

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Daily Worker

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(Section of the Communist International)

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Every Penny to Save
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RALLY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE UNION SQ. 1:30 TODAY

JAPANESE PLAN ADVANCE FROM HARBIN TO SOVIET BORDER

Fight the Imperialist Invasion of China!

Stop the war acts of American imperialism!
Down with the war provocations against the Soviet Union!
Defend the Soviet Union!
Organize the United Front against imperialist war!

WAR is on in China! War against the Chinese people. The preparations for war against the Soviet Union, threatening the whole working class of the world, is moving on with tremendous speed. The entire American battle fleet, along with the regular forces of the army and marines, is moving to the Orient, to the field of the growing imperialist war. All the imperialist powers are rushing and concentrating their forces of blood and violence near Shanghai where the dirty knot of rival imperialisms, and above all of Japanese and United States imperialism, is the tightest. All for the enslavement of China, destroying Soviet China. Each to guarantee its share in the enslavement and partition of China.

Beware workers! Under the smoke screen of talk about "disarmament," or "protection of American property and life in China," to "defend the Kellogg peace pact," you will suddenly be face to face with the disaster and carnage of a world imperialist war—a war against the Soviet Union, the fatherland of the proletariat of all countries, to crush Soviet China, a war for suppressing colonial revolutionary masses, and for the re-distribution of the imperialist booty.

The war against the Chinese people began with the occupation of Manchuria by Japan, supported by the world imperialists, especially the United States, for the creation of a base of war operations against the Soviet Union, and as a death blow against the rising Chinese revolution.

Despite the severely sharpening rivalries of the imperialist masters under the influence of the deepening world crisis, their common hate and fear of the country of advancing socialism, brought them to unified action, entrusting the function of bloodhound of the East to Japan.

The hypocritical, lying protests and notes of the League of Nations and of slimy Stimson & Co. were not meant to interfere. Japanese imperialism was assured it could excuse the strengthening of its hold in Manchuria by instigating war against the Soviet Union and by its moves to crush the independence of China. Even now while the competition between the imperialist gangs in Shanghai assumes the form of military rivalry, they continue to act unitedly in the support of the Japanese seizure of the Chinese Eastern Railway and the insolent attack on Harbin in Manchuria.

The mobilization of the czarist white-guard by Japan in Harbin is supported by similar attempts in all the capitals of the imperialist countries to revive the foul remnants of the defeated counter-revolutionary czarist armies for the object of provoking the Soviet Union.

Workers! The Communist Party from the beginning of the crisis warned you that the main danger in the Manchurian invasion was the menace of war against the Soviet Union. The military provocations now carried on in Harbin and on the Eastern Railway with the open sanction and support of American and other imperialists, proves the correctness of this warning. The events in Shanghai, the rivalry of the imperialists for the loot in China, the exchange of hypocritical diplomatic notes, must not close your eyes to the unity of the imperialists in their hostile actions against the Soviet Union—the flourishing land of socialist construction.

The Soviet World is extending. The completion of the 5-Year Plan in 4 years, the announcement of the 2nd 5-Year Plan, the growth of the Chinese Soviets, has thrown the imperialists into a state of desperation. Two Worlds. The Soviet Union growing in strength. The capitalist world bankrupt and dying.

The perspective of the imperialists that under the blows of the intervention, and by vicious terror and threats would render China helpless before the invaders, proved false. The exposing of the treachery, impotence and futility of the Kuomintang cliques, accelerated by the imperialist attacks, is accompanied by the growth of the national anti-imperialist revolutionary movement, and heightens the confidence of the broadest masses in the Chinese Red Army as the only defender of the independence of China.

Following the first Soviet Congress of China which recently consolidated the power of the Soviets, and inaugurated the spreading of the Soviet movement to new territories, the workers in industrial centers are pushing forward the organization of their forces to give assistance to the approaching Red Army.

Even in Manchuria, where the combined and uninterrupted terror of Japanese imperialism and the Chinese war lords hindered the development of the revolutionary organizations, the growing resistance to the bloody occupation was and is carried on only by the workers and peasants' partisan movement. Though imperialist intervention was able to

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ALL CENTRAL CHINA HELD BY CHINESE RED ARMY

Loot Threatened, U. S., Japan and Britain Rush Warships Against Chinese Soviet Republic

Pushing their campaign of ruthlessness against the Chinese masses in the attempt to crush their heroic resistance against the imperialist armed intervention for the looting and partition of China, the Japanese are at the same time carrying out their announced intention for an advance through northern Manchuria to the Siberian borders of the Soviet Union.

This is a clear warning to the world working class that the present imperialist war on the Chinese masses and the

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Ky. Miners Mobilize to Smash Injunction

Defense Corps Smash Attack On N. M. U. Leader and W. I. R. Organizer

LA FOLLETTE, Tenn., Feb. 3.—Gun thugs of the Peabody Mine which is out on strike 100 per cent, tried to trap Dan Brooks, organizer of the National Miners Union, and Gertrude Logan, of the Workers International Relief here yesterday on the public highway just at nightfall. Only the quick mobilization of the striking miners' defense corps saved the two strike organizers from being shot to death or viciously flogged.

Dan Brooks who has been organizing the miners solidly into the National Miners Union has been living with the miners

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Dressmakers in Huge Mass Meeting at Mecca Temple Vote for General Strike

NEW YORK.—At a huge mass meeting held at Mecca Temple last night, the workers enthusiastically voted for a mass strike in the dress industry in the very near future.

The meeting decided to elect a delegation to go to the mass meeting called by the International to ask the workers in the International to join the united front strike for union conditions in the dress trade.

The following resolution was adopted by the masses of workers present at the meeting:

"We, the dressmakers assembled at this mass meeting in Mecca Temple on February 3, 1932, at the call of the United Front Strike Preparation Committee, recognize that only through a united front strike under

rank and file leadership can we wipe out the low wages, long hours, sweatshop conditions, discrimination and mass unemployment in the dress industry and win better conditions for all the workers in the dress trade.

"We endorse the decision for a united front mass strike under rank and file leadership to include all workers in the dress trade, members of the International, members of the Industrial Union, open shop workers, Negro and white, young and old, Italian, Spanish, and all other workers in the dress trade on the basis of the following demands:

1. 40 hour, 5 day week.
2. Minimum guaranteed wage

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Demand War Funds Go to Feed Starving, Unemployed Millions!

Daily Worker Is Sued by Kentucky

SHERIFF OF BELL COUNTY SUES FOR \$50,000 FOR EXPOSING HIM BEFORE MINERS

PINEVILLE, Ky., Jan. 28 (By Mail).—A deliberate attempt to muzzle the Daily Worker, spokesman for the striking Kentucky miners, was made today. Vern Smith, the Daily's correspondent, jailed a month ago when Bell County deputies raided the Southern district office of the National Miners Union, was handed a summons through the jail door. The summons was addressed to Comradially Publishing Co., printers of the Daily Worker and to Smith, calling on each of them to appear and answer some unknown and unstated charge in the circuit court of Bell County, within ten days from Jan. 28.

The charge is brought by Floyd Broughton, chief deputy sheriff of Bell County and the actual head of the hundreds of deputized operators' gunmen who have spread terror during this strike equal almost to that in Harlan County.

The Broughton family have held and swapped around county office, sheriff, clerk, county attorney, etc., for 25 years. When the elder Broughton died recently, he was high sheriff. His wife succeeded to his unfinished term, and Chief Deputy Floyd Broughton is her son.

Floyd wants to run for sheriff himself in the next election. He wants the miners to vote for him. While the strike and the operators' terror, smashing of picket lines, breaking up of meetings with machine guns, evictions, arrests and frame-up were mainly in Harlan County, Floyd Broughton ran around telling the strikers he was all for them and nothing like that could happen in Bell County. In particular he assured the miners that he would never let the Harlan gun thugs, their hands reeking with murder, come into Bell County.

But the strike took firm hold in Bell County, and the operators issued their order for terror. Floyd deputized scores of the operators' hired killers, raided the N. M. U. offices, arrested many and played a full part in the blockading of Pineville Sunday, Jan. 24, and the smashing with a force of 250 machine gunners and riflemen, of the meetings called there that day by the strike leadership.

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To Be Sold at All Unemp. Insurance Demonstrations



Masses March Today to City Hall from Union Sq.

Will Present Unemployment Insurance Bill to Mayor and Demand Immediate Relief

NEW YORK.—All New York City today will be the scene of action for tens of thousands of workers who will answer the call of the Unemployed Council to demonstrate for Unemployment Insurance. In Harlem, the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens, workers will parade and then come in mass by subway to Union Square. From Bryant Park, Madison Square, Tompkins Square, Cooper Square, the Battery, Needle Trades market, and the Clothing market, workers will march to the main demonstration under the banners of their unions, clubs and fraternal orders.

At Union Square, workers prominent in the fight for unemployment relief, against wage cuts, against imperialist war, and for the organiza-

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Employed Workers Support Struggle for Insurance Equal to Full Wages at Expense of Bosses

Stark hunger faces a tremendous section of the American working class as huge masses gather in mighty demonstrations, throughout the United States. Growing out of the National Hunger March, the February 4th actions will carry forward the struggle for unemployment insurance. The Unemployed Councils, that have been established in hundreds of cities and towns are leading these demonstrations.

In every large industrial center as well as hundreds of small industrial towns in the United States, thousands of em-

ployed and unemployed workers will march and assemble on the streets, under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils, the Trade Union Unity League and the Communist Party, in united demonstration for unemployment insurance.

The Daily Worker has already reported the extensive plans made in Chicago, New York, Detroit, Minneapolis, Boston, and many other cities for February 4th.

Reports received from the South tell of the spread of the organized fight for unemployment insurance into this section of the U. S. In Kentucky, where the striking miners are carrying on a bitter battle against starvation and against the machine gun terror of the bosses, National Unemployment Insurance Day demonstrations will be held in many places.

Four hundred unemployed workers in Knoxville, Tenn., crowded into a mass meeting Monday and enthusiastically participated in the forma-

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Thousands Forced to Live on Garbage; Demand Unemployment Insurance!



THIS NEGRO WORKER, after being evicted from his home, was forced to move to the city dump near the Delaware River in Philadelphia. The demonstrations today will demand adequate relief and unemployment insurance for this worker and the millions of jobless like him.



A SECTION OF THE COLONY of unemployed living on the Philadelphia dumps. This is only part of the misery and degradation forced upon the American workers by the rich ruling class which boasts so proudly of individual initiative and sends its police against workers, clubbing and jailing them for demanding unemployment insurance. Led by the Communist Party and Unemployed Councils, the masses of workers will today demand homes and food for these workers.



THOUSANDS OF PHILADELPHIA WORKERS come to these dumps daily to filch for scraps of food among the garbage. The boss politicians boast how they are feeding the unemployed. This scene proves the utter bankruptcy of capitalism's charity program.

