 p. m., at 4 West 18th Street.

LAUNDRY WORKERS Laundry Workers Industrial Union meeting evening of March 16 at 360 E. 138th St.

UNDERWEAR WORKERS

"Daily News" Uses Jobless Worker For Sob-Sister Story, Betrays Him

NEW YORK .- Another case where the Daily News lied, to the detri ment of a worker, is reported to the Daily Worker by Herbert S. Thomas unemployed.

Thomas gave a male sob-sister of the News an account, including documentary evidence of how he has been prevented from establishing his
egal status under the Temporary
Emergency Relief Law, though he 2 More Rent Strikes; has been fighting for this right for

some months. The sob-sister kidded him along, told him: "You have just what I wanted, but first I will write an article on your activities here."

Then the News published. Dec. 16. 1932, a long garbled account, disregarding Thomas' evidence and making him out to be merely another poor homeless man hunting char-On top of that, by misrepr

ing facts as to how long he had been at a certain relief flop house, the way was opened by The News for bitter answer to Thomas, which The News published with surprising quickness in its "Voice of the People making out Thomas to be some kind Since that time Thomas has tried

organized by the Neighborhood Par-ent Relief of 840 Forrest Ave. Thurs-mis-statements published by The

Fought War To "Save ttending P. S. 51, who have been The American Homes," meeting for several weeks to plan Now Lose Their Own

NEW YORK-A delegation of six needy single and married unemployed veterans with a representative o Post 191 Workers Ex-service Men's League, went up to Assistant Director Kelly of the Department of Public Welfare yesterday and asked him if these men who were sent to 3. No forced collections from fight in the last war "to save the American homes" shouldn't get relief to keep their own homes together. 4. Funds to be appropriated through the Board of Education from

Kelley told them to go to the municipal flop house. The vets will not take this as an answer and Post 191 is calling a mass meeting March 15 to aid in preparing the city wide demonstration

agitation carried on by the workers of the neighborhood, some children Square will precede it, and from the open air meeting, workers will march to the Lyceum.

East New York U. C. Exposes Relief Head

NEW YORK.—A committee of 15 workers from the East New York Unemployed Council yesterday pre-sented to the Home Relief Buro, at Ashford St. and Belmont Ave. relief demands, but the supervisor called the police to arrest the committee. The workers defied arrest NEW YORK .- The banquet ar- and addressed the lines of workers waiting for attention, who backet day, March 19th, promises to be one of the most interesting and entertain- was called, but hesitated before mowas called, but hesitated before molesting the speakers when they realized that the sympathies of the unemployed were ployed Council speakers.

> LONG ISLAND WORKERS JOIN FIGHT TO FREE CLASS WAR PRISONERS

GLEN COVE, L. I., March 13.— Morgan, of the New York district of the International Labor Defense roused an audience of workers to enthusiasm for the struggle to release club which has raised the highest all class war prisoners while speaking percentage of its quota. The meal at the newly opened headquarters of the Warren Billings Branch. At the All Communist Party units are re- close of the meeting a number in the quested to elect delegates to the ban- audience joined the local branch of quet. -District Daily Worker Office the I. L. D.

shoe workers in six shoe factories on the North Side is in its fourth week with the strikers solidly on the picket The bosses have been unable to get unemployed to scab.

The bosses have told workers they will move out of town and that they would give up business. These lies

Under Militant Leadership The strikers are practically all eners Industrial Union affiliated with

the Trade Union Unity League. The Workers International Relief has es-tablished a food kitchen and is feeding the pickets. were exposed when truck loads of material were unloaded at the shops. Organizations and individuals are

The strike for a 20 per cent in- urged to respond at once either at crease of pay, after repeated cuts, strike headquarters or at the district appears now to be successful. The office of the W.I.R., 2457 W. Chicago bosses are weakening and some have Ave.

Geninism is Marxism in the Period of Imperialism and Proletarian Revolution -- Stalin His Name and His Work Will Endure Through the Ages -- Engels Workingmen of all countries, unite!" -(COMMUNIST MANIFESTO.)

"Let the ruling classes tremble at a Communistic revolution. The proletarians have nothing to lose but their chains. They have a world to win.

Background of Collapse of Trotzkyism in Germany

By KARL KREIBICH

"Trotsky's Fraction" was a type of who existed only in the emigration and not in the movement in Russia itself. Trotsky lived by playing the conciliator and uniter; he lived on splits and splitting. In the pamphlet "On the right of self-determination of the Nations" Lenin wrote:

"Trotsky never had firm opinions on any serious questions of Marxism; he always crept into the cracks and fissures of this or that difference of sinion, and at the same time sprang from one side to the other."

With these tactics he was successful against the Bolsheviki, against Lenin, for the last time at the Ple-num of the Central Council of the Social Democratic Labor Party of Russia in January, 1910, before it came to a defirite split. He succeeded, against Lenin, in getting some the height of his fame, full of hope of being able to play a big role. And tions and having his "Pravda" recogand the role of the Trotskyist "Pravda" as party organ was played out.

A FINAL

In the year 1912, the Party Conference was held in Prague, from which all the groups allied with the liquidators kept away. At this Conference it came to a final separation between the Party and the Mensheviki and the liquidators of all varieties, and the social democratic labor he was the leader. party of Russia finally became the Bolshevist Party.

The liquidators and their friends were furious. The most furious of all was Trotsky, who now saw no chink the into which he could creep. In the Berlin "Vorwaerts" of March 26, 1912, he published an anonymous article Lenin described as a shameful, lying

**Lenin's reply, "The anonymous writer in the 'Vorwaerts' and the situation in the Social Democratic Labor Party of Russia" (Vol. XV),

Already in the years of the situation of the situation in the Social Democratic Collapsed IN 1914

Already in the years of the situation of the situation in the Social Democratic Collapsed IN 1914 was rejected by the chief editor of the "Vorwaerts," Hilferding, and the Bolsheviki then published it in German as a pamphlet which they sent the social democratic organiza-

There now stood on the one side the united firm Bolshevist Party, and on the other side the motley crowd of liquidators, Trotskyists, Plechanovists and other groups and grouplets -what was more natural than the idea should arise of uniting all this motley crowd into one camp? And who was more suitable for this task than Trotsky, standing "above" all and on good terms with all?

HEADED BLOC OF

Thus Trotsky, quite as a matter of course, was at the head of that Conference of nearly all the opponents cratic workers, as was proved at the of the Bolsheviki, which met at elections in the trade unions, the Vienna in August, 1912, and at which sick insurance institutions, the workset up. Here the damnable Bolsheviki received great majorities. The secret in the Bolsheviki received great majorities. The secret in the secr selves had belonged, was got rid of.

axamination of the agrarian legisla- Trotsky in 1909, "He really Constitutional Democrats" of the enemy."

the creatures of the Czar carried out in the common work, Trotsky too among them, which had given the can be usefully employed at the right that the peasants were beginning to workers what a piece of useless stir as well as the workers was shown rubbish is being set before them as a by various movements in the army new attraction

a Marxist-Leninist.

and in the navy.

The August Conference conducted by Trotsky in 1912, however, said not word about this. In a resolution that little group of literary people "On the recent events in the army "It was necessary to draw the at

tention of the comrades to the un desirability and extreme danger of any outbreaks in the army and in the navy isolated from the popular movement, and any attempts at a militar;

On this platform Trotsky achieved that which he had been long striving after, and which Lenin, already on January 3, 1911, briefly characterized in a letter to Gorki: "The scoundrel Trotsky is uniting

the 'Golos' and the 'Vperjod' people

against us. War!" OF A RENEGADE

Exactly 20 years ago, therefore, Trotsky stood for the first time at of being able to play a big role. And it was precisely in those days, at the nized as the party organ. But in the end of January and beginning of same year it came to a conflict between him and the representative of the Central Committee, Kamenjev, to the editorial board of the "Lutch" to the editorial board of the "Lutch" (the Ray, the Petersburg, legal daily paper of the liquidators which appeared in 1912-13) in which he re the "line" of the August Conference The liquidators with whom, in August, he had liquidated the line and the organization of the Party, were manded a change in the editorial board and the latter made conces-

It is true, this did not last long There soon came a new conflict, and in May, 1913, Trotzky was no longer a member of the editorial board of the "Lutch." Alreads in February he had resigned from the editorial board of "Nasha Sarja" (Our Dawn, the legal paper of the liquidators which appeared in 1910-14 in St oh the Prague Conference entitled which appeared in 1910-14 in St "On the Russian Party Life," which Petersburg); he had requested that his letter of resignation should not be published, as he did not want an open

Already in the year 1913 the August-bloc" began to crumble, and at the beginning of 1914 it came to an open and admitted collapse.

Trotsky, whose "Pravda" had come to an end in 1912, again started business on his own account. At the beginning of 1914 there appeared the first number of his "Borba" (Fight), the program of which was: to promulgate the ideas of the August bloc, which had been betrayed by the liqui-dators . . , to found a "Marxist center" as a basis for uniting all tendencies in the Russian social democracy.

Trotsky-naturally the center-point round which the world had to unite and rotate—juggled with these big words at a time when the Bolsheviki in Russia had already gathered round them the masses of the social demo-

press has shown increased interest working class. In the political resolution the demand for the democratic republic was
mand for the democratic republic was
substituted by the "full sovereignty"

The political resolution the dein Trotsky. They think as follows:

"He showed that capitalism is creating for its own annihilation and
the league of Nations, etc., the declaration of the Executive Committee of the Duma and adult suffrage. The is concerned, but he can still be made demand for the confiscation of the big landed estates was substituted by Trotsky of today as Dan wrote of the working class, in the struggle a- of Marxism which the leaders of the slop of the third Duma." The conterence then pronounced in favor of says 'Stalin,' but the most important an election bloc with the Cadets (the thing is that we attack the same And in the well-organized Liberal Party of Miliukov) and for system of divisions of labor obtaining the liquidation of the revolutionary in the social democratic apparatus for deceiving the workers, where And this happened shortly after the strike of the workers in the Lena gold fields and the blood bath which

se to a new upsurge of the revo- spot and at the right moment. Intionary movement in Russia. One One must therefore repeatedly Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. strike followed another, and the fact point out to the social democratic

WORKS OF MARXISM-LENINISM

English translations the works of Marx and Engels, and of Lenin and Stalin. The books already published are listed below and many addi-

MARX AND ENGELS

Capital, Vol. I, by Karl Marx 3.75 Selected Essays, by Karl Marx

The Communist Manifesto, with extensive explanatory and historical

The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte, by Karl Marx....... 1.50

The Peasant War in Germany, by Friedrich Engels 1.50

LENIN

Towards the Selzure of Power, 2 volumeseach 1.50

The Collected Works, 8 books11.75

The Teachings of Karl Marx

Foundations of Leninisms

International Publishers, 381 Fourth Avenue, New York City.

Toward the Seizure of Power (2 books)
The Revolution of 1917 (2 books)

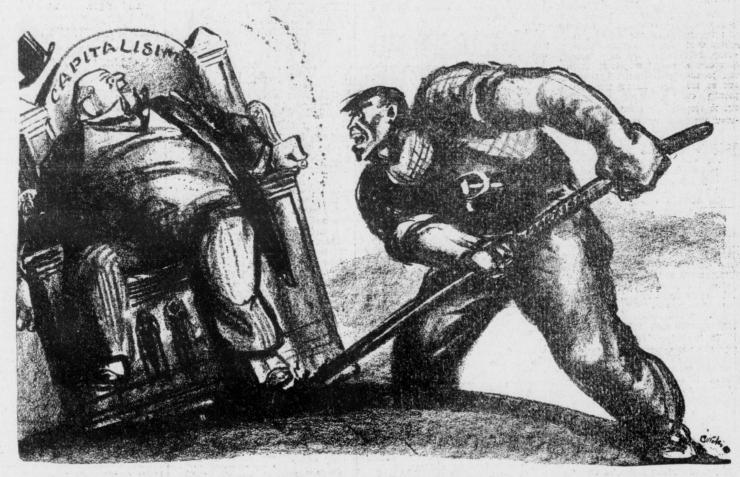
The Iskra Period (2 books)
Materialism and Empirio-Criticism

The Imperialist War

Manifesto of the Communist Party, by Karl Mark and Friedrich

Wage-Labor and Capital, by Karl Mark
The Fourteenth of March, 1883. Engels on the Death of Mark....

THE LEVER



Manifesto of Communist International on 50th Anniversary of Marx's Death

casion of the Fiftiet's Anniversary of capitalism. the death of Karl Marx, the founder of the theory and practice of the proletarian revolutionary movement Executive Committee of the munist International published a declaration to the working men and women of all countries and to the oppressed masses of the entire world.

Fifty years ago, on March 14, 1883, Karl Marx, the greatest thinker and the greatest revolutionary in the history of mankind, died. He was the man, the declaration states, who proved that wealth and poverty do not arise from the unalterable laws of nature or god; the man who proved that tyranny and slavery are the result of a definite mode of pro-duction and the social institutions that arise therefrom; and which in-stitutions are created and overthrown by classes struggling against one an-

Bared Secrets of Society

"He was the man," continues the

gravedigger of capitalism—the mogainst the exploiting classes will destroy them and build a classless society. He was the man who founded and led the first International (The International Workingmen's Associ-

"On this fiftieth anniversary of the murder of workers." death of Karl Marx, when we look at the world, we see revealed a picism. Socialism is already being constructed in one sixth of the surface of the inhabitable globe—in the

"Marxism is the science of the working class which not only explains the world, but also shows the the capitalist class."

Attempts to Destroy Marxism

The spread of Marxism, the declatrists "created the theoretical basis for the policy of collaboration with the capitalist class. Instead of the revolutionary overthrow of the capitalist class. Instead of the revolutionary overthrow of the capitalist class. Instead of the revolutionary overthrow of the capitalist class. talist state, they advocated peaceful reforms through parliament. Instead of the Dictatorship of the Proletariat they proposed the peaceful growing of capitalism into socialism.

"This reformist conception acquired general sway in the parties of the Second International after the death of Frederick Engels, the great companion-in-arms of Karl Marx, Revolutionary Marxism was abandoned in the Second International when capitalism entered the phase of im-

The Great Betrayal of 1914

"At the beginning of the imperialwent over to the side of their own imperialism and helped the capitalist class drive worker against worker

only consistent Marxian revolutionary tionary proletarian internationalism, (Lenin)" the banner of the Third Internation-

In Epoch of Imperialism "It was Lenin who fought at the

head of the Bolshevik Party to ful-fill the historic role of the working class, who worked out the theory and tactics of the proletarian revolution in the epoch of imperialism. Lenin prought about the break with opportunism, led the proletariat to victory and built the first proletarian Soviet

"Leninism was the only Marxism of the new epoch. The revolutionary teachings of Marx found their real al, founded by Lenin, and its sections, the Communist Parties of the various

countries of the world.
"Under the banner of Marxism-Leninism the Communist Parties not roically led the fights of the working class, the tolling peasants and the class, the tolling peasants and the munists, to us Communists who, in "Workers of the world, unite!"

preaching of organized capitalism of the Communist International conthe working class, in the struggle a- of Marxism which the leaders of the Social-Democracy and the reformist trade union movement have not tried to distort and reject. There is not one revolutionary action of the workers, under the banner of Marxism which they have not tried to defeat by deception, strike-breaking and

> Crisis Refutes Social-Democrats Pointing out the collapse of Social-Democratic preachings, as evi-denced by the present crisis and fascism, the statement proceeds: "But Marxism is marching victoriously forward. Continued and developed in Leninism, it is being carried into practice in the U. S. S. R."

world. The struggle for Marxism was in every phase of building socialism and is an inseparable part of the in the Soviet Union, adding "the struggle of the working class against first Five-Year-Plan was triumphantly carried out in the hostile surround ing of the whole capitalist world and the international Social-Democracy, ration points out, led to attempts to destroy Marxism by falsification. Headed by Karl Kautsky, the centrists "created the theoretical control of the society of the Soviet Union—uncomparists." promisingly defended Marxism Leninism in an incessant struggle

"The Communist Party of the Soviet Union, under the leadership of Comrade Stalin, continuer of the work of Marx and Lenin, enriched

growing." Citing the heroic struggle of the Chinese masses for "national and social liberation" and of the workers in Germany, Poland, Bulgaria and other countries against fascism and ist war in 1914 the Socialist Parties social-fascism the declaration states.

"The heroic working class of Germany will not be broken by fascist reaction which reflects the and peasant against peasant in world convulsions of the expiring capitalist slaughter. "It was precisely at this time that ture of capitalism is crashing every-Lenin, the equal of Karl Marx and where. Only the revolutionary teach-Frederick Engels, the founder and lings of Marxism-Leninism receive leader of the Bolshevist Party, the new proofs of their truth every day. teachings of Marx are all-Party, raised the banner of revolu- powerful because they are true."

es there are two Marxist parties, "one builders of socialist society, who in of which is the Party of social-fas- imperialist and colonial countries are ism and distortion of Marxism by

is possible Marxism means for one Party sacrifice and struggle against "Proletarians! Make his teachings the capitalist class, shooting and yours! Bear them to all corners of

on the fundamental causes of capital-"Proletarians! Make his teachings ist crises.

hanging, while for the other party the earth! ministerial posts in capitalist govern- Strengthen the united front of all

"Think it over, proletarians! Can back by fascists. The dying capital-there be two kinds of Marxism? ist system cannot be saved either by Leninism the Communist Parties heroically led the fights of the working not we are right when we declare

REVEAL BURNER OF REICHSTAG WAS highest point in the expansion and development of productive forces, the PROMISED \$50,000 FOR THE JOB development of productive forces, the Sixth World Congress in 1928 foresaw the breakdown in the relative stabilization of capitalism, opening

He Had German, Not Dutch Passport, and Was Nazi Member Stabilization of capitalism, opening damental structure of American capitalism does not manifest signs of depresent crisis, and even when the crisis had already broken out, expos-Was Nazi Member

cialist (official fascists) Party; that he had a passport made out by a German and not by a Dutchman, revelations and the flimsy nature of and that he had been in Potsdam, the fascist version of arson that

stag arson.

Destroy Fascist Version.

with the German fascist chiefs in after two months' imprisonment and capitalist crises. disclosures published today by was promised said release on the In 1928, Naftali, one of the "theo"L'Humanite," which writes:

was promised said release on the In 1928, Naftali, one of the "theostraight of Article 50 of the German rists" of the Second International "We established that the provoca-teur Vanderlubbe, according to his release of any person "declared irreconfess'on made on June 30, 1932, sponsible at the moment when he belonged to the German National So-

There is no doubt in the light of these Prussia, the week before the Reich- practically the entire French bourgeois press has been constrained to plains the world, but also shows the proletariat how to transform the marxism-Leninism served as guide the fascist version of Communist recists concocted the arson scheme to reject that version, and to even sponsibility for the firing of the justify their murderous terror against Reichstag. We have also learned that their political opponents.

N. Y. John Reed Club Bedacht, Communist Member Beaten in Leader, Is Sick in Berlin By Fascists

BERLIN, March 13.—Edward Dahlberg, writer, a member of the New York John Reed Club and a contributor to the New Masses, was severely beaten here Saturday night by a fascist thug.

This outrage was one of a new

"Marxism-Leninism is marching to victory in the capitalist countries where the revolutionary upsurge is lodging formal protests with the Hit-

Pope Attacks USSR in New Speech; Puts Hope in Imperialism

where the evernments, under pres-sure of the masses and in their fight time of the accident. against the rival power of the Cath-olic church, have deprived the priests of a good deal of their former power.

New York Hospital NEW YORK .- Max Bedacht, mem-

ber of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the United States, and known for years as one of the revolutionary leaders of the country, is seriously ill in a Brooklyn and is still enriching the teachings of Marx and Lenin on proletarian leadership by solving the task of constructing socialism in the U. S. S. R. of Jewish birth.

This outrage was one of a new series perpetrated by the Hitler terhospital. On last Friday night Company to the properties of Jewish birth. ing where he was to speak was run down by an automobile as he stepped off the curb to board a street car.

He was rushed to the hospital, where it was found he was suffering from a severe scalp wound that required a number of stitches, a fracthe skull. An x-ray examination will have to be made to ascertain the exact nature of the head injury.

VATICAN CITY, March 13.—In a speech before the cardinals' consistory today, Pope Pius made one of the control o He was unconscious only a few his usual attacks on the Soviet Union.

He also criticized Mexico and Spain, where the overnments, under preswhere the overnments, under pres-

By Burck Marxist Theory of Crises Outlasts All Attacks of Revisionists

Marx and Engels, the founders of merely changed its clothing, but changed itself as well—capitalism is undamental laws of capitalist developed. opment, clearly explained the causes its basic nature. But the very depth of crises. They showed how the of the present economic crisis has social nature of production and the smashed to smithereens these theosocial nature of production and the private appropriation by the capitalprivate appropriation by the capital-sts of the products produced by the infallibility of the teachings of Marx working class is the source of all the and Lenin ontradictions of the capitalist sys-

us, Marx in Capital states: "The last cause of all real crises always remains the poverty of restricted consumption of all the masses as compared to the tendency of capitalist production to develop the productive forces in such a way that only the absolute power of consumption of the entire society would be their limit."

Lenin, the greatest Marxist of the present age, applied and further developed Marxism in the epoch of im-perialism, emphasizing that the basic contradictions of capitalism are here accentuated and that the epoch of imperialism ushers in the period of proletarian revolutions. In discussing the program of the Bolsheviks in 1917-18 Lenin, to combat certain erroneous conceptions on the develop-ment of imperialism, states:

"In its present version the general part of the program contains a description and an analysis of the more substant al characteristics of capitalism as a social-economic order. These characteristics have es-sentially not been changed by imperialism, the epoch of finance captal. Imperialism constitutes a continuation of capitalist development, its highest stage which is in a certain sense transitional toward so-cialism."

"Imperialism in reality does not and cannot reconstruct capitalism from the bottom up. Imperialism complicates and sharpens the contradictions of capitalism, makes a muddle of freedom of competition and monopoly, but cannot do away with exchange markets, competition, crises, etc."

But not so the theoreticians of the

protecting with our life-blood Marx- Bernstein who emphasized a gradual The declaration then asks. Is it ism-Leninism, to us Communists who improvement of the conditions of the consible that Marxism means in one are struggling for the liberation of working class with the further de-Party the struggle for higher wages, all who are oppressed by capitalist velopment of capitalism, alongside of 1932: a harmonious development of capitalism. other support of wage cuts and reduction of unemployment relief? Is proletariat! Belongs to the revolutionary of the teachings of Marx and Engels ism, meant a denial and a rejection

"Organized Capitalism"
Basing themselves on revisionism

ments, posts of police chiefs, hang-men of revolutionary proletarians; Is it possible that Marxism in one country led to socialism, and in an-other country to fascism?

Strengthen the united front of all the leaders of the Second International, overwhelmed by the rapid de-international of Marx, Engels and Lenin.

The victorious movement of revo-other country to fascism? "The victorious movement of revo-lutionary Marxism cannot be held of the revolutionary struggles of the European proletariat and the victory of the proletariat of the S. U. over the forces of intervention, developed the theories of "organized capitalism" which they claimed eliminated the anarchy of capitalist production and

crises.

At the height of the "prosperity" period of American capitalism, at the ing fully the anarchy of capitalist production, the Socialists as well as PARIS, March 13 (By Radiogram)

—The firing of the German Reichstag building is directly connected ing. He was guaranteed his release ism and denied the basic causes of ism and denied the basic causes of

"The cyclical development under which there was a regular succession of prosperity and crisis of which Marx and Engels wrote applied to the period of early capital-

Similarly, Hilferding, one of the foremost leaders of the Second International pointed out:
"The period of free competition when capitalism was mastered by the laws of blind forces, is left be-

hind, and we have at the present time a capitalist organization of economy. In other words, economy built on the free play of forces, has turned into organized economy." Indeed, according to the 'ingenious' foresight of these leaders of the Se-

cond International, the world has not

International, Tarnoff, in speaking about British capitalism as typical of the first epoch of capitalist develop-ment, and American capitalism as

typical of the second epoch, stated:
"For the first epoch, Marx and LaSalle were typical. They maintained that wages are determined by certain economic laws, that they depended on the cost of labor power. For the second epoch, Ford is ty i-ical. He proved that capitalism can prosper while the workers need not at the same time remain poor."

The strike movement in Detroit, the growing collapse of the auto industry and the banking system in Michigan and thruout the country, shows that the Marxist teachings are applicable to the present period of giant development of trusts and combines. Ford, symbol of this trustifinational as the "new savior" of the working class, stands out as one of the symbols of the decay and decline

S.P. On Same Road The American Socialist Party simiarly developed the theories that the expansion of capitalism brings a steady improvement in the conditions of the workers. They completely denied and rejected the law of the increasing pauperization of the masses under capitalism:
"The accumulation of wealth at

one pole is at the same time ac-companied with accumulation of misery, cruel labor, slavery, ignor-ance, brutalization and moral degradation at the opposite pole."
Today, when the Socialist Party is

trying to change its song, in its efforts to maintain influence among the toiling population, and prevent it from combatting the bourgeois offensive in further driving lower the low standards of living, this reformist conception of the S. P. is seen in a recent article in the New Leader of May 21,

"When the National Convention of the Socialist Party met in New York City four years ago, the capitalist system had all the appearances of health."

It was at this same convention, that the Socialist Party removed from its platform the plank on the class

When the United States was already in the throes of the present economic crisis, Lovestone, renegade from Communism, who had developed the reformist theory of American exceptionalism—i. e., that America is exempt from the rapidly developing

world crisis, stated in the Revolution-ary Age of November 15, 1929: "The panic in Wall Street did not come as a result of the decline of American capitalist economy. It highest point in the expansion and development of productive forces the magnifying and sharpening the con-

tradictions of world capitalism. Thus, t the Lovestones, the Hil-quits, Thomases and others, the fundamental structure of American cap-

Trotskyites Defend Capitalism The American counter-revolution-ary Trotskyltes who had been spouting "left" phrases, did not see in the crash in the stock market of October 1929, which already reflected the downward tendency of capitalist production, the rapidly developing economic crisis, and stated in an article by Max Schachtman in the December 14, 1929 issue of the Militant:

"This does not yet point to seris's, but indicates a growing de-

At the same time, while the reformist theories of a gradual improvement in the conditions of the working class were developing, when they saw only the strength of capitalism; when they saw in the development of cartels, trusts and international agreements 'organized capitalism" that will do away with crises and competition, the Communist International pointed out that precisely this development of capitalism has accentuated the inherent o ntradictions of capitalism, leadto ever sharper and more devastate ing periods of crisis.

Soviet Police Arrest Four Britons in Raid

Based apparently on evidence that they were engaging in anti-Soviet activities, four Britons on the staff new trial has been won for Ben Gold, of Metropolitan-Vickers, a British Chas. Seganore and Carl Carlson, corporation, and four Russian emcorporation, and four Russian em-ployes of the company were jailed in tally attacked by the Wilmington three raids yesterday by members of the OGPU (Soviet political police), according to capitalist press reports.

All of the three were railroaded in

Replying to inquiries made by the sories and by the lower court, on the charge of as-British Embassy, the Soviet foreign sault and battery, but mass protests tured nose and possible fracture of office said it would give precise derests tomorrow.

"HUNGRY SEEK GOLD"

SAN FRANCISCO, March 13—Continuing to blow soap bubbles for the benefit of the thousands of unembered. ing immediate relief and unemploy-

New Trial Won by 3 Hunger Marchers in Wilmington Courts

WILMINGTON, Del., March 13 .- A

tails regarding the cause of the gr- court, compelled the higher court to vious frame-up procedure of the grant the new trial, which has been

NEW YORK .- Steel production had tumbled to 13 and one-half per cent ment insurance, Gov. Rolph today de-clared that he was looking into a est in the history of the United States scheme where "200,000 to 300,000 un-employed" would be set out to hunt to 17 per cent in January 1933 and in against the fascist Hitler regime in mystical gold, providing the Federal February it stood at 19 per cent. This

the banner of the Third Internation—
al, and called for the turning of the imperialist war between the imperial leaders of the second international perialism, had not a word to say Catholic papers.

At the same time the Pope, in harGermany, which has attacked CathFarm Board or some other governfundamental drop in production is
mony with the policies of Italian imolic workers and suppressed many
mental agency agrees to equip them
imperialism, had not a word to say

Catholic papers.

At the same time the Pope, in harfundamental drop in production is
mony with the policies of Italian imperialism, had not a word to say

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Catholic papers.