

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

Daily Worker
Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

- 4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

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ATTACK NEAR ON SOVIET MONGOLIA

Tibetan Army In Invasion Move
BRITISH INSPIRED
Japanese Rushing Troops

(See editorial on Page 4)
A British armed and inspired Tibetan army is marching on Soviet Mongolia for a joint attack with the Japanese against the emancipated workers and peasants of that country.

The Tibetan army has penetrated through northern Kansuh Province, in northeastern China, and has entered western Inner Mongolia where it has already occupied the important strategic city of Paotowchen, close to the military road between Uрга, the capital of Soviet Mongolia, and Kweihsuiching, in northern Shansi.

At the same time, the Japanese are rushing their concentration of troops in north-western Manchuria for an invasion of Soviet Mongolia. The movement is aimed to extend the Japanese military base in Manchuria against the Soviet Union, to further complete the ring of steel around the Soviet Union and to set up a barrier between the Soviet Union and the rising Soviet Power in China.

The invasion of China by the Tibetan forces was begun several weeks ago, as part of the new fifth "Communist Suppression" campaign jointly organized by the United States and British imperialists and the Nanking running dogs of imperialism. The plans for this campaign called for a huge offensive by the Nanking troops against the Chinese Soviet Districts. This offensive has practically collapsed under the hammer blows of the Chinese Red Army, which two days ago won a smashing victory in Hupeh Province, defeating the main Nanking army in a fierce battle which raged for ten days over a 200-mile front.

As a result of this victory and the accompanying revolutionary upsurge of the masses in the big cities, Nanking government bonds have slumped to a new record low, the Nanking government has been split wide open, with its cabinet resigning and its officials forming new cliques in an attempt to evade responsibility for the consistent Nanking policy of betraying China to the imperialists.

HOOVER SPEECH CONCEALS CRISIS

"Fight Radicalism" Is Keynote

As the Daily Worker was going to press, the stage was being set in Washington for the formal notification and acceptance speech by President Hoover.

Advance reports indicated that the "fight against radicalism" and an attitude of "optimism" regarding the capitalist crisis, would be the chief notes in Hoover's speech, which was to be delivered in Constitution Hall before an audience of 4,000, and broadcast over a national hook-up.

Hoover's "optimism" will undoubtedly be based on the inflated reports of factories here and there taking on a handful of workers which has been so eagerly played up in the capitalist press during the past few weeks.

Earlier in the day the president, who in his speech will tell the 15,000,000 unemployed to remain hopeful, entertained 500 Republican Party chiefs at an elaborate luncheon on the White House lawn.

Administration newspapers in advance publicity for the acceptance speech pointed to the "calmer atmosphere" now prevailing in Washington. Glossing over the murderous attack upon the veterans by Hoover's order, the New York Evening Post declared complacently: "The bonus army, which less than a month ago was encamped along Pennsylvania Avenue, where no visitor to Washington could miss the placards and chalk scrawls about President Hoover, has been dispersed."

Jobless and Vets to Demand Relief from City Welfare Today

To March from Union Sq. at 10 a. m.; Unemployed Urged to Bring Unpaid Bills
Conference to Plan Bread Parade Sept. 10 to Be Held This Monday Evening

NEW YORK.—The jobless and war veterans of the city will march today under the leadership of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and the Unemployed Council of Greater New York to the office of the Public Welfare Commissioner to demand immediate relief from starvation.

The march will begin at Union Square at 10 a.m. Workers and unemployed veterans are urged to bring their gas and electric bills and dispossess notices, which a committee elected by the workers will present to Commissioner Taylor, head of the Public Welfare Department.

Bread Parade Next
The Bread Parade which is scheduled to march out of Union Square on September 10, will be the next and greatest demonstration of New York workers against the increased starvation, the mightiest answer to the cruel lying now going on in the capitalist press about "returned prosperity," and the bitter denunciation of Mayor Walker's cynical proposal that the city employees "voluntarily" cut their wages one-twelfth. It will raise higher the slogans of immediate cash relief, and unemployment insurance to be paid for by the employers and the government.

PINCHOT POLICE SHOOT DOWN 3 MINE STRIKERS
Trooper Tears Baby from Mother's Arms, Dashes It On Ground

SCRANTON, Pa., August 11.—Three strikers were shot and wounded Tuesday morning by state troopers at Eynon, Pa., near one of the collieries owned by the Pan-Anthracite Coal Co.

A strike is now going on there. The shooting followed a battle of the strikers and their families with the state troopers and deputies. The police tried to break the mass picket line by force, and the strikers defended themselves with stones.

One state trooper grabbed a baby out of the arms of one of the women pickets and threw it on the ground. Another trooper then rode his horse over the same woman.

Immediately after the shooting, the sheriff of Lackawanna County issued a proclamation forbidding any gathering of three or more persons.

The miners at Eynon have been unemployed for many months. In order to start up with worse working conditions, the colliery opened with new men at a greatly reduced wage. The former workers then threw their picket line around the place.

The strikers have voted to continue mass picketing.

Communist Election Leaders Call All to Be In Bread Parade

NEW YORK.—A call to all workers and members of affiliated organizations to participate in the Bread Parade, Sept. 10, as part of the election campaign activities, was issued at a meeting Thursday night of the Bronx United Front Election Campaign Committee of 25. A similar call for participation in the T. U. U. C. picnic, Labor Day, Sept. 5 was issued.

Special stress was laid on the immediate necessity for concentrated work in the shops, and in the neighborhoods, through house-to-house canvass as the main speaker were arranged.

The Trade Union Unity League Calls for Support of the Daily Drive

In a call issued today, the National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League after a discussion of the financial situation and the appeal of the Daily Worker stated: "The support of the appeal of the Daily Worker for \$40,000 is a pressing duty of every member of the Trade Union Unity League."

"The National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League considers the organization of mass support for the appeal of the Daily Worker as an important part of the activities of every Trade Union Unity League branch."

"The Daily Worker is an indispensable weapon of every revolutionary trade unionist for the fight against the capitalist attacks and against the misleaders of the workers. We need the Daily Worker for the fight against wage cuts, against the speed up system, against the stagger plan, against the starvation conditions of the unemployed, for unemployment relief and insurance. We need a Daily Worker resting upon the support of the broad masses of organized and unorganized workers."

"The National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League calls upon all its members and sympathizers to organize a mass response to the appeal of the Daily Worker. All members are urged to collect funds and send them in quickly to the Daily Worker and call upon all members to spread the circulation of our Daily."

I contribute \$..... to the \$40,000 Save the "Daily" Drive.
Name
Street
City

STEEL MILL DELEGATES GATHERING

National Convention to Form Union Will Start Tomorrow
MEMBERSHIP DOUBLES
Prepare to Wage Some Enormous Struggles

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 11.—Steel workers from the giant mills of the U. S. Steel Corporation, the Bethlehem Steel, Republic Steel, Jones and Laughlin and other large companies throughout the country will be represented by their elected delegates at the first national convention of the Metal Workers Industrial League which will be held in this city on August 13, 14, 15. It will form a steel and metal workers industrial union. Along with the workers from the blast furnaces, structural, plate, sheet and tin mills, will be delegates from the important metal plants, such as General and Westinghouse Electric Companies, ship yards and machine building plants.

The Convention will represent the white, Negro, youth and women workers in all categories of high skilled, semi-skilled and laborers.

Straight from Job
Right from the job, from the ranks of the jobless will come the delegations that will reflect the daily struggles of the hundreds of thousands of steel and metal workers in their fight against the wage-cut hunger program of the Hoover Government and the bosses.

The new union, the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial League.

5-Star Boss, Frantic With Rage, Clashes With His Own Cop

NEW YORK.—Weinman, boss of the 5-Star Shoe Co. had the right idea when he rushed downstairs yesterday morning to provoke a fight with the pickets. He abused and insulted them and threatened violence. But so angry was he that he did not discriminate well, and some of his wild talk and gestures involved the cop in the row. The upshot was that he was arrested along with two pickets, and all three were charged with disorderly conduct. The pickets are John Remeny and David Teitelbaum. They are out on \$500 bail each.

Fourteen pickets were arrested at the demonstration yesterday before the Princesly shop. They were released pending trial Monday, on charges of "disorderly conduct."

The new headquarters of the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union are in 96 Fifth Ave., near 15th St., Manhattan.

JOBLESS WORKER HANGS SELF

NEW YORK.—Morris Berkowitz, 38, of 1666 48 St., Brooklyn, hanged himself because he was "unable to make a living."

'Death to the Tyrants'



Anti-monarchist demonstrations like this, with thousands of workers shouting "Death to the tyrants," are being enacted throughout Spain following upon the outbreak of a monarchist revolt in Madrid and Seville.

A worker is shown addressing a crowd from a lofty perch.

MONARCHIST PLOT IN SPAIN ENDED

Workers Demand Death for the Royalists

MADRID, Aug. 11.—General Jose Sanjurjo, leader of the monarchist revolt which broke out in Spain was arrested today after he abandoned Seville.

The monarchist revolt which broke out Wednesday in Madrid, Spain, was quelled yesterday after a fierce battle according to dispatch from the Spanish capital.

General Jose Sanjurjo, leader of the revolt which succeeded in overthrowing the provincial government of Seville is reported to have abandoned Seville. He is believed to be en route to Portugal with "no chance of being captured."

Several other leaders of the revolt were arrested in Madrid including General Jordana, who was High Commissioner of Morocco under the royalist dictator Primo De Rivera.

Workers Fight Monarchists
Workers in Madrid and throughout Spain expressed their anger at the monarchists who staged the revolt. They went down in the streets demanding "death for the tyrants." In some cities as in Granada, workers manifested their protest against the weak attitude of the government toward the leaders of the revolt. They broke into arms shops, seized guns and returned the fire on Count Guadalaxa, a monarchist, who from his house shot on the civilians out-side.

The government announced that the leaders of the revolt, will be court-martialed and shot.

General Strike in Seville
The workers of Seville declared a general strike against the monarchist revolt.

The monarchist leaders staged two more revolts since the overthrow of the age-old Spanish monarchy headed by King Alfonso. One revolt occurred last year and one in February of this year.

Whereas the republican-socialist government of Spain arrested, persecuted and deported many Communists and workers who led the struggle for the further development of Spanish Revolution, monarchist leaders who never ceased to plot for the restoration of the monarchy were treated more leniently.

Kailin Paint Shop Workers on Strike

NEW YORK.—The painters of the Hyman Kailin shop, 118 E. 104th St. downed their tools and walked out on strike under the leadership of the Alteration Painters Union, for the following demands: recognition of the union, recognition of the shop committee, all hiring through the office of the union, increase in wages from \$5 to \$7 a day, the eight-hour day and the five-day week.

George Murox, a painter, was arrested and jailed for calling the men in the Kailin shop on strike. The case was later thrown out of court.

Fifth Vet Massacre Victim Dies; Mass Protest Here Sat.

Fifth Victim of Hoover Attack Dead in Ky. Hospital; Memorial Meet On Union Square Tomorrow at 4:30

Meetings Throughout Country to Pave Way for Vets' Conference in Cleveland; Sherwood Anderson Assails Murder

Notorious Anti-Labor Group Backs Waters

"Key Men" Finance Tour to Defeat Bonus

WHO is backing "General" Walter W. Waters' campaign to build a fascist Khaki Shirts organization in America? Who is financing the plan?

What are the aims of the erstwhile "commander" of the B.E.F.?

These questions have long been a matter of speculation among the rank and file of war veterans. But they have at last been answered.

Tom Garrel, executive director of Key Men of America, an organization formed to break strikes and spy on workers in factories, is footing the bills for Waters' treacherous campaign.

Waters disclosed this fact himself at the Times Square Hotel in an interview with newspapermen. Both Waters and Garrel are staying in the Times Square Hotel working out plans to build a series of forced labor camps for veterans throughout the country.

Included in the Advisory Council of the "Key Men" are representatives of practically all of the most reactionary employers' associations in the country. The Council includes officials of the Associated Employers of Indianapolis, the National Founders Association, the National Clay Products Industrial Association, the Citizens Alliance of St. Paul, the Employers Association of Jackson, Michigan and the Builders' Exchange of San Francisco.

Helps Organize War
In addition to these, representatives from practically all the fascist and patriotic organizations are on the council, as well as the leading lights of the Chemical Warfare Reserve and the Military Intelligence Association.

The Key Men of America has a (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

URGE TAILORS TO SMASH SELL-OUT

Committee Calls to Stop All Trucks

NEW YORK.—The Hillman clothing stoppage continued yesterday with union trucks carrying goods out of town from the Contractors Association shops. At the same time the Amalgamated leaders continued to direct the energy of the workers toward the independent shops which Mr. Hillman is trying to force into the association.

The entire fight is being directed against the Branch Storage Co. Hillman, however, is dealing with other companies which are delivering goods to Passaic so that the union can collect dues from the miserably low paid New Jersey workers.

The Amalgamated Rank and File Committee pointed out in a statement issued today that Hillman is directing the militancy of the workers against the Branch Storage Co. in order to keep them from fetching out workers on strike from the Association shops where the union recently put over a wage-cut.

Hillman also stated yesterday that he was calling on retailers, merchants, etc. to organize a committee to settle prices in the clothing trade and thus "stabilize the trade."

Stabilization of the trade, according to Hillman, means new wage-cuts all along the line.

The Amalgamated Rank and File Committee in a leaflet today warned all tailors against the new swindle. The committee called on all workers to reject the wage-cut scheme and refuse to return to work under a wage-cut agreement.

"Mobilize on the picket line and stop all trucks carrying out work to the open shops as well as the Hillman controlled shops which are working under sweat shop conditions," said the statement of the Rank and File Committee.

"The labor movement will gain the upper hand and show the way to peace and socialism." LENIN.

FURRIERS SPREAD STRIKE; SEVERAL SHOPS SETTLE

McGrady Attempts to Sell-Out Brooklyn Cloakmakers

NEW YORK.—Thousands of fur workers, inspired by the enthusiasm of the mass meeting carried through in Cooper Union Wednesday night, came out on the picketline yesterday morning.

Yesterday morning the workers of 305 7th Ave. and 130 W. 30th Street came down in mass to join the strike. This is the furriers' answer to the attempts of the bosses and the "socialists" forward to threaten to break the strike of the fur workers through an injunction.

Strike Spreading
The strike is spreading like wildfire. Almost every hour new shops are joining the ranks of the strikers. The Strike Committee has decided to begin settlements in some of the fur coat shops and today some of the most outstanding shops in the trade were settled on the basis of wage increases ranging from \$3 to \$10.

Among the settled are some of the most important in the trade, such as the J. Vinig, 233 7th Ave., Kleinman Bros. and J. Torchin of the same address, Zimmerman & Shear of 150 W. 30th St., Kalish, and many others.

At the Cooper Union meeting the workers of the shop of Brown Bros. pledged \$150 to carry on the struggle. Many right wing workers contributed \$5 and \$10 each.

A meeting of the strikers was held Thursday afternoon where it was decided to spread the strike until every shop in the fur trade is affected.

The following three fur workers were arrested yesterday in connection with the strike: George Engello, Christ Calos, Thomas Zikos.

Tries to Break Cloak Strike
Edward McGrady, of the A. F. of L., whom the furrier have driven out of the union as a result of their militant struggle, has been sent to "save" the cloakmakers.

According to the announcement of the Forward, McGrady was appointed to organize the cloakmakers of Brooklyn. Since the fake stoppage, several hundred workers who were stopped off in the Brooklyn shops are out on strike while the bosses have filled their shops with strikebreakers. The demand of the cloakmakers of Brooklyn that some action be taken to stop the escab work was ignored by the Dubinsky outfit.

The revolt on the part of the workers against this treachery is growing. Therefore McGrady has been appointed not to fight the bosses but to try to crush the revolt of the cloakmakers.

However, McGrady is expected to meet with the same reception from the cloakmakers as he received from the furriers. The cloakmakers are beginning to realize now that the International clique can only lead them to destruction. They are rallying around the left wing movement which is calling on the workers to organize in the shops and strike for union conditions.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 11.—President Hoover, who is busy trying to cover up his responsibility for the (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

FOSTER SCORES MINE WAGE CUT

Urges All to Support Illinois Strike

SCRANTON, Pa., Aug. 11.—The vicious attacks upon the Illinois miners by the officials of the United Mine Workers who have just forced through a wage cut of \$1.10 a day on behalf of the coal operators, will be exposed by William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president, when he speaks here tomorrow evening (Friday), at Regall Hall, 125 Franklin Ave.

At the same time Foster will call on the rank and file opposition in the U.M.W.A. to increase its activities, to form strike committees in every mine, and to strike against the wage cut.

Speaks to 1,400 in Hartford.
HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 11.—The largest indoor Communist meeting ever held in this city took place here when William Z. Foster, the Party's candidate for president, spoke here Wednesday night in Foot-guard Hall. More than 1,400 workers came out to hear him.

The Communist candidate made a vigorous attack on the proposed new wage cut for the railroad workers. (Ed. Note—A fuller account of this part of Foster's speech appeared in yesterday's issue of the Daily Worker).

Expose Socialist Sheriffs.
I. Wofsky, Communist candidate for governor, attacked the Republican and Democratic state and city administrations who are at present eliminating the unemployed from city jobs despite the miserably low wages paid and substituting food rations worth \$1.50 a week for families of the jobless. He condemned the brutal treatment of Jackson and Powers in the Hartford county jail for leading the unemployed, and denounced the placing of Powers in solitary confinement for complaining about the mouldy bread which had been served. Wofsky at the same time exposed the socialist sheriffs of Bridgeport who are evicting starving, unemployed workers.

COST OF FOOD RISING AGAIN
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Wholesale food prices rose again last week, rising 1.2 per cent over the previous week. This gives the lie to the reports in the capitalist press to the effect that the cost of food is steadily decreasing.

Wages throughout the country continue their downward trend.

HITLER PLOTTING WITH HINDENBURG

American Workers Will Protest Fascism

(Cable By Inprecorr)
BERLIN, Aug. 11.—Yesterday Chancellor Von Papen met Joost, Catholic leader, and later Hungenberg, Nationalist leader today he will confer with Hitler and afterward will discuss the results with President Hindenburg.

A final election on the re-organization of the Cabinet is expected for tomorrow. Yesterday the German press was certain that Hitler would be appointed as Chancellor, but today it expresses some doubts.

The "Deutsche," organ of Stegerwald, former Labor Minister, reports Hitler was persuaded to abandon the Premier claim against the promise of "still higher advancement" as successor to Hindenburg.

The Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, formerly strongly fascist, now declares that a Hitler Cabinet would represent a fighting challenge to large sections of the German people and cause economic and foreign political complications.

Fascist Terror Continues

Yesterday fascist terrorism continued despite the draconic measures introduced by the Von Papen Cabinet. A particularly brutal murder of a Communist worker was committed near Gleiwitz. Late yesterday uniformed fascists broke into the home of Konrad Pleutsch, dragging him and his brother Alfonso from their beds. Alfonso was beaten unmercifully and Konrad was shot dead in the presence of their mother.

The police arrested ten fascists. No exceptional courts exist in Silesia for the murderers; whether they will be brought before them is doubtful. A series of other outrages, including a dozen bombings occurred in various parts of the country, the severest at Berlin, near Hamburg, where cooperative stores were wrecked.

President Hindenburg, presided yesterday at what could be termed the "commemoration" of the Constitution anniversary. Night papers declared frankly that yesterday's ceremony was the celebration of the "First Constitution Day."

Fascist Fascism
NEW YORK.—Open fascist dictatorship through the German working class! The big bankers and landowners are prepared to crush the German working class through the Hitler storm troops! Fascism in Germany means sharper boss attacks and terror against all of us and it means war!

Under these slogans the Communist Party, the New York District, calls all workers to a mass protest meeting August 19 at 8 p. m. at Central Opera House. William W. Weinstein Communist candidate for senator will speak. Max Bedacht will speak in German.

Sirovitch Gangsters Threaten Communist

NEW YORK.—Republican Congressman Sirovitch, who last year simply called in the Tammany police and had them beat up representatives of the jobless when they came to him, is more cautious this year. He lets the gangsters do the work.

Two thugs approached J. Sirovitch, active campaigner for the Communists, and told him to "lay off Congressman Sirovitch" in his speeches or they would "lay out Sirovitch."

Sirovitch is a leader in organizing block committee. He was one of the delegation to Sirovitch last year. At the huge central demonstration rally Friday night, at Seventh St. and Ave. B, George E. Powers, candidate for chief judge of the Court of Appeals, and other speakers will expose this terror against the workers.

Defiers of Pool Boycott to Be Given Mass Trial

NEW YORK, N. Y., August 11.—A mass trial of a group of workers who refused to support a boycott of the Bronx swimming pool will be held tonight at the Co-operative Building at 2700 Bronx Park East.

Several members of the Vanguard Community Center, affiliated to the Labor Sports Union of America, defied this boycott and went into the pool. A large jury and several judges, all workers, will try the members of the sport group.

The Daily Worker needs YOU in its mass circulation drive—

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

FRIDAY
Preliminary rallies: Lower Manhattan, 7:15 p. m.
Second Street and Avenue B. Speaker, J. Sirovitch.
Fourth Street and Avenue B. Speaker, Schwartz.
Seventh Street and Avenue A. Speaker, Gill Lavery.
Tenth Street and Avenue B. Speaker, Benson.
Thirteenth Street and Avenue B. Speaker, Saunders.
Tenth Street and Avenue C. Speaker, Mason.
SATURDAY
Emanuel Levin, leader of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and candidate for the Seventh Congressional District, Communist Party, will speak on the Bonus March and the Election Campaign in Williamsburg at Grand Street Extension and Havermezer Streets, Saturday at 8 p. m.
Toro Hall, Brooklyn 2 p. m. (preliminary rally).

Big Program at F.S.U. Boatride Saturday Eve; Leading Writer Attend

NEW YORK.—Ben Gold will be "master of ceremonies" on the moonlight boatride on the Hudson River Saturday evening, it was announced by the Friends of the Soviet Union today. Moissaye Olgin, editor of the Freiheit, Oakley Johnson, National Secretary of the John Reed Club, Walter Wilson of the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners, Joseph Gollomb, Louis Lozowick and other prominent artists and writers will be guests of honor.

This affair will be an informal send-off for H. W. L. Dana and other delegates to the World Anti-War Congress. Proceeds from the boatride will go to "Soviet Russia Today."

The program will include Cowboy songs sung by Margaret Larkin; Negro songs by Taylor Gordon, author of "Born to Be"; Russian songs by Boshka Scherer; Chilian folk songs by Ricardo Cortez and a musical concert in which Irene Hampton, pianist, Margaret Lewis, pianist, Alex Solomon, violinist, H. Laci, cellist, Norman Casben, pianist and Hyman Diakowitz, mandolinist, will take part. Paul Sweet's Carnival Serenaders will play the dance music.

THUG KILLED AS ATTACKS MINERS

Try to Frame Kentucky Militants for Murder

(By a Miner Correspondent)

PINEVILLE, Ky., Aug. 11.—Last Saturday one deputized gun thug, Frank Bowman, was killed and another, Kirby, was cut in the neck when they tried to run Clark Clans and Chester Clans away from the polling place in the Kentucky primary elections. The Clans are militant miners, members of the National Miners Union and now blacklisted for their strike activities.

They will try to frame both the Clans boys for the killing of Bowman and wounding of Kirby. They are in Pineville jail.

Mass Revolutionary Funeral for Fanny Rothman Today

NEW YORK.—The body of Fannie Rothman, leading member of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union who died this week from tuberculosis, will be given a mass revolutionary funeral today at 2 p. m. The body of the dead comrade will lie in state in the Workers Center, 35 E. 12th St.

JOB SHARK CONVICTED

NEW YORK.—Morris Ginsberg, 810 Sixth Street, was sentenced to three years in prison for running an unlicensed job agency. He advertised in the morning papers and sent girls to act as "hostesses" in "speakeasies."

This racket is pursued by "licensed" agencies and apparently it is no crime under capitalism to send girls, many of them minors, to act as "hostesses" if you are licensed.

CITY ELECTION NOTES

FRIDAY
Fiftieth St. and Fifth Ave., South Brooklyn. Speaker, M. Blum.
Court and Carroll Sts., South Brooklyn. Speaker, B. Stallman and S. Licht.
Twenty-ninth Ave. and 53th St., South Brooklyn. Speaker, N. Kay.
Seventh St. and Brighton Beach Ave., Coney Island. Speaker, H. Lidenslein.
Brightwater Court and Fourth St., Coney Island. Speaker, W. Van Wagner.
Twentieth Ave. and 18th St., South Brooklyn. Speaker, N. Haires.
Hopkins and Pinkie Ave., Brownsville central demonstration, speaker: Israel Anter, candidate for governor of New York.
Seventh St. and Avenue B. central demonstration, Lower Manhattan, speaker: George E. Powers, candidate for chief judge of the court of appeals.
Seventh Ave. and 142nd St., Harlem, speakers: Elmer Henderson, candidate 21st Congressional District, Geitz and Kinsman, Carl Brodsky, Communist candidate from the 23rd Congressional District, Bronx, will speak under the auspices of the American Workers Club, the Bronx Workers Club, 1827 Boston Rd., Friday.
Fifth St. and Vesp. Ave., Upper Bronx (Central demonstration), main speaker, Moissaye Olgin, candidate 24th Congressional District.
SATURDAY
Fifteenth Ave. and 59th St., South Brooklyn. Speakers, J. Roberts and H. Kaplan.
Sheephead Bay and Jerome Ave., Brooklyn. Speaker, I. Plintan.
1873 Forty-third St., Brooklyn. Speaker: A. Teffler.
Seventh Avenue and 133rd St., central Harlem demonstration, speakers: George E. Powers, candidate Chief Court of Appeals, Fitzgerald and Sklar.
Avenue St. John and Fox St., Lower Bronx (Central demonstration), main speaker, Henry Shepard, candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York.
SUNDAY
Albert Glassford, candidate from the 21st Assembly District, and Geza Szepessy, candidate from the 18th Assembly District, will be the speakers at a picnic at Grand Street and Park, Bronx, Sunday, August 14th. The picnic will be under the auspices of the Joint Yorkville Units and the Young Communist League.

A GRIPPING DRAMA OF CATHERINE THE GREAT!

Friday, Saturday, Sunday, Aug. 12, 13, 14
THE REVOLT OF THE VOLGA PEASANTS!

FLAMES ON THE VOLGA

A realistic film drama of the revolt against the oppression of the Czarist regime of Catherine and her favorites—directed by JURII TARITSCH, who produced "CAZAR IVAN THE TERRIBLE"
Opening Aug. 22—"CLOWN GEORGE"—First American Showing
The THEATRE 15c 9 A.M. to 3 P.M. 10c 3 P.M. to 8 P.M. Sat. & Sun. Midnite Show Sat.

Y.C.L. ENDORSES "RED" TAG DAYS

Worker to Raise Funds Saturday, Sunday

NEW YORK.—The Young Communist League District Secretariat yesterday gave its endorsement to the Election Campaign Tag Days to be conducted this Saturday and Sunday, August 12 and 14.—It issued a call to all its sections to give the tag days their fullest support. Through the funds secured on these tag days, it will be possible to conduct a campaign particularly among the younger workers and first voters, the Y. C. L. pointed out.

Members of the Young Communist League and the youth branches of the International Labor Defense, International Workers Order, Labor Sports Union, etc., will receive their boxes for the tag days through Room 505, 35 East 12th Street. This is being done to check on the participation of the youth organizations in the tag day, and as an added incentive for the Election Youth Campaign.

All Section Organizers and Youth Branch organizers have been notified to get their boxes, from Room 505, 35 E. 12th Street, before Saturday, and to get their membership out in all parts of the city for the best possible results through the elections.

A complete list of 25 Tag Day Stations will appear in tomorrow's issue of the Daily Worker

What's On—

FRIDAY
The Joe Hill Branch, I.L.D. will hold an open air meeting at 29th St. and Second Ave. at 8 p. m. Speakers: Baum and Riser.
Open air anti-war meetings under the auspices of the FSU will be held as follows: Meshola Parkway Branch, 204th St. and Perry Ave. Speaker: Miller.
West Bronx Branch, 167th St. and Girard Ave. Speaker: Wilson.
Prospect Park Branch, Franklin and Eastern Parkway. Speaker: March.
Karl Marx Branch, 189th St. and Broadway. Speaker: Leroy.
Newark, N. J. Branch, lecture on "Life in the Red Army" at Newark Labor Lyceum. Speaker: Morris.

A special meeting of the Bath Beach Workers Club will be held at 273 Bath Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p. m.
Comrade Kramer, just returned from the Soviet Union, will speak on "Youth and Education in the USSR" at the East New York Workers Club, 524 Vermont St., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p. m. Admission is 10c. Under the auspices of the Y.C.L.
The Bridge Plaza Workers Club will have a lecture at 285 Rodney St., Brooklyn at 8 p. m.
The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will have a question and answer meeting at 1538 Madison Ave., second floor, at 8:30 a.m. All comrades are welcome.

The Concourse Workers Club will hold an open air meeting at Walton Ave. and 170th St. at 8 p. m.
Comrade Rosentberg of the Shoe Workers Industrial Union will speak on the I. Miller and Keller strikes at 1610 Boston Rd., at 8:30 p. m. arranged by the Shoe Workers Center of the Bronx. All shoe workers are invited.

A debate will be held at the Williamsburg Workers Center, 228 Throop Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p. m. Subject: Resolved, that Communism is the only solution to the problems of the American working class.
A meeting of the W. I. E. chorus will be held at 8 p. m. at 16 West 21 Street (top floor).
A meeting protesting against the Hungarian terror will be held at Yorkville Casino, 210 East 86th Street, at 8 p. m.
Council 19, U. C. W. C. W. will have an open air meeting at 10th Street and Avenue C.
A lecture on the "Role of the Press" will be given at the Bronx Progressive Youth Club, 193 Oak Terrace, Apt. 4C, Bronx at 9 p. m.

SATURDAY
Council 8, U. C. W. C. W. will hold their open forum at Gramina Park, Gramina Parkway and Fulton Avenue, Bronx, at 4 p. m.
Council 29, U. C. W. C. W. will hold an open air meeting at Bryant Avenue and 174th Street, Bronx.
The Bath Beach Workers Club will have a concert at 273 Bath Avenue, at 9 p. m. Admission is 10c.
Installations of a new Executive Board, concert and dance will be held in the Tremont Workers Club, 2075 Clinton Avenue, near 180th Street, Bronx, at 8:30 p. m. Admission is 20c.

Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, Post 75, will have an outdoor meeting at Rutland Road and Rockaway Parkway.
Cancba Michel, revolutionary artist will sing at the festival and ball of the Anti-Imperialist League, at 1838 Madison Avenue at 8 p. m.
Red Hook Workers Center, at 293 Columbia Street, Brooklyn, will open with an entertainment, at 8 p. m.

The Brooklyn Section, I. L. D. will hold a concert and dance at Casa D'Amour, West 21 Street and Mermaid Avenue, Brooklyn, at 8 p. m.
All organizations are urged in a notice sent out by the New York State United Front Election Campaign Committee, today, not to arrange any meetings or collection of funds which will conflict with the Election Campaign tag days for New York City, set for August 12 and 14.

Writers, Artists Call Protest Meet Tonight On Hungarian Terror

NEW YORK.—A mass protest meeting against the recent execution of Fursi and Sallay by the Budapest Military Court will be held at the Yorkville Casino, 86th St., between 2nd and 3rd Aves., at 8 p. m. this evening. The meeting is being held under the combined auspices of the John Reed Club, the Revolutionaries/ Writers Federation and the Pan-angarian Cultural Federation.

In addition to protesting these two murders, the mass meeting will go on record as demanding the immediate release of Killian and Friedrich Karikas, revolutionary writers and leaders, who were arrested together with their two executed comrades and who face a similar fate under world-wide mass protest is made.

Among those who are expected to attend the meeting tonight are Sherwood Anderson, Malcolm Cowley, Edmund Wilson, Joseph Freeman, Michael Gold, Emery Ballint, Hugo Gelert and many others. All workers and revolutionary intellectuals have been urged to attend. Admission is free.

RUEGG PROTESTS IN U. S. ALARMS NANKING GOV'T

Chinese Ambassador Reports Growing Mass Anger Here

(Cable by Inprecorr)

SHANGHAI, Aug. 11.—Great anxiety is evidenced in Nanking official circles over the attention devoted by all sections of the American public to the trial of Paul and Gertrude Ruegg.

The Chinese Ambassador in Washington has sent a confidential report describing the excitement and angry protests evoked in the United States by the trial. This action marks a change in the attitude of the Ambassador who at first received all protests in hostile silence and refused to transmit them to his government or to report the growth of the protest movement, with the inclusion of many well-known personalities in public life and the increasing number of protest demonstrations in front of the Chinese consulates.

In his confidential report to the Nanking Government, the Chinese Ambassador warns Nanking of the growth of the protest movement in the United States. He also mentions that reports have been received in the United States that several well-known persons in influential circles in the American colony at Shanghai have openly declared their support for the Rueggs.

"FLAMES ON THE VOLGA" REVOLT OF VOLGA PEASANTS
The Acme Theatre, beginning today will present a masterly drama, "Flames on the Volga," a vivid historical document of the time of Catherine the Great, showing the revolt of the Volga peasants against the oppressions of the Czaristic regime.

The picture was produced with great historical detail under the direction of the noted Russian Jurii Taritsch, who produced "Czar Ivan the Terrible." The film was made in the actual regions of the Volga, with thousands of peasants taking the roles lived by their ancestors centuries back. The picture will continue until Sunday inclusive.

PREMIERE OF "HOUSE OF DEATH" AT CAMEO TODAY
"House of Death," the Soviet drama of the tragedy of Fedor M. Dostoevski, author of "Crime and Punishment" and "The Brothers Karamazoff," will have its American Premiere showing at the Cameo Theatre today. "House of Death" was directed by V. F. Federov and photographed by V. M. Pronin, who did the camera work for "Road to Life" with special musical score, prepared by V. I. Kriukov.

The cast is headed by N. P. Chmeloff, of the Moscow Art Theatre, and N. A. Podgorny and N. M. Radlin, Merited Artists of the Republic, have also prominent parts.

EXILE MENACES YONKERS JOBLESS

Raid Courtroom After Cops Smash Meetings

YONKERS, N. Y., Aug. 11.—Police raided the courtroom where Helen Jackwin was being tried for speaking at the first of two recent meetings of the unemployed smashed by the police. The cops were accompanied by immigration officers, and held 42 workers for questioning as to their right to be in this country. Eight were held for deportation.

Jackwin was sentenced to 30 days. The struggle of the unemployed is getting sharper here. They are faced not only with police clubs but with Doak's deportation activities. But they are fighting.

Thousands of Bronx workers poured into the streets Wednesday in protest against the brutal police attack on a previous demonstration. They were attacked again, but they held the streets for 30 minutes against the full force of cops.

Those arrested in the previous demonstration were summoned to appear in court to keep them away from this meeting.

Jobless Call Meet
The demonstration was called by the Unemployed Council. A great crowd gathered at the corner of Park Hill Ave. and Linden St. Italian and English workers addressed the crowd.

Gangsters sent by the Alderman of the Seventh Ward, who is also a fascist leader, tried to create disorder. The police then charged in, swinging blackjacks right and left. Five arrests were made, and the police beat up their prisoners.

All are held on \$500 bail each.
"Toward Revolutionary Mass Work" Pamphlet containing 14th Plenum Resolutions

Office Workers' Meeting Is Broken Up By Police

NEW YORK.—A meeting of more than 200 workers, the majority employed by the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, was broken up by police here yesterday at 24th St. and Madison Ave.

The workers loosed the cops as they dragged the speaker off the platform.

The Office Workers Union announces that despite the attempts of the police to prevent their meetings, they will hold one next Wednesday and every Wednesday thereafter.

TIN MILL STOOL LOOSES A HAND

Had Just Sentenced Workers to Jail

McKEESPORT, Pa., Aug. 11.—When Joe Sucha, blacksmith boss, had a hand crushed off in the cold rolls of the McKeesport Tin Plate mill here on August 4, there wasn't a cent, rairoaded Mary Russel and any particular grieving among the workers. Sucha is a company stool pigeon, is on the Cort Vue Council, and is the company police magistrate who, only the day before his accident, Smith to 30-day sentences. Russel and Smith were handing out leaflets against the new ten per cent wage cut an advertising the National Convention to form a Steel and Metal Workers Union which will be held in Pittsburgh, beginning Saturday.

The leaflets were given to the men going in to work, and only four refused to take them, which is significant of the swing of sentiment in this mill towards the union. There is already a strong local organized in the mill.

ROOSEVELT OPENS WALKER "TRIAL"

Farceical Hearing Is Held In Albany

NEW YORK.—The farceical trial of Jimmy Walker, Mayor of New York, on charges of grafting was opened here today by Governor Roosevelt, Tammany Hall candidate for president.

Walker, whose record of grafting and rewarding political henchmen surpassed by few capitalist politicians no matter how corrupt, will attempt to hold his \$40,000 a year job in the face of overwhelming evidence of his corruption while Roosevelt, candidate for president of the same Tammany Hall that has supported Walker, will try to appear like the impartial judge who sifts all evidence in the spirit of abstract "justice."

1. Amter, Communist candidate for governor of New York, issued the following statement on the trial.
"Today Mayor James J. Walker will appear before Governor Roosevelt to be given the hearing that he demands on his case. This is the Mayor Walker whose police cossacks have beaten up the unemployed workers, whose detectives do not hesitate to use their bills on strikers—this is the Walker that asks for a hearing.

"Whether Mayor Walker is removed or not," said Amter, "will not change the character of the government." The Communist Party declares that whether Walker is removed or not, the corruption remains the same under capitalism. Roosevelt will remove him only if it fits in with the needs of the election campaign and with the demands even of local and state democrats who

Jamaica Unemployed Council Wins Fight Against Eviction

JAMAICA, N. Y.—The Unemployed Council won a sweeping victory in an eviction fight here Monday.

A Negro worker and his family were evicted from their home at 108-56 159th St. Friday night. The furniture was left to lay on the street during the pouring rain Saturday. Members of the Unemployed Council seeing the furniture on the street called a meeting of all the neighbors Monday night and succeeded in carrying all the belongings of the evicted family back into the house.

Following a second meeting which was held the next day the workers marched to the relief bureau and forced the agents there to grant three demands which are as follows:

1. Recognition of the Unemployed Council. 2. Immediate relief for all workers brought by the Council to the relief station. 3. Members of the Unemployed Council to be present at all investigations made by the relief bureau.

M.W.L.L. SENDOFF TONIGHT.
NEW YORK.—The New York New York delegation to the first national Convention of the Metal Workers Industrial League will be given a sendoff by the membership of the New York local of the M.W.L.L. at its meeting tonight at 8 p. m. in Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th St.

There will also be a report of the New York State Conference of the M.W.L.L. which was held recently.

know that their control will be weakened by retaining such a scoundrel in a leading position. The character of Tammany Hall and the character of the capitalist government, however, will not be changed.

WATCH THE ADS!

REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER

Red Star Press ("The Road")	Parkway Cafeteria
Chester Cafeteria	Butchers Union, Local 114
John's Restaurant	Line Cafeteria
Harry Stolper Optical Co.	Workers Coop Colony
Camps Unity, Kinderland, Nitgedaiget	Sol's Lunch
Lerman Bros. (Stationery)	Santial Midy
Workers' Sick and Death Benefit Fund	Manhattan Lyceum
Bronstein's Vegetarian Restaurant	Rollin's Restaurant
Dr. Kessler	Rollin Pharmacy
Czechoslovak Workers House	Goldens Bridge Colony
Avanta Farm	Messinger's Cafeteria (So. Blvd.)
Union Square Mimeo Supply	World Tourists, Inc.
Camp Woodlawn	Stadium Concerts
Russian Art Shop	Cameo Theatre
Dr. Schwartz	Acme Theatre
Cohen's (Optician)	Stadium Concerts
Dental Dept., I.W.O.	Acme Theatre
Health Center Cafeteria	Stadium Concerts
Wm. Bell, Optometrist	Dr. A. C. Breger

AMUSEMENTS

BEGINNING TODAY
The Intellectual and the Working Class!
"HOUSE OF DEATH"
(Tragedy of Dostoevski)
Author of "CRIME AND PUNISHMENT" and "THE BROTHERS KARAMAZOFF"
The Latest Soviet Talkie With English Titles
CAMEO 25c
MUSIC
STADIUM CONCERTS
PHILHARMONIC-SYMPHONY ORCH.
Lewishohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 138th St.
ALBERT COATES, Conductor
EVERY NIGHT at 8:30
—PRICES: 25c, 50c, \$1.00 (Circle 7-7375)—
HAYFAIR 2ND WEEK
Held Over! 2nd Week
"AMERICAN MADNESS"
with WALTER HUSTON
Daily at 12 P. M. & 11 P. M. to close 12c

Workers Nitgedaiget and Unity

This is a Proletarian Plan to serve you.
\$12 a Week (Organization Tax 50c)
Week-end Rates: 1 Day \$2.25; 2 Days \$4.25; 3 Days \$6.25
WEEK-END ORGANIZATION TAX 10c PER DAY
Bunks for Home Cooking in Nitgedaiget Are All Rented
Profits of both Restaurants go to Communist Dailies, Daily Worker and Morning Freiheit.
USUAL CULTURAL AND SPORTS ACTIVITY
Travel By Our Own Cabs Direct to the Camps.
Our Cabs Have Special Signs On Them
Autos for both camps at 149 E. 103rd St. Daily at 10 a.m., Friday, Saturday, at 9 a.m., 2:30 and 7 p.m. Phone: LEhigh 4-2382
For any information call Estabrook 8-1400

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Have Your Own Picnic With Us!
DISCOUNTS TO ORGANIZATIONS!
250 Tickets 20 Cents Each
500 Tickets 15 Cents Each
750 Tickets 12 1/2 Cents Each
1000 Tickets 10 Cents Each
Tickets at Gate Will Be 35 Cents
TICKETS NOW READY!
Daily Worker
Pleasant Bay Park
AUGUST 21st, 1932
Pleasant Bay Park

What Are the Communist Party and Workers' Organizations Doing to Save the "Daily Worker"?

- Aug. 12, Lecture, Mapleton Workers' Club, 2066 70th St., B'klyn, N. Y., 8:30 p.m.
- Aug. 12, Concert, East N. Y. Workers' Club, 52 Vermont St., B'klyn, 8:30 p.m.
- Jamaica, L.I., Picnic, Communist Party and Women's Council, Aug. 14, Forest Parkway.
- Aug. 21, Daily Worker, District 2, Picnic and Mass Features by the Proletarian, Labor Sports Union, Pioneers, Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, Marine Workers' Industrial Union and Russian Echoes, under the direction of W. Kitzrauff. Speaker W. W. Weinstein, Editor of Daily Worker.
- Aug. 27, Mapleton Workers' Club, 2066 70th St., B'klyn. Concert at 8:30 p.m.
- Aug. 28, Coney Island Workers' Club, 2709 Mermaid Ave., Brooklyn. Concert at 8:30 p.m.
- Sept. 3, Bath Beach Workers' Club, 2709 Mermaid Ave. Concert at 8:30 p.m.

Intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT
80 FIFTH AVENUE
15th FLOOR
All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON
WILLIAM BELL
OPTOMETRIST and OPTICIAN
Special Rates to Workers and Families
106 E. 14th St. (Room 21)
Opposite Automat
Tel. Tompkins Square 6-8235

EAST NEW YORK WORKERS' CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENTERTAINMENT

Fri., Aug. 12, 8 p.m.
962 SUTER, B'KLYN
All proceeds to save the Daily Worker
All workers invited!

ATTENTION COMRADES!

Health Center Cafeteria WORKERS CENTER

30 EAST 13th STREET
Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and help the Revolutionary Movement
BEST FOOD REASONABLE PRICES

EAT AT THE ROYAL CAFETERIA

827 BROADWAY
Between 12th & 13th Sts.
Royal Dishes for the Proletariat
OUR WORKERS MEMBERS OF F.W.I.U.

Dr. ZINS

Est. Over 27 Years
Men and Women
CHRONIC AILMENTS
Skin, Nerve and Stomach Diseases and General Weakness Treated. All Modern Methods Employed. Charges Reasonable. Free Examination and Consultation. Blood Examinations and X-Rays.
110 EAST 16th ST., N.Y.C.
Bet. Irving Place and Union Square
Daily 9 to 5 P.M. Sunday, 9 to 4 P.M.

Picnic in Prospect Park

to be held by the WOMEN'S COUNCIL No. 15
Sunday, August 14th
All Proceeds to the DAILY WORKER
Jamaica, L. I. — A PICNIC
is arranged by the Communist Party and Women's Council on SUNDAY, AUG. 14
All Proceeds go to the DAILY WORKER
Comrade Vera Smith will speak on the role of the revolutionary press in the present economic crisis. To reach the picnic ground take B.M.T. subway, change for Jamaica train at Broadway Junction, get off at Forest Parkway

Mapleton Workers Club

FRIDAY, AUGUST 12, at 2066 70th St.
Comrade Harry Raymond will speak on the Role of the Revolutionary Press in the present economic crisis. Admission Free

War Funds for the Jobless—through mass circulation of the Daily Worker.

BURKE GARAGE

Comrades, Please Patronize
S. PERUMO, Prop.
2927 WHITE PLAINS AVE.
Allerton Ave. Station, Bronx, N. Y.
Tel: OLivine 2-9104

MACHADO ASKED TO MAKE PEACE WITH OPPOSITION

Fate of Grau, Union Leader, Hidden by Censorship

NEW YORK.—A letter published in the Spanish press discloses an attempt to forge an agreement between the Machado government and the National Opposition Party...

The letter is answered by Ferrera, former Cuban ambassador to Washington and at present Machado's attorney...

It is this Opposition Party that has been throwing the bombs in an attempt to force concessions and positions in the government from Machado...

Yesterday the capitalist press reported that the Spanish newspaper of Havana presented a petition to Machado asking that...

Although news regarding bourgeois lawyers and newspaper men against whom Machado has turned his fury...

The anti-war demonstration of July 25 which was shot up by the 'bloody tools of American imperialism'...

Anti-Labor Group Backs Waters

'Key Men' Finance Tour to Defeat Bonus

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

long and notorious record of strike breaking and spying activities. It was first organized in 1923, with the advent of Fred R. Marvin...

All those who read Marvin's column were invited to become 'Key Men of America' who agreed to preserve and file all developments in the labor movement...

Mr. Marvin claimed that the chief aim of the Key Men was to 'defeat Communism and Socialism in America.'

It is into this vicious anti-labor organization that 'General' Waters has been welcomed with open arms.

'Standing behind' Waters these 'Key Men' are aiming not only to smash the fight for the bonus but to form the vets into a fascist organization to be utilized against the struggle of the workers...

Waters thus stands doubly exposed as an enemy of the bonus and unemployment insurance and an upholder of the imperialist war preparations now being made by the U. S. Government.

Waters further revealed his reactionary role in a statement which he made to newspapermen admitting that he knew of Hoover's plans to use troops against the veterans...

FORD MAY HAVE ANOTHER SHUT-DOWN

DETROIT, Aug. 9.—The much heralded revival in the production of automobiles has received a jolt with Ford considering the closing of his plants supposedly for inventory...

DOCTOR HOOVER



Washington Police Arrest 14 Negroes in Attempt to Frame Them for Cop Death

International Labor Defense Sends Patterson To Take Charge of Defense

Dead Cop Had Attacked Negro Workers In Wave of Terror Following Bonus Battle

BULLETIN

NEW YORK.—Word was received from Washington, this afternoon by the National Office of the International Labor Defense...

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 11.—Fourteen Negroes have been arrested here, and a score more arrests are predicted by the police...

NEW YORK, Aug. 11.—William Patterson, prominent Negro labor leader, and a member of the national executive committee of the International Labor Defense...

With Patterson will be associated in the Washington defense, Bernard Ades, I. L. D. attorney, and C. Lipka, Philadelphia organizer of the I.L.D.

Detroit Workers Fight Evictions

Block Committee Lead Continuous Struggle

DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 11.—A sharp struggle is going on between block committees of the Unemployed Council in the north end of Detroit and Hamtramck, Mich., over evictions...

Two in Hospital

DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 11.—Two members of the bonus army who were driven from the capital collapsed here and had to be taken to the Receiving Hospital...

100 Delegates Attend Minneapolis Meeting for 'Daily' Campaign

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 11.—One hundred and sixty-eight dollars was raised for the \$40,000 Save the 'Daily' drive at an emergency conference held here last night.

BRITISH PLAN FOR INDIAN MINORITIES TO BE PUBLISHED

SIMLA, India.—The British 'Communal Award' will be published in India and in England on August 17, the Indian Government announced.

SEPT. 3D FOR 'DAILY' AFFAIR

The Bath Beach Workers Club, which is arranging an affair for the Daily Worker on September 3, requests all workers' organizations...

FIFTH VETERAN VICTIM DIES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

number of three war veterans and two children on bloody Thursday, refused yesterday to see a group of writers led by Sherwood Anderson...

Hoover, fearing to face the authors, sent word out that he was too busy. The group read their statement to Theodore Joslin, Hoover's press relations secretary.

The statement of the writers, which Mr. Anderson was not permitted to finish reading said in part: when you stand up to ask the American people to reject you to the high office you hold, large masses of American citizens will listen to you with one feeling in their hearts.

"That feeling, we must report to you, as honest editors and writers whose job it is to be sensitive to human feelings and to record them truthfully, is one of bitterness against your conduct of your office; and against you as a man."

"It is to be expected," a statement by Carl Hacker, acting national secretary of the I.L.D., yesterday said, "that following the attack on the bonus marchers, and the wave of mass resentment which swept the country as a result of it, the Hoover administration and the Washington police should seek by attacking the most oppressed section of the population to promote disorder among the workers."

Camp Gretna Food Rotten, Hours Long for Nat'l Guardsmen

(By a Worker Correspondent)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The following letter is from a national guardsman at Camp Gretna where the government is training the young workers for a new imperialist war...

"When meal time comes we sit down to a meal that is not only distasteful but actually repulsive to one who is accustomed to eating decent food. Why only yesterday I had a terrific pain in the gut from the dinner we had. My pal here was so sick that he threw up and had to get some pills from the medicals."

"In speaking to some of the National Guardsmen last week they told me, that the only reason they join the National Guards is to make a dollar a week."

The way for these National Guardsmen to stop this rotten food and dirty handling is to organize into regimental committees of rank and file guardsmen. Demand decent food. Demand use of uniforms or parts of uniforms for unemployed Guardsmen when not drilling.

100 Delegates Attend Minneapolis Meeting for 'Daily' Campaign

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 11.—A hundred pickets stopped all work on the government post office job here today when 30 men hired at 40 cents an hour answered the appeal of the United Front Committee of Action.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO 'DAILY' FUND

- DISTRICT 2-NEW YORK CITY: Diamond, Bronx \$1.00; Benson, Bronx 1.00; A. Feland, Bronx .25; B. Bronx 1.00; IVO Schule East Flatbush, Bklyn 3.50; Mapleton Workers Club, Bklyn 4.00; Berger, Bronx .50; H. W. K. City 5.00; J. J. Josephine, City 1.00; DISTRICT 4-BUFFALO: W. G. Martin, N. Tonawanda 2.00; Al De Grandis, Rochester .25; DISTRICT 10-BEVEN: Ukrainian Womens Educ. Assn., Detroit 1.00; B. Share, Detroit 1.00; C. Dempsey, Brown City, Mich. 2.00; A. W. Kalamazoo 1.00; DISTRICT 8-CHICAGO: M. Military 5.00; Section 5, Unit 514 15.00; Unit 511 15.00; Unit 508 1.00; Unit 503 1.00; Unit 502 1.00; Unit 504 1.00; M. Kemps 1.00; DISTRICT 13: H. Bennett, Birmingh., Ala. 2.00; DISTRICT 12-MILWAUKEE: C. P. District 18 4.00; Unit 207 1.00; Unit 201 1.00; Unit 108 1.00; Unit 104 1.00; So. Slav Fraction 5.00; Open Air Meeting 10th and Mitchell 1.00; DISTRICT 10-BEVEN: District 10, C. P. Office, Denver 1.00; Foreign workers aboard Bremen en route to Kronoa 12.00

Mother in Penna. Is Jailed for Killing Bird to Feed Family

UNIONTOWN, Pa., Aug. 11.—In this coal domain where thousands of miners and their families are starving, Mrs. Anna Chess, of Fairchance, is now serving a 29-day jail sentence because she was hungry.

STEEL WORKERS CONVENTION SAT.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

al Workers Industrial Union, which thousands of workers have been consistently struggling to build in the face of the terror of the bosses and the deportation policy of the Government, will be born from this historic convention and will go forward to lead the coming strikes of the steel and metal workers in all important centers.

Doubles Membership

The M.W.I.L. in its pre-convention campaign has made excellent progress especially in the Mahoning Valley in the strategic mills of the Republic Steel Corporation, taking in several thousand new workers, the majority American born, and many high-skilled workers who are also now receiving the savage attacks of the bosses.

"Two veterans were killed and a third was injured in the attack on the bonus marchers, and the wave of mass resentment which swept the country as a result of it, the Hoover administration and the Washington police should seek by attacking the most oppressed section of the population to promote disorder among the workers."

Numbers of these men were arrested and held in jail as criminals and Communists, while you, and your subordinates, tried to shift the responsibility of the government's ruthlessness to them. Decent working men were libeled by the President and his subordinates, tried to shift the responsibility of the government's ruthlessness to them. Decent working men were libeled by the President and his subordinates, tried to shift the responsibility of the government's ruthlessness to them.

PICKET HOOVER'S PAY CUTTING JOB

Tie Up Minneapolis Post Office Work

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LEWIS ORDERS WAGE CUT IN ILLINOIS ALTHOUGH MINERS VOTED AGAINST IT

Officials Had Tally Sheets Stolen to Hide Hugh Majority Against \$1.10 Slash, Then Use Theft As Reason for Defying Vote

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 11—Officials of the United Mine Workers district office here have stolen the tally sheets showing the vote against the proposed wage cut in over 200 locals of the Illinois district, and International President Lewis has thereupon simply ordered the wage cut into effect.

International Notes

GREET CLASS WAR PRISONERS BENALTO ALTA.—The Conference for the Alberta District of the Youth Section of the Farmers Unity League held here in the last days of July sent its greetings to the eight Communist leaders in Kingston, and to all class war prisoners.

500 ARRESTS IN BULGARIA VIENNA.—Five hundred workers were arrested when the police broke up a demonstration called to mobilize the workers for the August 1st Anti-war protest, reports from Sofia indicate.

Rumors that the Communists were preparing an insurrection in Bulgaria for August 1st are reported to have been spread to create a program tendency against the Communists.

TO DRAFT HARVEST WORKERS CALGARY, Alta.—The Government of the Alberta District in Canada is planning to draft harvest workers.

If a "shortage" of harvesters will result in the district, it is announced, married men without children may be drafted.

This announcement comes right at a time when the cry is being raised by the Canadian Federal Government against Soviet "forced labor."

New Minneapolis Plan to Work Jobless with No Wages, Only Food

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 9.—The militant struggle of the unemployed here, demanding immediate relief, is now facing another enemy. To police clubs has been added a whole organization of misleaders. The capitalist papers carry the announcement of appointing of ward captains, ward committees, warehouse committees, etc. (for which somebody is paying) of an outfit which calls itself "The Organized Unemployed."

The program of this organization combines all the worst features of forced labor, absence of struggle, wage cutting, and new unemployment. The organization registers jobless workers, solicits work for them anywhere, not for wages, but for food. The farmers are begged to supply the food, and food is all the organization gives in return for work.

The DAILY WORKER

The only Czechoslovak working class daily newspaper in the U. S. and Canada. It stands for the very same principle as THE DAILY WORKER. Yearly subscription \$6, for 6 mos. \$3. Write for free sample copy today.

LEBANON MAYOR BARS MEETINGS

Simply Abolishes the Right of Assemblage

LEBANON, Pa., Aug. 11.—"Positively no Soviet Union, Communist, Russian or any other meetings will be allowed in the city of Lebanon. That's final. Legal action or no legal action. (signed) Mayor John K. R. Schropp."

This is a telegram sent August 6 by the mayor of this steel town as a result of attempts of the Friends of the Soviet Union to hold meetings in a hall here. The mayor thus off-hand abolishes the supposed constitutional rights of free speech, freedom of assemblage, etc., for the workers.

The F.S.U. had advertised by handbills and in the press a speech by Norman Tallentire, its national organizer, to be held in Redmen's Hall, Aug. 3.

Chief Locks Hall. The chief of police had the hall locked on the day of the meeting. Tallentire and two members of the local committee preparing the meeting saw the chief, who said that 'better glass of people here don't want to hear anything about Russia.' He refused to open the hall. The chief said the mayor was in a nearby summer resort, but even if the mayor should grant permission for the meeting, that wouldn't mean a thing to the chief of police.

Citizen Apologizes. The chief then took a swarm of police and a choice assortment of hoodlums with blackjacks and drove away from the hall all workers who came to hear Tallentire. The F.S.U. speaker and committee stood his ground in front of the hall for two hours, but the cops kept the crowd away.

This is the town of Charlie Schwab. One angered citizen of Lebanon has written a letter apologizing for the shame the police have brought on the town, and declaring that while the police protect and encourage bootlegging and vice, they prohibit public meetings of workers.

Bungalows and Rooms to Rent for Summer Season

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in Eastern Pennsylvania, 50 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Communicate with Tom Tessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

Read the Daily Worker! Bring the DAILY to the Shops, Factories, Mills and Farms, to Jobless Workers and Bonus Marchers! FIND OUT WHAT IS HAPPENING TO THE WORKING CLASS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ALL OVER THE WORLD! News of the Class Struggle Every Day!

Advertisement for 'TOWARD SOVIET AMERICA' by William Z. Foster. Includes a small illustration of a man holding a sign.

Large advertisement for 'SPECIAL NOW! SUBSCRIBE!' featuring 'TOWARD SOVIET AMERICA' and 'THE SOVIET WORKER'. Includes a list of contributions to the 'DAILY' fund and subscription rates. The ad is framed with 'SPECIAL' and 'NOW!' text.

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

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The World War Draws Nearer

An armed attack on Soviet Mongolia is under way, as part of the criminal preparations of the bandit imperialist powers for armed intervention against the Soviet Union and its triumphant Socialist construction.

A large Tibetan army, armed and inspired by the British imperialists, is moving through western Inner Mongolia with the announced objective of attacking Soviet Mongolia. It has already occupied the Inner Mongolia city of Paotowchen.

At the same time that this British-organized and inspired attack is developing, the Japanese are concentrating huge forces in Manchuria on the western frontiers of Soviet Mongolia.

The invasion of Soviet Mongolia is aimed to extend the military base against the Soviet Union. It is evident that the British-inspired Tibetan attack was aimed to coincide with the Japanese drive through Jehol Province, a drive which has been somewhat held up by the tremendous revolutionary upsurge of the Manchurian masses.

The attack on Soviet Mongolia must serve to arouse the workers of the whole world to the acute danger of a new world slaughter into which the imperialist war mongers are now rapidly moving to plunge the toiling masses of all countries.

The Fight of the Illinois Miners Against Wage Cuts

THE report of the stealing of the ballots by the officialdom of the United Mine Workers in the referendum of the Illinois miners on the question of the wage cut, shows to what lengths these bureaucrats are going in order to carry through the will of the coal barons.

The Illinois miners have had to face a complete united front of all reactionary elements. The Republican administration, headed by Governor Emmerson, cut down relief to drive the miners back to work.

The miners have nevertheless stood firm. In Johnson City miners "greeted" John H. Walker, who came to put through the wage cut by driving him out of town.

The officialdom has operated not only with violence and starvation, but also has used the special weapon of demagoguery so prevalent in the Illinois coal fields. Pat Ansbury and Jack Allen, local leaders, are following in the footsteps of Ray Edmundson, who betrayed the miners by posing as a progressive.

The Illinois miners who have shown such stubbornness and militancy in resisting the wage cut, must organize their fight better if they are to succeed. The militant miners must take the lead to expose Ansbury and Allen and drive them to the wall, showing to the masses that with such leadership it is impossible to conduct an effective fight.

The miners of Illinois must answer the new attempts to drive them back to work by spreading the strike to every mine and by drawing in the unemployed workers into the struggle under the banner of the fight against the wage cut and for immediate relief and insurance to the unemployed masses, by uniting the Negro and white workers in a common fight, by engaging in mass picketing and militant demonstrations and by organizing wide spread relief work.

But for this purpose it is necessary to establish rank and file committees in the mines and to put at the head of the fight militant leaders. The rank and file miners must learn the lessons from the betrayals of Edmundson and Howatt and from the tactics of Ansbury and Allen. The miners must rally to the banner of the rank and file opposition that stands on the platform of the Trade Union Unity League. The Trade Union Unity League and the National Miners Union have repeatedly warned the miners of the coming wage cut. They showed that the tactics of Walker in calling for a shorter work day and the adoption of radical planks at the Springfield convention was only intended to divert the miners from a fight against the wage cuts in order to put through the policy of the employers.

By putting forward leaders who can carry through a militant fight against wage cuts, and by building a militant opposition to the Walker and Lewis leadership, the miners will be building up a powerful organization capable of destroying the Walkers, and is defeating the attacks of the coal operators.

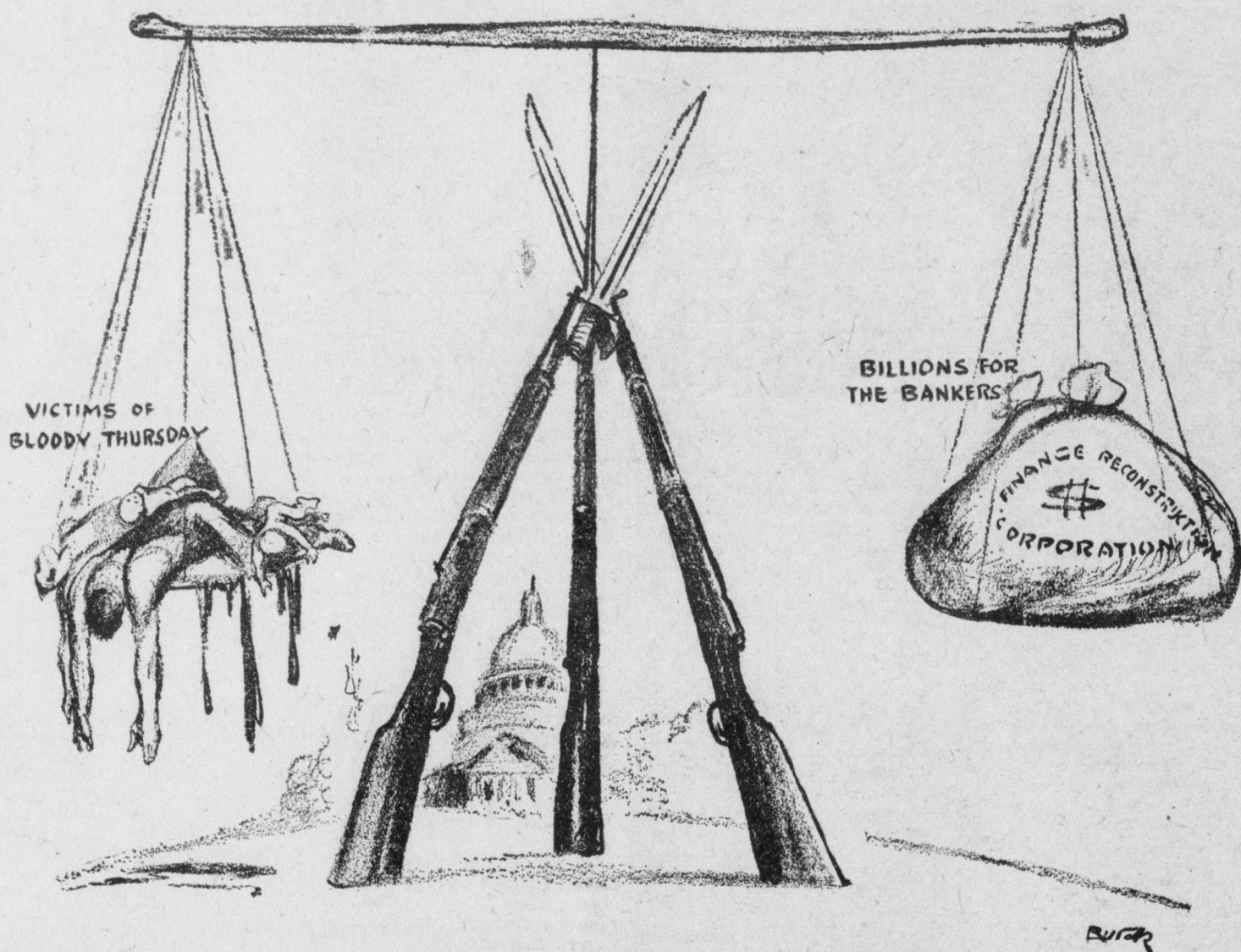
A FREE LANCE FRAUD

The Daily Worker has received a leaflet entitled "Marx and Crises." Its contents are unworthy of discussion, as it is a jumble of disconnected ideas, not substantial enough to deserve a discussion.

It is only important because the publisher of the leaflet, Katsiols, also addresses himself as the United Communist Party of America. From the leaflet it appears that the United Communist Party and Katsiols are one and the same.

The author of the leaflet is a free lance fraud and Chicago workers, among whom such leaflets have been distributed, should be warned against him. He was in the Party and has been expelled.

WEIGHED IN THE BALANCE!



Why I As A White Southern Woman Will Vote Communist

The writer of this article, Grace Lumpkin, is a white southerner, born and raised in Georgia and a descendant of an old southern family who settled in 1670 in the heart of the south.

On the outskirts of the city, there are several cotton mills, one of them the "largest under one roof in the world." I can see long rows of identical shabby frame houses, and the streams of people coming out of the mills after the six o'clock whistle.

While the appeal raises the demand for equal rights of the Negroes, it unfortunately fails to bring forward the demand for the right of the Negroes for self-determination in the Black Belt. Workers, Negro and white throughout the country will welcome the appeal of Grace Lumpkin.—Editor.

By GRACE LUMPKIN

I WAS born in Georgia. Later my family moved to South Carolina where we lived both in the country and in a city of 60,000 inhabitants.

On the outskirts of the city, there are several cotton mills, one of them the "largest under one roof in the world." I can see long rows of identical shabby frame houses, and the streams of people coming out of the mills after the six o'clock whistle.

But there are chain gangs here and the adult and near-adult Negroes go to school. There they learn many things, among them how to work in a broiling sun digging a clay road, with heavy chains dragging at their ankles.

In the South, the poor whites have one advantage over the Negroes. They are supposed to be superior. When the Civil War came and changed a system of chattel slavery into a system of wage slavery, many whites still had their little pieces of land. So they felt superior to the Negroes who had just come out of slavery and were forced to work as day laborers.

Politicians Foster Race Hatred

But the attitude of superiority of the white workers was not permitted to die out naturally. This attitude has been and is cunningly fostered by the democratic politicians, who want the "factory" vote, and who aim, above all, to keep these two races of workers, who have so much in common, apart.

The cry of "rape" used against Negroes by the masters in the Big

Politicians and Landlords of South Foster Race Hatred to Divide Workers

House is an old weapon to scare black workers, and to keep white and black workers apart. (In the North, the Republican politicians are not any more anxious than the Democrats to promote an understanding between the workers of the two races.)

Letters from Our Readers

How Not to Conduct Open Air Meetings

Dear Editor:

One of the best ways of popularizing the election program of the Communist Party is the open-air meeting. But if these meetings are not planned ahead of time and are not properly organized they lose all their value and sometimes even confuse the workers in the audience.

The platform was too small and there was no sign on it to announce what party was holding the meeting. The speakers, who were new and inexperienced, had not prepared their speech. They spoke in general without touching on the miserable local conditions and one speaker repeated what the other said.

Saying that a worker has no country, except the Soviet Union, without explaining it fully is just an empty phrase.

The sale of literature at this meeting was not organized. The whole thing looked like a "fire sale." If you make a collection in order to distribute the papers, free, you can't make another collection right after it for the Unemployed Council.

Later one of the speakers asked how many will vote "red"? Very few raised their hands, not because they were against our party, but because some of them were not voters and others did not want to expose themselves so early during the meeting.

The very important task of asking workers to join the Party was done in a poor way. The speaker asked those wanting to join to raise their hands or step up to the platform. The workers thought this would expose them.

A very important part of the meeting is the answering of questions. These questions should be answered by the most developed comrade who does not have to be a speaker. All workers' questions should be answered, especially rank and file.

Comrades and sympathizers should not start discussions near the meeting, but should take the workers on a side. All comrades and sympathizers should take the initiative to keep the meeting in order and form a defense corp in case of an attempt to break it up.

S. Sheinbaum
Y. C. L. Bronx, No. 2

The criticism made in the above letter is justified, not only about the meeting referred to by the comrade, but other meetings as well. More considered attention to meetings and

kept, the more secure becomes the position of our gentlemen bosses.

THE WATCH DOGS OF THE BOSSES

It is true that gentlemen Negroes and whites (those who are "liberal") have a sort of gentlemen's agreement. They say to each other, "You keep your people on your side of the fence and we will keep our people on our side." They are the watch-dogs of the gentlemen

TO STRENGTHEN THE SUBSCRIPTION LIST OF THE DAILY WORKER

Chicago, Ill.

Constructive criticism is never detrimental, therefore I am offering this suggestion, that some way shall be devised whereby members and non-members of the Party, fellow sympathizers and readers of the Daily Worker, be gathered at a special meeting. At this meeting groups from various districts or neighborhoods are to be assigned to various tasks for strengthening the subscription list of the Daily Worker.

More stress should be laid upon the distribution centers: the news-stands, periodical stores, etc., where lists of readers should be gathered.

Let us have some action, from the corner news-stands as well as the members of the Party.

The suggestion of this non-Party worker for gathering of non-Party workers, sympathizers and readers of the Daily Worker for a drive for subscriptions, as well as building up other means for spreading the Daily Worker, should be taken up more systematically by the Chicago and other districts.

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bosses, yapping the white and black workers back into their separate folds, trying to keep them quiet and contented, so they will not disturb the slumbers of the gentlemen in the Big House. There are Republican and Democratic watch-dogs, and some who are called A. F. of L. There are Socialist watch-dogs, too, hanging about uncertainly between the big houses of the rich and the pens of the poor. They bark a little at the Big House, warning the masters of the discontent in the pens.

In the south, we are learning that these watch-dogs are not friends of the workers. We are waking up to the fact that the Negro steel-worker in Alabama, the Negro and white share-croppers and small farmers, the white factory workers in North Carolina have the same interests, the same masters. Through misery and unemployment and wage cuts, we are learning, gradually, that we can rely only upon ourselves to shorten our hours of work, raise our wages, protect ourselves from unemployment, and make a living from our small farms.

Our gentlemen bosses are certainly not interested in doing these things for us. And their watch-dogs, who are fed from their hands, are not interested in us. We must rely upon ourselves.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST LEAD

But who is to lead us? As a white southerner, I have learned from my experience in the south that the Communist Party is the only party that is wholly and completely for the workers. It is the only party that gives us any hope, that stands completely for equal rights for Negroes and whites. And this last is not an idealistic dream. The Communist Party knows that only through equal freedom of Negro and white workers can any sort of freedom for all workers come to pass. The white worker needs the Negro just as the Negro needs the white.

The Communist Party tells us to become class-conscious. This is a fine word, and has a fine meaning. To become conscious of my class. To know where I belong, not with those who have brought this world to its present state of chaos and misery, but with those who are working for a world in which each will have a share of the good things of life.

When I vote Communist in the next elections, for Foster and Ford, I will be doing a thing that is sensible and natural. For who does not want, both for himself and others, a share of the good things of life, and time in which to enjoy them?

The gentlemen bosses fight for themselves, each one grabs for his own big pile of riches. The workers, Negro and white, must fight for each other and for a better world. And what is why I shall vote on November 8, under the hammer and sickle, for William Z. Foster and James W. Ford, the Communist candidates.

"The struggle against militarism must not be postponed until the moment when war breaks out. Then it will be too late. The struggle against war must be carried on now, daily, hourly."

LENIN.

RED PODOLSK

The Former Singer Sewing Machine Plant Near Moscow

By MYRA PAGE
Our Correspondent in the Soviet Union.
Part Seven

BIG TASKS AHEAD

Although much has been accomplished at the Podolsk plant, Varonin tells us, far from satisfied. Much still remains to be done. For, in spite of the factory's rapid development, it has fallen short of the mark set by the Five Year Plan. In this respect, our Podolsk plant is not typical of most Soviet plants today—it is lagging behind in its rate of growth!

Luckily, the reasons for these shortcomings are well understood by the workers' management, as well as how they can be overcome. Besides shortages of metal and other raw materials, the struggle to get along without imports, of needed machinery, and measuring instruments, and the problems of converting thousands of former peasants only recently come from the village into skilled mechanics, there are certain inefficient and wrong methods in the plant's inner organization which are at fault which are in process of elimination, and quality, which is equal to Singer's, is being further improved.

CAN SOVIET WORKERS MASTER TECHNIQUE?

WE PASS through the old Podolsk foundry, gloomy as a cave and brooding with fumes. Men, stripped to the waist, down whose darkened bodies sweat courses in zig-zag patterns are feeding growling, ravenous furnaces. Crimson lava floods into waiting vans, sputtering its steel fire on the earthen

floor. Humans tug away the boiling metal, spending their labor where machinery could serve much better. Nearby are the moulders, bent almost double over the sand and crude moulds. Everywhere, materials and men used extravagantly, for want of machines.

Old and New. This is the foundry which the Podolsk workers inherited from the American capitalist, Singer. In a few weeks' time, it will be closed forever. After thorough reconditioning, it will be converted into an up-to-date tool department.

Feodor Trefanov, who has cast metal here for a quarter of a century, leads us to the new foundry, "Our Palace of Labor," he calls it. Most of the smelting and casting has already been transferred here. With an output capacity of 34,000 tons a day, or twice that of the old plant, and a working force of 1,500, this cement and steel structure, in layout and equipment, has only four equals in the world.

"It cost us two and a half million dollars," Feodor says, "and is the 519th plant to be opened by us Soviet workers in this, the third, decisive year of our Five-Year Plan. For me, in my old age, it is a great thing to see." We pass along asphalt floors from one department to another, through rooms that stretch far and high. Wide aisles run between rows of animated machines—glistening, powerful. Overhead are the cranes, manned by youth and girls in red kerchiefs. Through the sky-light ceilings so much light streams in that we wonder if the sun could have broken through the gray-cast sky of Northern Russia's winter.

Every conceivable device which science has so far invented is at its post, doing with rapid ease the work at which men once strained and swore. Conveyors, underground, overhead, and on a level with the human hands manning them, click forward, collecting and depositing materials with precise efficiency.

(To Be Continued)



The Red Triangle of Podolsk Machine Factory, U.S.S.R. Left to right: Director Varonin, Trade Union Secretary Sergieff and Communist Party Secretary Kleminson. They are studying a new type of industrial sewing machine produced in the plant. "Number Thirty-one."

The Singer Plant in Elizabeth, N.J., U.S.A.

A Contrast of the Factory Under Capitalism and Under Socialism

BEFORE the revolution, the workers in the Singer plant in Podolsk were subjected to merciless exploitation, starvation wages, long hours, speed-up, and periodic layoffs. Dixon, manager of the Podolsk factory in the days before the revolution—and manager today of the Singer plant in Elizabeth—threw a cordon of spies around the Podolsk plant. Workers who complained against the short pay and the long hours, workers who were discovered to be members of the workers revolutionary party, were made short shrift of by Dixon. This is the Singer factory in Podolsk of pre-revolutionary days in Russia. The Singer factory of today in Elizabeth presents the same picture.

THREE WAGE CUTS

During the present economic crisis, the Singer employees have had their wages cut three times. All Singer employees who have worked for the company more than 20 years are being discharged because they are no longer "efficient." Last year the Singer plant employed 6,700 workers, today it employs 2,300. In 1930, while the living standard of the Singer workers was at a starvation level, the Singer company made a clear profit of \$19,905,262.

A STARVATION LEVEL

While the average profit of the Singer company on every machine that it sells is 737 per cent, the wages of the workers are as low as \$7 and \$10 a week. These workers in the Singer plant in Eliza-

both are subsisting on a starvation wage level. When they do work, their labor is back-breaking, and when they are laid off—about half the time—they starve. The thousands of workers who have been discharged and who have found no other jobs, are not covered by unemployment or social insurance. When they are sick, they either live or die according to the rules of the jungle—if they are lucky and unusually strong, they live; expert medical care except in unusual cases is a luxury that only the Singer stockholders, Mr. Dixon and other exploiters can enjoy. Vacations after the killing work in the Singer plant are not to be thought of either. These, too, are rare luxuries for workers in a capitalist country.

CAPITALISM AND SOCIALISM

It will be seen that the descriptions of the Podolsk plant in the pre-revolutionary days in Russia and of the Elizabeth plant in 1932-United States, are altogether interchangeable. Misery, starvation, unemployment, speed-up and the life of a wage-slave are the lot of workers in both plants. But in the Podolsk plant in Russia, there occurred a tremendous upheaval in 1917. The difference between the lives of workers in the Podolsk plant in present-day Russia and the lives of workers in Elizabeth today is a difference between night and day, between happiness and health and between misery and starvation, between workers' rule and bosses' rule—in a word, between socialism and capitalism.