

# Support Patterson in Struggle for Workers' Rights, Unemployment Relief at Budget Meeting Tonight, Carnegie Hall; Rally in Masses

## In the Day's News

**ARMY MAN HEADS NEW YORK RELIEF**  
 NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—Commander of the New York National Guard in New York Major General Haskell has been appointed chairman of the Mayor's Committee for the relief of the unemployed.  
 Whether the relief is to include the use of the Guards against unemployed is not stated by Mayor McKee.

**IMPERIALISTS TALK "DISARMAMENT"**  
 LONDON, Oct. 24.—Norman Davis of the United States and Premier MacDonald, Sir John Simon and Stanley Baldwin, spent an hour and a half discussing "disarmament" proposals today. Behind the talk is the attempt of both countries to weaken each other in the imperialist race for markets.

**FORCE CANADA PRISONERS TO STAY IN CELLS**  
 OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 24.—According to a report made by Minister of Justice Guthrie to the Commons one prisoner was shot and damage of about \$4,000 done in the prison fight last week.  
 The prisoners are being kept in their cells and the officials have been granted leave.

**GENERALS WAR CONTINUES**  
 The Generals War in Szechwan Province is spreading. The forces opposed Governor Liu, the Szechwan war lord, have captured the important strategic city of Shunkiang, and advanced ten miles from the western bank of the Kialing River. Liu is attempting a desperate counter-offensive.  
 In Shantung Province, the war between the Shantung war lord General Han-Fu-shu and Liu Chen-nien, Chenfo war lord is still raging, despite attempts by Nanking to divert the forces of the two war-lords to the offensive against the Chinese Soviet Republic and the victorious Chinese Red Armies.

**SOVIETS SECURE RELEASE OF JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA**  
 The Soviet Government has completed negotiations with the Manchurian insurgents for the evacuation of some 300 Japanese in the Manchull region from which the Japanese invaders were driven several weeks ago.  
 The insurgents agreed to release the Japanese following Soviet intervention. Soviet consulates in the districts are reported to have furnished relief for the prisoners, even loaning money for the purpose. The Soviet intervention was undertaken at the request of the Japanese Government.

**SAITO CALLS FOR SUPPORT OF JAPAN'S ROBBER ARMS**  
 Japan's role of gendarme of the Far East against the Chinese Revolution and the revolutionary struggles of the colonial masses of the Orient was openly stated yesterday by Viscount Makato Saito, Japanese Prime Minister, in a plea for continued support by the League of Nations for Japan's robber aims in China.

**TEN HOUR BATTLE IN NORTH MANCHURIA**  
 A bitter ten-hour battle was fought at Fulanchi, North Manchuria, yesterday in the national revolutionary war against the Japanese invaders. The Japanese claim to have repulsed a force of 1,000 insurgents led by General Chang Tien-Chiu.  
 Foreign military experts in Peiping predict that the strength of the national revolutionary movement will force the Japanese to abandon their attempts to re-conquer the vast Barga region and the wooded mountainous area northward from Harbin.

## JOBLESS SEAMEN AT WHITE HOUSE

**Put Demand on Hoover For \$1 A Day Relief**

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 24.—The delegation of unemployed seamen in east coast ports, led by George Mink, national chairman of the Marine Workers' Industrial Union, placed demands at the White House today.  
 They walked right up to the President's official residence. Hoover refused to see them. They saw his secretary, Theodore Joslin, and showed the demands to his hands. Mink stated to Hoover's secretary: "If something isn't done pretty quick in response to this, we'll come back here in thousands. There are 80,000 unemployed seamen in the United States and 20,000 of them are in New York."

Joslin promised the President would answer, "as soon as possible." The seamen's committee and the mass meetings electing it have called on all marine workers, seamen and longshoremen to support the National Hunger March Dec. 5 on Washington, and to elect a strong delegation of marchers from the waterfronts.  
 The demands of the seamen's delegation today include: \$1 a day jobless relief, all jobless seamen to be admitted to marine hospitals for medical care; full manning, three-watch system, no workdays or forced labor on ships; no blacklist, deferred list or logging systems; elected committees of seamen in charge of general shipping bureaus; laid-up ship used for lodging unemployed seamen; passage of Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill; recognition and trade relations with Soviet Union.

## VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rent or debts.

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## VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

## BRITISH HUNGER MARCH REACHES LONDON THURS. 100,000 TO MEET IT

**Million Signatures on Demands for Repeal of Relief Cutting "Means Test"**

**Communists in Front Ranks of Marching Workers in Britain and U. S.**

(Hunger March in U. S.—See Page 3.)

LONDON, England, Oct. 24.—Defying an incessant rain and a systematic police persecution, eighteen contingents comprising thousands of elected delegates of the millions of jobless, are participating in the greatest National Hunger March England ever saw. It will reach its high point in London Thursday when the House of Commons will be stormed with the unemployed workers' protest against the cutting off of relief and with their militant demand for more adequate aid.  
 More than a hundred thousand workers are expected to greet the arrival of the Hunger March in London. A huge demonstration will take place at the time a petition with one million signatures will be presented to the House of Commons. It demands the repeal of the Means Test a law for throwing off the dole all unemployed who can not prove they are absolutely destitute.  
 A contingent of 230 participants in the March was offered food and shelter by the Labor Club of the Oxford University which mobilized many undergraduates to support the Hunger March. Doctors treated the marchers wounded by the police at Stratford-on-Avon, where 300 demonstrators suffered from starvation. A huge demonstration will take place at the time a petition with one million signatures will be presented to the House of Commons. It demands the repeal of the Means Test a law for throwing off the dole all unemployed who can not prove they are absolutely destitute.

## ROUND UP TURIN, ITALY WORKERS

**Mussolini Calls for An Imperialist War**

ROME, Oct. 24.—Fearing a workers' anti-fascist demonstration, the fascist government of Italy ordered a roundup of Communists in Turin where Mussolini arrived yesterday with an army of detectives. During the past two days all militant workers suspected as Communists were arrested and thrown into jail in Turin as well as in other cities along Mussolini's route.  
 Turin was transformed into a fortified city with airplanes patrolling all approaches to it. Tanks were held in readiness. An army of forty thousand soldiers was mobilized to protect Mussolini from the wrath of Turin workers who have a heroic anti-fascist and revolutionary tradition.

Yesterday Mussolini delivered a speech in Turin, which in general reflected the part played by Italian capitalism in the preparation for imperialist war against the Soviet Union. He sounded a plea for the cancellation of war debts as one of essential things to do in overcoming all obstacles which stand in the way of armed aggression against the Soviet Union.



MUSSOLINI

## Red Candidate for City Mayor Denied Floor, But Will Oppose Wage Cuts

**Masses of Workers Urged to Back Up Demands by Attending Citizens Budget Commission Meeting**

**Demand Cut in Top Salaries; Tax the Rich; Unemployment Relief; No Economy at Workers' Expense**

**ALL OUT! "GREET" GOV. ROOSEVELT! Denounce Program, at Hotel Astor, Thurs.**

NEW YORK.—Governor Roosevelt, Democratic nominee, will arrive in New York City Thursday at 8 p. m. and will be greeted at the Hotel Astor, 45th St. and Broadway. The unemployed workers of this city and the veterans have particular reason for giving the proper reception to this starvation candidate who is traveling through the country making promises to the workers as to what he will do if he is elected president.

In the State of New York there are two and a half million unemployed and all that the state government under Roosevelt has done has been to appropriate \$8 per unemployed worker over an indefinite time. Roosevelt's plan of solving unemployment is by colonizing the workers on vacant land and furnishing them with seed and instruments and letting them croak.

This, he does in face of the fact that tens of thousands of New York farmers are bankrupt and are being driven off the farms by their inability to pay taxes and interest on the mortgages.  
 Hoover appeals for charity relief for the 16 million unemployed and Owen D. Young, supporter of Roosevelt, makes a similar appeal over the radio. Roosevelt has come out openly against the bonus and by remaining quiet about the murder of the veterans and babies in Washington on Bloody Thursday, gives his approval to that.

The workers of New York have every reason to hate this millionaire of Wall Street, this Tammany bluffer who promises them prosperity. Four years of Roosevelt have taught the workers what prosperity is.  
 All out Thursday at 8 p. m. to the Hotel Astor and give Roosevelt the greeting that he deserves at the hands of the workers of New York!

## 3 Dead, Many Wounded in German Fights

(Cable by Impreco)

BERLIN, Oct. 24.—Weekend collisions between workers and fascists throughout Germany claimed three dead and several wounded. The dead are all fascists.

Early yesterday morning one hundred uniformed fascists invaded the famous Koesliner Strasse which was the central arena of the wedding battle on May Day three years ago, in order to conduct "election propaganda."  
 The fascists were accompanied by forty policemen armed with carbines. They were subjected to a terrific bombardment of pots and bottles from hundreds of windows. The policemen ordered that the windows be closed and when the workers disobeyed they began firing into the windows.

The fascists fled into doorways where they met the workers' fists. The policemen charged with their batons covering the ignominious fascists' rout. Three fascists were seriously injured.  
 A pitched battle occurred yesterday between sixty workers and as many fascists at Castroper Raxel. One fascist was killed and many were wounded. A similar fight took place at Bochum between fascists and socialist Reichsbannermen. Another fascist was killed. Many fascists were injured. At Cavern, in East Prussia, a third fascist was killed by a Nationalist Steel Helmet.

Further collisions between workers and fascists took place in Berlin and Leipzig, with many wounded as a result.  
 At Krefeld fascist threw tear bombs into two department stores on Saturday, causing a customers' run into the streets. Saturday fascists teared a theatre producing Oscar Wilde's "Salome" with a Philippine singer, Miss Fuentes, playing the leading part. They believed Fuentes was a Negro. The performance was delayed four hours while the firebrigade degassed the auditorium.

## CONSPIRACY OF SILENCE ON FACTS IN "GEORGIA NIGGER"

**Capitalist Press Suppresses Revelations of Chain Gang Terror Against Negroes; Socialist Party, A. F. Aid Ban**

**Communist Party Election Program Calls for Fight Against Conditions Disclosed in Book by John L. Spivak**

A deliberate campaign of suppression against the book, "Georgia Nigger," by John L. Spivak is being conducted by the capitalist press of the entire country. Facts gathered by the Daily Worker, in co-operation with Labor Research Association, prove this conclusively.

"Georgia Nigger," which was reviewed in yesterday's Daily Worker, is the sensational book which has thrown a bombshell into the camp of the southern white ruling class by its exposure of the whole ghastly system of chain gang terror and Negro peonage on which ruling class "civilization" rests.

Though written in fiction form, the book is so completely based on fact and contains such unanswerable proof of its charges in the form of official documents, photos of tortures and prisoners' letters, that it has aroused the hostility of the entire exploiters' press, including those which ordinarily parade in "liberal" dress.

**S. P. on Job for Bosses.**  
 The investigation made by the Daily Worker shows that the Socialist Party press, as well as most of the bourgeois Negro papers, have joined in this conspiracy of silence concerning "Georgia Nigger."  
 The following facts have been uncovered by the Daily Worker and Labor Research Association:  
 1. When "Georgia Nigger" was published, a news story was sent out by its publishers to every daily in the South and every large newspaper in the rest of the country. This carried the information that the book contained sensational pictures and documents proving incontrovertibly that Negroes are being tortured in

Georgia. It listed the tortures and the names, dates and places where Negroes met "peculiar" deaths, as well as quoted from some of the pathetic prisoners' letters included in the book.  
 "Not Fit to Print."  
 The New York Times, the Wall Street organ which supports Roosevelt whose winter home is in Georgia, buried this story away in a single paragraph, stating that the charges were merely "alleged." Another New York daily, which backs the Hoover program for oppressing the Negroes, did not print it because it was "too controversial."

4. The North American Newspaper Alliance asked Julian Harris, supposedly a "liberal" who edits the Atlanta "Constitution" if he would run pictures and documents from "Georgia Nigger" showing tortures of Negroes in Georgia. Harris did not even answer.  
 5. Several hundred copies of "Georgia Nigger" were sent for review to newspapers throughout the country. So far about 20 have reviewed it—none in the south except a paper in Birmingham, Ala.

6. REVIEW COPIES WERE SENT TO THE LARGEST AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR PAPER. THEY HAVE COMPLETELY IGNORED IT.  
 Few Print Interview.  
 7. The International News Service sent a staff member to interview John L. Spivak, author of the book. A column news story was telegraphed to all of the hundreds of newspapers and affiliated to the I. N. S. Only about a dozen printed the interviews in the United States. "The Daily Worker" last Friday published an exclusive interview with Spivak, which exposed the conditions he saw in the South. This has yet appeared in any paper.

8. On October 20 Spivak lectured before a large gathering at the McMillan Theatre, Columbia University, in New York. Hundreds of students

## SUPREME COURT DELAYS SCOTTSBORO DECISION UNTIL AFTER ELECTIONS

**Court Adjourns Until November 7; Plays Boss Politics With Lives of Innocent Children**

**Workers Must Answer With New Thunder of Protest; Patterson Calls for United Front Fight**

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 24.—The United States Supreme Court adjourned this morning without announcing its decision on the appeal argued before it on October 10 by International Labor Defense attorneys against the hideous Scottsboro lynch verdicts, sentencing 7 innocent lads to burn in the electric chair.

The court will convene again on November 7, when it is expected it will finally announce its decision.  
 This means that the Supreme Court is playing politics with the lives of the seven innocent Negro boys now sitting in the death cells in Kilby Prison, Montgomery, Alabama. It means that the Supreme Court justices are afraid to make their decision known before the election, that they are afraid of the wrath of the Negro and white workers against an unfavorable decision. It means further that the Supreme Court is deliberately dragging out the case in the hope thereby of disarming the vigilance of the masses, of quieting the angry protest rising from millions of workers and intellectuals in all parts of the world against the frightful attempt to legally lynch these innocent Negro children.  
 The mass fight for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys must go forward on a greater scale than ever before.

**INTENSIFY MASS FIGHT FOR BOYS**  
 William L. Patterson, General Secretary of the International Labor Defense issued a statement yesterday calling upon all districts of the or-



MOTHER MOONEY AND NEW I. L. D. GENERAL SECRETARY. Mrs. Mary Mooney, 84-year old mother of Tom Mooney, and William L. Patterson, well-known Negro labor leader and newly-elected general secretary of the International Labor Defense, photographed together at Washington when they attended the U. S. Supreme Court hearing on the Scottsboro case, October 10.

ganization, and all groups opposed to the lynch verdicts, to intensify the mass fight for the Negro boys. He declared:  
 "This postponement of the U. S. Supreme Court decision indicates this body of capitalist tools is determined to continue the campaign of persecution and lynch-law set in motion by the Southern bosses in their attempt to terrorize the Negro masses through the legal lynching of the Scottsboro boys. It means that the Supreme Court is afraid to render its decision, for fear it will affect the election returns. Only mass pressure can save the Scottsboro boys. The refusal of the Supreme Court to announce its decision before the election is in itself a decision—a decision against the oppressed Negro masses and the whole working class as well as against the Scottsboro victims."  
 "It means for the working class that the struggle for the liberation of the Scottsboro boys must be intensified, multiplied a hundred-fold, if they are to be saved from legal lynching. What has been done so far, great as it has been, is as nothing compared to what must be done. Don't let the Scottsboro boys burn!"

"Demand their immediate, unconditional release!"  
 Directives were at once sent out to all I. L. D. districts and affiliated organizations to intensify the mass fight. Every meeting of workers throughout the country will be attended by an I. L. D. speaker who will expose the frame-up of the Scottsboro boys and ask the adoption of a resolution demanding the unconditional release of the seven condemned boys and the two others awaiting new trials, and the release of Tom Mooney. These will be sent to the United States Supreme Court, and to Governor James Rolph Jr., of California.  
 House to house canvasses will be carried on as a basis for building delegations to call on the white and Negro press to demand publicity for the Scottsboro-Mooney defense activities.

**SEND PROTEST RESOLUTIONS**  
 Delegations from the I. L. D. and from the branches of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights will visit all working class organizations, Negro and white, and the locals of the A. F. of L. urging them to pass resolutions addressed to the Supreme Court demanding the release of the Scottsboro boys.  
 All organizations are urged to secure literature on the case as well as post-card resolutions addressed to the Supreme Court.  
 On with the mass fight for the release of the Scottsboro boys. Answer the maneuvers of the United States Supreme Court with a rising thunder of protest against the lynch verdicts, against the whole hideous system of imperialist oppression and persecution of the Negro masses.

## OLD INJUNCTION RAILROADS FOUR Cafeteria Strikers Need Support

NEW YORK.—An injunction that the pickets were beaten up by police and falsely charged with various crimes.  
 The cases of four pickets: Andrew Purgas, Joseph Maceda, Joseph Horan and Edwin Tenenbaum were convicted in the court of special sessions, where there is no trial by jury, and Tammany judges Nolan, Solomon and Murphy will sentence them October 26.  
 They convicted them in defiance of all evidence. There must be mass organization and a fight against this attempt to revive the wholesale use of the injunction, which has been partially stopped in New York by enormous mass demonstrations in recent years.  
 The strike goes on at the Lincol cafeteria.

## Shoe Workers Meeting Thurs., Plan Support for New Strike Wave

NEW YORK.—A mass meeting of all shoe workers at Irving Plaza Hall, Thursday night is called by the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union. The meeting will hear reports on the new wave of strikes in New York and Brooklyn.

The meeting Thursday will also hear of the new struggles starting in Boston, I. L. D., Binghamton, and the fight in Maine.  
 The union invited representatives of all political parties to speak to them at this meeting on election issues. Amter candidate for governor of New York on the Communist ticket, has accepted and will be there.  
 NINE CONVICTED IN ST. LOUIS ST. LOUIS, Oct. 24.—Nine workers were fined today for "disturbing the peace." The arrests grew out of a meeting Saturday night at which John St. Clair, a Negro worker spoke.

(Continued on Page Three)

VETS RALLY FOR MARCH TO CAPITAL

Begin Tag Days to Raise Funds to Finance Fight N. Y. Vets Mobilize Plan March to City Hall

Part No. 2 of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League has called special meeting tomorrow night at 6 p.m. at 127 W. 125th St., to make preparations for a demonstration before City Hall on Nov. 4...

All rank and file veterans, Negro and white, are urged to begin immediate mobilization today and tomorrow for the march on City Hall. NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—The National Veterans Rank and File Committee opened its final stage of the drive to rally the ex-servicemen for the bonus march to the capital with a series of city-wide mass meetings in schools, public buildings and on the streets where the workers will be mobilized to support the march...

The Rank and File Committee announced that local rank and file committees will lead demonstrations to the homes of congressmen and senators for the purpose of getting them to make public statements on their stand on the bonus. On Armistice Day, Nov. 11, the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and the Rank and File Committee will lead huge parades against imperialism, war and in support of the fight for the bonus. At all the mass meetings and demonstrations a vote will be taken supporting the march to Washington on Dec. 5.

A statement issued today by the National Veterans Rank and File Committee urged all veterans organized and unorganized to form committees for the coming march. Special committees to collect food and clothing for the marchers are being formed by all local groups. Veterans are urged to begin now to collect food and clothes and store the same until the march begins.

It is now a few weeks before the bonus march will arrive in Washington. Reports from the west show that the contingents from Portland and California will start the march November 11th.

What's On—All comrades who have borrowed cuts on mats from Daily Worker over 5 days ago must return them immediately—or all requisites in future will be refused.

TUESDAY: Volunteer workers needed in "Soviet Russia Today" office for special work. 69 E. 11th St., Room 330. Post No. 121, Ex-Servicemen's League—Open-Air Meeting, 5:30 p.m., at Gold Dust Lodge.

Both Beach Youth Br. F. S. D.—Lecture on "Science in the Soviet Union," Speaker: Dr. S. LeRoy, at 21st Ave. and Bath Ave. Williamsburg Br. F. S. D.—Open-Air Meeting—at South 5th St. and Havemeyer. Speaker: Sarah Rice.

Prospect Park Br. F. S. D.—Lecture on "Soviet-American Relations and the Present Election Campaign," at 836 Franklin Ave. Speakers: Norman Talbot and Carl Brodsky. I. L. D.—Open Forum—Daniel Levin of W.E.S.L. will speak on "The Significance of the Bonus March," at 217 Fulton St., Brooklyn (near Boro Hall station).

Labor Union Meetings: CARPENTERS: Carpenters' Local 2090, A. F. of L., will have a political symposium with representatives of the Republican, Democratic, Socialist and Communist Party, on Thursday, Oct. 27, at 8 p.m., at the Bohemian Hall, 79th St., between 1st and 2nd Aves. William W. Weinstein, candidate for U. S. Senator, will be the Communist Party ticket. Will present the platform of the Communist Party.

MANNING ALSO JIM-CROWS NEGRO Supports Rector for Financial Reasons

NEW YORK.—Preaching last Sunday at the All Souls Church, 144th St. and 5th Avenue, Bishop William T. Manning made a hypocritical gesture of opposing the segregation policy which he himself has been instrumental in building up against Negro members of the Episcopal Church.

He declared against the attempt of the all-white vestry of All Souls Church to bar Negroes from membership in the congregation. That his opposition to this attempt is opportunistic is shown not only by his past record, but by his admission that the All Souls Church could no longer depend on the diminishing white population in the community. He said:

"The response of these people (Negroes) to the ministrations of Father Dodd and the fact that what once seemed to be a dying parish has become an exceptionally active one have more than justified this policy, if any justification be needed for an act of Christian charity. "We fall to see the justice, under these circumstances, of the vestry's demand for the rector's resignation and we hope Father Dodd will stand firm in his refusal to be coerced."

In other words the policy of admitting Negroes to the congregation of All Souls Church is justified because it pays, because the parish can no longer exist as an all-white parish. This is what Manning means, although he tries to cover it up with the qualifying statement "if any justification was needed for an act of Christian charity."

Manning Jim Crows This is the same gentleman who at a conference last June, himself suggested the segregation of Negroes at the services and suggested the reopening of St. Monica, a Mission, one of the many Jim-crow Episcopal churches. Since last June, however, Manning found that the Negroes in the community would not stand for his Jim-crow proposals, therefore his change of front. But that change of front is strictly limited to the All Souls parish in which Negroes are in the overwhelming majority and for the same reason, the white vestrymen fear that Negroes, if admitted to membership, would "gain control by a majority vote" of the majority of Negroes in the community.

While the Negro reformist press in their service to the imperialist enemy of the Negro masses, and its religious bulwark, will no doubt hail the incident as a great concession to the Negroes, the hypocrisy of the maneuver is evident.

JAPAN IN MOVE TO TAKE N. CHINA Chinese War Lords Aid Scheme

Chinese war-lords in the pay of Japanese imperialism are meeting in Peiping to promote Japanese plans for a further partition of China, by the setting up of a new puppet state in North China which would eventually be included in the present puppet Manchukuo state set up in Manchuria by Japanese bayonets. Japan Lines Up Puppet Generals

The pro-Japanese movement is headed by Gen. Tuan Chi-ju, former provisional chief executive of China, and who was at one time slated by the Japanese to "head" the puppet Manchukuo state. Others backing the Japanese plan include General Yen Hsi-shan, war lord of Shansi Province; General Wang-tang, chief promoter of the Anfu Club of northern militarists which is headed by Gen. Tuan; General Wu Pei-fu who was thrown on the scrap heap in 1927 by the Chinese Revolution; and General Feng Yu-hsiang.

General Han Fu-chu, war lord of Shantung Province is reported in the movement and "exerting pressure" on his former ally, Marshal Chiang Hsueh-liang, to support the Japanese scheme. Like General Chiang Kai-shek, Marshal Chang has carried out a consistent policy of non-resistance to the Japanese invasion of Manchuria. With Chiang he is already sold on the Japanese scheme.

Recruits Turn to Reds in French Barracks

PARIS (By Mail).—The 1932 recruits were a sour vintage for the French bourgeoisie. During their period of service there were repeated anti-imperialist and revolutionary demonstrations in numerous barracks and in the military camps at Carpiquet, Malleville and Sissonne. The second contingent of the 1932 recruits are now being demobilized and numerous demonstrations have taken place. The men stationed in and around Metz have particularly distinguished themselves. The officers of the 146th Infantry Regiment woke up one morning to find the barracks walls opposite them bearing the slogans in huge letters: "Down with imperialism! Long live the Soviet Union!" A great red flag with hammer and sickle complete was hoisted into the barracks of the 3rd Battalion in the fort "Moselle" in place of the imperialist tricolor.

On the journey back from Epernay to Paris the special train carrying the demobilized men might have been carrying a regiment of red army men. Revolutionary songs and the "International" were repeatedly sung.

'The Last Insult' Is Soviet Movie Against Beating the Children

Vovka was a "problem child." No matter how much his mother beat him, she couldn't keep him from pouring the ink over his older sister Tanya's home work, kicking people in the shins, etc., and she has to hide the money to keep any of it for the groceries. You'll see the play at the Acme Theatre on 14th St. It is by Mejarbomfilm and is called "The Last Insult." The final insult is to Vovka, who really begins to get an understanding with people and then discovers he is getting blamed for what he didn't do as well as for what he did.

His sister tries to save him from punishment on complaint of a teacher of the old style, by forging a note from her mother to the teacher and then the sister gets caught. And finally, through the younger teacher and the Pioneers, the situation is remedied, and there is a mass trial of child flogging as an institution, with the ceremonial burning of the strap with which Vovka was whipped.

The picture is rich in detail, for example it includes a satire on those who honor the professor and his mothers with such talk as this: "The pedagogical and pedagogical factors involved in this problem. . . ." It shows the fine new schools of the Soviet Union, the handicrafts taught, the actual corner and all the efforts to draw out and develop the child's native talent in whatever direction it may be. The home of a wide-awake railway conductor is contrasted with that of the mother of Vovka, which reeks of the old regime.

Splendid action by the youth of the Soviet Union. Some of the main characters have been seen in other films, but the mass scenes of many children in and out of school are even better. The film is intended, obviously for education of the parents and teachers, and children of the U. S. S. R. But it will be no less interesting here. The Communist Party of the U. S. S. R. has set its face against having "those who will succeed us brought up with blows and the strap"—V. I.

Downtown Council's Election Rally Oct. 27

NEW YORK.—The Downtown Unemployed Council will hold an indoor election rally this Thursday, Oct. 27 at 8 p. m., in Stuyvesant Casino, 27 East 5th Avenue. Sam Nassin, just back from the Soviet Union, Henry Sheppard, Communist candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and Milton Stone, candidate in the 14th Senatorial District will speak. Admission is free.

The meeting will be preceded by a torchlight parade starting at 7th St. and Ave. A.

Big Time at Election Dance Tomorrow Nite Five thousand militant intellectuals tried to fight their way into the banquet given last week by the writers, artists and professionals who have swung left and had to be turned away for lack of room after almost wrecking three cops in their enthusiasm. Their eagerness and efforts to learn why they should vote for Foster and Ford will be rewarded by another opportunity on Wednesday, October 26, at a dance and cabaret at Webster Hall.

Weinstone Speaks Today in Dress Market Election Meet; Exposes Hillquit, Lehman

Amter Addresses Furriers Tomorrow; Many Other Communist Speeches, Debates NEW YORK.—Noon hour Election mass meetings will be held today and tomorrow by the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union in the heart of the needle trades section in New York City to bring the Communist Election Program to the thousands of workers in the needle trades who have been betrayed by their strikes by Morris Hillquit, Socialist candidate for Mayor and by Herbert Lehman, "arbitrator" and present Democratic candidate for Governor of New York. Loud speakers will be used by the Communist speakers to broadcast their message to the large audiences expected at the meeting.

All workers from the neighborhood are invited. Today at noon, at 30th St., between 8th and 9th Ave., in the dress market, William W. Weinstein, candidate for U. S. Senate; Rose Wortis, candidate for Comptroller and Richard Follaps, candidate in the 12th Congressional District will be the main speakers. A second meeting will be held in the furriers' market, at 29th St., between 7th and 8th Avenues, Wednesday with Israel Amter, the Communist candidate for Governor of New York, and Irving Potash, militant leader of the fur workers, as main speakers. Raymond to Debate Altman. Harry Raymond, Communist candidate in the 15th Congressional District will debate Jack Altman, Socialist candidate in Brownsville, on the issues of the election campaign today at noon at the New York University. The debate will be held in room 626 in the School of Commerce.

WORKERS DEMAND BLACKLISTED BY STOLEN WAGES ZARITSKY CLIQUE

Tammany Court Tools Work with Boss In an atmosphere charged with antagonism, the third hearing of the case of the 24 Negroes and four Italian laborers of the International Hodcarriers and Common Laborers, Local 10, against John Wilkie of the C. & W. Construction Co. (plus the officials of the union and Tammany Hall), to recover money fraudulently taken from them while they were employed on the 69th Army in Harlem, took place today in Comptroller Berry's office at City Hall. These men were robbed of \$2,900 a day of their wages of \$9.90, the former wage scale of bricklayers' helpers, while employed on the Negro army at 143rd St., between Lenox and Seventh Avenues.

Deputy Commissioner Prial was viciously hostile to the workers and to the Board of Arbitration. Prial opposed the hearing by shouting invectives against the activities carried on by the workers during the past week when under the leadership of the T. U. C. they carried their case to the Negro and white workers of Harlem. The men had distributed thousands of leaflets exposing the role of the union officials, Tammany and the inactivity of the Negro reformist organizations in Harlem, who had failed to help them in their fight.

Attorney Taub made the following demands: (1) That the time book and payroll of the job be put at his disposal. (2) That the complete records of the two previous hearings be turned over to him. During the week Taub had attempted to use the records and after a great deal of argument and tape he had been allowed to look over them with a deputy standing over him to see that he did not copy anything from them. Prial raved and shouted at the militant program of the workers. Waving one of the leaflets, he shouted: "I don't like these crackpot leaflets. We're not afraid of that bull. . ." When Taub expressed the opinion that the WORKERS had the right to use any lawful methods to arouse mass sympathy, the Commissioner demanded: "Cut that word 'WORKER'!"

After winning his two demands the men's attorney had the case postponed until next Saturday, Oct. 29, at 10:30. The men's appearance in the court was strikingly different Saturday from what it had been in the two previous hearings, when they were misrepresented by a lawyer provided by the U. S. F. I. They displayed confidence in their lawyer, and they were not impressed by the shouts of the noisy Commissioner. At the other two hearings they had been bewildered and confused as much by the union's lawyer, who was pretending to be defending them, as they were by the combined efforts of Prial and the contractors' attorney.

Needle Strikers Call Picket Demonstration

A mass demonstration tomorrow at 7:30 a. m. at the Meyer Dorfman plant, 218 Bedford, Brooklyn, has been called by the workers on strike there. Workers in all needle trades, especially knifemakers, are urged to attend this demonstration and to come to picket every morning and evening.

ELECTION DANCE & CABARET WEBSTER HALL

WEDNESDAY EVENING OCTOBER 26 DANCE MUSIC BY VERNON ANDRADE AND HIS HARLEM RENAISSANCE ORCHESTRA John Reed Club Artists ENTERTAINMENT FEATURES Oriental Dances: Chinese, Japanese, Korean and Hindu; Bobbie Lewis of the Group Theatre; Political Salutes: Wandering Negro Minstrels; Harlem Tap Dancing; Margaret J. Arkid; Political Ballads and Cowboy Songs; Black and White Reel and Other Big Features. Speakers: CLARENCE HATHAWAY, JOSEPH FREMAN and OTHERS. INDEPENDENT COMMITTEE FOR SUPPORT OF FOSTER & FORD 799 Broadway, Room 340 Phone GRAMercy 5-5445 Dancing 9 p.m. to 2 a.m. Tickets, 75c in advance—All Door 51

Jailed for Fighting Jim-Crow Sentence



Eleanor Henderson, Unemployed Council leader, who was sentenced with 17 other workers last Saturday to 10 days in jail for participating in a protest at the Home Relief Bureau.

The demonstration was held in protest against the sentencing by Judge Aurelio of Sam Brown, militant Negro worker, to six months in jail for participating in a protest at the Home Relief Bureau. Eleanor Henderson at that time had been sentenced to only 10 days, and it was against the vicious sentences of the capitalist court, and against its openly avowed Jim-Crow policy that the demonstration was held in front of Aurelio's house.

Call for Watchers To Guard Communist Votes at Elections

NEW YORK.—Election watchers are urgently needed in order to safeguard the Communist vote, the United Front Election Committee announced today in a statement saying: "Not only will the politicians intimidate voters before election day, but at the polls they will do everything possible to eliminate votes for the Communist candidates. After the votes are cast, they will, as proved by past experiences, attempt to steal or throw out the Communist vote. "It is necessary that every Party member and sympathizer should be mobilized for November 8th to participate in the work of safeguarding the Communist vote."

The legal staff of the International Labor Defense has organized a special group of lawyers to give legal protection to workers voting on November 8th and to election watchers. All those volunteering for distributing literature near the polls, to act as watchers in the polls and for other work, are urged to apply at once to the following section headquarters. Section 1, 96 Ave. C; Section 2, 56 West 25th St.; Section 4, 200 W. 135th St.; Section 5, 569 Prospect Ave.; Section 6, 61 Graham Ave.; Section 7, 1109-45th St.; Section 8, 1813 Pitkin Ave.; Section 15, 1200 Intervale Ave. Volunteers can apply also to Room 906, 50 East 13th St.

Garment District

Phone: Chickering 497—Langacer 10689 COMEADELY ATMOSPHERE FAN RAY CAFETERIA 156 W. 29th St. New York

WORKERS PATRONIZE CENTURY CAFETERIA 154 West 28th Street Pure Food Proletarian Prices

Bronx

COMRADES, PATRONIZE Morrisana Stock Farms, Inc. GRADE "A" DAIRY PRODUCTS 883 Tinton Ave. Bronx, N.Y.

DARE POSTON OR MOON TO DEBATE

Patterson to Expose Anti-Soviet Lies A challenge to debate has gone out from the Friends of the Soviet Union and the League of Struggle for Negro Rights to Henry Lee Moon and Theodore Poston, members of the Negro film group which went to Moscow. Moon and Poston have returned to America charging that the temporary postponement of the film of Negro life was due to the existence of American race prejudice in the U. S. S. R. William L. Patterson, National Secretary of the I. L. D. and Communist candidate for mayor of New York City will speak against the views of Moon and Poston. The meeting will take place on Thursday, October 27, at St. Luke's hall, 125 West 130th St., at 2 p. m.

The challenge to Moon and Poston, to debate was sent by Comrade Patterson. Patterson, a Negro worker, pointed out that he had spent three years in the Soviet Union, which is the only country where race prejudices are being smashed. The filming of the picture "Black and White," Patterson wrote, was postponed because this would interfere with Soviet American relations as they charged, but it was postponed until next spring because of technical difficulties in preparations for the film itself. All other members of the group which Post and Poston deserted to have themselves branded the stories of Post and Poston as anti-Soviet lies.

"Foster and Ford are fighting for the same thing. That's why we'll do everything we can to help them win. If they win—we win."

Similar mass meetings are being prepared throughout the city. The Pioneers are entreaching themselves in the schools and are mobilizing their forces for a fight against the threatened closing down of 110 free milk stations.

The Young Pioneers of America are preparing a special city-wide Foster-Patterson Rally, which will take place at Central Opera House, on Sunday, October 30th, at 2 p. m. William Patterson, Communist candidate for Mayor will address the meeting. M. J. Olgin will also speak.

Communist Candidate Endorsed by M a s s Meetings of Pioneers

Last Sunday, 75 children, a good many of whom were newbies and boot blacks, held a children's mass meeting at 524 Vermont St., Brooklyn. The following is a resolution which they drew up and passed unanimously after a discussion on the various national candidate, part of which is as follows:

"When our fathers and mothers went to the home relief bureau of Brownville for food and relief for us they got beaten up by the democratic cops. Just a few weeks ago we marched in a body to P.S. 174 and forced them to give food to six starving children. The Pioneers led us and we were supported by many Communists in this fight."

"We kids are now fighting for free food and clothing. This means more to us than anything else. We've got to live!"

"Foster and Ford are fighting for the same thing. That's why we'll do everything we can to help them win. If they win—we win."

ANNOUNCEMENT Dr. Louis L. Schwartz SURGEON DENTIST The removal of his office to larger quarters at 1 Union Square (8th Floor) Suite 803 Tel. ALgonquin 4-9895

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 Bristol Street (Bet. Pitkin & Sutter Aves.) Phone: DICKENS 2-3012 Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

AMUSEMENTS

American Premiere—Now Playing The Cultural Revolution in the U.S.S.R. THE LAST INSULT The revolt of Russia's children against superstition and reaction—a sequel to "Road to Life"

CIVIC REPERTORY 14 St. 6th Av. 306, St. 1150 Evs. 8-30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 EYA LE GALLIENNE, Director 6th YEAR Opens Wed. Eve. 8:30 "LILLOM" MOLNAB

THE N. Y. TIMES SAYS: "The Soviet producers have sent us a worthy companion film to 'The Road to Life' . . . is both instructive and entertaining"

THE THEATRE GUILD presents THE GOOD EARTH dramatized by Owen Davis and Donald Davis from the PULITZER PRIZE NOVEL By Pearl S. Buck GUILD THEATRE, 416 St. W. of Broadway Evs. 8:30. Mats. Thursday & Saturday 2:30

THE WORKERS ACME Theatre 14th Street and Union Square

MEN MUST FIGHT "SOMETHING WORTH OF RESPECT. . ." LYCEUM Theatre, W. 45th St., BR. 9-6888 Evs. \$1.00 to \$2.50 Mats. THURS. & Sat.

CAMEO 6TH BIG WEEK "GOONA-GOONA" WATCH FOR SOVIET 13TH ANNIVERSARY FILM

AMERICANANew Revue Bill! "An intelligent and wonderful revue with a grand sense of humor."—Gardner, World-Telegram. SHUBERT THEATRE, 416 St. W. of Broadway Evs. 8:30. Matinee Wed. & Sat. at 2:30

WASHINGTON MERRY-GO-ROUND ONLY ONE DANCE AND COMEDY COMPANY Daily 10 P. M.—11 P. M. to close 5c

THE GROUP THEATRE presents SUCCESS STORY BY JOHN HOWARD LAWSON Maxine Elliott's Theatre, 39th E. of Broadway Evs. 8:30. Matinee Wed. & Sat. at 2:30

ATTENTION COMRADES! Health Center Cafeteria WORKERS CENTER 90 EAST 13th STREET Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and help the Revolutionary Movement BEST FOOD REASONABLE PRICES OPEN SUNDAYS

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE 15th FLOOR All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON

COHEN'S Eyes Examined by Registered Optometrist in Attendance 117 ORCHARD STREET (First door off Delancey) Hospital Prescriptions Filled

LIDO DOLL' EAST Italian Restaurant 325 EAST 14TH STREET New York City COMEADELY ATMOSPHERE

EAT AT THE ROYAL CAFETERIA 827 BROADWAY (Between 10th & 11th Sts.) Royal Dishes for the Proletariat OUR WORKERS MEMBERS OF F.W.I.U.

Write Gold Filled Frames \$1.50 241 1/2 1/2 Shell Frames \$1.00 Lenses Not Included Maahatan Optical Co. 122 HESTER ST. Between Hester & Christie, N.Y. Open Daily from 9 to 7 Tel. Sunday 10 to 4 Orchard 4-0230

GET YOUR RESERVED SEAT NOW | Speakers: WM. Z. FOSTER COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT I. AMTER H. SHEPPARD CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR CANDIDATE FOR LEUTENANT-GOVERNOR Pageant of the Successful Completion of First Five-Year Plan WORKERS CHORUS OF 500 W. I. R. BAND Admission with this coupon 35 cents. At the door 40 cents. Unemployed admitted with free tickets issued by the Unemployed Councils.—ONLY 1,500 SEATS AT \$1.00 TO BE PURCHASED AT 50 EAST 13th STREET.

Dancing 9 p.m. to 2 a.m. Tickets, 75c in advance—All Door 51

JOBLESS MILLIONS OF CAPITALIST NATIONS DEMAND FOOD; SOVIET UNION HAS NO UNEMPLOYED



BELFAST.—30,000 unemployed demonstrated against the cutting off of relief and demanded more food. They fought the police of Northern Ireland and were only subdued by bringing in regiments of the British army.



WINNIPEG.—Canadian farmers, hunger marchers, in Winnipeg demanding cancellation of farm debts. Farmers are not only adopting the city workers, but are now forming united front with united picketing and demonstrations.



NEW YORK.—One of scores of unemployed demonstrations at relief stations and city hall, demanding cash relief, no discrimination, no evictions, lunches and clothing for school children, etc.



BARNAUL, U.S.S.R. — Typical of the happy, healthy employed workers of the Soviet Union where capitalism and unemployment are both abolished. A woman locksmith shock brigade worker at a ship repair plant, doing her part to build socialism.

International Notes

By GEORGE BELL

PRISON FOR ANTI-MILITARIST

PARIS.—The Military Court sentenced Comrade Raymond Guyot, Secretary of the Young Communist League, to one year in military prison for not answering the call to the colors. Guyot had duly served his term in the army as a conscript, doing underground military work, and was summoned to duty as a reservist. He refused because an army order had been issued for his detention as an anti-militarist if he should ever get into the army's clutches again.

PIOUS SOCIALISTS

In a small French town the Socialist Mayor has turned over the keys for a new church to the Catholic Bishop of Arras for consecration. The Henin-Liétard Town Council, which has a Socialist majority, voted unanimously to participate with the church in this ecclesiastical ceremony. Hoan of Milwaukee is no unique phenomenon—all over the world "socialists" are found arm in arm with all the forces of darkness.

OPEN HUNTING SEASON

NAIROBI, East Africa.—An English farmer was acquitted here of a charge of manslaughter, after evidence had been given that he pursued and shot the Supreme Court of East Africa has ruled that "homicide was justifiable" in such cases if the man could not otherwise be captured. Or, in plainer language, a white landowner is entitled to kill any Negro at sight if he can't turn him over to the police for legal execution.

HIGH SPEED IN THE SOVIET UNION

Between 135 and 200 miles per hour is the speed expected to be reached by the new types of trains being tested by the Soviet railway authorities. Experiments are proceeding along three lines, one a Zeppelin on rails, another a train running on spheres instead of wheels, and a third which is suspended from an overhead monorail.

WHO IS FURNISHING THE GUNS TO KILL LANCHEURIAN REBELS?

LONDON.—"Reynolds" Newspaper, London weekly, reports that a fleet of 30 ships left England loaded with bombs manufactured by the Vickers-Maxim Corporation for Japan. PARIS.—The great Schneider-Creusot munitions works are working day and night turning out vast supplies of arms, ammunition and high explosive war munitions for Japanese orders. They have an enormous stockpile of the French Government that all military purchases made by the Japanese Government will be paid for.

SYDNEY, Australia.—The Japanese Government has recently made enormous purchases in Australia for the army, including wool for military uniforms and horses for cavalry mounts. In the face of these reports who can believe that the Great Powers behind the Lytton Report will lift a finger to stop Japan in Manchuria. Nothing is more sacred to them than capitalist profit.

SURGERY IN THE SOVIET UNION

LENINGRAD.—Dr. Elizabeth Foley Taylor of Leicester, England, British gynecologist, expressed surprise at the phenomenally low abortion mortality rate in cities of the Soviet Union. Only one out of 20,000 women submitting to abortions died, representing a mortality rate of five-thousandths of one per cent. Compare conditions in the United States (for other capitalist countries) where abortions are performed illegally, resulting in an extremely high mortality rate, as in any physician will admit.

TOWARDS 15th ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSIAN REVOLUTION!

NO EMPTY HOUSES IN SOVIET UNION; EVICTIONS AND 'TO-LET' SIGNS IN U.S.A.

While Soviet Workers Build New Homes, U. S. Workers Fight Evictions of Thousands of Families

Worker Correspondents Tell of New Forms of Exploitation

WORK 84 HOURS, DENIED FULL PAY

Restaurant Workers in Phila. Cheated

PHILADELPHIA.—In Villa Venice Rest, 1334 Spruce St., (a restaurant) there are 7 other workers working, 3 waiters, 2 cooks, 1 dishwasher and kitchen man. We all put in 84 hrs. a week. The chef is supposed to receive \$15 a week, the second cook \$10, the dishwasher \$8 and the kitchen man \$5—but when the payday comes the boss has a scheme that nobody gets his full pay.

Chats with Our Worcorrs

Exposures of the many ways in which workers are being cheated, such as are published in this section today, should be sent in wherever any correspondents unearths them. Of particular interest, however, is what the workers do to resist this cheating. We particularly invite these three workers who contributed to today's section, to write again, telling the outcome of their efforts to organize resistance to this cheating.

108,000 Evictions In N. Y. in 8 Months

Families Forced to Live in Alleys and on Lots

The 15th anniversary of the great October Revolution marks the further widening of the abyss between the rising world of socialism and the decaying system of capitalism. The depth of this abyss is glaringly illustrated by the following contrast of the workers' lot in the Soviet Union and in the United States—a contrast based on facts showing how thousands upon thousands of jobless workers are thrown out on the sidewalks in the United States while spacious buildings are empty, and how workers of the Soviet Union don't experience the dreadful ordeal of being evicted.

In the United States The New York Times, September 27, 1932, reports that "during the eight months ending June 30, 1932, there were served 185,794 dispossession notices" in New York City alone. Of this number there were at least 108,000 evictions.

Circular Distributors Speeded Up, Robbed

NEW YORK.—A new wrinkle in speed-up has been discovered by the Peck Distributing Agency, 503 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Each worker who hires out to this company is expected to distribute at least 1,500 circulars, and to do this the distributor must run and not walk.

Upon starting, each distributor has to sign a contract (which upon being read, looks innocent enough), stating that if dismissed during the course of the day for dishonesty or inefficiency, he agrees not to demand any wages for the work that he has done for that day. When a worker slows down after seven hours or so of work, he is immediately dismissed without pay.

Sam Jaffre Workers in Richmond, Ind., Forced Into Peonage

RICHMOND, Ind.—A system almost exactly parallel to the company system used in the mines is used here by the Sam Jaffre Co. wholesale junk dealer. Jaffre started with little, and now is quite well off. This is how he did it. Jaffre hired 16 men, working them on the Hoover starvation system—two shifts of three days each per week. The men receive from 20c to 25c an hour for their hard work. To hold this menial job they are forced to live in one of the company houses, which rent \$15 to \$20 per month. The workers could get as good houses for \$10 if they were allowed to live where they please.

Press in Conspiracy of Silence on Facts in "Georgia Nigger"

Suppress Revelations of Chain Gang Tortures in Book by J. L. Spivak

Party, including its presidential nominee, the Rev. Norman Thomas, are actively assisting the capitalist newspapers in their suppression campaign. This only confirms the charge that the Communist Party is a party of jingoism, fighting on the side of the capitalist class against the Negro masses.

Governor of Indiana Pardons Gangster, But Holds Militant Worker

HAMMOND, Ind.—James Germano, a member of a gang in Gary sentenced to three to 10 years in the Indiana reformatory on the charge of second degree burglary in November, 1930, has now been pardoned by Gov. Harry G. Leslie and the Pardon Board.

Paraguayans Take Fort Arce

Paraguayans troops yesterday captured Fort Arce in the Gran Chaco, inflicting a major defeat on the Bolivian forces. A Bolivian column of 1,500 men moving to the support of the garrison in Fort Arce was reported virtually annihilated by the Paraguayans. The entire Bolivian army is reported in retreat on a 65-mile front.

National Hunger March Continuation and Culmination of Mass Struggle Against Hunger

Our fight to assure decent housing, food and clothing for every unemployed worker and his family logically leads to a struggle to force the Federal government to supplement local relief and provide greater security by the establishment of a Federal system of unemployment insurance at the expense of the employers and government.

Unemployed Councils National Office Moved

NEW YORK.—The National office of the Unemployed Councils has moved from 16 West 21st St. to 739 Broadway, room 436, New York City. Mail all letters to the new address and make a note of it in all Unemployed Council headquarters, branches, block committees, committees of action, etc.

New Red October Overture

SANTA MONICA, Cal.—A musical composition, entitled "Overture October 1917 Internationale" and dedicated to the U.S.S.R. has been written by Peter Lewin here. The music celebrates the victory of the workers and peasants and the successes of the Five-Year Plan.

Stop the billion-dollar subsidies to the trusts and banks. Immediate unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and employers.

Program to Win Winter Relief from Local and Federal Governments

Directives for Preparations of National Hunger March

(Continued From Yesterday.) Involving the Employed and Part-time Workers The employed workers whose wages are being repeatedly slashed, whose working conditions are systematically worsened, who are compelled on their meager earnings to support their jobless relatives and stand in constant dread and actual danger of losing their jobs, are vitally concerned in the struggle against unemployment. Unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and employers is a vital need of all workers. It is the only means of assuring the defense of living standards for the whole working class.

Some Main Points of Plan for Nat'l Hunger March

The following are some of the main points in the plan of the Unemployed Councils for development of the struggle to win winter relief and unemployment insurance from the local and federal government. The full text of these plans were published in yesterday's Daily and are completed today. 1.—Unit of all workers and all victims of the crisis for local struggles around the most urgent immediate needs.

concern to each of these sections. The Committees of Action and the Unemployed Councils, must give special attention to the conditions and needs of the employed and part-time workers as well as the totally jobless. Joint actions of the employed and unemployed must be developed in and around the shops, mines and mills on the basis of special demands such as: Payment of full time-wages to part-time workers; against mass layoffs; against overtime, speed-up, wage-cuts, compulsory contributions to "charity" rackets, etc.

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Peru, Columbia Speed War Moves Paraguayans troops yesterday captured Fort Arce in the Gran Chaco, inflicting a major defeat on the Bolivian forces. A Bolivian column of 1,500 men moving to the support of the garrison in Fort Arce was reported virtually annihilated by the Paraguayans. The entire Bolivian army is reported in retreat on a 65-mile front.

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CALL A.F.L. MEMBERS TO FIGHT FOR INSURANCE IN SPITE OF THE OFFICIALS

A.F.L. Trade Union Committee Urges Election of Delegates to National Conference

Rank and File Session in Cincinnati, Nov. 22 To Force Demands on A.F.L. Convention

The New York A. F. L. Trade Union Committee for Unemployment Insurance has issued a National call to all A. F. L. local unions, city central bodies, and state federations of labor and international bodies. The committee already has endorsement of 800 delegates to a conference to be held in Cincinnati, Ohio on November 22 and 23 simultaneously with the A. F. L. annual convention. The purpose of this conference is to send an official delegation to the A. F. L. convention to bear pressure upon the A. F. L. convention to adopt the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill as the measure it will sponsor and fight for its adoption by the federal government. In a statement to the press accompanying this call Louis Weinstein, Secretary of the A. F. L. Committee for Unemployment Insurance, said:

CHICAGO JOBLESS MEET IN PROTEST

Hit Relief Slash; Big Hunger March, Oct. 31

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 24.—Pickets numbering 300 to 500 have been posted for the last three days before the Irving Park relief station, demonstrating against the 50 per cent relief cut, and calling on all jobless to take part in the Chicago city and Cook County hunger march against the cut, Oct. 31.

A hundred jobless gathered before the Humboldt relief station Saturday with 40 cases of jobless families getting no help, and forced the authorities to grant relief to 36 of them.

At these stations the relief agents asked the police not to interfere, because it roused so much resentment among the jobless.

But when 300 massed before the South Side relief station, police smashed their ranks. It will be necessary to rally large masses in this section, which is where the Negro workers and stockyards workers live.

Heaviest Brigades From South Side. From this South Side section it is expected that tens of thousands will mobilize for the Oct. 31 hunger march. The line of march from the South Side will start at 22nd St. and Wentworth, and will go through the "Loop" (the main business district). It will be joined by two other columns, the North Side ranks, which form at Clark and Walton, and the West Side column, which begins its march from Union Park at Ogden and Randolph. All columns start Oct. 31 at 10 a.m.

Organizations Support Marchers. The Chicago City and Cook County (which includes all suburbs of Chicago) hunger march is called by and prepared by a great united front conference of 712 delegates of 371 organizations.

The demands are for: 1.—Withdrawal of the 50 per cent cut in relief. 2.—Minimum scale of \$7.50 cash relief for each jobless family of two. 3.—Five dollars cash relief weekly for single workers.

4.—No evictions. 5.—Free food, school books and clothing for the children of the unemployed. 6.—Free light, gas and medical attention for the unemployed. Communist Banners. It is specifically understood after long discussion in the united front

conferences, that the Communist Party delegations in the hunger march will carry placards giving the Communist program of fight for unemployment insurance and relief, against wage-cuts, etc., and a call to vote for Communist candidates.

SEND YOUR PROLETARIAN GREETINGS through the Daily Worker to the 15th SOVIET ANNIVERSARY Greet the Workers of the Soviet Union!



Your Greetings WILL REACH WORKERS IN SHOPS AND FACTORIES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE SOVIET UNION Demonstrate Your Support of the Soviet Union through the Daily Worker!

Form for sending greetings to the Soviet Union, including fields for Name, Address, and Amount.

Daily Worker

Published by the Communist Party U.S.A. ... Address and mail checks to the Daily Worker, 20 E. 12th St., New York, N. Y.

—"For the Kellogg Peace Pact and Profits!"

-By Burck

The New Series of Hostile Acts Against the U.S.S.R.

By BILL DUNNE

Communist Party Calls for Fight Against Imperialist War

THE imperialists drive against the Soviet Union has broken out of the bounds of diplomatic conferences of foreign officials and appears now in a number of concrete hostile acts serving two purposes:

One, to weaken the Soviet Union economically, to cut off trade relations and thus hamper the development of the Second Five-Year Plan and the expansion of industry.

Both of these objectives are of course interrelated, and acts which on the surface affect only Soviet trade have direct political consequences.

Organization of the mass struggle against imperialist war is a vital necessity.

The most important of the recent hostile measures is the breaking off of trade relations with the Soviet Union by the National Government of Great Britain headed by MacDonald.

BASIS FOR ACTION

This is the first fruit of the Ottawa inner-empire agreements. It is made under pressure from Canada and the Bennett government in insisting on this in return for concessions from Great Britain.

THE HIGH TARIFF AND INNER-EMPIRE PREFERENCE POLICY

THE high tariff and inner-empire preference policy of the MacDonald-Tory government has already caused disension in the cabinet.

The termination of the trade agreement by the MacDonald-Tory government is seen, therefore, to be a definite political act motivated by the desire to take a more leading part in the imperialist offensive against the Soviet Union.

THE JAPAN U.S.S.R. NEGOTIATIONS

Simultaneously, the negotiations between the Soviet government and Japan for a non-aggression pact have come to a halt, according to reports by American press correspondents.

From this it is to be seen that it is the industrialization of the Soviet Union under Socialist construction which Japan, like all other capitalist nations, is opposed to.

THE Tokio correspondent states further that "simultaneously have come indications of a friendly attitude here toward the European powers and the United States."

THE Japanese newspapers which until recently were attacked for their attitude at every opportunity are adopting a more friendly attitude.

Since 1928 more than 10,000 Communists have been imprisoned in Japan. One hundred and nine have been sentenced to death or life imprisonment.

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and Japan, France is making great efforts to draw Spain into the anti-Soviet front.

A UNITED PRESS dispatch from Paris of Oct. 16, relates that Premier Herriot is to go to Madrid. Speaking at a meeting of the provincial Press Association "he warned of grave international events that are impending."

Since France heads the anti-Soviet military alliance of Rumania, Poland, Czechoslovakia, etc., such maneuvers can have but one major purpose—to consolidate the military lines of communication across Europe and into Africa for imperialist war on the Soviet Union.

The Socialists will say, of course, that these French maneuvers are directed only against Germany and thus try to obscure the growing sharpness of the imperialist drive against the Soviet Union.

No, the French imperialist maneuvers are directed against the Soviet Union and the French working class which will resist heroically all attempts to use it in war on the fatherland of the world's working class.

WE set up a unit of 15 comrades, 12 Negroes and two whites. Of these, nine attended the first meeting. We finally decided upon a block of almost entirely Negroes for territorial concentration and a large baking plant for shop concentration.

THE "DAILY" IN A NEGRO NEIGHBORHOOD

By C. MARK

THE first week was given over to the sale of the Daily Worker. There were 60 families in the block. We ordered 60 Daily Workers.

Each day comrades visited the families in the block, patiently explaining the differences between the workers' press and party and the bosses' press and parties.

IN that concentration we won 12 customers for a week's subscription. One comrade was then assigned to deliver the papers and build the route.

Here is a problem that we met successfully. A woman came to the door. The room was dark.

"What do you want?" She half closed the door.

"Then you are just the one who needs the Daily. Don't worry about the three cents. Just read it and tell me about it tomorrow!"

She took it and reported that she enjoyed reading it.

"Yes Madam," I asked, "Didn't you like the paper?"

"Oh, I like the paper all right but nobody in this house is working and ain't no need of running up bills I can't pay. I sure need relief for there's three families living here and none of us is working and I've been down to that 'Relief' about three or four times."

I pointed out to her that the Daily Worker shows the workers just what they must do to force the Relief Bureau to give relief to the unemployed.

She is still taking the paper and says that she will go to the Relief Bureau with us any time.

MUST INTEREST THE YOUTH

Another: There are large numbers of youth in the territory. Some reported to me that they couldn't find the Daily shortcoming the Daily must correct. It must carry more news about the young workers.

These experiences proved that the Negro workers do welcome the Daily Worker, and can be won as subscribers.

class. We have listed here only the acts and utterances of official representatives of imperialist powers.

It would be an incomplete picture, however, of the sharpening drive against the Soviet Union if we did not likewise list the contribution to the new phase of the offensive made by Socialist Party propagandists.

Officially the Socialist Party is for recognition of the Soviet Union by the United States. Actually, its propaganda never miss an opportunity to defame the Soviet government and its leadership, the Communist Party.

Writing in "The American Socialist Quarterly"—A Socialist Journal of Opinion, David P. Berenberg instructor in "Marxism" at the Rand School, says in the course of a review of Comrade Foster's book "Towards Soviet America."

"He says much about preparations for war in every country in the world. Russia, however, is not preparing for war. No—Russia is preparing for—defense. To assert that Russia is simply another imperialist power fishing in the troubled waters of Manchuria and Mongolia would be treason to the Comintern."

There are no Chauvinists in the world today like the Russians. My country is not right or wrong in comparison with the Russian slogan 'Stalin right or wrong' the essence of liberalism."

Surely the Socialist Party and its leaders have earned the important place they occupy in the imperialist front against the Soviet Union!

Finally, climaxing the drive against the Soviet Union, Herbert Hoover, quite fittingly, as spokesman for the foremost imperialism, has taken the initiative in the field of anti-Soviet and anti-revolutionary agitation.

IMPERIALIST "VIEW OF" CRISIS

IN other words, the proletarian revolution and the building of Socialism in the Soviet Union, the revolts of the oppressed peoples in China and India against imperialism are responsible for the mass unemployment and mass sufferings which American imperialism is inflicting upon the working class at home and the peoples in its colonies and protectorates.

THE facts here cited are sufficient to show that the danger of actual blockade and invasion of the Soviet Union has increased rapidly in the recent period.

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The Revolutionary Fight for "Food, Clothing and Shelter"

ON September 10 Comrade William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president, said in his Chicago speech:

Mass support to the Communist candidates means mass support to the united struggles of the working class! Workers, toilers and impoverished masses! Make the program of united struggle your program. Misery multiplies. Throw aside the differences that keep you divided.

The following is from the statement of the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils adopted by the Enlarged Session held in Chicago, Oct. 11-12:

Only the determined and united struggle of the masses who suffer from and are threatened by the effects of the prolonged crisis can save the millions who face slow starvation, exposures and premature death during the coming winter.

The purpose of the Unemployed Councils' program is to stimulate, develop, organize and lead these essential struggles to the end that: NOT ONE UNEMPLOYED WORKER OR HIS FAMILY SHALL BE WITHOUT DECENT HOUSING, FOOD AND CLOTHING.

HERE is a call to Unity and Action, arising out of the most vital needs of the masses buffeted, bruised and beaten down in the maelstrom of the capitalist crisis, which is part of the fabric out of which revolutionary history in America is being woven.

The Communist Party endorses this program of unity and action and is throwing in all possible forces to make it effective. The Communist Party stands in the forefront of this struggle.

It is a challenge in the name of the 15-16,000,000 unemployed workers in the United States condemned by capitalism and its rulers to continual hunger, exposure, disease and lingering death, issued by the organized section of the unemployed millions—calling for cash winter relief and unemployment insurance for every worker at the expense of the government and the employers.

To the Republican and Democratic Parties, to the two-party system of Wall Street Government whose leaders are united in the most ruthless drive ever launched in the United States against the living standards, against the very lives and liberties of the American working class, this demand for decent food, clothing and shelter for every unemployed worker and his dependents, backed by mass organization, means the need for strengthening the machinery of suppression at all points—with special attacks on the Communists.

To the agents of Wall Street capitalism holding positions in the executive council of the American Federation of Labor, posing as leaders of labor, this demand, which is being raised by workers in every industrial center from coast to coast, means that they must get busy with more fulsome praise of the two-party system of American capitalism—and denounce the Communist Party!

THE Socialist Party sees in this demand and in the united front struggles for putting it into effect a threat to American capitalism of whose machinery it is part and will at once begin to work out new formulas for confusing and weakening these struggles, new schemes for splitting the ranks of the advancing masses—and will again denounce the Communist Party.

In this way the political unity of the capitalists and their parties will be established in the battle to maintain and perpetuate the Wall Street program of wage cuts, mass unemployment and mass hunger.

WHAT are the forces upon whom the millions of unemployed workers and the Unemployed Councils, the Communist Party, can count upon for the united front against the capitalist offensive and reaction?

First, the millions of part-time workers whose wages have been slashed and whose income, reduced again and again by stagger system and share-the-work-plan, face the demand of the bankers, employers and the government that they support the unemployed millions from their pauper wages. More than 85 per cent of the entire working class is employed part time.

Second, the doubly oppressed Negro masses, millions of whom are already in the ranks of the unemployed, victimized and discriminated against in the distribution of stinky charity, the first to be evicted and the last to be housed and fed.

Third, the growing army of bankrupt and ruined farmers whose unpaid toll has enriched the usurers of Wall Street and for whom there is no way out except unity in struggle with the working class under the banner of the Communist Party.

Fourth, sections of technical workers and intellectuals whose income and occupation has been destroyed by the three-year capitalist crisis and who are casting their lot with the working class.

Fifth, the veterans whose fight for the bonus is already on a mass scale.

Here are the forces to be united around the working class in the mass struggle against starvation. The tendency for unity of these forces is no longer a matter of speculation. They, with the working class, are moving into action. Chicago, New York, Cleveland, St. Louis, Detroit, Minneapolis and St. Paul, Seattle, San Francisco and Los Angeles, Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, Baltimore, Norfolk and Birmingham—all testify to the growing unity and will to struggle of all oppressed, to the increasing response to the call for united action issued by Comrade Foster in Chicago on September 10.

THE main task of the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils and of the revolutionary unions of the Trade Union Unity League is the unification of these immense forces into a nation-wide fighting front.

If this unity in struggle is secured as the battle for every urgent need and every daily demand of the masses proceeds the demand that "not one unemployed worker or his family shall be without decent food, clothing and housing this winter" will be wrested from the capitalist class.

The basis of capitalist rule rests in its ability to feed, clothe and shelter the working class, through the wage system, at the level dictated by the historical and social development of a given country.

Millions of the decisive sections of the working class, and their dependents, are now forced to demand and fight for the right to live. This strikes at the very foundations of the capitalist order. It presages the rise of wide mass revolutionary struggles in the United States—the richest country in the world and the foremost imperialist power.

THE demand for cash winter relief and federal unemployment insurance raised by the Unemployed Councils, the call for the united front of the working class and its allies, issued by Comrade Foster, and the nation-wide organization of mass struggle for "decent housing, food and clothing" for every unemployed worker, the march of 3,000 delegates to Washington and the holding of a workers' conference, are therefore revolutionary developments of the greatest significance as the working class faces the fourth winter of the worst crisis in the history of capitalism.

Support the mass struggle against the capitalist offensive, organized and led by the Unemployed Councils and the Communist Party. Vote Communists! Fight for a Workers' and Farmers' Government—the revolutionary way out of the crisis and horrors of capitalism.

How the Socialists Supported Imperialist War of 1914-18

The Daily Worker has been publishing excerpts from articles and speeches of leaders of the Second (Socialist) International in support of the imperialist war of 1914-18. In a recent issue, the Daily Worker published sections of a speech delivered in the House of Representatives on May 1, 1918, by Meyer London, justifying the support of the war on the part of the European Socialist leaders.

The following is from a speech by Kate Richards O'Hare, formerly international secretary of the Socialist Party of the U. S. It is taken from "Socialism and the World War," by A. W. Humphrey, p. 30.

"THEY TELL YOU THAT WE ARE OPPOSING ENLISTMENT. AND DO NOT MISQUOTE ME. PLEASE UNDERSTAND ME NOW. FEELS THAT IT IS HIS DUTY TO ENLIST, THEN WITH ALL MY HEART I SAY—'GO AND GOD BLESS YOU. YOUR BLOOD MAY ENRICH THE BATTLEFIELDS OF FRANCE, BUT THAT MAY BE FOR THE BEST.'"



The Porto Rican Socialist Party Betrays the Masses

The Activities of Santiago Iglesias, Wall Street Lackey; Workers, Slaving 12-14 Hours Daily for 30 Cents, Desert S. P. and Form Communist Groups

By ALBERTO SANCHEZ NOT only in the United States and in other imperialist countries have the Socialist Party leaders betrayed the workers and sold themselves body and soul to the master class. In Porto Rico, too, with an influential Socialist Party, its leadership is the outstanding supporter and spokesman of Yankee imperialism. In the 1924 Election Platform of the Socialist Party which was also used during the election of 1928, the head of the party in Porto Rico, Santiago Iglesias Pantin betrayed the aspirations of the masses and twisted the program for their emancipation from Yankee imperialism with this statement: "We favor the annexation of the island to the United States and we are against a colonial status."

FOR the Socialist leadership in Porto Rico, the Socialist Party is just a racket to feed the family. The political background of the party is one of looking for a "modus vivendi" (compromise for time being) at any cost. The whole political party of the island is just the same, but the case of Mr. Iglesias shows up this racket. Iglesias, well-trained, first by Compers and then by Green of the A. F. of L. and by the leaders of the Second International, follows the motto: "My family first, then my labor lieutenants." This is seen in the following list of Mr. Iglesias' relatives on the government payroll (the people's money)—drawing \$48,462 a year. This list is from "El Diluvio," a bourgeois magazine published at San Juan, Porto Rico, issue of July 23, 1932, page 5:

Table listing salaries of Santiago Iglesias and family members. Total: \$48,462

How the Bolsheviks Utilized Parliament in Workers' Interest

HOW the Bolshevik deputies in the last of the Tsar's Dumas made use of the parliament to lead and organize the workers, although the Party itself was underground, is told by a former Bolshevik Deputy, A. Badeyev, in "The Bolsheviks in the Tsarist Duma," just published by International Publishers, 351 Fourth Ave., New York. These detailed reminiscences give an invaluable lesson in the use of congress and legislatures by Communists to reach the masses of the workers with their program. When war was declared Badeyev and the four other Bolshevik deputies used the Duma rostrum to call upon the workers to "turn the imperialist war into a civil war." For this they were arrested and exiled to Siberia.

The "Daily" in a Negro Neighborhood

By C. MARK THE first week was given over to the sale of the Daily Worker. There were 60 families in the block. We ordered 60 Daily Workers. Each day comrades visited the families in the block, patiently explaining the differences between the workers' press and party and the bosses' press and parties. In that concentration we won 12 customers for a week's subscription. One comrade was then assigned to deliver the papers and build the route. Here is a problem that we met successfully. A woman came to the door. The room was dark. "What do you want?" She half closed the door. "Then you are just the one who needs the Daily. Don't worry about the three cents. Just read it and tell me about it tomorrow!" She took it and reported that she enjoyed reading it. "Yes Madam," I asked, "Didn't you like the paper?" "Oh, I like the paper all right but nobody in this house is working and ain't no need of running up bills I can't pay. I sure need relief for there's three families living here and none of us is working and I've been down to that 'Relief' about three or four times." I pointed out to her that the Daily Worker shows the workers just what they must do to force the Relief Bureau to give relief to the unemployed. She is still taking the paper and says that she will go to the Relief Bureau with us any time. MUST INTEREST THE YOUTH Another: There are large numbers of youth in the territory. Some reported to me that they couldn't find the Daily shortcoming the Daily must correct. It must carry more news about the young workers. These experiences proved that the Negro workers do welcome the Daily Worker, and can be won as subscribers.