

Workers Are Saying: "What Little Relief We Get the Reds Fought for." Organization of More Unemployed Councils Will Win More Relief

Vol. VIII, No. 62

Entered as second class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1979

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MARCH 12, 1931

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

CODER AND HURST BRUTALLY MURDERED BY LYNCH MOB

Hoover's "Deferred Plans"

BESIDES the official soundrels in the city of Washington, capitol of the United States, there exists what is known as the "Kiplinger Washington Agency."

From the National Press Building it sends out—to those who pay for it—a "Washington Letter" which, it declares, is "Circulated Privately to a Limited Number of Business Executives." It is designed to keep the aforesaid "Business Executives" informed on "inside stuff" of the relations between capitalist business and capitalist government.

In this outfit's Washington Letter of Feb. 28, one paragraph opens up like this:

"Now that Congress is about over, the administration has a number of deferred plans for executive action which will be constructively helpful to business recovery."

And what are some of these "deferred plans" which President Hoover awaited the time when not even a capitalist Congress would be around to bother? One is given as:

"Some unofficial pressure from the White House to expedite eastern railroad consolidation on the 4-party plan is contemplated."

And what does this mean to the working class, especially to railway workers? Unemployment! Everybody should know that. The displacement of tens of thousands of railroad workers by a railway merger is one of the chief inducements for that merger. By that means, by throwing huge armies of workers onto the street jobless—and with no Unemployment Insurance—the railway barons hope to keep up the past high dividends on the enormous amount of watered stock.

This, then, is one of the "deferred plans" of Hoover "which will be constructively helpful to business recovery." That it means misery and starvation to a great army of railway workers and their families is a matter of no importance to Hoover—to any capitalist.

But already there have been murmurs from these workers. The rank and file have been kicking, forcing the reactionary bureaucrats of the disunited sixteen crafts to raise the question here and there, to make a show, a pretense of doing something.

The confidential "Washington Letter" of the Kiplinger Agency tells the Business Executives who subscribe to it, that all that has been taken care of. Also as a part of the Hoover "plans," we read:

"Officials have already taken steps secretly to get railroad labor off the track, with the assurance that consolidation will not mean the dismissal of employees. We expect news on this situation to trickle out around the middle of April."

So, railway workers, "secretly" some "officials" are taking steps to see that you are led to! That you are to be told that the merger of the railroad companies will not mean unemployment for you. Take this tip, that anyone who tells you so, is helping Hoover and the railway barons to "get railroad labor off the track!"

The railroad "Brotherhood" officials have already, in conference with Hoover in December, 1929, promised to give "every cooperation to the companies in the handling of their problems" during the economic crisis.

More than ever it is necessary that the railway workers support the wages and hours program of the National Railroad Industrial League calling for the six-hour, five-day week with no reduction in pay from the present 8-hour weekly earnings. Write to the N. R. I. L. at Room 8, 702 E. 63rd St., Chicago.

And still further, the railroad workers should understand the need of uniting their forces with all other workers, employed and unemployed, for Unemployment Insurance, at the expense of the capitalists and under control of the workers!

Support the fight of the Unemployed Councils!
Build up the National Railroad Industrial League!

Rush Preparations for Mar. 28 Demonstrations in New York

NEW YORK.—In a joint movement to mobilize the masses against lynching and deportations, the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, the International Labor Defense and the Conference for the Protection of Foreign Born have named March 28 as National Day of Struggle against deportations and lynching.

Statements issued by the three organizations call attention to the raging lynch terror with its 43 victims in 1930 and 8 victims already this year. The statements also expose the wholesale arrests and deportations of foreign born militants as a move to crush the struggles of the workers against starvation and unemployment by intimidating the foreign born workers, by making them afraid to join in the struggles of the working class, afraid to resist wage-cuts, afraid to strike, afraid to fight for unemployment insurance.

In preparation for March 28, street meetings are being held in many cities, mass meetings have been called to rally the workers for the March 28 demonstrations.

On Sunday coming a mass meeting will be held in New York City at the Harlem Casino, 116th Street and Lenox Avenue. This meeting has been called by the League of Struggle for

Negro Rights. Many speakers, prominent in the revolutionary laboring movement and in the struggle for Negro rights, will address the meeting.

In Yonkers, preparations are going ahead for March 28. Street meetings and indoor mass meetings are being held.

In Newark, N. J., open air meetings under the auspices of the I. L. D. and the L. S. N. R. will be held every day during the week of March 15, in different sections of the city, to mobilize for the March 28 demonstrations. Four open air meetings will be held on Saturday, March 21. On March 28 there will be a parade through the Negro section. This march will be preceded by a big indoor mass meeting in the heart of the Negro section.

During the week of March 22 open air meetings will be held in preparation for the big demonstration against Jim Crowism which will be held on Friday, March 27, at 8 p. m. at the Court Theatre.

Throughout the country plans are maturing and will shortly be reported in the Daily Worker for a smashing answer of the working class to the new wave of terror against the Negro and foreign born workers.

Foster to Speak at Meeting of Striking Dressmakers Today

NEW YORK.—William Z. Foster, secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, will be the principal speaker at a mass meeting to be held today in Bryant Hall, Sixth Ave. near Fourth St., under the auspices of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union.

It is expected that the major part of his address will center about the terror that is being inflicted on picketing dressmakers here by police, ILGW (company union) and needle trades employers' gangsters.

In an attempt to break the strike of the thousands of dressmakers who are fighting against a starvation wage, the police have broken up picket lines, beaten up the more militant pickets and have gone out of their way to attack and arrest the women

pickets. Girl Picket Held for "Assault" At the trial yesterday of May Feldman, a striking dressmaker, she was held for the grand jury in \$2,500 bail on an assault charge. The police are trying to prove that this woman picket single-handedly "assaulted" armed gunmen, both in and out of uniform.

Two other girl pickets were held in \$250 bail yesterday—also on a charge as "assault." They are Gerna Gitter and Sonia Shapiro.

Four other pickets who were arrested the day before yesterday and charged with assault were dismissed yesterday after spending the night in jail. Pearl Kleinman and A. Suivak also spent one and two days in jail respectively for picketing.

RED ARMY OF CHINA MAKES BIG ADVANCES

Workers in Cities Show Real Fighting Spirit

More details on the successes of the Red Army in China are contained in first hand reports by Nallet Abend. New York Times press correspondent who is now touring the Yangtze river. Wiring from Hankow Abend reports the mutiny of 13,000 Nanking troops of the twelfth division. All these soldiers joined the red army. Coupled with this, he states has been "the forward movement of the Communists" which has "again cut the Peiping-Hankow Railway at a point seven miles northward of Hankow." (N. Y. Times, March 11.)

This shows how close the Red Army is to Hankow, and that the approach to this region is being strongly fortified and entrenched by the Communist forces. Abend also tells of the fact that when the military authorities sent more troops out to "defeat" the Red Army these troops came seriously near mutiny. The Times correspondent states that when the twenty-fifth division was ordered to proceed on a punitive expedition against the reds that "the division, though not actively anti-government in attitude, simply refused to entrain for the front and the present attitude of the troops is perilously dubious."

At the same time the first, fourth and fifth divisions of the Communist army is constantly advancing toward Hankow on the Peiping-Hankow railway. The Nanking twelfth division mutinied and joined the Red Army and are now fighting under the Red Flag. The Communist troops, Abend further reports, moved southward, trains from Hankow proceeding less than fifty miles, while the Communists hold more than fifty miles of trackage. "The countryside only sixteen miles west of Hankow," he writes, "is swarming with Communists, but Nanking has no choice in efforts to clear the Peiping-Hankow railway except to move loyal divisions southward from Chenchow, which is a vitally strategic junction of the Peiping-Hankow and Lungai railways. Yet the government dare not weaken its hold on Chenchow in view of the unstable conditions northwest of the city."

SEC. 2 CONVENTION TO BE HELD MAR. 15

To Work Out Action Program

NEW YORK.—Proposing a plan of concrete work for the section, Section 2 of the Communist Party will hold its section convention Sunday, March 15. The election of a new section committee will be held at the convention.

Preceding the convention, on Saturday, March 14, at 8 p. m. at 301 W. 29th St., there will be held a banquet at which delegates from fraternal organizations and unit delegates will greet the Section Convention. Four students sent to the National Training School from Section 2 will be present at the banquet. A supper will be served and there will be dancing. All workers are invited and admission is 50 cents.

NOTICE!

Money is needed at once for care of the comrades beaten by state police during the Hunger March!

Turn in immediately all Hunger March Boxes, pledges, lists, funds to W. I. R., 131 W. 28th St.

50 Delegates Invade Cal. Court, Demand Release in Valley Cases

U.T.W. Now Tries to Rob the Philadelphia Strikers

Defeated in Attempt to Smash Strike of 2,000 Upholstery Weavers, Kelly Asks Court to Give Him Building, Funds

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 11.—Philadelphia papers state that William Kelly, vice president of the United Textile Workers will now go to court to seize the books and records of the 2,000 upholstery weavers who voted unanimously last Monday to carry on the strike which the U.T.W. leaders were betraying, and who were expelled from the union by President MacMahon for not going back to work and taking a wage cut.

Kelly wishes particularly, and will have all possible court aid to assist him, to get hold of a treasury of \$50,000, said to be in the hands of the weavers' local, and the headquarters building at 228 E. Allegheny St., said in these newspaper accounts to be worth \$26,000.

The building and treasury were accumulated by the weavers on strike, and the U. T. W. leaders, after having tried in vain for months to force these men to take a wage-cut, now propose to loot them, in addition.

The Civil Liberties Union attorneys will represent the weavers in the court action.

The weavers' strike started over a month ago, against a 14 per cent reduction in wages ordered by a fake "arbitration" court controlled by the employers and MacMahon's men. One of the "arbitrators" was Kelly. The U. T. W. then tried in every way to break the strike and finally (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

WEINSTOCK AND GREEN TRY TO BREAK STRIKE

Shelton Weavers Tear Up Their Leaflets

SHELTON, Conn., March 11.—President Green of the American Federation of Labor and Anna Weinstock, of the "conciliation bureau" of the department of labor are trying in vain to smash the weavers' strike in Shelton and Bridgeport.

They have the aid of the capitalist press, which launches into a fierce attack on the National Textile Workers Union and "Reds" in the attempt to break down the influence of the union has with the hundreds of strikers who are fighting a two loom system and 45 per cent wage cut in these two cities. They are all striking against the Blumenthal Co.

Anna Weinstock is the individual who conspired with the Glanzstoff corporation in Elizabethton and with the United Textile Workers Union to sell thousands of rayon workers into blacklist and deeper slavery. She tried to smash the Lawrence strike, calling a meeting of an insignificant fraction of the strikers and getting them to vote to return after the main meeting had left in disgust when she spoke.

Anna Weinstock is now in Shelton, and when she arrived leaflets were distributed to the strikers, signed by Green, urging them to drive out the N. T. W. But the rank and file strikers tore up these leaflets right in front of Weinstock.

The company announced that its mill was open for the weavers to return but they all refused to go back.

FOOD WORKERS MEET TONIGHT

NEW YORK.—The Food Workers' Industrial Union calls a meeting for all Yorkville food workers, tonight, at 8, at Hungarian Workers Home, 350 East 81st St.

1,000 Demonstrate in Sacramento; 600 in San Francisco

FRESNO, Calif., March 11.—A delegation of 50 workers, representing many organizations, was assembled yesterday in Fourth State District Court of Appeals, to demand release of the eight Imperial Valley organizers. They had come in two truck caravans, one from Los Angeles and one from San Francisco.

The San Francisco delegation was started off by a demonstration of 600 and when the demonstration went through Sacramento, the state capital, 1,000 cheered them on their way at a demonstration in the city place.

Twenty workers' organizations sent delegations to the appellate court demanding release of the Imperial Valley organizers.

"Membership Is Crime."

In the court room, the prosecuting attorney viciously attacked the Communist Party and all militant workers' organizations, stating that membership in the Party or in any of the Trade Union Unity League unions or leagues was "sufficient grounds to convict under the criminal syndicalism law."

The spokesman for the workers' delegations from San Francisco and Los Angeles was twice refused the right to speak by the four capitalist judges, who questioned his right to act as attorney for the defendants.

The appellate court will render its decision in 20 days. The delegation, in the name of the organizations it represents, has pledged to carry on the struggle for the release of these workers and for the repeal of the criminal syndicalism law.

For Organizing.

There are eight organizers for the Agricultural Workers Industrial League of the Trade Union Unity League in California state prisons, serving indeterminate sentences: five of them for "three to 42 years" and the others, "two to 28 years." They were those convicted out of 85 arrested April 15, for holding a convention to transform the Agricultural Workers Industrial League into a union of the T.U.U.L. and to lay plans for another strike among the Mexican and Filipino and American truck farm workers in the Imperial Valley. Eleven were held for trial in El Centro, May 28, 1930, under the state Criminal Syndicalism Law. Defense meetings were smashed by the police, and labor jurors sent to observe the trial were arrested.

Those serving 42 years are Carl Sklar, Herman Spector, Tetsujai Hariuchi, Oscar Erickson, Lawrence Emery. On the 28 year sentences are Danny Roxas, Oroscio and Herrera.

Unloose Terror Against Militant Texas Workers

Hungry Masses Also Prepare Huge May First Demonstration; Organizing Metal Workers Industrial Union, Unemployed Councils

Negro Jobless Demonstrator Held for Trial on Criminal Syndicalist Law; Faces 10 Years

City Marches to Be Held; New Britain Jobless Prepare; Workers' Organizations Send Delegates to Conferences

BULLETIN.
DALEAS, Texas, March 11.—Charles Coder and Lewis Hurst were brutally murdered by the mob which kidnapped them Thursday night. One arrest has been made. The defense attorney, George Clifton Edwards, accuses the police chief of framing up a grand jury fake investigation today. When the news of the murder of Coder and Hurst became known a wave of protest spread among the workers throughout Texas.
The Trade Union Unity League received a letter from Hurst's father demanding the support of the entire working class on behalf of the two victims of the bosses' lynch terror. He called upon the workers to continue the fight for which his son has been so brutally murdered.
The printers who printed the leaflets calling upon the workers to demonstrate against unemployment, and for unemployment relief on February 25th, and for which Hurst and Coder were lynched, have been arrested and terrorized. In spite of this terror used by the government the work is going on. Governor Sterling is doing everything to encourage the mobbing of militant workers. Soup kitchen signs have been hung up stating: "Radicals or reds keep out."

The fight against unemployment goes forward sharply now by means of a state hunger march in Ohio, and city hunger marches planned in various cities.

Unemployment, part-time work, speed-up in the mills, replacement of men by young workers and even by women workers (at lower wages) is making the lives of the Mahoning Valley steel mill slaves a living death. Want and privation, half starvation among those who work a couple of days a week and actual starvation among the totally unemployed tear them to pieces.

Out of this inferno of misery, the steel workers are organizing a march on the state capital, to start from Youngstown, April 1.

Conference First.
A call to all working-class organizations has been distributed, urging them to send delegates to a conference and to contribute funds to make the march a success.

The hunger march is being linked with the active organization of steel workers into the Metal Workers' Industrial League of the Trade Union Unity League, and with the building of unemployed councils.

It is also being connected with the (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

CHILDREN DIE OF STARVATION!

Not in the Workers' Soviet Union; But in the Capitalist United States

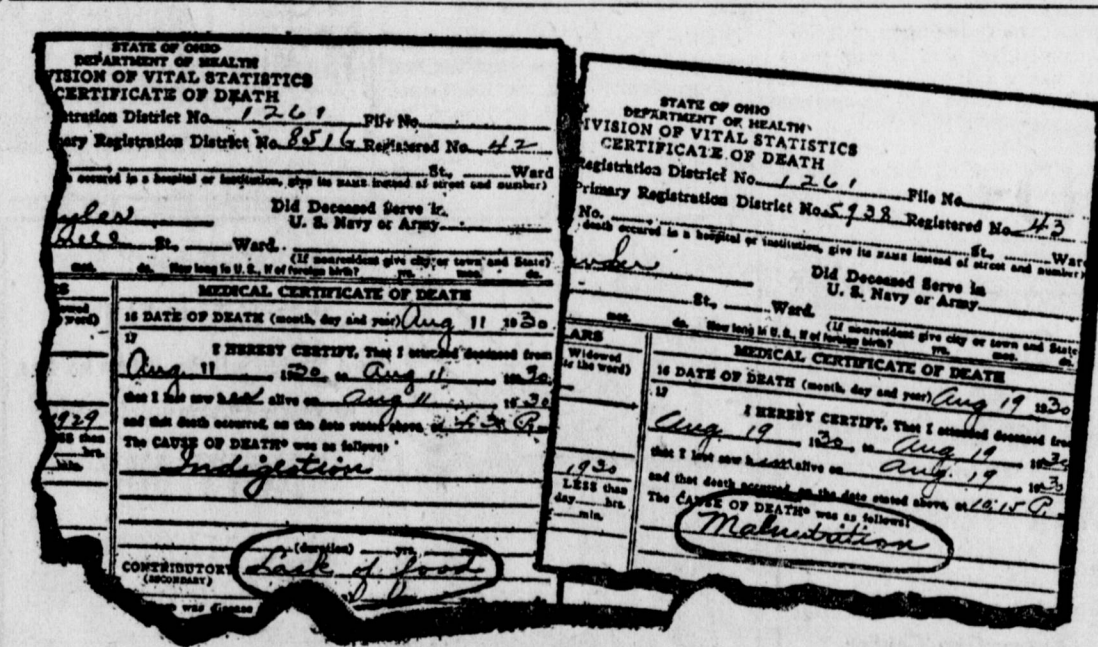
"He That Worketh Shall Not Eat" Is Wall St. Code

By HARRISON GEORGE
Workers, you have heard that there are liars and damned liars. So without further ado, we introduce the "New York Times."

On Tuesday, March 10th the New York Times published an editorial. It told how at the Congress of Soviets now in session at Moscow, Molotoff had said that, in the Soviet Union: "It is our rule that he that works not, neither shall he eat. In capitalist countries they have now amended it—he that worketh shall not eat either."

The N. Y. Times disagreed. It said:

"In none of the Western industrial centers now in the grip of business depression,



is unemployment accompanied by starvation or lack of shelter and clothes." Look around you workers! Do you see no starvation? Can

the editor of the N. Y. Times read his own paper? If he had read the N. Y. Times of March 5, page 18, he would have read the words of Senator Thomas

of Oklahoma, speaking in the U. S. Senate on March 4, as follows:

"In a favored land, with storehouses bulging with food,

our people are hungry; with warehouses crowded with goods, our people are naked and cold!"

Now workers, to show you that the "Times," the foremost capitalist newspaper of the country, sets the pace for all the capitalist papers for outright falsehood, we print along with this article, the photograph reprint of two death certificates—of babies of Ohio workers, of Mill Township, Tuscarawas County, Ohio.

These two dead babies rise from the grave to accuse the capitalist press of lying, to condemn the N. Y. Times editor as a liar, to damn the whole capitalist system for what it is—a system of murder and robbery and starvation for those who toil. "Malnutrition" is a polite word for starvation. The other death certificate ironi-

GIVE HALL FREE TO DEFEND YOKINEN

Yokinen, Bebrits and Moore to Speak

NEW YORK.—The Nat Turner, Santiago Brooks and Gonzalez branches in Harlem will lead the fight against the bosses and their gaunts in their attempt to railroad to fascist countries Yokinen, Bebrits, Machado and scores of other workers that have been arrested and detained by the federal authorities for their labor activities.

The question will be thoroughly discussed Thursday night, March 12, in the Gonzalez Branch, Friday night, March 13, in the Nat Turner Branch and Monday night, March 16 in the Santiago Brooks Branch. One of the ILLD attorneys has been obtained to speak at the Monday night meeting on "Workers' Self Defense in Courts." It is important that the members of these branches attend these meetings and bring their families.

The management of the Renaissance Casino, 137th St. and Seventh Ave. has agreed to let us have the auditorium for Sunday, March 22, from 1 to 6 p. m. for our protest meeting at which Yokinen, Bebrits, Moore and other prominent speakers will appear. As there is another affair at the Casino that evening it is necessary that all ILLD branches and sympathetic organizations instruct their membership to attend this meeting on time.

A canvass of all workers' organizations in Harlem will be made to rally the Negro and white workers to battle against deportation and all forms of general persecution of the boss class

LSNR Open Air Meets Tonight

NEW YORK.—In preparation for Sunday afternoon's mass meeting at Harlem Casino, the League of Struggle for Negro Rights is staging a number of open air meets in Harlem tonight, at 6 o'clock on the following corners:

Lenox Ave. and 132nd, 132nd and Fifth Ave., 114th and Lenox Ave., and one in front of the IRT shop at 99th St.

There will be open air meetings for the balance of the week to rally the masses for Sunday's meeting and the struggle against lynching and deportation.

Amalgamated Forces Workers To Buy Stock Or Lose Their Jobs

ROCHESTER, N. Y., March 11.—On March 5 the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' officials in Rochester, N. Y., called a meeting of the workers in the Breiburn shop, at which Breiburn himself was present. Breiburn and the officials of the Amalgamated informed the workers that they would have to buy \$400 worth of shares if they wanted to remain at work. All those who refused to buy shares were threatened with loss of their jobs.

The local papers represent this as a voluntary action of the employees to save the company from bankruptcy. They do admit, however, that "Professor Leo Wollman" of the Amalgamated, got them to do it. The workers take scrip for part of their wages, the scrip being worthless except for buying the stocks of the company.

To force workers to buy shares out of their meager wages is part of the class collaboration policy of the Amalgamated officialdom. They help the bosses to force wage-cuts upon the workers, to increase the speed-up and, if necessary, to subsidize the boss with cash money out of the small earnings of the clothing workers.

The attack in the Breiburn shop is part of a general attack upon the conditions of the men's clothing workers in Rochester. The Amalgamated clique has just now concluded an agreement with the Clothing Manufacturers' Exchange of Rochester, which is a complete sellout of the conditions of the workers. The same agreements are planned for all other clothing markets in the United States.

The Rochester agreement calls for the 44-hour week and all other miserable conditions as they exist today. The signing of this agreement by the Amalgamated officialdom now in the face of strikes of dressmakers in New York and Philadelphia, led by the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, for higher wages, shorter hours, against discrimination of Negro workers and for equal pay for equal work, is direct knife-stabbing to all militant workers in the needle industry who are fighting for better conditions.

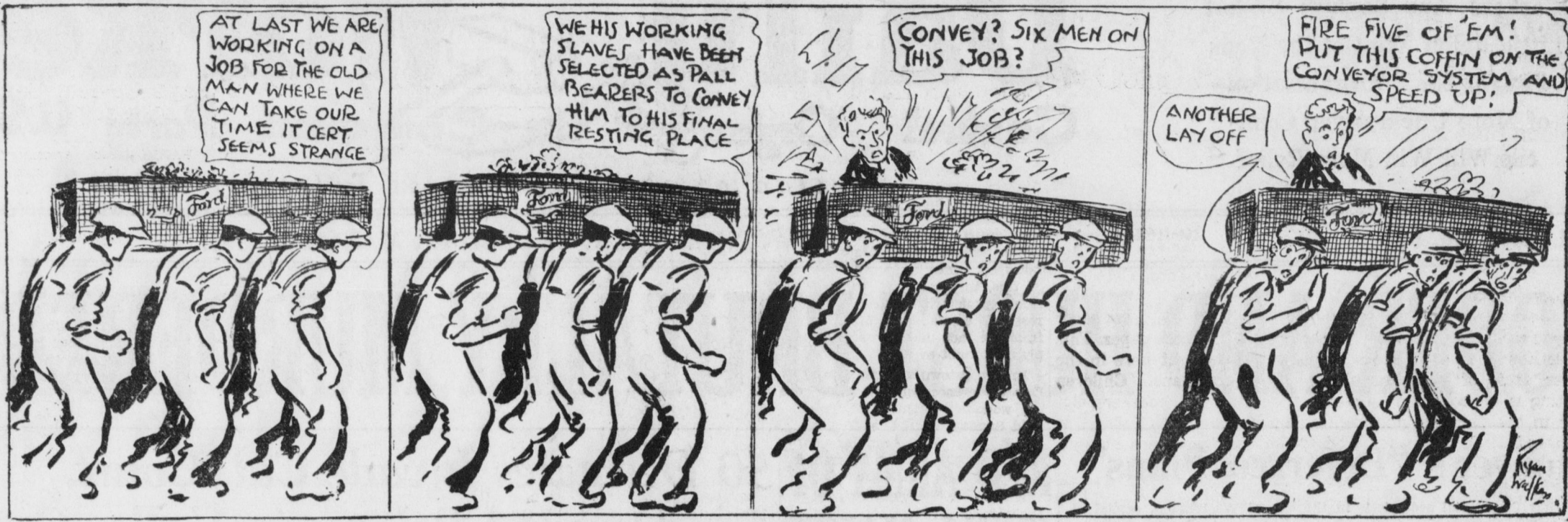
The clothing workers of Rochester are organizing to stop the onslaught of the bosses and their agents. The last strike of 2,500 workers in the Fashion Park Clothing Shop goes to prove that the Rochester tailors will no longer submit to the betrayals of Hillman and company, but will organize and strike for better conditions under their own leadership.

BOSSSES CALL FOR BIG PAY SLASHES
Nat'l City Bank Head Says "Cut Wages!"
Wages must come down some more said George E. Roberts, vice president of the National City Bank, a Morgan institution, in a speech Tuesday before 1,000 capitalists at a dinner of the Economic Club. At this gathering some of the leading capitalist economists spoke on "The Fundamentals of Substantiated Prosperity." While the total result was a hodge-podge of contradictions, disagreements and hopeless confusion, they all agreed that prosperity for the bosses must come out of the hide of the workers.

Roberts was most clear on this and went the greatest length of time on "Wages. He did not mention to his 1,000 fellow exploiters that wages last year came down \$9,000,000,000. They all know that because they took part in cutting them down, with the help of the American Federation of Labor officials. Roberts insisted they must come down some more. As an imperialist banker Roberts speaks for Morean and Mellon. Morgan is directly connected with the U. S. Steel Corporation, General Motors, etc. So when Roberts asks for wages to come down the workers can take it that they mean to slash them to where the bosses profits will go up, and right in these big companies that employ hundreds of thousands.

The big bosses are preparing for more wage cuts. The A. F. of L. misleaders are helping them. Under the leadership of the Trade Union Unity League the workers must organize to strike against wage cuts. Smash the boss offensive against the workers' standard of living.

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER



SOCIALISTS AID WAR ARMAMENTS

German Social-Fascists Put Over War Funds
(Cable By Inprecorr)
BERLIN, March 11.—The first installment for the building of armoured cruiser "B" for the German Reichstag was voted today by the Reichstag. The Communists voted against the granting of the funds, but the socialists were able to put the bill for expenditures for war armaments over by refraining from voting. In this way the measure was passed. Had they also voted against it, it would have been defeated. To insure its passage, they refrained from voting.

Severing, the socialist minister of the interior of Prussia, announced in the Diet today the coming attack on the Proletarian Frontiers movement in accordance with the demand of the Catholic Center Party, whose religious susceptibilities have been injured by atheist propaganda.

The German industrialists delegation arrived today from the Soviet Union. On their return from Moscow they announced that the negotiations successfully strengthened trade relations with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. They said large orders were received particularly for technical installations of electricity and engineering. The report of the industrialists strengthened the Berlin exchange quotations.

METAL WORKERS PLAN TO CONFER
Affair Scheduled For March 21st
The Conference of the Metal Workers' Industrial League, District 8, will open with an affair on the 21st of March at the Liberty Hall, 2420 W. Roosevelt Rd.

The District Conference of the Metal Workers' Industrial League is one of the most important conferences to take place. Chicago metal shops are continuously cutting wages. Besides that one-third of the metal workers in the city of Chicago are unemployed.

The affair will be the second annual dance of the Metal Workers' Industrial League to greet the delegates to the District Conference and to rally the metal workers, young and adult, for the conference. This conference will be held in order to organize the Metal Workers' Industrial Union on a strong basis, as is being done all over the country today.

The Metal Workers' Industrial League urges all the workers and especially the young workers and the women who are employed in metal shops to a greater extent than ever who are working for cheaper wages to support this affair and to make it a success morally and financially so that we can carry on our work on a bigger scale.

In addition to that, in order to rally one of the biggest metal plants in Chicago to this conference, the Crane Co., the Crane Shop organization committee is arranging for a special sports affair, in which the Labor Sports Union will co-operate, for Saturday, Feb. 28, at 8 p. m., at the Workers' Home, 51st and Whipple Sts. We urge all workers to give their support and make this a successful affair.

WOODWIND ENSEMBLE AND SOLOIST
and the
Conductorless Orchestra
will appear
SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 15
AT 7:30 P. M.
—AUSPICES—
Workers International Relief Cooperative Center
at the
Workers Cooperative East
2700 BRONX PARK EAST
ADMISSION 35 CENTS

Three Jobless Council Meets in Bronx, Friday

BRONX, N. Y.—The unemployed councils of the Bronx have arranged 3 open air meetings for this Friday, March 13th, at 10 a. m. where the Hunger Marchers to Albany will report to the unemployed workers of this borough. The meetings will take place at the following street corners: Wilkins and Intervale Ave., Bergen and 14th St., Washington and Claremont Parkway.

All unemployed workers in the Bronx should turn out in full force to these open air meetings. The Bronx unemployed councils have their headquarters in the following places: 1622 Bathgate Ave., 1472 Boston Road and 341 E. 149th St.

SCHOOL LIBRARY DRIVES FOR BOOKS

Open to Workers for Study and Training

The Ruthenberg Library of the Workers School is now launching a campaign for books. All workers are urged to cooperate.

The Ruthenberg Library, in addition to the many valuable volumes bequeathed by C. E. Ruthenberg, the leader of the Communist movement in the United States, has increased its collection of books. The Library is open to the students of the Workers School as well as to all workers. It has helped tremendously the ideological development and practical struggle of the workers.

The Library Committee, in view of the increasing number of workers using the Library and the need of a larger and more complete collection, has started the campaign for contribution of books. Practical plans have been worked out. Workers are urged to contribute books to the Library where they can be more extensively utilized. Books, periodicals, pamphlets regarding the class struggle are welcome. Books written by Marx, Engels, Lenin, Stalin, Ruthenberg and other revolutionary leaders are especially needed.

All books and pamphlets should be sent to the Library Committee, Workers School, 49-50 E. 13th St., New York City. Those who have a large quantity of books to contribute should come into contact with the Workers School as soon as possible. The phone number of the Workers School is Alg. 4-1199.

PROLET CULTURE FESTIVAL MAR. 13

The Workers International Relief Cultural Groups, which have participated in various affairs for working class organizations, will present their First Festival of Proletarian Culture, Friday evening, March 13th, at Webster Hall, 119 East 11th St., for the benefit of the W. I. R. and the Unemployed Councils.

The delegation of 200 Hunger Marchers to the State Capitol at Albany will be invited guests, and will describe themselves what took place there.

On the program are included the Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra, the Red Dancers, Junior and Senior Dance Groups, the Symphony Orchestra, the W. I. R. Chorus, and the Workers Laboratory Theatre. Admission is fifty cents.

WOODWIND ENSEMBLE AND SOLOIST
and the
Conductorless Orchestra
will appear
SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 15
AT 7:30 P. M.
—AUSPICES—
Workers International Relief Cooperative Center
at the
Workers Cooperative East
2700 BRONX PARK EAST
ADMISSION 35 CENTS

NEEDLE STRIKE BAZAAR MAR. 19

Ask Workers to Settle for Tickets

NEW YORK.—All the union members have thrown themselves into bazaar work in addition to their activities in the dress strike. In response to the call of the union, they are now selling tickets, collecting articles, making up dresses, and men's clothing, getting advertisements and honor roll greetings for the Bazaar Journal, etc.

The workers know that the Needle Trades Bazaar, to be held in Star Casino, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, March 19th to 22nd, will be the biggest this year. Excellent material, men's, women's and children's clothing will be sold at very low prices. Tickets are only 35 cents. Saturday 50 cents, and combination tickets good for all 4 days, are sold at \$1. This will make it possible for everybody to attend the bazaar. Everybody in the movement will be there.

What To Do.
Settle for bazaar tickets that you have sold, and get additional tickets at the office of the union, 131 W. 28th St. Bring in advertisements and Honor Roll greetings for the Journal. Organizations that have voted to put an advertisement of greetings to the striking dressmakers, through the Bazaar Journal, are requested to send in their ad as soon as possible, before Monday night. The union also requests all organizations and individuals working for the Bazaar to immediately send in all moneys collected for the bazaar. Money is needed to cover preliminary expenses in order to conclude all preparations for the Bazaar.

"MIRACLE OF VERDUN"
The first use of talking and sound pictures as part of a legitimate stage presentation of a dramatic work will be revealed at the premiere of the Theatre Guild's "Miracle at Verdun" opening at the Martin Beck Theatre, Monday, March 16. Three entire scenes in the play have been filmed as talking picture sequences. They are exteriors and their cast is the same as that in the play. Herbert J. Biberman, director of "Roar China," staged the play.

"Miracle at Verdun" is the drama by the late Hans Chlumberg. The play was first produced in Leipzig. The Lambs Public Gambol will be held this year at the Metropolitan Opera House on Sunday evening, April 19.

Houston Richards has succeeded Henry Sherwood in "Five Star Final." This is the S. H. Woods production now playing at the Cort Theatre. Arthur Hopkins has acquired a new play, at present titled "The Road to Hell," by Albert Bein.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES EAST SIDE—BRONX

RKO Always a Good Show!
JEFFERSON
Curly Burns & Company
Wilson Bros.
FRANKLIN
Blanche Sweet
In Person
Doc Baker & Company
Fisher & Hurst

The Revolutionary Play
"REVOLT"
and Dance will be given by the
Russian Communist Paper
"NOVY MIR"
SAT., MARCH 14
AT 8:15 P. M.
at the
MANHATTAN LYCEUM
66 EAST FOURTH STREET, N. Y. C.
Admission 75 cents

By Jorge's Radio Seen In Offing As Section 5 Throws Benefit Affair

NEW YORK.—Rallying to By Jorge for a radio for the Daily Worker, Section 5 has arranged a dance, Saturday, March 14 at 8 p. m. at 569 Prospect Ave. The sale of tickets has been reported to be good and By Jorge already has visions of the radio installed in the Daily Worker office.

The affair bids to be a good one and all workers are invited to be present Saturday night.

NEEDLE STRIKERS FED BY THE W. I. R.

Funds Needed for the Hunger Marchers

Between 600 and 700 striking needle trades workers are being fed daily by the Workers International Relief and the Women's Councils, at Bryant Hall, 41st Street and Sixth Ave., and at 795 Flushing Avenue, Brooklyn.

For many of the militant workers who stream into the halls, the meals of hot food, coffee, sandwiches, fish, vegetables, served between 10 and 2 o'clock, are the only food obtained during the day.

Food and money should be rushed to the W. I. R., to continue the relief for the strikers.

The W. I. R. Cultural Groups, Dancers, Chorus, Orchestra, etc., who have entertained, and helped keep up the spirit of the strikers, in their strike halls, daily will appear in the First Festival of Proletarian Culture, Friday, March 13th, at Webster Hall, 119 East 11th St., N. Y. C. Admission will be 50 cents.

AMUSEMENTS

FIRST SOVIET SOUND NEWSREEL 2ND WEEK
SEE AND HEAR
First Full Account
of the
Trial of Industrial Party in Moscow
FIRST SOVIET SOUND NEWSREEL IN RUSSIAN
EXPLANATORY TITLES IN ENGLISH
Testimonies of defendants, court procedure, speech of the Prosecutor, demonstrations in the streets of Moscow and before the Court building

8TH STREET PLAYHOUSE
32 WEST 8TH ST. Between 5th and 6th Aves.—Spring 5095
POPULAR PRICES—CONTINUOUS 10 A. M. TO MIDNIGHT

Theatre Guild Presents
LAST TWO WEEKS
Green Grow the Lilacs
GUILD W. 52nd. Evns. 8:30
Mts. Th. & Sat. 2:40

CIVIC REPERTORY 14th St. 6th Av.
560, 81, 81.80. Mats. Th. & Sat. 2:30
EVA LE GALLIENNE, Director
Tonight....."ROMEO AND JULIET"
Tomorrow Mat. and Fri. Evns. and Sat. Evs....."CAMILLE"
Tomorrow Eve.
"THE WOULD-BE GENTLEMAN"
starts 4 weeks adv. at Box Office and Town Hall, 113 W. 43 Street

A. H. WOODS Presents
ARTHUR BYRON in
FIVE STAR FINAL
Five Star Final is electric and alive.
—SUN.
FORT THEATRE, West of 49th Street
Evenings 8:30, Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:30
Smash the anti-labor laws of the bosses!

WAR!
Terror Striking Dramatic Realism: The German "Side of the War"..... By the Germans.

"COMRADES OF 1918"
3RD & FINAL WEEK
CAMEO
42nd St. & W. 42nd St. & W. 42nd St. & W.

FILIPINO MASS MEET SUNDAY

Organize to Aid Fight for Independence

NEW YORK.—To show the real conditions in the Philippines, where peasant uprisings and strikes are growing, and to rally the Filipino and American workers in this city to support the struggle of the workers and peasants for independence, a mass meeting is being called by the Philippine Anti-Imperialist League, Sunday, March 15th at 7:30 p. m., at 188 Columbia Street, Brooklyn.

The Philippine Anti-Imperialist League, a section of the Anti-Imperialist League of the United States, has just been organized to rally the Filipino and American workers in this country to back up the struggles of their fellow workers in the island. The organization is based on the principle that the workers and peasants will lead the real fight against American domination.

At the mass meeting on Sunday there will be some well known speakers. Filipino speakers will address the Filipinos in their own language, Tagalog; there will be representatives of the Anti-Imperialist League and of the Philippine Anti-Imperialist League.

Admission is free and all workers are invited to attend.

Protesting against the deportation and persecution of foreign-born workers, 100 workers yesterday demonstrated at South Ferry, Pier 7. The demonstration was called by the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense, and the workers assembled voted unanimously to carry on the struggle against deportation and to fight for the unity of foreign and native born toilers.

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HEALTH FOOD
Vegetarian Restaurant
1606 MADISON AVENUE
Phone University 8988

Job's Restaurant
SPECIALTY ITALIAN DISHES
A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
302 E. 12th St. New York

British Unemployed Rose to 2,634,574

LONDON, March 10.—Official figures just issued showed unemployment increasing in England. On March 2 the jobless numbered 2,634,574, which is 16,916 over the week before and 1,087,357 over the same time last year.

SHOE WORKERS' MEET ON TONIGHT

To Plan Fight on Pay Slashes; Organize

NEW YORK.—All shoe, slipper, stitch-down and leather workers are called to the mass meeting at the Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place tonight at 8 p. m. This is the first mass meeting arranged by the Independent Shoe Workers' Union under its new name—Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union, Local N. Y.

General Organizer Biedenkapp stated that the change of name had been under consideration ever since July, 1929, when the constitution of the union was being drafted and was now being adopted in order to conform with the principle of the union in name as well as in action.

The change of name was voted at the general membership meeting in February last and gives the union a correct handle, expressing more fully the policy of the union—which is to organize industrially, on the basis of the class struggle. Unite all workers under the leadership of the revolutionary trade union movement, the Trade Union Unity League.

The meeting tonight will concern itself particularly with the question of how to effectively fight wage cuts and long hours and how to fight for wage increases and better shop conditions.

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A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
302 E. 12th St. New York

Rational Vegetarian Restaurant
189 SECOND AVENUE
Bet. 12th and 13th Sts.
Strictly Vegetarian Food

Advertise Your Union Meetings Here. For information write to
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Advertising Department
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GOOD HOME for school girls—Smart reasonable—With comrades
2-2822.

VENTURA CHILDREN FAINT FROM HUNGER IN SCHOOL; MISERIES GROW

Vicious Boss Judge Sentences Sacramento Jobless Worker to Ninety Days In Jail

But Sacramento Jobless Militant and Are Growing In Struggle for Relief

Daily Worker:
Just to show what conditions are in California, I am sending you a clipping from the Sacramento Bee, a boss paper. This shows how the people are starving to death right here in the golden state of parasites and corrupt politicians. Children fainting in school from hunger in Ventura, Cal., mothers digging in the garbage cans picking up bones off the street to feed their little children. And if they say they are hungry, where the police hear them they give them blackjacks.

Judge L. M. Shelley, police judge, sentenced our comrade Emil Johnson to jail for 90 days because he took part in the demonstration on February 10. This lousy judge told Johnson if he did not like this country and its institutions why didn't he go to Russia where his kind were in power. This corrupt judge gets \$3,900 a year for sentencing workers to jail.
Just a short time now till the workers will give him and his whole damn

Minden Mines, Mo. Mayor Finds Jobless "Solution"

Daily Worker:
Our city mayor thought that he would solve unemployment in our little city. So he puts in a new white way lighting system which costs \$1,000 and he employed 8 of his friends to do the work.
The capitalist paper wrote an article as follows:
"Minden has solved its own unemploy-

Government Engravers Deprived of Half-Day Saturday Holiday

WASHINGTON, D.C.—The workers in the Bureau of Printing and Engraving (which is under the Treasury Department) recently staged "one of the most extraordinary demonstrations seen in a government department or bureau" according to the Washington Post of March 6.
The workers "yelled derisively" at their foremen the Post continues in a front page article "and for a few minutes there was something like a revolution in various divisions."
Short Lived Joy.
The trouble started when foremen tried to prevent the workers from ex-

GARVEY MOVEMENT COLLAPSES; BANKRUPT TO WORKING CLASS

By CYRIL BRIGGS
Arising out of the terrific mass suffering and ruthless slaughter of millions of workers in the imperialist war, the close of the World War saw a world-wide revolutionary ferment among the disinherited workers and colonial peoples. The successful proletarian revolution in Russia served to fan the flames of this mass discontent by affording inspiration and guidance to the oppressed masses.
Among the Negro masses there de-

BABIES DIE OF HUNGER IN U. S.

New York Times Lies About Soviets

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
cally states the cause of death to be "indigestion," and the contributory cause "lack of food!"
And what about conditions in the Soviet Union? There are crowds of witnesses to show that nobody, nobody who works, is starving in the Soviet Union. But we prefer to use the N. Y. Times to show you that the N. Y. Times is an infernal liar. The day before the editorial lie appeared, on Monday, March 9, on page 8 of the Times, an article by a capitalist newspaper man, Henry Wales, cabled from Moscow said:

"Careful observation of the crowds on the streets fails to show any indication of starvation or even undernourishment. Everyone seems to be warmly clad. Thus far I have only seen two beggars."
Workers! Understand why the N. Y. Times lied! First, it wants you to be contented and quietly suffer the miseries capitalism inflicts on you. Second, it wants to make you believe that things in Soviet Russia are so bad that revolution "doesn't pay." But you see that it is a lie!
You see that only under capitalism are babies of the workers dying of starvation. You see that only after the workers by revolution, overthrow capitalism, is there food, shelter and clothing for those who toil!

Under cover of these struggle phrases, Garvey deliberately sought alliances with the imperialist enemies of the Negro masses, with the notorious Ku Klux Klan, with the southern slave drivers.
(Next Article Tomorrow)

Unloose Terror On Texas Workers

Coder and Hurst Were Lynched By Mob

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

preparations for celebration of May 1. International Labor Day this year falls in the midst of deep and widespread unemployment and during a wave of wage-cuts May Day takes on added importance because of this, the struggle of the international proletariat against the horrors of capitalism gains strength from the fact that the workers simply must fight or die.

In Youngstown a united front May Day conference with delegates from all workers' organizations is being held Sunday, April 5, at 7 p. m., at 334 E. Federal St. Similar conferences are being held in Warren, East Liverpool, Mesury and New Castle.

With the steel workers will march the miners of the Ohio coal fields. Among the miners, unemployment cuts deeper even than among the mill workers.

Negro Demonstrator to Trial.
EAST LIVERPOOL, Ohio, March 11.—Roy Mahoney, a militant Negro worker, will be tried under the "criminal syndicalist" act of Ohio, which carries with it a ten-year sentence in the penitentiary, for participating in an unemployed demonstration. Mahoney was arrested with six other workers, but all except the Negro militant were released, which is a clear case of race discrimination. He is out on \$4,000 bail furnished by the International Labor Defense.

Roy Mahoney is a bricklayer who has worked at his trade since early childhood and been subjected not only to the usual exploitation of the average worker in America but has suffered because of race discrimination and Jim Crowism practiced by the white ruling class. A few years ago Mahoney joined the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League and participated and led in many struggles of the workers in Liverpool. The employers of this city have had their eye on him for a long time and have now finally arrested him and fully expect to send him up for 10 years.

The International Labor Defense is fighting vigorously his case and calls upon all workers "to come in militant fashion in defense of this working-class leader, proving our solidarity with all workers of all races who are leading in the struggle against the ruling class the world over."

NEW BRITAIN, Conn., March 11.—The Unemployed Council of the Trade Union Unity League is following up the successful unemployment demonstration held on Feb. 25, by calling upon the unemployed workers of New Britain to demonstrate on Friday at 1 o'clock at Winter, Star and Hartford, and march to the City Hall, where an unemployed delegation will present their demands to the city administration. Following this a mass meeting will be held at the Ukrainian Hall, 11 Erwin Pl.

The chief demand of the unemployed delegation will be the immediate appropriation of at least \$500,000, in order to provide every unemployed worker with a minimum of \$10 per week; the delegation will also demand the endorsement of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill.

Five thousand unemployed workers are walking the streets in New Britain, and practically all the others are working part time, so that on some days of the week practically all factories are closed down.

OPEN SCHOOL IN CALIF. DISTRICT

To Train Students for Class Struggle

BERKELEY, Cal.—Every day the capitalist system pounds its poison into the heads of working class youth, poisoning them with beautiful phrases of the hopes, promises and peace of our "prosperous" country. While listening to the beautiful phrases of hope, workers' children in the school room from sheer hunger. While Hoover's Peace and Plenty words float through the air, 11,000,000 workers are seeking jobs to ward off starvation.

We must counteract all this bunk, and expose the corruption of the capitalist system. We workers must have training scholars of our own, to develop leaders who will be able to lead the workers in their relentless struggle for freedom. Such a school is now in progress in the California District.

The student body of our Workers School is composed of workers from the basic industries and sections of the State. We have workers from Los Angeles, Stockton, Sacramento, Oakland, Fort Bragg, San Jose, Eureka, and San Francisco. It is interesting to note that eleven of the students are young workers. The majority of the students are American. This fact goes to show that the Communist Party is Americanizing itself, and is firmly imbedding itself in the American working class.

Dallas, 'Daily' Agent Not Yet Found, Planned News Club; Baltimore Red Builders Lively

Comrade Charles J. Coder, Daily Worker representative of Dallas, Texas, who, together with Comrade Lewis Hurst, was beaten with double ropes and left for dead by an armed gang after being kidnapped last Friday, has not yet been found, according to the latest report.

Last Thursday we received an enthusiastic note from Coder, from which we quote:
"Am at present receiving 50 copies of the Daily. Received the issue of the 26 this afternoon. Good service!"

Coder enclosed \$1 in part payment of bundles received, promising to be paid up for the next week.

"Am encouraging the unemployed workers to sell them, and will soon have a Red Builders' Club here," he continues. "One hundred copies (issues of the 19th and 21st) are in jail, as 'evidence' in the frame-up vagrancy charge against Comrade Lewis Hurst. Workers are not being interfered with in Daily Worker sales, the court having ruled that it is a legal paper."

Comrade Coder, who had also planned forming a Red Builders' News Club in Fort Worth in the near future, and who expected to double

Fights For Daily

Here is Walter Stein, member of the N. Y. Red Builders' News Club. He walked into Louis' Restaurant on First Ave., near 14th St., shouting "Get the Daily Worker, the only working-class newspaper," when a fireman, a 100 per cent, declared Stein ought to be thrown out with that Bolshevik paper, and he an American, too.

"The only difference between you and me," explained Stein patiently, "is that you take the bosses' point of view and I take the workers' point of view."

his order within a week, showed splendid energy in the beginning of Daily Worker activities in Dallas, and we hope that both he and Comrade Hurst are found so that they can continue their militant work against the terroristic methods of the government there.

BALTIMORE RAPID TEMPO MAINTAINED

The Baltimore, Md., Red Builders are still going strong. Carl Bradley, star reporter of the group's activities, furnishes some more light, as follows:
"Holloway, an unemployed worker, just joined the sellers today and made a good job of selling 33 Daily Workers to the longshoremen at Locust Point. He knows what the Daily Worker means to the workers, and will be one of the most promising sellers."

Comrade Holloway, after two weeks' membership in the club, will receive a Red Cartoon book. Others who are qualified are: Thomas, Davis, Edwards, Gross and Hynes.

"Today's sales were exceptionally good," continues Bradley, assuring us that an increase in bundles will be ordered when a more sure guarantee of deliveries is put into effect.

Bradley has sent in some corking good snapshots of most of the members of the News Club, Thomas, Hynes, Bradley and Edwards, as well as of Davis, Negro best seller of the lot. Published in a few days. Watch for them!

"CAN'T FIND 'DAILY' ADDRESS"; BALTO. NEWSIE

"I run across a lot of fellows in my travels selling Daily Workers," says Hynes, one of the Baltimore Red Builders. "The average worker looking through the Daily will have a helluva time finding address. There ought to be some real attractive, conspicuous BOX that is similar to a sub blank or application. Labor Unity has a fairly good one."

SHOWS FRIENDS HOW TO START ROUTE

From Martin Deppner of Chicago, who wishes to help an unemployed worker sell the Daily Worker:
"If you would inform me as to how I could act as an agent, starting with a bundle of 25, my proposal is to walk around the working-class district, selling them with a slogan 'Buy a Daily Worker and get acquainted with existing conditions.'"

HUNGARIAN WORKER ORDERS 50 A DAY

L. T. of Pontiac, Mich., a Hungarian worker who realizes the importance of the "Daily" in uniting native and foreign-born, writes:
"Replying to yours of Feb. 26, I am willing to accept a bundle of 50 every day. I am willing to do

French Financier Admits Plan Gains

Says Soviets Carrying Out 5-Year Plan

PARIS.—Jean Parmentier, one of the most prominent economic and finance experts of the French government (Parmentier took a prominent part in working out both the Dawes and the Young reparations plans), has just returned from a journey to the Soviet Union, where he studied finance and economic conditions, and above all the progress being made with the carrying out of the Five-Year Plan. He describes his impressions in the bourgeois daily newspaper "Le Matin."

He expresses the opinion that the Five-Year Plan will be carried out to at least from 75 to 80 per cent. The export of timber, grain and oil provided the Soviet Government with sufficient cash to purchase the machinery needed and to pay for technical assistance. The Soviet organizations paid promptly in all cases, and neither Ford nor General Motors or any other large firm had any cause to complain. After the carrying out of the Five-Year Plan the Soviet Union would export twice as much iron. Already petrol prices had fallen by about 50 per cent as a result of the increased Soviet export of petrol. The great petroleum companies were feeling Soviet competition keenly. The aim of the Soviet Government was to obtain foreign currency to pay for machinery, etc., and therefore they demanded the highest prices they could get for their goods. There could be no question of Soviet goods being sold at a sacrifice.

Parmentier thus makes two very important confessions: First of all that the Five-Year Plan is a success, and secondly, that there is no truth to the "Soviet dumping" allegations. His evidence is a blow at the bourgeois and social democratic press which continually publishes exactly the contrary.

SWEDISH FASCISTS NOW ORGANIZING

Kulaks Parade Their Forces

STOCKHOLM, Sweden.—The fascists in the Swedish province of Vestergoetland where rich peasants are the dominating influence, organized a general parade of their forces to take place in the industrial town of Lidköping. 76 branches of the fascist organization took part. The parading fascists were surrounded by many thousands of workers, who broke up the parade, captured and tore many of the fascist flags and drove the fascists helter-skelter off the streets. The masses sang the "International" and then marched through the streets.

The Swedish fascists are planning a mass meeting to take place in Stockholm at the beginning of March. The German fascist leader Hitler is booked to speak. The workers in Stockholm are preparing to give Hitler or any other German fascists who try to show themselves in public in Stockholm, a warm reception.

WARN WORKERS AGAINST STOOL

O'Connell Worms Into Our Organs

(By a Worker Correspondent)
PITTSBURGH, Pa.—All workers are warned against the slimy snares of a company stool pigeon recruiter by the name of J. J. O'Connell, alias J. J. Kelly, alias P. Stuart, who parades as an "efficiency expert" in the employ of two of the largest steel corporations in America.

Under the use of a newspaper reporter seeking interview, this snake invades the homes of militant workers and by using all kinds of tricks tries to deceive them into accepting his offer of an "investigator's" position at \$140 per week. He begins by flattering the worker, then makes his offer, and finishes up by stating that the worker can remain just as radical and loyal to his fellow workers as ever, and that all that will be required from him will be daily reports on the superintendents of the various plants, who may be operating their mills contrary to the "benevolent" plans and policies of the Board of Directors. Yes, he says that the Board of Directors want reports about the vicious actions of the superintendents (and no doubt about the grievances of the workers, and who of them are raising these grievances) in order to "restore the rights of the workers and to make conces-

sions to them that will avoid strikes." How kind-hearted? All they want is to get reports that will help them to avoid strikes!

All workers should beware of this super stool-pigeon with the little blue eyes and smooth-shaven face, who weighs about 150 lbs. and stands about 5 ft. 6 in. tall.

BOSS NEWSPAPERMAN VISITS RED TERRITORY IN CHINA AND SEES COMMUNISTS GAINING IN STRENGTH

200 Miles of Both Banks of River Firmly Held By Communists, He Reports; Digging Miles and Miles of Trenches

Great advances are being made by the Red Army in China according to a series of cable dispatches by capitalist newspaper correspondents. For some time, the capitalist papers have kept silent on the activities of the Red Army in China, in view of the complete failure of the much-boasted Chiang Kai-shek expedition to "wipe out the reds." The most significant story coming out of China in the past few days is the cable by Hallett Abend, New York Times correspondent, who made a trip up the Yangtze River, past Communist strongholds. On the previous day, an Associated Press dispatch told of the munity of 10,000 of Chiang Kai-shek troops, the soldiers joining the Red Army. They then defeated a large army of Nationalist soldiers sent against them.

RED UNIONS IN FRANCE GAINING

Workers Joining for Struggles

PARIS.—As a result of intense propaganda the revolutionary trade union federation (C.G.T.U.) has considerably increased its membership recently. The unions affiliated to the C.G.T.U. have won 1,800 new members in the Paris district alone during the past month. During the first week in the textile strike in Cours, 250 of the strikers joined the revolutionary Textile Workers Union. Every day new workers are joining up. Cours was for years a bulwark of the reformist unions.

The propaganda and agitation of the Communist Party is also very successful. In Clermont-Ferrand, the center of the French rubber industry, 3,000 workers attended a mass meeting organized by the Communist Party and addressed by comrade Marcel Cachin. One of the cleverest socialist leaders Grumbach spoke in the discussion, but was torn to pieces by comrade Cachin.

RED UNION GROUP MEET IN GERMANY

Many Delegates Attend to Plan Work

BERLIN.—Recently a number of important revolutionary trade union opposition conferences took place. The national conferences of the following revolutionary oppositional groups took place: Railways, municipal and transport, foodworkers, tobacco workers, hotel and restaurant employees, post and telegraph employees. Delegates were present at these conferences from all parts of the Reich, from the factories and the labor exchanges. Two hundred and fifty delegates attended the national conference of oppositional railwaymen, and 31 of the delegates joined the Communist Party. Forty delegates were present at the national conference of the postal and telegraphic employees. Thirty delegates were present at the conference of the municipal and transport workers. Ninety-one delegates were present at the conference of the food and tobacco workers. All the conferences adopted decisions to strengthen the organizational basis of the revolutionary trade union oppositional movement.

While Abend quite "frankly" reports the advance of the Red Army, this is not done to show the growing strength of the Soviets with the support of the workers and peasants. The Red Army, together with the peasants take the land from the bloodsucking money-lenders and rich land-owners who have been sweating the Chinese peasants for generations. This to the capitalists is "plunder," when the peasants take over the land they have slaved on all their lives.

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"End Illiteracy" Is Goal of Compulsory Education in USSR

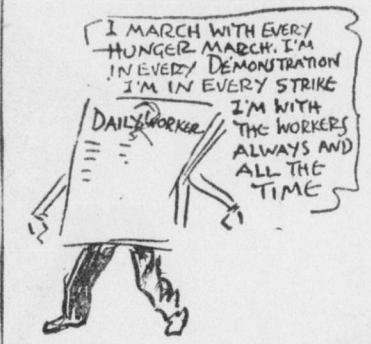
MOSCOW.—On the 19th of February the congress for general compulsory education will take place. A compulsory education day will be organized. The past three years show a steady increase in the extent of the elementary school system in the Soviet Union. In the school year 1930-1931 14 million children were drawn into the education system. In addition millions of adult and adolescent students are at work to liquidate illiteracy. Under Czarism progress in the abolition of illiteracy was infinitesimal for decades. Since the November revolution, however, rapid progress has been made. Elementary schools and evening classes are at work in 70 languages creating "a culture national in form and proletarian in content."

During the discussion, Negro and white workers, unanimously expressed themselves in hearty agreement with the Party's struggle against white chauvinistic tendencies among the working class, and pledged full support in that struggle.

August Yokinen, who was present, took the floor during the discussion to condemn his former attitude and repeat his pledge to actively struggle against all forms of national and race prejudice and hatred.

CONTRAST OF POVERTY AND WEALTH DEEP

EVANSTON, Ill.—Hundreds of men and women are going hungry in Evanston, a Chicago suburb, rated as having more millionaires per capita than any other city in the country.



everything I can in Pontiac for our movement. The capitalists can't feed the workers with lies and promises all the time."

"MORE NEGROES READ OUR DAILY"

"Send ten dailies for five days. Workers ask many questions, so I cannot answer I tell them: 'You read the Daily Worker. The answer is in there.' So some of them do read. More Negro workers are inclined to read our Daily. Kennedy Radio Corp. laid off 800 workers. The same with the other small factories here."—S. Turkal, South Bend, Ind.

The issue of last Tuesday, March 10, was the first to break all records for the early train. The editorial department was only two minutes late, and the press started at 8:05 p. m. (8 o'clock being the regular time), which resulted in 17,000 papers making the 10:50 p. m. fast mail train. The mailing department is not yet fully organized, but this situation will be rectified. We are planning to get the whole national edition out on this train every night, and we want reports on the arrival of the papers all over the United States.

MARION, OHIO COUNCIL ACTIVE

From J. Fromholz, Daily Worker representative of Cleveland, Ohio:
"An unemployed council has been working in Marion, Ohio, for some time, but has just been connected with the Center of the Unemployed Council. They are ready to spread the Daily Worker among the Marion workers, so send them a bundle order of 25 daily."

UTW TRIES TO ROB STRIKERS

Asks Court for Funds and Building

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
last week simply ordered the men back to work, with a threat to expel them if they did not go.

The National Textile Workers' Union had been urging these men to seize control of their own struggle, disregard MacMahon and Kelly and carry it to victory.

Form Another Union.

The striking weavers in a meeting Saturday voted to go on with the strike. Kelly and MacMahon declared the local dissolved. The strikers' meeting was unanimously in favor of defying the U. T. W. heads. The rank and file members rose one after another and exposed the long role of scabbery and treachery that MacMahon had played in their affairs. They voted to revive their old organization they had before being brought into the U. T. W., and to use and old charter of "Local 25" which they accused the U. T. W. of disrupting and disorganizing years ago.

MacMahon, having been exposed to his face in previous meetings, dared not appear at this one, but sent Kelly. Kelly tried several times to speak and was howled down by the strikers. Kelly then hid himself at the rear of the platform and said no more.

Militant Picketing.

The hostery strikers, now nominally led by the U. T. W., are developing militancy in their strike, against the wishes of Gorman, Kelly and MacMahon. An active picketing demonstration March 9 turned into a battle with the police at the gates of the Strahn mill, in the course of which police reserves and riot squads were sent in to club and arrest 78 pickets.

The court yesterday dismissed all but four, one of whom was fined \$25 and the others \$5 each. These three were workers, not strikers, who joined the picketing, and the heaviest fine was given the man who was accused of being a Communist.

ORGANIZE TO END STARVATION; DEMAND RELIEF!

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Back aches, night rising, burning passages should be corrected before they become dangerous. Neglect may be serious. Go at once to your druggist for the original Santal Midy, used throughout the world for half a century.

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ADDRESS

ON THE ORGANIZATION OF RELIEF WORK BY UNEMPLOYED COUNCILS

By EARL BROWDER.

THE need for distribution of food to the starving unemployed is growing greater every day, with the deepening crisis. It is being increased by the systematic reduction of the miserable charity efforts of the bourgeoisie which were never more than a sop, and in many places by the entire stopping of all relief. Unemployed councils are everywhere, therefore, being faced with the problem of what to do in the face of the actual starvation of their members.

It is this situation which has given rise to the tendency of some workers to organize small raiding parties to go out and get food. This kind of effort to solve the problem of direct feeding is, however, ineffective in the present stage of development of the movement, and carries with it great dangers of developing adventurism, individual actions and so on, which would demoralize the movement rather than help to build it. The workers must learn the lesson that individual or small group actions along this line cannot solve their problem. Mass actions are required for any radical solution of the feeding problem. Such mass actions cannot be manufactured. They must grow and mature out of the life of the masses of the workers.

Does this mean that the Unemployed Councils cannot immediately begin to attack the problem of feeding their starving members? No, it does not mean this at all. Unemployed Councils have a tremendous work to do right now in this field. In fact, it is precisely through the systematic organized development of the direct caring for starving workers that the Unemployed Councils will grow and stabilize themselves as powerful organizations.

How shall this work be developed?

The experience already gained throughout the country gave us a clear light as to how to approach this problem. Unemployed Councils everywhere should do what a few local councils are already doing, namely, conduct a systematic examination of the unemployed workers in their territory, and compile reports on the most acute cases of poverty and starvation. Particular cases must be taken up and reported on in the Unemployed Councils. Special attention must be given to locating the unemployed with families especially those with large numbers of young children. The Unemployed Council, after compiling this list of the most acute cases with complete detailed information as to their conditions must set itself the task to bring relief to these specific cases, drawing in these unemployed workers themselves into the committees which handle the work.

The first responsibility must be the presentation of demands to the local authorities for the caring of these specific cases of hunger and starvation. The necessary budget for property maintaining such families must be worked out by the Council and the demands upon the government authorities must be for cash relief adequate to cover such budgets.

Where such families are already receiving regularly from some source small inadequate sums

or irregular food distributions, etc., the demand must be made for the raising of the relief to the required minimum and the assurance of its regular payment.

In some places the Unemployed Councils will be able by mass delegations and demands on the city authorities to secure relief for these cases. When success is achieved along this line the Unemployed Council must not then drop the cases. They must be checked up on from week to week and the entire working class of the locality must be made to know that this relief was secured through the efforts of the Unemployed Council, and that the Unemployed Council is on the job to see that this relief is continued.

Where the city authorities reject the demand for the relief of specific cases of starvation presented to them, the Unemployed Council must report back this refusal together with the details of the starvation cases to the Councils and to labor organizations generally as well as in mass meetings. The Council must then set up a food collection committee which will set itself the task of collecting the food necessary to save these cases from starvation.

The food collection committee, armed with a statement of the cases for which they are soliciting food, will undertake food collections from the larger capitalists and corporations of the locality, particularly in those institutions where the unemployed were formerly at work. These demands for food should be made as publicly as possible and participated in, in an organized manner, by large delegations of workers. When the committee is unable to get food from the corporations and large capitalists, they shall then begin to solicit small merchants and petty bourgeoisie generally, calling upon these elements at the same time to join the Unemployed Council in demanding relief from the government treasuries and in demanding unemployment insurance nationally.

All such work should be done on a strictly local scale and through the committee established by the unemployed workers themselves in their councils, with the active collaboration of employed workers. Other organizations besides the Unemployed Councils should be drawn in to help in the work, which is centralized through the local or neighborhood Unemployed Council. The feeding committee set up by the Unemployed Council should report its work to every meeting of the council and constantly maintain mass participation in and control of its work.

Such efforts as above described have already begun to develop in several Unemployed Councils. This indicates the healthiest stage for future growth of the Councils, and for actually taking care of the most pressing needs of the starving workers.

These methods should therefore be studied by all Unemployed Councils everywhere and adapted to their local conditions. All experiences along this line should be carefully reported to the Daily Worker for the benefit of all Unemployed Councils throughout the country.

RED CHINA ON GUARD!



By BURCK

PARTY LIFE

Conducted by the Organization Department of the Central Committee, Communist Party, U.S.A.

Penetrate New Territory During Recruiting Drive

By JOHN WILLIAMSON.

OUR Party is sinking its roots into new strata of workers and Party units and districts have been built in completely new sections of the country. Since the Sixth National Convention four new districts have been organized, two of them in the South and two in the Middle West. There are opportunities for creating additional new districts in such territory as New Orleans, Oklahoma, Texas, and subdividing existing districts. Only the question of forces is a problem. The C.I. in its open letter to the Party in the early part of 1929, said:

"The Party can become a mass proletarian Party only on condition that it widens its base by creating its main strongholds in the ranks of the American workers, especially in the most important branches of industry, and also among the Negro workers, while at the same time retaining its positions among the revolutionary immigrant workers."

This still remains our guiding policy and in the present recruiting drive, each district should deliberately orientate to start new Party nuclei in localities until now untouched. Of course, this in no way limits the existing nuclei in their recruiting activities.

The geographical extent of the majority of our districts is immense. They are larger in area than many European countries. In each district, there are tens of good sized industrial cities where our Party hasn't a single member, not to speak of scores of smaller towns. We must choose a certain number of these and strive to establish Party units so that our recruiting drive will not only result in a numerical growth of our Party organization into new localities, where on the basis of development of local struggle, the Party will in turn grow locally.

In Chicago district, which covers Illinois, Indiana, the industrial part of Wisconsin, the city of St. Louis and a few cities in Iowa, we have not made much progress in establishing Party units in new territory. In the last four months we have organized new units in Westville, Ill.; Decatur, Ill.; Clinton, Indiana; Bicknell, Ind. (reorganized); Chicago Heights, Ill.; Cudahy, Wis.; South Milwaukee, Wis.; Waukesha, Wis., and in Chicago organized one new nucleus and in Milwaukee two new nuclei. During this same period two shop nuclei in Chicago were dropped, primarily through the layoff of members in the shops.

At this time, there are possibilities to organize at least a dozen new units in small industrial towns, if forces were available. For example, at the Indiana State Conference on Unemployment Insurance Bill, delegates were present from 17 towns, yet in the section of Indiana exclusive of Calumet, we only have Party units so far in three towns. In Pana, the workers are demanding an organizer and in various parts of the coal fields, there are excellent possibilities to organize new units.

While the most important base for the Party is the large industrial centers, we must not neglect towns, which are sometimes exclusively industrial, between 30,000 and 100,000 population. Every district has such towns and in developing the recruiting drive, due attention must be given them.

Famine Conditions in the Mining Camps in Many States. Organize Unemployed Councils! Fight for Relief and Against Starvation!

find itself completely unprepared, as was the case on Feb. 25, if the police had tried to break it up. The workers must learn to defend their demonstrations.

A. F. of L. Leaders Betray Tom Mooney

The last installment of Tom Mooney's exposure of the treachery of the A.F.L. bureaucracy in the Mooney-Billings case told of the new frame-up, the "investigation" by the State Supreme Court last year, and the court's advice to the governor not to pardon the two workers. Now read on:

INSTALLMENT IV

You need not be a learned judge like Langdon to recognize the terrible truth of his charges against this misnamed judicial decision which may keep two innocent men in prison for life. The great black marks of prejudice which disfigure the majority decision are so clear that the layman who looks without prejudice can see nothing else.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But one justice of that court recommended an unconditional pardon.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But the judge who presided at Mooney's trial says the men were unfairly, even criminally convicted.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But the chief prosecutor at the Billings trial, James Brennan, said the men should be released.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But the present district attorney says the men should be pardoned.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But the 10 living Mooney jurors plead for a pardon.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But the detective captain, who helped convict them, says they did not have a fair trial and that "the sanctity of the courts" was violated.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But the attorney general of California has twice asked for a new trial for Mooney.

The Supreme Court would keep these innocent men in prison for life. But all of the five chief witnesses against the men are either confessed or proved perjurers.

That is the record. These judges are condemned out of their own mouths.

Mooney and Billings are the symbols of a great cause. They were convicted by perjured testimony of a crime they did not commit. So long as they are kept in prison by class hatred, class prejudice and class justice their case will continue to agitate the minds of workers, and the sympathizers of labor the world over. Millions will share the horror of Justice Langdon over the decision of his colleagues of the California Supreme Court. Demand for an unconditional pardon of these two victims of class justice will gather strength and momentum. It is solely by these continued demands that the tools of capitalist justice—the Governor of California and the State Supreme Court—will be compelled to release their victims without the chain of Parole being tied to their necks.

The constant refusal of the last four state administrations to pardon Tom Mooney was aided beyond doubt by the American Federation of Labor leaders, who played a despicable part in sabotaging the demands of the rank and file for his unconditional pardon. Definite proofs are at hand, and will be presented in the following installments, to the effect that the crooked misleaders of labor, led nationally by Matthew Woll and locally by Paul Scharenberg, have done, and will continue to do, all in their power to keep Mooney and Billings for the remainder of their lives in the bosses' dungeons at San Quentin and Folsom.

Tom Mooney in his letter to Warren Billings categorically states the leaders of the A. F. of L. share joint responsibility with the California Supreme Court and the California state officials for the foulest frame-up in American history.

Proof will be given in these articles that the California corporations, their servant, the state, and the labor leaders formed an unholy alliance which has kept Mooney and Billings behind the grim walls of San Quentin and Folsom for 15 years. Proof will be given that the labor leaders actively aided and abetted California's frame-up crew.

The leaders of the A. F. of L. did not only betray Mooney and Billings—they betrayed the

entire labor movement. Therefore, it is vitally important that the fundamental cause which has kept these two innocent men languishing in prison for 15 years should be exposed.

In the present struggles of the American working class against rapidly growing unemployment due to the ever increasing use of automatic machinery, speed-up systems, wage-cuts, "old" age limitations of employment, and the increasing misery of the toilers, the leaders of the American Federation of Labor openly play the part of willing tools of Capital against Labor. Consequently, it is logical that these crooked misleaders of labor would actually be helping their masters in the effort to bury alive Mooney and Billings, whose records of a lifetime are those of militant fighters in the ranks of organized labor.

In the face of this general situation, the case of Mooney and Billings assumes a new significance, a higher importance, as an issue before the workers. The vicious crime committed against them was perpetrated before the war and for 15 years it has been a living example of American class justice as practiced in California. A history of that crime is a history of brutal persecution seldom equalled, and shows with striking clearness the extent of vile corruption, graft and greed within the framework of the American Federation of Labor. A glance at the record of that crime will show in bold relief the inner workings of the A. F. of L. leadership, and the belly crawling, bootlicking role of its petty politician leaders who have proven time and again that they exist for no other reason than to draw fat salaries and betray the workers. Even a cursory review of the Mooney-Billings case will prove beyond the shadow of doubt that leaders of the A. F. of L. conspired, directly and indirectly, to keep these two militant workers buried in the hell-holes of California—San Quentin and Folsom.

Mooney and Billings know it is the rank and file of the labor movement that has been trying to secure their pardon. The despicable role of the labor leaders is apparent and must be exposed, while the sincere and devoted help given them by the workers deserves the highest praise.

Mooney and Billings have become in the eyes of the world symbols of American class justice via the frame-up; their continued presence in prison reaches millions with a message of tremendous scope and power. Tom Mooney unequivocally accuses the servile labor lieutenants of the captains of industry and finance who aided and abetted the frame-up crew. This pamphlet amplifies his charges, and unfolds facts, data and evidence unknown to the rank and file of the unions. The betrayal by the labor leaders of these militant workers is an unspeakable outrage. Everyone should cry against this iniquity.

TO BE CONTINUED.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. P. O. Box 87 Station D. New York City.

Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

Name

Address

City State

Occupation Age

Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, P. O. Box 87 Station D. New York City.



"Situation Wanted—Male"

A reader in Philadelphia sends us a clipping from last Saturday's "Evening Bulletin" which again gives us reason to think that something remains for inhabitants of that village to overcome besides the "red peril" featured by "Brother" Rogers of the Union Labor Record.

We have, in short, discovered that one man in Philadelphia is out of a job. It is a touching case. One which must make even the heart of a building trades business agent bleed with pity.

You are cautioned to be calm, take a cold drink of water and compose yourself to withstand the shock.

We take up the clipping. It is from the want ad pages. And here in the middle of a column is the familiar: "SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE." We stop to warn you, that if you have a weak heart, read no further.

Underneath the above heading, and third in line, tucked away between an "Auto Washer and Simonizer," who strangely says he "desires steady position," and a "Butler or Valet," who also strangely says he is "Irish" yet "does not drink," we find the following:

"BANKER, progressive policies, thorough training, 10 years' experience, 28 excellent references. E-135 Bulletin."

A banker looking for a job! The rationalization of robbery must have gone far. The reader suggests that Stalin might give him a job digging ditches. Ah, ha! You forget, that would be "forced labor." Bankers demand different treatment. Like gangsters they hold out that "Only saps work." And "civilization" would perish if they were required to actually and literally follow the scripture: "In the sweat of thy brow thou shalt earn thy bread." The original decree on "forced labor." Anyhow, they don't believe in the bible except to keep the "lower classes" contented in their misery.

There's one hope. He says he is a banker with "progressive policies." Quick, Watson, we have discovered another subject for a Love-stone (or Cannon) "united front!"

The 2,217th Annoyance

Some time ago we wrote about the "work" of the Child Welfare Bureau of the U. S. government, which, not having anything to do—all children either getting along fine among the rich and those of the poor merely starving to death—undertook a survey in order to find out how many way children annoy their leaders.

The bureau, after long survey, decided there were 2,214 annoyances. We figured that the government added one—the publication "The Young Worker," because it was barred from the mails. The Young Communist League countered with a new annoyance, a demonstration of protest at the post office.

Now comes the 2,217th annoyance: A Communist youth of Philadelphia, who for some mysterious reason thinks it not necessary to sign a name (incidentally it hurts our feelings when the youth shows such open mistrust of Red Sparks), complaining that the Daily Worker, the Freiheit, and, in fact, the whole Party, shows no interest in the suppression of the "Young Worker," the "Young Pioneer" and "Vida Obrera."

It is said there has been "no editorial." But this is not true. Besides, there was the Sparklet about annoyances. And any number of articles in which these attacks on the workers' press were brought in with other matters. But, for all that, it is quite true that what has been done is insufficient. About the Freiheit, we cannot say. We hope that this spark may set them going if they've been negligent. They ought to realize that the Freiheit is not safe if other papers are not.

The young comrade suggests: "Why not an article from Myra Page on the Pioneer?" From Gannes—once a secretary of the Y. C. L.—on the "Young Worker?" Well, this will call the suggestion to their attention!

The attack on the workers' press is a part of the general attack on the working class. Like deportations, the capitalist government is trying to put the attack over silently. It is up to all workers, organizations and papers, to make a united fight for their press. Let's start mass production of annoyances!

Hot Stuff for Stimson

The following came along just in time for Secretary Stimson's new "study" of what is called the Russian "problem." Maybe it will interest Stimson's law partner in New York, who from that distance is studying the said "problem."

"Dear Jorge:—The following is a new and original version of that sad and gripping story known as 'The Man Without a Country.'"

"One day last week a friend and I were wandering through downtown Chicago, when we stumbled across the consulate of Russia. We decided to drop in and see how the consul business was coming along. A firm of lawyers occupied most of the floor space, but in a small corner was the office of the consul. He was not in—the small room had the air of a house from which the tenants have been evicted—business was manifestly not very good.

"A young woman snivelled us with an address, where she assured us the consul could be found. A brisk, twenty-minute walk brought us to the shabby near North Side section of the city and behind the counter of a corner drug store we found our man trying to decide where a box of White Owls could be placed to greatest advantage.

"We decided to pose as a couple of desperate workers willing to take a chance even in Bolsheviki Russia, where, we had heard, labor was in demand. It was amusing to watch the change from clerk to consul; he immediately became dignity personified and led us to a small room in back of the store. "First, he said, we must be clear on one point, he was not a representative of the Soviet Government—he made a face when he said that. However, he was in a position to supply us with information as to conditions in Russia, how to get there, etc. But, having to maintain a downtown office cost money, so we could have this information for the small consideration of \$1.50.

"We had heard enough. It was time to leave. Even a Russian consul can learn from the Capone racket.—B. N."

Aside from Stimson we also think that the above might prove interesting to some Soviet humorous publication. Perhaps some reader, who knows the name of one might clip this and send it over.