

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

Stations for the Tag Days are listed on page two. Find the stations most convenient for you. Spread the Daily Worker Campaign.

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WHITE GUARDS INVADE SOVIET SIBERIAN FRONTIER!

Workers! Organize and Fight for These Slogans and Demands

1. Stop the attack on the Soviet Union! Defend the Soviet Union! 2. Stop the robber war in China! 3. No suppression of the rights of workers, the right to free speech, the right to strike and demonstrate, the right to organize. 4. Not bullets but unemployment relief! Immediate jobs and Workers Unemployment Insurance for all workers at the expense of the bosses and the government. 5. Immediate and unconditional release of all workers jailed in connection with the Hunger March, in all strikes and unemployment demonstrations. 6. Punishment for those guilty of Ford massacre. 7. Abolition of all factory and mine police and spies. Discharge of all company police and spies. 8. Indemnity to be paid to families of murdered workers by Ford, Wayne county, the cities of Detroit and Dearborn.

Mass Action Against Mass Murder!

FORD is the master—Murphy, the lickspittle! Murphy shares the guilt of his master. Ford controls the Wayne County and Detroit city administration through Mayor Murphy, County Prosecutor Toy, and Martel of the Central Labor Council of the American Federation of Labor, in alliance with the gangsters. Norgan Thomas, leader of the socialist party, made a special trip to congratulate Murphy on his election. On June 30, 1931, Ford loaned the Murphy government \$5,000,000 with the provision that unemployment relief and public works were to be cut down in order to place the unemployed workers more at the mercy of Ford and other big auto capitalists.

Early in 1930 Murphy jailed some of the rivals of his gangster supporters—they were foreign born—and then started a campaign against foreign born workers who have piled up the Ford fortune. On Feb. 6, 1930, Murphy ordered all foreign born workers discharged from city employment. Toy, who was to prosecute the gangsters for the murder of Gerald Buckley, radio announcer, became "ill" during the first trial and the trial was suspended indefinitely. (Graft and gangsters—By Garry Gannes—Workers Library Publishers.)

Toy believes that capitalists like Ford and gangster allies of Ford and Ford's police, have the right to murder at will. None of the murderers of workers has been arrested.

But Toy and Murphy carried out mass arrests after the massacre of the unemployed hunger marchers at Dearborn—jailing more than fifty workers and issued warrants for William Foster, Bud Reynolds, other leaders of the unemployed, including John Schmies who was the Communist candidate against Murphy in the last election.

Toy is calling a grand jury session—secret. Murphy, in his circular telegram published yesterday in the Daily Worker, says that the Toy investigation is "to determine the facts" of the murders and maimings.

This is a brazen lie. The purpose is to whitewash the Ford-Murphy-Toy-Martel-American Legion machine and frame up unemployed workers, their leaders and organizers.

The grand jury investigation is part of the drive against the Communist Party—it is part of the whole starvation and war drive of Wall Street government.

Mass exposure of the whole Ford murder machine in Michigan, organization of mass struggle for the demands of the unemployed workers, the strengthening of the Unemployed Councils, the building of the Auto Workers Union in the factories—and the recruiting of the militant Detroit workers by hundreds into the ranks of the Communist Party—this is the way to make the revolutionary answer to Ford and his political machine whose latest bloody acts have shown its program is one of hunger enforced by mass murder.

The Ford Massacre and the German Elections

THE German social democrats, in aiding the capitalist class and the foreign imperialists to put over the rationalization program upon the masses, promised that a standard of living "equal to that of the Ford workers" would be established.

The Ford massacre came on the eve of the German elections. After 10 days of silence as to the mighty mass struggle being waged by the Communist Party of Germany against the three major parties of reaction, the capitalist press is forced by the pressure of the decisive political events to admit that the Communist election meeting in the Sports Palace, Berlin, was excellent in enthusiasm, mass mobilization and working class representation any of the meetings of the Hitlerites, Hungenberg candidates or Hindenburg meetings supported by the whole official machinery of the social democrats.

The German social democracy has admitted bankruptcy. It has not even put up its own candidate, but has formed a coalition with those militarist, clerical, nationalist and capitalist elements who are still outside the ranks of fascism. It is openly breaking the ranks of the working class at this historical moment.

Angered at this open betrayal, hundreds of thousands of workers who formerly supported the social democracy have turned and are turn-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

All Out 11 a.m. Before Japanese Consulate! Protest Robber War!

Red Army Repels Japanese Imperialist Tools!

By MYRA PAGE
(Foreign Correspondent of Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, March 11.—A detachment of White Guards crossed the Soviet frontier Wednesday night near Blagoveshchensk from Manchuria. They were intercepted by Red Army frontier guards in a sharp encounter in which six White Guards were killed. The rest of the White Guards fled back. This White Guard raid is of tremendous significance because of the fact that the infamous attack upon the Soviets by Chinese militarists in 1929 was also preceded by such White Guard border raids.

Plan National Mobilization Against Imperialist War April 6th—National Anti-War Day!

NEW YORK.—At a meeting of representatives of the Trade Union Unity League, the National Committee of the Marine Workers Industrial Union, the Friends of the Soviet Union, the Ex-Servicemen's League, Communist Party and the Young Communist League a discussion took place on the wider mobilization of the whole toiling population of America against the robber war on the Chinese masses, the immediate danger of intervention against the U.S.S.R. and against the whole anti-working class terror campaign of the U. S. bosses.

It was also decided at this meeting to establish a national Anti-War Week and to set aside the week of March 31-April 6 as such a week with April 6, 15th anniversary of the entrance of the United States into the last imperialist war as National Anti-War Day. Further announcements as to arrangements will be made later.

Ford-Insull-U. S. Steel—A Record of Violence Against the Working Class!

(SEE STORY ON PAGE 3)

REWARD

There will be paid to the person or persons delivering the body of

FRANK BORICH,

Secretary of the National Miners Union

To our Headquarters the sum of One Thousand \$1,000 Dollars. **No questions asked.**
HARLAN HOME GUARD

THE ANSWER MUST COME TODAY!

By BILL DUNNE

ONLY FOUR PAGES FOR OUR SATURDAY EDITION!

THE DAILY WORKER is threatened once more with suspension. Workers: Are you going to allow the only paper that warns of the war on the Soviet Union and the Chinese Masses to suspend? Will you allow the only daily that exposed the Ford responsibility for the Dearborn massacre to suspend?

Will you allow the only daily that organizes the working class, in this period of imperialist war and terror, to be forced out of existence?

You will not! All Districts: Rush Funds!

You will gather the money the Daily needs in the remaining two Tag Days! Money must come in or the Daily will not come out Monday!

HUGE FUNERAL TODAY; RALLY MASSES TO FIGHT FOR JOBLESS' DEMANDS

Declare Murphy-Ford Guilty of Murdering Hungry Workers; Demand Indemnity for Families, Compensation for Wounded

Workers' Homes Being Searched; Police Still Seeking to Arrest Schmies, Reynolds, Goetz, Pace and Other Workers' Leaders

T. U. U. L. Brands the Murphy-Ford Massacre; Calls for Mass Fight to Win Relief and Jobless Insurance

STATEMENT OF THE TRADE UNION UNITY LEAGUE ON THE FORD MASSACRE

The murder of four workers and the wounding of two score more at the hands of the Ford police, the Dearborn and Detroit police, has enraged the entire workingclass of the United States.

In Detroit, where the workers already knew of the myth of the Ford "employment" schemes and the Ford policy of attacks on the workers had been exposed time and again, the workers' rage is shaping into definite action.

CRIME OF FORD UNEMPLOYED—REFUSING TO STARVE

What was the crime of the many thousands of unemployed

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

DETROIT, Mich., March 11.—An emergency funeral and defense conference of over 200 delegates was organized on 24 hours' notice, representing 90 workers' organizations which passed resolutions condemning the massacre of the four unemployed workers by the Ford-Murphy gunmen, and elected a committee of 37 to present demands to Mayor Murphy on Monday at 11:00 o'clock in the morning at City Hall. Leaders who direct all activities from workingclass homes are still being sought for arrest by Murphy-Ford police. Demands will also be presented to Mayor Clyde Ford at Dearborn, Michigan, where the massacre took place.

The demands are: Immediate release of those arrested and a stop to the persecution of the workers' leaders; full guaranty of the workers' rights, especially the right to organize and fight against hunger, for the Hunger March demands, for the punishing of Ford and Murphy and all others guilty of the shooting; indemnity to be paid to the families of the murdered workers; compensation for the wounded and crippled; immediate relief and insurance for the unemployed to come out of war funds, etc.

The workers all pledged themselves to build the Auto Workers Union and the Unemployed Councils.

Terror Continues

The terrorism is proceeding at Dearborn, Ecorse, River Rouge, and Lincoln Park, towns run by Ford. Searching of workers' homes and seeking of active workers in workers' camps is going on.

A stream of angry workers pass the bodies of the working-class martyrs at the Workers Home. Scores of local mass meetings are condemning the massacre and adopting resolutions which Murphy answers by blaming the massacre on the Dearborn police.

The Proletarian Party has issued a statement to the capitalist press declaring it has no relation whatever with the hunger march, with Foster, Schmies or the Communist Party, or any other revolutionary organization. The funeral committee has refused the Proletarian Party participation in the funeral, linking them up with Ford, Murphy, the Socialists and the Martel machine of the American Federation of Labor.

Funeral.

Four hearses, bearing the dead bodies of the four murdered workers, will proceed on a tremendous march on Saturday as scheduled.

The murdered workers are to be buried side by side at Woodmere Cemetery, directly overlooking the scene of the massacre. The cemetery is located on the boundary line of Detroit and Bloody Dearborn.

A special leaflet to the Dearborn, Ecorse, Lincoln Park and Melvindale Ford workers to demonstrate at the Woodmere Cemetery at 5 o'clock Saturday afternoon has been issued. The funeral begins at 2 o'clock on Satur-

Demonstrate Before Japanese Consulate

NEW YORK.—The fearful Japanese butchery of the Chinese masses, the already begun war on the Soviet Union thru Tsarist White Guards who crossed the Soviet Border, will be answered by the New York workers today at 11 a. m. in a mighty mass demonstration at Whitehall and South Streets.

I. Amter, organizer of the New York District of the Communist Party, Roy Hudson, national secretary of the Marine Workers Industrial Union, and a speaker from the Friends of the Soviet Union will be the principal speakers.

From Whitehall and South Streets, the demonstration will proceed up Whitehall Street to Bridge, past the Japanese imperialist consulate on Broad St. up Broad to Wall Street and down to Hanover Square, where a short meeting will be held.

Our Socialist Fatherland, the Soviet Union is in great danger. The Japanese and Wall Street imperialists are trying to smash the Five Year Plan, to crush successful Socialism. The war prepared against the Soviet Union is war against the workers everywhere, a war to drive the working masses to worse starvation and slavery, to bolster up the tottering bankrupt capitalist system.

Out into the streets today at 11 in the morning! Rally to South and Whitehall Streets! Demonstrate! Parade! Stop the robber war against the Chinese masses! Defend the Soviet Union! Fight mass hunger, boss terror and imperialist war!

LATEST FRAME-UP AGAINST THE NEGRO MASSES

By BILL LAWRENCE
A frame-up is not a novelty in the United States. The history of the class struggle in the States is full of capitalist frame-ups against the workers and working-class leaders.

and Patrolman Furnston arrested him. When questioned at the coroner's inquest which he arrested Willie, Detective Agnew stated:
"I was looking south when I saw this colored boy coming north. He did not look so good. I called him, placed him in an automobile and took him to the Third Division."

THE MODEL (FORD) MAYOR



By BURCK

Recent Mine Wage Cuts and Local Strikes

BY LABOR RESEARCH ASSN.
FIVE Missouri mines were on strike in December against wage-cuts reducing the day rate from \$5 to \$3.60.
In the Henryetta, Okla., strike, the State Board of Arbitration and Conciliation recommended that the wage-cut be accepted for the remainder of the present season, but that the task system, requiring output of 8 tons a day, be abolished.

HOW WARMAKERS LIE

By HARRISON GEORGE.

WORKERS, this is a story of how you are lied to by your capitalist governments and capitalist newspapers. They lie to you because they need you, the workers and small farmers, to fight wars in their interests.

and maybe both—you American workers, or the Japanese workers, were lied to! Because throughout United States on January 29, the capitalist newspapers carried an Associated Press dispatch saying, in part:
"Japanese occupation, begun at midnight, led to the most menacing situation since the seizure of Mukden... The American Consul General, Edwin S. Cunningham, expressed indignation at the Japanese attack."

ment by artillery, infantry and air bombs. Also, that no one better than the Japanese should know just WHO was "aggravating" the situation! But we go on with the Admiral:
"China is heading toward anarchy. This is assuming ugly features, so much so as to compel the Municipal Council in Shanghai to declare martial law in the International Settlement."

New Tortures for the Workers--Inflation, Taxes, "Anti-Hoarding"

By HARRY GANNES. PART IV. (CONCLUSION)
On top of it all, and as an integral part of this process and the financial crisis, are coming the increased tax measures. In this matter the leading bankers play the same role as they played in putting over the Glass-Steagall Bill.

They are not to be raised by increased taxes on the heavy incomes of the big bourgeoisie who were, through their manipulations, able in the present crisis to increase their fortunes at the expense of the workers and the petty-bourgeoisie.
The capitalists propose introducing what they call a "sales tax" of 2 per cent on nearly every manufactured commodity, excepting food.

Assigned by Municipal Council
When, at midnight on Jan. 28, the Japanese marines attacked the Chinese ruled part of Greater Shanghai known as Chapel, the capitalist government of Japan and its capitalist papers, had to make the Japanese masses believe that Japan was "in the right." So, in the capitalist paper published in Osaka, Japan, known as "the Mainichi," dated January 31, we find the following:
"SHANGHAI, Jan. 29.—The utmost tension which has prevailed here for many days on account of the hostile attitude of the Chinese troops toward the Japanese, was broken last night when contingents of the Japanese naval landing party, while advancing from North Szechuan Road to the region of the North Station, which was assigned by the Municipal Council to the Japanese naval force for guarding, clashed with the Chinese troops."

Both the Hoover government and the American press only a few months ago, after Hoover had declared a financial and trade boycott against the Soviet Union, declared that such a boycott did not mean "an unfriendly act" toward the Soviet Union! But now, out comes both the State Department and the capitalist press declaring that the American government by no means must boycott Japan, as that would be "an unfriendly act, leading to war!"
These examples, workers, should teach you to read the capitalist papers with suspicion. And to rely solely upon the Communist press, whose leading organ in the country is the Daily Worker, for information and guidance! The war makers are lying to you, and you must beware!

comes. The big bourgeoisie will be exempted. Again in this way the capitalists seek to transfer greater burdens on the backs of the workers.
One of the special schemes evolved by the Hoover government to swindle the workers is the so-called "baby bond" issue. To push the so-called campaign against "hoarding," which in reality is a campaign to save the tottering banks at the expense of the workers and the petty-bourgeoisie who may still have a few dollars left, the imperialists have organized an anti-hoarding organization, using all the war methods of propaganda to get the masses to turn back their few hard-earned dollars in order to help the scheme of inflation. The big bourgeoisie who hoard money, hoard it in gold, not in the already inflated currency.

"Baby Bond" Idea.
The idea of the "baby bond" is that the government issues government bonds in small denominations of from \$50 to \$500, for periods of up to one year. The workers or petty-bourgeoisie are supposed to buy these bonds, and the government is supposed to turn the money which is to come from "hoarding" back into the banks. Instead of the paper money, the workers or petty-bourgeoisie are supposed to get other paper in the form of baby bonds; and the banks can again use the baby bonds to issue still more money.

paration will not solve the crisis for the capitalists. They open up new and deeper phases of the credit crisis; greater misery for the great mass of workers. The basic factors, the continued drop in production, especially in the basic industries, which further involves the question of large scale bankruptcies among some of the most powerful industrial concerns, point to a longer continuation of the crisis, with every effort of the capitalists directed to unload still greater burdens on the workers.
The actions of Congress during the present crisis, especially in the present stage of the severe financial crisis, more clearly than ever before show the fusion of finance capital and the capitalist state. Every measure helping the big capitalists in their attempts to increase their profits and save their tottering financial structure was put through with precision and with a minimum of "opposition." This was true of the Finance Reconstruction Corporation, with its "dole" of \$2,000,000,000 to the leading railroads--a fund that is already being parceled out; it is shown in the passage of the Glass-Steagall Bill; it is expressed in the extremely mild criticism of the Hoover regime; it is shown by the secret and continuous White House conferences between the leading lights of the Republican and Democratic Congressmen and Senators and representatives of the big banks which formulate the leading measures, finally passed almost unanimously by the House and Senate; and it is shown most particularly by the clock-precision by which all measures, no matter how wishy-washy, for the relief of the unemployed are rejected.

It is clear that all of these measures of do-