THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS

For a Workers-Farmers Government To Organize the Unorganized Against Imperialist War For the 40-Hour Week





FINAL CITY

Vol. VI., No. 117

Published daily except Sunday by The Comprodaily Publishing Company, Inc., 26-28 Union Square, New York City, N. Y.

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 23, 1929

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York, by mail, \$8.00 per year.

Price 3 Cents

U.S.S.R. REJECTS "ARBITRATION" PLOT OF IMPERIALISTS

TEXTILE MEETING

Gastonia Trial Nears; Defense and Union Double Efforts

Boss Would Bar Meets

Try to Buy Assembly Grounds, But Fail

By LISTON OAK

GASTONIA, N. C., July 22 .-With less than a week before the date set for the trial on charges of murder of 15 textile mill strikers and organizers, now in Gaston County jail, and trial on assault charges of eight more now out on bail, the International Labor Defense redoubled its efforts for legal defense, and the National Textile Workers Union speeded up its organization campaign.

Walter Trumbull, I.L.D. representative in Charlotte, with B. N. Camp, N.T.W.U. organizer, left today for a tour of the largest Carolina and Tennessee mill centers, to organize. Local unions of the N.T.W. will be built, shop committees organized, delegates elected to the great Southern Textile Workers Conference in Bessemer City July 28. At the same time, branches of the International Labor Defense will be built in the

Bosses Fear Organization

The bosses are desperately afraid of the organizing campaign now on in full swing, of which Trumbull and Camp are but a part. They are trying to stop the meetings, and are especially active trying to buy up the ground which meetings can be held, but have not succeeded in pre-

Local 68 of the National Textile Workers Union held a meeting near ficers were elected, and the regular business transacted, including selection of delegates for the Bessemer

conference. Similar meetings took place in

four mills today. Tent Quarantined. In the Gastonia strikers' (Work-

one tent has been quarantined on account of whooping cough. One of the most active strikers in

the relief and defense work Gladys Wallace, fell off the relief truck to- Defend the Soviet Union! day and broke her leg. The need for relief and medical

care for these sick is still urgent. Funds for relief and defense can be sent to International Labor Defense. 80 East 11 St., New York.

WORKERS EAGER TO SIGN PROTEST

Labor Defense Rousing Labor to Gaston Case

"The workers of the Middle West are anxious to add their names to the million workers signing the pro-test Gastonia petition," Clarence Miller, one of the 23 National Textile Workers' Union members who go on trial next Monday at Gastonia for murder or assault, stated

Miller came to the office of the International Labor Defense at 80 E. 11th St., New York, and told of his tour through the Middle West, where thousands of workers expressed immediate protest upon hearing of the Gastonia terror.

"In Pittsburgh, Canton, Cleve-land, Chicago, St. Louis and Cincinnati, wherever I spoke, there was (Continued on Page Five)

Response to Return to Six Pages Not Sufficient to Keep Going

When on Saturday the Daily Worker returned to the publication of six pages daily instead of four we were perfectly frank with our readers and Party members when we plainly stated that this change was made because of the demands of the international situation, not because the response to our appeals for funds had been sufficient to enable us safely to take on the additional financial burden.

By resuming publication of six pages the Daily Worker remained true to the revolutionary tradition it has established in the labor movement-never to count the cost when we face the enemy, but to fight with every means at hand.

Today we face not merely the threat of a world war, but at this moment the war of the imperialist powers of the world is actually being waged against the Soviet Union. That the war is thus far being waged openly with the vile instrument of Chinese banditry, under a gang of murderers, highwaymen and thieves called the Chiang Kai-shek government, does not for a moment indicate that the great powers of the world are not back of the bandits. Everyone knows that the Chiang Kai-shek government hasn't sufficient power of its own to wage any sort of war. The fact that it has organized a campaign of war against the Soviet Union is alone evidence that behind that monstrous government that waded to power through rivers of blood of the working class and peasantry of China is backed by Wall Street, Lombard Street, and the imperialists, great and small, of the world.

The resistance of the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union to the war of extermination that has been let loose against them is a defense of the interests of the working class of the whole world.

Exceedingly important questions,

including the preparations for Inter-

The least the workers of the imperialist countries, whose governments are back of the war drive against the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union, can do is to aid in strengthening their weapons against their own capitalist class and its government.

Not only does every worker in the Soviet Union, man or woman, stand ready to sacrifice his or her life for the revolution, but in their every-day activity they display a selfsacrificing devotion that should put to shame those in imperialist countries who complain of the least sacrifice to the revolutionary cause. Every worker in the Soviet Union is voluntarily giving not one day's pay, but ONE WEEK'S WAGES, to aid the struggle against the imperialist invasion.

Surely anyone who calls himself a revolutionist in America can give one day's pay to help keep alive the Daily Worker. The failure of a Party member to meet his obligation for one day's wage is evidence of inability to understand the dangers involved in the present critical world situation, it indicates capitulation before the capitalist class, is a form of degeneration. At all periods characterized by a sharp turn in the class struggle such weaknesses reveal themselves. At such a time the Party must be alert to detect and correct such defects. It is from this point of view that failure to meet the assessment must be regarded and under-· 如 难

Every Party member, every reader, every sympathizer must realize that the Daily is still in very grave danger. Funds must be sent in or the Daily will have to suspend. This is the plain, blunt, unadorned truth.

Rush funds at once to the Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York.

Gastonia today, which in spite of rain, was a big success. The membership volunteers Wanted to USSR DELEGATES bers stood in the downpour until of Meeting Held Tonight Address Envelopes

A membership meeting at which all Communist Party members of for the Children's Camp Department Section 5 are required to be present of the W. I. R. should report to will be held tonight, 8 p. m. sharp, Rose Pastor Stokes, Room 606, One Union Square, New York City. at 1330 Wilkins Ave.

> PLUMBERS STRIKE. POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y. (By

ers International Relief) tent colony, national Red Day and the forthcoming municipal elections, are on the Mail).-Ninety organized plumbers struck for a five-day week here.

1. Rouse the workers in the factories to the danger confronting the Soviet Union.

Things You Must Do!

2. Organize anti-war committees in the shops. Preparatory for the antiwar demonstration August 1st, resolutions must be passed in the shops protesting the provocative acts against the Soviet Union and resolutions for the defense of the Soviet Union.

3. Adopt resolutions of protest and support for the Soviet Union in all trade unions and in all labor organ-

4. Elect delegates, from three to five, in all labor organizations, small or large, to attend the mass Anti-War Conference on July 25, in Irving Plaza, to defend the Soviet Union and to organize the anti-war demonstrations of Au-

5.—Propagate for the slogan of anti-war day on August First! Join the demonstration at Union Square.

6. On every occasion, wherever possible, speak at factory gate meetings, spread Party leaflets, issue special editions of shop bulletins, issue special leaflets to the factories in your locality raising the call for the fight against the coming war! DOWN TOOLS AUGUST FIRST.

7. Be prepared for the call of the Party for every event in the present war developments.

The above tasks are the concern of every loyal member that feels himself a soldier of the world proletarian army. To forsake your duty at this moment is treachery to the working class! All unit functionaries, all Party members, redouble your energies; speed up the fight!

Those Going to USSR

Hundreds of workers will gather tonight at the Manhattan Lyceum, night.

Prominent leaders in the labor will be: William W. Weinstone, can- Union members. didate for mayor on the Communist Party ticket, Ben Gold of the Needle League, and a Pioneer speaker.

Showed Up Boy Scouts.

The Young Pioneers, in their campaign for the delegation, have exposed the role of the Boy Scouts as the organization of the American bosses, to train the workers' children for future wars, and for an attack on the Soviet Union.

The delegation is composed of an auto worker's boy, the child of a needle trades worker, a Negro Boy Scout who has left that organization because of its race discrimination policies, a child from Gastonia, a miner's child from the coal fields near Pittsburgh, and a representative of the Non-Partisan Jewish Workers' Children's School.

The District Committee of the Communist Party in a statement yesterday, urges all workers to attend the meeting tonight, and to be at the pier tomorrow at five.

olt against horribly repressive conditions at the ill-famed Clinton prison here, 1,000 convicts marched against them for their protest demonstration in which three priso ers were killed and 20 injured.

The revolt was crushed by heavily armed state troopers, customs border patrolmen and local hundredper-centers who rushed to the aid of the guards.

Toiling Carpenters Lead.

The dash for the free side of the 20-foot wall of the prison was led by carpenters after the inmates had tried to eat the swill which authorities had dished up at the mess table for "breakfast." There are 1,568 prisoners in the notoriously overcrowded building. "Come on, boys," the insurrectionists shouted as they passed the corridors on the way to clean the cells after the ten minute recreation period.

Hurling aside the guards, they roke for the free side of the wall. The weary struggle of three lifers against prison repression ended Continued on Page Three)

OPENS SATURDAY "The growing brutality of the police, like the drive to worsen the

Gastonia

Workers Union members, 15 of murder, are rallying to the plans for yesterday. the Gastonia Defense and Relief

The first rally will be held Monday when Robert W. Dunn, of the Labor Research Association; Grace Hutchins, author of "Silk and Laoor"; Sylvan A. Pollack, editor of Meeting Tonight for Solidarity, W. I. R. organ, and others will speak on Monday, at meetings to be held in front of the Eagle Pencil Co. at noon; and at Tenth street and Second avenue at

66 E. 4th St., at 8:30 p. m. in a Defense Week will be opened by a farewell demonstration for the chilgiant Solidarity Festival to be held dren's delegation to the Soviet Saturday, July 27, at Pleasant Bay Park, at which 50,000 workers will pledge their solidarity with the 15 000 unemployed in England. This is tervention against the Soviet Union movement will speak. Among them Gastonia National Textile Workers a gain of 5000 in a single week and by the four largest imperialist pow-

All working women are urged to attend the festival by the Executive Trades Workers Union, George Committee of the United Council of Powers, of the iron workers, George Working Women. "Let the voice of Pershing of the Young Communist the New York working class ring so loud it can be heard in the South. The delegation will be an answer All workers for the defense of the to the imperialist attacks on the So- 15 Gastonia strikers," the message viet Union, which are clearly shown reads. The demonstration includes in the provocative actions of the a symphony orchestra of 50, fire-Chinese militarist lackeys of im- works, moving pictures, and speeches at 3 o'clock by William Z. Foster, William W. Weinstone, Alfred Wa-

genknecht, and Juliet Stuart Poyntz. The campaign for a million signatures to be sent to Gastonia during the trial is continuing throughout are collecting signatures at all work- must immediately and decisively ing class meetings. Signature col- rally to the defense of the Soviet workers' and peasants' states. lectors are visiting trade unions, and Union. The imperialist powers that labor, fraternal organization secur- for years have been forging a miliing signatures.

The Gastonia Textile Workers' trial starts July 19! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or Week July 27-August 3! Sign the Protest Roll! Rush funds to East 11th Street, New York. ers' and peasants' state.

MOREORGANIZERS 'DAILY' FACES SERIOUS DANGER 1,000 Convicts Revolt Against Jail Conditions FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE DANNEMORA, N. Y., July 22.— IN ANTI-WAR MEETING THIS THURSDAY

PICK DELEGATES

Jailed Demonstrators Endorse Meet

struggle against the imperialist war danger! All militant trade unions must elect delegates to the Mass Anti-War Conferences July 25, at .Irving Plaza!"

This is the emphatic endorsement given to the conference call issued by the New York District of the which were mailed out today, by the 12 workers arrested, after being outside the consular offices of the Nanking government here last Fri-

conditions of the workers, to lop off their wages and lengthen the workrific speed-up, is linked up with the preparations for war on the socialist fatherland of the working class, the Workers of New York, fighting Soviet Union," William W. Weinfor mayor of New York City and thrown upon it. . one of the arrested demonstrators whom go on trial in a week for said to a Daily Worker reporter

> Workers Answer Boss Plot through its uniformed strike-break-

(Continued on Page Five)

The Gastonia Textile Workers' trial starts July 29! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or prison terms! Rally all forces to save them. Defense and Relief Week July 27-August 3! Sign the Protest Roll! Rush funds to International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New York.

BRITISH JOBLESS GROW. a gain of 70,000 in a year.

A stirring call to the working |

The working class of the United

masses of the United States to rally

at once to the defense of the Soviet

follows:

T.U.E.L. Calls All Workers

to Defend the Soviet Union

China, which but a few months ago under the leadership of the blood-

attempted to drown the Chinese thirsty Seminoff and reactionary

hack to them cells while prison officials planned even greater hardships BODIES URGED TO U.S.S.R. Answers Stimson; Nails Lies About "Red Invasion"; Will Resist Border Attack

> Chiang Kai-shek Minister Excuses Larceny of Railroad, Relies on Imperialist Assistance

BULLETIN.

FRANKFORT, Germany, July 22 .- The World Anti-Imperialist Congress today, with representation from millions "Now is the time to enroll in the of workers, applauded speeches denouncing the imperialist plot against the Soviet Union, and the use by imperialists of the and workers fraternal organizations Chinese war lords as tools for an attack on the U. S. S. R.

WASHINGTON, July 22.-The U.S. state department made strenuous efforts today to convince the Soviet government that it should let the imperialist governments of either Communist Party, 100,000 copies of France or U. S. arbitrate the dispute over the Chinese Eastern Railway. The U. S. S. R. had already refused the offer of ferociously slugged by Tammany Foreign Minister Briand of France to play the part of prejuthugs, at the mass demonstration diced judge between the hangman of the workers, Chiang Kaishek, and the first Workers' Republic.

Secretary of State Stimson today notified Chiang's minister, Wu, so he tells the press, that return of the Chinese Eastern to the Soviet Union and Chinese joint control is necessary for "arbitration." He did not condemn the seizure out-Solidarity Festival for ing day, to speed-up the already tersentment of the war plot, which the imperialist designs go on under cover of "arbitration." Then conditions impossible for the Workers' Republic can be included in the "arbitor's" ruling. for the framed-up National Textile stone, Communist Party candidate and the onus of the following military invasion of the U.S.S.R.

CHINESE WORKERS STRIKE.

HARBIN, Manchuria, July 22.—Deportation today of 63 Week, July 27 to August 3, by a "By the free use of the night- additional Soviet employes of the Chinese Eastern Railway, as series of open air meetings next stick and the fist, Wall Street, leaders of the strikers, was followed by the strike of many more employes, both Soviet Union citizens and Chinese on the Eastern Branch of the railway.

> Unable to work the railway to capacity with reduced forces and with most of its trade gone, the new militarist control bureau of the Chinese Eastern®
> Railway today discontinued two State Stimson, through the French

trains between the east and west borders of Manchuria.

* * * U. S. S. R. States Policy.

WASHINGTON, July 22.—The ers was transmitted to Secretary of

Imperialists Plan Attack.

Imperialists Plan Attack.

ambassador, Claudel, today. The Soviet Union emphasizes

again that the first Workers' Republic has not invaded Manchuria. This brands as lies the whole series of rumors set on foot by Chinese LONDON (By Mail).—The Labor answer of the Union of Socialist war lords and imaginative and war ministry admits to a total of 1,200,- Soviet Republics to the threat of instant new tales of "Red Army invasions," at Manchuli, at Pogranichnaya, at Blagovestchensk, and other points on or near the Manchurian border. As fast as one story is admitted to be false, another is concocted.

Will Defend Border.

The U. S. S. R., in its note to Stimson, makes clear that no military attack on Manchurian territory The stealing of the Chinese East- is contemplated, unless the Chinese ern Railway, the arrest, imprison- militarists' troops, or White Guard Union in view of the present attack ment and deportation of the Soviet Russians in their employ, invade the upon it is contained in a statement managers and workers, the massing Soviet Union. issued vesterday by the Trade Union of tens of thousands of white guards The note rejects Foreign Minister

Educational League. The statement under the leadership of the blood- Briand's offer to arbitrate the disthirsty Seminoff and reactionary pute, and points out that the seizure Chinese troops on the Manchurian of the Chinese Eastern Railway in the nation. I.L.D. and W.I.R. States, acting in accord with the branches throughout the country militant workers of the entire world, which is designed to crush the first. which is designed to crush the first and demands the return of the "status quo."

Stimson had united Japan, France, The stealing of the Chinese East- England and U. S. in a treacherous tary ring around the Union of So- ern Railway, the arrest, imprison- attack on the U. S. S. R. by remindcialist Soviet Republics have now ment and deportation of the Soviet ing that country that it must not decided to act. The reactionary managers and workers, the massing attack China, reminding China with Chiang Kai-shek government in of tens of thousands of white guards an appearance of fairness that it must not attack the U. S. S. R., but prison terms! Rally all forces to revolution in blood, murdering hun- Chinese troops on the Manchurian saying nothing about the return of save them. Defense and Relief dreds of working class leaders and border are the first steps in the im- the railroad, or the release of the smashing the Chinese trade unions, perialist drive against the U. S. S. Soviet employes arrested by the is being used by the imperialist R. While the fascist Kuo-Min-tang powers to open the attack which is forces attack in the East, England

(Continued on Page Three)

International Labor Defense, 80 designed to crush the first work- is preparing to attack through designed to crush the first work- is preparing to attack through (Continued on Page Three) Manchuria, at the insistence of the (Continued on Page Three) AMERICAN WORKERS MUST MAKE HISTORY DURING GASTONIA DEFENSE WEEK JULY 27 TO AUG. 3

Six days more and 22 textile strikers of Gastonia, North Carolina, face the boss controlled courts, 15 of these confronted with death in the electric chair.

This is the grim fact that challenges every worker in the land, not only the 22 workers actually under indictment. This challenge, however, is not taken up by the great multitudes of those who toil. It

passes many by, ignored. To make this trial and its mighty class issues known to the tens of millions of men, women and children who labor in the land, to make its vital class issue clear to the whole working class is the object of "Gastonia Week," July 27 to August 3; a week of intensive struggle against the robber master class; a week of mass protest that will make

It was the speed-up that forced the workers in the Gastonia textile mills to struggle, to strike, when they were forced out of their company-owned homes to live in tents, and when their tent colony was

attacked, to fight back, courageously, heroically. We have heard an echo of their militancy in the strikes of the street car workers of New Orleans, the automobile strikers of Detroit, and similar struggles elsewhere, the numerous battles of the workers in various trades and industries of New York City, for instance.

The textile workers of Gastonia have given convincing evidence of their fighting spirit. They will keep on battling, against every obstacle. Millions of workers, East and West, North and South, protesting effectively during the week of July 27 to August 3, will help imbue

the widest ranks of the working class with the same mood for struggle. The full observance, therefore, of "Gastonia Week" will be an energetic mobilization, in its way, of the working class for strikes and demonstrations on August First, International Red Day Against War; and for the Trade Union Unity Conference, August 31st, in Cleveland.

'Gastonia Defense Week" is held under the joint direction of the International Labor Defense and the Workers International Relief with objects as follows: (1) Gathering one million names on a "Protest Petition"; (2) Raising \$50,000 for the Defense Fund; (3) Increasing the membership of the International Labor Defense to reach the quota of 100,000 by the end of the trial; (4) Raising relief for the 100 Gastonia

families entirely dependent on the W. I. R. Every red-blooded worker in the land will support this campaign

and fight for the important issues involved: (1) The right of the workers in the South to form militant unions to fight for better conditions and higher wages; (2) The right of the workers to defend themselves against the murderous onslaught of boss-controlled police and thugs.

The fifteen strikers are being tied in the electric chair of the ruling class tyranny, and the electric current will burn out their lives unless the working class calls a sudden halt.

Prepare for Gastonia Defense Week by organizing for this purpose in your shop or factory, your mill or mine, or railroad, in your city, town or village. Get in touch with local International Defense Organization in your city or write for further information to the International Labor Defense, 799 Broadway, New York City.

Printers Call on All Labor in Argentine to Join in Communist-Led General Strike

IRIGOYEN SENDS MORE TROOPS TO ROSARIO PORT

Wall St. Puppet Gov't. as Strikebreaker

ROSARIO, Argentine, July 22-The probable general strike, which will be led by the Communist Party of the Argentine, and which is planned to tie up all industries throughout the country, was brought a step Union issued a manifesto inviting all labor unions to prepare for a general strike in case the demands for a wage increase made by the Steve-Union, on strike here, are re-

The dismissal of all strike-breakers employed by Minetti and Co., huge stevedore contractors, against whom the longshoreman's strike started, is also demanded.

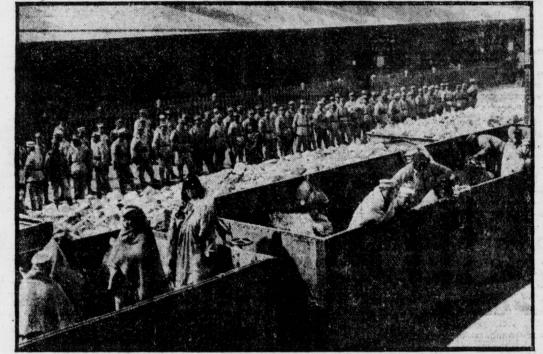
The longshoremen of Rosario went on strike in sympathy with striking flour, mill workers. The dockers have repeatedly stated that they will not return to work, even if their demands are met, unless the demands of the flour millers are also

Tramway workers have also announced that they will strike in a day or two, for a wage increase.

strike has been in progress, since President Hippolito Irigoyen promised to take over the supervision of

The Gastonia Textile Workers' trial starts July 29! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or prison terms! Rally all forces to save them. Defense and Relief Week July 27-August 3! Sign the Protest Roll! Rush funds to

Manchurian Mercenaries Concentrated for Attack on Soviet Union WAVE OF TERROR



These mercenary Manchurian troops are being primed for an attack on the U.S.S.R. by the Chinese war lords, to lead the way for the open attack by the imperialist powers. They have been concentrated near the border in huge numbers for months, preparing for the attack, of which the seizure of the Chinese

Jailed Rumanian Communist Tells of His Hunger Strike

working leader, Marcel Pauker, and strike. I will write as long as I can, all been released, and this is exact-New troops have been sent here his own determined attitude have but I am already very weak. daily by the government of President caused the Roumanian authorities Irigoyen, a Wall Street tool. Since to release him. Marcel Pauker had "amnesty." On the 13th inst., a roy- is the privilege of the king, but the American shipping interests and been on hunger-strike for over a al decree was issued according to release of persons convicted of crimmanufacturers have suffered heavily month. Protests from the workers which all political crimes and offence in al offences is the privilege of pardue to the dockers strike here, and from intellectuals in all coun- es contained in the penal code or in liament. And in fact an amnesty Dr. Sun Yat-sen's biography. Irigoyen has reinforced the already tries swamped the Roumanian gov- any of the exceptional laws will be for criminal offenders will also be heavy federal forces here with new cavalry detachments.

In order to save the cavalry detachments. The stock exchange called the at- abroad, Marcel Pauker has now been tention of the minister of the in- released from prison. He continued terior to the fact that 10 days have his hunger- and thirst-strike up to elapsed, during which the stevedores the very last moment of imprison-

BUCHAREST (by mail). - Marloading of vessels at the port of cel Pauker, Rumanian workers' lead-Rosario. This is a direct call for the er, prominent in the ranks of the the dreaded Jilava prison, where the Rumanian fascists have tortured and murdered hundreds of Communists and other militant workers. The let- need apply to no single revolution-

diate spread of the strike to Buenos

Ayres, is a certainty. Communist

Ayres, is a certainty. Communist

influence is very strong in all these

A. on behalf of the Buenos

A. on behalf of the Bueno

It must be pointed out that all ity, will remain in prison, further, solely to the civil courts. The milithe Rumanian laws do not recognize tary courts have amnestied only a political offences anyhow, and this few insignificant offences, includis very important. In Rumania only ing desertion. But we have all been common law exists, and all political sentenced by the military courts. government to take over strike Communist Party, was forcibly fed processes are carried out according breaking. This action will immeby the Rumanian fascist terrorists
diately precipitate a general strike.

The Gastonia Textile Workers'

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only that of high treason, or crimes a few of us would be released, inagainst the internal and external secluding Dobrogheanu-Gherea, myself

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only in the state of high treason, or crimes against the internal and external secluding Dobrogheanu-Gherea, myself

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only in the state of high treason, or crimes against the internal and external secluding Dobrogheanu-Gherea, myself

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only in the state of high treason, or crimes against the internal and external secluding Dobrogheanu-Gherea, myself

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only in the state of high treason, or crimes against the internal and external secluding Dobrogheanu-Gherea, myself

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only in the state of high treason, or crimes against the internal and external secluding Dobrogheanu-Gherea, myself

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only in the state of high treason, or crimes a few of us would be released, inagainst the internal and external secluding Dobrogheanu-Gherea, myself

Communist Party, was forcibly fed to this law, the usual charge being regarded as political prisoners, only in the state of life by the fascist terror. He wrote the following letter on the seventeenth day of his hunger strike, from the dreaded Jilava prison, where the political offenders.

The truth is that this amnesty

SWEEPS FRENCH INDIAN-CHINA

Attempt to Quell the Discontent

HANOI, French Indo China, July 22.-The French imperialists are constructing new plantations in Indo-China. It follows that the land will first be expropriated and that workers through the contract labor system or by crude "force" will be compelled to work on these planta-

In order to quell the ever-growing protest of the masses, the French imperialists are starting a great reign of terror; all natives suspected of organizing resistance are arrested and sentenced. Further, so as to make a deeper impression on the masses, Lo Sap Siat, who led the revolt in Bink-Lien in 1919, has been sentenced to death.

The court did its work thoroughly; daily revolutionaries or suspects

of this decree. The fact of the mat- Here follows a list of the more ter is that this decree is nothing but important persons who have been a huge bluff intended to deceive pub- arrested and sentenced:

lic opinion abroad and at home also Dong Binh got 9 yeas for visiting if possible. The working class press the tomb of Annamite general who is practically suppressed and the fought in defense of his country. Tran Phun Du received 3 years as mentioned above.

> Nguhen Thuan Chi and Ha Duy Cu, teachers, got 3 years each for being found in possession of Sun

Wuong Gia Bat and Wia Gia Nyai,

Tran Thieu Duo, Han Luy Lu and

is locked up under the common law in the prison of Hanoi. Tran Chan and Tran Duy received

curity of the state. The exception- and those arrested in connection 1 year's imprisonment each, Cham Communist Party will be held H. Riley; Negro Community, Green, around the Reichstag in which it is

against Kahane and his comrades Tran Thanh Phung was sentenced conspiracy in prison) would not come ing declared ...at he came to France New Bedford Workers Concentrate

"Labor" Seeks Capitalist Support. process against Stefanov and Dobro- Mussolini Celebration against the imperialist attack on Premature

TRIPOLI, July 22. - Italian imperialists have been celebrating, times and place for each demonstrawith illuminations and torchlight demonstrations, an "overwhelming victory" over the Senussis in Tripoli. were arrested at the time but releas- This "victory" was to be the means leading feature of the next issue of of bringing tre whole colony under the Portuguese workers' paper, "A control. The campaign was pre- Vanguada." pared on an unanimous scale. Such large bodies of troops were brought will be held at the south and north into Italian North Africa that ends of the city.

clothing torn and my body bruised peaceful intentions of Italy and de- spiring against the state" with the be remembered that the Communist war preparations and of the sup- a day I am forced down on a mat- was prepared to wipe out all those Neither of them has yet been ar-

procedure is painful, and I suffer strict confinement and are not pervery much from bleeding at the nose. mitted to speak to anyone except which Communists are jailed and But the repetition of 1924 will This has gone on now for two weeks the warders. We maintain connec-murdered. country, it would represent a total take place in a situation a whole without one single newspaper having tions only with great difficulties and

MARCEL PAUKER.

SERB DICTATOR ORDERS MURDER OF REDS IN JAIL

Cases Must Not Reach Court, He Says

BELGRADE, July 22. - General Shickovitch, the military dictator of Yugoslavia, has issued official and secret instructions to all police authorities that prominent Communists arrested are not to reach the courts, but to be settled in the prisons. This murderous order refers in particular to all members of the Central Committee of the Yugoslavian Communist Party. Rewards of 50,000 dinar per head have been offered to the police officials disposing of such Communist leaders. Since then, of course, murders have been frequent. Owing to a strict ensorship it is not possible to learn particulars of all murder cases. The cases of Jackovitch and Hekimovitch are known to the world.

The following workers have also lisappeared since being in the hands of the police. The police officially disclaim all knowledge of their whereabouts. All that is known is they have "disappeared without leaving a trace," a playful variation of the well-known formula "shot whilst attempting to escape." The workers who have disappeared in the hands of the police are: Marganovitch, a a scene of free speech fight. As leather worker; Krndely, a member part of the fight for the freedom of the Central Council of the indeof the streets, Chicago workers will pendent labor unions, and Butoratzmass at Union Park, Ogden and Paravitch, a textile working woman. panese, Chinese and English, ex- Washington avenues, on August According to a report of the Bulgarian press, three persons were shot dead a few days ago on the Yugoslavian side of the Yugoslav-Bulgarian frontier by Yugoslavian gendarmes. On the 9th of May a further person was shot dead by ganizations who have joined with the munist Youth League and other gendarmes near the village of Batworkers' organizations will speak at chevo. Six hundred workers are Vu Din, a young Indo-Chinese, against imperialist war. Thousands Beakely and Appleton streets, Au- still in prison in Zagreb and their fate is terrible.

for which the exact location will be announced later, will be held at German Socialists in Campaign Against Anti-War Parades

BERLIN, (By Mail).-The area Winn, L. Marks; Dudley St., Daw- permanently prohibited to demon-Watertown, E. Brooks, E. Marks, S. cessions on the 10th and 11th of Puleo; Lawrence and Blue Hill ave- August which is the constitution nue, Finkel, Binch, E. Hoffman; celebration of the German bour-Woodrow and Blue Hill avenue, Ro- geoisie and which will be carried out, interalia, with a great parade of the Reichsbanner. The social The Gastonia Textile Workers' democratic press is conducting a furious campaign of lies and slander workers face detrocution or against the Anti-War Day on the 1st of August, obviously with a view save them. Defense and Relief to securing its prohibition and en-Week July 27-August 3! Sign joying the spectacle of revolutionthe Protest Roll! Rush funds to ary workers being murdered by the International Labor Defense, 80 police as was the case on the 1st



Ready to Defend the Soviet Union

This Red Army soldier has the workers of the entire world behind him. The Soviet workers want peace, but are ready to defend their workers and peasants republic from imperialist attack.

August First INTERNATIONAL ANTI-WAR DAY'.

Boston Workers Hold Street

BOSTON, July 22 .- J. Louis Eng-

Meetings.

dahl and speakers from the Com-

Other meetings announced to date.

trial starts July 29! Twenty-three

prison terms! Rally all forces to

Los Angeles Works Among Colonial Oppressed.

LOS ANGELES, Cal. July 22 .-Some 2,500 leaflets in Mexican, Japosing the plans of the imperialist First. powers to attack the Soviet Union will be distributed in factories, shops and streets in preparation for Au gust First. The distribution will be made by members of workers' or-Communist Party in its campaign ment by the tribunal at Saigon; he in Mexican, Japanese and Chinese.

Preliminary Street Meetings. Preliminary street meetings will West End on August 2, with J. Ovse-9 years each for publishing tracts be held to mobilize the workers to defending themselves against calumnies.

Tran Chuang and Nguyen Si got

A membership meeting of the Boston, August 2, Kaizer, J. Rubin,

A membership meeting of the

into preliminary August First work. On Mills.

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 22. -A decision to concentrate on those mills where the Communist Party has nuclei and draw up a leaflet to be issued by each mill nucleus was adopted at the last meeting of the local Party to prepare for August

The first open air demonstration the Soviet Union was held tonight at Grove Park, at the south end of the city. Other meetings will follow. A general leaflet will also be distributed at the mill gates, on which

tion will be announced. "International Red Day" will be a

Demonstrations on August First

Chicago Workers Uncowed by Police Terror.

CHICAGO, July 22.-International Red Day demonstration here will be carried out in spite of the organized police terrorism against the militant labor movement.

Police have clamped down on street meetings to such an extent

Two Move Victims of Jugoslavian Terror

BELGRADE, July 19 .- Two Croathe fact that it is illegal, the artificial feeding is being continued. My resistance is brutally overcome, my the passist troops announcing the been sentenced to death for "continued to the fact that it is illegal, the artificial feeding is being continued. My resistance is brutally overcome, my the passist troops announcing the been sentenced to death for "continued to the fact that it is illegal, the artificial was checked at Al Tamia al Arabia. It is a leaders of the Federalist Party, A. Pavelich and G. Pertcheff, have the passist troops announcing the been sentenced to death for "continued to the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that it is illegal, the artification of the fact that the general of the fact that tian leaders of the Federalist Party. Macedonian extremists in Bulgaria.

> The counts against the men were brought on charges of violating the "defense of the realm act" under

After every revolution marking a progressive phase in the class struggle, the purely repressive character of the State power stands out in bolder and bolder relief.—Marx.

East 11th Street, New York. of May. The Dramatic Story of the Mountain People of Carolina TOLD BY ELLA FORD a vivid picture of class struggle "WE ARE MILL PEOPLE" In the August Issue of **NEW MASSES** Features also by MICHAEL GOLD-UPTON SINCLAIR-JOHN. DOS PASSOS - GROPPER - LOZOWICK -TAMAYO - BURCK - AND MANY OTHERS 15 Cents On all newsstands or at the Workers Book Shop on Union Square or any workers book shop in the country or NEW MASSES-39 Union Square-NEW YORK Subscription \$1.50 a year

Wocolona COOPERATIVE Camp

ON LAKE WALTON, MONROE, N. Y. Fifty Miles from New York City

MODERN BUNGALOWS, ELEC-TRICITY - MUSIC - SPORTS LECTURES AND DISCUSSION

\$23 for Tents-\$27 for Bungalows Special LOW RATES for Members

Round Trip Ticket Thru Our Office \$2.00 Save \$1.60 by getting tickets at the office N. Y. Office Phone Stuyvesant 6015

CAMP TELEPHONE - MONROE 89

Reservations must be made a few days in advance

the Protest Roll! Rush funds to International Lab'r Defense, 80 ter was written to a comrade. East 11th Street, New York. Dear Comrade: ary worker, and that no single revolutionary can hope to escape prose-simple reason that most of them have been convicted within the last three years in Galatz. The amnesty excludes all persons convicted for other offences within the last three years. The situation is now that my two

By R. PALME DUTT. General Election, the Labor Party to the formation of some form of party of British capitalism. No government with capitalist support emerges as the strongest single longer the traditional Conservative and in open union with capitalism. or Liberal Parties, but the Labor Party is now the principal representative and responsible party of British imperialism at the present The fact that the British bourgeoisie has thus now to lean on the Labor Party as its principal prop to maintain it, as its final bulwark the exposure; on the basis of this of defence against the rising working appeal for power it may still adclass tide, is a measure of the decline and instability of capitalism in Britain, and in turn a factor towards its tether. er instability.

mass movement against the in Government and its policy of heaction, which resulted in the very large turnover of votes against its first fight won 62,000 votes. The upon their countrymen he now has there, has found its immediate exon in the Labor Party as the

nt alternative. this point. For the mass of working laughing at the smallness of the to take up the work which a capckbone of the Labor Party's situation. victory, voting against their imcapitalist parties, and proceeding in munist Party was an advance-guard That is the motto of the Labor many cases in great bodies straight action, which has correctly laid the Party at the present stage. To take from the factories to the polling booth, the election was an act of class war, a direct assault on wealth Party is brought ever more fully in- work of repression in India and and the hated ruling class.

Defending Imperialism.

have gone to Parliament to "repre- tuencies or four per cent of the ously enters upon, as the reward then pumped through the nose. This sent" them, the situation is very different; for them the policy is class peace and class co-operation, the defense and maintenance of the capitalist state and imperialism.

From this arises a contradiction which will inevitably work itself out, and eat away the present temporary Labor Party supremacy as surely as the old Liberal supremacy, and all the more rapidly because the present situation of capitalism no longer allows of peace and easy concessions to the workers, but drives to intensified class struggle.

We may well hail the industrial armies which have with such over- their attempt to secure any impor- working class is now formed and say everything in this letter, but I whelming solidarity voted Labor at tant increase in representation, have mobilized on the basis of the inde- can tell you that the efforts of the the present election; for they representation, have achieved their main strategic aim of obtaining the balancing position.

The alarm of the bourgeoisie at the result is not alarm at the Labor Party, which they do not fear, but at the mass movement. not fear, but at the mass movement mentary situation in most European that is now opening is a very favor- amnesty them.

By the outcome of the British sible dominant position, to the posi- mentarism. tive demonstration of its policy, and

As its policy and practice becomes ever more clearly revealed as the policy of Baldwin in a new dress, the resultant wave of revolt in the working class will be even more wide and far-reaching than that following strength. A labor minority govern-1924. The Labor Party has still to win its absolute majority to complete vance a stage further at a future election; but it is nearing the end of

The Communist Party, in its first fight, has won 50,000 votes. Twenty- some penance for the suffering he nine years ago the Labor Party in and his colleagues have inflicted rise and fall of parties in the pre- it in his power to perform one signal sent epoch is a rapid one, as the service, and that is to resign in fate of the Liberal Party has shown. order that the chosen leader of the by the logic of events the The idle commentators, capitalist people, Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, ent will not be able to stay at and labor alike, who are united in may meet the House of Commons, voters in the industrial areas Communist vote, only betray their italist intrigue brought to a temining centres, who constitute blindness to the real forces of the porary end in 1924.

The present action of the Comfoundations of the position that up, that is to say, the work reprewill rapidly develop as the Labor sented by the Dawes report, the to the exposure of power. It should Egypt, of increased armaments and and scratched. Two or three times claring that the Italian government vote, owing to the undemocratic pression of strikes at home. This For the Labor Party chiefs who system, is based on only 25 consti- work the Labor Party now consci-

> If we were to treat this sample ing vote against Baldwin. as typical and extend it to the whole to three times more favorable than ist rationalization at home. to three times more favorable than ist rationalization at home. is expelled by vomiting. In addition, the average (an over-estimate) the And the working class has on the 8th of May I refused to

national ballot would show. countries, and involving in the same able situation for rapid political de-

tation in proportion to its voting ment in office on such a basis would be still more completely under a

leash to capitalism than in 1924. such a minority government maintained in office by capitalist support. The Daily Herald on the morrow of the election declares:

"Mr. Baldwin's duty is plain. As

The Work of 1924. "To take up the work of 1924." to the workers for their overwhelm-

of 1,200,000 votes; allowance, however, must be made for the constiThe labor government will be faced published my protests. tuencies fought being more favor- with far heavier tasks of war preable than the average constituency; paration, imperialist repression in if we estimate them as some two India and the colonies, and capital- immediately afterwards, the liquid

resultant national strength of Com- advanced to a new stage. The con- drink anything further as a protest munism in Britain revealed may be sequences of 1924 led to Red Friday against the forcible feeding. On a placed at half a million, and this is and the General Strike. The connumber of occasions the authorities probably not far wrong from what sequences of a second labor govern- have pumped salt water into my ment will extend yet further.

The Liberals, although defeated in The revolutionary nucleus in the pains of thirst. Of course I cannot

ly what the government wants. First of all with regard to the The issuing of a political amnesty

cution and conviction on the basis

been treated as common criminals monarchists. those political prisoners already convicted, and they are the vast majorvicted, and

In any case, even if we were all (who are alleged to have made a to 10 months' imprisonment for hav-

The situation is now that my two processes stone are under the military authorities. The first is the The Liberal Party may well be gheanu. I was sentenced in the same prepared to support for a period a process in my absence in 1925. The labor minority government in re- authorities say nothing about this turn for a certain measure of con- process any more. In 1922 the police trol of program and possibly, in made investigations against me, particular, electoral reform, such as against my wife Anna Pauker and would enable it to secure represen- against Elena, Filipovici, Dimitriu Filipescu and Sandor Lieblich. We ed soon after, for the simple reason that the police were unable to find anything but perfectly legal mate-The Labor Party openly aims at rial. Lately the authorities remembered this and on the 15th of April, 1929, a process was carried out in the absence of the accused. No one knew anything about it, and no one was invited although some of the accused were abroad with perfectly legal passes whilst others were living perfectly legal in Rumania. I was the only one who had "disappeared." In a few minutes we were all sentenced to bard labor for life forces were one to every five name that the armed forces were one to every five name. all sentenced to hard labor for life forces were one to every five na-

feeding. Despite my resistance, de- in a battle. Three hundred Italians tress and my hands, feet and head who broke the peace. are held by soldiers. The liquid is

The efforts of the authorities are useless for the simple reason that mouth in order to aggravate the

The regime here in Yilava is worse The Labor Party is now carried a way the two important consequences velopment and for revolutionary adstage further along its destined path. (1) the necessity of coalition; (2) vance within the working class.

And now with regard to my hunger strike. I commenced this hunger strike on the day of my arrest, 3rd strike on the day of my arrest, 3rd suppressed by the Italian censor, of May. On the 5th of May I was came through that after this "gloritaken to Yilava. On the 8th of May ous and complete" victory the Sethe authorities commenced artificial nussi chief, Achmed Saif, engaged spite my written protest and despite were killed and the Italian advance

. With proletarian greetings,

atronize our Advertisers •

Don't forget to mention the "Daily Worker" to the proprietor whenever you purchase clothes, furniture, etc., or eat in a restaurant

CHINESE LABOR STRIKES: USSR STATES POLICY

So iet Will Defend Its Border

(Continued from Page One)

The Arbitration Trap.

tense of fairness, by offering, un- showed short pay. officially, to meet the obvious objections. Stimson stated today to the press that "restoration of the status quo ante 'as near as possible' was customary in international and domestic disputes."

Chiang Plays To Empires.

Chiang Kai-shek's minister in Washington, C. C. Wu, called on Stimson today, with a long documentary answer to the U.S., French, English and Japanese proclamation, n which he played into the hands of the imperialists completely. He avoided the subject of seizure of the road by alleging that it had not been actually seized.

"China," said Wu, "had only paign against the U.S.S.R., that Along with this came the usual the press. hypocritical charges about 'Communist propaganda for assassinations. "discovered in the Russian consusion of the U.S.S.R.

Manchurian situation, against the mill territory. U. S. S. R. It was stated by the "China will appeal to the League of Such an appeal, undoubtedly sug-

fore the ports of the U. S. S. R., June 10th meeting. imperialist expeditionary

British Cut Off Mail. master general announced today that the dispatch of mail to China and Japan via Siberia had been suspended until further notice.

Japan For Stimson Move.

TOKIO, July 22.-The move of satisfactory to Japan, it was indicated today.

Militants Fight Compromise in Mill

BERLIN (By Mail) .- The dea meeting of officials of the German Textile Workers Union under ing the dynamite. the influence of the trade union leadmanded 15 pfennig.

position declares that the advance offered is not sufficient and that the demands for the increase of the wages of the women workers, for an increase in the length of the

unnen Strasse adopted a "Canny" cided to continue the passive resis- to jail for anything he does against owners in Gastonia are trying now, tance. The workers demand that the strikers.

as shown by the continued fulminate the higher co-efficient be immediate. But on January 29, while the tions against foreigners and Comly employed in reckoning their strike was at its height, and 50 mill munists and atheists," and to lay a wages, as provided for in the new owner detectives, acting as provowage agreement, whilst the direct catcurs, were smashing street car Clyde Hoey, demands of all the detorial board wishes to introduce the windows, a young girl striker, Annie lendants a habeas corpus hearing

By VERN SMITH.

Mills, Atlantic, Pemberton, Everett, Commissioner of Labor enemy of his, and at him. Chas. P. Neil, in his report of 1911, Chiang Kai-shek government at stated, however, that in the year's average 22,000 were getting less than \$7 a week. The price of living Part of the plot evidently was prevailed. Half the workers were that some imperialist nation should women and children. The companies murder of Annie Lo Pizzo. Giovan-S. R. refused to fall into this trap, called a "stretch out" system: 20. He was the editor of Il Proleit could then be said that the Soviet doubling the number of looms per government was rejecting "peaceful worker, in some cases, increasing splanning the number of footing per Socialist Federation, and had much been most aggressive the American settle ant" and "insisting on war." them in all cases. At the turn of influence among the strikers. He on evidently thought that it was of it many workers had was when quent speaker at strike meetings. To ecessary to make a further pre- the envelopes of women and children

Conditions Like Gastonia.

American stock, as in the South.

ton mill struck. This mill was owned with Ettor and Giovannitti. taken over the offices to stop Com- by Whitman, a front for J. Pierpont munist propaganda," and had dis- Morgan—as the Manville-Jenckes charged some "disloyal employes." Go. in Gastonia, also has on its He made the expected statement, board one Mr. Graustein, the head nitti were arrested, Big Bill Hay- political party, the Communist Par- of imperialism generally. useful to Stimson in a further cam- of the International Paper and wood hit town, and was placed in ty, and through their trade unions Power Co., with Morgan money back command. Haywood was pobably with over ten million members, the China had not invaded Russia, and of him, too. Both Whitman and the most able strike tactician that workers completely control the gov- Soviet Union are rallying as one the "Russians are the aggressors." Graustein were great for buying up the American working class has ever ernment and all social and economic man to defend their revolution, to

Mass Picketing. On the 12th, a strike started in lates." etc. The statement by Wu one department of the Everett mill. was along the line of the proclams- which by that time had a few piction issued yesterday from Nanking, kets from the Arlington mill outside department to department, turned Appeals To Imperialist League. left the Everett mill empty, charged SHANGHAI, China, July 22.—The in masses into the Wood, Washing- nor of many spectacular and interest-Nanking government announced to- ton and Ayer mills of the American ing features of the Lawrence strike, day a plan to draw the imperialist Woolen trust, shut them down, and League of Nations directly into the swept over most of the rest of the

Then they organized a strike comforeign minister, Wang, that "if mittee with representation from the present situation continues," every mill and nationality, built up relief and publicity machinery.

The chairman and one main ordiplomats here, would give every ex- Board of the I. W. W. He had been cuse required for the war fleets of called into Lawrence by a telegram the League countries to appear be- from Angelo Rocco, chairman of the

The strike with mass picketing forces to land on Soviet territory, lasted nine weeks. The bosses made as well as for foreign military ad- use of militia and mill owners' gunisors and munitions to be rushed men against the strikers; streams resting some striker whom they of cold water were played on the nickets from fire hose, shots were fired man Benoit, the bullet missing him, at the strikers, and there were many could have killed Annie. For this the world. Much of it was spent on LONDON, July 22.—The post- arrests. In one batch, 36 strikers purpose, during a period from March publicity, to tell the facts of the The capitalist class learns by exwere tried without jury, without be- 12 to April 17, the head of the Cal- frame-up to the world. The defense ing permitted counsel, and most of lahan Detective Agency of Boston, publicity committee toured many them were sentenced to a year apiece by Judge Mahoney. One child in American Woolen Co. pay, by Judge Mahoney. One child bounded Joseph Caruso from job to striker, Johnny Ramie, was bayonet-

ted to death by the militia. Secretary of State Henry L. Stimson battle, and ended with a substantial flight give evidence of a sense of well informed, and knew the nature of the United States "to promote victory, Sunday, March 12, with in- guilt." peace" between Russia and China is creases of from 5 to 25 per cent, Lawrence, and was arrested there, intimidated or "psychologized" by mostly for the lower paid workers, April 17, for firing the shot. time and a half for overtime, modification of the premium system, and Judge Quinn, in Salem. There had guilty." promise of no discrimination.

Paid Provocateurs.

Strike in Silesia and company detectives were prom- vocation, to the violence of the police, tempt at legalized murder has inent in the strike. On Jan. 19, the and more the testimony showed Boston American came out with a Caruso could have had nothing to ision of the arbitration court in the story that the police had found dyna- do with the shooting, and more and Silesian textile workers' lockout mite planted under a mill bridge by more it pointed to Policeman Benoit providing for a wage increase of the strikers. This was an unusually himself as the shooter. 3.7 pfennig immediately and a fur-ther increase of 2 pfennig from for its story finding the dynamite April 1, 1930, has been accepted by was being sold on the street before

ers. The trade union originally de-manded a wage increase of 11.7 to do but to hunt up a "goat" who violence and murder could take place, would admit planting the explosive therefore the death of any person fennig hourly and the opposition to discredit the strikers, and save in the strike, by whomever killed, is the mill owners, the real instigators correctly charged against the strike The decision has been rejected by the textile industrialists. The opundertaker and church member un- strike, since he would merely have der Father Reilly, the mill owners' to hire some detective to kill some

Wood Arrested.

demands the continuation of the of President Wood of the American case. struggle despite the arbitration Woolen Trust, and Pellieter arrested This wonderful murder scheme court if it declares its decision bind- Wood, Wood's close friend Atteaux failed entirely because of the mass who was president of the Atteaux uprising against it, and the theory Mill Supply Co., and one D. J. Col- advanced by the bosses has not been 1000 German Electric lins, for planting the dynamite. He used again so far. The prosecution Industry Workers on by Ernest Pittman, president of the rousing the community to a point of had as evidence the statement made understood fully the necessity of Strike for Wage Rise Pittman (mill) Construction Co. who hysteria against the strikers, in boasted in public one day how the which the jury would be intimidated, BERLIN, (By Mail) .- About 1,000 mill owners plotted in a private of- and during which the rotten evidence workers of the signal building department of the A. E. G. in the was drunk at the time, and when he became sober he killed himself.

trike. In the evening a meeting f the shop stewards took place to. Co. Capitalists' political differences and country" against "all anarchists, Nothing ever happened to Wood & well financed movement, "for God gether with representatives of the aren't serious enough to actually Communists, and foreign agitators": other departments, and it was descend the head of the Woolen trust just such a movement as the mill

vocateurs were shooting at the strik Lawrence, Mass., even in 1912, ers and near the police. Lo Pizzo was a huge textile center; 35,000 was with a few of the strikers, and toiled in the mills of the American a group of police and detectives were Woolen Co., Pacific Mills, Arlington standing near. The shot came from the direction of one police officer, Proves Imperialist War inherent in capitalism. It inspires Kuhnhardt, Duck, and 13 other mill Oscar Benoit, but he insisted that it companies. Wages were around was fired from behind him, by an

Ettor, Giovannitti Jailed.

had begun to rise. The 12 hour day and Arturo Giovannitti were jailed tario, official organ of the Italian lapse. So they were arrested.

same long day, same wage-cuts, same tee would function without any par- Soviet Union. Money and military despotic control by the bosses. The ticular leader, and that many new equipment was turned over to the main difference was a greater con- organizers were in action, chief counter-revolutionary white guard centration of mills in one city, and among whom was the former textile forces. Heavy loans with which to create illusions amongst the work- U. S. S. R., danger of war also the fact that the workers were of worker, and then labor member of equip huge armies were made to ers that the Kellogg Peace Pact and looms between various imperialist many nationalities and dialects in the Rhode Island legislature, James fascist Poland and to other border the League of Nations will prevent powers themselves. The rivalries Lawrence, instead of all being of old P. Reid. Reid is now president of states. Now the Wall Street govthe National Textile Workers Union, ernment in Washington grants full On Jan. 10, 1912, in Lawrence, a which is leading the strike in Gas- recognition to the Kuomintang govmeeting of 1,000 Italian and Polish tonia. If the bosses had known ernment in China and utilizes it in weavers was held, in a hall, and what he was going to be doing in a further attack on the workers' voted to strike. The next day the years to come, he surely would have Soviet Republic. spinning department of the Arling- been charged with murder along The constant aggressive and

"Big Bill,"

be an adequate story of Haywood, such as the sending of the children etc. cut of the city to work in other cities; we must get back to the frameup aspects.

Developing the Frame-Up.

ganizer of the strike committee was market case, that the defendants transport workers, and many other gested by the foreign imperialist Joe Ettor, of the General Executive had by speech and writing incited groups all over the country joined in their followers to violence, in the the general strike. The "god and course of which some striker had country, catholic church and mill shot Annie Lo Pizzo.

The incongruity of one striker shooting another bothered them, and they attempted to cure this by arhoped to prove had shot at police-spent about \$60,000, donations from job, getting him fired as fast as he 1,000 newspapers and magazines all got work. The intention was plainly ever this country and abroad. The whole strike was one terrific to make him leave town, and "by

been a change of venue. The jury

Advancing From Haymarket.

Whereupon the prosecution volved the theory, an advance on the Haymarket precedent, that the After that, there was nothing left strike led to a condition during which catholic priest, pleaded guilty and striker, and then arrest all the strike was fined \$500. leaders and hang them. It was, moreover, no more essentially illogiholidays and for a shortening of working time have not been granted. Therefore the opposition represented by the same political rivals under the thumb some political rivals under the t

Father Reilly led an inspired and as shown by the continued fulminahigher wage scale only by degrees. Lo Pizzo, was shot and killed. Pro- whether they believe in god, and the

TESTING NEW WEAPON T.U.E.L. CALLS ALL Article 5-ETTOR, CARUSO, GIOVANNITTI. TO DEFEND USSR

Plot Back of Crisis

(Continued from Page One) India and fascist Poland, Finland, No arrest was made at the time, Roumania, and other border states, but immediately afterwards, Ettor at the behest of American imperialism and of the other imperialist and charged with complicity in the powers, are preparing to attack from the West. These are the war offer to arbitrate, and if the U. S. had instituted what in the South is nitti had arrived in Lawrence on Jan. plans of the imperialists against the Soviet Union.

The So iet government's note was the year, most of the mills arclear-cut and logical, that Stim- bitrarily cut wages, the first notice great relief society, and was an elothe bosses, it seemed as though Ettor has continuously refused to grant government of Russia. The U.S. and Giovannitti were the leaders, diplomatic recognition. Active miliwithout whom the strike would colthe U. S. troops in Archangel and Take it all around, Lawrence, was The bosses didn't realize that this Siberia. The Hoover famine relief just about like the South today: really spontaneous strike had or committee was utilized in attempts

ganized hostility against the U.S. S. R. is due to the fact that in the Soviet Union the workers and peas-About the time Ettor and Giovan- ants are in power. Through their

General Strike.

five-year plan.

farmers' government.

The imperialist powers are conscious of these facts. They are determined to throw all of their forces against the Soviet Union in an efthe first blow.

pared, the social reformists of all leaders, the socialist party and the resistance of the workers. terests of American imperialism and basis.

Rally To Defense of USSR.

produced, a dynamic personality, a institutions. In the Soviet Union maintain the U.S. S. R. as the fine speaker, and a mass leader who socialism is being built. The seven- fatherland of the workers of the couldn't be beat. He furnished hour day has been established, world, to hurl back the mercena v enough inspiration alone to have Great improvements have taken hordes of the imperialist invaders. overcome the effect of arresting the place in the working and living con- Hundreds of thousands have volunleaders, and the strike went right ditions of the workers and peasants. teered for service in the proletarian on to victory. Haywood a man of Still greater gains will be achieved Red Army-the heroic defenders of as a platform for imperialist inva- cf it. The strikers crowded from the workers, became a Communist as under the five-year industrializa- the workers' state in many battles. off the power, called everybody out, took form. But this article cannot getically carried out. The reason many other countries huge demon-

> The textile workers of Lawrence were so far from being taken in by

this trick, that 20,000 of them went out on a great demonstration gen-The prosecution at first proceeded eral strike during the days just bedemonstration failed, acplay of several thousand dollars worth of bunting. textile strikers in Gastonia to the The defense accumulated and

the pitiful wages of workers all over The working class as a whole was

owner"

Howver, Caruso stayed in of the frame-up, the jury was not the bosses, and the frame-up col-The trial started Sept. 29, before lapsed. With a verdict of "not

Whenever, and wherever a framehad a good many workers on it. The up has been attempted by the bosses evidence was a joke. Even prosecu- and the workers as a whole have Provocative actions by labor spies tion witnesses testified to the pro-

American principles of government, failed. What wonder then, that the employer class of America, in these days of centralization, has called out its federal government to the aid of the Gastonia prosecution? What wonder that the first act of the U. S. postoffice has been to bar the mails to the International Labor Defense's envelopes, by means of which to defend the Soviet Union. the workers of the world were to be the suppression of the Daily Workcomplishing little beyond the dis- er, which has from the beginning exposed the murderous and fraudulent basis of the attempt to railroad 15

> The capitalist the workers know about Gastonia the electrocution program will fail. perience the art of frame-up, and never forgets a thing that it has

electric chair?

The Gastonia Textile Workers' trial starts July 29! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or prison terms! Rally all forces to save them. Defense and Relief Week July 27-August 3! Sign the Protect Roll! Rush funds to International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New York.

Build shop committees and draw the more militant members into the Communist Party.

JUST OFF THE PRESS July Issue

The Communist

A Magazine of the Theory and Practise of Marxism-Leninism

THE REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE AGAINST IM-PERIALIST WAR

THE RIGHT OF REVOLUTION-AN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY TRADITION

RIGHT TENDENCIES AT THE TRADE UNION UNITY CONGRESS WM. Z. FOSTER

GASTONIA-THE CENTER OF THE CLASS STRUG-GLE IN THE "NEW SOUTH"

THE YOUNG PLAN

(Continued)

REVIEWS AND BOOKS

The Reparations Conference and the War Danger The New Reparations Plan, by G. P.

FURTHER NOTES ON THE NEGRO QUESTION IN THE SOUTHERN TEXTILE STRIKES CYRIL BRIGGS CAPITALISM AND AGRICULTURE IN AMERICA

V. I. LENIN ECONOMICS AND ECONOMIC POLICY LITERATURE AND THE CLASS STRUGGLE

Price 25 Cents

WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 EAST 125TH STREET

tance to the imperialist attack. Soviet Union Example To Workers. The working masses of the United The American workers especially, The Soviet Union stands before States must immediately be mob- must prepare to join in these world the workers of the world as an ex- ilized by the members of the Trade demonstrations. The American rulample of what can be achieved with Union Educational League and the ing class must be made to realize the workers in power. It is an in- revolutionary trade unions to pre- that if they dare to plunge the piration to the workers in all coun- vent the American imperialists from world into a new war-or go furtries who are struggling against carrying through their plans. Dem- ther in the attacks on the Soviet long hours, low wages, and the in- onstrations must be organized im- Union-they must confront a prolehuman speed-up systems which are mediately in every city, serving no- tarian revolution. They must be tice that the American workers shown that the proletarian masses Prisonkeepers Kill 3, the workers to struggle against will not tolerate war against the of the United States will defend the capitalism and for a workers' and Soviet Union, and that such a war U. S. S. R. with every means at their must only lead to civil war-to disposal. proletarian revolution in the United The members and supporters of States.

Demonstrate At Once.

These demonstrations must be fort to smash this first workers' held immediately and thoroughly state. Despite the great antagon organized. Shop committees must isms between the imperialist powers be immediately set up and mobilized pushed with great vigor. Shop themselves (especially the antagon- for action, Resolutions must be inisms between England and Amer- troduced in all local unions. Local work in the old unions must be had murmured sullenly against the While English imperialism has ica) they are able to unite in a United Front conferences must be conferences. common struggle against the U. S. called. Strikes must be organized imperialist government is also in S. R. They are utilizing their hire- in as many shops as possible. Demlings at the head of the Kuomin- onstrations must be held before the tang government in China to strike Chinese embassy and consulates and wage cuts, long hours and the before American government insti-While this attack is being made tutions. The workers must be made to realize that an attack on the Soviet Union means an attack on hues and complexion, from the the working class everywhere. The British labor government of Ram- imperialists must be made to realize same low wages, same speed up, ganized itself, that its strike committee was utilized in attempts say MacDonald to the A. F. of L.

Musteites, join in the cry that there While the most immediate danger is no war danger. They attempt to is the imperialist attack on the war, whereas these and all other between the imperialist powers, esfake "peace" schemes are the smoke pecially between Great Britain and screens of the imperialists to cover the United States is due to their up their feverish war preparations. struggle for new markets, fields for By carrying on this pacifist propa- investments, and sources of raw ganda the reformists try to prevent materials, are sharpening to the the mobilization of the workers for breaking point. The tempo of milithe defense of the Soviet Union and tary preparations has become fevfor the struggle against imperialist crish. In the United States every war, thereby openly serving the in- industry is being put on a war The bosses' rationalization drive, the murderous attacks on the Gastonia and the New Orleans The workers and peasants of the strikers, the police terror against striking workers in New York, Boston, Oakland, Detroit, etc., are all part of the war preparations and the struggle for imperialist expansion at the expense of the workers.

Proof of War Plot.

The very intensity and complexity the so-called peace maneuvers (the Kellogg Pact, the conferences between Dawes and MacDonald, the soon as the Communist movement tion plan which is now being ener- In Germany, France, England and talk of naval disarmament, the prodanger of war.

The war danger looms menacingselves.

ewners' press in Gastonia calls for every country. On that day the ized workers is given.

for the present intensified attack is strations have been held—the work- on the imperialists that they will to prevent the realization of the ers are mobilizing their class resis- defend the U. S. S. R. and resist im-

perialist war to the last.

the Trade Union Educational League must immediately intensify the tered by guards as they tried to struggle against imperialists. The scale the wall by the human ladder campaign for the Cleveland Trade method. Union Unity Convention must be committees must be set up. The conferences must be held. Leader- able food. ship must be given to the growing struggle of the workers against speed-up. tions must be organized for the de- death rather than stay longer in the fense of the Soviet Union. Strikes. especially in the war industries, and mass demonstrations must be organized for International Red Day on August First. The entire working number of stoolpigeons which inclass must be mobilized against imperialist war.

Defend the Soviet Union! Fight against imperialist war!

Organize immediate demonstrations! Strike! Demonstrate on August First!

Away with the Muste-socialist A. F. of L.! Forward to the Cleveland Trade Union Unity Conven-

Forward to international working class solidarity!

Organized Labor Wins sel, was among the first to help Slight Wage Increases As Unorganized Suffer

"Manufacturing employment is now probably in the neighborhood of 10 per cent above the low point of 1927," according to the July issue of and Plattsburgh training camps. "Facts for Workers," published by the Labor Bureau, Inc., 2 W. 43rd have started. Meantime, the prison-St. The article points out that this ers continue to eat disease-breeding fact answers the claim of manufac- swill, sweat in the stifling summer turers that the workers thrown out heat in badly-ventilated cells, and of industry in 1927 have been ab- hundreds, denied cells because of sorbed in other industries. The only overcrowding, will sleep-or try to source for this increased number of sleep-in the corridors. posed visit of MacDonald to the workers would be from the unem-United States, etc., etc.) are in ployed. That these workers have rethemselves further preparation for turned to work after long periods war and proof of the immediate of unemployment at reduced wages is probable.

While some gain in wages was ly over the world-imperialist war indicated for the month of June this against the U. S. S. R. and war be- was entirely among the "aristo- time since 1926, showed a very slight tween the imperialist powers them- cracy" of labor, the building trades, gain, the total increase in workers The American workers who recently won a strike, in some being less than 2,000. Employment must organize to resist this war, sections of the printing trades and of the transportation workers. All of 7 per cent above the figures for On August First, International of these increases came as a result May, 1928. The June 1928 figure is informed of the situation in Gas-Red Day, strikes and great mass of the efforts of trade unions. No not given, peculiarly. Wage cuts, tonia? What wonder that the mill demonstrations will take place in record of the wages of the unorgan-longer hours, and speed-up systems

workers will serve effective notice Railroad employment, for the first of workers.

1.000 CONVICTS REVOLT: PROTEST JAIL CONDITIONS

Injure 20

(Continued from Page One) when they were immediately slaugh-

Others staggered back under the murderous hail of rifle fire.

For weeks earlier the prisoners

Men Made Desperate.

Their unrest had been noted by officials, but the men, solidly united Immediate demonstra- in their determination to risk certain walled hell-hole, let no inkling of their plans escape. Watchful warders, stool-pigeons, superintendentsnone knew of the plan in spite of the fest the building.

The convicts paid the penalty. But as they were murderously repulsed from the wall, they wrecked the power dynamo, which furnishes light and power to the institution. The carpenter and weaving shops, where the prisoners slave long hours every day under the eye of the guards, were fired.

War Publicist Aids Officials. When the general alarm was ounded and prison officials began calling for aid, Thomas R. Shipp, Washington publicity relations coun-

Shipp understands the necessity of well organized, repressive discipline in state institutions. During the last imperialist war he helped flood the country. with the war publicity on the Y.M.C.A., Red Cross,

The traditional "investigation"

Communists fight on behalt of the immediate aims and interests of the working class, but in their present movement they are also defending the future of the movement .- Marx.

figures as a whole show an increase have been the lot of the great mass



Solidarity Demonstration with Gastonia Workers!

Sunday, July the 27th, 1929

(From Noon Until After Midnight) PLEASANT BAY PARK, THE BRONX

Admission Fifty Cents

Fifth Avenue Buses will go direct to the Park from East 177th St. Subway Station

50,000 Workers Will Demonstrate with the 15 Workers Who Go on Trial in Gastonia Monday

Speakers:

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE

JULIET STUART POYNTZ ALFRED WAGENKNECHT and others

Symphony Orchestra of Fifty Men YASCHA FISHBERG, Conductor Motion Pictures-Open-Air Dancing Fireworks, Campfire-Other Features

THE SOLIDARITY DEMONSTRATION TAKES PLACE TWO DAYS BE-FORE THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL IN GASTONIA AND WILL BE THE FINAL NEW YORK RALLY. TRADE UNIONS AND FRATER-NAL ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD ATTEND IN A BODY AND BRING ALONG THEIR ORGANIZATION BANNERS. COME IN MASSES!

Auspices: Local New York, Workers International Relief N. Y. District, International Labor Defense

Statement of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the U.S.A. On the Appeal of Jay Lovestone and Others to the Communist International

thers to the Tenth Plenum of the exercises over sections of the work- alism. is to demoralize the Party by inject- Social Democracy. ing into it fresh doses of factional Lovestone's Distortion of the Line poison. The purpose is to develop the platform of factional opposition ralled appeal. In one sense only the eight main features of the new perilocument is an appeal, not an appeal to the Communist International but an appeal to the remnants of debased factional instincts, which in the struggle of six years had become of line is its cowardly evasiveness, clear statement of basic political is- Union.

he propagandizes the Party to the France or in Germany. effect that the C.P.S.U. is changing against the present policy of indus- of continental Europe as France subjects the "strong" sections of the "primacy" of the outer contratrialization of the C.P.S.U. while in and Germany." his appeal to the Comintern he reabout this point. In his factional of the ideology connected with it,

cifically Lovestoneite opportunist theory of exceptionalism. platform.

The political line of Jay Lovestone, as revealed in this appeal, should be clearly analyzed and understood. On question after question of deep States of America, the attitude of Sixth World Congress. The political in numerous characterizations, such line of Jay Lovestone is revealed as Lovestone's "Victorian Age" of first in an opportunist appreciation of the present position of American imperialism. Consequently it leads American capitalism developed mainto an opportunist distortion of the ly on the basis of its internal marrevolutionary perspectives before the American working class and of Socialist society of the USSR is dethe tasks of the Communist Party veloping mainly on its immense inof the United States of America.

munist International? "This Third becomes particularly accentuated in- mists already mentioned above.

of the Sixth World Congress.

od. He begins with:

"1 .- A sharpening of the bitter antagonism amongst the imperialist

"2 .- Impending war between the ngrained in certain elements of the two mightiest imperialist giants-Party. Characteristic of the faction- the United States and Great Britain. the attempt to hide its political platof tension in the struggle between "3.—The ever-growing acuteness form and to shift away from any capitalist powers and the Soviet

"4 .-- The completion of war prep-In truly factional fashion the document avoids transgression upon the domain of Lovestone's private pro- with the sharpening external antag- suffice. That is to say, Lovestone begins paganda handed out by him in his onisms of imperialism. This is his caucuses and in his correspondence. first point. It is also his second, Lovestone does not dare—as yet—to his third, and his fourth point. Input these things into an official stead of explaining the sharpening document. Although he has rea-internal contradictions, the contrasons to be confident that the fac- diction between the productive cational blindness of his co-signers pacity and the contracted markets, talism. To make this Leninist theory forth by the Comintern. True, the line of the Sixth World Conwill save him from any embarrassing he lays all stress on the external questions concerning this discrep- contradictions. Nowhere in his ancy, he must expect that the loyal eight main features does he menrank-and-file workers in our Party tion this fundamental discrepancy will demand of him an explanation between the productive forces and as to why he tries to recruit fol- the shrinkage of markets. Neither lowers for his anti-Comintern cau- does he mention rationalization, and cus on one issue while he appeals when he does mention radicalization but rather emphasizes the co-rela- opportunist theory of exceptionto the Comintern on another. They of the working class, it is something will demand explanations as to why which he sees only as happening in velopment of capitalism of the dif-

"5.—We are now in the throes of the shop nuclei into craft nuclei, maturing decisive class battles. Ca- Third Period. The character of this called forth by inner contradictions, while at the same time he refrains ble dispatches in this morning's press crisis is not modified for any section react in turn and provide a reinfrom appealing to the C.I. against declare that there are already be- of world capitalism because of the forcement of the internal antagothis. He must explain why he pro- ginnings of a wave of important uneven development of capitalism. nism. Does Lovestone correct his pagandizes the Party members strkes in such industrial countries The very uneven development itself error here? No, he still insists upon

mains silent about this. Lovestone Sixth World Congress emerges also its irreconcilable inherent contradicmust answer why in his propaganda in the thesis presented to the Sixth tions. Anyone who denies this must conception denies the sharpening of he declares that the C.I. is moving Party Convention, for which Love-explain why capitalism of Great internal contradictions, denies the internal contradictions, denies the American proletariat gets old." toward Trotskyism while in his ap- stone was largely responsible. This Britain, in the act of defending its sharpening of the class struggle, peal to the Comintern he does not thesis, the essentials of which he world hegemony against its enemy, and instead puts forward its con-American Commission in Moscow to the effect that the minority should get the party; in his appeal Love
Third Period, the struggles that it brought, speaks of a new wave of of Great Britain became a "victim" of the crisis of world capitalism just the external contradictions. They see the party; in his appeal Love
American Commission in Moscow to the effect that the minority should get the party; in his appeal Love
Third Period, the struggles that it brought, speaks of a new wave of of Great Britain became a "victim" of the crisis of world capitalism just these external contradictions perspect that the minority should develop immediately into a crisis because of its "strength" and doming the party; in his appeal Love
Third Period, the struggles that it brought, speaks of a new wave of of Great Britain became a "victim" of the crisis of world capitalism just these external contradictions perspect that the minority should develop immediately into a crisis because of its "strength" and doming the property ("the depression did not develop immediately into a crisis because of its "strength" and doming the property of the crisis of world capitalism just the veil from a class condemned to the class," and then goes on in a completely unrelated manner to mention without betraying sonified in the action of the "selfish" of the ruling-structure and contradictions. They see the position of the American working to the position of the American working to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the relation of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the relation of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the crisis of world capitalism just to the position of the capit stone does not "charge" this agreement." In his factional propaganda
ment. The factional propaganda
furthermore overestimates the posithe strength and dominating posi-Lovestone accuses the Communist tion in the United States when it speaks of the effects of the changes on the connection with Party of Germany and the C.I. of speaks of the effects of the changes empt it from the crisis. This is not contradictions, it is only necessary, —"a bigger gap than anywhere else

Amid a cloud of falsifications, dis- to be open supporters of capitalist He says: "The key to the present by Locarno-like pacts, then for workers, that it is diminishing the tortions, suppressions of vital facts, reconstruction. This over-estimation situation is to be found in the exfactional calumnies, etc., etc., of of American imperialism shows the ternal contradictions, "but lest anyfactional calumnies, etc., of of American imperialism shows the ternal contradictions, but lest anywhich the "appeal" mainly consists, influence of its opportunist apoloone should imagine this was a mere
source for internal struggles, for are being pushed down onto one
ducting a campaign against the inported from the West Indies, Nethere appears the fructure of a pogetics. Inside the Communist Party question of misplaced emphasis, he
increasing clash between workers
common level. At the same time,
dependent trade unions. Numerous
groes from Jamaica. litical platform, which, though fac- of the U.S.A., especially in the line goes on to say: "These, of course, tional and from a Marxist point of of Lovestone, Pepper, and others, it are intertwined with the inner conview illiterate, is nevertheless a spe- has become part of the opportunist contradictions which grow out of the

The Opportunist Theory of Exceptionalism.

This theory of exceptionalismwhich keeps recurring in explicit or political importance, especially for implicit form in all of Lovestone's the Communist Party of the United writings (not only in the theses, where the questions of American Lovestone is revealed to be in basic imperialism are put separately from contradiction to the line of the questions of world capitalism, but American imperialism)-is based on the historical fact that in the past ket, just as at the present day the ternal market. This period of American capitalism is now passed The Line of the Sixth World Con- away with the march of the imgress, of Communist International. perialist epoch, but since social con-

Secondly, the theory of exception-Period in which the contradiction alism is derived from the direct contradictions do not result from the if the facts of the Ruhr, of May Right deviations. How does Lovebetween the growth of productive propaganda of the bourgeoisie and internal contradictions. Here we Day in Berlin, do not conform to his stone apply this line of the Sixth forces and the shrinkage of markets the reformists, of the vulgar econo- have one of the manifestations of theory, then so much the worse for World Congress? He says:

The Leninist Theory of Uneven Development.

tion and inter-dependence of the de- alism. as a whole is in the crisis of the together. The outer contradictions, world capitalism to the ravages of dictions. This distortion of the line of the capitalism's constitutional disease,

Inner Contradictions and Outer

outer contradictions." This standpoint he repeats once more in his speech of mid-December, printed in the January - February COM-MUNIST:

"What are the relations between inner and outer contradictions? It is clear that they are mutually interdependent. It is clear that in the present world situation the primacy, the center of gravity lies in the world antagonism of capital-

"For instance, in the United States: why the attack on the workers? They are part of the war preparations.'

Finally, in his Appeal he again mentions the uestion of the "primtic struggles in the Ruhr, the strike acy of outer contradictions," adding offensives amongst the French Congress, especially where it deals

a proof, the vords "war danger." What was the characterization of the present period of world capital- conditions, there can still flourish the so-called external contradictions of the Comintern, the strongest into the third volume of the Bombay workers. Of the Comintern, the strongest into the third volume of the Bombay workers. Of the Comintern, the strongest into the present period of world capital- conditions, there can still flourish the so-called external contradictions ism as given by the Theses of the this theory based on a situation sixth World Congress of the Com- which no longer exists.

To stand Contradictions of the capitalist system. To stand. Why? Because his theory cracy and also, owing to the influ-Lovestone, however, the external is bound to deny radicalization, and ence of social democracy, against his under-estimation of the internal these facts, says Lovestone. So far "(7) We are now in the period evitably gives rise to a fresh series Thirdly, the theory of exception- contradictions — underestimation, from understanding the forms in of decisive clashes between socialist of imperialist wars." International alism is based on the so-called consequently, of radicalization, unantagonisms are intensified, colonial American "prosperity," which is also derestimation of the sharpening contradictions is bound to express leadership of the majority of the movements develop, and inside the capitalist countries the intensified an expression of the myolicy of the American bourgeoisie. What is sharpened class the countries the intensified antagonism is shown by the radicalities of the project of the p antagonism is shown by the radicalization of the proletarian masses and the sharpening of the class struggle. But, notwithstanding this sharpening of the class struggle, reformism in Europe and America does not die, in Europe and America does not die, in Europe and America does not die, in the sharpening is shown by the radicalization of the proletarian masses and geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching the sharpening of them as "adventically the constant perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching the sharpening of them as "adventically the constant perspectives for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching the sharpening of them as "adventical perspective for Lovestone are link-geoisie, in view of the approaching the sharpening of the class struggle. The constant perspecti but, based on the particular position, (especially installment buying) course it is true that the bourgeois tion of the working masses has alof capitalism in certain countries, swells the market beyond its true State and private capitalism are pre- ready shown itself in struggles in lows the parties which are openly paign is being constantly extended. maintains itself by an ever closer capacity. The distribution of goods paring for war, but to explain the connection with the bourgeoisie and becomes greater than the real buying attacks on the working class solely southern strikes, the stir in industhe bourgeoisie state, which lends it capacity, and is, therefore, neither by the war danger in the United try after industry,) Lovestone pre- of October 2nd.) a measure of virility and political general nor lasting, but must be States means that in the United fers to speak of the "peculiar com- He goes on to say: "The Ameri- remain out until all these demands

at all. of the ECCI, Lovestone still does means that on the basic of a gennot recognize his erors. He sums eral conception of the present stage up finally by taking the attitude that of the world capitalist system we the Communist International is in should seek out the specific objeccoptionalism. error and that Lovestone is correct tive conditions, but Lovestone seeks drawal by the CI of the Address). to upset this general conception, buttress his theory of exceptional-The theory also appears throughout Moreover, Lovestone seeks every- ism by citing a series of special the Appeal in a reiteration of his where to find these specific condi-features of American imperialism. errors. A few examples of this will tions, especially in the past. For No one would deny the existence of example, he states: "There is rela- specific historic features of Amertively no feudal background in the ican capitalism. The capitalism of United States, except in the South each country has its specific feawith its slave past."-instead of de- tures. But what use does Lovestone Lovestone attempts to justify his voting attention to the new specific make of these features? He cites healthy in one part of the world and tion of specific conditions, by a mis-feature: fundamentally unhealthy in another. use of the law of unequal develop-But Lenin's theory of uneven devel- ment-all with the object of preopment implies nothing of the sort, serving in its pristine splendor his entiation between foreign-born and

What is the Social Democratic new ating position in the world, Love-groupings of the bourgeoisie, headadvocacy of industrial peace.

Radicalization.

thereto parenthically, presumably as workers and in Czechoslovakia, and with class struggle, social democrathe May Day fighting in Berlin, to- cy, and fascism, and with the fight Long ago, in the third volume of gether with the undefeated, heroic for the Leninist line and the unity

is of use to perity" falls straightaway into the struggle. Has Lovestone corrected offensive struggles, of counter-at- finally, he says that in America "we tunist deviations from the line of 2. Underestimation of the inner The appeal of Jay Lovestone and capitalism for the influence it still opportunist theory of exception- this profoundly erroneous line? Not tack, of revolutionary activity, is are fighting the republican and the Sixth World Congress.

deniable only by the Lovestones. the platform of factional opposition to the Communist International already formulated in the Declaration of May 14th and now carefully reproduced at the beginning of this so-called appeal. In one sense only the called appeal. In one sense only the communist international already formulated in the Declaration of the line of the Sixth World Congress. The approaching crisis. Elements of the specific form of social demotors what is Lovestone's conception of the line of the Sixth World Congress were corrected by Lovestone enumerates and in the specific form of social demotors what is Lovestone's conception of the line of the Sixth World Congress. No, he does not. In his Appeal he other countries, nor does not in his distortion of the line of the Sixth World Congress were corrected at the beginning of this so-called appeal. In one sense only the line of the Sixth World Congress were corrected by Lovestone's demagogic assumption of the Mork distortion of the line of the Sixth World Congress. No one will be decisions of the United States of America, but also reveals once more aliasm," and seeks to present his opportunist revision of the United States of Sixth World Congress. No one will be decisions of the United States of America, but also reveals once more an application of his theory of an application of his theory of the Open Letter to the Sixth World Congress, and in the other countries, one that are being design in the other countries, one that are being of the United States of America, but also reveals once more an application of his theory of the decisions. No one will be decisions of the United States of America, but also reveals once more an application of his theory of the Open Letter to the Sixth World Congress. No one will be decisions of the United States of America, but also reveals once more an application of his theory of the Open Letter to the Sixth World Congress. No one will be decisions of the United States of America, but also reveals once of the Sixth World Congress. No one will be decisions of exceptionalism was set forth (not method of seeking to analyze the nor in connection with the inner taking the words "social democracy" "mentioned" as Lovestone falsely specific objective conditions in the puts it) in the Address of the Computs it in the Address munist International. Today, in the the Marxiet-Leninist method on its ment of radicalization shows not between social reformism and Compresent Appeal to the Tenth Plenum of the ECCI, Lovestone still does not recognize his arous. He sum of the said of a genfords also a still further proof that exception of the United States." planks of his opportunist platform: whole series of renegades, from he is possessed by the theory of ex- The consequent opportunist denial 1. Vulgar opportunist overesti- Bernstein to Kautsky; it was the

native, between Negro and white, the fact that in the United States gest and richest labor aristocracy in the world, etc."

He follows this up by saying, as the second feature:

had so devastating an effect on the workers as in the United Statesthe deadly effect of the speed-up, the greatest intensity of exploitation, the quickness with which the

rested and deported. The commitunion officials. The police also

democratic parties for the majority Does Lovestone correct his devia-The social roots of this theory The Communist Party of the USA Lovestone, dealing with radicalization of the working class." Here, on tion in his appeal? No, he does calization of the working class. runist International, although osten- Following on this characteriza- indeed may be found not only in has understood this theory of ex- tion, sees only "increasing discon- behalf once more of his exception- not. In his display of the historic sibly cast in the form of an appeal, tion, the Communist Party must contain the influence of the bourgeoisie and ceptionalism, has realized how wides actually written with another end form its tactics to the conditions of petty bourgeoisie upon the prole- spread it has been and to what a ness for struggle on the part of the influence of reformism on the relations, in spite of the criticisms wiew, namely, under the guise of the new period. It must lead the tariat, but also amid the petty bour- series of opportunist errors it has great masses." He does not see that American working class. For him that have been made of his line, he an appeal to initiate a widespread developing struggles of the work- geois immigrant population, who are given birth. In the resolutions of this struggle has actually begun the three million and more workers even yet does not speak of strug-Cactional campaign throughout the ling class, and, in particular, must readily impressed with the technical unit after unit, in the self-criticism with the new wave of strikes. Intensify the battle against Social democracy, against carried out in articles in the DAILY stead of treating Gastonia as a proof bor, the reformism, but instead speaks of

exceptionalism with Lenin's theory features, which more and more serve them and uses them in order to Arc" some time ago we thought subjects: A prison warden, his enof the uneven development of capi- to exemplify the general line set deny the application to America of that all possibilities of psychological tourage, and a group of political serve his purpose he distorts it by Lovestone not only does not recog- gress. He seeks to mislead those the camera had been exhausted. pre-Soviet days. implying that it proves that capital- nize his exceptionalist errors, but who would listen to him. He gives But after seeing "In Old Siberia" ism can very well be fundamentally seeks to hide them by his explana- in the appeal as the first specific we are convinced that Dreyer's mas- theme. Imagery and composition "The peculiar composition of the speaking here of method, of tech- seat in admiration. And not for one

tating application of the cinema art tured the political leaders of the NEW NEGRO GROUP PRESENT

putschism in connection with the in technique as a "second industrial events of May 1st in Berlin; in his revolution." This phrase, "second portunism, pure and simple.

"a bigger gap than anywhere else according to the Social Democratic petween the skilled and unskilled," theory, to get rid of the Baldwins etc. Yet anyone not blinded by the theory, to get rid of the Baldwins and Poincares and substitute the and Poincares and substitute the theory of exceptionalism should be propaganda Lovestone condemns the is part of the ideology connected with it, is part of the opportunist propaganda Lovestone condemns the is part of the opportunist propaganda Lovestone condemns the is part of the opportunist propaganda carried on both in Ameica and lick, etc.; but in his appeal he is in Europe by the social democrats.

Already in his October speech in Europe by the social democrats.

Lovestone defines his position in Covernmental changes of production, is lessening the gap In this they are showing themselves terms that are unmistakeably clear. governmental changes of personal, between the unskilled and skilled Social Democracy (and also for need for skilled workers, that the Lovestone) there remains no other skilled and the unskilled workers and capitalists. It is but a short rationalization creates a handful of officials of the unions have been arstep theoretically from this to the extremely highly skilled functionaries of the capitalist apparatus, a tee of the Tobacco Workers Union small corps d'elites of foremen, in Drama was arrested en bloc, 6 Nowhere does the theory of exceptionalism show itself more seri-but passes over and becomes the ously than in the treatment of lowest rank of bourgeoisie. This radicalizations. Under the dominance of the exceptionalist theory the of labor aristocracy. Lovestone, so Union, seized all the papers of the Majority theses under-estimated the far from seeing this dialectical pro-Majority theses under-estimated the degree of radicalization, while the Minority theses sought to find it where it did not exist (e.g., in the vote for Al Smith). Yet much has of the American working class" and dragged off to the police station. The organizer of the independhappened since the Sixth World Congress, which should make those who did not understand it when it was formulated now grasp its significance. Since the Sixth World Congress there have been the great of the American working class' and the "gap between the skilled and unskilled," squints out at rationalization with the other eye, and is unable to get a single vision of the process or to see the specific feature with a number of other trade union officials. The police also Congress there have been the great tures in their true dialectical focus. strike of Lodz in Poland, the gigan- Struggle Against Social Reformism.

Jackson Shoe Company Crew of 85 Go Out on

States of America against the line Democracy, and finally, must inten- ance of American capitalism. It can- WORKER and other papers, the of the correctness of the co The Comintern as carried out by sify the struggle against the oppor- not strike any deep root in the fac- criticism of the Sixth World Congress, speaks of social reformism, but for democratic ideology and socialist the Party. The aim—clearly shown tunist line revealed in its own ranks tory proletariat of America who alism has been conspicuous. From he prefers to turn back to a re- him the A. F. of L., one of the party organization in comparison by its printing in numerous copies— as a reflection of the influence of th ly the contradictions of capitalism in members understood and know this Lovestone does not speak of the Marxist analysis consists in the Lovestone still shows not only a the United States of America and rotten opportunist theory for what struggles themselves or of the con-ability to indicate in each country very dangerous underestimation of the approaching crisis. Elements of it is. Does Lovestone understand it? nection between these struggles and the specific form of social demo- the role of reformism in the work-

of the need for the sternest fight and the attempt to exclude Amer- sheviks; it is the position also of against social democracy in American imperialism from the general Trotsky. shown in his demand for the with- out the specific conditions in order In his appeal Lovestone seeks to ica is one of the grossest oppor-situation of world capitalism.

3. Underestimation of the radi-

4. Underestimation of the danger

These four errors are all forms of

this one and the same opportunist theory of exceptionalism. In his appeal Lovestone not only

calls for the withdrawal of the Address of the Communist International, which corrected the mistakes of the Party, but he proclaims the correctness of his own opportunistic line. The line of Lovestone's appeal is a right wing line, the line of op-

of the Sixth World Congress.

mation of American imperialism, position also of the Russian Men-

(To Be Concluded Tomorrow)

IN "HOLD EVERYTHING."

"In Old Siberia" a Fine Psychological Study

penetration through the medium of prisoners in a Siberian bastille of terpiece has been outdone (we are that will make you rise from your American working class—the differ- nique only, content being entirely moment has Reisman made even the out of the question).

who directed it for Gosvojenkino, the to lose sight of his purpose, his ferent countries. World capitalism tradictions are dialectically linked where else between the skilled and so whole is in the contribution of the unskilled, the existence of the bigtitle of "Zzchthaus" (The Prison). to bitterly caricaturize those who It is the most merciless and devas- for centuries terrorized and tor-

to reality that we have yet seen. Russian working-class. "In Old Siberia" is he kind of "In Old Siberia" is, in fact, a bitpicture that does away with the au- ter indictment of that class all over new group of colored players, predience as a passive element and the wrold that persecutes and mar- sented last night Oscar Wilde's sweeps onlookers into the maelstrom tyrizes those individuals among the classic "Salome," at the Provinceof its dynamic rhythm, its turbulent workers that lead and organize them town Playhouse. The role of "Sa-

and relentless application to life. concern himself with this alleged still maintains, instead of emphasis of which he does not understand it. He world hegemony against its enemy, and instead puts forward its conception of industrial peace. The does not understand it. He world hegemony against its enemy, and instead of emphasization only in order to show that capitalism of Germany, lost it to its conception of industrial peace. The does not understand it. He Lovestone maintains that a secret Third Period, the struggles that it agreement was reached in the agre

Union Leaders

also arrested.

ATHENS (By Mail) .- The Greek

raided the trade union headquarters

in Athens and deliberately devastated it, destroying not only all

papers and bureau supplies, but also

The 200 workers imprisoned in

Athens in connection with the pro-

hibited May Day demonstrations (May Day in Greece takes place two

weeks after the European May Day

in accordance with the old calendar)

have held a demonstration with

speeches in prison. The authorities

and a 44-hour week, and intend to

the furniture and the walls.

were helpless.

When we saw Dreyer's "Joan of he has done with only a handful of

A simple story. A concrete slightest concession to any artistic J. Reisman is the young master impulse that might have caused him

for revolutionary struggle. For, lome" was played by Hemsley Win-

lence and brutality of the ruling-class exterminated by October. This MODERN AMERICA."—S. BRODY. formance.

the Red Army and Navy. The orig- again Drey: has been greatly sur- chief players in "Hold Everything." inal title is "Katorga" and it was passed. Every short is almost math- the musical comedy at the Broadalso shown in Germany under the ematically calculated to accuse or hurst Theatre.

Race Trouble Scheme | Prisoners Slated of Ford to Divide the Brazil Rubber Slaves

RIO DE JANEIRO (By Mail) .-The Ford auto interests have adoptthe workers on the Ford rubber plantation on the Rio Tapajos divided. The Brazlian workers are being of departure for Devil's Island.

The Castonia Text Workers' trial starts July 29! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or prison terms! Rally all forces to save them. Defense and Relief Week July 27-August 3! Sign the Protest Roll! Rush funds to International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New York.

for Devil's Island on Strike in France

The new Negro Art Theatre, a

PARIS (By Mail) .- A strike of prisoners slated to be sent to the ed a method new to Brazil to keep Guiana, broke out in the French prison camp of Saint Martin De Re. near La Rochelle. This is the port

Out of the 400 prisoners at the camp, many of whom have been held there for shipment to Guiana for a year, over 100 refused to work, and all 400 refused to eat their supper and left the dining room to hold a meeting in the yard of the prison. The conditions at the camp were the cause of the strike.

The working class cannot simply iny hold of the rendy-made state machinery, and wield it for its own purpose.... This new Commune (Paris Commune) breaks the modern state power.—Marx.

· AMUSEMENTS

-2ND BIG WEEK-A Blasting Argument Against War!

SEE-THIS AMAZING FILM! AUTHENTIC! ACTUAL! "FIGHTING

FATHERLAND" -and on the same program-

JOHN BARRYMORE in "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde" Continuous Daily 2 p m. to midnite Spring 5005-5090 52 w. 8th street

Starting this Saturday—"LIFE OF BEETHOVEN"—enacted in the actual locales where he worked, lived and died—with a remarkable portrayal of the immortal composer of the Ninth Symphony by FRITZ KORTNER.

Lodz Mill Workers, on Barricades, in a Battle with Police

LODZ, Poland (By Mail) .- The textile bosses here have cut the working hours down to 28 a weck The workers are demanding recog- and wages accordingly. The workers demonstrated against this decision, and police were sent against tenacity. Thus, on the one hand, it develops more and more openly as soever does not understand this and tions which drive towards an inthe supporter of capitalism, while is impressed by this so-called "prostenacity. Thus, on the one hand, it only partial and temporary. WhoStates means that in the onited lers to speak of the peculiar composition of the American working can social democracy is of much less importance politically than the supporter of capitalism, while is impressed by this so-called "prosthe supporter of capitalism, while is impressed by this so-called "prosthe supporter of capitalism, while is impressed by this so-called "prosthe supporter of capitalism, while is impressed by this so-called parties."

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

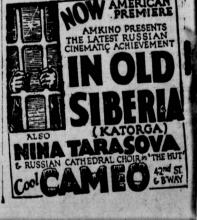
The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker.

The shop is so completely tied up barricades were built by the worker. them. At Pabyjanice, near here, barricades were built by the workers



STRIKE SPREADS IN MURRAY BODY. 3,000 OFF LINES

Strike at Fords; 1,400 Out at Buick, Flint

DETROIT, July 22.—Three thou-and workers of the Murray Body lant are now following the strike eadership of the Auto Workers' nion, while savage attacks on the trikers by mounted police, company guards and mounted state troopers

Men Can't Be Fooled.

"Go to Hell!" was the jeering reponse of the strikers when a foreman from the plant sought to trick the men back to work by promising he 20 per cent wage cut would be escinded. He appealed at a strike eeting.

A sentence of thirty days in the House of Correction was given Frank Romaschoiski after a police ieutenant gave "evidence" against

Time to Frame "Evidence."

Because police ask for time to enble them to "bring in evidence to upport their framed charges gainst union organizer Leon Thompson and Frank Rugers, trial of both was postponed till next Saturday. Bail was set at \$500.

Although Frank Oneskr was 500 in the meantime.

Part of Strike Wave.

mass discontent of the workers throughout the auto city against ruthless speed-up and wage slashes s indicated by the strikes at the

ment got wage cuts amounting to than before. 20 per cent," one of the strike leaflets says. "The wage cuts are go- clares, is that the association of the being conducted in the office of the cause Murray Eody has gotten Ford same time he complains of an atorders at less a price than Briggs. tempt on the part of the chain stores of open shops who have not yet Now Murray Body wants to take it and groups of stores to get from done so to come to the union office

and dock workers are among the

held there on August 11 to elect del- With the war danger becoming enforce the demand that bosses put conference. egates to the great Trade Union more immediate each day, the organ-Unity Convention to be held in ization of the seamen along class for the 40-hour week, which was lines will be a powerful weapon in the hands of the working class the heads of the officialdom of the seamen along class the heads of the official dom of the seamen along class the heads of the official dom of the seamen along class the

gatherings, representing thousands of organized and unorganized workers, to be held throughout the country. Foremost among these, in addition to the one planned in Detroit, will be those of marine workers, shoe workers, textile workers, Amalgamated Clothing Workers

Sections of the country. It will "understandings" with the bosses to adopt a program of struggle to return their security shortly after receiving it. At the same time slaughter of other workers, were fighting for the 40-hour week, workers in shops which have settled are already working more than 40-hours.

"understandings" with the bosses to about a 'bonus,' free land, hospita-lization and the return of the jobs carry thru other preparations for they will use slaughter of other workers, were fighting made to be broken. They will use organized workers into one coordinated and unite the militant workers in slaughter of other workers, were fighting for the 40-hour week, workers in shops which have settled are already working more than 40-hours.

Sections of the country. It will about a 'bonus,' free land, hospita-lization and the return of the jobs carry thru other preparations for they gave up to engage in a slaughter of other workers, were fighting for the 40-hour week, workers in shops which have settled are already workers in the capitalist army to defend the workers, the militant workers in the capitalist army to defend the sections of the committee of the paper we issue.

(3) Elect committee of there to carry thru other preparations for they gave up to engage in a slaughter of other workers, were fighting in the capitalist army to defend the country.

(4) Immediate mobilization for man Party the Minister for Justice in the very town must be arranged.

(4) Immediate mobilization for man Party the Minister for Justice in the very town must be arranged.

(5) Arrange house to house color the paper we issue. and workers from numerous other

outhern Textile Conference to be old in Charlotte, S. C., Sunday, Tuly 28. The conference will be held in the center of the struggle of the textile workers to build a strong, militant union and where ganize their shop committees, by a courageous fight is now being put up to defeat the plans of the southern mill barons to electrocute 15 shop committees, then extending the agitation for the Unity Conferstrikers and strike leaders.

The preliminary conferences in Charlotte will elect delegates to the Cleveland Convention.

Shoe Workers.

Progressive shoe workers, at the the \$10,000 fund. This fund must initiative by militant members of be swelled at once, and all workers the Independent Shoe Workers Un- and workers organizations. are on, have also arranged for a two- urged to send in their contributions day conference in New York which immediately. be held Aug. 10 and 11 at Irv-Plaza, 15th St. and Irving trial starts July 29! Twenty-three Place. The shoe workers throughout he United States, and especially in he Eastern centers, have not been exempt from the rationalization mpaign of the bosses with its conquent speed-up, slashing of wages

union-smashing attacks. In the Middle West, no less than ine preliminary conferences for he Trade Union Unity Convention being planned in the metal minng sections of Northern Minnesota and Michigan. Here also consider- manded the dismissal of a Heimable sentiment has bee aroused for wehr fascist who took part in ree Cleveland gathering.

One of the most significant of the the workers and who has in gene y reliminary conferences will be that made himself intolerable.

Prepare for Bigger Demontrations



One of the greatest demonstrations the workers of New York ever held took place before the Chinese consulate in New York Friday. when police brutality failed to halt hundreds of workers who protested against the imperialist attack on the Soviet Union in Manchuria. Photo shows arrested workers on the way to a police station. More and biggers demonstrations are planned between now and August First, International Red Day, for the defense of the Soviet Union and against imperialist war plans.

among the strikers brutally beaten during the picket demonstrations, he "Impartial" Cloak Chairman was the Retail Grocery, Fruit and Butchers Union, Branch 417 of the Independent Workmen's Circle of was found guilty of "striking a policeman." His case was referred for investigation hand being set at Wails About the Chain Stores

That the strikers express the Owners Ridicule Boss-Schlesinger Maneuvers; Industrial Union in Dress Drive Soon

A statement issued yesterday by called office orders. Ford plant and at the Buick plant Raymond V. Ingersoll, so-called im- These petulant complaints, lead- Amateur Club, the 'Zwenyhorod,' at Flint. Over 1,400 are off the partial chairman of the cloak in- ers of the Industrial Union point the Brooklyn Branch of the Finnish line at the Buick plant. They are dustry, revealed strikingly just how cut, show strikingly the futility of Federation, the Labor Sports Union, All units and all members attention! led by a strike committee of 20. The far the Schlesinger clique in the In- all the tricks and devices of the and the 'Aido Chasus.'" and the 'Aido Chasus.'"

Weinstone made an urgent appeal to work on material for the Murray Body plant last Friday.

While the lines are continually broken as workers join the strike, enthusiastic strike meetings are beld daily at union bedowere the companion of the chain stores and the manufacturers can meet the competition of the chain stores and their company union.

Swindle maneuvers of the bosses and the manufacturers can meet to all trade unions and workers fraternal bodies which have not yet done so to pick from three to five delegates at once and to send in their credentials to the officer of the campaign according to the lines are continually at union begovers.

All units and all members attention:

Main tasks of the Units:

Swindle maneuvers of the bosses and their company union.

Meanwhile, the Industrial Union is now actively engaged in preparations for an intensive organization crive among the dressmakers. The beld daily at union begovers.

held daily at union headquarters at In this statement Ingersoll com- will commence soon on a large scale. 55 Adelaide St. and at the New plains that the owners of the chain Meanwhile, preparations are going Workers Home at 1343 E Ferry stores snap their fingers at the or- forward. Large block and building "Trimmers, molders, metal finish- turers and their servants in their among the rank and file with whose ers and workers in the acid depart- company union-now even more help and energy the campaign will

ing to be put over on you next be bosses be made stronger. At the union, 131 W. 28th St.

Appeal to All Workers.

Funds Needed.

workers face electrocution or

prison terms! Rally all forces to

save them. Defense and Relief

Week July 27-August 3! Sign

the Protest Roll! Rush funds to

International Labor Defense, 80

East 11th Street, New York.

WORKERS FIGHT FASCISTI.

conflict has broken out in the Steyr

works in Steyr. The workers de-

cent Heimwehr provocations against

VIENNA, (By Mail) .- A serious

Of vital necessity to the success

Special attention is being paid to

ganized jobbers, cloak manufac- committees are being organized

be conducted. What is most urgent, Ingersoll de- Registration of open shops is now

working more than 40-hours.

Evading these categorical charges, world's workers." Thousands to Be Represented.

Thousands of workers are expected to be represented at the great outhern Textile Conference to be cluding Negro workers, especially in Charlette S. C. Sunday.

The unorganized workers and especially the Negro workers and especially the Negro workers and estate union launched a vicious attack on Sazer and declared that he was a "delegate to the T.U.E.L. conference in Cleveland."

The working class cannot simply lay hold of the ready-made state union launched a vicious attack on Sazer and declared that he was a "delegate to the T.U.E.L. conference in Cleveland."

The working class cannot simply lay hold of the ready-made state union launched a vicious attack on Sazer and declared that he was a "delegate to the T.U.E.L. conference in Cleveland." Roberts, general secretary of the

STEADY FLOW OF **CREDENTIALS TO** ANTI-WAR MEET

Jailed Demonstrators Endorse Meet

(Continued from Page One) ers, is attempting to intimidate the militant toilers at home, whose increasing power threatens to balk their plots to destroy with fire and sword the First Workers Republic," he said. "But the workers of New York City, in common with workers throughout the United States and the entire world, are already giving their answer to the bosses.

"The demonstration before the den of the Nanking consulate, the tremendous mass meetings Friday night, which marshalled 25,000 workers, the anti-scout demonstration on Saturday are only the beginnings. The next step is the July 25 Anti-War Conference, which will clear the ground for the general strike and the Union Square rally August 1, International Red Day.

Elect Delegates. "Many working class organizations have elected delegates to this meet, and more credentials are pouring in to the headquarters of the Anti-Imperialist War Day Committee, 26-28 Union Square, every day. Among the first to sign up Independent Workmen's Circle of

America. Local 6 of the Bakers Union, Jersey City, has also elected its delegates.

"Two other bro-ches of the Independent Workmen's Circle, No. 132 and No. 135, have signalized their intention to participate in the conference, as have the Workingman's Sick, Benevolent and Educational Federation, the Elore Theatrical Amateur Club, the 'Zwenyhorod,' the Brooklyn Branch of the Finnish Federation, the Labor Sports Union,

To All Units.

The units are not taking up the day's pay with sufficient energy. In view of the necessity of the Party for funds to conduct the anti-war campaign, it is necessary that every Party comrade uptil his duty in regard to the day's pay. The units must check back immediately every comrade in the unit to see that he is paid, and if this is not done, to declare him in bad standing until he is paid up. There can be no slackening of Party obligations at this time—District Secretariat, W. W. Weinstone. District Organizer.

** **

All units and all members attention!

Committee.

Worker Slugged.

Fred Taylor, another of those jailed as a consequence of the Friday demonstrations, also endorsed the

ference July 25th.

(3) Units to take up, raising the issue in all organizations, of mobilization for the ant-war conference July 25th.

(4) Special mobilizations of which the units will be informed. demonstrations, also endorsed the conference. Taylor was beaten about the head and smashed in the mouth by two towering Tammany gunmen at the time of his arrest; when the handcuffs had been snapped on his wrist, one of the bullies began to twist the chair will at the conference on July 26th a mass event, to help establish the Gastonia Defense Committee of the ILD.

(7) Make the affair of the ILD on ped on his wrist, one of the bullies 47) Make the affair of the ILD on began to twist the chain while the July 20th at Washington Baths a tempt on the part of the chain stores and groups of stores to get from the manufacturers, in addition to the regular trade discount, an additional two per cent extra on so-of the marine workers who have announced a conference for Aug. 17, to be held at the Marine Workers League, 28 South St. The seamen and dock workers are among the most microphly exploited workers.

The part of the chain stores of open shops who have not yet done so to come to the union office other grabbed Taylor's free arm and other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (8) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Party ticket on the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the other grabbed Taylor's free arm and the success, (9) Prepare the election machinery for putting the Part

armed forces and the system for

and dock workers are among the most miserably exploited workers are among the most miserably exploited workers are among the most miserably exploited workers in the entire world, and have had their share of betrayals at the hands of the corrupt misleaders of the American Federation of Labor. Joining with other workers in the fight to establish a new trade union centroit growing, plans are proceeding for the preliminary conference to be held there on August 11 to elect delegates to the Cleveland Conference.

ADMIT DEALS

Imperiants until the spike, the armed forces and the system for which they stand are abolished! he declared defiantly in an interview yesterday.

Cap strikers met at 133 Second Ave., yesterday, to hear their officials report on how their strike was in the Murray Body Plant in Detroit growing, plans are proceeding for the preliminary conference to be held there on August 11 to elect delegates to the Cleveland Conference.

With the war danger becoming

cessful

Cleveland August 31. This convention, an epoch-making event in the history of the American working class, will create a new trade union center in the United States.

The great Trade Union Unity Conference planned in Detroit is only one of the numerous gatherings, representing thousands of organized and unorganized work
of organized and unorganized work
This convention, an epoch-making event in the hands of the working class, will be a powerful weapon in the hands of the working class, will be a powerful weapon in the hands of the working class, when the heads of the officialdom, but which officialdom has yielded to the bosses.

The great Trade Union Unity Conference is the center of the concentration of the forces of the militant workers from all industries and all the fine promises made to them, about a 'bonus,' free land, hospitation and the return of the iobs of the capitalists. Immediately send material for special anti-war issue of every shop paper we issue.

(2) Immediately send material for special anti-war issue of every shop paper we issue.

(3) Elect committee of three to the special and the return of the iobs. Soviet Union, the fatherland of the

Photo shows mercenary troops of the Chinese war lords, con-

centrated in Manchuria, near the Siberian border, for an attack on

Communist Activities

the U. S. S. R., at the behest of the imperialist powers.

Preparing for Attack on the U.S.S.R.

Special Work For Party, League
Party and League members are instructed to report at the District Office, 28 Union Square, at 10 a.m. tomorrow for special work.

**
Unit 14. Section 2.
A meeting will be held Thursday.

MANHATTAN

Bedacht Speaks on War Danger.

The C. I. Address will 3.

Hold Speakers Class.
A speakers' class will be held cry Thursday night beginning at o'clock under the direction of Recaca Greeht. The class starts Auust 8. Because of the limited numust 8. Because of the limited numust 8. Three days before the frame-up control of the companion of the limited numust 8. Because of the limited numust 8. Green register comrades are ber who can register comrades are urged to join the class immediately at the Workers School. Fee for the entire course is \$1.

Unit 6, Section 5 International Red Day will be dis-cussed Wednesday, at 8:30 p. m. at 1700 Bronx Park East.

Present Symphony Orchestra Wants
Players.
Instrumentalists are asked to communicate with Morris Morgenstern, 1012 Forest Ave., Bronx. Nathan Alterman, organizer, invites communications from those anxious to take up orchestration, and musical theory. Pioneers interested in orchestral work should write to Harper at the Workers Center, 26 Union Square.

Grand Fraternity Hall, 1626 Arch St. The meeting is to be held jointly by the I. L. D. and the W. I. R.

Rumanian Police Slash And Beat Women in

W. I. R. Wants Chauffeur. A chauffeur is wanted to drive a Workers International Relief car. Phone Mott Haven 5654, asking for Louis A. Baum.

The Gastonia Textile Workers' trial starts July 20! Twenty-three workers face electrocution or prison terms! Rally all forces to save them. Defense and Relief Week July 27—August 3! Sign the Protest Roll! Ru funds to International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New York.

GOVERNMENT AIDS FASCISTS.

the Heimwehr fascist movement and declared that as long as this movement considered its main task to be to support the State authority, then Build Up the United Front of there could be no question of any the Working Class From the Bot- authoritative action against the

DEFENDANT FINDS WORKERS EAGER TO SIGN PROTEST

Negroes Send Delegate to N. J. Conference

(Continued from Page One) instant emphatic response," Miller said. "The workers are volunteering help and I am sure the million names, the necessary funds and the house and shop collections will prove highly successful."

Miller returns the end of this week to Gastonia to go on trial. He has not entirely recovered from the brutal beating he received from the Gastonia authorities the night of June 7. On his tour he was accompanied by Walter Lloyd, another defendant under the same charges as

Defense Week.

Defense and Relief Week, July 27 to August 3, sponsored by the I. L. D. and the Workers International Relief, will include many activities; signatures will be collected in all the shops, factories and mills thruout the country, at ten cents per name; tag days and house-to-house collections, mass demonstrations

In New York the Defense and Relief Week will open Saturday with a Solidarity Demonstration at Pleasant Bay Park at which speeches will be made by Foster, Wagenknecht, Weinstone and Poyntz. Fifty thousand workers are expected to attend the demonstration of solidarity with the fifteen Gastonia workers who go on trial next week.

Newark Conference.

Another indication of the nation wide defense movement is that of the Newark, N. J., conference held A meeting will be held Thursday, 6:30 p. m., at the Workers Center, Room 600.

A meeting will be held Thursday, Friday, July 19, when fifteen organizations sent delegates to the I. L. D. meeting. A Negro political club was included in the organization, indicating that here, as well as in Chicago, Philadelphia and New York, the Negroes are realizing the fight of the National Textile Workers' Union is theirs as well as the struggle of white fellow workers.

All the Newark organizations

> ganizations in New York and vicinity will gather in Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place, and formulate plans for raising thousands of dollars and adding thousands of members among the workers of the New York district to save the frame-up

Philadelphia will hold its conference composed of working class organizations, unions, fraternal organizations, etc., on Friday, July 26, in Freiheit Symphony Orchestra Wants Grand Fraternity Hall, 1626 Arch

And Beat Women in Lumber Mill Strike

BUCHAREST (By Mail) .- The workers of the saw mills in Marosh Valley are on strike. The employers have tried to carry on the mills with the assistance of strikebreakers. A collision occurred between the scabs and the strikers and the gendarmerie hurried to the spot and attacked the workers with the greatest brutality. A woman striker had her stomach slashed open by the sword of a gendarme. The gendarmerie also fired on the strikers, seriously wounding 19, including a number of striking women.

August

Daily Worker picnic

Pleasant Bay Park Watch for Announcements

No-Tip Barber Shops 26-28 UNION SQUARE

(1 flight up) 2700 BRONX PARK EAST (corner Allerton Ave.)

BERGMAN BROS. Your Nearest Stationery Store Cigars, Cigarettes, Candy, Toys

649 Allerton Ave. BRONX, N. Y. Felephone: Olinville 9681-2-9791-2

PATRONIZE

"For Any Kind of Insurance" 7 East 42nd Street, New York

Cooperators!

657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

Dr. ABRAHAM MARKOFF SURGEON DENTIST SURGEON DENTIST

249 EAST 115th STREET

Cor. Second Ave. New York

Office hours: Mon., Wed., Sat., 9.30
a. m. to 12; 2 to 6 P. M.

Tues., Thurs., 9.30 a. m. to 12;
2 to 8 p. m.

Sunday, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m.

Please telephone for appointment. Telephone: Lehigh 6022

DR. J. MINDEL SURGEON DENTIST

1 UNION SQUARE m 803—Phone: Algonquin 8183
Not connected with any other office

Comrade

Frances Pilat MIDWIFE 351 E. 77th St., New York, N. Y. Tel. Rhinelander 3916

Tel.: DRYdock 8880 FRED SPITZ, Inc. FLORIST

NOW AT 31 SECOND AVENUE Flowers for All Occasions 15% REDUCTION TO READERS OF THE DAILY WORKER

FURNISHED ROOMS

Now is your opportunity to get a room in the magnificent Workers Hotel

Unity Cooperative House 1800 SEVENTH AVENUE OPPOSITE CENTRAL PARK Cor. 110th Street

Tel. Monument 0111 Due to the fact that a number of tenants were compelled to leave the city, we have a number of rooms to rent. No security necessary. Call at our office for further information.

Unity Co-operators Patronize SAM LESSER Ladies' and Gents' Tailor

1818 - 7th Ave. New York
Between 110th and 111th Sts.
Next to Unity Co-operative House

MELROSE

Dairy VEGETARIAN
RESTAURANT
Comrades Will Always Find It
Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx PHONE: INTERVALE 9149

MEET YOUR FRIENDS at Messinger's Vegetarian

and Dairy Restaurant 1763 Southern Blvd., Fronx, N. Y. Right off 174th St. Subway Station

RATIONAL Vegetarian RESTAURANT 199 SECOND AVELUE Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food

All Comrades Meet at BRONSTEIN'S Vegetarian Health Restaurant 558 Claremont Parkway, Bronx

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian RESTAURANT 1600 MADISON AVE. Phone: UNIversity 5865

Phone: Stuyvesant 3816 John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet

302 E. 12th St. New York

Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 26-28 Union Sq., New York City

ARBEITER BUND, Manhattan & Bronx; German Workers' Club. Meets every 4th Thursday in the month at Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th St. New members accepted at regular meetings. German and English library. Sunday lectures. Social entertainments. All German speaking workers are welcome.

Hotel and Restaurant Workers Branch of the Amalgamated

Food Workers

Food Workers

133 W. 51st St., Phone Circle 7336

BUSINESS MEETING

held on the first Monday of the
month at 3 p. m.

One Industry—One Union—Join
and Fight the Common Enemy?

Office Open from 8 a. m. to 8 p. m.

of the Conference is the raising of

and COSTUME BALL ABOARD THE S.S. Peter Stuyvesant

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

tom Up-at the Enterprises!

(a Hudson River Day Line Boat) FRIDAY EVENING August

VERNON ANDRADE'S FAMOUS **NEGRO RENAISSANCE ORCHESTRA**

Tickets: \$1.50 in Advance \$2.00 on day of sailing

DAILY WORKER, 26 UNION SQUARE, N.Y.

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., Daily, except Sunday, at 26-28 Union Square, New York City, N. Y. Telephone Stuyvesant 1696-7-8. Cable: "DAIWORK." SUBSCRIPTION RATES: \$8.00 a year

Symail (in New York only):

\$4.50 six months

Symail (outside of New York):

\$6.00 a year

\$3.50 six months

\$2.00 three months

Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square,

New York, N. Y.

The Hypocritical Cry of Red Imperialism

The manifesto of the Chiang Kai-Shek government issued to all "foreign governments" repeats in toto the whole range of lies regarding the motives and policies of the Soviet Union that furnished the excuse for its war-like threats and actions against the workers' and peasants' republic. Out of all the maze of calumny the one recurring theme of the manifesto is the charge of "red imperialism."

Thus do the imperialist hirelings, the debased flunkeys of the great capitalist powers, try to conceal their own service to imperialism and their betrayal of the Chinese masses to the imperialists, by charging the one great anti-imperialist power on earth with "red imperialism."

The vassal government of China must think its subjects are of short memory and that the workers of the world are stupid to imagine that they will believe that the Soviet Union, the first government to renounce all claims to extra-territoriality in China, the first to side with the Chinese masses in their struggle against imperialism, ever did have, now has, or ever will have any imperialist aspirations.

But the ridiculous and hypocritical cry of "red imperialism" is not new. It is reechoed by every scoundrel who grovels before the shrine of imperialist aggression. It was formulated into a plank in the platform of social democracy at its world congress last year in Brussels, when the heroes of the second international and murderers of the working class charged that the existence of the Soviet Union was the greatest obstacle to world peace. In the United States the contemptible organ of scabbery, the Jewish Daily Forward, as well as its English weekly edition, The New Leader, repeats Chiang Kai-Shek's charges of "red imperialism."

The crimes against the Chinese masses perpetrated by Chiang Kai-Shek are too well known, the mountains of corpses, the rivers of blood that he and his associate criminals have shed, are sufficient to damn his every utterance as emanating from a debased imperialist prostitute. What is of major importance as far as the working class of the world is concerned is the fact that the social democrats of the world completely identify themselves with Chiang Kai-Shek. That is one more instance in this period of imperialist war danger.

This is one of the important phases of the present moment that will be thoroughly discussed at the anti-war conference of labor organizations to be held in Irving Plaza, Thursday evening, July 25th, to organize the great demonstrations and strikes for Soviet Union Defense Day, which occurs on August 1st.

Soviet Union Defense Day.

Events the past two weeks have abundantly proved the correctness of the estimation by the Communist International of the period in which we live as one of tremendously increasing sharpening of all capitalist antagonisms. The concerted imperialist attack on the Soviet Union by the imperialist powers, the world-wide campaign of provocation and slander against the workers' and peasants' government proves the soundness and revolutionary clarity of the leadership of the Communist International that proclaimed the fight against the war danger as the central task of the Communist Parties of the world.

The setting aside of August 1st as a day for mobilization of the working class of the world in mighty strikes and demonstrations against imperialist war was not accidental. It was the result of an accurate estimation of the forces making for world war.

The mobilization of the workers to fight against imperialist war was decided upon two months before the latest and most vicious assault upon the Soviet Union in this decade. August 1st was to be the beginning of a world-wide drive against the imperialist war mongers on every front.

The action of the Chinese bandit government in the service of imperialism has concretized the war danger. The capitalist class of the world is united in an effort to broaden and deepen the war against the Soviet Union. The fact that the United States, Great Britain and France unite in identic proposals to "settle" the dispute on the basis of the Kellogg pact is evidence of the unity of purpose of these three powers. They openly talk of economic and military intervention. Since the Bolshevik forces seized power in 1917 the imperialist powers have conducted an economic war against the Soviet Union. The only new form the war could take would be actual armed intervention.

The military power of the Soviet Union is being mobilized to defend the revolution against the imperialist hordes. The class conscious workers of the world are part of the reserve forces of the Soviet Union, the socialist fatherland of the

The new situation makes it imperative that August 1st be not merely a struggle against imperialist war, but that the mobilization of the working class take place under the slogan of Soviet Union Defense Day.

In response to the call of the Communist International we must "convert International Red Day, which is the day of struggle against imperialist war, into a fighting demonstration against the organizers of a new, bloody massacre."

"The existence of the Soviet Union as an outpost and a ormidable fortress of the revolutionary proletariat of the world in its struggle against capitalism results, on the part of capitalism, not only in active steps to suppress and defeat he proletariat through a most oppressive internal policy against the workers of the different countries, but also hrough a policy of united capitalist warfare against the Soviet Union."-MAX BEDACHT, Member of the Secretariat of the Communist Party of America, writing on "The Cominern Address to our Party" in The Daily Worker, July 6, 1929.

"An imperialist victory in the fight against the U.S.S.R. vould mean much more than the defeat of the proletariat of he U.S.S.R.; it would inflict the severest defeat the internaional has ever suffered throughout the world course of its xistence. The labor movement would be thrown back for ecades. The severest reaction would rage in Europe."-'heses and Resolutions of the VI World Congress of the communist International, August, 1928.

MAKING THE "NEWS"



Prepare for August 1 in France

PARIS (By Mail) .- The Communist Party of France has raised the slogan of 10,000 new members for the First of August (International Anti-Work Day) campaign. What one section of the Party is doing is old in an article coming from the Lyons District, which was published in l'Humanite (central organ of the Party) recently. The article fol-

Strengthening Our Party.

In our ranks, opportunism shows itself in different forms which are not the less dangerous because of

There is a feeling of scepticism mong some of us who, without clearly realizing it, always express Party, Servel and his followers pended is pure foolishness.

othing to do.

openly the radicalization of the pathizers. Their theme is always the same: There is nothing to do, the cleus had 15 members; this year it the last elections of the miners' workers are satisfied! You will contains 25 members. have a fiasco!

Fight Opportunism,

ary struggle. ously, such is the slogan under We obtained 800 votes. which we must prepare our work for the First of August.

10,000 New Party Members for the First of then! August, is the Slogan

how give it more life?

Activity in Loire.

Loire strike made it possible to discover some elements in our ranks frankly social-democratic. After the self-criticism of the faults of the given the reasons in several issues. This is a lack of confidence in the At the same time, the few comrades slide! working class, in its fighting abil- who remained in the nucleus got to ity, among a number of comrades work, appealed to the most militant the Party among the miners was hiding the attitude of the Party and

Election is Successful. the Party from being the guide of ballot we had 420 votes, radical-soond ballot two slates remained, the in the municipal elections. Fight against opportunism in our Communist Party and the anti-

But how make over our Party, criticism was carried out in the Party, but none of the organiza-Three typical examples which hap- tional measures which should have pened after the miners' strike of the followed were taken. The serious Loire permit us to make a forecast. mistake was made of not explaining the attitude of the Party sufficiently in the factory papers and in the It is useless to recall that the leaflets, or not defining the role and the attitude toward the trade

Nucleus Became Passive. doubts, enlarge the difficulties and were expelled from our ranks. At itself entirely passive, because it did and expell sceptical elements pitiwho, in the bottom of their hearts, Ricamarie, after a period of vigor- net rid itself of social-democratic lessly. are persuaded that the effort ex- ous self-criticism of the internal elements. In brief, instead of get- 2. It is essential to explain to character of our organization, the ting to work to get rid of those the largest possible number of work-These say that it is impossible to explanation of the decisions of our who no longer had a place in our ers the internal measures that our call a general strike for the First Party were made before all the ranks and to call on new and mili- Party takes, to explain to them the of August, and therefore there is miners, the works papers have tant forces, they hesitated, took reasons for its discipline, public half-measures-they let the matter self-criti The result? The effectiveness of

who finally deny more or less elements, organized groups of sym- lessened. The nuclei were lifeless. of the trade union, but, on the con-The trade union unity organization trary, we must clearly state it to The result? Last year the nu- has just noticed a reawakening at delegates.

There is also Roche-la-Moliere. At the municipal election our There the Party did absolutely noth- new Opportunism is everywhere, and, Party succeeded in presenting a ing, not a single public explanation are in the working class forces it does not show itself clearly, it slate of the radicals and socialists of its position, not a single paper. sows discouragement and hinders and a slate of Servel. At the first The nucleus, which was in existence before the strike, was not visthe working class in the revolution- cialists 780, Servel 480. At the sec- ited. The Party did not take part

The result? Complete check to ranks! Fight pitilessly and vigor- Communists. Servel had withdrawn. trade union unity in Roche-le-Moliere. A certain tendency toward Take the example of Saint-Eti- autonomy in the trade union. Does strengthen our district with a

class of Roche-la-Moliere? Well,

By Fred Ellis

Our Party has a group of 35 members in Roche-la-Moliere, but instead of reactivizing energetically by making its position understood, it disappeared completely in the eyes of the miners.

We Must Learn Our Lesson. What conclusion can be drawn from these examples?

1. It is not permissable to hesitate and take half-way measures against opportunism; one must eliminate it, not compromise with it. For the occasion of the First of August, it is necessary that our Our nucleus of the miners showed Party strengthen its organizations

Need New Recruits.

4. It is necessary to appeal to militant revolutionists. There which need only to be asked to be drawn into our ranks.

Our slogan, then, is very definite. Recruit members in order to redouble our activity and eliminate opportunism. Along with the preparation for Red Day, we must There the period of self- that mean that there were not ex- phalanx of 1,000 new fighters.

By FEODOR

Translated by A. S. Arthur and C. Ashleigh

All Rights Reserved-International Publishers, N. Y.

Gleb Chumalov, Red Army Commissar, returns to his town on the Black Sea after the Civil Wars to find the great cement works, where he had formerly worked, in ruins and the life of the town disorganized. He discovers a great change in his wife, Dasha, whom he has not seen for three years. She is no longer the conventional wife, dependent on him, but has become a woman with a life of her own, a leader among the women of the town together with Polia Mekhova, secretary of the Women's Section of the Commu-

The town is attacked by a band of counter-revolutionaries and Gleb is in command of one of the defense detachments and the attack is repulsed. The town resumes its routine.

Gleb works hard, planning the reconstruction of the cement works.

T the dinner hour, all the responsible workers, all the leaders of the town's administration, would meet in the dining-room of the House of the Soviets. They would sit at table in groups or pairs and in the whole room there would altogether be about a hundred of them. And there would be a din of conversation in the room, amid the exhalations of the food, mingling with the clatter of the plates and knives. Through the open windows the sun streamed from the blazing streets, and the air was blue and heavy with dust and tobacco smoke.

Badin always dined at the same table as Shramm and the superintendent of the Public Health Department, a stout doctor named Suskin, always taciturn, shy and timid, sweating, deaf and absent-minded. Obese, never shaven, his scalp covered with stiff horse-bristles, he would look perplexedly at Badin and never understood what the chairman or his companions were saying. Therefore he obligingly approved of what everyone said, repeating over and over again, not from the throat but from the belly, long-drawn out: "Ye-e-e-es, ye-e-e-es."

It was difficult for him to speak, as he had an unusually large tongue; there was too little room for it in his mouth, and in conversation it peeped out like a slug. Suskin could not get his words out; they stuck in his mouth and splashed about in the saliva with his tongue, suffering from their inability to escape.

THE Commissar of the local Food Department, Khapko, often sat with them. He was like a little Kulak, round, quick and attentive like a sparrow. He used to sit a long time eating-longer than all of them, and was always looking round on all sides, sternly and suspiciously, watching everyone, who they were and what they were eating. He would often jump up and rush into the kitchen and scullery; or would run over to fellow-diners who left their tables dirty; or to the Soviet young ladies who were throwing bread-crumbs at their

There was a little recurrent break in his voice and he squeaked like a knife on a grindstone.

For instance, he would come rushing into the kitchen:

"Here, you-! Who's in charge here? Bring the superintendent of the kitchen! Now, why are the portions so small? You're stealing, you scoundrels! You watch-I'll show you! Tomorrow I shall have the Workers' and Peasants' Inspection here to go over everything." Or in the dining-hall at the tables:

"Now, Comrades! It seems you think that the Food Commissariat exists just for you to scatter bread all over the floor, free of charge? Look out, we'll teach you! Now, you little ladies, pay attention: this is not a cafe chantant and there are no private rooms here! Get down on your knees and pick up those little bullets of bread which you've been throwing at these idiots during your flirtation! Come on now, pick them up! Where are you from, anyway? What office do you work in? Well, I shall request that you be dismissed. These intellectuals' tricks, Comrades-they won't go down with the dictatorship of the proletariat!"

OUD quarrels and altercations would break out in the dining-room whenever he appeared there.

These three men didn't take their supper in the hall, but met in Shramm's room for this meal. Shramm's room had fine upholstered furniture, fur rugs and carpets. Sometimes they sat there until dawn, and what they did there-no one knew. Only in the morning the chambermaid at the House of the Soviets would find bottles under the table, and would sweep up sausage skins and empty tins; and the air smelt of cigarette-ends and stale drink.

And once, for several consecutive evenings, they noticed a man of Asiatic appearance, with blood-shot eyes and a great hooked nose, on watch at the door of Shramm's room. This was Tskheladze. He had once been in the Greens, and for two years was a fine partisan; he then became an employee of the Food Commissariat. Barefoot, dressed in an old military blouse dating from his guerilla campaigns, he patiently and silently stood at the door, his ferocious eyes staring for hours at the door-posts, and listening for hours to the hidden voices within. When a footstep sounded behind the door, Tskheladze would move aside. When the door opened and one of the four men came out to go to the lavatory, Tskheladze, bleary-eyed, would glance through the open door at the interior of the room, devouring with his hungry eyes the secrets of Shramm's cosy little nest. They took no notice of him when they came out, just passing him by; and did not guess why evening after evening this stooped broad-shouldered Georgian was standing there. There were always so many people standing about in the corridors of the House of the Soviets. And Tskheladze differed in no way from the rest of the loiterers there.

the largest chemical plants in the ers' Union. Airplane factories and the General Electric have also opened repair docks, five drydocks now in

ganized.

Bethlehem Steel Company at Spar- | sissippi, Houston, Texas, wages for row Point is the largest tidewater longshoremen range from fifteen to steel plant in the world. The larg- thirty cents per hour. Most of these est copper plant in the world which workers are Negroes, and the disrefines about twenty per cent of crimination against them by the A. the world supply, is also centered F. of L. misleadership gives us a fertile field for their organization In Curtys Bay there is one of into a new Industrial Marine Work-

In the coming East Coast conference of marine workers these facts up. There are six shipbuilding and will have to be dealt with and s thorough analysis made. We must also see that Negro marine work-These figures put the marine in- ers shall be elected as delegates to dustry in a most strategic position the coming Trade Union Unity Conthe second Atlantic Coast port, the in the port of Baltimore, and now vention which will meet in Cleve-U. S. A. and eighth in population operating to over one hundred for- tablishment of a new trade union eign ports with practically 94 per center for all class struggle organilargest port in the U. S. A. in im- cent of the marine industry unor- zations which shall unite all new unions and revolutionary minoritie Going further South we find the in old unions for the joint strugconditions of marine workers in the gles for common aims through In most miserable state. In Charles- dustrial Unionism based on shop-

The Negro Seamen in Marine Industry

By GEORGE MINK

er the present International Seamen's Club plays a very important role in the organization of the seamen into a new Industrial Union of Marine Workers, which will be affiliated to the Trade Union Educational League and the Red International of Labor Unions.

The recent announcement of the East Coast Conference to take place on August 17 and 18, in the Port of New York, issued by the Marine Workers League from its National Headquarters at 28 South Street, New York City, rightfully calls upon all Negro marine workers to join its ranks. The M. W. L. correctly sees the importance of organizing black and white workers into one organization. The Negro in the marine industry plays a very important role, especially the approaching war danger. A large percentage of the various ports are handled by Negro longshoremen.

The War Danger

In the present crisis, brought on by imperialist plots against the Soviet Union, the war danger looms very close. The ship owners are a part of the system that rules in all countries but the Union of Socialst Soviet Republics, and have their part in driving the Chinese militarists to their present attack on the U.S.S.R.

The seamen have thus two causes

As a center for the marine work
As a center for the marine work
Most Exploited of Seamen Will Be Delegates to seventh largest industrial city of the there are already 37 shipping lines land, August 31, 1929, for the es-**Big Convention**

> driven out employers, and are hated checks. on that account by all employers. The marine workers are by this

time well aware of the treacherous situation where the waterfront at strike breaking role the A. F. of L. one time was organized under the the largest grain elevators in the misleadership, with A. Feruseth and Co. and Ryan, played in the organization of this very important in-

the I. L. A., are in reality, when it comes to a show-down, centers of an appalling situation for the longgangsterism, graft, betrayal, favoritism, and discriminations.

In many cases union men hired as bootleg whiskey. This Ryan clique ganized" docks of the Cunard lines, M. W. L. Vard lines, Munson line, etc.

ers of the Soviet Union, who have workers scramble and fight for the At Philadelphia.

We will go into the Philadelphia

militant feadership of the M. T. W. U. S. A. on tidewater, also some of the I. W. W., but through the of the fastest coal loading piers in lack of understanding of strike the world. The coal fields of Madustry. Let us examine a few facts. strategy and the failure to under- ryland, West Virginia, Pennsylva-On the New York waterfront stand the role of the R. I. L. U., was nia and Ohio are within a radius many docks which are controlled by not able to keep the longshoremen of about one hundred and sixty under its control. The union was miles. There is also a direct pipe rermeated with anarchists who fol- line from the petroleum fields of lowed a wrong line and now we find the Southwest. There are about shoremen on account of corruption, the entire organization is going to forty-five miles of dock frontage.

In Chester, Pa., only next door to Philadelphia, we find two locals longshoremen are forced to smuggle of longshoremen fighting one another by instigation of the I. L. A. of union misleaders work hand and These locals are composed of Negro glove with the shipowners. Large longshoremen. The rank and file sums of money are extorted from is a very militant one and is threatlongshoremen for jobs. This is ening to desert the I. L. A. and orthe situation under so-called "or- ganize under the leadership of the

Since the recent establishment of Now a few little things about the the M. W. L. headquarters in Balnorganized docks like the United timore we have been able to rally Fruit, Morgan line, etc. The con- a few Negro organizers in the litions on these docks are brutal. League. The Baltimore port is one On these docks the shaper does not of the most important centers in hire the longshoremen directly, but time of war and the Negroes play ports to 33 states and Canada. for fighting their employers: their throws work chips into a crowd a big part. Baltimore has close to own, because of direct exploitation, waiting for a job. It is one of the 4,000 Negro longshoremen. Accord- more as a war production center can

Chamber of Commerce, Baltimore is (836,000). It is also the second portation, and the first in intercoastal trade with the Pacific Coast. Baltimore is in a very good geo-graphical position and is the larg-

est port in direct communication ton, South Carolina, Alabama, Mis- and ships committees. with the Gulf ports. Baltimore has which is about a third of the area available for development. The port business is estimated a

from \$700,000,000 to \$900,000,000 per annum, the total cargo volume averaging about 17,000,000 short tons annually. For 1927 the foreign trade imports were 4,452,413 cargo tons; exports 1,922,194.

Baltimore Strategic

The total vessel movement for the calendar year of 1928 was for entrances: 2.912 vessels, 7.758.417 net ship tonnage; for clearances, 3, 402 vessels of 8,507,859 net shi tonnage. Exports are from thirty cight states and Canada, and im-

The strategic position of Baltiand their solidarity with the work- most degrading sights to see these ing to the Industrial Bureau of the be estimated from the fact that the

Can Daily Survive?

funds vital if our press is to live

Respond immediately to the appeal of the Daily Worker for aid in its present crisis!

The Daily Worker, 26-28 Union Square, New York.

After	reading	the	appeal	for	aid	in	the	Daily	Worker	1	am
sending	you the	enc	losed a	mour	ıt, \$						
						1					

Mame .		••••	•••		•••	• • • •		
Address					•••			
Names o	of contributors	will	be	published	in	the	"Daily"	withou