

Workers Give REACTIONARIES Greetings To Steel Helmets

Krassin Heroes to Visit

MOSCOW, July 23 (UP)-For-

eign Minister Tchitcherin, in a let-ter to the Russian-American Chamce of New York, today accepted its invitation for Avhukhnovsky and Prof. Sam-declined hospital assistance. The shoe workers, many of Communists, were openly tan two rescuers, Tchitcherin said. would go as soon as rescue work

. . . . MOSCOW, July 23.—Capt. Fil-ippo Zappi, one of the survivors of Continued on Page Five

E G OTHING

United States

ber of Co

MGRE

'RED ESSEX' GETS A BIG WELCOME Burke and Pearlman Speak to Hundreds

By DONALD BURKE. (Special to the Daily Worker) ALBANY, July 23.—One of the sons we have learned m the tour of the "Red Essex" is the ridiculousness and at the same time the viciousness of the election laws of New York State If a tiny county (like Greens or Putnam County) should decide to oppose the placing of the Workers (Communist) Party on the ballot, it could do so. Just as many peti-tioners are needed for these coun-

as for Albany County or New York County. This fact struck us most forcibly thousand dollars immediaely into The fact that Morones has been sewhen we spent three days going back and forth through the Catskill Mountains, seeking voters who could be classed as proletarians. The few farmers to be found would announced yesterday.



ARE MASTERS IN PIRMASENS, Germany, July 23 Steel Helmets who attempted to arouse militant shoe workers in the

factories during a parade here, succeeded beyond their wildest intentions with the result that a score or

more of the fascists are in hospitals suffering from minor injuries. A announced by General Zertuche, smaller number of the shoe workers trict, that Louis W. Morones, former were also injured, tho most of them

of Steel Helmets, the German fascist organization. When they had stood this treatment until their pa- even be arrested on charge of partience was exhausted, they issued ticipation in the assassination of from the factory and commanded General Obregon, is part of today's

the fascists to keep quiet. The Steel developments indicating the victory Helmets persisted in shouting in- of the reactionary elements and the sults and the shoe workers quieted Catholic clergy. them this time so effectively that In the first days after the assasmbers were satisfied to relinquish sination, and up to yesterday, Chief with the purpose of strengthening the parade altogether.

immediate police reprisals.

STA **P CAMPAIG**

Money Needed to Rally Workers, Farmers

The Central Executive Committee lians" as "intellectually responof the Workers (Communist) Party a religious fanatic. has issued a campaign assessment stamp for sale to the membership of because of the pressure of the work- and settlements, redress to foreignthe fourteen districts in the party ing class of Mexico, but is in no that is expected to bring several sense a real leader of the masses.

the treasury of the National Election Campaign Committee, it was

ship, the Central Executive Com- that the attack upon him is a first Continued on Page Five

forwarded.

\$7,000 Expected Soon.

At least seven thousand dollars italist interests of the United States, is expected to be realized on the which are utilizing the chaotic situastamp sales and this money should tion of the present to entrench their be in the National Election Cam- power more firmly than ever. littee treasury in two

MEXICAN CRISIS Kellogg Calls Parley to Aid China Counter-Revolution Probable Arrest of Ex-Labor Minister **RECOGNITION OF** MEXICO CITY, July 23 .- It was

chief of police of the federal dis-NANKING CALLED minister of labor, whose resignation was forced by the reactionary so-The shoe workers, many of them called "Agrarians," is in hiding and **OBJECT OF MEET** Communists, were openly tantalized that the police are investigating reby the boos and insults of a parade ports of his whereabouts in Mexico

Morones Under Arrest? The indication that Marones may 5,000 Mutiny in Army of Reaction

WASHINGTON, July 23 .- The

first step of what is believed here to be a gradual process of recognition of the Nanking government,

of Police Zertuche announced that the reaction to crush the Chinese the assassin confessed that he had revolution, will be taken when Sec-The shoe workers are well organ-ized and it is not believed that there killed Obregon for religious motives retary of State Kellogg issues his so that "Christ the King might call for a so-called Sino-American reign supreme." Now, the Calles council for treaty revision tomor-

government has reversed its policy row. It is the plan of the secreand today the chief of police an- tary of state to widen this council, nounced that the Catholic clergy, after the American diplomats have exposed as responsible for the kill- established their control, to include other powers. ing of Obregon, are "co-operating

with the police in the investigation It is understood that the conference will be called following receipt of a detailed report from the American minister in China, Mac-

It is significant that Morones, Murray. who has been active in the struggle against the church, has been ac-**Recognize** Counter-Revolutionists cused by the leaders of the "Agra-

While de jure recognition will necessarily be the price of concessible" for the killing of Obregon by sions to the foreign powers in the questions of extra-territoriality, taxation and tariff. foreign concessions Morones has opposed the church

ers and damages to property, the Continued on Page Five FIGHT

lected as the victim of the landowners and clergy indicates that they regard him merely as a shining. mark symbolizing "labor" in the In a letter to the party member- eyes of the reactionary masses, and ZARITSI

step in the suppression of the labor movement in Mexico. Calles Bows to Clergy

of the assassination,"

Morones Anti-Clerical

Chicago Board Says President Calles, in his efforts to remain in power, accepts the dicta-

tion of the landowners and the cap-CHICAGO, July 23 .- The cam- More Regional Parleys paign of expulsion of militant members from the International Cap and

It was indicated

Mill Strikers Give Labor Leader R ousing Welcome on Jail Release BOSSES

Hundreds of New Bedford strikers waited at the gates of the House of Correction and gave Fred E. Beale, one of the leaders of the textile strike, a great ovation on his release after serving a 30-day sentence for militant strike activities. Photo shows Beale, surrounded by enthusiastic



workers, with a copy of the Daily Worker in his hand. VOTE BUYING DUE TO

Preliminary preparation of the

raised in the United States, it is

brazen publicity now being given by

Merely a Beginning.

That this figure is merely a be-

ginning, it was pointed out by well

ions was expended by both major

believed, is the motive for the

"public mind" for the greatest elec-tion campaign slush funds yet to be

BREAK ALL RECORDS

jailed.

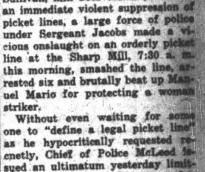
PANAMA REVOLT

U.S. Influence Seen In

Situation

PANAMA CITY, July 23 .- An

the United States against the ad-



AT MILL GATES

Police Head Carries

Out Barons' Orders

(Special To the Daily Worker.) NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 23. --Obeying the signal given by John Sullivan, mill boss official, to start

PICKETS

as he hypocritically requested re cnetly, Chief of Police McLeod is sued an ultimatum yesterday li ing picket lines at all gates of mill to 50 and ordering the dispersal of spectators.

Pinto Arrested.

At the Sharp Mill gates th morning, the police detail there commanded the picket line to double on themselves when they read ed the mill gate, not permitting pe sage of the entrances. Refusal of the strikers to have their rights as citizens abrogated by police was followed by an immediate attack, which resulted in the arrest of four women, two men and in the seve injury of one.

Augusto G. Pinto, the much arrested popular Textile Mills Com-mittees' picket leader, heard the police order to keep away from the gates just as he was coming up on his bicycle rounds, called to the picket line to march on despite the police order. He and other leaders of the line were immediately ar-rested, this being the sixth arrest for Pinto.

The pickets immediately went in to prevent the illegal arrest of their leaders and were met by the swinging clubs of the police. Ellen Dawson, T. M. C. orga then called on the workers to continue with the picketing. When a policeman lunged forward to gr her, Manuel Mario, a picket, put arm protectively on her sa and protested against her arrest. For this Sergeant Jacobs hit Mario uprising believed to be supported by a smashing blow in the eye and continued to beat him while four police thugs held him to the ground ministration party reached a criti-

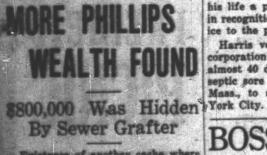
weeks' time.

Federation Meeting

The New York Working Women's Federation, which has as one of its planks the fight against the war danger, has arranged a delegate conference for August 2 at 7:30 p. m. at the Labor Temple, 14th St. and 2nd Ave., in the auditorium. At this conference the causes of war and what working women can do to fight the war danger will be discussed by prominent women of the GETS HIS REWARD

Stress War Danger In a statement sent out to women stressed the growing danger of im-perialist war. The statement reads, perialist war. The stat

agh our memories are still tresh with the horrors of 1914, the mperialists of the world, and particularly the imperialists of the United States, are preparing fever-ishly for a new world slaughter. impriations, battleships, artil-and instruments of destruction reached an anheard of propor-Millions are being spent for in we are being prepared in order to shain the entire working popula-tion to the military machine in time of war. Through the institution of military training in the schools, the ent of citizens' training fornia. the course of capitalist miliinued on Page Five



Existence of another cache, where

d with him in the charges a prominent contractor, who is and to have shared with Phil-profits of the Queens sever

The fourteen districts are engaged reactionary "Agrarians," that Calles many cities, met a setback here in a friendly rivalry as to which one will be retained in office for two when the membership of the Block- and numerous adjacent industrial vote-buying campaigns now getting Many Expected at Big is a friendly rivalry as to which one will be retained in office for two ers Local and the Joint Board dele- towns, including cities in New Jer- under way. According to announcewith its allotment sold and the cash dent.'

> The quotas for the districts are: 1,000 for District 1, 4,000 for Dis-triet 2, 800 for District 8, 400 for District 4, 1,000 for District 5, 800 Continued on Page Two

TAMMANY TOOL

Milk Corporation

tion from his city post to accept a when the application of the Con-Harris has been given his reward, ing. that of the post of "health consul- The Power Committee, composed the resolution:

Harris at the same time will receive from the city for the rest of ice to the public welfare."

Harris very recently allowed the both companies is Wm. F. Kenny, cals, now prevalent in, the Interna-machine gun squads of police were on the Nicaraguan situation with National Coalition party of Panaorporation whose product caused chief supporter of Al Smith, a fact tional. almost 40 deaths and 1,000 cases of which lends further evidence to the (4) The Joint Board of Chicago St. when a few friends of an arseptic sore threat poisoning in Lee, charge that the republican and dem-Mass, to sell its product in New ocratic forces are united "at the above be carried through, that the from brutal treatment by the potop.'

BOSSES WANT NEW "CAL" resentatives who will come to Chi-cago to further the organization

Assn. at last has consented to place Coolidge's in the Boston police threatened. The meeting, scheduled quelled when the police motorcycles years more. its program before the public. She is a met

Millinery Workers Union, now be-Topete, the wealthy leader of the ing carried on by the officialdom in demanding a halt to Zaritsky's union wrecking, despite the exercise of an

No Expulsions

AGENT

intense terror by the right wing IN GAS MERGER electing themselves to office were also brought to light when the workers showed the letters they realso brought to light when the and 23 by the Textile Mill Commit- informed politicians, may be seen ceived calling them to the "election"

meeting. Al Smith Connection Despite threats by the Zaritsky agent, J. Roberts, that he would Also Seen

refuse to permit one of the largest 000,000 merger between the Con- members' meeting July 19, the mem- vention. The delegates will form a extent of \$1,318,347. There was no ment of liberal party which was workers of New York the federation Harris Given Post on solidated Gas Company of New bership condemned Roberts and his new nation-wide textile workers' great doubt of the republican irregularities. union wrecking activities in a reg- union. York and the Brooklyn Edison Comolution passed in spite of the pany, who were denied a hearing threats.

Dr. Louis I. Harris, commission- at the last session of the Public At a meeting of the Joint Board, July 29, at 10 a. m., at 38 Causeway er of health of New York City, Service Commission, are planning attended by Roberts in his capacity yesterday announced his resigna- to renew their attack tomorrow, as general board agent on July 18. the Joint Board made the following demands in a resolution, despite position with a milk corporation. solidated comes up for further hear- Roberts' attempt to browbeat the delegates into refusing passage to

teat and sanitary administrator" of of a group of liberals, charges that (1) To demand the G. E. B. of the National Dairy Products Cor- the merger is part of a combination the International to start an organgas and airplanes. Draft poration, of 120 Broadway. He will of power development along the ization campaign in Chicago for the northeastern states, controlled by coming season in conformity with assume his new duties immediately interests foreign to the state. The the decisions of the 1927 convenupon the arrival in New York City committee expects to submit "evi- tion.

of Jimmie Walker, who is at pres- dence that the Koppers Gas; and (2) In order to make the organent taking his "vacation" in Cali- Coke Company of Philadelphia, a ization work possible the G. E. B. Mellon interest, has bought heavily resume the subsidy of \$50 a week

into both the Consolidated and the which they have hitherto supplied Brooklyn Edison Companies and to the Joint Board and which Robwould control these companies, as erts has now cut off. his life a pension of \$5,000 a year, part of a gigantic tie-up of electric (3) That the General Executive

in recognition of his 20 years' "serv-and gas properties in these states. Board immediately cease its expul-. Negro in his place," was seen yes-One of the heavy stockholders in sion policies of individuals and lo-

Joint Board will consider no task too great to assist the G. E. B. repof this city,

John M. Phillips, sewer pipe grafter, have been disposed of, was revealed for the first time revealed in the fast sewer been disclosures, the late sewer been disclosures, the late sewer buy 23.—Textile mill bosses have July 23.—Textile mill bosses have broadcasts. Strikebar Caling of Caling of Caling of the meeting by let-ters informing them that their jobs In the fake elections called by

Delegates from New York City both old political parties to them gates recently passed resolutions sey and Connecticut gathered for a ments made yesterday. \$10,000,000 preliminary conference Saturday is to be accepted a sort of starting off figure for the national campaign afternoon to work out plans for committees.

and the employers. The methods furthering the success of the great employed by the right wing in national convention of textile workelecting themselves to office were ers, being called for September 22

CONFER ON NEW

TEXTILE UNION

to Be Held

tees. The conference was held in in the fact that nearly seven millthe Progressive Labor Center, 101 E. 14th St.

First of Series.

USE WAR TACTICS GO TO COOLIDGE

Nicaragua

SUPERIOR, Wis., July 28 .- Na- Heraldo; Demetrio Porras, youngest val Secretary Wilbur, accompanied son of Dr. Belisario Porras, thrice

Call For Revolt. BALBOA, Panama Canal Zone where they are to hold a conference July 23 .- The leader of the Porras

Wilbur intimated that recent re-ports from Nicaragua made an im-held here last night on the Cathe-

IOKES IN PRISON CELL Young Communist Girl Full of Spirit have been wrecked and general a

Line and power behind the cor-Tammany similistration in ens is involved as the alleged ker of a chain of gambling to say" statements, the New Bedford Cotton Manufacturers is an opportunity very much like New Bedford Cotton Manufacturers is an opportunity very much like the second distribution to this a fine was also on the scene. The "riot" was

Coolidge's in the Boston police the Strikebreaker. "At the time Coolidge was called "A the time and jump with the time and jump with the time and jump with the time that and a grambler well known What are code for if not to club upon to act in the Boston police ments. The reactionaries then had tactics of the police finally dispelled movement, was much sought for by joy, but then a hidden thought come's forces, and institute a speed of are no trouble electing themselves.

Police "Impartiality."

cal stage here today when 116 mem-Of the four women arrested, one bers of the Porras (opposition) parwas Sadie Reison, organizer for the ty were arrested to halt alleged threats of a revolution. A number U. T. W. Textile Council. When of prominent Porristas leaders were the prisoners were arraigned in court later, she was charged on The action was the result of with parading without a p while each of the others had the mounting criticism of the governor more charges stacked up again them. They were "assaulting lice," "disturbing the peace," That this assault is not what the The climax came Saturday at a city government heretofore terms "an accident," but is the begi position leaders demanded "Amerof an official strikebreaking terr ican supervision of the November

is proved by the fact that the pi election or revolution." The Porets were charged with "parad ristas had repeatedly sought Amerwithout a permit." The fill ican aid in eliminating alleged consuch a charge is admittedly a de spiracies and Dr. Jorge Boyd, Porliberate step towards carrying out ras presidential nominee, is in the mill bosses' demand to out Washington at present, said to be picketing at the textile plants.

seeking American intervention. Calls For Picketing. The New Bedford Textile Workers' Union, in a statement issued to day assailing the city governm as the bosses' strikebreaking to Tapia, prominent attorney, and edicalls upon the masses of strikers tors of the opposition newspaper El to rally to huge picket demonstra-tions at the mill gates this evening and hereafter.

Polo, president of the Porras Club.

INDIA BAILROAD STRIKE SPREADS

MADRAS, India, July 28.-In railway lines of southern India resulted in numerous clashes tween the police and the strik it was reported here today. Tra run by incompetent strikebreaker have been wrecked and general on

Mayavuram and at Tuticorin. arrests have been made.

dice of the Tammany Hall machine, & Co., arrived here today, en route and its determination to "keep the terday when fire trucks, and even

The police attack on the friends of the arrested Negro drew crowds quite busy. It was after the police

the treatment, gathered closely around the officers.

called out in Lenox Ave. and 139th the president.

Insulting Scene

lice. cago to further the organization of people to the scene which, being work among the millinery workers in the heart of Harlem, is always

began to fire recklessly into the crowd that the people, infuriated at

parties in 1920 according to figures which they themselves were willing This is the first of a series of con- to make public. Harding was pushed employers here to deal with the ferences to be held by the T. M. C. over by a slush fund of \$5,319,729 Opponents of the proposed \$1,000,- Blockers Local, made by him at a in preparation for the national con- and Cox was helped along to the

chances that year such as there may develop this year. Everyone knows that the figures given out are only Porras party rally where the op-

Continued on Page Five

The second preliminary confer-

St., Boston, at the district headquar-

ence will be held Sunday morning,

Continued on Page Five

ters of the Workers' International **MORGAN ORDERS**

AGAINSTNEGROES Lay Down Law on tion-wide drive to prevent serious disturbances, were: Assemblyman Domingo Turner; Dr. Alejandro

Tammany Cops Stage

by Thomas Cochran, a partner in president of Panama; and Juan B. An indication of the racial preju- the banking house of J. P. Morgan for Coolidge's summer residence

ma, Dr. Alejandro Tapia, called upon the United States to supervise

mediate conference necessary. dral Plaza.

WARSAW, Poland, (By Mail).-- caught in the mass raids of the fall Wjera is one of the 133 who are of 1925. She has already been in terday police fired on strikers a

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 24, 1928

Vorkers Thruout Country Sending Contributions to Communist Campaign Fund



Election Stamps

R. Kent, writing in the reury, declares that all sidents are elected by of that the unpurchased voter who thinks he is a ng factor in the election of est's executives in Wash-not only stupid but a

e are two kinds of campaign are two kinds of campairs conding to Kent. There is -hoo fund that is used for and corruption during the s and there is the election which is used to purchase mary number of votes in somet on election day to be victory to the political in the most portly money with the most portly money

determined to bear out ention. Smith and Hoover

than in any previous one. by managers say that there be no limit to contributions. ter's treasurer demands four

the workers and farmers did week drive which the National Min-

the worters and farmers did report to gain control of the d States and establish their revernment until they were to beat the capitalists' rame of huying and win the elections distance would be dark indeed to be at the capitalists' rame of huging and win the elections distance would be dark indeed to be at the capitalists' rame of huging and win the elections the headquarters at 611 Penn Ave-nue, Pittaburgh, Pa. Anthony Min-erich, ascretary of the committee, has his first speaking engagement to be at the capitalists' second farm-has his first speaking engagement to be at the capitalists' second farm-has his first speaking engagement to be at the capitalists' second farm-has his first speaking engagement to be at the second farm-has his first speaking engagement to be at the second farm-has his first speaking engagement to be at the second farm-to be at the second farm-has his first speaking engagement to be at the second farm-has his first speaking engagement to be at the second farm-tor bistrict 6, 800 for bistrict for to be at the second farmbox. It will be overthrown

as struggles of the exploitnist Party. the Workers (Communist) for the latter part of this week

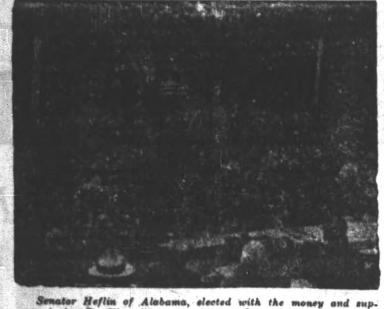
mobilize the masses for a tions are participating and all pro-against the capitalists and ceeds will immediately buy food for

ent opportunity to reach strike leaders. In factories, department stores, They are in a receptive mood shop committees are making collec-

er times to shut off rival from propagating their are, the Comm unists der the iron fist of

nocracy-to get their to the masses. ers, Farmers Understand. of workers and poor

sible here to give only a



port of the Ku Klux Klan, is still traveling around the country calling for a war on the pope and incidentally searching for publicity. Photo shows the Klan senator making an open-air speech in New Jersey at which 67 weary persons turned out.

MINERS GETTING RELIEF

will be needed in this cam- Campaign Speakers Tour the Country

PITTSBURGH, Pa.,' July 23---More than 2,500 collection lists are in circulation today, raising for the National Miners' Relief and Defense

not expect that the capitaliat m will be overthrown at the be week in every large city where mass mobilizations for the campaign are being made.

"Hunger Banquets," Feature.

ag a \$100,000 campaign everywhere. Hundreds of organizahungry miners' families, and fur-

and the Communist pro- oil fields, automobile plants, etc., to of the capitalists gets tions. Hundreds of thousands of Fight Blacklist.

Now that the union poricy com- talist parties this year will surpass ing the New Bedford strikers, and fense in its statement, is the chief mittee has abandoned its demand all previous treasure chests. For opportunity-if only a for the Jacksonville scale of wages, the first time in the history of the tee. It is headed by such well and are instructing the districts to United States both parties are on known men as: Bishop Wm. M. make separate agreements, the practically even terms in the mat. Brown, Roger N. Baldwin, Elizabeth Folsom prisons and take their place strikers are banding together to ter of campaign funds. Millionaires G. Flynn, Scott Nearing, Ellan in the ranks of the labor movement. fight the black-list and open shop are flocking daily to the Smith ban. Hayes, Edgar Owens, Upton Sinconditions which the operators are ner, and the head of his national clair, C. Anita Whitney and all mon- in trade unions throughout the thruout the United States attempting to force upon them. The committee is none other than John ey should be sent to the Workers' this fact. So they are militant coal diggers will not allow J. Raskob, the finance chairman of International Relief, 49 William St., shop governor of California, Richto the Communist Cam- the operators to victimize those who the gigantic automobile trust, dom- New Bedford, Mass. The local re- ardson, release Mooney and Billings.



Passaic Gathers Funds Many Join in Asking for Real Aid **Immediate Release**

PASSAIC, N. J., July 23 .- The In the 12th year of the impris-New Bedford Strike Relief Confer- onment and frame-up of Tom ence of Passaic yesterday issued a Mooney and Warren Billings, the lastatement referring to the uses to bor and liberal movement is raising which the money being collected by its voice in protest at their conthe Passaic Central Trades Council tinued incarceration. John Haynes in a tag day here, is being put. It Holmes, pastor of the Community criticises the manner in which the Church in New York City, in a let-A. F. of L. in New Bedford has ter to the national office of Interallowed the relief funds collected national Labor Defense, 80 East for the strikers to be controlled by 11th St., endorses the campaign inpoliticians who are enemies of the itiated by International Labor Deunion. The statement says: fense for their release. Holmes de-"Mr. Fuller and the Central clares:

Trades Council are holding a tag "I am greatly interested to hear day today for the New Bedford that a new movement is under way We would like to know to secure the release of Tom Mooney whether this money collected will and Warren Billings from their be sent to help the thousands of California prison. The case of srtiking men, women and children, which these two men are the vic-

or if Mr. Fuller will send this money tims ranks with the Sacco-Vanzetti to the strikebreaking Citizens' Com- case and the Dreyfus case, as one mittee headed by the mayor of New of the most terrible and iniquitous Bedford, the man responsible for miscarriages of justice in modern calling out the militia to break the times. strike-this Citizens' Committee

"It seems now incredible that composed of business men, and Tom Mooney and Warren Billings agents of the bosses in the guise of should ever have been convicted. friends of the workers. Still more incredible it is, that, 12 years after this frame-up of in-

half of the Mooney-Billings case.

"Hoping you will meet with suc-

"LEO ELLIS,

"Represa, California."

cess in your undertaking, I remain

"Box 14388, Folsom Prison,

From Liberals, writers, doctors,

etc., roll in storms of protest and

demands for the release of Mooney

emphasizes International Labor De-

Daily Worker Agents

Hold Concert Tonight

The Daily Worker agents of Sec-

tion 2 have prepared a concert

m. at 101 West 27th St. All unit

and subsection Daily Worker agents

have been invited to attend.

Strikebreaking Committee. "This committee is similar to the nocent men, they should still be

strikebreaking citizens' committee behind the bars. In the name not that made an attempt to break our of mercy but of simple justice they strike in Passaic, by opening re- should be released. It cannot be lief stores and handing out relief that the present effort on their bewith propaganda against the union. half will fail." This citizens' committee in New

Bedford is a strikebreaking commit- selves reechoes the interest on be-1,800 for District 8, 1,000 for Dis. tee. It is not a labor body, and does half of Mooney and Billings. Leo not give any relief to the thousands Ellis, himself a class-war prisoner trict 9, 400 for District 10, 700 efor unskilled workers that have at Represa, Cal., where Warren Biljoined the New Bedford Textile lings is imprisoned, writes to the Union, the union that is leading the International Labor Defense as fol-

strikers.

militant fight against the bosses, lows: The members of the Party are under the leadership of capable or-

Peletzer, all from Passaic. Attempt to Break Union. "The money sent by Mr. Fuller the union, and relief will be given to the two thousand skilled work-

ers that are members of the United "The Workers' International Relief, which carried on a prominent and Billings. But labor's strength,

"The campaign funds of the capi. part in the Passaic strike, is feedis the only workers' relief commita mass meeting in Pageoic where



The latest in aviation publicity stunts is the plan of Morris R. Dougherty, one armed, legless flyer, to fly the Atlantic. Dougherty is shown above with his plane, on his arrival at Roosevelt Field, Long Island.

CLOAK WOMEN TO TALK WORKERS ACTIVE ON WAR DANGER

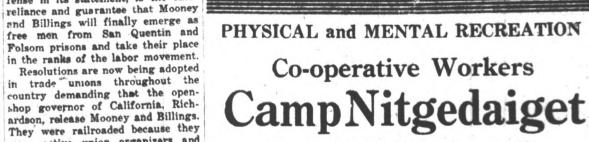
Draw Latin Workers Many Expected at Big Federation Meeting in to Build Union

The drawing of Italian workers into active participation in the tarism is throughout the country." struggle to build a real cloak and dressamkers' union, was the subject for which plans were discussed Federation during its short period and formulated at the first meet- of existence has held two previous ing of the executive board of the conferences where problems of great Italian branch, Joint Board Cloak importance to working women and and Dressmakers' Union. The meet- the labor movement in general were ing was held in the union headquar- considered. These conferences have From within prison walls them-

ters, 16 W. 21st St., last night. Charles S. Zimmerman, head of the women workers to participate in Organization Department of the labor struggles

the board members held a thorough war conference of August 2 is of discussion and decided as their first particular importance to women. step the issuance of circulars and The call urges the women to act "I wish to compliment the Inter- leaflets to keep the Italian workers in the shops and other organizanational Labor Defense for the ex- acquainted with the fight against tions with which they are connected Eli Keiler, Ellan Dawson and John cellent work you are doing in be- the right wing Sigman gang and and send delegates to take part in the bosses. the conference.

The most strenuous efforts will The interest and activity of the be made to build up the circulation members have made the previous of the Italian paper of the branch, conferences of the New York Work-"Unita Operia." E. Oswaldo, paid ing Women's Federation great sucorganizer of the branch, also de- cesses. An excellent program is belivered a report of the work accom- ing prepared for this meeting, and plished up to and since the last all women have been urged to invite meeting of the Italian Branch, held their friends and shopmates to attend the coming conference. last Thursday. ----



MAKES NEW MOVE WIN SUPPOR

Bids for Aid of Fascist Balkan States

ATHENS, Greece, July 23.---A bid for the support of the reaction ary governments of Bulgaria and Turkey was made by Premier Venizelos of Greece in a speech mat night. Lavish in his promises, the premier, who feels the uncertainty of his tenure of office, announced that he would be happy to sign a treaty of friendship with the Angora government. To Bulgaria and Jugo-Slavia he offered an outlet to the ses via Saloniki as an inducement.

Jokes In Prison Cell

Continued from Page One to me: By that time you will all have sideboards and beards. Oldbut not young Communists will you be. Oh, how dreadful! It hurts me when I think that I will not see you again so young, as young as I re-member you and as I love you. That is silly-but it hurts! Very well. and good, show yourselves with your

NO FLOWERS, POINCARE.

PARIS, July 23 (UP) .- Premier

Take the

With You on Your

beards. But I will see you all Continued from Page One again!"

Other Meets Successful The New York Working Women's Poincare today celebrated by working throughout the day on the next budget the second anniversary of his assumption of the premiership in the dark days of 1926 when the franc slumped to 51 to the dollar. aroused great interest among work-After a report was delivered by ing women and have helped arouse

National Organization Committee, The federation's anti-imperialist-

DAILY WORKER

Vacation Keep in touch with the struggles of the workers while you are away on your vacation. This summer the Ellec-

tion Campaign will be in full swing. The DAILY WORK-ER will carry up-to-the-minute news concerning he campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in the

various states. Daily cable news service from World Congress of the Communist International

which opens soon in Moscow. Vacation Rates

2 weeks 650 1 month \$1 2 months \$1.50 2 months \$2

District 12, 700 for District 13, 300 of for District 15, and 200 for the agrarian regions. Quick Action Urged.

urged to consider the necessity of ganizers such as Albert /Weisbord. quick sales and quick returns to the National Election Campaign Treas-

ury. The election campaign is now getting up steam. The newspapers are giving more and more space will be used for propaganda against daily to the statements and move-

ments of the capitalists. Alexander Trachtenberg, treasurer of the National Election Campaign Textile Workers only. Committee, said in urging the meming of political matters workers will participate in the house Committee, said in urging the mem-bership to speed up the sale of the bership to speed up the sale of the stamps:

fought in the front ranks of the inated by the House of Morgan, Gen- lief committee is preparing to hold They were railroaded because they strike, declaring they will go back eral Motors many letters that are to the mines in organized fashion Fight Wall Street. as they left them in April, 1927. "Hoover will have the millions of strikers will speak. rs of the National Elec. They are appealing to their fellow other capitalist groups, not the least workers in other industries to stand of which is the Mellon group. This by them until this is effected, by is a millionaire election campaign warding off starvation. Those millions will be used to corrupt and befuddle the workers and Appeal For Aid For Arrested farmers of the United States be-Leaders. tween now and November. After The struggling coal diggers es- then whichever set of capitalists pecially appeal for defense for their win, the exploitation of the workarrested leaders. "The Internation- ers and farmers will go on with al Labor Defense has been called greater intensity than ever. upon repeatedly for aid, and it has "Against the billions of Wall not been found wanting in a single Street our drive to raise the \$100, instance," is the answer of James 000 Communist Campaign Fund Cannon, secretary of the defense would be futile but for the fact that organization, makes to the miners. our Party stands for the interests of strike," writes Sullivan. "he was The meeting will be one of the To the workers, Cannon says, the millions of exploited workers subjected to the same political pres- most important held up to now. Fu-"Every worker must respond to the and farmers, and if we only can sure that exists with our mayor to- ture activities for the aid of the appeal of the men and women be- raise enough funds to print litera- day. He had the courage to handle Daily Worker will be planned and hind the bars, whose hands are out- ture and route speakers, so that the the situation firmly even though he assigned. No agent should fail to a New York, sends in a five- stretched for aid. Just because the message of Communism can be was told that his action meant the be present. resources of our enemy are great, brought home to them, tho corrupt- ending of his political career. He our work of solidarity must be gen- ing money of Wall Street will be was not so sure himself, at the time, erous and swift.

desert."

tributions to the with co

Morasky of Caldwell, Ohio send me two hooks of

Communist stamps and also Poster-Gitlow campaign but-I am also sending \$2.50 as my ution to the Communist Cam-Fund. Enclosed you will find

m Toledo, Ohio, Hannah Tueb-

this amount \$5.00. Will A. Battle writes from

Mass.: and find two dollars to be

for the campaign fund." anch 246 of the Workmen's

and so the dollars and five dolrom now on as the Communists

their sympathizers get the col-machinery into high speed. se stea

r in thousands of dollars.

Cash Aided U. S. S. R.

scial contributions enabled theviki of Russis to flood the with literature in the dark fore the workers and peas-pled the coar's throne, drove traitorous Mensheviki, and and a Soviet government. rassed workers and peasants ir rubles to enable the Bol-

workers and exploited farm- tion, is expected back in continental the United States, poor as Europe Tuesday, a sick man, his are, can afford better than the nerves shattered and his body to contribute to a fund de-to help emancipate them-from the thraildom of capital-

hundred thousand dollars to the masses for struggle the capitalist system and to

Send all contributions to Alex-ter Trachtenberg, treasurer, Na-nal, Election Campaign Commit-a, F. 125th SL, New York.

Must Have Funds.

"We must not fail the courageous "Every dollar counts. The money assessment stamps in now counts doubly. They will the Party membership help us strengthen our arms to tear away the prison bars and prison ander Trachtenberg, treasurer, 43 munist and each sym: walls that keep our fighters from siders that the success the firing line. Every organization,

Nobile Sent Home In Camouflaged Car

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, July 23 (UP) .- General Umberto No-

make new history in polar explora-

wounded

Instead of leading a triumphant march back to Rome, he will be placed aboard a special car char-

the United States!

n one.

E. 125th St., New York City.

drive for \$100,000 rests on every worker, must volunteer to asor HER shoulders, then success sist in the most far-reaching relief ured. And this is the way and defense campaign ever made for devoted Communist will re- the striking miners. The operators must not be allowed to bury the miners in the living grave of their

archy.

bile, who sailed north two months agitators to write and speak ravel from place to place ing the revolutionary mes-This financial sacrifice bore make new history in polar explora-

ties which are not on the direct route. None will be permitted to see Nobile and he will talk with

were active union organizers now the solidarity and protest of the leaders of the New Bedford the working class can and must free Mooney and Billings.

MILL BOSS ASKS FOR NEW "CAL

Employers Call Mayor which will be held tonight at 6 p. to Break Strike

Continued from Page One

wasted like seed scattered in a but this was true, and that he was should be limited to the smallest pos-

killing his own political future in sible numbers." The money realized on the sale taking the stand that he did, but he ad of contributions will in- fighters in the jails," he declares. of the Communist Campaign Assessment stamps should be for- and he had the courage to do it in warded immediately to the National spite of any consequences it might Election Campaign Committee, Alex- have so far as he was concerned." cotton mill workers. Judge Gardiner The big issue in New Bedford, as for the manufacturers association. Sullivan sees it, is not the slashing Gardiner steadfastly refused to ad-

whether "labor organizations shall mit he was swayed by having re-FLIER TURNS WRITER DRESDEN, Saxony, July 23.— run the mills" instead of bosses. In

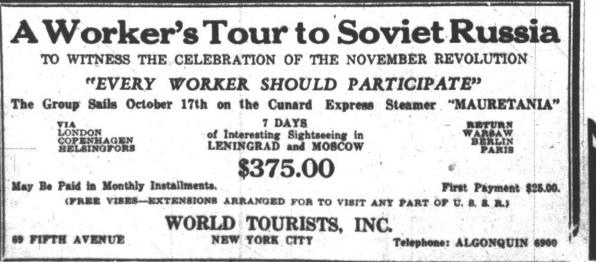
Baron von Huenefeld's first dra- good employers' language, he says and proceeded to sentence the armatic effort, a trite and blatant the way to stop disorder is to aneulogy of the former Emperor Wil- ticipate it. The police should be One, Augusto Gonsalves Pinto, helm, was played here last night "ready for an emergency of any pictureque Portuguese figure on a

who filled the theatre. The dramatic critics agreed in de- and strikers' parades forbidden. nouncing the play as extremely weak and trivial and having noththe out-of-date praise of the mon-

and applauded by the monarchists kind" and "tolerate no fooling." The bicycle, was given five months for mass picketing must be broken up "obstructing policemen" and "disturbing the peace," familiar charges

Many Pickets Arrested. in New Bedford courts Pinto was "There must be no temporizing" dispatch runner for the Textile ing original in it, except, perhaps, with the workers led by the left Workers Union, speeding from mill wing Textile Workers Union, Sulli- to mill on, his bicycle during all

van tells the mayor. "Gatherings picketing hours.



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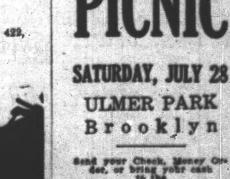
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THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 24, 1928

French and Spanish Authorities Cooperate in Campaign Against Militant Labor



PARIS, July 23.—Collaboration vitius in a campaign against which is to embrace two countries was revealed yesterday with the arrest of nine workers for par-ticipation in an alleged plot against the life of King Alfonso. The men were arrested in south France and more arrests are threatened at once. The selzure of the workers was made at the instigation of the Spanish authorities, reports from Bordeaux reveal.

According to the outline of the onspiracy" given the French by e Spanish police, Alfonso was to we been assassinated as he was sing the French frontier to open new tunnel under the Pyren

That the development of revolu nces within Spai nary disturbe have alarmed the Spanish authori ties was disclosed with the annot ment that plans had been made to have troops virtually equivalent to an army accompany Alfonso on his trip north. It was not known here that time, however, that the French authorities were actively cooperating with the Spanish in crush ing the outbreaks in Spain. Labor rs here now express themselver as satisfied that the present arrests reveal a concerted movement of both

governments to jail militant workers, particularly in southern France designate all the above-mentioned a hired army as the German Reichs- it is "prohibited" by the enemies of and in the northern districts of mistakes, which were admitted and wehr, where the service period under the workers and soldiers. Even some



MOSCOW, USSR., (By Mail) .--From early morning a crowd of some ndreds had collected round the ing to receive passes to enter. By fatal omissions. nightfall it had swelled to many

usands and the long line stretched sany hundreds of yards away into VIII Plenum an intensive anti-war crafts, and can be much more com- tions. In certain countries this work the darkness of the side perculok work was begun in many sections pletely alienated from the working still bears an episodical character (alley). A company of foot and but that it subsided later as if there masses, than in six years. ounted militis kept order continu- bad come a realization that in the The reduction of the service period cruits before their entrance into the ally having to clear the thorough- beginning the war danger had been in countries with universal military fare that at every few minutes greatly exaggerated.

workers eager to see the last episode tunist is a conception which looks militarism, but as a concession which of one of the greatest dramas ever upon anti-war and anti-militarist the capitalist governments will enter enacted within the halls of this for- work as the task only of a special upon because the disadvantage of the mer club of tzarist nobility.

Doors Open.

At 9 o'clock in the evening the the official Party documents, but it as the militarization of the schools activity among the toiling youth. doors of the Halls of Columns were is prevalent here and there. It is and social organizations and above thrown open and in the space of expressed, for example, in such all, in the creation of a powerful



Where Vienna Workers Waged Heroic Barricade Battle

which was celebrated recently, are shown in the picture. Smoke from the burning Hall of Justice can be seen swelling in the distance. Almost on the anniversary of this heroic struggle of the Vienna working class, Bela Kun, Hungarian Communist leader, was sentenced to prison in the same city. Special article on Page 6 of today's issue of the Daily Worker. (Photo by courtesy of "Labor Defender.")

Communists Lead Against War Danger

(Continued.)

tion of an anti-Soviet bloc of Baltic ists everywhere re the reduction out enlightenment, leadership and countries.

the results of a frivolous attitude to- lasts a total of 12 years, the reducwards the war danger. The above- tion, e. g., to six years would double actual is the danger of allowing out- able military cadres and would

guard, to follow up at all times the reduction of the service period, taken concrete forms and phenomena of by itself, in no way signifies the ars of the "Dom" Soyouzov wait- the war danger in order to avoid strengthening of the military sys-

swarmed with new contingents of Superficial and expressly oppor- upon as a means of strengthening department and not of the entire reduction of the service period is

Party and its leading organs. This made up by other great advantages conception is hardly to be found in in the new military reforms, such

by the capitalist governments them-1 in workers' quarters, in factories and Lettish comrades admit as a short- selves in many cases, would not mean villages. They have no reason to coming of the Party that they did a strengthening of militarism. These make an exception with respect to ite time, since no circles here even not react in any way to the first misgivings are not well-founded the barracks and warships where profess to believe that Fuad intends negotiations of Latvia with Great however. It is correct that the new workers and peasants in uniform to surrender his powr at the end of Britain, or to the signing of a pre- military reforms in their totality live under extremely difficult condivious treaty for a customs union lead to a strengthening of militar- tions, subjected to the tyranny and with Esthonia, and did not recognize ism, but the reduction of the service all sorts of chicanery of the officers in time that this customs union with period in itself is always a point It would be strange and unpardon-Esthonia, which is under the unlimi- weakening the military system of able for a Party of the revolutionted influence of Great Britain, rep- the respective capaitalist country ary class, struggle to desert workers resented a step towards the forma- It is a fact that the military special- living under such conditions, with-

support. Therefore this work is to of the term of military service. It would be an exaggeration to Only when there is involved such be carried on everywhere, also where later corrected by the Parties, as the term of the Versailles Treaty left Social-Democrats, as e. g., Paul Levi, speak about the necessity for "education of the members of the ed examples, however, are the possible numbers in the army" although in this respect they good illustrations of how big and thoroughly trained, politically reli- do nothing in practice.

For the above-mentioned reasons spoken measures in preparation for thereby mean the indirect strength-war to pass unnoticed, and how nec-ensary it is to be at all times of the military system. But essary it is to be at all times on also in this case, the point of the Parties. This work attains special importance from the viewpoint of combatting war and militarism.

However, the work is relatively tem, because in 12 years the soldier weak in certain countries which are However, one may observe also can be trained much more thorough- important from the point of view of this phenomenon; that after the ly and more manifoldly in military the war danger and war prepara-

barracks, without the development of a systematic work and the estabservice is in itself not to be looked lishment of organizational points of support inside the army. In other countries again the work does not bear the character of mass work but it is confined to a small circle of people inside the army and is not

based upon a broad anti-militarist

Wafd Issues Bitter Manifesto CAIRO, Egypt, July 23 .- Nationwide indignation at the action of King Fuad in dissolving the Egyptian

DENOUNCE FUAD

MOVE TO FORM

DICTATORSHIP

parliament for the period of three years found expression today in a manifesto issued by the Wafd party and denouncing the king's action. Declaring that the dissolution of parliament is a deliberate move to placate British resentment, and intimating that it is for the purpose of maintaining his own position of power by King Fuad, the manifesto denounces the "attempt to' defy the constitution and satisfy the ambi-

which would leave Egypt virtually the prey of a dictator for an indefin three years, has caused extreme agitation far beyond the nationalist Wafd groups.

tions of foreigners."

ers and peasants which the con- crease over the number of factory tinuance of British domination and workers employed in May casts an Egyptian villages which is only Cal is slated for the discard. somewhat less than that which shook their power slipping.

the cities, however, where the workers are denouncing Fuad's action while they eagerly watch whatever counter-action the Wafd may de-

LONDON, July 23 (UP) .- Japan ment plan. has decided to offer to negotiate a new treaty with the Nanking government, but to decline to permit China to cancel the present treaty said today.

Party Must Do Anti-Work. is preparing to strike in China in products 6.5 per cent. There was There is still observable here and the near future was intimated by a slight increase in workers making The percentage of unemployed ants as hold that one cannot cadre of politically reliable and ex- there a lack of understanding or ar statements in the Japanese press in machinery. Practically all other in-That is why side by side with the applied to anti-militarist work as government should that government with June, 1927, are hard to explain a year ago. demand for the reduction of the ser- "criminal politics," "military espion- jeopardize Japanese treaty rights. except on the basis of improved ma-



Mexican president-elect, who was murdered by a religious fanatic, passing down Juarez Ave., in Mexico City. Obregon was elected July 1 and was to have assumed office in September.

SIGNIFICANT DECLINES The dissolution of parliament IN 1928 EMPLOYMENT

with June, 1927, public utilities a

than a year ago.

By LELAND OLDS. (Federated Press)

For the first time since 1923 Illinyear ago. But there are still only ois factory employment increased in Labor leaders thruout Egypt are June, according to the state departas in 1922. Building construction alive to the peril to Egyptian work- ment of labor. A 2.4 per cent in-

The June report of the Illinois de-Fuad's subservience entails. The amusing light on Coolidge prosperlength of the Nile there is a stir ity. Industry may be breathing a partment of mines reflects accurof apprehension and anger in the sigh of relief at the assurance that ately the situation in the coal industry. The report shows 114 mines The June increase in employment operating out of about 400 in the

them a number of years ago and is not sufficient to bring the level state. These 114 mines worked an made the British authorities see up to a year ago. The number of average of 14.1 days during the factory employes in the state still month, or about half time. A total The feeling against the dissolution falls 2.7 per cent short of June, of 34,232 miners were employed out of parliament is especially strong in 1927 and 17.4 per cent under June, of an estimated total of 75,000 in 1923. The span of Coolidge pros- the state. At one time there were perity has seen a sixth of the fac- more than 100,000 coal miners in tory workers in Illinois lose their Illinois.

The situation in the mines is an The improvement over May is improvement over May when 105 generally distributed over the major mines operated an average of 13.9 industries. But all the major indus- days and employed 29.779.

tries except that including machinery, metals and conveyances report fewer employes than in June, 1927. UNEMPLOYMENT The figures reveal declines compared with a year ago in a majority of industries manufacturing consum-**RISES IN ENGLANI** er goods usually sold on the instal-

Iron and Steel Increase.

jobs.

Outstanding increases in employ ment compared with June, 1927, were iron and steel .6 per cent, auures on British unemployment show tos and accessories 30.6 per cent, change Telegraph Tokio dispatch agricultural implements 18 per cent, an increase during the last month women's clothing 9.7 per cent, wom- and is even greater than February en's underwear 3.7 per cent, wom- 1927, shortly after the termination SHANGHAI, July 23-That Japan en's hats 20.8 per cent and dairy of the coal strike.

LISBON REVOLT IS SPREADING THRU NEW DISTRICTS

Page Three

Fighting Continues in Spite of Setback

LISBON, Portugal, July 28 .--Government troops continued three the night to attack and whenever possible to disarm armed bodies of Portuguese workers who had joined the revolt of seventh regiment and other forces at the Castello Sar Jerge here.

The utmost brutality is reported to have been used by the govern ment detachments in subduing the outbreak. The number of slain and injured cannot as yet be estimated but it is confidently believed that I runs into the hundreds.

All attempts of the authorities to minimize the extent and seriousness of the disturbance have been frus trated by the persistence with which the fighting between the government troops and the untrained and badin armed civilians aiding the revolting soldiers in the Castello, has per sisted.

slight increase and coal mining a Thruout the country disturbance big increase since the strike of a among the peasantry and the sol diers have led to the belief that the a third as many miners employed immediate setback to the revolt in Lisbon might not mean the end otafforded about 8 per cent more jobs the outbreak. Outbreaks are report. ed from Barreiro, Entrones and Setubal.

International Press Correspondence

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Report of proceed-ings of the Sixth World Congress of the Communist Inter-national, now in ses-

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stater top to bottom. Every inch of sitting enter upon the most elementary pertly high-skilled professional sol- insufficiency of interest among which Premier Tanaka is quoted as dustries reported fewer workers and standing space was occupied and questions of Communist anti-war diers, support and governmentaliza- Party members themselves with re- saying that Japan is preparing to than a year ago. a good part of the corridor running tactics because one is "not an ex-tion of the fascist organizations, etc spect to this work. Such expressions take measures against the Nanking Some of the declines, compared a ver ago. round the hall. The number of cor- pert."

dents' seats seemed to have swelled to thrice its usual number THE slogar for "Toilers' Militia" vice period we must resolutely com-and the box given to the use (dur- THE slogar for "Toilers' Militia" bat all these reactionary measures thorough enlightenment on the cepted as meaning following up the struction is running ahead of last was full.

At 10 o'clock the state prosecutors this question has been given little League Corrected "Boycott" Slogan ing cadres of many parties.

earnest conversation.

Excitement.

The air is becoming increasingly warm and is filled with a continuous and the arming of the proletariat and the arming of the proletariat warm and is filled with a continuous hum like the flight of an army of hees, but gradually, however, it dies away and at midnight sharp enters the court.

made or the slogan for the slogan for the slogan for the workers, miners, traisport workers, miners, traisport workers, miners, traisport and the workers in chemical indus-president. Vishinsky, who after a counted for to a great extent in that tries." wief pause proceeds to read out the this side of the question has been insufficiently clarified.

The sentence is divided into two Not From Bourgeois Parliaments. parts: the first gives a short his-torical review of the beginnings of one of the Communist Parties is said shown the importance of this de-tating especially against working-To set up work sections trade union and its general characteristics proposal demanding the Workers' mand. But the practical work in ing-class interests and capable of This, fully upholds the main theses and Peasants' Army. If the demand combatting war makes necessary an severely jeopardising the whole laof the state prosecutor, as follows: for a Workers' and Peasants' army even furthergoing concretization in bor movement, is the government's that fact that the anti-Soviet coun- sidered identical with the "Toilers' here is to transfer our attention to unions. Should it be borne in mind intionary inclinations of a Militia," then it is surely a misun- certain factories and definite geogtion of the technical (engineers, derstanding to demand such a thing raphical points. technicians) intelligentsia, during from the bourgeois parliament. the first years of the existence of The slogan of a People's Militis in anti-militarist work show how cessity, not only of preserving them, the Soviet State, brought them into contact with the ex-owners, from in a few cases. In the cases known the Party at certain geographical them, becomes very plain. whom they received instructions and to us, this application is unquestion- points. This anti-militarist work is table and secret information con-tual content of this slogan. But in French navy than in the army, which ing studied the position of the trade ning the situation in the Donetz practice it is not unimportant to dif- is quite correctly ascribed to the

coal area. ferentiate between the actual politi- fact that the French Party is very Continuing further, the sentence cal content of the slogan and its ex- weak in the respective harbor towns rihes the activities of the Khar- pression. It is not clear without ow and Moscow sections of the or-special investigation as to whether IN a report on the anti-militarist anization, the sabotage and de the slogan of People's Militia in this work of the American Y. C. L., it rk that was carried out mode of expression is sufficiently is stated that the campaign against it characterizes in stern concrete everywhere as a practical the sending of troops to China was trade unions is directly bound up arms the contact of the organiza- slogan, viz., whether the use of the unsuccessful on the western coast with the struggle to increase wages the channels through which the vari-recognized by the masses as their no members in San Diego, the naval cost-of-living index. To struggle for The sums of money were sent in. Wishinsky then proceeded to the not be replaced by another slogan It is time that the leading organs surance, etc.

cond part of the sentence. In accordance with Article 58-2 but adapted to the specific local con- not only with the numerical

 58-11, of the Criminal Code of ditions.
 S. F. S. R. (1) Gorletsky, (2) In many countries (Belgium, Po-removaky, (3) Shadlun, (4) Kar- land, Finland, Latvia, etc.) the Com-beretofore, they are influenced by
 strengthening of the Party and itr influences, but that, much more thar heretofore, they are influenced by w. (5) Boyarshinov, (6) Matov munist Parties have raised the de- the territorial viewpoint. This view- everyday demands of the workers, Bratanovsky, (8) Boyarinov mand for the reduction of the ser- point plays an important role not utilizing as a basis the factory com-Krahinovsky, (10) Usevitch and vice period to six months. Fears only in the struggle against the war mittees and committees of agricul-Kreshinovsky, (10) Usevitch and vice period to six months. Fears only in the struggle agains, the war interest of agricultural workers. Bushow with confiscation of prop-tion with the new military reforms

Must Have "Toilers' Militia."

all. Even in the theoretical organs ing of militarism.

take their places on the tribune to notice. One of the few cases in which THE slogan for the boycott of the be Sollowed a little later by the this slogan was discussed was the American Citizens' Military Trainanswer of the Pol-Bureau of the ing Camps was corrected as a mis-

After 15 minutes the accused are Communist Party of Germany to the take by the Central Committee of brought in under escort, they are "Program of Action" of Comrade the Young Communist League itself immediately surrounded by their Brandler. Here also the question because such a boycott would have counsels with whom they enter into was only touched on in passing with- meant refraining from the disinteout going into the connection of this gration of this organization and

with the practical problems of the alism.

stances that so little use has been unions, especially among the metal "The special sitting of the high made of the slogan for the "Toilers' workers, miners, transport workers trial districts of Rumania. With

Must Concretize Work.

. Many examples in the experiences class struggle, then the absolute ne-

American League Difficulty.

setually meaning the same thing, of the Parties concerned themselver 2. Centralization of trade union

has come into application since bat all these reactionary measures thorough enlightenment on the cepted as meaning following up the struction is running ahead of last ing the trial) of the diplomatic corps the VIII Plenum practically not at which actually lead to a strengthen-the VIII Plenum practically not at which actually lead to a strengthen-being 1 242 000 might being 1 242 000

is necessary even among the lead- territory north and west of the pres- of building materials report consid- being 1,242,000 which was 24,922 ent encroachments.

DEPRESSION HITS FASCIST ROUMANIA and hardware 6 per cent, so planing mills 14.4 per cent.

slogan with the partial demands and thereby, a strengthening of imperi-Rumania which has become prac- committees and organization of ag- cooking and heating apparatus 5.1 tically chronic in character, and is ricultural workers in separate trade being shouldered entirely by the unions.

Urges Workers to Protest. proletariat and the peasantry, is causing wide-spread dissatisfaction and resentment. This has been broad contingent of active tradeamply shown by several strikes and union workers for the locals. demonstrations held in many indus-

cruit new members for the unions. the aid of the Siguaranza and mili-The organization of educational tary authorities, the bourgeois gov-

ernment is doing its utmost to The more concretely one ap- crush the labor movement by in- struggle against government nter-revolutionary organiza- to have introduced in parliament e shown the importance of this de-But the practical work in ing-class interests and capable of the sections, trade union duced from a year ago, and even papers to be published; to set up the manufacturers of drugs have firm connections with the Red In- cut their forces 4 per cent. ognizes as fully proved is in its actual content to be con- the same direction. What is involved intention to close the unitary trade ternational of Labor Unions; to

that these unions are the only legal labor organizations upholding the and former Congresses.

The Executive Bureau of the Red International of Labor Unions, havunion movement in Rumania and all its defects, adopted a resolution, which in fact points out the basic tasks confronting the trade union organizations of Rumania.

Its Tasks.

1. The struggle to legalize the the 7-hour day, and for social in-

organizations, and their reconstruc-

ANNUAL PICNIC

SUNDAY, AUGUST 19

10 A. M. TO MIDNIGHT

PLEASANT BAY PARK

ADMISSION 35 CENTS

among the 11,800,000 registered workers on June 25 was 10.8 as

as follows: stone products a decline of 8.8 per cent, lime, cement and plaster 7.1 per cent, sheet metal and hardware 6 per cent, saw and

with a year ago, among industries strike.

per cent, electrical apparatus 2.4 per cent, watches and jewelry 3.4 per cent, furniture 14.1 per cent, The creation and training of a pianos and musical instruments 30.5 per cent, household furnishings 10.3 per cent, furs and fur goods 26.8 To carry out a campaign to re- per cent, cotton and woolen goods 10.5 per cent, knit goods and hosiery 19.8 per cent, mens clothing 7 per cent, mens shirts and furnishactivities among trade unionists, to ings 9.2 per cent, men's hats, caps 9.5 per cent. Except for dairy pro-

Mine Jobs Decrease. propagate and put into execution the stores, wholesale and mail order esdecisions of the Fourth Congress tablishments, shows a decline of 3.1





Order a Bundle!

Let The DAILY WORKER help you in your Election Campaign Work.

Order a bundle to distribute and sell at your open air meetings, in front of factories and at union meetings,

Special price on Daily Worker bundles during election compaign. \$8.00 per thousand (regular price \$10.00 per thousand).

- Name Street

City State

Workers Library Publishers 39 East 125th Street New York City

Since the month of June there has been a further increase in un-The Vege-Tarry Inn "GRINE KRETCHME" BEST VEGETARIAN FOOD MODERN IMPROVEMENTS more than the week before. DIRECTIONS: Take ferries at 22d St. Christopher St. Barclay St. or Hudson Tubes to Hoboken, Lacka-wanna Rallroad to Berkeley Heights, N. J.

LONDON, July 23 .- Official fig-

Nearly more than half of the inplaster 25 per cent, brick, tile and creased unemployment occurred in the mining industry. The number of miners employed at present is the Significant declines, compared lowest at any time since the coal

erable reductions in working forces

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, JULY 23, 1940

PRINTING PLANT

SPEEDS UP MEN

TO EXHAUSTION

Work Dangers

(By a Worker Correspondent)

Reading Textile Strikers Walk-Out Grows; Local "Socialists" Give Police "Aid" Necessity Mother of Invention for Poor Kids HANdOWTS DAY SHIFT MEN

Then I. Cohen, manager of the th Avenue Theatre, accused of using nude pictures in his lobby and John S. Sumner, secretary of Society for the Suppression of a whether he had ever been in Metropolitan Museum of Art er answered, "Yes, I think so." parently couldn't just be sure. In have been Gimbel Brother's int store. . . .

ren of the poor develop young hodies the way nature pouring out into the spashared only by a cerolitan traffic. at of metrop through a few skyscrapers and is hilariously referred to by city fathers as a playground now the reason for playgrounds sclosed in the report to the Rerealty values.

Royal Valet



Who's the actor." Mr. Alexander, King of In that a moving picture?"

"No, he's a real king." I thought they didn't make 'em

Oh, yes, the capitalists use them with preachers, judges and rs to make the worker think e ion't very important." "WAy?

So he won't think he ought to have anything to say about ruling." are a day by the alarm clock or

JOIN NOE-EQUL

"Join the Union" Men Urge Aid for Strikers

(By a Worker Correspondent.) READING, Pa. (By Mail) .-- The strike of full fashioned knitters against the Noe-Equi Textile Mills. Inc., which was precipitated a week ago by the "walk-out" of the enwallow in God's life-giving tire night shift of knitters, consistwhich breaks its way to ing of twenty men, has been agh a few skyscrapers and strengthened by the accession to railway tracks. They their ranks of almost the entire day their ranks of almost the entire day shift, until now the plant is in prac-tically enforced idleness and only a pretense of operating is being made. While the "two machine" system is a source of great dissatisfaction to the knitters, it appears not to have

become sufficient of an issue to suggest to the Noe-Equi strikers or the Full Fashioned Knitters' Union the necessity for a more widespread or even a city-wide strike of knitters in order to combat this evil, tho

in order to combat this evil, the KANK shops in the city are nearly 100 per cent organized (in secret).

More Walk Out. Strikers claim that approximately seventy knitters and knitters elpers are now out and that only two knitters are "scabbing it." They say that two new men who came in as strikebreakers, have already quit. At the time of the "walk out" girls had been asked to go out also (altho no promise to organize them or to guarantee them strike benefits was made) and many of the the Amalgamated Clothing Workers girls responded. They returned to of America, on June 28, the members work subsequently, however, but practically rebelled against the Assn. two years ago weakened co- There is the danger of getting a Hergesheimer's novel, were sent home again for the rea- Amalgamated officials of New op sentiment in Virginia and the hand caught in the press in the act The show, which goes into rehearsal

union might have organized them that thousands of Amalgamated tempted after the Tri-State debacle through. and guaranteed them a part of the members are unemployed and starvstrike relief, as a consequence re- ing, the officials are going into the ton organization's standing is gen- worker speaking unionism in the ceiving their active moral support real estate business, building up erally recognized as good. and their assistance on the picket houses for themselves and building line, whereas, as things now are, up banking houses. one need not be surprised if the

them "out in the cold." Protest Speed-up.

the

The original "walk-out" of the them. The general executive board twenty men occurred as a result of received about seven votes. "firing" of two of their mem-

bers for having refused to operate two instead of one machine. After being out in protest for three days the men were sont buck three days the men were sent back to work by

the Knitters' Union (the American Federation of Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers) in the hope that furwhether he will work is ther negotiations with the bosses isfactory to the knitters and thus Big Exploiters Combine cotton growers of the state-white avoid a formal strike. On the return of men to work, however, the bosses took advantage of the situation to discharge a large number of the workers whom they had singled million comes along and out as "trouble makers" and rewith this situation the union leaders had no choice but to call the strike short of a downright betrayal of the knitters, including many union members. In the meantime and subsequent to the call, about week. fifty more knitters and helpers have joined their ranks. The mill is being picketed regularly thruout the working hours.



Children of the poor cannot go to the country or beach to escape the intense summer heat. These children in New York City streets improvised a novel shower bath by placing a barrel over a fire hydrant, with the above results.

COOPERATION HURT BY TENANT FARMING

in North Carolina is not due for expansion in the 1928-'29 season. The love for the Army isn't any to great Viereck, is also to be brought out North Carolina Cotton Growers' Co-operative Association will handle a to rave about. Ever since I left the at the same time by the publishers. - Ilittle less than its usual 10 to 15 Army I have learned quite a bit

By Union Heads

(By a Worker Correspondent)

per cent of the state's crop.

daily worker. Not that Carolina cotton farmers The firm I work for manufactures do not need cooperative action to various sorts of paper bags candy. October 1, help increase their yearly, income millinery, potato chips, haberdashers From cotton, the farmers have aver-aged under \$500 a year. But the mention. My job is to print on

average conceals the fact that three- those bags the various business fourths of the cotton farmers are names and advertisements for the in collaboration with Samuel Ship-Unemployed Unaided tenants who give up one-third to customers. one-half of their crop for rent. The Originally I used to print about

est on borrowed money, too often hounding me to turn out more work Ralph Locke. PITTSBURGH, (By Mail) .- At a leaving the farm tenant actually in and, of course, I taxed all my special meeting held by local 86 of debt-by the landlord's figures. energy to comply with his wishes Movement Weakened.

Collapse of the Tri-State Tobacco granted.

policies of the officials, against the cotton growers , and belonged to at one time for six weeks with a Pretty raw deal for the girls on expulsions, speed-up system, reduc-marketing co-ops for both crops crushed hand and all I got was a Luna Park's red-headed bathing came to court however, and the cot. The bosses do not tolerate any

plant and anyone that does, is fired The co-op is not staging any big off the job with the usual cere-

membership drive. Its energies monies. The scale of wages prevailing in The meeting condemned the con- under Manager U. B. Blalock are girls left now without either work vention in Cincinatti as useless and devoted to making the association a this slave driving institute is as low or an income on which to maintain held only as a good time for the dele- "business organization of business as \$22.00 and as high as \$32.00 per themselves for the duration of the gates and privileged visitors. The farmers." As Blalock sees it, the co- week for 50 hours per week when a strike, develop a feeling of bitter- meeting in voting the referendum of op must satisfy not only its mem- full weeks work is to be had. It is ness toward the strikers for leaving the convention voted down Hillman bers that it serves, but must do the a common occurrence for the printing Conviction Follows and Schlossberg received only eight same for the cotton-buying manufac-

less in the pay envelope at the end of the week. Of course this is due to

less this season in the co-op because prevails. nembers to withdraw. Most of the rowers who quit raise comparative-y few bales and wanted to see if

CLEVELAND, July 22.-Israel Membership is nearly 10 per cent the terrific speed-up system that Amter, district secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party. was

The city produced but one witness, the officer who was ordered by a plain clothes man to arrest Am-NUONOOIII

"Intruder" at Biltmore July 30 NON-UNION WOR GEORGES RENAVENT OHN GOLDEN launched two of

John Golden's New Production FAKERS PERMIT

his new productions this week. The first, a new play by Konyon Nicholson titled "Eva the Fifth," opened in Asbury Park. Early this spring the script was seen as "Fly-Former Soldier Tells of By-Night" in the nearly circuit and received favorable mention.

> The other play is the new comedy by Philip Dunning under the title of "Night Hostess," which began

I am taking this means of Workers' Correspondence, in bringing out rehearsals this week. . . . the conditions that prevail on the job

I am on, in a large paper bag con-The Macauley Company has arcern in Brooklyn, which owns its ranged for the immediate publicaown mills in Vermont. They do tion of "The Intruder," by Paul Elbusiness all over the United States dridge, the play which Edward Sarand their profits are increasing by geant Brown is presenting at the Biltmore Theatre next Monday leaps and bounds.

I have been with this concern ever night. "Another Salome," by the since I left the Army, where I same author, which is to follow learned my present trade-printing. "The Intruder" at the Biltmore, is Of course I was fortunate in learn- being published simultaneously. ing the printing trade in the Army Mr. Eldridge's novel, "My First Two where I served two terms-six years. Thousand Years," upon which he RALEIGH, N. C., July 20 (FP).-Co-operative marketing of cotton but do not misunderstand me, my collaborated with George Sylvester

what the army is for, thanks to the

George Olsen and his band will remain a feature of "Good News" at the Chanin 46th St. Theatre till

Max Marcin has placed into re-

Krembs, John Miltern, Frank Monfor food, clothing, fertilizer, inter- press, then the foreman began Mary Robinson, Alf Helton and 55th St. Playhouse beginning today.

> Hilda Vaughan has been engaged Cormack's dramatization of Joseph Capitol Theatre this Saturday. "Tampico

son that there was no work to do York. Member after member took Carolina, where it operated. Many of feeding. It occurs very often in August, will be the first Jones since the knitters were not working. the floor and spoke against the Carolina tobacco growers are also amongst us printers. I was laid up and Green production of the season.

the part of the Knitters' Union, it tion in wages. Some of the mem- None of the farmers' suits against measly few dollars compensation beauty contest will be held August seems to your correspondent, as the bers pointed out that in the time the North Carolina cotton co-op, at after the usual red tape I had to go 10. More than three hundred entries have been received to date.

> ILTY VERDIC 60

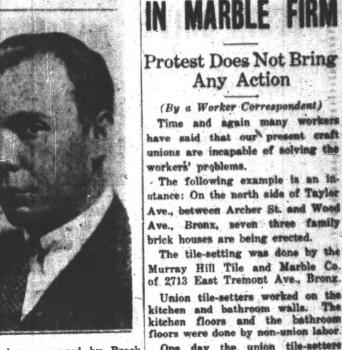
> > AGAINST AMTER

votes, all the others were against turers and for the financing bank- days a wek less, that means so much

found guilty of disorderly conduct at the "Peace" Conference, held here recently, but the costs were suspended.

Police Attack





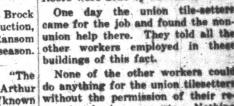
Who has been engaged by Brock Pemberton for his new production, came for the job and found the non-"Going Home," a play by Ransom union help there. They told all the Rideout, due here early this season, other workers employed in these

A U. F. A. production, "The Love Pirate," directed by Dr. Arthur do anything for the union tilesetters hearsal "Trapped," which he wrote Robinson, with Paul Richter (known without the permission of their re-

> ent. "Forbidden Hours," Metro's new It is about time that union condipicture starring Ramon Novarro.

and so the foreman had his wishes for an important role in Bartlett with Renee Adoree, comes to the tions were enforced on the jobs. It there ever was a time it is right now





None of the other workers could

This is a typical instance which

occurs in the building trades at pres-

here for his "Siegfried"), Rudolph spective business agents. Nothing man. The cast includes Feltx Kleine-Rogge (the mad inventor of was done and the non-union tile "Metropolis,") and Aud Egede Nis- setters finished their work while the rest of their yearly incomes goes ten thousand a day on a Gordon job ree, Calvin Thomas, Linda Watkins, sem in the cast, will be shown at the other union men had to look on.

Well, kings have to work, don't

yes. This one gets \$1.year. He has to work nd to get it spent or pretty soon t thing he knows his house is ll. cluttered up." . .

The Rumanian government has just given Henry Ford the Grand Cross of the Order of the Crown. There is ust cause for this mutual admiramania tortures its workers in the rack. Henry Ford on the belt. . . .

Fang Yu-hsiang has just shown gratitude to 20,000 Nationalist who were killed a year ago anidiers who were killed a year ago at Nankow Pass by reading them a ry thoughtful letter. These dead rs have no reason not to feel all rewarded now.

At Your Own Risk



The principles of physical culeminated by that great of the human race, Ber-MacFadden, have set thouts of workers on the road to th. The following few simple is will be found invaluable to

Go through the above exercises as ers on as your husband will allow,

by croquet, dominoes and galf a the morning.

is on the beach with plenty of thine during the afternoon. rep in a large airy room away

the noise of street cars, etc. mke plenty of auto rides in the

is abourd for any textile work-

Strike Supported.

The strike is receiving widespread support, as is seen by statements made by Mayor Stump (socialist) and others prominent in the Reading Federated Trade Council and by representatives of the various Chinese University unions (from outside the city) who

are participating in the six-weeks "Joint the Union" drive being conducted by the Trades Council.

"The city administration is by the faculty and students of Tsing many tenants. Health is neglected record on August 20th, 1928, the frankly and wholeheartedly in sym- Hua University, at Peking, denounc- and digestive and dental disorders right to subscribe for two shares pathy with any group of workers ing the Japanese massacre of Chi- are common.

them.

tion by legal and orderly methods. all Washington press writers or Instructions will be given to police July 20. The statements contained Forms New N. J. Unit nual rate of \$2 per share on the to see that order is maintained but in this document are similar to those

neither strikebreakers nor strikers made at the time, in the first week will be favored in protection. You of May, that the Tsinanfu conflict The Plainfield branch of the Young strikers have a perfect right to talk occurred. Japan's government is pic- Workers (Communist) League is to anyone going into that mill that tured as militaristic, ruthless toward giad to announce that it has been will talk and you have every right China, and a danger to the peace of

explain to the world why you the Orient. to. are on strike. I sincerely hope that you will stick solidly and revive. Freiheit Orchestra ugh spirit among hosiery workers to give them courage to firmly

establish a responsible union here. "Join the Union." "Reading's duty is to stick to the

Nos-Equi strikers. Those Nos-Equi hoys are putting up a splendid fight for the entire industry," said Jeff Davis, "King of the Hoboes," of the "Join the Union" speak-

It is apparent that the bosses are

trying to put over on the strikers a new trick by inserting in the Readtions. ing papers a "help wanted" advertisement for the Noe-Equi Textile powners pragt. NONE HURT

Mills, Inc. SHIP SINKS AFTER COLLISION LISBON, July 22 (UP) .- The ing by the shock of an explosion that

Spanish steamer Scrafino Ballester- was seen for about 20 miles and Anth Annald

the newly inserted withdrawai clause really works, believes Blalock. Mem-bership in the co-op is open to all **Against Workers**

hodied men on the state penal farm

wing of the labor movement.

ers.

This year for the first time all Wants to be Thought the co-op's bales have been sold to NEW ORLEANS (FP) .- With Carolina textile manufacturers. The

of a new agreement; permitting

the newly inserted withdrawal clause

members to withdraw. Most of the

A Great Man the aid of the New Orleans press co-op's carrying charges and operatand the civic associations the 8-hour ing costs have steadily lessened in WASHINGTON, (FP). - Secre-

day for women was killed in the its six years' existence to below tary of State Kellogg, known to the Louisiana señate by almost unanim- \$4.30 a bale. Since the organization "irreverent" as "Nervous Nellie," is ous vote. Arguments used by the is non-stock, non-profit, 1 per cent now guarded day and night by a fectly proper. newspapers were that the measure of each member's return is put into policeman of the district metropoliwould scare new enterprises from a reserve fund. This provides ad- tan force. Since the assassination locating in the state. Employers can vances to members on their first of Gen. Obregon, Kellogg has seen work their help up to 60 hours a delivery of cotton each season, be- fit to have a policeman in uniform

Employment of convict labor by ganization's financial rating. The door, where press correspondents the Louisiana highway commission co-op gets its members credit at enter to attend daily conferences was legalized though 80 per cent of 41/2 per cent instead of the 10 to Another "copper" stands guard outfree labor is unemployed. It was 80 per cent interest that non-mem- side the Kellogg residence. stated that there are 1,200 able- bers are charged.

Cotton farm children begin work Macy's Stockholders The detective department pretends several months of the 6 or 8-month Receive Big Rake-Off not to be able to ascertain the idenand only enough work for 400 of when they are young and often miss school term. The mothers work in

the fields as well as in the home And withal the family has a poor Macy & Co., Inc., at an adjourned Denounces Japanese enough living, raising little of its meeting held today voted to recom-

own foodstuffs in order to have mend an increase in the number of WASHINGTON. July 22 (FP) __ more land for cotton-the money shares from 750,000 to 2,500,000. Mayor Stump is quoted as fol- Copies of a pamphlet issued May 20 crop, or debt crop that it is for and to tender to each stockholder of

attempting to improve their condi-tions or to establish an organiza-end civilians at Tsinanfu. reached YoungWorkersLeague tion will pay dividends at the an-

PLAINFIELD, N. J., July 20 .-ber of shares outstanding. organized. Its first regular meeting

was held on July 13. The first meeting was attended by an enthusiastic group of young

Needs More Members workers. A successful and strong unit is expected as a result of this

The Freiheit Symphony Orches-THOMAS ASSAILS RASKOB. tra of Branch 458 of the Women's ALBANY, N. Y., July 20 (FP) .--Circle will hold their first meeting Norman Thomas, socialist presiden-Tuesday at 1472 Boston Road. All workers who play string, brass, or tial nominee, tore John J. Raskob woodwind instruments or drums and new democratic national boas. to tympani are invited to join the or- shreds at the socialist party's state chestra, which will serve the left convention.

"Not only is John J. Reskob chair-Prospective members are urged man of the open-shop General Moto come in time for their examina. tors," he said. "he is bound up with the duPont interests which grow rich on wars, big and little. He is part of the group which made .. CARLSTADT, N. J., July 22 determined effort to get the St (UP)-Residents in four adjoining Lawrence water power for private

BOOST INITIATION FEE. heurd for any textile work- os was rammed and sunk by the which wrecked a freworks store. Unions affiliated with Painters' ng \$11 a week to be with. English sceamer Delta in a fog three house near here. No one was in- District Councils in Greater New health when plenty of advice miles off Cape Roca early rester-the above can be obtained day. The French steamer Elese res-six or eight miles were shaben by from \$75 to \$200. Only one union any capitalist neuspaper for two cued the crew of the Serafino Bal-the blast, but its gract effect war German Painters' Local the void to retain the old fre.

costs. sides giving assurance of the or- stationed in the corridor outside his pected. Prosecuting Attorney Levin, the posing prosecutor, did not attempt much cross-questioning, for Amter openly accused the detective

department of shielding the detective who struck him in the face. disclose his name, for the liberal The board of directors of R. H. press assailed the authorities for the methods employed at the Peace

Conference.

FARM VALUES SHRINK. GALESBURG, Ill., July 22 .--Farm land in Knox county, Illinois has shrunk in value more than \$82,-000,000 since the war-time peak, acat \$10 per share for each new share. cording to census figures cited by It is expected that the corporathe county farm bureau.

FISH WORKERS ORGANIZE. increased number of shares. It is HALIFAX, N. S., July 22 .anticipated that the 5 per cent stock dividend paid in 1928 will be con- Workers of the pickled and dried fish tinued as a policy, on the total num- industries have organized themselves into a union here recently.



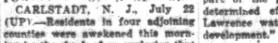
Ognyov 2.50 HISTORY OF THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL By G. M. Stekloff 8.50 ILLUSTRATED HISTORY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION 2.50 MISLEADERS OF LABOR-By Wm. Z. Foster... 1.25

REPORT OF THE FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE C. P. S. U. ORGANIZATION OF A WORLD PARTY-By Osip

Piatnitsky

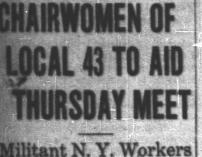
WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 East 125th Street, NEW YORK CIT?





THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 24, 1928

Milliners Pledge Their Support to Big Shop Canference Relief of Striking Miners STRIKE FILM TO HEADS SELL OUT Workers Party Activities



Rally to Call

At a meeting held late last week the Stuyvesant Casino the shop shop delegates conference for are relief to be held Thursday t 6 o'clock at Bryant Hall, 42nd and 6th Ave., and pledged the post of their shops to the extent taking immediate charge of the ction of delegates.

Progressive workers throughout the city are rallying more strongly than ever to the support of the striking miners and their families. With the abject and spineless sur-render of Lewis and his district corists logically following his een months of do-nothing policy

all for the formation of a new rising spontaneously from of thousands of miners combecome of even more imthan heretofore. The for- for them just a matter of individual of a new miners' union is effort on the part of each farmer. utmost importance to the

labor movement, it presenting quota, we had talked with probably oken front at the front line about 90 per cent of all proletarians bosses' open-shop drive. Only in the county. And we certainly had miners and their families are to use all of our persuasive abilities and sheltered, if medical aid is on them. As for the small merchants-

will they march on to vicder the banner of militant though the summer resort business

shop and factory workers year on account of the unemploy-14th to 59th St., realizing the ment in New York they were still ment in New York-they were still ave import of the new union call, Il respond by the hundreds to the unable to see their growing community of interest with the working rs' Relief Conference of July class.

Already milliners, dressmakers, riers and cloakmakers have ened the action of the Provisional calling the conference. ps and factories are urged to egates for this urgent conmence, which will convene to conder ways and means on how best support the army of miners and eir families on the front of the every city of the state. The plank

in the platform of the Workers YOUTH ADS Send \$175 to Textile Illusioned by the American-Federa-tion-of-Labor kind of unionism. Krassin Heroes to Visit SHANGHAI, July 23.-Five thou-Strikers The Youth Conference for Min-strike of collar workers was won in Krassin, wore clothes belonging to armies, and Textile Relief has with its representative P. sek for \$175 for relief to the proposals to form a union. textile workers. This is the tribution made to the striktile workers. The Youth Ref Conference expects to send ers 'council be formed. Members of up more hundreds of dollars in the Workers (Communist) Party in Frankfeld, in presenting the check a the textile workers, brought tings from the 55 young work-nd student organizations affilwith the Youth Conference. their mass meetings Sunday, 22nd. His speech was inter-and with applause. When he ad over the check to the chairin the strikers cheered. The Youth Conference has sent in rer \$5,500 for relief to the strik-g miners. The Youth Conference rday, July 28th, for the min- spent throughout the country in the This sign of solidarity on the part he New York working youth will ewed up with many and more outions for the reof the textile workers.



Jack Dempsey, former heavyweight champion, has joined the publicity staff which is helping to build a reputation for Tom Heeney, New Zealand boxer, who will meet Gene Tunney for the title in the Yankee Stadium Thursday night. He eney has been little better than a mediocrity in the past, but thousands of suckers will pay fancy prices to see him perform Thursday. Photo shows the ex-champion on the left and Heeney on the right at the challenger's training camp.

pay fancy prices to see him perform Thursday. Photo Heeney on the right at the challenger's training camp. NKS LOSE DESPITE BABE RUTH'S 40TH Babe RUTH'S 40TH 'RED ESSEX' GETS YANKS LOSE DESPITE BIG (By United Press)

Babe Ruth hit his fortieth home Continued from Page One run of the season in the Yankeetion for relief at the republican con- Red Sox game yesterday, but the vention, a group of them declared Yanks were unable to overcome an that no farmers had taken part in disillusioned with the de-United Mine Workers, the farmers co-operatives, union for S. Huggins used three pitchers in COACH PESSIMISTIC ng of food, tents and med- workers and labor parties. The attempting to silence the Boston arsolution of the labor problem was tillery.

> When we had finally obtained our ting Rommel and Grove freely. The score was 5 to 0.

* * lowed six teams to take a day off Monday, and the Pittsburgh-Brookhas fallen off tremendously this lyn battle for the leadership of the second division occupied the spotlight.

Fussell and McWeeney waged a pitchers' duel, the Pirates winning, 2 to 1. Fussell gave Brooklyn six Italians, Negroes, Give Support hits. McWeeney yielded five. The Thus far we have found the greatvictory put the Pirates within five est support coming from the Italpercentage points of Brooklyn.

> . . . YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

National League Unemployment is to be found in Pitsburgh, 2; Brooklyn, 1.

No others scheduled.

(Communist) Party demanding unemployment relief has ben of great FASCISTS help in obtaining signatures. The extreme weakness of the nions has also been a detriment to

ians and Negroes. Thus we are

demonstrating that the basis of a

Workers Party is among the most

exploited class of workers.

of the Workers (Communist) Party MATE'S When we mention the desire to organize unions, workers are of ten recelled. They have been dis-Many declare that they would never

United States join another union. Such was the

American League Boston, 8; New York, 3. Washington, 5; Philadelphia, 0, St. Louis, 10; Cleveland, 0. No other games scheduled.

After clocking the sprinters and

distance men, Lawson Robertson, head coach of the American Olym-Philadelphia's winning streak was pic team, grew pessimistic over the halted when Milt Gaston let the chances of breaking any records Athletics down with six hits. The when the Olympic Games open. Washington Senators won by hit- Robertson blames the climate, the muggy atmosphere, which is caused by the fact that Amsterdam is almost level with the sea, which is

The National League schedule al- affecting the American team.

NANKING

Continued from Page One conference will be a virtual recogni-

ing with it as the official govern- being charged. ment of China.

States has a program of its demands Injures Three Persons a New Lock Invention conference ahead of the other pow-

Northern Troops Mutiny

SHIRT STRIKE IN **BE SHOWN AT BIG** MINE AID AFFAIR PERTH AMBOY

Solidarity Parade to Partial Victory Won In Feature Aug. 5 Fair Spite of This

(Special to the Daily Worker).

PERTH AMBOY, N. J., July 28.

The first showing of the moving pictures taken of scenes of the miners' strike in Pennsylvania and -The young shirt workers of the

Ohio will be made at Pleasant Bay Jaco Co., on strike against a wage-Park on August 5th, at the Miners' cut and speed-up here for two Solidarity Fair being conducted by weeks today, won a partial victory the National Miners' Relief Com- over the bosses this morning, in p. m. mittee of 799 Broadway. There, the spite of the betrayal on the part of release of the film will be one of the Amalgamated organizers. On

ing solidarity of New York workers disapproval from the strikers.

with their striking brothers and sis-ters of the mine fields. Various workers' clubs and trade unions will line up en masse in the parade, among them the Working Women's other girls were given back their Construction of the insistence of the militant strike leader, was given back her job. For the same reason other girls were given back their Roll call will be taken. with their striking brothers and sis- Because of the insistence of the Federation and Councils of Work- jobs. These were originally elimingclass Women. As the parade inated by the readjustments made will get under way, a moving pic- Friday. For those girls who were ture operator will "shoot" the least militant the owner of Jaco Co. march. The film will then be added gave a "party."

to the movies of the miners' strike, All the girls are angry, neverthemaking a complete picture for na- less, at the action and attitude of the Amalgamated officials. The tional release.

The program will be made ex- girls declare the strike a sell-out. tremely colorful by the mass sing- Mr. Stern of the Amalgamated said ing in native costumes by Hungar- Friday that he would do as he ian, Lithuanian and Ukrainian pleased and not listen to the strike workers, and also native dances, committee. It is known that the such as the popular Polish national same Mr. Stern told the boss to dance by eight dancers. The affair take the girls back and pay the old will be international in more than wage-scale, miserable as it was, and one aspect, it including the foods of that at the end of two weeks to efmany nationalities. "Schachlik" fect the wage-cut he had originally

will be served a la carte. intended to put over. The wages The solidarity of all progressive ranged from \$4 to \$12 and, in few GOV'T, New York workers with the measured week. New York workers with the strik- instances, reaching \$18 and \$20 per

tremendously since the call for the Mr. Stern and Mr. Monas, both convention to form a new miners' of the Amalgamated, did not show Recognition Soon Is union, and an attendance of at least up to a meting that was planned 20,000 workers is expected. Tickets with the strike committee, although

may be bought for 35 cents each at they had promised to be there. the office of the National Miners' The girls are ready to fight on Relief Committee, 799 Broadway, despite the treacherous sell-out by Room 237. To all organizations the Amalgamated officials. The tion of the Nanking government, buying blocks of 100 tickets or more, Y o u n g Workers (Communist) since the powers will unite in deal- a special price of 20 cents each is League stands ready to aid them at any time.

Intimations are that the United Explosion in Grocery Negro Radical Patents

Henry Charlemagne, a Negro

It is a combination lock, that is

Extends Round World

LONDON, July 23 .- A merger,

TOLEDO, Ohio, July 23 (UP) .--Six persons were seriously injured worker living in Anse-A-Vieux, when a gas explosion wrecked the Haiti, and a member of the Haitian John Nick grocery store here late Patriotic Union of America, one of

the best known Negro radical and sand soldiers, former troops of Chang-Tsun-Chang, military gov-works employes who were working world, has just received from Washcrnor of Shantung, who had recently in the basement. They were buried ington the patent on his most rebeen incorporated into the Nanking undr debris but were rescued alive. cent invention.

Section 7 Meeting. The campaign committee of Sec-in 7 will meet Thursday, 8 p. m. t campaign headquarters, 1373 43rd t, Brooklyn. All chairmen of com-littees representing organizations the campaign should not fail to ttend. Daily Worker Agents, Section 7. A conference of unit and subsec-tion Daily Worker agents will be held today at 6 p. m. at 101 West 37th St.

Unit 4 Section 7. Unit 4 Section 7 meets tomorrow at 8 p. m. at 1940 Benson Ave. The election campaign will be discussed.

International Branch 1. International Branch 1 will hold an educational meeting tomorrow at 7:30 p. m. at 60 St. Marks Place, N. Y. All members are urged to be present. Joint Industrial Conference of Sec. tions 2 & 3. A joint industrial conference of Sections 2 and 3 will be held lo-day at 6 p. m. at 101 West 27th Street. All unit and subsection in-dustrial organizers as well as rep-resentatives of the leading commit-tees of the Party fractions of the I L. G. W. U. Furthers. Millinery. Fancy Leather Goods and Office Workers must attend. A district representative, will be present.

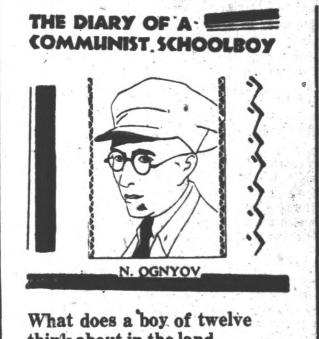
Executive Subsection 3C. The executive committee of Sub-Section 3C will hold a meeting to-morrow at 101 W. 27th St. at 6:30

Sections 2 & 3. The speakers class arranged by Sections 2 and 3 will start today at 3 p. m. at 101 West 27th Street. Ray Ragozin will be the instruc-tor. All comrades who wish to join the class must report Tuesday.

will be taken. Party Membership Meeting. Party Membership Meeting. The comrades in the units are asked to take note of the fact that there will be a Party membership meeting Wednesday, August 1st at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. No other meetings are to be arranged to conflict with this date.

rage Five

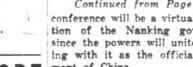
Campaign Discussion, B. 1, See, S. Everyone interested in the issues of the election campaign should at-tend the discussion at the headquar-ters of Branch 1, Scetion 5 today at 715 East 138th St., at 8:00 p. m. Prominent speakers will address the meeting. Discussion will follow from the floor. Brooklyn Speakers Class. The speakers class being held by Section 7 of the Workers (Commu-



think about in the land where workers rule?

> This simple diary of a schoolboy in Soviet Russia has puzzled many a wise bourgeois critic. New standards, new ideas, a new life-richer and more creative. Such things seem at first unlikely and fantastic.





Organizations

Hartern L & D. Bastism I. L. D. will meet to-wall B B. M. 1118 E. 103rd majori, company to relaate ty and Billings.

. . . .

marterly meading of the union. held this evening, at 7 East street, at 8 p. m.

6. L. B. Outtan. ng will be held on Saturday. at 12 noon at Planant Bay cons. under the auspices of York Section. International stense. Take Brons: Park tentes. Take Brons: Park tentes. Take Brons: Park tentes. Take Brons: Park tentes. Take Brons: Park

over, none of them would listen to terologist, who was left to die on **Propose Workers' Council** Mariano.

Instead, we proposed in a Daily Worker story that a factory work-Troy will continue this agitation.

VOTE BUYING TO BREAK RECORDS

\$30,000,000 to Be Spent letters entrusted to Malmgren by By Old Parties

Continued from Page One

various state fights for the election

\$3,000,000 In All. Informed observers are willing to

wager that fully \$30,000,000 will be expended this year by both old par-Labor and Fraternal ties. The contributions as in the past will undoubtedly be made by the same large corporations to both old parties, their purpose being to maintain control of both political to Be Held machines.

May Name "Socialist."

. . .

The Executive Committee of the Hampshire, The Executive Committee of the Hampehire, Massachusetts, and Bemocratic Party of New York Rhode Island, representing centers such as Manchester, Nachua, Con-ter, the floor, Roem 3, at in Rochester, October 1 and 2. Rumors are current that George Salem, Waltham, New Bedford, Fall

R. Lunn, former socialist and now River, Providence, Pawtucket, Woonis member of the up-state corrupt socket, Arctic, Natio, Taunton, and public service commission, will be the Connecticut Valley and Blackpushed for the nomination for gov- stone Valley districts will attend

The set of the analyser arrow of the analyser arrow of the Tammany ticket.
The set of the analyser arrow of the the transmany ticket.
The set of the

eratic Club by George J. Atwell, its president and seconded by William will be a report- by Albert Weis-F. Kenny, an old crony of Al Smith bord, national secretary of the Texwho is also a large holder of traction tile Mill Committees and following and power stocks. Another seconder a discussion on this report, the con-was John F. Gilchrist, chairman of ference will work out the immediate the New York State Transit Com- steps to be taken to insure the sucmission, and likewise an immediate cess of the national convention to follower the Tammany governor build a new textile union.

mutinied yesterday in a three days. After the strike was Dr. Finn Malmgren, Swedish me- battle which lasted 18 hours. During the fighting foreign powthe ice by Zappi and Capt. Albert ers seized on the opportunity to land patrols from their battleships.

This was revealed today by the Driving out the Nanking comcorrespondent of Tass, the Soviet news agency, aboard the Krassin. Zappi wore two pairs of trousers, two suits of underwear and three down the Nanking banner. pairs of socks when he was taken

The first act of the new authoriaboard the Krassin, the Tass correspondent states. He also had with munications which handles the com- amounts to 22 per cent of the total stations. him a compass belonging to Dr. mercial relations of the port. The membership; among the leather Malmgren. Mariano, Zappi's commanager of the bank was arrested. workers 22 per cent; in footwear panion, were only one pair of pants, Chang-Tsun-Chang is believed to one suit of underwear and two pairs be on his way to Chefoo aboard a of socks.

Zappi also refused to turn over gunboat flying the northern flag.

U. S. Sailor Wounded Prof. F. Behounek, Czecho-Slovakian meterologist, before the walking SHANGHAI, July 28-One Amerparty of Malmgren and the two ican sailor was wounded acciden-Italians started over the ice to bring tally during fighting last night beas made its first contribution to a portion of what is really ex-as support of the taxtile workers pended. The reported total, more-the fascist Nobile expedition res-of General Chang-Chang, retween the nationalists and forces

NEW YORK

German Employment listed in Washington as Serial No. **On Steady Decrease** BERLIN, July 28 .- The number British Cable Merger

mander, who took refuge aboard a of unemployed in Germany is British vessel, the troops rapidly steadily increasing. The increase in gained control of Cheffo and hauled the number of partly unemployed is especially great.

just completed, has enlarged the At present the partly paid mem- British cable monopoly by an adties was to close the Bank of Com- bers of the textile labor unions ditional 8,000 miles of lines with 22

I. STERNBERG trades 53 per cent; and in clothing

1,673,411.

Optometrist 15 per cent of the total membership. Eyes Examined-Glasses Fitted 916 Prospect Ave. Cor E. 162 St. "For Any Kind of Insurance" BRONX, N. Y. Telephone-Kilpatrick 8448 CARL BRODSKY 7 E. 42d St. New York City Telephone Stagg 5356 Dr. J. C. HOFFER

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Advertise your union meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 26-28 Union Sq., New York City

THE ARCHITECTURAL IRON. BRONZE & STRUCTURAL WORK-ERS UNION meets every second and fourth Tuesday of the month, at Rand School, 7 East 15th St., City. Headquarters. 7 East 15th St., City. Telephone: Stuyvesant 0144 and 2124.

A. Rosenfeld, Secretary,

to a dusty brain. But the "Diary" speaks for itself. Price, \$2.50

Workers Library Publishers 39 East 125th Street New York City

National Miners' Relief and Defense Week JULY 22 to JULY 29 (Inclusive)

> The Most Far-Reaching Drive for Funds Ever Undertaken to

HELP the STRIKING COAL MINERS

All workers' organizations-**EVERYBODY**—from the Atlantic to the Pacific, from Canada to Mexico-MUST LEND A HAND!

Hunger haunts the mining camps. Strikers' children beg daily for just a slice of bread. Evictions continue. The terrorism of the police goes on day by day. The arrested miners, their wives and children must be de-fended, protected. Large shipments of food must be sent to the mining camps so that the miners will have strength to struggle on!

Mobilize All Forces for This Big Campaign! Collect Money **Everywhere and From Every**body!

In Unions and Lodges; in shops and factories; in your neighborhood; from everyone you know and meet.

Enlist At Once!

Go to your city National Miners' Relief Committee or rour local International Labor Defense and offer your services. Interest all organizations you are a member of, Organize Tag Days and House-to-House Collections, Write for further information.

Under the Joint Auspices of National Miners' **Relief Committee, International Labor Defense**, Forward All Funds to the National Miners' Relief Committee, 611 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.



Patronise a Comradely Barber Shop



Mexican Workers! On Guard!

political career in delivering Mexican workers' port to causes other than that of the Mexian working class.

Morones-an outright careerist and a typical w trade union bureaucrat-is as much a who could be found in Mexico-if this does not entirely appear at present, it is only because of his limited opportunities.

But the resignation of Morones from the et of President Calles, where he sat as minister of industry, commerce and labor as a ward for his reactionary influence in the or movement, is a result of pressure from he clerical reaction on the Calles administra-

Was there ever a stranger political anomaly than this? Clerical reaction murdered Obreler of Obregon! The fact that Morones had a the fact that the clerical and landlord reaction blood-bath for the working class. pired and carried through the assassination was the confession of a religious fanatic in their history. trying to justify an assassination for political

It is not difficult to discern what force it is that gives the church-and-landlord reaction its No amount of capitalist newspaper ink and strange forcefulness in this situation. The no amount of credulity on the part of unwary United States bankers during these several workers can make Luis N. Morones a repre- months have been putting pressure upon both centative of the Mexican working class. Mr. Obregon and Calles to "make peace" with the nes, as a "leader" of the Mexican workers, church and to break up the relationship of surgents the influence of the Mexican petty- forces in which Calles and Obregon were forced urgeoisie over the unripe sections of the to fall back upon the arms of the working class workers, and represents Mr. Morones' own and peasantry. The pressure of Ambassador Morrow had already made big headway with Obregon. Already the United States ambassador was assuming the right to dictate policy to Calles and to the incoming president-elect, before the assassination. Dispatches indicate col of United States imperialism as any man that Morrow assumed a more arrogant attitude than ever after Obregon's death.

Now, under the influence of Morrow, the assassination of Obregon is being made the long looked for excuse for an exterminating drive against the labor movement and the peasantry. Morones, insignificant instrument of stronger men, is not the real object of attack, but only a convenient scapegoat. Can anyone imagine the United States bankers, in assuming control of Mexico, letting the clerical and landlord elements be sacrificed to the advantage of the working class and peasants? No, the workers and peasants of Mexico are the coveted slaves n. Now the same clerical reaction succeeds whom the United States bankers want to renin mobilizing the strongest forces in its own der helpless for exploitation. The church and t with the cry of vengeance for the mur- the reactionary landlords, having also the lust to exploit these same workers and peasants, are tical careerist guarrel with Obregon and too valuable allies of United States imperialism hat Obregon had refused, it is said, to include to be sacrificed. Under the new "friendship" forones in the new cabinet to be formed, is not of the Mexican politicians with the Wall bugh to explain it. No amount of hysterical Street bankers, the church is to be white- by the dum-dum soft-nosed bullets ng by the reactionary press can cover up washed-and probably we are on the eve of a used by the police which inflicted

The working class and peasants of Mexico of Obregon. The confession of the assassin are probably in for one of the severest trials of

The revolution of Mexico can only be a revohad filled the press, and after the assassin- and at the same time to crush the power of

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 24, 1928

A TEN MILLION DOLLAR POT

By Hermandez 1.2 1 3.2 7

of investigation and form a republi-

hands of the police. As is usual with social democratic

tion. In order to hold the masses in their parliamentary-democratic il-

lusions the social democratic leaders compromised at the first opportunparliamentary means and energetically attacked-the Communists!

the streets.

THAT Al Smith has no monopol on corporation magnates as financial directors was proven by the selection of Jeremiah Milbank as the Eastern treasurer to raise dough for Hoover's vote-buying campaign. Milbank is a director in as many corporations and trusts as John J Raskob. This should be a big year for fellows with blocks of votes to sell. The notoriety that Illinois and Pennsylvania shared in the last senatorial elections will be spread out all over the country this year.

Told You So

. . .

AMERICAN citizens who are accustomed to making an honest ten dollar bill in elections may decide to organize this year and raise the price of their ballots. The capitalist political industry was never in a more prosperous condition. There is nothing that helps honest business as much as keeping money in circulation. Soon selling votes may be as lucrative a business as selling fire crackers on the Fourth of July. Brokerage houses may be established that will make a specialty of buying votes in advance from indignant citizens and make the politicians pay through the nose on election days. In the near future we may see headlines in the papers relating to some "former newsboy who used to sell papers on Park Row, corners vote market and can name president." Nothing is impossible in this free country.

T'S the flivver against the Chevrolet in this election campaign. Smith's campaign headquarters have been moved into the General Motors building and soon we may hear that Hoover has transferred his to the Ford factory in Detroit. Ford backs Hoover; General Motors backs Smith. With Ford's belt system in operation in the campaign soon the Hoover "workers" may be coming home after a day's work as weary as the slaves of the Ford factory do

. .

THIS is not such a heartless world after all. Ask G. Maurice Heckscher? He Knows, G. M. H. is the son of old man August, who re-cently collected considerable notoriety over a lawsuit brought against him by a diva, who tried to dive into his pocket for the neat honorarium of \$40,000 for the rest can security service to take over the of her life, in return for an occacaught the old fellow off his guard on a moonlight night while crossing

maintenanc of order out of the sional warble. The diva presumably

brave words was ever put into ac- story.

HIS son, being one of those business men with imagination, went ity, righteously rejected all non- into bankruptcy leaving \$3,000,000 worth of creditors shedding tears. The creditors took various legal This attitude completed the vic- steps to have something from the tory of the fascists and nationalists. wreckage. It might look to the rowing that the Austrian army is be impossible for a fe

Slaughter of Vienna Workers (Photo on Page 3) When the Social Democracy of Austria Proved On the 15th of July, 1927, armed An Ally of the Fascists police in Vienna slaughtered 86 unarmed working men, women and

TEHOUSE

KNEL HO ..

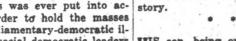
3

children. Added to this horrifying fig- nationalist organiations. Such phen- | Flying women and children were omena show themselves everywhere shot down like mad dogs on the where the proletariat, infected by streets. There was no resistance bourgeois - democratic illusions, worthy of the name, for the workleaves the straight line of the class ers were unarmed against the fierce The July events in Vienna and the struggle. volleys of the police. It is true the

great victory of armed police over In this atmosphere came the Palace of Justice and one police staunarmed demonstrators are of great Schattendorf murders. The social tion were burned out, but what the significance for the proletarian democrats had arranged a party incendiaries were is unknown to this movement. A year after the events meeting in Schattendorf. The fas- day. One thing is certain however, es. For months the open threats of lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the which caused a sensation in the cists arranged a meeting for the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in so far as it is directed to driving the lution in the driving the lution in the driving the lution in the driving the dri driving the driving the driving t rder made by clerical leaders against Obre-United States imperialists out of that country whole world, it is possible to review same day in the same place and the masses and had even routed the ocratic party of Austria are sor-week's room rent that living would the political significance of those called in reinforcements from Vien- republican Schutzbund which ap-

HOOVED

promises, nothing at all of these the Atlantic. But that's another



ation, boasts came from the same source. The the clergy and landlords. This is essentially seemed to be the beginning of new hood. A collision occurred between order," long before the Palace of and-landlord reaction murdered Obregon.

Now the church-and-landlord reaction is working class and the poorest peasants. g that he knew the clerical forces com- parasites. tted the assassination, appears now afraid dy to obey its demand for a smashing drive enemy.

ast the forces of the working class. The workers of the United States must be from office.

(Address all communications to

the state convention soon to be

as law parties go on the bal-

holding state conventions.

fastest job getting out pe-

Little Rock Thursday, he had

d full details of the require-

of the law and had his pe-

as though we will be on

ial electors and a full state

bricks as a publicity

in circulation by Saturday.

hallot in Arkansas with our

In to.

inns anywhere was that of Com-

d are being completed. Under

CAMPAIGN CORD

ments of Zertuche, chief of police in the task of the workers and peasants. Other revolutionary uprisings. re of the case, showed step by step the class elements that have had an interest in trail of the black robe of the clerical party in smashing up the power of the landlords and the murder. If Mr. Zertuche is later terrified clargy, now show themselves completely into contrary statements, he will have a hard suborned to the Yankee imperialists. The wark against the counter-revolution. were killed by a volley fired unex- number of the wounded cannot be cause they were afraid of the self a single frankfurter because of time making a plausible story. The church- diplomatic art of Morrow has succeeded in subverting all other elements and isolating the

taying its own way in stirring up the man- The Mexican working class must prepare for hunt for its political enemies on the basis of the task of taking over the revolution into its ded vengeance for the murder. It is own proletarian hands. Only the exploited r is lending assistance to this reaction. Mexican workers. The Communist Party of reaction, a few months ago, defeated in Mexico has big work ahead of it. It must today apparently the strongest force in Mexi- peasants that will become the all-dominating can politics. Calles, plainly showing in the be- force of the revolution and sweep away the

United States imperialism is and will remain willing to touch the Catholic reaction, but its most powerful as well as its most deadly

endy he has given in to the clerical demand the readiest to help the Mexican workers and for the ousting of what are called "labor men" peasants to defeat the colossus of the North, which is in the act of swallowing Mexico.

few hectic days which to optimists na and the surrounding neighbor- peared on the streets to "restore

Social Traitors.

ure, many hundreds were wounded

horrible wounds.

The social democracy of Austria who were armed:

was considered to be a strong bul- A war invalid and a little boy dead and hundreds of wounded, the ed law and order on the streets, be- venienced and he did not deny him-

republican guard in the shape of the Five seriously injured workers had ly. When the storm had subsided liament the social democracy want-Scutzbund, the social democratic to be carried to the hospital. Not bourgeois class justice commenced ed to fight victoriously. And the workers' defense league, and it con- one single fascist was injured. That to glean. Mass arrests were made, bourgeoisie, the traditional prota- N to court seeking relief for his

trolled the town parliament. Fur- was in January, 1927. ther it had a decisive influence in The brutal and unprovoked murthe National Council. But the re- ders (both the killed were shot in most of the arrested had to be re- formed illegal organizations, armed colutely certain that some extraordinary peasants can travel the present road with the formism of Renner stifled these mendous wave of indignation, strikes forces in the heavy atmosphere of and mass - demonstrations ocparliamentarism. The social demo- curred. Three of the fascists were dy counter-revolution and in wild flight, is undertake to shape the alliance of workers and cracy entered the coalition and arrested and put on trial. The pubsacrificed its influence over the lic prosecutor asked the court to ary ex-soldiers and fascists took the very emphatically that the greater

initiative and the weak and vacil- part of the responsibility must rest lating attitude of the social demo- on the shoulders of the social demcracy strengthened them morally in ocrats who, according to the prosehe eyes of their backers and cutor, had provoked the collision

brought them also organizational (the murdered are of course guilty). success. The results were not long The jury acquitted the accused comin showing themselves. The em- pletely with 7 votes against 5 on ployers commenced to use the ma- the ground that they had acted in cial democracy in the whole affair in policy and tactics was the pretionalist organizations as strike- self defense. breaking reserves. The factories

the social democrats and the fas- Justice was set on fire. cists. The victors were the fascists Mass Arrests.

It was powerful in the army, had pectedly from ambush into the rear given with exactitude for many of masses, who for the most part are his financial miscarriage. arms at its disposal, controlled a of the social democratic meeting, the wounded were treated private their own supporters. Only in par-

> but despite zealous spying and gonists of parliamentarism who the- clients and demands that all but reckless building up of indictments, oretically reject the class struggle, \$12.000 of the income from a trust leased sooner or later without hav- them, and now control the streets. that Heckscher could live comfurting been brought to trail.

The authorities corrected the jury and nationalist organizations the Court Justice Frankenthaler lists and managed in this way to use of armed force against someobtain a number of verdicts against thing which is termed "Marxism" army. Organizations of reaction- condemn the accused, but declared the arrested. Before the Vienna is openly advocated. The traditionjuries it was light work for the al right of asylum no longer exists defense to prove that the state- in Austria today, and in the last ments of the police were lying and few days the Austrian prime minisperjured and that the protocols put ter the priest Seipel has openly conforward as evidence had been man- cluded a pact with Mussolini. ufactured by the police, so that in The lessons of the blood bath in all cases the accused were acquitted. Vienna on the 15th of July, 1927, lived at the rate of \$150,000 a year. The political attitude of the so- are clear enough today. Reformism

was lamentable. When the fury of lude to the Schattendorf murders This incredible provocation drove the workers was at its height the and to the acquittal of the accused social democrats and individual so-cial democrats and members of the in Vienna. The police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed heastliness of the police attacked the permitted to cial democrats and members of the in Vienna. The police attacked the permitted to slaughter unarmed beastliness of the police on the 15th Scutzbund were beaten to an ever demonstrators with bare sabres and men, women and children with im- of July paved the way for the increasing extent on the streets, took advantage of the ensuing con- punity. They promised to overthrow growth and strengthening of fasetc., by members of the fascist and fusion to fire on the demonstrators. the government, set up a committee cism in Austria.

completely reactionary and that the three million. But this is only one fascists and nationalists dominate of the many proletarian delusions that keeps the working class where That is the irony of the situation. they are. 'As' a matter of fact the

The bloody day's harvest was 86 The social democratic leaders want- bankrupt was only slightly incon-

MOW comes the creditors' lawyers fund goes to his clients. He figured At the conferences of the fascist ably on \$12,000 a year. Supreme highly indignant. He said: "The court would be extremely hesitant to grant the plaintiff relief which will deprive the defendant of a so substantial portion of an income established for him by a third party and compel him to reduce his scale of living to fit an arbitrary estimate." Mr. Heckscher formerly Figure out for yourself how mud is that per diem.



though party members should be drawn into the greatest possible extent." This I believe makes the en tire issue clear. There are a few more errors which are being made now and then. Errors, which are of great importance, since they can be detrimental to the growth and development of the circles. Errors not movement by combining theoretical only of technicalities, but also of orientation and conception of the entire plan. As for instance theories propounded by some of our com-rades that we should not organize

Reading Circles, since we are no underground party, etc. All these errors can be avoided, if our com rades will follow the instruction and confer with the agitprop and literature departments before under taking the formation of such circles We must be very careful, and try to avoid many unnecessary com

More attention to the formation be aware of all the dangers, and of reading circles should be our slo

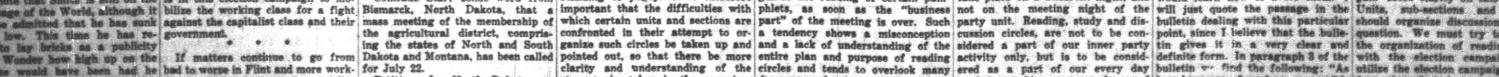
Wrong Way to Organize Reading Circles ter fighters for the working class

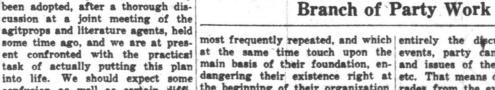
THE other error which is at present being made, by almost all of our sections, which began to organize such circles, consists in the fact that they limit them to party members more and more a form of a "study of such circles. Such a basis doer

cussion at a joint meeting of the agitprops and literature agents, held some time ago, and we are at pres- most frequently repeated, and which entirely the discussion of current ent confronted with the practical at the same time touch upon the events, party campaigns, problems task of actually putting this plan main basis of their foundation, en- and issues of the labor movement into life. We should expect some dangering their existence right at etc. That means divorcing the com- only. This is altogether wrong confusion as well as certain diffi- the beginning of their organization rades from the every day activities Such narrow limitations are entirely

Our Mistakes.

cause of disagreement, or misunder- with reading circles, the plan to or- of the members of such circles should Comrade Starr sends word from standing of policy. It is therefore ganize the reading of certain pam- take place on a different night, and would learn how to avoid them. I gan. More clarity on this que mage of the World, although it bilize the working class for a fight Bismarck. North Dakota, that a important that the difficulties with phlets, as soon as the "business not on the meeting night of the against the capitalist class and their mass meeting of the membership of which certain units and sections are party unit. Reading, study and disthe agricultural district, compris- confronted in their attempt to or- a tendency shows a misconception cussion circles, are not to be con- point, since I believe that the bulle question. ing the states of North and South ganize such circles be taken up and and a lack of understanding of the sidered a part of our inner party tin gives it in a very clear and the organization of reading circ





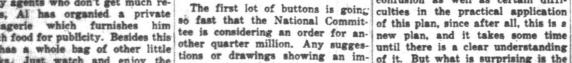
The first lot of buttons is going culties in the practical application We must point out how not to or- and life of the party, and taking on against the entire plan and purpose of this plan, since after all, this is a ganize reading circles.

circle" of the old type caliber not justify the organization of these other quarter million. Any sugges-tions or drawings showing an im-of it. But what is surprising is the repeated by our comrades in variour much. Reading circles are not to in-rades would read the bulletin on the provement in design over the first fact that the difficulties are mostly sections, is the tendency to substi- terfere with regular educational organization of reading circles care- to our progress.

SINCE the plan for the organiza-tion of reading circles has already Mistakes Frequently Made in This Important movement by combining theorem

button will be gratefully received. of a technical nature, and not be- tute the unit educational meetings meetings of the units. The meeting fully, they would avoid many errors

By A. GUSAKOFF.



This time he has re- government.

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uid have been had he bad to worse in Flint and more work- for July 22.

trucking corporation an opportunity to extend its public service facili-The honor of sending in the first ties without increasing the price of donation to the \$100,000 Communist fresh foods too sharp!" Campaign Fund from the state of . Massachusetts falls to Harry Battle Seems as though Al knows the of Orange, who forwarded a two-

tor, Campaign Corner, 48 E. makes a good president of any Raskob and appoint a new campaign trucking corporation. It isn't every manager. This would be a striking

from Texas that preparations tration the sity of New York con- in the country, but then what would

ie B. H. Lauderdale sends can boast that during his adminis- on the front page of every paper

game better than Herbert. While dollar bill together with a two-cent Herb is wasting time and money stamp for postage on his receipt.

As a bricklayer Smith certainly man of the people, might disowr.

trucking corporation. It isn't every manager. This would be a striking

trucking corporation president who piece of publicity, sure to land him

veniently decided to abolish several happen to that \$3,000,000 campaign

of its public markets, thus giving the fund that Wall Street must supply.

fooling around with expensive publicity agents who don't get much results, Al has organied a private menagerie which furnishes him

much food for publicity. Besides this Al has a whole bag of other little

The law requires petitions Al has a tricks, Ju fun, too, tricks. Just watch and enjoy the

The Workers (Communist) Party

that Smith is still on the is in this election campaign to mo-