

U. S. INTERVENTION THREAT AGAINST SOVIET UNION; NEW YORK WORKERS' ANTI-WAR CONFERENCE, JULY 25

Huge Gathering Denounces Militarist Agent in New York

5,000 WORKERS DEMONSTRATE AT CHINA CONSULATE

Resist Whalen Police in Noon Protest; 13 Arrested

Pledge USSR Defense

Jail Weinstone, Mayor Candidate of C. P.

Five thousand New York workers yesterday swelled the world-wide protest against the latest imperialist attack on the Soviet Union at a demonstration outside the Nanking government consular offices at the Alexander Hamilton building at 13 Astor Pl.

Marked by unusually vicious police brutality, which failed to drive off the workers who held Astor Pl. for fully 45 minutes, the demonstration was perhaps the best-organized, most militant expression of working class protest ever seen in New York City, workers declared. Revolutionary Chinese workers headed the preliminary march.

Arrest 13. Thirteen were arrested when police repeatedly charged the picket lines. They included James Mu, of the Alliance For Support of the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Revolution, and William W. Weinstone, New York district organizer of the Communist Party, which planned the demonstration. Weinstone is Party candidate for mayor in the municipal elections.

The arrested workers were to face trial at the Tenth District Magistrate's Court at 57th St. last night. As this edition of the Daily Worker went to press, results of the trial were not available. Shout Workers' Slogans. "Stand by the Workers and Peasants of the Soviet Union! The Capitalist Class of America is Backing the Anti-Soviet Move in China! Down Tools at 4 O'clock on August First! Smash the Gastonia Frame-up!" read some of the signs carried by 1,000 Party and Communist Youth League members as they led the march along Astor Pl. between Fourth Ave. and Broadway.

Workers released from neighboring warehouses and offices gathered eagerly on all sides of the marchers. They read the defiant slogans, hundreds joining in the enthusiastic cheers which answered the call to "defend the Soviet Union." The crowd surged through Astor Place, while the marchers shouted battlecries of the class war with renewed vigor, joining in mass chorus for the International.

Uncowed by Police. A first contingent of police swung their clubs savagely at the cheering demonstrators. They couldn't budge the solid lines. The great crowd quietened a little. Sturdy Party members supported a wooden platform, on which speakers, pointing at the Kuomintang government office on the sixth floor of the building, told of the bloody crimes of the government it represented and its latest attempt to fire the opening shot in a world impire. (Continued on Page Five)

N. Y. Workers In Big Gastonia Fete

Thousands of New York workers will join tonight in a huge proletarian festival and demonstration against the Gastonia frame-up at the Washington Baths, 21st St. and Boardwalk, Coney Island, where a big Midsummer Festival and Swimming Carnival will be held.

The event has been arranged by the Jewish Section of the International Labor Defense and all the proceeds will go for the defense of the Gastonia strikers. The Midsummer Ball will be held in the open air, with music by Smith's 12-piece orchestra.

Among the speakers will be William Z. Foster, William W. Weinstone, M. J. Olgin, and Juliet Stuart Poyntz.

THE DAILY WORKER RETURNS TO SIX PAGES

In Spite of Terrific Obstacles Paper is Enlarged to Carry on Struggle Against Imperialist War and in Defense of the Soviet Union.

With this issue the Daily Worker abandons its four-page edition and again resumes the publication of six pages every day. This does not by any means indicate recovery from our financial difficulties. On the contrary, our financial condition does not permit us to safely resume the six page paper. But at such a time as this we cannot base our activity upon financial considerations.

For years we have exposed the fact that the imperialist jackal pack was preparing for a war of intervention to destroy the government of workers and peasants in the domain of the former czars. This war is now being actively waged. The bandit government of Chiang Kai-shek and his associate imperialist hirelings are acting for the imperialists of the United States, England and Japan. This imperialist attack, this challenge to the working class of the whole world, must be met with all the power that can be mustered by the international working class.

The Daily Worker, which for years has fought against and exposed every provocation against the Soviet Union, cannot in this critical moment, diminish its defense, when there is now taking place the first step in the general imperialist military attack against the Soviet Union. We must be able to counteract the lies and calumny that are piled upon the Soviet Union by the capitalist press of this country. We must be able to have sufficient space in which to expose the insolent hypocrisy of Secretary of State Stimson who yesterday had the audacity to send a note to the Soviet Union regarding the Kellogg pact as an instrument of peace, when the pact itself was designed to counteract the Soviet proposals for complete disarmament. The United States government was the first power that recognized the bloody government of Chiang Kai-shek, while refusing recognition to the Soviet government of workers and peasants. It is one of the main powers now backing the armed assaults against the Soviet Union. Secretary Stimson, of the Hoover cabinet, himself formerly an imperialist agent in the Far East, engaged in fastening more firmly the chains of slavery upon the masses of the Philippines and perfecting military and naval bases to protect the interests of the Wall Street gang in the orient, sent his insulting note to Soviet

Union only in order to try to justify more open and vicious imperialist intervention in the immediate future and to aid in spreading poison propaganda against the workers' and peasants' government.

At the same time the American ruling class while engaged in war against the Soviet Union, through its imperialist lackeys in China, carries out in the United States a policy of increasing exploitation through rationalization of industry, beating down wages, lengthening of hours, speed-up and consequent unemployment of millions permanently out of industry. The attacks on the workers' standard of life, the union-wrecking campaigns, the attempts to send to the electric chair the fighters in the ranks of the working class are all a part of the war preparations of the United States imperialist power.

Never before has the working class of the United States and of the world stood before such tremendous events. The war against the Soviet Union is a higher form of the world-wide class struggle. Each day brings forth new problems, new tasks, new demands upon the fighting ability of the working class and its vanguard, the Communist Parties.

At such a time every revolutionist must do everything possible to make the fight effective. Certainly everyone who is class conscious can realize the importance of strengthening the Party at such a time, and enabling the Daily to really become what Lenin said a Communist paper must be, "not only the collective agitator, but the collective organizer" of the working class.

Party members! Meet your obligation to the Party for One Day's Pay at once! Every sympathizer and every reader should donate as much as possible to the Daily Worker and collect funds from trade unions and all other workers' organizations in order to keep the Daily Worker in existence and strengthen it.

Our return to six pages means greater demands for finances.

It means that unless we obtain funds at once we will again face the danger of immediate suspension.

Rush funds at once to the Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York City.

INDICTMENT OF GASTONIA THUGS WHITEWASH PLAN

Rushed to Trial; Mass Meets Grow Larger

CHARLOTTE, N. C., July 19.—The prosecution's policy in allowing their two star witnesses, Roach and Gilbert, to be indicted by the grand jury for assault with intent to kill became clear as crystal today. The case was rushed to trial this morning, and all the opposition witnesses had disappeared. It was a clear attempt to whitewash these two characters, in order to be able to use them in the trial of the 15 workers now in Gastonia jail and the eight out on bonds. The procedure was too raw, however, and the indictments are not yet dismissed. The trial of Roach and Gilbert has been postponed.

Juggling With Judges. A good deal of maneuvering took place in the change of judges. Governor Gardner did not have to act in repudiation of any of his previous appointments. He went away to the conference of governors. Then Judge Sink had to write a letter to the state house, claiming that his mother was sick and he wanted to be excused. Then the governor's counsel, Judge Townsend, appointed Judge Barnhill to replace Sink. Large and enthusiastic meetings

FUND AND 'DAILY' LOW 50,000 ORLEANS UNIONISTS MEET TO AID STRIKERS

Less Than \$500 Comes In; Peril Great

Just \$498.37 of the \$1,000 daily quota was received yesterday, or enough to prolong the danger of suspension that has been threatening the only English language labor newspaper for the past month. A few more days like this and we will be in a position to discontinue the appeals—and all the rest of the Daily.

Emergency Drive.		Rosen, City	
S. Gaynor, City	1.00	Sidney Herman, City	1.00
Anna Shalit, Unit 11, Section 3, City	3.00	Percy D. Quimby, Westport, Conn.	1.00
Theo. Holzer, Brooklyn	5.00	Perth Amboy, N. J.	4.50
Weinstein, City	5.00	Collected by John E. Hohn, Cedarhurst, L. I.	4.25
Charles Depkin, City	1.00		
N. Pachter, Bronx, N. Y.	2.00		

of mill workers continue every day, as part of the campaign leading to the July 28 Southern Textile Conference of the National Textile Workers Union.

The largest and most enthusiastic meeting so far took place two nights ago in Bessemer City. Over 500 were present.

The speakers were Organizers Oehler and Murdoch, of the National Textile Workers Union, and Wells, who brought the greetings of the English textile workers and sailors. Meetings are now held regularly every day at Bessemer. They are held three times weekly at the Rex mill in Gastonia, on Monday, Thursday and Saturday. Meetings at the Relief tent colony at Gastonia are on Monday, Wednesday and Saturday.

NEEDLE WORKERS FIGHT OPEN SHOP

While the seab International Ladies Garment Workers "Union" continues to wage its so-called war on the sweatshops by seeking the aid of Tammany's Mayor Walker, of the big open-shop department stores and of other bitter enemies of the workers, the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is extending its militant fight on the sweatshops by the organization drive in the dress industry which is now being launched.

The drive in the dress industry does not mean any let-up in the campaign to organize all non-union cloak and fur shops, Industrial Union leaders point out.

The first meeting at the Pinckney mills was held yesterday afternoon. The new office of the National Textile Workers Union has been established at the Gastonia strikers' tent colony.

T. U. E. L. FIGHTS ACCIDENT HORROR BY ORGANIZATION

Cleveland Congress to Battle Speed Up By Uniting Militants

Form Shop Committees

Send Delegates Aug. 31 to Unity Convention

The Trade Union Educational League, in a statement issued through its official organ, Labor Unity, 2 W. 15th St. New York, calls particular attention to the increased speed-up, the unemployment resulting, and the horrible increase in industrial accidents, deaths and disease resulting from them. These conditions can be improved by adequate organization, it points out, and says:

"The great Trade Union Unity Convention, to be held in Cleveland August 31, is the center of concentration of the forces of the fighting militant workers from all industries and all sections of the country. It will fight for the seven-hour day, for increase in wages and better conditions."

The statement in full is as follows:

Workers: Conditions in the industries are being constantly worsened. Wages are being reduced. Hours of labor are longer. The inhuman speed-up system is being introduced in every factory, mill and mine. The bosses are only concerned with ever greater production at less cost—they are concerned only with greater profits.

While wages are being cut 10, 20 and 30 per cent, the profits of the

(Continued on Page Five)

UNIONS, STRIKE LEADERS RALLY TO CONFERENCE

Elect Delegates to Citywide Meet

A large number of militant trade unions and workers' fraternal organizations have already signaled their intention to participate in the conference called by the New York District of the Communist Party for Thursday, July 25, at 7 p. m., at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Pl., to lay down final plans for the general strike and the huge Union Sq. demonstration against imperialist war on International Red Day, August 1.

Gold Denounces Conspiracy. Ben Gold, secretary-treasurer of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, in a statement to the Daily Worker yesterday, said: "The campaign of union-smashing, the Gastonia frame-up, the growing treachery of the misleaders at the head of the American Federation of Labor and other company unions are all bound up with the war conspiracy. The struggle against imperialist war automatically takes in all the fights of the American working class against the rapacity of Wall Street, and the needle trades workers will show their solidarity with the revolutionary workers of the world by joining the general strike at 4 o'clock on International Red Day and marching to the scene of New York's great anti-war demonstration, Union Square."

Fred Biedenknapp, president of the Independent Shoe Workers Union, calls on every class-conscious workers' body to elect delegates to the conference and challenge the latest imperialist plot aiming at the destruction of the First Workers Republic.

"The capitalists of the world, despite the cut-throat rivalries among their respective powers, have in

U. S. S. R. EXPOSES IMPERIAL CHARGES THAT RED ARMY 'IS INVADING MANCHURIA'

"No Attack By USSR Unless China War Lords Cross Border," Says Commissar of Railroads

Workers of All Lands Rally for Anti-War Day; New York Preparatory Conference, July 25

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, July 19.—Semi-official press dispatches issued here openly threaten intervention in the Manchurian affair against the Soviet Union by the United States, England, France and Japan, with all economic and military power.

The Stimson note to the Soviet Union and the Nanking government was issued, it was made known here today, after long and thorough conferences between Stimson, Hoover and the army and navy experts, with the French, British and Japanese ambassadors called in.

STIMSON PROVOCATIVE.

WASHINGTON, July 19.—Secretary of State Stimson today entered the Manchurian situation with a provocative and slanderous statement, in the form of a warning to "both China and Russia" to "remember they are both signatories of the Kellogg pacts," and to "keep the peace." Stimson said not a word against the act of brigandage committed by the Chang Hsueh-liang troops, with the consent of the Nanking government, in seizing the Chinese Eastern Railway from the Soviet Union, and arresting and deporting hundreds of Soviet workers on it, closing the U. S. S. R. consulates in Manchuria, and raiding some of them.

He deliberately placed the U. S. S. R., because it broke off diplomatic relations with the governments making this attack upon it, in the same class as imperialist nations, evidently for the propaganda effect he hoped this might have on the workers of the world.

Stimson committed this underhanded assault on the U. S. S. R. after consultation with the Chiang Kai-shek minister in Washington, and the French, British and Japanese diplomatic representatives.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., July 19.—The Communist International today appealed to workers throughout the world to support the Soviet Union in the present crisis against "Chiang Kai-shek, the hangman of Chinese workers and peasants." (Continued on Page Five)

Defend the Soviet Union! Things You Must Do!

1. Rouse the workers in the factories to the danger confronting the Soviet Union.
2. Organize anti-war committees in the shops. Preparatory for the antiwar demonstration August 1st, resolutions must be passed in the shops protesting the provocative acts against the Soviet Union and resolutions for the defense of the Soviet Union.
3. Adopt resolutions of protest and support for the Soviet Union in all trade unions and in all labor organizations.
4. Elect delegates, from three to five, in all labor organizations, small or large, to attend the mass Anti-War Conference on July 25, in Irving Plaza, to defend the Soviet Union and to organize the anti-war demonstrations of August 1.

DOWN TOOLS AUGUST FIRST!

5. Propagate for the slogan of anti-war day, August 1. Down tools at 4 o'clock! Join the demonstration at Union Square. Parade from your shop to Union Square.
 6. On every occasion, wherever possible, speak at factory gate meetings, spread Party leaflets, issue special editions of shop bulletins, issue special leaflets to the factories in your locality raising the call for the fight against the coming war! Down tools August First.
 7. Be prepared for the call of the Party for every event in the present war developments.
- The above tasks are the concern of every loyal member that feels himself a soldier of the world proletarian army. To forsake your duty at this moment is treachery to the working class! All unit functionaries, all Party members, redouble your energies; speed up the fight!

MASS MEETINGS, CONFERENCES AS TRIAL NEARS

Many Workers Have Not Heard of Case

ONLY TEN MORE DAYS TO THE GASTONIA TRIAL!

Rush funds to save 15 workers from the electric chair to International Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th St., New York City.

Hundreds of unemployed men in Minneapolis, upon hearing for the first time of the Gastonia murder frame-up, cried out, "Shame on this country." Mother Bloor writes from the West, where she is on a highly successful tour, telling thousands of workers about the frame-up of the National Textile Workers Union members, who go on trial July 29 for murder.

Mother Bloor wrote to the National Office of the International Labor Defense yesterday that wherever the workers hear of the Gastonia terror, their rage is immediately roused. Mother Bloor relates that some of the unemployed men were in tears and a collection was volunteered by them, in which a total of \$9, including 150 pennies, were included.

Many Still to Reach.
Mother Bloor reports that many workers throughout the West are still unaware of the tremendous importance of Gastonia—the fight to organize into militant unions in the South to fight the murderous speed-up and wage cuts, and of the fight for the right of workers to defend themselves from the terror of boss-controlled police and gunmen.

Duluth, Superior, Demonstration.
The student body of the Communist Youth League training school at Superior, Wis., sends a telegram of support for Gastonia to the International Labor Defense. Two street demonstrations were staged in Duluth and Superior when \$15.77 was collected. Many more demonstrations were planned. A tag day will be held July 29 and the whole student body, consisting of farmers and iron mine workers, appeal to the Communist League throughout the country to get on the job for Gastonia.

The following telegram has been received from West Frankfort, Ill.: "At a state conference here of the National Miners Union a resolution was passed pledging all possible support to the heroic strikers of the South and all others striking against the greedy capitalists of industry. We heartily endorse the work of the International Labor Defense and the Workers' International Relief."

Meeting Yesterday at Chicago.
The Eugene Barnett branch of the I. L. D. at Chicago held a conference on last Friday, July 19, at 8 p. m. in Kedzie Hall, 1621 N. Kedzie Ave., when all workers were expected to bring as many sympathizers as possible to help about Gastonia from the lips of the strikers themselves. An I. L. D. picnic is being held in Worcester on Sunday in the Scandinavian Workers' Park. The L. S. U. will have a prominent part in the day's activities.

Expect 50,000 Out.
Fifty thousand workers are to take part in the Solidarity Festival of the I. L. D. and W. I. R. July 27 at Pleasant Bay Park, when Foster, Weinstein, Benoyantz and Wagenknecht will speak. Sam Kramberg, secretary of the Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Workers Union, is among the union leaders calling on all members of his union to attend the demonstration.

"I call upon all members of the Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Workers Union to attend this demonstration and show their working class solidarity with the heroic Gastonia workers, who are facing the electric chair because they fought in the interests of the working class. "The working class must not allow another Sacco-Vanzetti frame-up. They must raise their voices in such a mighty protest that the bosses will not dare to go through with their plans. All out for the huge demonstration on July 27." July 27 to August 3 is Gastonia Defense Week, when the workers will use every ounce of energy to build the I. L. D. to a membership of 100,000 and raise funds for relief and defense of the Gastonia strikers. New York Conference.

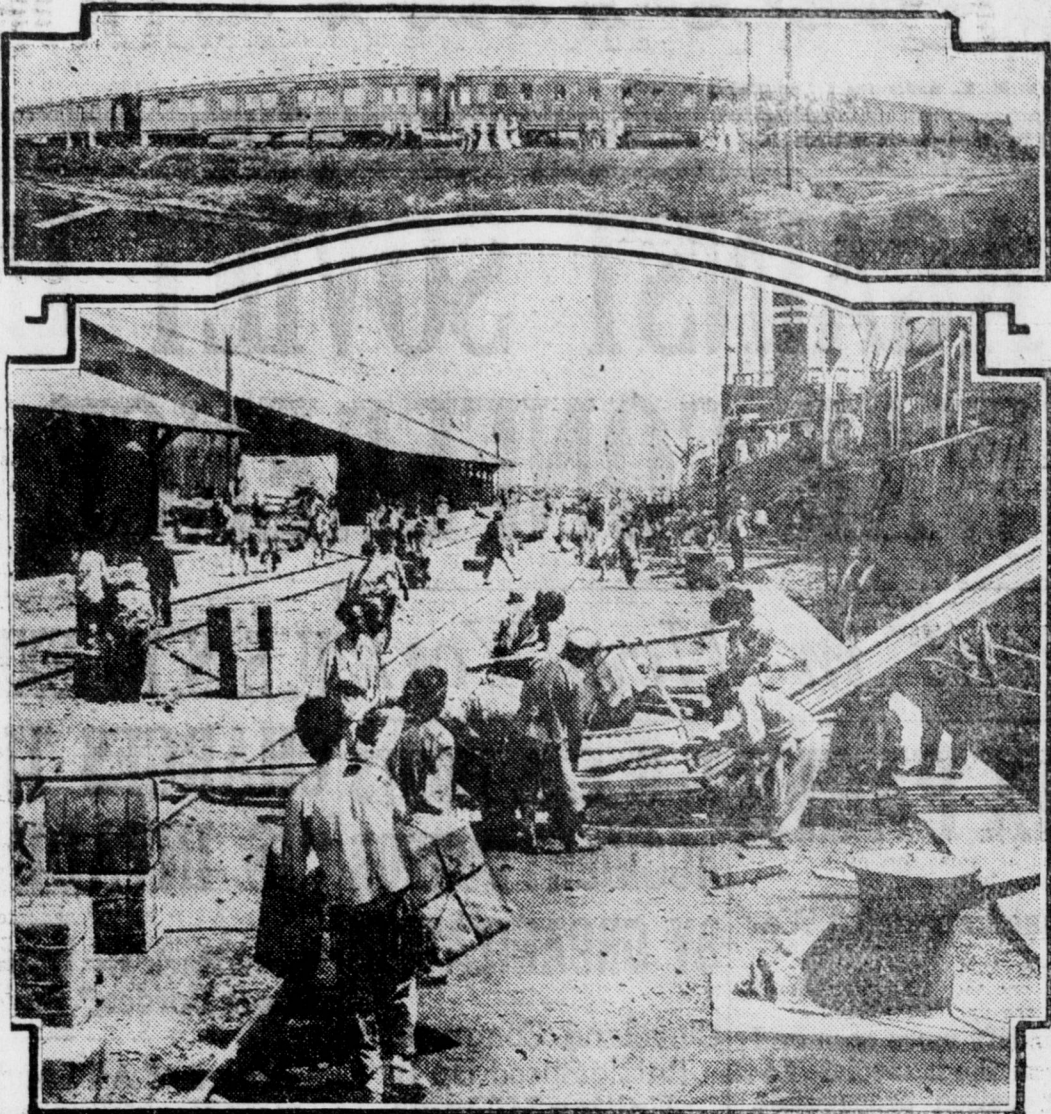
The conference of the New York District of the I. L. D. will be held at Irving Plaza, July 26, at 8 o'clock, when all workers' organizations and sympathizers will be present to aid the Gastonia struggle.

After every revolution marking a progressive phase in the class struggle, the purely repressive character of the State power stands out in bold and bolder relief.—Marx.

OLD FOLKS WITH "YOUNG" KIDNEYS

People in middle life need not yield to kidney or bladder weakness. Many older folks, however, suffering from backaches, night rising, irregular, painful elimination, etc. now have comparatively "young" kidneys thanks to a proper diet and Santal Midy capsules. Genuine bear signature of Dr. L. M. Midy, noted French physician.

Scene of Imperialist Attack on U.S.S.R.; Chinese Toolers Support the Soviet Union



At the top is part of the Chinese Eastern Railway, the seizure of which was part of the imperialist plan to attack the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, through the imperialist tools, the Chinese war lords. Below, Chinese dock laborers at Dairen, Manchuria, who together with the workers of Harbin, demonstrated against the war lords, expressing their solidarity with the Soviet workers. General strikes in Harbin and in Dairen in support of the Soviet Union are probable.

Letter from Beal Answers "Nation" Gastonia Editorial

The Nation, New York weekly magazine, publishes in the current issue, in its correspondence column, a letter from Fred Beal. It does not publish the whole letter. The entire letter, a carbon copy of which The Daily Worker has secured, is published below, with the portions omitted by the Nation emphasized by The Daily Worker with bold faced type.

Gaston County Jail, Gastonia, North Carolina, July 2, 1929.

To the Editor of The Nation: Sir: This is typewritten from the Gaston County jail. I am allowed the use of a typewriter and the permission to write and receive as many letters as I wish.

After reading your editorial of June 19th on the shooting affair in the Lory section of Gastonia I have come to the conclusion that you have received most of your information from the Manville-Jenckes (Lory) mill paper, the Gastonia Gazette. This so-called newspaper has been "screaming to the heavens" for the blood of the organizers ever since the strike began.

"Hysteria and Hate" have been ruling Gastonia ever since the National Textile Workers Union began organizational work to increase the extremely low wages and lessen the very long hours of the terribly exploited textile workers in the south. This hysteria and hate is confined however to Manville-Jenckes and their "Committee of One Hundred" thugs and gunmen, the Chamber of Commerce, peanut politicians and hangers-on, the manufacturers' controlled press and some of the local police who are in the habit of getting drunk and amusing themselves running around shooting up people.

This element "hates" anyone who comes to challenge the big profits of the textile barons and put some of it into the pockets of the workers where it belongs. It is true that my life was in danger; that I came near being shot or lynched on the night of June 8th but it is only a half truth to say that the officers who had me handcuffed to a striker saved my life. There was no necessity to bring me through Gastonia on the way to

Monroe. These officers know the ones that held me up (one of the hold-ups wore a dress suit). Why were not these gunmen arrested? Because as usual it is a one-sided "law and order," the bosses' law and order. However, this was not the first time my life was threatened. I have received telephone calls in Gastonia to get out of town in 24 hours' time or suffer the consequences—notes likewise. See full page adv. in the Gastonia Gazette urging the citizenry to commit violent acts upon me. Paul Blanchard, in one of his articles in the Nation, truthfully wrote that I had to have an armed guard nights as I slept. But the vast majority of the citizens of Gastonia and Gaston community paid little attention to these cries and the lying newspapers which were and are now entirely on the side of the manufacturers (exceptions made for Raleigh News and Observer and Greensboro News).

Here is some more information that you will not find in the Gastonia Gazette: THE STRIKE IS NOT OVER. If the strike WAS OVER how was it possible for several hundred strikers to go to the mill and "drag" out those working, as stated by the persecuting prosecutors? The bosses claimed to have a full working force (2,500). There was a picket line at 9:15 on the night of June 7th. No one was arrested for picketing—though many women were choked by the police—no one went to the mill with arms of any kind. Many of those IN THE MILL were given guns by the company which they carried with them around the mill. Does it not sound ridiculous that a hundred unarmed workers should go to the mill to "drag" out 1,500 night workers, some of whom were armed? Great numbers of those working in the mill were anxious to come out on strike again. But they were terrorized by the bosses who had armed thugs on guard inside of the mill. I had been in constant touch with many of those working on the inside and they were waiting for a picket line which they intended to join. This was found out by the bosses and in a frenzy of fear of a huge walkout they instigated the throwing of eggs, rocks and the shooting of a gun dur-

ing the mass meeting Friday night, June 7th. Vera Bush and myself were the targets. Neither of us got hit. Despite the terror created by the bosses with their "Committee of One Hundred" and their controlled press, THE STRIKE IS STILL ON and will continue with no relenting until the exploited textile workers of the Manville-Jenckes and other mills throughout the south receive a decent living wage and the eight-hour day. I have been a reader of the Nation for a number of years and always thought it fair in liberal thought. I was happy over its stand on the Sacco-Vanzetti question. But I must say that at the present time there is something wrong when the Nation goes to the anti-labor Gastonia Gazette for correct information.

FRED ERWIN BEAL.

Dock Fire Kills Three In Seattle; 10 Burned

SEATTLE, Wash., July 12.—A terrific fire swept the Union Pacific docks here tonight. Three men are missing and are believed to have been burned. Ten firemen are in the hospital from burns. The Matson liner Launa Lai was towed blazing from the docks.

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UNIONS, STRIKE LEADERS RALLY TO CONFERENCE

Elect Delegates to Citywide Meet

(Continued from Page One)

common an overmastering hate and fear of the U. S. S. R. whose workers' government stands as a menace to the entire capitalist system," he said. "For this reason they are banding together for a united onslaught on the socialist fatherland—the opening blow has already been struck in Manchuria. No class-conscious section of the United States working class will let this dastardly outrage go unchallenged."

Food Workers Rally.
Michael Obermeier, organizer of the Hotel, Restaurant and Cafeteria Workers Union, likewise recognizes the clear-cut class character of the Manchurian outrage and pledges the support of the food workers to the International Red Day manifestations of working class opposition to the imperialist war schemes, as well as the July 25 conference, at which they will be well represented.

"This conspiracy," he said to the Daily Worker, "throws a glaring light on the war preparations of the Wall Street government. Rationalization, the constant worsening of working and living conditions, the wage cut drive, all flow from these preparations. The food workers, who are just emerging from a long and heroic strike, know that their main struggle, the struggle of the whole working class against the boss plot to lay low the First Workers' Republic with fire and sword, has just begun. They will pour out to the street meetings tonight, they will send delegates to the Anti-Imperialist War Day Conference at Irving Plaza, July 25, and they will be in the forefront of the demonstration in Union Square on August 1."

File Credentials Now.
Many other strike leaders, representatives of workers' fraternal organizations and rank and file workers are voicing their determination to make the International Red Day demonstration, and the conference which will lead up to it, a tremendous success. The Anti-Imperialist War Day Committee, 26-28 Union Square, urges all militant workers' bodies that have not yet done so to elect from three to five delegates to the conference and mail credentials to its headquarters immediately.

Soviet Textile Mills Hire American Experts; Industry is Growing

The Amtorg Trading Company announced yesterday that a contract has been signed between the All-U. S. S. R. Textile Syndicate and the Lockwood Greene, Engineers, Inc. to furnish textile mill experts to the Soviet State textile factories. The engineers to be sent over include experts in spinning, dyeing and finishing.

Relief Secretary Reports Union Grows in Gastonia

Alfred Wagenknecht, secretary of the Workers International Relief, arriving fresh from the Gastonia tent colony stated yesterday:

"The stoppage in organization work caused by the arrest of all union organizers in the Gastonia area has been overcome almost overnight by the arrival of Organizer Hugo Oehler and William Murdock, and the development of local organizers from among the strikers and workers in surrounding mills. "Oehler and Murdock are two experienced organizers, whom the workers have only to talk to, to see that they know the details of this sort of work. They have been splendidly received, and produce a good impression."

Sentiment Improves.
Oehler, besides textile experience, has a record of organization work in the heavy industry, having been recently in Colorado, during the miners' strike there.

Murdock was one of the first leaders to appear in the bitterly fought New Bedford strike, which laid the basis for organization of the National Textile Workers' Union. "The sentiment throughout the South is continuing to develop favorably for the defendants," said Wagenknecht. "Workers in textile mills especially prove this by their anxiety to join the I. L. D., and organizers for the defense will be able to secure thousands of members throughout the field."

"The I. L. D. application for membership cards were handed out at the Workers International Relief food distribution in Gastonia a few days ago. This has been particularly successful. The strikers came back with many new members gained for the I. L. D. "The workers, and the sympathizers, among whom are people not connected with the strike in any way, are voluntarily coming forward to state the facts about the shooting."

Prosecution Embarrassed.
"Many of these who are now making affidavits for the defense have been interviewed by the prosecution, but were dropped like hot potatoes when the Manville-Jenckes lawyers found out what they really knew."

"Many affidavits from important sources have been received in substantiation of the claim of the I. L. D. that a fair trial can not be obtained in Gaston county. It is absolutely necessary to hold the trial in some other county, and efforts for a change of venue continue. Wagenknecht stated that he saw the prisoners just before he left, and found them in excellent spirits, healthy, and confident. "They keep as militant inside of jail as they were before they were arrested," he said.

"The jailed workers want especially to hear more from their friends. They want more news of the labor movement generally throughout the U. S. and the world, and wish to be kept aware all the time of what is happening in other industries. Letters and telegrams can be sent now directly to Gaston County Jail, Gastonia, N. C.," Wagenknecht advised.

"The workers and strikers feel

very friendly towards the Workers International Relief, as immediately after the shooting, it was the first organized force on the ground, and immediately opposed the reign of terror of the mill bosses by starting again its food distribution, and beginning at once the re-establishment of the tent colony for the strikers," said Wagenknecht.

"The re-establishment of I. L. D. and union mass meetings with the W. I. R. tent colony as a center was the basis for the renewed offensive against the mill owners and city authorities' reign of terror, and the exploitation in the mills, and started the campaign to save the defendants," he added.

"The southern textile workers are learning very rapidly about the labor movement in general and are beginning to understand the power and uselessness of such organizations as the I. L. D. and W. I. R. in strike situations. There is no doubt as to their whole hearted acceptance of the National Textile Workers' Union."

Build shop committees and draw the more militant members into the Communist Party.

A NEW SOZZI CASE IN MURDER OF FASCIST FOE

Case Like That of Matteotti, Sozzi

ZURICH (By Mail).—Three weeks have now passed since the metal worker, Giuseppe Peretti, a Swiss subject, was arrested at the railway station upon his arrival in Milan. Up to the present neither his friends nor the lawyers employed on his behalf have been able to discover why he was arrested. The Swiss consul has also not yet been permitted to see Peretti.

According to information from Milan from a reliable source, Peretti was first of all taken to the headquarters of the fascist militia in Milan where he was held for three days until inquiries began to be made about him when he was handed over to the police. It must be feared that the Italian authorities have been using illegal means to force "confessions" or "information" from Peretti. What these means are we know full well.

Demonstrate Your Solidarity with the Gastonia Strikers

Come to the **Relief--Defense Festival Saturday, July 27th, 1929**

FROM NOON UNTIL AFTER MIDNIGHT

PLEASANT BAY PARK, Bronx
(Buses will take you from subway station to the park)

Symphony Orchestra of Fifty Men
Motion Pictures—Open-Air Dancing
Fireworks, Campfire—Other Features

auspices:
Local New York WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF
N. Y. District INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE

STATIONS FOR TICKETS:

DOWN TOWN: I.L.D.—799 Broadway, Room 422 W.I.R. Nat. Office, 1 Union Sq., r. 605 W.I.R. Local Office, 799 B'way, r. 221 Sullivan's Restaurant—214 E. 14th St. Needle Tr. Ind. Union, 131 W. 25 St. Millinery Local—52-4 W. 27th St. Workers Book Shop—39 Union Sq.	HARLEM: Unity Coop. Rest.—1305 Seventh Ave. BRONX: Rappoport & Cutler Book Store—1310 Southern Boulevard. Coop. Colony Rest.—Allerton Avenue. BROOKLYN: Goldstein Book Store—365 Sutter Av. NEWARK: Workers Center—93 Mercer Street.
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MOONLITE CRUISE and COSTUME BALL

ABOARD THE **S.S. Peter Stuyvesant**
(a Hudson River Day Line Boat)

FRIDAY EVENING August 9

VERNON ANDRADE'S FAMOUS NEGRO RENAISSANCE ORCHESTRA

Tickets: \$1.50 in Advance Boat leaves West 42nd St. \$2.00 on day of sailing Pier at 8:00 P. M. sharp

DAILY WORKER, 26 UNION SQUARE, N. Y.

Get your tickets from the Daily Worker Office or Workers Bookshop, 30 Union Square, New Masses, 39 Union Square, Solis', 216 East 14th Street; Needle Trades Industrial Union, 131 West 25th St.; Millinery Workers, 4 W. 27th St.; Unity House, 1500 7th Ave.; Bronx Workers' Colony, 2809 Bronx Park East; Int'l Seamen's Club, 28 South Street.

THE MOST ELEGANT CAMP KINDERLAND

A beautiful spot on Lake Sylvan. A vacation place for workers.

BUNGALOWS WITH ELECTRICITY	HOT AND COLD SHOWERS
\$17.00 a week	\$20.00

Directors of Camp Activities:
SHIFRIS Social Director
DOLA Sport Director
M. GELBERT, Vocal Instructor
L. SHAPIRO, Dancing Teacher

HOW TO GET THERE:
The Hudson River Day Line boats to Newburgh or Grand Central Station to Beacon, N. Y. Our machines (Warner Taxicab) will await you at Beacon every day at 2 p. m.

HOW TO GET THERE BY AUTO:
Albany Post Road SE to Fishkill. From Fishkill to Hopewell Junction and to camp.

CAMP KINDERLAND

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During the Summer you can register at our office: 108 14th St., Room 201. Tel. Stuyvesant 5131.

CAMP NITGEDAIGET

THE FIRST WORKINGCLASS CAMP — ENTIRELY REBUILT

175 New Bungalows -- Electric Light

Educational Activities Under the Direction of **JACOB SHAEFFER** Director of Dramatics **JACOB MASTEL** Director of Sports, Athletics and Dancing **EDITH SEGAL**

THIS WILL BE THE BIGGEST OF ALL SEASONS

DIRECTIONS: Take the Hudson River Day Line Boat—twice daily— 75 cents. Take car direct to Camp—20 cents.

CAMP NITGEDAIGET

BEACON, N. Y.

Telephone Beacon 731 New York Telephone Esterbrook 1400

More Workers, Facing Electrocutation in Gastonia, Send Messages to U. S. Toilers

MILL BOSSES' FEAR IS BEHIND FRAME-UP PLAN

George Carter Tells of Textile Slavery

I am one of the fifteen members of the N.T.W.U. in Gaston County Jail. We are charged with murder. I am here because I chose to associate with and help fellow-workers who were conducting a strike. This strike was called because the workers were being exploited to the limit. They were receiving pitifully low wages, wages that made it necessary for parents to deny themselves or their children some of the most necessities of life.

Woman Striker Tells of the Brutal Raid on Tent Colony

Gastonia, N. C., July 15, 1929. Maybe you would be interested in reading about my little part in the strike and the night of the shooting. I will tell you about it and if you can get it printed somewhere it will help a little to answer the lies that the papers are printing about us. The bosses say we are a gang of murderous anarchists and most all the papers repeat whatever the bosses say.

AGWIPOND IS A DEATH SHIP; PAY IS LOW

Libe Boat Has Hole; Unseaworthy

(By a Seaman Correspondent) Shipowners seem to think that they are putting something over by keeping unconditioned ships in active service, but some day they will realize that they've done this to their own detriment. This is written aboard the S. S. Agwipond, a Ward Line vessel. I mention some of the interesting points about "her."

MISLEADERS OF FOOD UNION AIM TO DIVIDE MEN

United Hebrew Trades as Strikebreaker

(By a Worker Correspondent) The strike-breaking tactics of the right wing clique in the A. F. of L. and the United Hebrew Trades in the present strike is in line with the tactics of these fakery in every class struggle. They are exposed once more as traitors of the worst type. Fakers Divide Workers.

New Amkino Film Shows Siberian Hell Under Czar

IN "BROADWAY NIGHTS"

THE American premiere showing of the latest Amkino release, "In Old Siberia" at Cameo Theatre will take place this Saturday. This will also introduce to this country the work of J. U. Reisman, Soviet Russia's prominent young film director. He has very intelligently and aptly made use of a number of methods evolved in Soviet cinematography by the brilliant group of experimenters.



Odette Myrtill, who is one of the principals in the new Shubert revue, "Broadway Nights" at the Forty-Fourth Street Theatre.

ELECTRIC CHAIR BOSSES' PLAN TO BREAK STRIKE

Harrison, Victim of Frame-up, Writes

Gaston County Jail For years northern manufacturers have been moving south. The inducement has been an abundance of native American labor free from any traditions of unionism or militant struggle against their oppressors. Whenever a northern manufacturer found that he would be compelled to recognize the union and better the conditions he pulled stakes and moved south. The employers found the money they invested in southern enterprises yielded huge profits.

Utter Motive Found For Doctor's Slander On Soviet Drug Export

The libel suit of Dr. Henry Hurd Rusby, dean of the college of Pharmacy at Columbia University, against the magazine "Time" has been thrown out of court by Magistrate Simpson, on the grounds that the matter called libelous by Dr. Rusby was true.

Power Trustification Rattled Thru; Morgan \$450,000,000 Merger

ALBANY, N. Y., July 19.—The \$450,000,000 merger in which the voracious J. P. Morgan interests gobbled up three huge power systems officially came into being today with the filing of the charter for the new Niagara-Hudson Power Corporation.

GREEN FOR JIM CROW UNIONISM

Negro Workers 'Backward' His Alibi

WASHINGTON, July 19.—Millions of workers, white and black, are greatly aroused over the recent statement given out by the Negroes by William Green, head of the American Federation of Labor, in which the faker upheld the Jim Crow policy of his organization, explaining it on the fallacious ground that "the standards established by the foremost ranks of workers cannot progress further than they can on the downward pull of the backward ranks."

SOVIET FILM SHOWN TO AMERICAN SCIENTISTS

"Love in Nature," a Russian biological film, received a private showing before a group of prominent American scientists during the weekend at Woods Hole Marine Biological Laboratory, according to a statement issued by Amkino Corporation. This film is one of the series of Russian scientific films to be distributed in the United States through the Amkino Corporation. It was favorably received and the general opinion expressed was that it is the only film of its kind and deserves to be widely distributed.

AMKINO PRESENTS THE LATEST RUSSIAN CINEMATIC ACHIEVEMENT IN OLD SIBERIA (KATORGA) NINA TARASOVA (RUSSIAN CATHEDRAL CHORUS) "THE HUT" RUSSIAN CATHEDRAL CHORUS "THE HUT" 42nd St. 6th B'way

AMUSEMENTS

2nd Big Week! Now Playing!

A Blasting Argument Against Imperialist Wars! Germans Returning? Ban on War Makers Ends? WAS GERMAN GUILT PROVEN? 15,000,000 THROUGH GERMANY'S RALLIES TO DENY WAR GUILT

FIGHTING for the FATHERLAND. A Panoramic Presentation of Germany's Part in the World War Compiled from the only Authentic Motion Pictures taken under the supervision of the General Staff.

Film Guild Cinema 52 W. 8th St. (bet. 5th and 6th Aves.) Opening 5095-5097-1716

SMASH the GASTONIA FRAME-UP 15 Workers Members of the National Textile Workers Union Charged With Murder! THEY FACE THE ELECTRIC CHAIR 8 OTHERS FACE LONG PRISON TERMS

