

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS For a Workers-Farmers Government To Organize the Unorganized For the 40-Hour Week For a Labor Party

Daily Worker

FINAL CITY EDITION

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100,000 POLISH TEXTILE WORKERS GO OUT ON STRIKE

NEEDLE TRADES PREPARING FOR CAMPAIGN MEET

Workers Will Elect Shop Delegates to Conference

Expect Big Attendance

Cloak, Dress and Fur Workers Join

The Needle Trades Campaign Committee has issued a call to all needle workers to elect delegates to a shop conference for the campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party.

The call, which is signed by Aaron Gross, chairman of the Needle Trades Workers Campaign Committee, and I. Stenzer, secretary of that committee, points out the role the capitalist parties have played during the strikes of the furriers and cloakmakers in 1926 and 1927 and the treacherous role played by the socialist party during these strikes and since the right wing has expelled the left wing Joint Boards.

"Within the next few weeks," the Needle Trades Campaign Committee reminds the needle workers, "we will be called upon to cast our vote in the coming elections.

"We, the needle trades workers, have gone through a bitter struggle during the past few years; a struggle in which we had to meet the combined hostile forces of the socialist trade union bureaucracy, the bosses and the capitalist state, with its democratic and republican judges; a struggle in which we have led out to the bosses by the misleaders of the union, and where every attempt of the workers to defend their union and union conditions was met with the full power of the brutal police force of the democratic Mayor Walker and Governor Smith, whom the bureaucrats of the American Federation of Labor have endorsed as the 'friend of labor.'

"Years ago, when the socialist party was still talking about class

YANKS SPANK CARDS AGAIN

Smaller Crowd at 2nd World Series Game

Alexander the Great was not so great yesterday. The 41-year-old hurler, one of the really great pitchers of all time, ran into a hurricane of hits from the crippled Yankee bats that sent him to the showers in the third inning of the second game of the World Series. The final score was 9 to 3.

For the second time in succession the Yankees played rings around the Cards. Their victory yesterday gives them more than an edge as the teams entered for St. Louis where the third game will be played tomorrow.

Gehrig Hits Homer.

Lou Gehrig started the holocaust in the first inning when he walloped a tremendous home run with Durst and Ruth on base. The Cards came back strong the next inning when they evened the count. But the storm broke loose again in the third and with two runs in, Alex the Great retired in favor of the veteran spit-baller, Clarence Mitchell. Two more runs that inning and another in the eighth brought the Yankee total to nine.

George Pipgras, except for unsteadiness in the first two innings,

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TRAIN KILLS MAN FORT JOHNSON, N. Y., Oct. 5 (UP)—An unidentified man was hit and killed instantly yesterday by the westbound Empire State Express near here. When the train was brought to a stop and the train crew reached the scene, only fragments of the man's body were found.

Police Terror Cannot Break Spirit of Heroic New Bedford Strikers



Despite the police terror and the attempted sellouts of the officials of the Textile Council, the New Bedford textile workers, under the leadership of the Textile Workers' Union, are holding firm. Above is a picket line in front of the Sharp Mill, led by Casmieras Lamieras, picket captain. Beside him are Olive Raymond and John Jesus.

CHEER FOSTER AT ST. LOUIS MEET

Flays Exploiters and Labor Fakers

By BILL MATHESON ST. LOUIS, Mo. (By Mail).—William F. Foster, Communist candidate for president, was given a rousing ovation here last night at a mass meeting that packed Hibernian Hall to the doors.

In the audience were many miners from Illinois, workers from the Chevrolet and other factories, and a large number of Negro workers. Cheer after cheer went up as Foster scored the capitalist parties, the socialists and the labor fakers.

He ridiculed the claims of Smith and Hoover that they were friendly to labor, pointing out that both are staunch supporters of the capitalist system and have important positions on their campaign committees, some of the most notorious strike-breakers in the United States.

Foster attacked the labor fakery which are transforming the trade unions into organs of class collaboration instead of instruments of the class struggle. He declared that the official leaders of the American trade union movement are allies of Wall Street and have nothing in common with the workers.

The speaker exposed the socialist party, declaring that it had repudiated the militant Debs tradition of hostility to capitalism, allied itself with the trade union bureaucracy and supported the policies of imperialism, through its endorsement of the League of Nations, the World Court and the Kellogg pact.

His statement on the Negro question was received with tumultuous applause, when he declared that the Workers (Communist) Party stood for the emancipation of the Negro masses from the oppression under which they now suffer, not only as wage slaves exploited by American industry but also because of their color. He declared that the Communist platform demanded full social and political equality for the Negro workers and urged the white workers to fight militantly for the rights of their black brothers.

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Italian Imperialism Fears German Growth

ROME, Oct. 5 (UP).—Italian shipping circles have become alarmed over the growing competition of the German mercantile marine, whose efficiency already is 80 per cent of what it was before the war. It was argued that the competition will be increased greatly when the United States pays large sums for ships seized before that country entered the war.

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BIG CROWD AT BAZAAR

Thousands at Second Night of Event

Madison Square Garden was again besieged by a sturdy army of proletarians last night. The second night of the great National Daily Worker-Freie Arbeiter Bazaar proved to be even more popular than the first, judging by the thousands of workers who were present.

Buying at all the booths continued at a rapid rate and many articles were sold at bargain prices. Some of the booths, whose stores had been sadly depleted by the assault of the

USSR Throngs Cheer Arrival of the Krassin

(By United Press)

LENINGRAD, U. S. S. R., Oct. 5. The Soviet icebreaker Krassin, after months spent in the Arctic seeking the remainder of the lost dirigible Italia's crew, returned here today. She was given an enthusiastic welcome by the people.

The Krassin succeeded in rescuing part of the Italia's crew and played a most important part in the entire search.

Great Welcome. The Krassin was welcomed by a roar of guns and cheering thousands along the riverfront. It was escorted up the River Neva by a flotilla of small warcraft, which met the icebreaker outside the Kronstadt fortress and formed a triumphal procession to Leningrad.

It was estimated that 100,000 persons lined the river front and crowded on house-tops as the Krassin arrived at the mouth of the Neva River. Some persons, anxious to see the vessel, had even climbed into church towers for a better view.

When the sturdy vessel arrived the river valley echoed with the din of gun salutes, trumpets, brass bands and cheers.

Overhead airplanes circled, the streets were lavishly decorated and the inhabitants were in high spirits.

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Sewer Graft Trial Discloses Unchecked Reign of Connolly

Evidence of the complete sway held over the Queens Borough by the late sewer pipe king, John M. Phillips, was again demonstrated yesterday at the trial of Maurice E. Connolly and Frederick Seely in the \$30,000,000 Tammany graft case.

Angelo Paino, a contractor, during his testimony at the Queens trial, disclosed that after once defying "See Jack" Phillips he later found it best to make terms with the head of the Queens graft ring, who, it has been shown, made at least \$10,000,000 in graft within a half dozen years.

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SILK WORKERS TO GO ON STRIKE

Walk-Out in Paterson May Affect 20,000

PATERSON, N. J., Oct. 5.—A strike of silk weavers, which may yet affect 20,000 workers in Paterson was called last night, to take effect next Wednesday at 10 a. m. This decision was made at a meeting of a strike committee of 50, of the Associated Silk Workers' Union, elected at a mass meeting attended by 1,000 workers on Tuesday night.

The silk workers will fight for an 8-hour day, a 44-hour week, recognition of the union, and a uniform wage of \$30 per week for a 44-hour week. Wages at present average little more than \$20 per week, running as low in some cases as \$18.

A mass meeting of the silk workers will be held Monday at 8 p. m. at Turn Hall, Ross and Ellison Sts., Paterson. The strike committee will again meet on Sunday at 2 p. m., to form final plans for the strike. A call has been made for a strike meeting of all other silk crafts workers besides the weavers. The conditions of these workers are as miserable as those of the weavers.

An attempt by some of the officials of the union to jam thru affiliation with the A. F. of L. was recently overwhelmingly defeated by the membership.

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AUSTRIA AN ARMED CAMP; CLASH LOOMS ON SUNDAY

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

VIENNA, Oct. 5.—With all factories in Vienna and vicinity shut down, central Europe in a state of tension, the whole Austrian army ready to march into action, a brigade of Hungarian soldiers on the frontier near Vienna, and the Czechoslovakian workers announcing that they will hold a solidarity demonstration on the Czech-Austrian frontier—the working class of Austria has begun its mobilization against the fascist parade on Vienna with its first stopping point at Vienna-Neustadt.

Mayor Shot.

The first casualty of what promises to be a civil war has already occurred when the mayor of Weissenbach was shot twice thru the chest by a social democrat. Crack Austrian troops are engaged in target practice in the suburbs of Vienna.

At the same time the Austrian government with the tacit consent of the social-democrats has accentuated its suppressive methods, having arrested the "Safeguard Committee" elected by the conference of factory delegates at Baden, as it had promised to do last week. The arrested workers, charged with high treason, include two members of the Communist Party, Koppnick and Ziegler and also some social-democratic workers.

The meeting of the unemployed

Batty Sells Out; Urges Acceptance of Cut

REVOLT SPREADS THROUGH TEXTILE COUNCIL RANKS

Arrest Strikers for Distributing Leaflets

Re-Vote Decided Upon Meetings Seethe With Resentment

BULLETIN

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Oct. 5.—Six textile workers, members of the Textile Mills Committee, were today arrested for distributing leaflets to the workers, calling upon them to repudiate the new sell-out proposal advocated by the Batty group.

(Special to the Daily Worker)

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Oct. 5.—Marking another milestone in the history of treachery and subservience to the bosses by the American Federation of Labor officialdom, leaders of the Textile Council today decided to force a new vote on the five per cent wage cut with recommendation to the workers in their affiliated unions to accept.

The New Bedford Textile Workers' Union immediately began the first energetic measures for a campaign against the complete sell-out of the strikers by the Batty officialdom, while rank and file meetings throughout the city made spontaneous protests against their betrayal by the Textile Council.

Open Revolt. Decision to force the re-vote spread thru the city this morning like wild fire and signs of open revolt against the official intention began to show itself at once in the ranks of the Batty unions.

Meetings were hurriedly called thruout the city in which the workers bitterly denounced the sell-out of their 25 weeks of struggle.

Besides these, plans for meetings to be held immediately in both the North and the South ends are being arranged by the New Bedford Textile Workers' Union.

Declaration by the leaders of the T. W. U., that union officials who refuse to express their views of a wage-cut ballot are unfit to lead strikers, forced the Batty officials to show their hand and officially approve the sell-out to the bosses. The

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Free Him!



William Schifren, militant worker, whose courageous defense of his life recently against the assault of a committee sent by the right wing caused him to be held for the grand jury. He is shown at the time he was serving in the United States navy.

SHIFRIN MASS MEETING TODAY

Rutgers Sq. Gathering to Demand Release

The nation-wide campaign to defend William Shifrin, left wing worker, will receive its first mass expression in this city today when hundreds of workers will gather at a mass meeting at 1 o'clock in Rutgers Square and demand the immediate release of this victim of the right wing terror in the Jewish trade unions.

Shifrin is now in jail awaiting grand jury hearing as the result of an attack on him by five knife-wielding thugs sent by the right wing clique in the Jewish Butchers Union. Fighting desperately for his life, Shifrin succeeded in driving off his assailants, the leader of whom was mortally wounded.

Unite With Tammany.

Though the testimony in Shifrin's trial proved his innocence so conclusively that even the judge was compelled to consider a dismissal of the case, the right wing clique, led by the Jewish Daily Forward, which has been yelling for Shifrin's blood, succeeded, through its lawyer, the notorious Samuel Markewich, in bringing pressure to bear upon the Tammany judge, who decided to hold the worker for the grand jury.

Prominent Speakers.

The speakers will include many prominent left wing leaders. Among them will be Ben Gold, Louis Hyman, Rose Wortis, Kate Gitlow, E. Werner, H. Matzkin, Irving Potash, Sam Lipzn, L. Nelson, Max Rappaport, A. Okun, J. Leibovich and B. Schwartz.

The Shifrin Defense Committee last night issued an appeal to all militant workers to attend this meeting en masse and voice their protest against the attempts of the right wing gang to railroad this innocent worker to a long jail term or worse. The fact that the demonstration will be held across the street from the office of the yellow Forward will give it added weight, it is pointed out.

The Shifrin Defense Committee also calls upon all workers and working class organizations to support the movement to free Shifrin in every possible way and to send all funds to its office, 26-28 Union Square, Room 603.

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NEARING ON DRYS, WETS

Says 18th Amendment Class Legislation

(Special to the Daily Worker)

STUEBENVILLE, Ohio, Oct. 5.—Scott Nearing, candidate for governor of New Jersey on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket, last night attacked both old parties on their stand on prohibition in a speech before several hundred workers here. The speech, in part, follows:

The Eighteenth Amendment is a piece of class legislation, part of the campaign for greater efficiency

FASCIST BUFFER AGAINST U. S. S. R. IS THREATENED AS MORE WALKOUTS LOOM

10,000 More Wool Workers Join Lille, France, Textile Strike, As It Spreads in North

"We Will Fight to a Finish," Polish Strikers Declare, As Army Is Massed in Barracks

MINERS' UNION ATTACKS COURT

Exposes Lewis-Operator Controlled Justice

(Special to the Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Oct. 5.—Declaring that murder is being legalized in Washington County, and instead of prosecuting the killer of George Moran, District Attorney Warren Burchenal has whitewashed and made a hero of Louis Carboni, who brazenly boasts of his shootings, the National Miners Union is taking steps to have the murder prosecuted and is appealing to Governor Fisher to appoint a special prosecuting attorney.

The following statement, printed in part, over the signature of Fred Siders, president, and Thomas Myerscough, secretary-treasurer of this district, was issued today:

Coal Operator "Justice." Another flagrant example of "justice" has been recorded in the state of Pennsylvania. Again the legal instruments, controlled by the union-smashing coal operators, working in collusion with the deceitful Lewis machine, have been used against the miners.

Louis Carboni, lackey of the

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WOLFE SPEAKS AT CLEVELAND MEET

Deflates False Issues of Old Parties

(Cleveland, Ohio, (By Mail).

Bertram D. Wolfe, national agit-prop director of the Workers (Communist) Party and candidate from the Tenth Congressional District of New York, last night addressed the workers of this city on the issues of the present election campaign. Deflating the so-called issues which the old parties have pushed into the forefront for lack of genuine issues, Wolfe attacked the reactionary democratic and republican parties, saying:

"The Catholic Church was at one time a ruling power in its own right. Today it is only one of the most powerful and dangerous bulwarks of capitalism. It is the enemy of the working class throughout the world. The opponents of Smith, also wishing to evade the real issues of the campaign, grab the same issue of religious prejudice by the reverse end. The capitalist politicians who appeal to the masses against Smith merely because he is a Catholic, are allied with the Ku Klux Klan and

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WARSAW, Oct. 5.—More than 100,000 textile workers in Lodz, under Communist leadership, joined the central European strike wave today when they walked out, shutting down 90 per cent of the mills. The strike is rapidly spreading to other industrial centers.

The textile workers demand a 20 per cent increase in wages and general improvement of their working and living conditions. The workers through their leaders declare that they will "fight to a finish" to obtain their demands.

Pilsudski Legionnaires Roused. The government is already taking measures of "precaution" and Premier Pilsudski, who has just returned from negotiating a deal with Rumania against Soviet Ukraine, is reported to be inspiring his legionnaires to act as strikebreakers, using as a whip the fact that the strike is being led by Communists and that the Soviet Union borders on the east.

It is expected that the government will take a leading role of suppression in the strike, since a loophole had been offered it by an agreement between the mill owners and the Warsaw regime early last month, by which the government promises to equalize shifts in the mills.

Army Held Ready. In view of the general textile strike and the readiness of workers in other textile towns and other industries to strike it is probable that the French financed and officered Polish army will be used to reinforce the gendarme force. At any rate the soldiers are being held under strict orders in the barracks, with orders to be ready for immediate service.

Powers' Buffer State Threatened. The weakening of the economic strength of Poland which would result if the strike spreads, and would greatly effect its offensive and defensive power, has caused great alarm among foreign representatives here, and it is reported that both the British and French foreign diplomats have dispatched notes to their home governments regarding the situation.

The government has appointed special delegates for a renewal of the negotiations between workers and mill-owners before they take a more active role, but it is considered almost a certainty that these negotiations will fail.

(Wireless to the Daily Worker.)

LILLE, France, Oct. 5.—The Lille textile strike has reached Tourcoing Center where 10,000 more woolworkers have joined the strike. The mill-owners are combining in an attempt to break the strike.

Reformist trade union leaders still continue to advocate the calling of the strike, despite the determination of the workers to see it through.

Working Women of N. Y. C. Plan Forum

Women representing working class organizations as well as women workers from unorganized industries will be urged to participate in the highly significant discussion which will take place at the coming Political Symposium, scheduled for Thursday, October 11, at Cooper Union, under the auspices of the New York Working Women's Organization.

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Right Wing Butchers in Terror Campaign

USE GANGSTERIST METHODS TO JAIL 2 PROGRESSIVES

Charges Against the Workers Unfounded

Desperate at their loss of influence with the rank and file and at the steady growth of the new Progressive Butchers and Poultry Workers' Union, the corrupt right wing clique in the Jewish Butchers' Union is continuing its campaign of terror against progressive workers, evidently not content with the little "job" by which they succeeded in jailing William Shifrin, left wing worker.

Two progressive butchers, A. Hess and S. Marcus, have been arrested at the instigation of the right wing terrorists on the charge of "criminally assaulting" Ziskowich, a flunkey of I. Korn, the \$125 a week "czar" of the Butchers' Union.

Story a Fraud.

The entire story has been made out of whole cloth, workers who witnessed the incident declare. Ziskowich tried to compel a number of butcher workers in shops on 13th Ave. to leave their jobs. When they refused he became furious, ran off and called a policeman and charged that Hess and Marcus had attacked him. No physical encounter of any kind had occurred, workers who witnessed the scene declare.

Another progressive butcher, M. Silver, also tasted of Korn's "union democracy," when he was forcibly taken down from his job at 53 Ludlow St. by the "czar" himself, aided by a number of strong-men and police.

Despite these systematic attacks and intimidation of rank and file workers by the officials and thugs of the discredited right wing union, progressive workers are continuing to enroll in the new Progressive Butchers and Poultry Workers' Union. The organized only a few weeks ago, this union has already made rapid progress under a militant rank and file leadership.

BIG CROWDS AT HUGE BAZAAR

Huge Crowd at Garden Annual Event

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Floor was crowded for most of the night.

Other booths at the bazaar and the workers in charge are: Czechoslovakian art novelties, Section 9, Workers Party, Frank Chaloupka; suitcases, etc., Progressive Bag, Suitcase and Portfolio Workers, Charles Blank; Russian Kafir (fermented buttermilk), Leo Shankman and Simon Leno; knit goods, Progressive Knit Goods Workers, Sarah Chernow; Italian booth, variety of articles, Ardo Pagani; Ukrainian booth, embroidery, Sophia Striletz; upholstered furniture, Progressive Upholstery Workers, S. Blum; delicatessen booth, Progressive group of the Delicatessen Clerks' Union, Morris Berkowitz and I. Himmelfarb. Coffee, Williamsburg Council, Gussie Gordon; Japanese goods, Japanese Workers' Association, S. Ishigaki and I. Keda; jewelry, Progressive Jewelry Workers, Women's Councils 3 and 20, variety of articles, F. Kalstein; shoes, Progressive Shoe Workers, S. Yones; Sections 2 and 3, Workers Party, variety of articles, Bella Romanoff and Rose Chinitz.

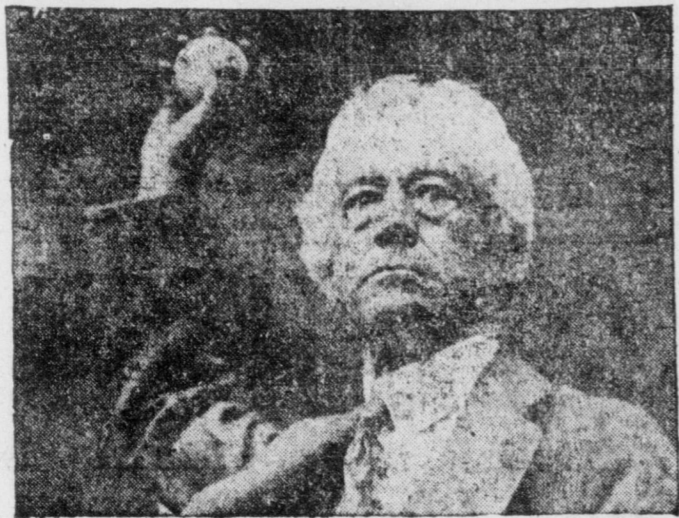
Other Features.

These are only a few of the many booths at the Bazaar. In addition there is a book store under the direction of A. Chorover and A. Gussakoff of the Workers Bookshop; a complete restaurant run by Proletos; an art exhibition of oils and water-colors; fur repair and watch repair shop; a checker and chess table and a plant booth contributed entirely by Leo Kling. This afternoon will be Pioneer Day and afternoon will be Pioneer Day and special events have been arranged for children and their parents. In the evening there will be a great Colorlight Ball, with prizes given to the best dancers. On Sunday, the closing day, the bazaar will open early in the morning. Special features are also being arranged for the last day.

Beginning Monday

On this page will appear a series of workingclass pictures, drawn by Jacob Burck especially for the Daily Worker. Buy an extra copy for your shopmate.

Labor-Baiter Opens Big Sports Spectacle



Against a background of flag-waving and American Legion parading Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, notorious labor-baiter, who condemned the late Bill Haywood and more than 100 other militants to long jail terms, threw out the first ball that opened the World Series on Thursday. Landis gets \$65,000 a year for acting as "czar" of professional baseball.

NEEDLE TRADES CAMPAIGN MEET

Workers Will Elect Shop Delegates

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struggle, the needle trades workers gave their most enthusiastic support to that party. Now, the socialist party has turned arch-traitor to the working class; now, when the socialist party has instigated the pogroms against the unions, has fostered and defended gangsterism and the hated injunction, has helped to frame-up and imprison the most active union members and is the driving force in the struggle which has destroyed the needle trades union, the workers in our industry who have long since recognized the importance of political action, must give their entire support to the only Party which has championed our interest and today is the only Party that has the right to speak in the name of the working class in this country. That Party is the Workers (Communist) Party of America.

Elect Shop Delegates!

"The Needle Trades Campaign Committee, which has endorsed candidates of the Workers (Communist) Party, has arranged a big Shop Conference for Tuesday, October 9, at 6 p. m., at Bryant Hall, 41st St. and Sixth Ave., at which Ben Gold, Joseph Boruchowitz, Sylvia Blecher, Sam Liptzin, H. Zukowsky, Rose Wortis, and others will speak. It is the duty of every cloak-maker, dressmaker, furrier, men's clothing worker and millinery worker to see to it that his or her shop is represented at this conference or rank and file delegates, which will act on the question of endorsing the candidates of the Workers (Communist) Party.

An Answer to the S. P.

"Send Shop delegates to this conference and let us begin a wide-spread drive that will mobilize every needle trades worker in the campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party and its candidates, who are leading fighters in the class struggle and have demonstrated their loyalty to the working class in our own struggle in the needle trades.

"Let this conference be a reply to all the provocations and frame-ups of the 'Forward' clique, of the Hillquits, the Beckermans, Sigmans, Schelingers, McGrady's, Zaritskys, the Hillmans and their allies.

"Let every shop in the needle industry be represented at this Conference for the endorsement of the candidates of the Workers (Communist) Party, Tuesday, October 9, right after work, at Bryant Hall. "Needle Trades Workers Campaign Committee, A. Gross, chairman; I. Stenzer, secretary."

Office Workers Plan Organizational Mass Meet This Tuesday

As the first move in its campaign to organize the vast army of unorganized office workers, the Office Workers Union announces a mass meeting to be held Tuesday, Oct. 9, at 8 p. m. in the auditorium of the Labor Temple, 14th St. and Second Ave.

This meeting, which bids fair to be turned into a mass rally of New York office workers, will prove that the electrical workers are not behind the other unorganized sections of the working class in their response to the call for organization. Prominent labor speakers will address the meeting. All office workers are urged to attend.

BUILDING TRADES ELECTION RALLY

Weisbord to Speak at Big Meeting

Building trades workers are called to an election rally this afternoon at 2:30 p. m. at the Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th St., held under the auspices of the Building Trades Campaign Committee to support the candidates of the Communist Party.

Albert Weisbord, secretary-treasurer of the new National Textile Workers' Union, will be the chief speaker of the meeting at which a large attendance is expected.

In a circular call distributed throughout the week the Building Trades Committee analyzes the role of the republican, the democratic and socialist parties in fighting and sabotaging the efforts of the working class.

"But it is not necessary for the workers to vote for any of these three parties," the circular declares, "the workers have their own Party, the Workers (Communist) Party, which fights the workers' battles not only at election times but throughout the whole year."

Workers from every building trade will be present in large numbers, it is stated. Considerable interest has been aroused particularly among the carpenters because of the ejections by the Hutcheson gang of the progressive carpenters from the Lakeland convention.

The various fights within the other building trades unions are expected likewise to emphasize the need of the workers to unite on the political field behind the Party which is now leading them in their economic struggles.

Functionaries of Section 3 to Meet

All unit and sub-section functionaries of Section 2 of the Workers (Communist) Party will meet at a conference Monday, Oct. 8, at 6 p. m., at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square.

The immediate aspects and steps to be taken in the present election campaign will be discussed. All functionaries must be present.

For Good Wholesome Food
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RATNER'S
Dairy and Vegetarian Restaurant
103 SECOND AVE.
H. L. HARMATZ, Prop.
Self-Service Cafeteria
115 SECOND AVE., Near 7th St.
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Visit Our Place While on 2nd Ave.
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PHONE: UNIVERSITY 5365

BATTY SELLS OUT, URGES STRIKERS TO ACCEPT CUT

Revolt Spreads Thru Textile Council Ranks

Continued from Page One
T. W. U. declaration followed the persistent refusal of Batty to express an opinion of how the strikers should vote in the former poll.

Boss "Generosity."

In recommending the five per cent wage cut to the strikers, the Batty officials promise that the bosses will give 30 days notice before making any further wage cuts. The insolence of this provision, the sole promise held out by Batty and his employes, has enraged the strikers to fierce excitement.

The re-vote will involve only a handful of strikers, perhaps 2,000, while 26,000 others, many of them now organized in the New Bedford Textile Workers' Union do not take part, it is being watched with intense interest by the majority of strikers.

Belief that large numbers of members of the Textile Council unions will remain away from the balloting is freely expressed and it is common opinion that only a completely fraudulent election, of the familiar A. F. of L. type, can result in anything but a repudiation similar to that which met Batty at the polls a few days ago.

Buy

YOUR TICKETS FOR THE DAILY WORKER - FREIHEIT BAZAAR AT THESE STATIONS!

- Down Town**
 - N. MUSLIN, 433 Avenue B;
 - MILLINERY WORKERS LOCAL 43, 640 Broadway;
 - SOLIN'S RESTAURANT, 216 East 14th Street;
 - ZELEG'S RESTAURANT, 78 Second Avenue;
 - LIDSKY'S BOOK STORE, 202 East Broadway;
 - FURRIERS JOINT BOARD, 22 East 22nd Street;
 - CLOAK MAKERS JOINT BOARD, 16 West 21st Street;
 - RATIONAL VEGETARIAN RESTAURANT, 199 Second Avenue;
 - DAILY WORKER, 26-28 Union Square;
 - MILLINERY WORKERS LOCAL 43, 4 West 37th Street.
- Harlem**
 - HEALTH FOOD VEGETARIAN RESTAURANT, 1600 Madison Ave.;
 - TOTENS WEINGORTEN (Restaurant), 26 East 109th Street;
 - UNITY ARBETTER CO-OPERATIVE, 1800 Seventh Avenue.
- Bronx**
 - RAPPAPORT & CUTLER (Book Store), 1310 Southern Boulevard;
 - UNITED WORKERS CO-OPERATIVE, 2700 Bronx Park East.
- Brooklyn**
 - OKIN'S DRUG STORE, White Plains & Allerton Ave.
 - Brownsville—J. GOLDSTEIN (Book Store), 365 Sutter Avenue;
 - Boro Park—MAX SNOW (Drug Store), 4224 13th Avenue;
 - Bath Beach—MALLEMANS (Book Store), 8603 20th Avenue;
 - Williamsburgh—LEISVA, 46 Ten Eyck Street.

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Vera Cruz Port Workers to Walk Out Monday in Sympathy Strike for School Teachers

WAGE INCREASE IS CALLED FOR BY INSTRUCTORS

Joint Action Is Taken of Solidarity

VERA CRUZ, Mexico, Oct. 5.—All port workers in Vera Cruz will walk out on Monday, in a sympathy strike on behalf of the school-teachers who struck today for higher wages.

The school teachers struck when the municipal government refused to grant a wage increase and wages for the first two months of the school session. An attempt was made to avert the strike by appealing to the business men of the city to forward enough money to pay for two months, but this has evidently failed.

The dock workers announced that they would strike, if the school teachers, affiliated with them in the CROM (Mexican Federation of Labor), were not granted their demands. A strike of dock workers would tie up the port and cripple the business of Vera Cruz.

MINERS' UNION ATTACKS COURT

Exposes Lewis-Operator Controlled Justice

Continued from Page One
Lewis machine and hiring of the coal operators, who shot and killed the coal miner George Moran and wounded Carl and Theodore Gllovak, has been excoriated by the coroner's jury of all blame for the death of this worker. The district attorney of Washington County, Pa., Warren S. Burchenal, instead of performing his duty, to prosecute those who kill, the "offenders against the law," appeared at this inquest and turned it into an attack on the right of the miners to organize.

Whitewash Murder.
While Louis Carboni openly admitted having shot the three men, and Moran's death was a result of that shooting, he was set free with a fresh coat of whitewash. The district attorney, instead of attempting to determine who was responsible, attempted to place on trial the witnesses and the union to which most of them belong—the National Miners Union.

This verdict is an attempt to legalize murder of those who fought for the workers. That was its purpose. But this case does not end here. We will take steps to prosecute the murderer. We will demand with the rank and file coal miners that the governor act to appoint a special prosecuting attorney and seek to force a rehearing of the case.

We fully understand, however, that this is but another attack upon the rights of the coal miners to organize and to form the kind of a union they want. We are well aware that this is a continuation of the fight of the coal operators to exterminate unionism in the Pennsylvania mine fields. We declare that the Lewis machine, taking an active hand in this violation of so-called justice, has thereby shown once more that it is equally responsible for the deed. It is guilty of wrecking the union formerly existing and is now shrinking from no means, however violent, to prevent the new rank and file union from being built.

Union Will Be Built.
We declare that no attacks, no matter how despicable, will prevent the miners from pursuing their fight to organize their union. We will meet these attacks. We know the great fighting tradition of the American coal miners and we know that they will not be wanting, but will be able to measure up to this situation. We will build the National Miners Union. The union of the rank and file workers deserves the support of the rank and file workers.

KILLED BY CAR.
WATERBURY, Conn., Oct. (AP).—Mrs. Emma Mills, 68, lost her life when she stepped too long to talk with a friend. Mrs. Mills was fatally injured by a trolley car when she tried to cross the tracks after a chat with a neighbor.

ELECTION DRIVE TOURS

Foster, Gitlow and Wolfe Covering U.S.

William Z. Foster, presidential candidate of the Workers (Communist) Party; Benjamin Gitlow, vice-presidential candidate, and Bertram D. Wolfe, national agitprop director and candidate from the Tenth Congressional District of New York, will speak at the following cities in their election campaign tours:
Foster—Saturday, Oct. 6, New Orleans, La.; Sunday, Oct. 7, Birmingham, Ala.; Monday, Oct. 8, New Orleans, La.; Tuesday, Oct. 9, Atlanta, Ga.; Thursday, Oct. 11, Norfolk, Va.; Friday, Oct. 12, Richmond, Va.; Sunday, Oct. 14, Washington, D. C.
Gitlow—Sunday, Oct. 7, Los Angeles Music Art Hall; Tuesday, Oct. 9, San Diego, Cal.; Wednesday, Oct. 10, Phoenix, Ariz.; Thursday, Oct. 11, Tucson, Ariz.; Sunday, Oct. 14, Houston, Tex.
Wolfe—Saturday, Oct. 6, Detroit, Mich.; Sunday, Oct. 7, Chicago, Ill.; Tuesday, Oct. 9, Duluth, Minn.; Wednesday, Oct. 10, Superior, Wis.; Thursday, Oct. 11, Minneapolis, Minn.; Friday, Oct. 12, Minneapolis, Minn.; Saturday, Oct. 13, Minneapolis, Minn.; Monday, Oct. 15, Seattle, Wash.

Rescued Men From Sunk Schooner's Crew



Following the sinking of their schooner, Filette, off Montauk Point, L. I., twenty-seven seamen of the crew put up a terrific struggle for their lives against the sea. They were rescued by the freighter, American. Part of the crew are shown above after the rescue.

TASKS FOR MEMBERS OF WORKERS PARTY

The following are the tasks of every party member in preparation for the first Red Election Sunday, October 14:

1. Every Party member must attend his or her unit meeting on the week of October 8-13.
2. Every member of the Party qualified to vote in the elections must register and every Party member must get others to register.
3. Every Party member must carry on propaganda in trade unions, fraternal societies and other working-class societies or organizations for the Communist Party ticket.
4. Every Party member must be ready for the first Red Election Sunday, October 14, to distribute leaflets and carry out whatever tasks assigned.
5. Every Party member must help to arrange Communist election campaign meetings at the gates of the factory in which he works or at nearby factories.

ANTHRACITE GETS NEW WAGE CUTS

Lewis Wreckers Fail to Fight Grievances

(Special to the Daily Worker)
WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Oct. 5.—Encouraged by the defeat of the U. M. W. A. in the bituminous fields, the wage-cutting offensive of the hard-coal operators is becoming more flagrant. Last week, rates for a certain operation in the Pettibone mine of Glen Alden Coal Company were cut from \$6.17 to \$3.75. In other mines of the same company, rates on company work are reduced by \$1 a day or more.
The company of the famous Maj. Ingalls does not stand alone, however, in the attack against the living conditions of the miners. Philadelphia and Reading, the biggest company in the anthracite region, employing over 30,000 miners, reduced the rate for timber in Hoot mine from \$6.75 to \$3.50. Other mines and other companies are about to follow this course.

Old Standards Lost.
Besides these cuts in wages, there are other means to reduce the earnings of the miners. "Consideration" work (day work, in case of bad coal) is becoming a thing of the past. In case the miner cannot earn more than \$1 to \$2 a day on piece work, that is his "hard luck."

The district and local officials, all controlled by the company, are not fighting at all against this offensive. Grievances are ignored by them, or even laughed at. The miners are getting discouraged; most of the times they do not attend their local meetings, but in some cases they are putting up a fight, trying to force the officials to fight for them. Sooner or later they find out, however, that this can never be done.

The United Mine Workers of America is acting as a company union in the anthracite tri-district. The hard-coal miners will be in the same position as their brothers in the bituminous fields, if time for them to wake up, to fight for their interest, to kick out the corpse called the Lewis machine and the U. M. W. A. and join with the new union, fighting for the interest of the rank and file, the National Miners' Union.

Scott Nearing Will Speak in Pittsburgh Twice During Week

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 5.—Scott Nearing, well known to the Pittsburgh workers, will address two election mass meetings in this city on Sunday, Oct. 7, and on Thursday, Oct. 11, 8 p. m. The Sunday meeting will be held in the Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller Street, and the Thursday meeting will be at the Birmingham Turner Hall, Jane Street, South Side.

Between Oct. 1, and 13, Nearing will address a number of meetings in Western Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Eastern Ohio.

CONNECTICUT ACCIDENTS

HARTFORD, Conn., Oct. 5. (U.P.)—Eight persons were killed in 548 motor vehicle accidents in Connecticut during the week ending Sept. 29, according to a statement by the Department of Motor Vehicles. The total of deaths for the year was increased to 308.

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	B	3215 Minuet in G	
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		3077 Nachtmuller (Der)	
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		3206 Old Folk at Home	
3202 Caprice Viennois		3206 Old Refrain (The)	
5128 Cavalleria Rusticana			P
		5122 Parsifal	
5125 Danse Macabre		3209 Peasant Girl's Dream	
3199 Dear Eyes			R
3201 Dear old Munich (Beethoven)		3211 Raymond-Overture	
5131 Don Juan-Overture		3217 Rigoletto	
			S
5129 Er der Herrlichste von Allen		3198 Serenade (La) Metra	
3162 Estudiantina-Waltz		3024 Silent Night	
		3142 Sirens (Les)	
3222 Faust-Waltz		3017 Southern Roses (Waltz)	
3215 Fair Rosemary		3222 Swallows of Austria	
3186 Forever or not at all			T
3214 Forget-me-not		3221 Tales from the Vienna Woods	
		3090 Tosca Selections	
3196 Goldshower Waltz		3220 Traviata (Selections)	
3187 Hawaiian Chimes			Y
3202 Humoresque (Dvorak)		3198 Venetian Barcarolle	
		5135 Von ewiger Liebe (Love Eternal)	
			W
3204 Light Cavalry		3219 Weaner Mad'n (Girls of Vienna)	
5133 Linden Tree		3098 Wedding of Sleeping Beauty (The)	
3177 Lohengrin		3200 Wedding Serenade	
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FASCISTI CLOSE ALL FRONTIERS DURING TRIALS

Describe Spy Actions in Switzerland

ROME, Oct. 5 (UP).—For the first time since it was established, the special military tribunal will move from Rome on Oct. 13, when it will convene at Lucca for the trial of Vincenzo Maggiore and Bruno Sapdoni, charged with plotting against the government.

Frontiers Closed.

GENEVA, Switzerland, Oct. 5.—All Italian frontiers have been closed against visitors, and anyone desiring to enter Mussolini's domain will have to go through a barrage of interview and red tape, demonstrating his sympathy and fascism before he is allowed to enter, according to the Journal d'Ovère of Bellinzona. The newspaper states that after the Swiss-Italian frontier had been closed because of the Rossi affair, the Italian government had now closed the Austrian, French and Yugoslav borders.

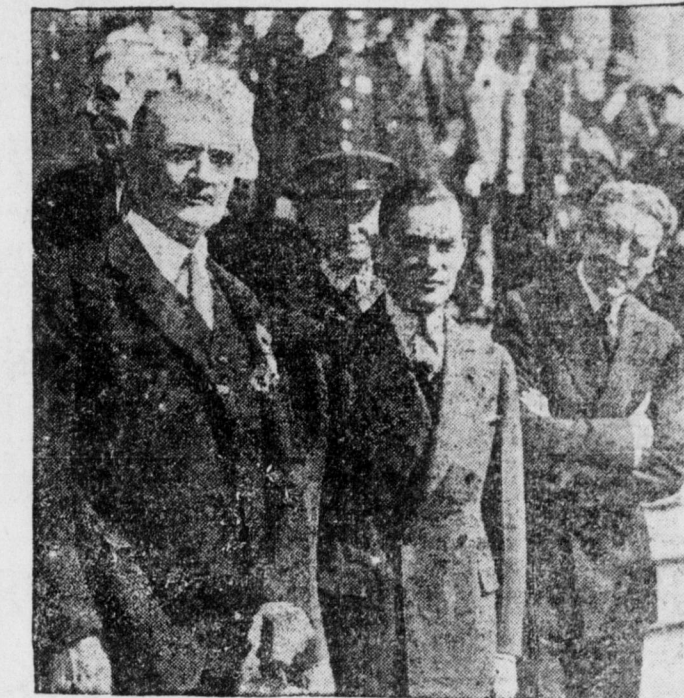
Fascist Spies Abroad.

(Red Aid Press Service)
GENEVA (By Mail).—According to reports received from Lugano an Italian spying organization has been discovered in the Swiss canton of Tessin by the Swiss police. The object of this agency is to spy upon the Italian anti-fascists who live in Switzerland.

A certain Narzorati was arrested as leader of this organization. Most probably it was this agency which had arranged the kidnapping of Cesare Rossi. According to recent reports this organization also spies upon Swiss citizens who are known to be anti-fascists. In this way the fascist police in Rome receive regular reports of anti-fascist activity in Switzerland.

The feeling aroused by the case of Rossi and by numerous other fascist terroristic acts is very great. Working class organizations are demanding that the Swiss government take energetic steps against the fascist penetration. The Tessin committee of the Communist Party has written to the social-democratic

Tammany Mayor Greet Imperialist



James Walker, Tammany's pet lamb and favorite of the traction baron, yesterday received one of the foremost of the British imperialists, General Allenby, whose campaign in the Near East during the world war added valuable petroleum possessions to the British empire. He is shown above in the center with the militarists.

Los Angeles Outing Planned for Oct. 14

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Oct. 5.—An outing under the auspices of the League for Progressive Trade Unionists will be held Sunday, Oct. 14 at Camp Baldy Canyon. The outing will include a picnic, barbecue and hike.

Trucks and machines will leave the Cooperative Center at 8:30 p. m. All workers of Los Angeles have been invited to attend.

PROBE KILLING

SUFFIELD, Conn., Oct. 5 (UP).—An autopsy was to be performed today on the body of Wilbert Gillette, 60-year-old hunter, who was found shot through the head. Neighbors found Gillette dead when they investigated several hours after hearing shots in the hunter's house. Authorities believed it a suicide.

party, in which it proposed united action against the fascist danger, and pointing out the imminent necessity for the organization of a workers' defense group against the fascist bands.

PUPPETS FORM FASCIST BANDS FOR NICARAGUA

Reward for Capture of Sandinistas

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Oct. 5.—President Diaz and General McCoy, United States supervisor of the Nicaragua elections, evidently very uneasy about the approaching elections, have issued a decree providing for the formation of vigilante groups headed by marine officers.

The function of these vigilantes will be to reinforce the American marine guard at the polls, but chiefly to prevent any Sandino adherents from voting.

The killing of eleven politicians in a liberal-conservative feud in Jinotega, is cited by Diaz as the immediate cause for the new decree, shifting the blame for the fight upon the Sandinistas. He has promised a liberal reward for anyone who kills or captures members of the Army of Independence.

Huge Throngs in USSR Greet 'Krasin'

Continued from Page One

ers made speeches from a grandstand built for the occasion along the Neva. They extolled the Krasin's achievements and praised her fearless crew.

The slight, modest figure of the aviator, Chukhovsky, who played probably the most conspicuous role in the rescue work by his daring flights and landings on the ice, evoked storms of cheers.

Another demonstration awaits the Krasin's crew on their arrival in Moscow on Sunday.

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Acceptance Speeches Just Published

A FORTY-EIGHT page pamphlet containing the acceptance speeches of William Z. Foster and Benjamin Gitlow, Workers Party candidates for President and Vice-President of the United States of America.

Included also is the nominating speech delivered by Bob Minor, Editor of the Daily Worker, and the closing address by Jay Lovestone, Executive Secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, summarizing the achievements of the National Nominating Convention.

Each pamphlet carries a plate with the latest photographs of Foster and Gitlow splendidly done.

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The Socialist Party Offers Itself
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—by JAY LOVESTONE

The National Miners Union—A New Conception of Unionism—
—by ARNE SWABECK

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—by JOHN PEPPER

Latin-America and the Colonial Question
—by BERTRAM D. WOLFE

Books and Self-Study Corner

WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS, 43 E. 125th St., New York City.

HOW TRADE UNIONS IN USSR WORK

SOVIET TRADE UNIONS. By Robert W. Dunn. Vanguard Press. \$50.

Reviewed by JACK HARDY.

THE Soviet regime is organized and administered in the interests of the Russian workers and peasants. These workers protect themselves economically and advance practically all of their major life interests through the medium of their professional *soyuzs*, or trade unions. In giving us a picture, therefore, of the position, activities, and power of the Soviet trade unions, Robert Dunn has, in reality, measured for us the degree of success which has accompanied the aims and objectives of the Soviet state.

The trade unions are, without doubt, one of the most important social forces in the Soviet Union. They have abandoned the craft principle entirely and are built upon the basis of industrial unionism. Around the slogan of "one factory, one union," their membership has grown from 1,475,000 in the first half of 1917 to 8,418,362 in 1921 and to over 10,250,000 at present. This membership, the largest of any country in the world, is embraced in only 23 national industrial unions. These, in turn, are united in a single central organization, the All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions.

The daily life of the Russian worker "from the cradle to the grave" is centered around his union organization. Here he acquires lessons in co-operative activity. He also learns to understand and appreciate the power which is his, and to exercise his responsibilities as a member of the ruling class of his country.

Unity of the Scandinavian, Soviet Unions

MOSCOW. (By Mail).—The idea of a Scandinavian Soviet Conference arose when the delegates of the two Danish unions attended the Eighth Congress of the Leather Workers' Union of the U. S. S. R. During the Congress preliminary negotiations were held between the delegates of the Danish trade unions (who were empowered to conduct such negotiations) and the leaders of the LWU USSR. After the Danish delegates had left Moscow, the Central Committee LWU USSR set up a Draft Agreement on Unity and Friendship, proposing a conference be arranged in Copenhagen to discuss this Draft Agreement.

The initiative of calling such a conference was taken by both the Danish unions. The Scandinavian Union of Harness Makers and Upholsterers immediately agreed to this, while the boot and shoe operatives of Denmark decided to put up this question for the decision of the Northern Secretariat (Cartel) of Boot & Shoe Operatives. At the meeting of the Secretariat held in May, 1928, the Swedes demanded not only that the initiative of calling a conference should be given up, but that all participation in it should be renounced.

The result of this meeting and the pressure brought to bear by the Scandinavian and international reformists was that besides the initiators—the Scandinavian Union of Harness Makers and Upholsterers and the Leather Workers' Union of the USSR—only the Finnish Leather Workers' Union participated in the Conference. There were two points on the agenda of this conference: (1) On the LWU USSR entering the Nuremberg International (a point raised first of all by the Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives) and (2) The Draft Agreement on Unity and Friendship. At the request of the delegates of the Russian union the first point was removed from the agenda, as all discussion of it was totally superfluous in view of the very definite and clear attitude of the LWU USSR to this question. With regard to the second point on the agenda, the Draft Agreement proposed by the LWU USSR was adopted unanimously with certain changes and signed by the representatives of all three unions.

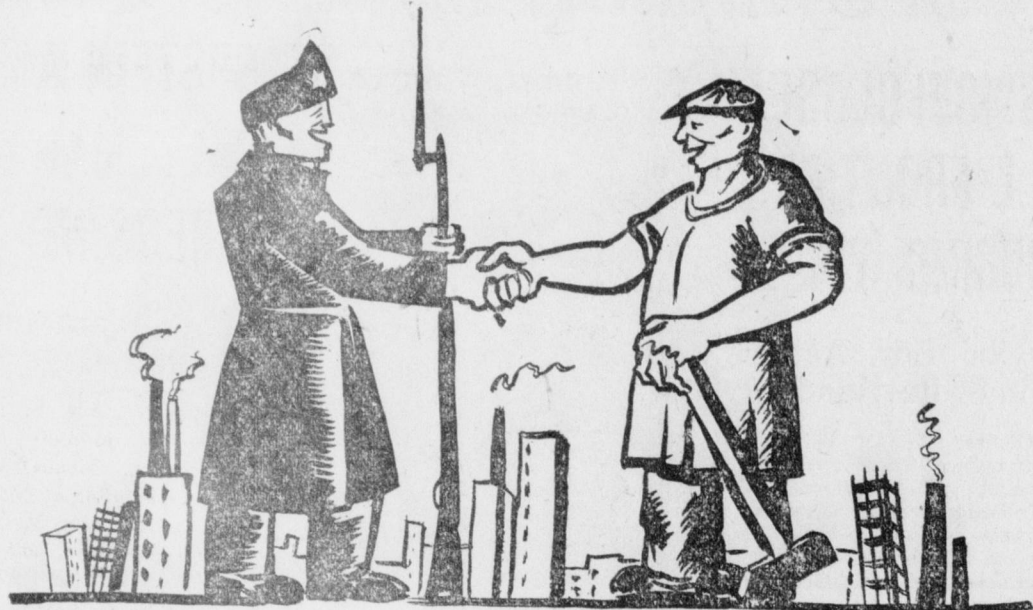
MIKE GOLD TO LECTURE

Series on Drama at the Workers School

Michael Gold, editor of the New Masses, and one of the directors of the New Playwrights' Theatre, will give a special course consisting of six lectures on Social Forces in Current American Drama, at the Workers School, 26-28 Union Square, Wednesdays at 8:30 p. m. The first session of this class will be held Oct. 10.

The course will consist of a series of lectures and discussions to examine from a revolutionary viewpoint the current American theatre from its first days of modernist plays in the Provincetown Play-

All Power to the Soviets!



THUS A PRAGMATIST PROBES LABOR

Soule Writes a Book with a Purpose—And It's Not Hidden

WAGE ARBITRATION. (Selected Cases 1920-1924.) By George Soule. Macmillan Company. \$2.50.

Reviewed by JOHN L. SHERMAN.

THE author begins this study by posing the question: "What is the purpose of a book on wage arbitrations?"

This is a bad beginning for an avowed disciple of the pragmatic method. Purpose, theory, and above all, "dogma"—these we have been led to believe have no place in the thinking of the new school of social scientists. But Mr. Soule in a few rapidly sketched paragraphs sets out to explain the purpose of his book.

It must be remarked that he is not unsuccessful in the attempt—but in a quite different way than he supposes.

In the rapidly accumulating literature on the labor movement and the social forces, which is the sign of the ripening of the bourgeois mind, this book occupies a unique place in that it attempts to set down "objectively" as usual, some new facts, the raw material of a science still to be.

It is a case book, the author tells us. "To investigate a wage dispute is one excellent way of learning a good deal about economic institutions and the way they work." So we have selected for us cases of wage arbitration. From these presumably we are to draw some conclusions—about what?

Soule is careful to avoid telling us, exactly. Yet he must mean that conclusions are to be drawn, else why the posing of the question, as to the purpose of the book?

Writing in "The Independent" of July 5, 1924, shortly after the B. & O. Plan had been introduced, Mr. Soule fell all over himself in praise of the scheme. Long before he had had any opportunity of estimating the plan pragmatically he had already jumped from the narrow ledge of "unbiased" approach into the slushy stream of sentimental praise.

That the left wingers and Communists condemned the scheme in advance, on a priori grounds, was for him a compelling reason for drawing the plan closer to his bosom and denouncing them for their "dogma" of the class struggle. So he writes in July of 1924:

"The story of the spread of the plan to the Canadian railroads is instructive and exciting. It might seem that such a plan might be welcomed by railroad employes everywhere. But when it was proposed in Canada, new obstacles were encountered. These arose from the left wing elements of the labor movement."

The bad left wingers evidently would not wait until 1928 for the pragmatic Soule to discover just how "instructive and exciting" it could be!

"The left wingers charged that the unions, having been defeated in open combat, chose this plan as a weak way of establishing themselves by selling out the workers to the employers. . . . The left wingers charged that the plan was merely a device for speeding up which would bring in piece work, and bonuses, pacemakers, and all the rest of the anatomized paraphernalia, which the worker conventionally understands by 'efficiency.' It was easy to deny this, and the denial was supported by a letter from the

17 Are Hurt, Five Seriously, in Rail Wreck in Canada

HAMILTON, Ont., Oct. 5. (U.P.)—The International Limited, Canadian National Railroad's crack express, was derailed near Aldershot at 8:05 this morning when it was side-swiped by a Canadian Pacific Railroad freight. Seventeen persons were injured, five seriously.

Music Notes

Watt W. Webber, tenor, who makes his debut at Town Hall Thursday evening, will sing a recitative and aria from the oratorio *Jeppha* by Handel, a group of German songs, two French songs and a group of English songs.

Rita Neve, English pianist, will appear at Town Hall recital on the evening of October 18.

Ernest Davis, tenor and Ivan Steschenko, basso, appear in joint recital at Town Hall on Saturday afternoon, October 20.

Guy Maier will give a concert for Young People at Steinway Hall, Friday afternoon, October 26.

Gina Pinnera, soprano, will give her recital at Carnegie Hall Monday evening, October 22.

One of the most important courses that workers should take at the Workers' School in the present period of the Election Campaign is "Study on American Government," to be given by Joseph Brodsky, New York labor lawyer, on Thursday from 7 to 8:30 p. m.

This course is especially designed to prepare workers of foreign origin for citizenship; to acquaint workers with the nature of the American Government, its constitution, structure and functioning; to clarify the role of the various political parties; and to explain to workers their "rights" and status, whether as citizens, aliens, strikers or pickets. Such important concrete questions as naturalization, election laws, procedure regarding enrollment and registration in Election Campaign.

This course in reality will be a course dealing with many important problems facing the workers, "Labor and the Law," "Citizens," "Naturalization and Citizenship" and "American Government."

Anyone desiring further information concerning courses to be given at the Workers' School, 26-28 Union Square, can write for free catalog, or call at the office of the school.

Mother, Facing Hunger Attempts to Kill Self and Children; 1 Dead

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 5. (U.P.)—A young mother was in the prison ward of City Hospital today accused of killing one of her three little daughters and attempting to end her own life and those of the other two children with poisoned ice cream.

She is Mrs. Anna Kemp, 28, who became estranged from her husband three months ago and is charged, whose death for herself and her children rather than face a life of poverty.

Baby Mary, the youngest of the daughters, died early this morning. The other two, Julia, seven, and Margaret, six, were recovering. Mrs. Kemp's condition is critical.

Philharmonic Symphony

MENDELBERG, Conductor Carnegie Hall, This. Aft. at 8:00. Friday evening, Oct. 12, at 8:30. Handel—Tchaikovsky—Whitmore Arthur Judson, Mgr.—Steinway Piano TOWN HALL, Tues. Eve., Oct. 9, 8:30. SONG RECITAL. Watt W. Webber. Concert Manager: Daniel Mayer, Inc.—Steinway Piano.

"Kidush Hashem" Opens at the Yiddish Art Theatre

A tedious, grandiose historical drama waddles its way thru sixteen long, lugubrious scenes at the Yiddish Art Theatre on Fourteenth Street. "Kidush Hashem" is a rather heavy-footed dramatization of a feeble novelette of the same name by Sholom Asch, who happens to be one of the outstanding Yiddish prose writers.

The play deals with one of the early class wars in Poland, the revolt in 1648 of the oppressed Ukrainian masses against the despot rule of the Polish feudal lords and landowners. In this war the Jews, who occupied a favored middle position and received many privileges from the overlords, played a something less than glorious role. Under the guidance of their religious shamans and other pious, well-to-do leading citizens, they supported the Polish nobles in their efforts to crush the revolt of the Ukrainian masses. And as often happens to middle-of-the-road people, the Jews were the first and the greatest victims. Betrayed by their "friends," the Polish nobles, they were left to face the fury of the Ukrainian peasants, who, goaded on by their priests and half-barbaric leaders, slaughtered thousands of Jews.

It is this slaughter of the Jews, rather than the class significance of the Chmielnicki uprising, that of course occupies the attention of the average patriotic Jew. The mere mention of Chmielnicki's name is the signal for Zionists, rabbis, socialists, cloak manufacturers, etc., to put on their praying shawls and stand metaphorically at the Wailing Wall of Jerusalem, beating their breasts in loud lamentation.

And Maurice Schwartz, collaborating with Sholom Asch, goes in heavily for this religio-nationalistic tear-squeezing in "Kidush Hashem." The play has been done in spectacular fashion. Every scene is fortissimo. Fully 50 actors, lavishly garbed, wander in and out of the 16 scenes. And yet the general effect is tawdry and inept. The play has no unity; it merely rambles—until it finds its way to God.

Two or three scenes of "Kidush Hashem" are excellently done and the settings by S. Ostrowsky are occasionally, as in the synagogue scene, executed with real imagination. But the intrinsically bad play is made even worse by pretty terrible acting by some members of the cast which is hardly redeemed by the good work of Yehiel Goldsmith, Bina Abramowitz and the two unusually talented children, Hirsh Seidman and Rose Ellenberg. The play suffers, too, from the characteristically chaotic direction of Maurice Schwartz who gives a competent, but uninspired, performance as the mystical Little Tailor.

The incidental music by Joseph Achorn, while far above the level of the play, lacks interest and distinction.—A. B. M.

Beethoven Symphony Season Opens Next Thursday

The Beethoven Symphony Orchestra opens its second season on Thursday evening, in Carnegie Hall. Georges Zaslavsky, conductor of the orchestra, has chosen the following program for the occasion: Brahms Fourth Symphony; "Enigma" Variations by Sir Edward Elgar; Stravinsky "Petrouchka" and Howard Hanson's "Nordic Symphony" which will have its first New York hearing. Dr. Hanson, who is the director of the Eastman School of Music, will be present during the playing of his symphony.

In addition to its Carnegie Hall concert on the 11th, the Beethoven Symphony Orchestra, Georges Zaslavsky conducting, will play on Saturday evening, Oct. 13, at Waterbury, Conn., with Erna Rubinstein, soloist. On Sunday afternoon, October 14th, the organization will play in Bridgeport, Conn., at Fox-Poli Palace Theatre.

Doris Humphrey, with Charles Weidman and a group of dancers, announces a recital at the Civic Repertory Theatre, Sunday evening, October 28.

MUSIC AND CONCERTS

\$1 CHAMBER MUSIC \$1 Six Friday Eve. Concerts—Nov. 9, Dec. 21, Jan. 18, Feb. 15, March 15, April 5. The Letz Quartet; String Trio; Mr. & Mrs. David Mannes; Hart House Quartet; N. Y. Chamber Music Society; Stringwood Ensemble.

\$1 ARTISTS' RECITALS \$1 Six Friday Eve. Concerts—Nov. 16, Dec. 14, Jan. 25, Feb. 15, March 8, April 26. Horace Britt; Edie Ney; Russian Symphony Choir; Mieczyslaw Munz; Erna Rubinstein; Michio Ito.

Washington Irving H. S., Irving Pl. and 18th St. \$1 for subscription to EACH series of six concerts. Both series \$2. Mail orders to People's Symphony Concerts, 32 Union Square (Stuyvesant 9678). Also on sale at Macy's and Wanamakers.

Admission this night \$1.00. Reserved Seats \$1.50.

IF YOU CAN NOT ATTEND THIS RALLY, WILL YOU NOT SEND 1.00 OR MORE TO HELP SAVE ARKANSAS TO!

Woolsey Teller, Sec'1, 119 East 14th St., N. Y. C.

INGERSOLL FORUM

Guided by Steinway Building, 115 West 57th St., N. Y. C. SUNDAY EVENINGS Oct. 7—Save Arkansas Rally

CLEMET WOOD

"Intellectual Assassination—The Arkansas Outrage. Shall Bigots Bind the Minds of Children with the Bible?"

(The first state-wide referendum ever held to outlaw evolution occurs in Arkansas Nov. 6. This meeting is held to protest against the Fundamentalist infamy and to raise funds to defeat the fanatics. Charles Smith, president of the A. S., leaves the day following for Arkansas, his native state, to conduct the campaign against the referendum bill. Money is needed for the fight.)

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LABOR TEMPLE

14th St. and Second Ave. SUNDAY, OCTOBER 6, 5:00 p. m.: DR. G. F. BECK Literature—"The Creative Myths of Man"—"Perseus". 7:15 p. m.: "Labor Temple Night" SPEAKERS: Dr. Beck, Dr. Chaffee, Dr. Schmalhafer and others. Special Music—All Welcome.

SUNDAY NEWSPAPER AS A SOCIAL FORCE

THE Sunday editions of the American press are nine or ten times as large as the daily editions, and contain so much reading matter that most people can only afford to read part of the paper. A sample of the kind of edition which the larger papers publish on Sundays is that of the New York Herald-Tribune of September 16, which consisted of 240 pages. This is somewhat larger than the usual number of pages in the Sunday Herald-Tribune, giving the paper an opportunity to publish a self-congratulatory article on the achievement, but on the whole it is typical of the larger Sunday papers, such as the New York Times, World, and American. In this particular issue, there were about 800 columns of reading matter and illustrations and 764 columns of advertisements.

The Sunday Herald-Tribune is divided into thirteen sections, as follows: (1) general news of the day; (2) special cable articles, general news, editorials and pages dealing with finance, shipping and aviation; (3) news articles and automobile news; (4) sport news and classified advertisements; (5) real estate; (6) news of "society," clubs, country resorts, travel, a guide for shoppers and school news; (7) news of the stage, music, cinema, painting and sculpture; (8) radio section; (9) rostrum section, consisting entirely of photographs; (10) the comic supplement—four pages of colored cartoons; (11) special magazine section for children; (12) the literary section; (13) the magazine section, consisting of special features, articles, fashions, recipes, etc.

In order to print this edition, 1,200 rolls of paper from 1,200 to 1,400 pounds each were run through the presses, and 17,000 pounds of ink were consumed. One copy of this paper weighed three and a half pounds. Nine modern presses, each with a capacity of turning out 36,000 thirty-two page papers an hour, were operated for 27 hours to turn out this edition of about 250,000.

The printing of this Sunday newspaper begins Friday morning, when the magazine sections go to press. The news sections begin to go to press at 6 o'clock Saturday afternoon, and go on until about 4 o'clock Sunday morning.

"MACHINAL"

IS A TREAT FOR LOVERS OF GOOD ACTING . . . WELL WORTH THE COST OF A TICKET. —T. J. O'Flaherty, Daily Worker.

"That which gives it distinction is the passionate sympathy which Miss Treadwell has felt for the little soul she chooses to depict; the tortured earnestness with which the part is played by Miss Zita Johann; and the whole, fine, compressed and intensely eloquent background which Arthur Hopkins direction contrives to give the central theme."—Arthur Ruhl, Herald Tribune.

Arthur Hopkins presents "MACHINAL" by Sophie Treadwell. Plymouth Theatre, W. 45th St. — Mats. Thursday & Saturdays.

Civic Repertory

14th St., 5th Ave. Even. 8:30. 50c. \$1. \$1.50. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30. EVA J.P. GALLIENNE, Director.

REPERTORY FOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 8 Mon. Eve., Oct. 8—"Invitation au Voyage." Le Gallienne, Cameron, Beck, Mooney.

Tues. Eve., Oct. 9—"The Would-Be Gentleman." Brecher, Morris, Cameron, Kruger.

Wed. Mat., Oct. 10—"Hedda Gabler." Le Gallienne, Crawley, Leysa, Cameron, Hutchinsion.

Wed. Eve., Oct. 10—"The Cradle Song." Le Gallienne, Brecher, Hutchinsion, Kruger.

Thurs. Eve., Oct. 11—"The Would-Be Gentleman." Brecher, Morris, Cameron, Kruger.

Fri. EXTRA HOLIDAY MAT. OCT. 12—"Hedda Gabler." Le Gallienne, Crawley, Leysa, Cameron, Hutchinsion.

Fri. Eve., Oct. 12—"La Locandiera." Le Gallienne, Brecher, Leysa, Crawley, Hutchinsion.

Sat. Mat., Oct. 13—"Invitation au Voyage." Le Gallienne, Cameron, Beck, Mooney.

Sat. Eve., Oct. 13—"The Would-Be Gentleman." Brecher, Morris, Cameron, Kruger.

Mat. Today—"Hedda Gabler." Tonight—"Invitation au Voyage."

PHILHARMONIC

Two new works will be presented by the Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra this week, Bernard Wagenaar's First Symphony and Emerson Whithorne's Fata Morgana. The former will be played this afternoon, preceded by the "Coriolanus" Overture and followed by Mozart's Divertimento and Strauss' Till Eulenspiegel. Mr. Mengelberg has scheduled the latter for his Thursday afternoon and Friday evening programs, together with the first American performance of fragments from Handel's "Alcina," and Tchaikovsky's Symphony No. 4 in F minor. Next Sunday, Oct. 14, marks Mr. Mengelberg's last appearance until Thursday, November 1.

Walter Damrosch takes up his baton for the first time this season on Saturday afternoon at Carnegie Hall, at the opening of his series of six Symphony Concerts for Young People. The program comprises: Goldmark's Overture "Spring"; the first movement of Beethoven's "Pastoral" Symphony; the Largo from Dvorak's "New World" Symphony; Debussy's Afternoon of a Faun, and a Polka-Galop, "Thunder and Lightning," of Strauss.

LECTURES AND FORUMS

SHUBERT Thea. 44, W. 67th Ave. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30. GUY ODENETTE, DE WOLF ROBERTSON, MYRTLE HOOPER In a musical rendering of Chopin

WHITE LILACS CASINO 39th St. & W. Ave. Even. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

MUSICAL COMEDY HIT LUCKEEGIRL CENTURY Thea., Central Pk. W. & 42 St. Even. 8:30 Mats. Wednesdays & Saturdays, 2:30.

SUNNYDAYS The Musical Comedy Sensation GEORGE JESSEL

National Thea., 41st & 7th Ave. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 p. m. "THE WAR SONG"

CHANNIN'S 46th St. W. of Broadway Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30. SCHWAB and MANDEL'S MUSICAL SMASH

GOOD NEWS with GEORGE OLSEN'S MUSIC. HAVE YOU THE LADDER IN ITS REVISED FORM? CORT Thea. W. 48 St. Eves. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. Money Refunded if Not Satisfied With Play.

Every new reader of The DAILY WORKER is a potential soldier in the coming battles of the workers.

BACK WITH A SECOND SMASH SUCCESS

GEORGE JESSEL IN A NEW AMERICAN PLAY "THE WAR SONG" NATIONAL Thea., 41st & 7th Ave. Even. at 8:30; Pop. Mats. Wed. & Sat.

CARL LAEMMLE'S Talking Motion Picture "LONESOME"

with Glenn Tryon & Barbara Kent BEN BERNIE Himself & His Hotel Roosevelt Orchestra Broadway and 53rd St. Matinee: 5c - 50c Cont. 1 to 11 p. m.

"THRILLING—REALISTIC—CAMEO 3rd CAPACITY WEEK"

"Q-SHIPS" AUTHENTIC—ACTUAL—THRILLING—SUMMARINE WARFARE! EXTRA ADDED FEATURE—"KILLING THE KILLER" A Cobra and Mongoose Fight to Death

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BROADWAY

At 41st Starting 10-DAY LOVE—DRAMA—PASSION—INTRIGUE Victor Hugo's "THE MAN WHO LAUGHS"

CONRAD VEIDT & MARY PHILBIN 7 KEITH-ALBEE ACTS with 45 FRIENDS LARRY RICH with CHIEF and 25 SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS NEW SHOW STARTS EVERY SUNDAY

ERLANGER THEA., W. 44th St. Mats. Wednesdays & Saturdays, 2:30. George M. Cohan's Comedians with POLLY WALKER in Mr. Cohan's Newest Musical Comedy "BILLIE"

LYCEUM Thea. W. 45 St. Even. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 WALTER HUSTON in Ring Lardner's Ringing Hit "ELMER THE GREAT"

HUDSON Thea., W. 44 St. Eves. at 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 The funniest play the Nugents have written "BY REQUEST" with ELLIOTT NUGENT

Martin Beck Thea. 45th & 5th Ave. 8:40. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:40

NITE HOSTESS by Philip Dunne Staged by Winchell Smith Produced by JOHN GOLDEN.

Canada Workers to Protest Barring of Freiheit, Communist Jewish Daily

WOLFE SPEAKS AT CLEVELAND MEET IN RED CAMPAIGN

Deflates False Issues of Old Parties

Continued from Page One
other fascist organizations, with the reaction which holds sway in the movement to forbid the teaching of evolution in the public schools, and the similar prop and bulwark of capitalism in the shape of the rival Protestant churches.

"The Workers (Communist) Party believes that the religious question in the form that it has been injected into this campaign by both republicans and democrats is a fake issue. Under a Workers' Government, there would be full religious liberty, but the government would carry on a most energetic campaign against all forms of religious superstition among the masses, and against all forms of political activity on behalf of capitalism by the various churches. The Workers Party seeks to so educate the masses that religion, with its attendant superstitions and reactionary tendencies, will be eventually supplanted by the scientific attitude towards life and society.

"The Baptist Church which is so strong in the South is no better and no worse than the Catholic. Both are allies of the reactionary forces against which the Communists are mobilizing the workers."

Wolfe also took up prohibition as another issue which, he declared, was wrongly being utilized to obscure issues of more importance. He said in part on the "wet" and "dry" controversy:

"Prohibition was introduced in the interests of the manufacturers. The Eighteenth Amendment was part of the big campaign for speed-up, greater efficiency, and more intense exploitation of the working class by the employers.

"Its enforcement is typical of class administration of government. The rich are exempt from its enforcement. The whole burden falls upon the workers.

"The Eighteenth Amendment is typical of the viewpoint of the employing class that it not only owns the working time of the workers, but their free time as well.

"Behind the drive for the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment, and against the enforcement of prohibition, is the power of the alcoholic interests. The enforcement of prohibition has created a huge governmental machine of prosecutors, spies, provocateurs, courts, and petty grafters. It has greatly increased the power of the capitalist government and the power of its strikebreaking apparatus. The character of the so-called enforcement industry has been created with a capital of hundreds of millions of dollars, high profits and its own system of spies and gunmen, who are often utilized against the labor movement. Alcoholism is one of the

Millionaire Contractors Who Admit Bribery In Queens Sewer Graft



Above at left is Paul W. Paulsen, wealthy Jersey contractor, who testified at sewer graft "trial" of former Queens Borough President Connolly that Queens Sewer Design Engineer Frederick B. Seelye countenanced a \$1,000 bribe proposal for his part in swinging the sewer graft deal. In center, John F. O'Rourke, a millionaire contractor, who testified that he paid huge bribes in Queens. Seelye is shown at right.

Workers Party Activities

Lower Bronx Y. W. L. Notice.

The Lower Bronx unit of the Young Workers (Communist) League postponed its indoor mass meeting for one week until Sunday, Oct. 7, 3 p. m., at 115 E. 138th St. Prominent speakers will address the meetings.

District Women's Committee.

The district women's committee will meet today, 1 p. m., at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square. Since members of the committee have other meetings at 3 p. m., those who wish to attend this meeting should be prompt.

International Branch 2, Sec. 2.

A membership meeting will be held Monday, 8 p. m., at 511 Hendrix St. All members must be present as a roll call will be taken.

Section 1 Functionaries.

A conference of all functionaries of Section 1 of the Workers (Communist) Party will be held Monday, 8 p. m., at 60 St. Marks Pl. All organizers, financial secretaries, L. D. agitators, and women's work organizers must be present. A roll call will be taken, and the absentees will be reported to the discipline committee.

Section 2 Conference.

All unit and sub-section functionaries of Section 2 of the Workers (Communist) Party will meet at a conference to be held Monday, 8 p. m., at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Sq. The immediate aspects of the election campaign will be discussed. All must be present.

Unit 2C, Sub-section 3F.

Unit 2C, 3F, will hold a special mobilization meeting to take up the new work of the election campaign on Monday, 6:30 p. m., at 108 W. 14th St.

Executive, Sub-section 3E.

The Sub-section Executive Committee will hold a very important meeting on Monday, Oct. 8 at 6:15 p. m., at 101 W. 27th St.

New Jersey Speakers Conference.

The next New Jersey Speakers Conference will be held at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square, on Monday, Oct. 8, 8 p. m.

most terrible social diseases of capitalist society. Insecurity of life, monotony of standardized factory work, the low cultural level of the masses, poverty, undernourishment, the insecurity of employment, are the reasons for this social disease. We favor the repeal of the 18th Amendment. But only a Communist society can cure alcoholism by raising the cultural level of the masses, wiping out poverty, ending economic insecurity."

WIEN NEUSTADT IS ARMED CAMP; AWAIT SUNDAY

"Socialists" Promise Non-Resistance

Continued from Page One
Austrian army is housed in its barracks ready to take the field at a moment's notice, as armed fascists are pouring into the industrial suburb of Vienna, and workers over all Austria are prepared to prevent the black-shirt mobilization.

The advancing army is under the leadership of Major Pabst, murderer of the German Communists, Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg.

The defense forces, composed of workers of Vienna and Vienna-Neustadt, with auxiliaries in every town and city in Austria, have declared that they will not allow the fascists to gain control of the country and are arming to defend themselves against the fascist provocation.

A third army, or rather momentarily detached force of observers who are liable to join the fight either on one side or the other, composed of those still loyal to the social-democrats, will also be present at the fields of battle.

A fourth army, pledged by the Austrian government to act as strong reinforcements for the fascists, 60,000 troops and all the available gendarmes, are posted at Vienna-Neustadt.

The Hungarian government, on the border near Vienna, has posted 15,000 troops and holds others in readiness, to cope with a situation which might be dangerous for its fascist dictatorship.

The League for Amalgamation in the Printing Trades will hold its October meeting on Sunday, Oct. 7, at 2:30 p. m. on the second floor of the Tribune Building, L. D. Hosman, a delegate from "Big Six" to the Charleston convention of the Inter-

national Typographical Union, and Ed Martin, who was at Charleston in behalf of the industrialist will report on the proceedings of the convention. All militant printers should attend.

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Ask for Union Label Bread

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M. EPSTEIN AND R. SALTZMAN TO ADDRESS MEETS

Hold N. Y. Conference Wednesday

Mass meetings have been arranged in Toronto, Hamilton, Montreal and Winnipeg, Canada, to protest against the banning of the Freiheit, Yiddish Communist Daily, in Canada. Melech Epstein, editor of the Freiheit, and R. Saltzman, manager, will address the meetings.

Tomorrow afternoon a protest meeting will be held in Hamilton and in the evening a meeting has been arranged in Toronto. The Montreal and Winnipeg meetings will be announced later.

Meanwhile arrangements are going forward for a conference of shop delegates to be held in this city Wednesday evening in the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square. The conference will consider plans for fighting the ban on the Freiheit, which the Canadian government imposed at the instigation of the right wing clique in the Canadian Jewish trade unions. "Blasphemy" is the official charge.

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YANKS SPANK CARDS AGAIN

Continued from Page One

pitched a beautiful game, allowing only four hits.

Attendance Poor.
The attendance at the second game fell off sharply and was far below capacity. Evidently suckers are getting scarcer. The professional gamblers who are part and parcel of the baseball industry are also finding few willing to bite.

Just how straight the present series is not even Houdini could tell. In the 1919 series when Eddie Cicotte, star shine-ball pitcher of the Chicago White Sox, found a fat roll of bills under his pillow, nobody but Eddie and his fellow bribe-takers knew about it until the series was over. Professional baseball is rotten with all sorts of fancy corruption. The present series? Why expect perfume from a cesspool?

"Daily" Announces 2nd Game.
The second game of the World Series was again announced from the office of the Daily Worker. An even larger crowd than on the opening day gathered outside of the office and followed the game as it was announced ball by ball.

Final Score.
R H E
St. Louis03000000 3 4 1
New York31400010x 9 8 2

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Suitable for Meetings, Lectures and Dances in the

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No Tip Center Barber Shop
NEW WORKERS CENTER
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Individual Sanitary Service by Experts—LADIES' HAIR BOBBING SPECIALISTS.
Patronize a Comradely Barber Shop

COME ALL TO THE
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COMPLETE MOST UP-TO-DATE RESTAURANT AND RECREATION ROOM
—AMERICAN AND ORIENTAL CUISINE
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NO TIPS — Comradely Attention
OPEN FROM 7 A. M. TO 1 A. M.
DANCING EVERY SATURDAY EVENING
LECTURES EVERY SUNDAY by Workers School Speakers
"In the Heart of the Fur Market"
101 WEST 28TH STREET, Cor. 6th Ave., New York, N. Y.

— **BALL** —
Given by the
Clock and Dressmakers Section, T.U.E.L.
LOCALS 2, 9, 22 35
SATURDAY EVE., OCTOBER 13
—at—
PARK PALACE
110th Street and Fifth Avenue
TICKETS 50c. Wardrobe 15c.

OFFICE WORKERS
Typists, Stenographers, Clerks, Bookkeepers, Switchboard-Operators, and all other Clerical Workers
RALLY TO THE MASS MEETING
Tuesday, October 9, 8 p. m.
at LABOR TEMPLE, 14th St. and 2nd Ave.
Prominent Speakers — Admission FREE!
COME AND BRING YOUR FELLOW OFFICE WORKERS!
Auspices: Office Workers Union.

FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIALIST WARS


WILLIAM Z. FOSTER
(Candidate for President)


BENJAMIN GITLOW
(Candidate for Vice-President)

and READ the
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WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

For the Party of the Class Struggle!
 For the Workers: Against the Capitalists!

Moran's Murderer Goes Free

The miners of Western Pennsylvania have before them another example of capitalist justice in the freeing of the degenerate murderer of George Moran.

Louis Carbonia, one of the gunmen of the John L. Lewis machine, was not only freed by a coroner's jury for the flagrant and deliberately premeditated murder of Moran, a delegate to the National Miners' Union convention, but the district attorney, one Warren Burchinal, a hireling of the coal and steel interests sought to make a hero of the murderer.

To those familiar with the combination of employers, police, courts, gunmen, and the reactionary bureaucracy that destroyed the United Mine Workers of America in behalf of the Mellon scab herding interests, this acquittal was fully to be expected.

However, one phase of the procedure deserves special attention. That was the exclusion of the testimony of Adam Getto, an eye-witness to the shooting, because Getto was intelligent, enough not to embrace religious ignorance and superstition and, under questioning, declared he did not believe in any god. The miserable tool and assinine assumption of humanity who acted as prosecutor in the case refused to hear any further testimony. It would be futile to complain that this act alone is a violation of every principle upon which the United States was conceived by its founders, and that it harks back to the dark ages when the test of a man's truthfulness was measured in direct proportion to his ignorance. Capitalist laws are made to be used against the working class and to be held in contempt when their enforcement is detrimental to capitalism.

Adam Getto is a miner. But his opinions are dangerous to the ruling class. One who is a leader of a group of workers and tells them to cease gazing hopefully at the clouds toward which the priests point, and to seek their happiness here upon earth by waging a class struggle against the master class is a dangerous man—for the coal, iron and steel interests.

The prosecutor with the power of the bought and paid for courts, the police and the rest of the enemies of the working class back of him, may refuse to listen to Getto, but the workers, in ever increasing numbers, will listen to him and other fighters for a real working class organization.

The freeing of the murderer of Moran, with the benediction of the coal and iron interests, should spur the miners to ever more aggressive action in building their own union, in developing such formidable mass power that no henchman of Mellon and Lewis, bent upon murdering union men, will dare show his face in any part of the mining area.

Let the miners also strike at this combination of murderers and their protectors by utilizing this election campaign to rally thousands upon thousands to the standard of the one party that fights for the elementary demands of the working class, the Workers (Communist) Party.

Millionaire's Campaign Fund

During the comparatively quiet month of September, just as the presidential election campaign was getting under way, the published contributions to the republican party amounted to more than a million dollars, or to be exact, \$1,074,870. This brought the total collections up to the sum of \$1,733,289.70.

Of course the published sum is only a fraction of the total amount already spent in various ways—such, for instance, as the capitalist bribery of newspapers, the corruption of ministers of the gospel, the hiring of movie theatres, movie performers, and the thousand and one ways in which interested sections of the capitalist class pay for services in behalf of their political lackeys.

Naturally, when the candidates of the old parties are elected to office they serve the interests of those who have mortgages on them, just as Woodrow Wilson was the tool of J. P. Morgan and company, just as the late Harding served the steel and oil trusts,

just as Coolidge served the imperialist bandits and just as Hoover, as a member of the cabinet was part and parcel of the Teapot Dome nest of thieves, crooks and grafters served his masters; just as Al Smith and Tammany serve the interests of Wall Street.

Smith and Hoover are the candidates of the master class, hence only simpletons will grow indignant because their campaign funds are paid by the class they serve—to the tune of millions, if not billions of dollars.

Against this combination there is but one Party that fights in the interest of the working class, the Workers (Communist) Party. Its campaign funds will not amount to millions or even a noticeable fraction of a million. Campaign funds for Communist candidates come from the donations of dimes and dollars from the class conscious workers, from those who suffer under the capitalist tyranny.

Every party must have funds to carry its propaganda to the masses. The Workers (Communist) Party needs only thousands where the capitalists spend hundreds of millions.

Let every worker do his or her part and send contributions to the campaign fund of the working class candidates at once to the National Office of the Party, 43 East 135th Street.

When in office Communist candidates fight for the working class just as the capitalist candidates fight for their class.

The Death of a "Great Man"

One of the eminences of the century lies in a Battle Creek sanitarium, his body wracked with catarrhal jaundice. His room is decorated with flowers and a "fussy, cuddly dog," while the chandeliers and mirrors were festooned with toy balloons.

This is not the picture of a room in a lunatic asylum, but a word-picture of the death chamber of the late Clarence Walker Barron, head of the Dow, Jones & Co., concern, according to the managing editor of his principal paper, the Wall Street Journal.

Others of the staff of that organ of Wall Street indulged in similar dithyrambs in describing the transcendental virtues of their departed boss. From Washington, Calvin Coolidge joined in the chorus declaring the passing of Barron "a personal loss as I valued his friendship and counsel." Evidently this was written by Calvin without advice of counsel. It is more in the nature of a confession than a eulogium. Certainly the president of the United States, as is well known, follows faithfully the advice of the mighty of Wall Street, but it is not customary to so frankly admit it. Mr. Andrew W. Mellon, the billionaire secretary of the treasury and the real boss of the Mellon-Coolidge-Hoover government was "deeply distressed" at the toy-balloon death. Charles M. Schwab is sorrowful; Thomas W. Lamont will greatly miss him; Paul M. Warburg greatly regrets his passing; Governor Fuller, murderer of Sacco and Vanzetti misses a pal; Alanson B. Houghton, millionaire candidate for senator from New York, regrets most sincerely his death; condolences from William Green and John L. Lewis have not yet been received. They ought to be honorary pallbearers.

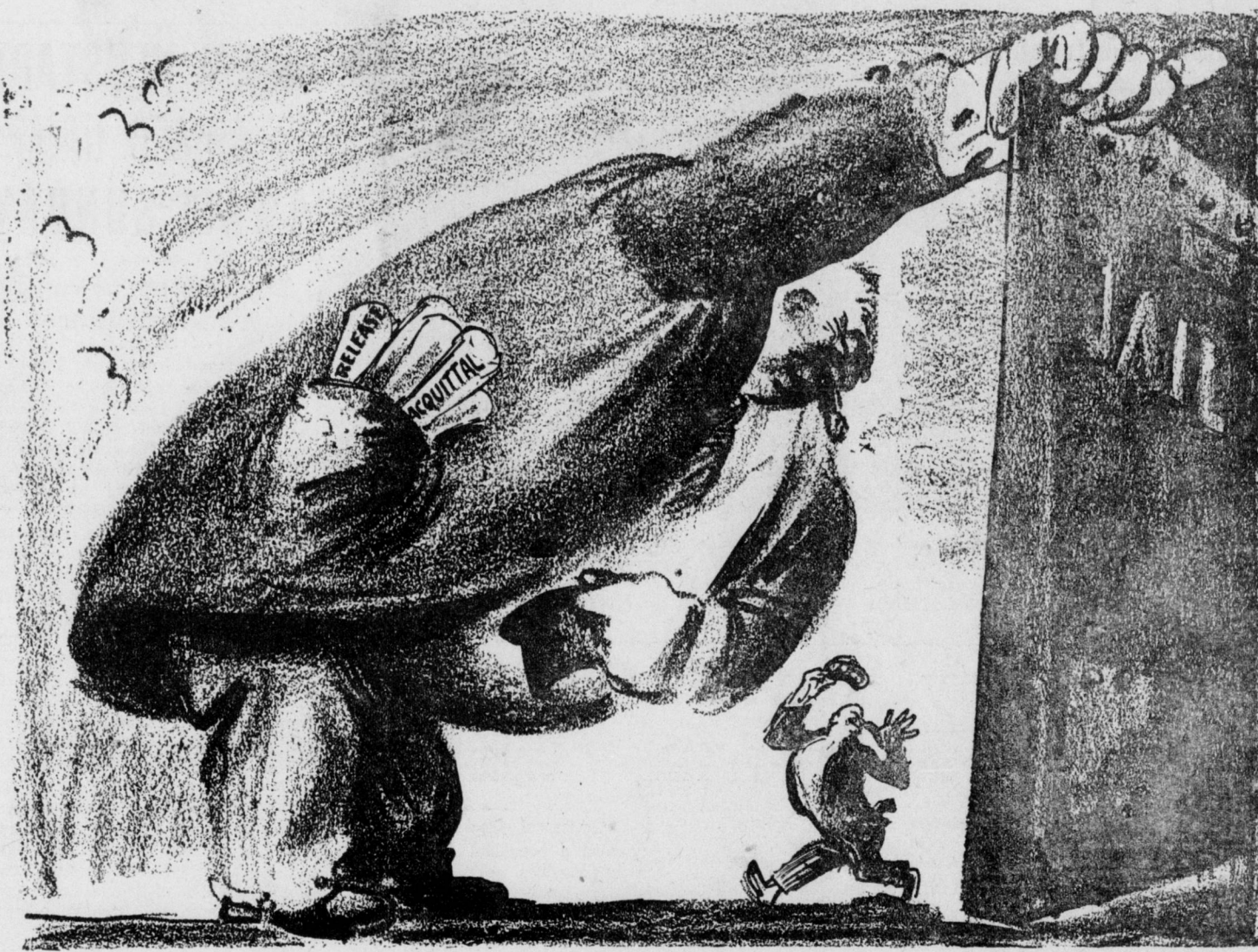
Barron was a part of the ruling class of the country; one of the most vicious labor-haters in the entire galaxy of imperialists, an important cog in the machine of exploitation.

Despite all this, however, he was a mediocrity, a mere prattler of stupid bourgeois phrases as indicated by his rotary club creed, the first article of which was "I believe in service," and the last: "The truth in its proper use." His conception of service was the working class serving the ruling class, and he approved telling the truth so long as it did not interfere with his business.

For Barron, living or dead, we have nothing but contempt. Our condolences are saved for those useful members of society, the working class fighters who stand or perish at their posts. One Sacco, one Vanzetti, one Tom Mooney is worth more to us than all the Barrons that ever lived or ever will live—and they will be remembered longer.

He explains this difference of "opinion" among socialists as follows:

MORAN'S MURDERER GOES FREE



By Fred Ellis

Told You So

COLONEL Lindbergh has issued a public statement to the effect that he is for Hoover. This should get the hip-flask vote for dry Herbert. The boosting of young Lindbergh by the American imperialists was not a mere tribute to a man who performed a daring feat, but a well-planned campaign to use this popular fellow in the interests of American imperialism. It is no accident that Lindbergh is supporting the old favorite political party of American imperialism. He is licking the hand that feeds him.

THE Daily Worker was the only labor daily published in the English language in the United States that exposed the true meaning of "Lindy's" flight to France

and explained the purpose behind the great reception given him by capitalist institutions throughout the country. His so-called good will flight to South America was the vaseline on the American bayonet that is boring a way into the vitals of the Latin American countries. Lindy will be a still more valuable tool in the hands of the ruling classes of this country when the next blood-debauch is sprung upon the masses.

LINDBERGH'S father was not beloved by the social elements who are lionizing his son. During the war he denounced the blood-mongers who transmuted the bone and sinew of the flower of America's manhood into dollars and cents on the gory battlefields of Europe. And for this he was branded as a traitor and insulted and maltreated on the hustings of Minnesota. Young Lindbergh saw his father rotten-egged by the hoodlum patriots who swallowed the poisonous dope of the capitalists. Old Lindbergh never gathered the glory that came to his son, but his name will be remembered by the exploited masses of Minnesota as one who stood up against the imperialist war profiteers when it took guts to do so.

His son is brave no doubt, but physical courage is a drug on the market. The difference between the two Lindberghs is that while the father fought for the masses his son is the servant of the enemies of the masses.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT has been nominated for governor of New York state on the democratic ticket and the New York World, leading democratic organ chortles with glee over the wallop this nomination gives to the anti-Tammany propaganda of the republicans. There is magic in the Roosevelt name, and sure Franklin D. is not a member of Tammany! Yeah? The only relation Mr. Roosevelt has with Tammany is that he is a member of the democratic party which is controlled by Tammany Hall. That's all.

The capitalist parties are not bothering much about policies. Their job is to get out the vote and they pick their candidates accordingly. Foxy Tammany picked Roosevelt so that the anti-Tammany voter might forget Tweed, Croker and Charlie Murphy. The trick works because there is no fundamental difference between the republican and democratic parties. So the New York Sun which supports Herbert Hoover for president on the G.O.P. ticket is supporting Franklin D. Roosevelt for governor of New York State on the democratic ticket.

WHILE the big capitalist parties and their poor little brother, the socialist party, are campaigning for votes and nothing else, the Workers (Communist) Party is making a campaign for Communism and achieving splendid results. Already there are thirty-two states on the Communist ballot with the certainty of at least three more before the dead line on filing. This tremendous task was accomplished with comparatively small forces. Over one hundred thousand signatures had to be collected. Only the enthusiasm that comes from conviction could perform this task.

defend the agents of imperialism, in theory, in order to prove their worth to the capitalist class, but in practice, even without a share in the state power, they become unofficial assassins of the working class.

In New York, the one place where the socialists still have a base, their policies are well-known to the workers who suffer from the blight of Abe Cahan's Jewish Daily Forward gangsters, who daily have to fight against Sigmanism, and every form of treachery, double-dealing and violence.

Hillquit, like all the other leaders of the second international preaches pacifism to the working class, extols the virtues of capitalist dictatorship, labelled democracy. What he wants is a helpless and disarmed working class that can be silenced and led into the shambles as was the European working class at the outbreak of the last imperialist war. And for this infamous purpose this vile traducer of the founders of the revolutionary movement, and of the real revolutionists today, invokes the name of that revolutionary giant, Karl Marx.

More Confessions of Hillquit

By H. M. WICKS.

II.

In an attempt to justify the treachery of the heroes of the second international who become king's ministers and aided the bourgeoisie utilize their special class instrument of coercion, the capitalist state, against the working class, Morris Hillquit, in his article in Current History entitled "Marxism Essentially Evolutionary," assails the Bolshevik revolution in the land of the former czars of Russia.

If the revolution had remained at the Kerensky stage, that is to say if the Bolshevik party had joined the government of agents of imperialism who were playing the game of the imperialist governments of Britain, France and the United States, and had endeavored to drive the working class further into the slaughterhouse of world war they would have merited the fulsome praise of Hillquit.

Or, better still, if they had stood behind the government of the czar as his comrades, Scheidemann and Ebert did behind the Kaiser of Germany, they would have conformed to Hillquit's conception of socialism.

Hillquit Defends Kaiserism.

When the Kaiser socialists of Germany, under the leadership of Philipp Scheidemann and Frederick Ebert, voted the second war credits (December 2, 1914) against Karl Liebknecht and thirteen other members of the reichstag, Hillquit flew to the defense of the traitors to aid and assassins of the working class in a series of articles in a capitalist magazine. This infamous defender of social patriotism tried to blame the millions of socialist voters being herded into the trenches for the failure of their leaders to issue the call for a struggle against war. In the Metropolitan Magazine for March, 1915, Hillquit wrote:

"The great bulk of the five and a half million socialist and socialist voters of Germany and Austria spontaneously and simultaneously rallied to the support of their countries as soon as war had been declared. They had no opportunity for mutual consultation. They broke through with elemental force. It was not a decision, not a policy—it was history and history cannot be scolded or praised; it must be understood."

It is true the masses had no opportunity for consultation. But the masses had representatives in the reichstag, who, had they been Marxists and revolutionists, instead of scoundrels and traitors, would have used parliament as a forum from which to hurl defiance at the Kaiser.

They would have called upon the millions of socialist voters to refuse to fight, to hold their guns in their hands and shoot their officers and flock by the hundreds of thousands into Berlin and destroy the Kaiser and his government. At such a time the leadership of the masses, the general staff of the class conscious proletariat, must possess the revolutionary courage and determination to direct the masses into action regardless of consequences to themselves.

In his article in the Metropolitan Magazine Hillquit argued that the reason certain socialists in England and Russia opposed the war was because their countries were in no danger of invasion, while in Central Europe there was danger of invasion. Thus, the American socialist leader took the identical words of Scheidemann in order to defend publicly the action of the social traitors.

He explains this difference of "opinion" among socialists as follows:

Assails Bolshevik Revolution for Occurring Without Benefit of Second International

"Thus the differing war attitudes of the socialists of the various countries is to be accounted for not on the theory that one part of the socialist international has remained true to its principles, while another large portion has betrayed them over night, but by the much simpler explanation that the socialists of each country have yielded to the inexorable necessities of the situation, and to the extent exacted by these necessities."

"Physically the socialist international lies bleeding at the feet of the K-Loch of capitalist militarism, but morally and spiritually it remains unscathed."

Thus we see that Hillquit has not recently become a traitor to the working class, a defender of imperialism who tries to conceal his infamy under the cloak of Marxism. He never was a Marxist. Never, in all his voluminous writings, has he produced a Marxian document. Indeed he is eminently fit, by nature and training, to associate with Thomas Nixon Carver and Harold J. Laski in defaming Marxism. So far as I know, in all the apologetic literature of the second international which tries to explain away the treachery of the socialists who supported their own capitalist governments, Hillquit is the only one who claimed that the international of pre-war days had not suffered "spiritually and morally."

Opportunism and Jingoism.

It was Lenin, the orthodox Marxist, who, more than any other socialist, exposed the real underlying causes of the monstrous perfidy of the socialist jingoes. He proved conclusively that the comrades of Hillquit followed a political line that led directly to the camp of the imperialists. In Chapter VIII of his work "The Collapse of the Second International," Lenin dealt with this question as follows:

"Opportunism means the surrender of the basic interests of the masses to the temporary interests of a small minority of the workers, or in other words, it means the union of a portion of the workers with the bourgeoisie in opposition to the mass of the proletariat. The war renders such a union from the opportunist standpoint, imperative and plainly visible. Opportunism, which took decades to develop, owes its birth to the peculiarities of that period in the development of capitalism, during a comparatively peaceful and cultural existence, when one section of privileged workers were rendered 'bourgeois' because a few crumbs of the profits derived from the national capital saved them from the acute misery, the sufferings and revolutionary moods of the destitute masses whose ruin was being wrought. To defend and to consolidate the privileged position of the 'higher middle-class' and of the aristocracy (and bureaucracy) of the working class—this is the natural continuation of the petty-bourgeois-opportunist aspirations of his privileged section, and of its tactics during the war: this is the economic basis of socialist imperialism of our day."

This identical condition explains also why Hillquit became the apologist for those whom Lenin designated "the contemptible scoundrels of apostasy."

Against Hillquit's position on a defensive war in which socialists are impelled "by history" to participate, the Marxist, the Leninist, declares that it is the imperative duty of the revolutionary party to strive with every means at hand to bring about the defeat of the government of the country in which one fights against capitalism, thus bringing about a situation wherein the governmental power and the ruling class will be so weakened that the path to the seizure of power can be traversed by the battalions of the proletariat.

Bolsheviks Acted Differently.

Much to the dismay and chagrin of Hillquit and his comrades of the second international, the Bolsheviks did not follow the path of the "Western European Marxists," and defied the government of the czar. Not only did they wage a relentless struggle against the czar, but they also defeated and dispersed the Kerensky government that tried to carry out the war policies of the czar after the imperial family was no longer able to rule.

According to Hillquit this was all wrong. The Bolsheviks should not have set up a government of workers and peasants because economic development had not yet reached a stage where such a thing could be successful.

Instead of driving relentlessly forward to a proletarian revolution the Bolsheviks should have waited for the following developments, according to Hillquit's article in Current History:

1—A capitalist system of wealth production in a high state of development and organization.
 2—A powerful capitalist class dominating the economic life of the country.
 3—A large industrial working class. Only thus can there be the basic condition for a successful class struggle against capitalism.

Hillquit claims that this is Marxism. Yet it was Frederick Engels, co-worker with Karl Marx who, in the second Russian edition of the Communist Manifesto, stated, in the latter quarter of the past century that, even then, under conditions existing in Russia, the social revolution might well begin with its base in the primitive communes.

Lenin, the Marxist, refuted all the learned arguments of the Kautskys, the Bauers, the Hillquits of the second international by explaining that the world was no longer divided into independent nations, but that the whole world was under the domination of imperialism; that in such a situation the only revolution possible in a country such as Russia was a proletarian revolution, not necessarily because Russia as an isolated country was ripe for such a revolution, but because the system of world economy as a whole was ripe for it.

Joseph Stalin, in his book "Leninism," aptly deals with this identical question in a most concise and comprehensive manner. On page 100 of the English edition (International Publishers) of that work we read:

"In former days it was usual to think of the proletarian revolution, in this country or that, as an independent magnitude, confronted by another independent magnitude, the capitalist forces of the same country; these two independent magnitudes faced each other upon an independent national front. Today this formulation is obsolete. Nowadays we have to think in terms of a world-wide proletarian revolution, for the various national fronts, isolated of yore, have coalesced into a unified whole, the world-wide imperialist front, against which must be arrayed the united front of the proletarian movement."

To the question: "Where will the imperialist front first be broken?" Stalin answers:

"The capitalist front will be broken where the chain of imperialism is weakest, and it is there that the proletarian revolution (which follows upon the defeat of imperialism), must begin."

It was precisely the Russia of 1917 that was the weakest link in the chain of imperialism and it was there that the revolution broke through.

Another Opportunist Slander.

But since the Bolshevik government has been in power for nearly eleven years, the miserable apologist of imperialism and socialist opportunism and jingoism, reverts to the ancient charge that in the Soviet Union there exists the rule of a minority of the population over the majority. Says Hillquit:

"To give a Marxian sanction to their hybrid government the Bolshevik leader revived an old and rhetorical Marxian phrase—'The Dictatorship of the Proletariat'—and stretched and twisted it to cover the autocratic rule of their own political party."

Only a renegade who deliberately lies about the Marxian position on the revolutionary dictatorship of the proletariat, or a blatant ignoramus who knows only a handful of Marxian phrases could utter such tomfoolery as the above quotation.

When Marx first spoke of the dictatorship of the proletariat, in his criticism of the Gotha program of 1875, he did not use it as a "rhetorical phrase" but for the purpose of describing an epoch in human society. He said: "Between the capitalist and the Communist systems of society lies the period of the revolutionary transformation of the one into the other. This corresponds to a political transition period, whose state can be nothing else but the revolutionary dictatorship of the proletariat." Again, writing of the Paris Commune, Marx said: "When the workers put in the place of the dictatorship of the bourgeoisie . . . their revolutionary dictatorship in order to break down the resistance of the bourgeoisie . . . the workers invest the state with a revolutionary and temporary form."

Then we have the judgment of Engels on the Commune, wherein he deals with the dictatorship as follows: "The party which has triumphed in the revolution is necessarily compelled to maintain its rule by means of that fear with which its arms inspire the reactionaries. If the Commune of Paris had not based itself on the authority of the armed people against the bourgeoisie, would it have maintained itself more than twenty-four hours? Are we not, on the contrary, justified in blaming the Commune for having made too little use of its authority?"

Thus, Engels, the revolutionist, instead of whining like Hillquit because the workers use the dictatorship, criticized them for not making sufficiently good use of it.

As to Hillquit's vile slander that the proletarian revolution in the domains of the former czars of Russia is a dictatorship of the minority, time and again irrefutable facts have been produced to prove that the Bolshevik revolution was that of a clear majority not merely of the political active masses, but of the entire population. And any superficial examination of the Soviet system will reveal the fact that it is, as Lenin said, "a million times more democratic than any bourgeois democracy."

In the Soviet Union, for the first time in history, the working and peasant masses directly, through the Soviets, participate in political life.

But let no one think that Hillquit wrote his article in Current History for any purpose other than to persuade the ruling class that socialists can be relied upon to defend their institutions of oppression against the working class revolution. His ideal form of government is one in which capitalists permit the renege of the second international to aid them in maintaining a tyrannical rule over the working class.

Hillquit and his comrades in the degenerate socialist party not only