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JOHN PORTER IS GIVEN 21/2 YEARS HARD LABOR Pinto, Leader, Defends Woman Against Cop

Young Strike Leader Tells Court-Martial He Would Not Be Tool of Capitalists

Gets Maximum on "Desertion" Charge After Officers Try to Avoid Political Issues

The mother of Dr. Finn Malm-

Men Into Port

Doctor Goes Aboard.

Affair

By PAUL CROUCH.

Fascists Deserted Son (Special to The DAILY WORKER)

FORT ADAMS, R. I., July 19 .-John Porter, arrested a month ago and turned over to the military authorities, following his New Bedford strike activities and leadership in the Young Workers (Communist) League, was sentenced by general court-martial yesterday to two and a half years imprisonment at hard labor and "dishonorable" discharge from the army, on a technical charge of desertion.

Exposed Role of Army. The sentence followed Porter's exosure of the role of the army and his declaration that he would not be used against his own class. He took the stand, in spite of the knowledge of the consequences, and made one of the most militant challenges of capitalist militarism ever known in the history of court-

martials. Saved from Life Sentence. The fact that Porter received a and Mariano, two survivors of sentence of two and a half years fascist Nobile expedition. instead of life imprisonment was due to the big protest already bepolitical significance of the case. ties, and their efforts to avoid the political significance of the case. Plans for trying Porter under the Plans for trying Porter under the STALIA SURVIVORS in the strike and membership in the Young Workers (Communist) ganized by the International Labor Defense, the Young Workers League

and other organizations. 'desertion" from the army and the dirigible Italia disaster arrived here efficers tried to prevent expose of today about the Russian icebreaker the reasons for his arrest in New Krassin, nearly two months after Join to Force Furriers Bedford and the causes which led their departure in the airship May Porter to desert the army last year 25 for a flight over the North Pole. when he had almost completed his

Tried to Weaken Position.

At the "investigation," Porter shipboard during the night. a written statement in which he told of his activities against the bosses in the New Bedford strike, and declared that the authorities and declared that the was a deserter had known that he was a deserter di Milano, the Italia's base ship. The which occurred yesterday morning. only because of his participation in the struggles of the workers. The authorities tried to weaken his stand and persuade him to accept freedom or a short sentence on condition that GITLOW TO SPEAK or a short sentence on condition that leave the political issues out.

The trial was scheduled for July 17. but when Isaac Shoor, attorney retained by the International Labor Defense, arrived he found that most of the members of the court-martial Expect 25,000 At Coney were out of the post. Apparently, it was their intention to call the court-martial later without Shorr's presence and take care of the situmartial vesterday at 2 P. M.

everything seemed to be going well ER. for the authorities. They read exterms meaning nothing to a civilian. onstration of the militant workers unfortunate enough to have himself

Efforts to Avoid Issues. Then the "investigating officer" will offer the workers their first workers. that Porter had "admitted the es- the achievements of the Soviet Yacker ran out and soon returned strike activities, etc.

Finally, the "investigating offi- and to the heroic aviator Chuknovcer" tried to make a sentimental ap- sky. peal for Porter to avoid completely the real political issues. Fantastic stories were given of "an aged they found themselves.

No Retreat By Porter. Porter refused to fall into the trap, regardless of the consequences PICTURE DATA ESSENTIAL himself. He demanded to take Continued on Page Three

7 Killed in Border Raid in Jugoslavia

Albanian band, under Feriz Salko- the next few days.

vitch is alleged to have crossed the All worker-photographers should picture is best for reproduction pur- in the most merciless fashion, to frontier and raided the village of remember to include with each pic- poses. Many of the Albanian bands and it. A picture of a picket-line is of will bear the name of the workerthe Albanian army are known to be little use unless we know what pic- photographer that took it. Put your system of racial segregation and op- merce commission today for author- the prison censor:

Workers have already begun to respond to the appeal of The DAILY All sorts of pictures that have a the wealthy rulers of America as a BELGRADE, Jugoslavia, July 19. WORKER for workingclass photoconnection with the struggles of the necessary part of the vicious sysants were killed and one gendarme have been received are of unusual DALLY WORKER business of the pictures that workingclass are wanted by The tem of oppression and exploitation with the struggles of the necessary part of the vicious sysshould report at The DAILY cates all in-coming and out-going of all proletarian political prisonshould report at The DAILY workingclass are wanted by The tem of oppression and exploitation with the struggles of the necessary part of the vicious sysants were killed and one gendarme have been received are of unusual DAILY WORKER business office. ants were killed and one gendarme have been received are of unusual DAILY WORKER, but the most de- which keeps the Negro masses as was injured seriously today when an interest and will be published within sirable photos are close-ups of people a slave class at the bottom of capi-

Theremin, Scientific Genius.

mation with each picture, written WORKER.

equipped and financed by the Italian ket-line it is. Give complete infor- cameras to work for The DAILY pression, of Jim-Crowism, disfrandity to acquire the Western Parific "To Clara Zetkin.

PICKETS; 9 MILL

Woman Against Cop

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 19.-Nine textile pickets, arrested at the Kilburn Mill after a police attack, received jail sentences of from one to five months when arraigned in district court here to-

Most of those arraigned were "disturbing the peace" and "obstructing the police." Sentences were imposed after all had waived

Augustus Pinto, picket leader, was arraigned on five charges and was sentenced to five months in jail. Mrs. Louisa Moura was given a three-month sentence.

All appealed and were ordered held under bail of \$300 for each charge for the October session of superior court. The International Labor Defense is handling the

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., The reign of terror heralded by the demand of the manufacturers' association and the Chamber of Commerce that picket lines be dispersed, was gren, Swedish meteorologist, above, instituted when squads of police shown reading the last message yesterday afternoon charged a mass from her son who was deserted picketing demonstration at the Kiland left to die on the ice by Zappi burn Mill, and arrested 9 strikers when they defended themselves from the clubs of the police.

Seven hundred were patrolling the standing as spectators, when the police detail, headed by Sargeant Mc-Carthy, rushed in with swinging to disperse the pickets and spectators for jeering when a group Continued on Page Tw

League had been abandoned after the beginning of mass protest arnd other organizations. Porter was finally charged with 19 (UP).—Seven survivors of the RACKET

to Pay Dues

All were relatively well except The Tammany police industrial Captain Adalberto Mariano, whose squad, socialists and American Fedfrozen leg had been amputated on eration of Labor agents in the fur Krassin at sea yesterday and put Chicago, as indicated by events in doctor found Mariano in a critical

vesterday morning to force the cials, physicians, lawyers, school vorkers to go a fake shop meeting heads, and church leaders. At Sumat the offices of the Joint Council, mit, another Negro was given over despite the previous refusal of the by officers to a lynching mob which stood that the only purpose in get- road. ting them to the office was to ex-

tensibly for dues. Threaten Workers

of New York. This great concert thoroughly stepped on by the irate

He said public opportunity to pay tribute to After escaping from the hallway. Lynching, a Part of Capitalist Class are Daniel Horgan and Morris Brod position to demand of the Tamsentials of desertion" without quot- Union in rescuing 16 stranded Arc- with the members of the industrial ing his words, and he would not tic explorers. A special cable of squad. The police agents then comread Porter's written statement that congratulations will be sent from pelled the workers to go to the his arrest was on account of his the Stadium to the Soviet ice-break- "meeting" in the Joint Council. er Krassin, which made the rescues After being thoroughly fleeced of

> FINE HENRY FORD. concert itself. The Soviet Union Ford's Detroit. Toledo and Irontor

mother," etc. Obviously, it was the will be represented by one of its Railroad was fined \$20,000 today by purpose of the officers to give Por- greatest scientific geniuses. Prof. Federal Judge Charles C. Simons ter a very short sentence in order to Leon Theremin, who will display the for violating the Elkins law, regardget out of the predicament in which most remarkable invention of the ing failure to collect demurrage Continued on Page Five charges.

Workers Urged to Send Photos to Daily

in action. The glossy finish type of talist society, degraded and driven

Four Negro Victims Of Ruling Class



The lynching of four Negro workers by a reactionary white mob in one of the southern states. Note the grins on the faces of the cowardly murderers as they observe the culmination of their work instilling the elementary principles of capitalist democracy into the Negro. '(Photo by courtesy of "Labor Defender.")

U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY DENOUNCES LYNCHINGS

The Workers (Communist) Party yesterday issued from its national headquarters in New York vigorous denunciation of lynching-colling attention to several recent cases of terrorist crimes against Negroes, encouraged and left unpunished by the ruling class and authorities, as well as the attitude of the capitalist political parties giving tacit approval of lynching. The Communist statement, which sets forth the measures which

it declares the workers must fight for in the struggle against lynching, is as follows:

Horrible Crime. tered down the jail at Brookhaven all the workers of America. trade have all joined hands in a tacked them with a gun following a part of the legal machinery and Willie Yacker, notorious thug in were yet conscious, these ill-fated exploitation, which utilizes the divi-

workers to go. The workers under- hanged its victim to a tree along the Only a few days before, at Houstract large amounts of money os- ton, Texas, a young Negro was lynched as the democrats assembled for their national convention. He With the "squad" members out- had exchanged shots with a detecation in their own way. Shorr Ben Gitlow, acting secretary of would permit nothing of the kind, the Workers (Communist) Party, Yacker entered and told the work was taken from the hospital, where At the opening of the trial, arranged by The DAILY WORK- immediately signified his refusal to lifeless, the democrats, assembled at the other two guards, are now dead be mulcted out of money for the Sam Houston Hall eight miles away

> utter a single word against this hor- weapon on himself. rible practice of lynching. Oppression.

brutal terrorism by which the Negro away. masses of America are ground un exploiters are bound to respect Lynching, mob violence, burning at Volunteers Needed For the stake, are common and estab-Negroes, and thousands of white

congress, it is condoned in the Leon Theremin and Volpe's orcourts, it is preached from the pul chestra will perform, on Saturday produce wealth for their inhuman Every picture that is published exploiters. It is the naked engine of The Western Pacific Railroad Com- hands of the censor. chisement, peonage and slavery-the California Railroad Company.

Three Negroes have recently been lynched in the most horrible and brutal manner in the state of Misbrutal manner in the state of Mississippi. A mob of over 5,000 bat- the degradation and exploitation of

Lynching is a special part of the resisted two white men who had ataround the town, and strung them pressed and exploited by the finaninto the field by the government. up to an electric light pole within 50 feet of the City Hall. While they Continued on Page Two

and demanded an immediate trial will bring a message of revolutionary greetings to the 25,000 work-ter was brought before the courtmartial vesterday at 2 P. M.

Workers (Communist) Party, Yacker entered and told the work-was taken from the hospital, where he lay wounded, by five men, one way that he would "break the head a policeman in uniform, and hange" and policeman in uniform, and hange way that he would "break the head a policeman in uniform, and hange" and policeman in uniform, and hange way that he would "break the head a policeman in uniform, and hange" and policeman in uniform, and hange way that he would "break the head a policeman in uniform, and hange" and been hounding him. He was taken from the hospital, where he lay wounded, by five men, one a policeman in uniform, and hange way that he workers (Communist) Party, was taken from the hospital, where he lay wounded, by five men, one a policeman in uniform, and hange way that he workers (Communist) Party, was taken from the hospital, where he lay wounded, by five men, one a policeman in uniform, and hange way that he would "break the head a policeman in uniform, and hange" he lay wounded by five men, one a policeman in uniform, and hange way that he workers (Communist) Party, was taken from the hospital, where he lay wounded by five men, one and the lay wounded dium Saturday at the great concert A. Master, a worker in the shop, this young Negro swung limb and three persons, one a prisoner and John F. McCabe, a prisoner, sen-In addition to being a remark- gangsters and the squad and de- showed their complete accord with tenced for robbery, freed himself tracts from court-martial regula- able proletarian musical festival clared he would not go. Yacket the system of lynching and exploita- from his cell, shot and killed two Gas Company of New York and the around again and make "wholesale tricts." tions and "evidence" in military the affair will be a molitical dem- struck viciously at Master, but was tion by their failure to write any prison guards. Failing in his at Brooklyn Edison Company, on the arrests if he found anyone near the plank in their platform or even to tempt to escape, McCabe turned the basis of the present market value Bolshevik center," presumably warn-

the true nature of the 'democracy." ered, have for the past few years dollar consolidation neut Wednesday, the issues of "continued prosperity" Little more need be said about the DETROIT, July 19 (UP).—Henry the imperialist masters of America and the miserable living conditions mission for a hearing. impose upon their slaves, the mill imposed upon them. The tear gas ions of black and white workers who bombs and riot guns are said to be biggest financial supporters in his would name these two as the dom-

Five hundred volunteer workers workers, also, have been put to death are wanted by the DAILY WORK-ER to help organize the Coney Lynching is openly defended in Island Stadium concert at which

Union Square, (second floor) im- which do not bear the name of mediately. It is very important. Fridericus, Stahlhelm or the like. The censor did not succeed in additional \$355,264 was left as sur-

WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP) birthday greetings fall into the

WOULD BUY RAILROAD.

SPEAK TONIGHT

Brutal Jail Treatment Will Be Exposed

A complete expose of the unsanworkers are forced to undergo in the prisons and jails will be made tonight at the Community Church, the New York section of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League will be held, according to an announcement made today by Harriet Silverman, secretary of the organ-

Minor To Speak.

The meeting will feature those who were arrested on Wall Street at the anti-imperialist demonstration that was held on July 3. Among Calles May Remain In of the National Arrangements Comthese will be: Robert Minor, editor of The DAILY WORKER and Workers (Communist) Party candidate for United States senator, who with others recently served a five tia, central organ of the Commuday sentence in the Tombs; Robert nist Party of the Soviet Union, to-Wolf, noted novelist and critic, day foresaw for Mexico as the realso jailed; Michael Gold, editor of sult of General Obregon's assassina- cure. the New Masses; Rebecca Grecht, tion possibility of "new strife for another one of those arrested in the power and civil wars in which Wall Street demonstration; and American imperialism probably wil! Robert W. Dunn, author of "Amer- say the last word." ican Foreign Investments." Harriet Silverman will preside at the meeting

Biased Judges.

The bias of the judges under acute political conflict." whose jurisdiction the cases were tried, and the subsequent brutal have been invited to attend.

STRIKE LOOMS

Ports Close

and dragged out two Negroes who had been arrested because they had "law and order" of capitalist soThe strike of dock workers in Argentina has won the support of the Doctor Goes Aboard.

The relief ship Braganza met the methods of the "best" gunmen of tracket and put Chicago as indicated by events in

The efforts of the police to put Constitucion.

The police were called out in that just stepped. city to suppress the beginnings of most militant center there.

In the meantime all port traffic saria, the second largest port in

A merger of the Consolidated of the stocks of the two companies, The two guards who were killed would put the Consolidated in a viks. ern. Both of them had been assigned many-controlled Public Service Com- Teapot Hoover For to the jail last year. Police late mission for an increase in rates on These lynchings expose once we pre last night were planning an "investing the strength of overcapitalization of "Honest" Government the system of savage repression and tigation" of the attempted break- approximately \$300,000,000, it was charged yesterday by several civic

involved in the proposed merger. Alto, Calif., August 11.

MINOR, WOLFE TO RANK AND FILE MINERS ASSAIL **LEWIS SELLOUT**

itary and stifling conditions which Coal Diggers In All Districts Denounce New Strikebreaking Order

34th St. and Park Ave., where a mass meeting under the auspices of Ohio Operators Confirm New Betrayal; Aim Complete Open Shop

MOSCOW, July 19 (UP).--Izves-

Obregon, the newspaper said, played a Napoleonic role in recent 000 west Pennsylvania miners in Mexican history, and his murder 1922, whom Lewis deliberately left

MEXICO CITY, July 19 (UP) .- it is termed, in practically all the treatment meted out to the defend- Several additional arrests in con- communications to the local headants will be taken up and discussed nection with the assassination of in detail in their various aspects General Alvaro Obregon have been by each of the speakers. All people made, Chief of Police Rios Zertuche who are interested in hearing of announced today. Examination of treacherous policy of signing up the corrupt administration of Tam- the assassin, Jose de Leon, who has separate agreements for Illinois, many "justice" in New York City confessed, continued throughout the for Kansas and for other districts day in an effort to learn if he had while leaving the Pennsylvania and accomplices.

According to present plans, de forces. Leon will be shot on the same spot in the yard at police headquarters where three priests and an engineer Continued on Page Five

GETS ARRESTE

Furrier Meets a Real Tammany Cop

down the strike of the dock work- ically possess, Officer Church Flack, than before to be in league with condition. Gangrene had set into the pay of the right wing Joint black and white work.

Continued on Page Five Council together with together with council together with council together with together wi Council, together with several memmutilated, and their remains again ers to pay the Negro workers the wounding of several strikers and terday arrested Otto Lenhardt, a bers of the industrial squad, went strung up. Among the mob were most miserable starvation wages slugging of many others when the furrier, because the worker refused to the shop of S. and A. Miller early business men, prominent city offimost degrading conditions at the stration of the strikers at Villa operative Cafeteria, 28 Union into sharp relief the necessity of Square, from which Lenhardt had building a new union of the coal

> to move, and last night received a against the coal barons. Considersuspended sentence from Magistrate able impetus has been given to the s paralyzed, and especially at Ro- John Flood, another Tammany tool call for a national miners' convenwho occupies the bench at the Night tion by the progressives, which will Court, 54th St. and Eighth Ave. Magistrate Flood did not deny that be held here September 9-16. Lenhardt had a right to stand on The order of Lewis advising the was a furrier, the judge immedi- International Policy Committee, ately became biased against him.

ing Lenhardt against the Bolshe-

SUPERIOR, Wis., July 19 .der the iron heel of their ruthles Prisoners incarcerated at the organizations, as they prepared to Herbert Hoover has informed Presiexploiters. These lynchings reveal Bronx County Jail, it was discov. renew their attack on the billion dent Coolidge he intends to stress "iustice," "law and order," which been protesting against the vile food when it again comes before the commanagement in his campaign for William F. Kenny, one of Smith's the White House. He indicated he have no right that their capitalist held in readiness for labor troubles election slush-fund drive, is a big inant issues in the speech of acstockholder in both of the companies ceptance of the nomination at Palo

lished practices of American capi talist democracy. Thousands of Thous

Birthday Greetings to Clara Zetkin

BERLIN, July 19 .- The Director "Battle greetings to our great 000 originally suggested might not All those who volunteer to help of the central prison here confis- leader on her birthday. In the name be enough and nearer \$4,000,000

> When it is a question of mail to and stopping this one. Clara Zetkin plus. from the Soviet Union then even got her birthday greetings. WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP) .-

ceipts this month to July 16 were Moscow, The Kremlin. \$21,494.619.82.

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) PITTSBURGH, July 19.-Bitter denunciations from militant mine leaders as well as from the rank and file coal diggers from practically every mine district continued today to pour into the headquarters

mittee for a new miners' union, of which John Watt is chairman, following the last strikebreaking act of John L. Lewis, who yesterday ordered the miners back to scabbery on whatever terms they could se-

Deeply Aroused

Nothing has so aroused the miners of the country since the infamous betrayal of Lewis of the 100,-'was the dramatic conclusion of an out of the agreement which he signed up for the other strikers. The final act of strikebreaking, as quarters of the progressives, is declared to be the outcome of Lewis' Ohio miners to battle with divided

> Telegrams and letters from progressive mine leaders from the anthracite are equally bitter in denouncing the policy of the strikebreaking Lewis machine in keepingthe hard coal miners at work under an agreement which expired at a different time from that of the

Still Determined

The tenor of the communications pouring into the local progressive headquarters indicate a sentiment of surprising determination on the part of the miners already out for Flagrantly contemptuous of any fifteen months not to be routed by

the open-shop operators The last move of Lewis, accorddiggers under rank and file con-Lenhardt was arrested on the trol directed by progressive polithe general strike, which firds its charge of congregating and refusing cies of uncompromising struggle

> "private property," but refused to miners to go back to work on any discharge him. Lenhardt said that terms followed a meeting in Indiawhen the magistrate heard that he napolis yesterday of the so-called composed of Lewis' handpicked ex-Officer Flack threatened Lenhardt ecutive board and representatives on his way out that he would come of his machine in the various dis-

After deliberating over the best Continued on Page Two

official" Figure

WASHINGTON, July 19. There will be no limit to the republican slush fund to elect Hoover, J. R. Nutt, treasurer of the Republican Campaign Committee, declared here today.

Nutt and National Chairman Work discussed the republican campaign budget all day, but failed to decide upon the exact amount needed or where it would be spent. Unofficially it was said that the \$3,000,might be raised. In the 1924 campaign, when Coolidge had weak opposition, \$3,063,952 was spent. An

Nutt is a banker connected with the Nickel Plate Railroad, which is Morgan controlled. A similar state-Here is one of the big failures of The treasury net balance July 16 ment was recently issued by the was \$170,841,300.89; customs re- Morgan banker, Herbert H. Lehman, treasurer of the Smith camnaign

Unemployed Workers Have Nothing to Say About Use of "Relief" Funds in Chicago

CHARITY TRUST SHOWN AS NEST OF REACTION

Banker-Fascists Hold Principal Jobs

(By Federated Press) \$300,000,000 of private funds are now invested and held for charity and education in Chicago, the class for whom the money was given has nothing to say about how it is to be spent. No representatives of labor sit on the boards that hand out the alms, tinker with the health or shape the character of the beneficiaries. Autocracy.

The Chicago Community Trust carries this autocracy over charity administration a step further. It is a charity of charities, soliciting control over charity funds and seeking authority to change the object for which they were originally given. The giver himself is eventually disfranchised by a clause in a suggested form of bequest reading: "When in the judgment of the Chicago Community Trust the need money may be devoted by the Chicago Community Trust to any of the purposes of said trust."

Organized in 1915 the trust now controls over \$3,000,000 and has in sight millions more through wills probate mill. Its five directors are and other silk stocking snoopers nard A. Eckhart, whose reluctant revelations of Liberty bond dealings with Fred Upham, Chicago bond

show joy and reverence for Queen proceeding against the lynchers. Marie of Rumania when she in- The Democratic Party of Lynching spected the plant. Charles S. Cutof the American Co-operative So-

Also Mr. Dawes. chiefs of the First National Bank, America. Illinois Merchants Trust Company, The Republican Party's Betrayal Continental and Commercial National Bank, State Bank of Chicago, State Bank and the Bank of to wring wealth out of their toil. munism means social equality.

without realizing what he is saying:

to year forever, whatever changes in institutions and methods may

Tory Bankers to Safe- the Negro by segregating their dele- law shall forbid all discrimination guard German 'Rights' gates at its national convention in against Negroes in selling or renting

Britain's readiness to examine any deceive no one. Its record of beproposal for a final settlement of trayal and repression proves it also intermarriage of persons of differall Germany's reparations obligato to be the party of Jim-Crowism and ent races. tions was announced in the house disfranchisement, peonage and 6. Abolition of all laws and pubchequer.

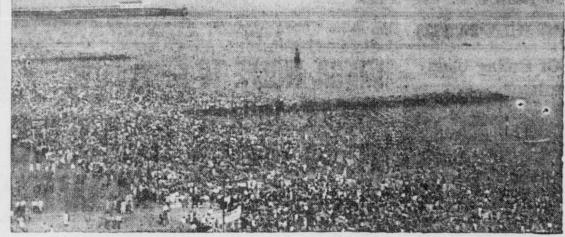
Any proposal for fixation of the farmers of this country. total sum of Germany's liabilities, Socialist Party Now Openly versities. Churchill said, would be examined, provided it was framed so as to

reparations for an indefinite period

Appoint New Ministers masses.

feld as Minister to Bulgaria.

Millions Flock to Beaches to Escape From Sweltering Heat



Workers who spend their days in poor ventilated, unsanitary factories, under the constant lash of the speed-up, suffer most from the summer heat. Some of them succeed in escaping on Sundays to the beaches, where overcrowding makes bathing difficult. Above is a typical scene at Coney

COMMUNISTS DENOUNCE LYNCHINGS

Workers, Black and White, Must Resist All Exploiters forced McCarthy to release his hold

Continued from Page One

Stop Lynching.

Tillmans, openly support lynch- are strictly enforced. sight millions more through wills that have not yet gone through the and the Smiths either silently support and the Smiths either silen an interesting group. The chairman port lynching or speak hypocritical words, but never take action against the lynchers. The parties of big and ated with the committee of fifteen small business, the parties which lumped by the Chicago Federation represent the interests which fatten upon the system of violent enslaveof Labor as "employer racketeering ment and repression of the Negro and white workers, will never abolish lynching.

peddler, for Will Hays of the G. O. parties have held the power of gov. ples, to free themselves from the op-P., were the feature of the Teapot ernment between them. During all Dome hearings in Chicago last this time nothing has ever been done to punish lynchers, while thousands A third is President E. J. Buffing-been done to death. Both republiof black and white workers have ton of the Illinois Steel Company, cans and democrats united to defeat the steel trust subsidiary. Buffing-the Dyer anti-lynching bill, which of lynching and explaintation. It ton is the man who tried hard, but in spite of its many defects would unsuccessfully, to make his workers have provided some legal basis for

The democratic party is the party ting, the fourth, is a former judge of the solid South, the party of the of the probate court, where billions business men and the plantation are handled annually. The fifth is owners who live upon the labor and bitions to head the Illinois national workers. Not a single Negro deleguard and was receiver for a time gate was seated in the democratic convention, and a Jim-Crow cage city, the notorious Harrison Parker was provided for Negro visitors. Al Smith and Jimmy Walker by many an advisory council has been set up ous system of race oppression and grain gambler and open-shop buc- segregation, peonage and lynching. caneer, who was also caught with for the enslavement and exploitation the Sinclair Liberty bonds; and of the black and white masses of

The republican party used the charity funds in reactionary hands. chattel slave holders. But as soon vigor and determination. It calls in the form of an unconditional par-As Secretary Frank Loomis says, as the capitalists succeeded in es- upon the workers and poor farmers don in the case of the eight memtablishing their system of wage black and white, to organize their bers of the Industrial Workers of "The Community Trust works in slavery and exploitation, the Re- might to put these demands into the World. Many friends also supco-operation with and has the en- publican party betrayed the Negroes effect. dorsement of the strongest financial and delivered them up to the slave 1. A Federal law against lynchinstitutions in the community. Thus drivers and lynchers. Hoover, the ing, and the protection of the Negro it secures conservative management republican candidate for president. of the principal of any fund and ef- is the faithful servant of the imfective use of the income from year perialist oppressors. He has main- of race discrimination. Full racial tained segregation in his depart-political and social equality for the ment, and condoned the peonage and Negro race. abuse of thousands of Negroes during the Mississippi flood disaster. The republican party openly rebuffs Abolition of all Jim-Crow laws. The the Centralia prisoners. Kansas. The few empty and hollow LONDON, July 19 (UP).—Great words which the republicans give disfranchise the Negroes. of commons yesterday by Winston lynching, the party of the wealthy churchill, chancellor of the extraction which tyrants who grind huge profits out prohibit, or in practice prevent, Ne-

Treacherous.

The socialist party is treacherous. Negroes to all railway station waitsafeguard British rights and inter- It openly declared upon taking of- ing rooms, trains, restaurants, hotels fice in Reading, Pennsylvania, that and theatres. Under the Dawes plan, it is it would maintain capitalist law and theatres.

8. Abolition of discriminatory 1923 which made Tangiers a prohaving historic compelled the bosses River at Fullerton. The bodies of having historic compelled the bosses River at Fullerton. stipulated merely that Germany order. Its empty gesture of the practices in courts against Negroes shall pay annual installments of Berger anti-lynching bill means No discrimination in jury service. nothing. Besides this bill fails in 9. Abolition of the convict lease at the French Foreign Office. Rep- voluntarily went to the employers the most important essential, the system and of the chain gang. right of self-defense for the Negro

to Bulgaria and Mexico | The socialist leaders of the Pull-service. | The socialist leaders of the Pull-service. | 11. Immediate removal of all reliam Green, President of the A. F. strictions in all trade unions against SUPERIOR, Wis., July 18.— of L. They have betrayed the interests of the Pullman Porters. They 12. Equal opportunities for em-Warren D. Robbins as Minister to have accepted the policy of segre-ployment, wages, hours and working gation and non-organization of black conditions for Negro workers and workers advocated by Green, and white workers. Equal pay for equal Robbins, now Counselor at Rome, the reactionary officialdom of the work for black and white workers. succeeds Jefferson Caffery, re-signed and Schoenfeld, Counselor at declared for Smith, the candidate of calls upon the Negro and white Mexico City, succeeds Charles S. the democrats, the party of the workers to fight against the lynch- to appoint officials to the Tangier lective agreement" and thru Zarit-

ers.

The political servants of the im- In the South, the socialist party Unite against the lynchers and perialist oppressors will never abol- refuses to admit Negroes into its exploiters! ish lynching. The Cole Bleases and ranks and holds meetings at which the Heflins, the Glasses and the the practices of Negro segregation

Abolish Lynching.

The brutal and atrocious treatment of the Negro masses, of which lynching, cold-blooded and horrible, is an expression, is a characteristic of United States imperialism which suppresses with bayonet and gun murderous cruelty every attempt of The republican and democratic the colonial and semi-colonial peoimperialist masters. Only the victorious party of the

a workers' and farmers' government of lynching and exploitation. It was the revolutionary Communist and helped to draft a program of of Wesley Everest. violence and terrorism.

The Workers Party Fights the "As an American Legionnaire

The republican party is the party of big business, of the bankers and National Bank of the Republic,
Northern Trust Company, Harris

Northern Trust Company, Harris Trust and Savings Bank, Union financial magnates who have only the master class. The Negro race one use for the Negroes—to keer must understand that capitalism "I am thoroughly familiar w pany, Central Trust Company, Noel them in violent subjection, in order means racial oppression, and com-

houses.

of the black and white workers and gro children or youth from attending general public schools or uni-

10. Abolition of all Jim-Crow distinctions in the army, navy and civi!

for this charity shall cease the Capitalist Politicians Will Never workers to the capitalists and lynch- the system of lynching and oppres

Lynching System. The Communist Party considers it strongly urge unconditional pardon

masses in their right of self-defense Labor 2. Abolition of the whole system

3. Abolition of all laws which

4. Abolition of all laws which 5. Abolition of laws forbidding

7. Full and equal admittance of

Wilson, recently transferred to southern lynchers. He has not even ing system, to vote against the municipal council and another adbeen rebuked or censured by the sollynching system by voting against ministrator and magistrate.

cialist party. The socialist party the parties which uphold that sys- striker later fainted in the police car most arduous and disagreeable continues to support him in his be- tem, by supporting the only party trayal of the interests of the Negro which can and does fight against

Organize for the abolition of the system of lynching and exploitation! U. T. W. organizer and leader of the

Join the Workers (Communist) Party of America!

-Central Executive Committee, Workers (Communist) Party of America.

the peoples of Haiti, Latin America and the Philippines and crushes with ples, to free themselves from the oppression and exploitation of their I. W. W. PRISONERS

Gets Many Protests

Protests are pouring in on Gover-Party which abolished lynching and nor Rolland H. Hartley at Olympia, pogroms in Russia. It will be the Washington and H. B. Clausen at revolutionary Workers (Communist) Walla Walla, Wash., in a demand by Party of America that will abolish labor everywhere for the uncondilynching in America in the same tional release of the Centralia pris-way. The Workers (Communist) oners, now serving their eighth Twenty-four Negro delegates sat in from the attacks of the American the National Nominating Conven- Legion vandals on Armistice Day. tion of the Workers Party, partici- 1919. The attack also resulted in the pated on all important committees horrible murder by the Legionnaires all the strikers.

Also Mr. Dawes.

Not content with such an array, plete acceptance of the whole nefari-America, black and white. Only the tional Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th by the International Labor Defense

Demand Pardon.

trying to forget the war hysteria, I strongly urge unconditional perdor

"I am thoroughly familiar with Centralia case and have for a long The following are the demands of time believed the verdict a miscar-The Chicago Communty Trust is a device to perpetuate control of the capitalists, from the device to perpetuate control of the capitalists, from the for which it will fight with all its spectfully urge executive clemency Bosses Lockout Girls the amount of drill which has been

> port this action." Writes to I. L. D.

In a letter to the International "Surely the Centralia victims have advice of International President been imprisoned long enough for Zaritsky to force the millinery girl the crime of loyalty to working class workers into open shop conditions. principles." He offers best wishes Zaritsky, it has been shown, has to the International Labor Defense been carrying on a vicious cam- patriotic propaganda, and every result in segregation of Negroes. in its campaign for the release of

International Labor Defense urges has a militant left wing policy. workers and labor organizations everywhere to write to Governor it is known, followed the advice by taken to a church in Newport. Roland H. Hartley at Olympia Zaritsky to the manufacturers' as-Wash., asking for the release of sociation to declare open shop for to take care of the new cannon fodthe Centralia prisoners.

TANGIER RULERS

tion of the Tangiers agreement of nized group of organized employers, over a ferry float into the Ohio tectorate under France, England to sign individual agreements. Now, Spain and Italy was finished today however, Zaritsky, it was learned, recovered. resentatives of the four European and offered union recognition for powers participated although there their organization if they would was no representative present from help him to break the millinery lo-

Some minor changes were made which gave the fascist governments of Spain and Italy more power in ing organized in their militant lothe city council, in this way ap- cal, they had given great aid to peasing the Italians, who have em- the men members of Local 24 in barked on an extended imperialistic maintaining their union standards. policy in Northern Africa and the Local 43 now calls upon the Local

The fascists were given the right of their own interests thru the "col-

NINE STRIKERS JAILED IN MILL POLICE ATTACK

Pinto, Leader, Defends Woman Against Cop

Continued from Page One of straw bosses rode out of the

Picket Leaders Jailed.

When the picket leaders insisted on their right to picket, they were mmediately arrested. When Louisa Moura, a striker, ran up to Sergeant McCarthy and demanded the release of her husband John, the police thug seized her by the throat and began choking her.

Augustus Gonsalves Pinto, leader of the Textile Workers Union of the T. M. C., leaped from the police wagon he was shoved into when arrested a few minutes before, and on the woman despite the police thug's threat to shoot. The woman

U. T. W. Pickets Join.

Pickets on the line of the United Textile Workers Union, on seeing the attack on the woman and Pinto's subsequent act, rushed in to the de fense of the Textile Mills Committees workers. Horace A. Riviere, Textile Council picket line, tried to stop his members from joining in the defense against the police onslaught. His shouted orders to his followers that they keep marching in his line was defiantly ignored as the U. T. W. members pushed him aside and ran in.

The brutal attack of the police has aroused a tremendous storm of indignation among the ranks of the here for a "vacation." strikers of all nationalities. When reports of the attack went around the city, thousands of workers came to the union offices to prepare a far larger picket demonstration, which workers can abolish lynching. Only Washington Governor materialized this morning in front of the same Kilburn Mill.

headquarters of the U. T. W. at the diers here have been moved out of head of a large picket line this morn- their barracks and are living in ing after being bailed out last night, tents-six soldiers to the tent, their he was enthusiastically cheered by the members of the latter union. A C. M. T. C. in their efforts to make rousing reception greeted him when them come back next summer for he came to the mills to take his more training. Abel Davis, a banker, who had ambitions to head the Illinois national join in cheering Pinto, who has be- life.

All nine arrested were bailed out

Moura, Joe Alneida, Casmiro Lam-ters. ieras and John Cordiera. All ap-

2 SHOP STRIKES

on Zaritsky Advice

firms of Perlmuter and Blumenfeld, 30 W. 38th St., and J. Anderson, 65 W. 39th St., by the Millinery Hand Workers' Union Local Defense, Smith states: 43 when the employers accepted the paign to destroy this local of 4,000 Sunday the young workers here are workers because their leadership required to attend church services.

all unionized millinery hand work- der, and complain of the excessive

Goes the Limit.

manufacturers in his fight against trivial cause. the milliners, Zaritsky has put over a sell-out on the members of the Millinery Union Local 24, which is right wing controlled.

Help Men.

Because of the girl milliners be-24 members to combat the sell-out Slain by Rullot of Clerical



ated by a religious fanatic who is believed to have been an agent of the counter-revolutionary catholic faction. Above is a photo of Gen. Obregon (left) with President Calles (right), taken shortly before

WORKERS DON'T MINERS ASSAIL LIKE U. S. ARMY LEWIS' SELLOUT

Me,' Says Recruit

FORT ADAMS, R. I., July 19 .of the young workers who came

Compared to the regular soldiers, those in the Citizens Military Traineffort is made to give them as much of the Lewis gang, however, extraining as possible during the As Pinto went marching by the month in camp. The regular solquarters being turned over to the

Few Like Military Life

In spite of this, few in the C. M. complete when he saw his workers T. C. like this sample of military They are called out of bed by come the hero of the hour among the bugle at 5:45 in the morning and tors on a basis mutually satisfacare kept busy until late in the eve- tory.

I spoke with one of the young and the officers of the national an advisory council has been set up almost exclusively of bankers. One looks in vain for aliberal or prosocial spirit among them. Naturally labor men are not wanted there in an advisory cap acity. The advisors include Vice President Charles G. Dawes, the banker-fascist; Charles H. Markham of the unfriendly Illimois Central; James A. Patten, nois Central; James A. Patten right of self-defense and only this gram to Governor Hartley declared: Caeser Almeida, Louisa Moura, John Moura, Joe Alneida, Casmiro Lam-

Nine hundred workers are being prepared for capitalist wars at Fort Adams alone in the C. M. T. C. this year. From a capitalist military viewpoint, the money spent on the ated under this policy shall be sub-C. M. T. C. is a valuable invest- mitted for ratification to a district ment, unless the day comes when these young workers will realize the role of the armed forces and use their military knowledge against forced into the young workers in a period of 10 days. They are being given instruction in the use of rifles Strikes were declared against the in addition to "close-order" drill.

Of greatest importance is the reactionary propaganda at the camp, the effort to poison the minds of the young workers with patriotism and make them submissive tools of the masters.

Religious Dope

Religion is used as a part of their If they cannot attend a church of This move of the two employers, their "own" denomination, they are The regular soldiers here have

work. Also, they say that discipline is very harsh and that the most ex-In order to obtain the aid of the treme sentences are given for any 3 DROWNED IN AUTO.

GREENUP, Ky., July 19 (UP) .-Ed Moore, 54, his wife and their This local has not had any con- daughter Zuna, 15, were drowned PARIS, July 19.—A slight altera- tractural relations with any recog- today when their automobile plunged Mrs. Moore and the daughter were

New Betraval Continued from Page One

"When I get through this month, no method of formulating their premore C. M. T. C. for me." This was viously agreed upon program of the opinion expressed to me by one strikebreaking, it is understood, the crew decided to work out an ambiguous resolution using the phrases "wage agreements," "mutually sating Camps have an easy life. They isfactory basis," "existing wage have far more drill and consequently schedules" and a "referendum vote less pick and shovel work. Every of the respective districts." None pects that the miners will be deceived by the form of the strikebreaking order.

The resolution follows: "Resolved:

"1. That the officers of the respective districts comprising the central competitive field and the outlying bituminous districts be authorized to enter into wage negotiations with their respective opera-

That district representatives

the existing wage schedules and carry out the existing agreement temporarily until a district agreement is negotiated.

"4. That any agreement negoticonvention or a referendum vote of the respective districts."

LENINISM

JOSEPH STALIN

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POLICE, MCGRADY AND RIGHT WING IN NEW RACKET

Join to Force Furriers to Pay Dues

Continued from Page One "dues" and "back dues" the workers were ordered to work.

By the time the industrial squad came back with Yacker, Master had gone to swear out a warrant for Yacker's arrest. Usual Result

Despite the fact that Yacker is a "gentleman with a standing" in police records, the magistrate of Jefforson Market Court allowed him to go on a small bond, and, in spite of Master exhibiting his injuries, the judge allowed the charge to be registered as "simple assault."

If the workers taken to the Council by the police are found to have no money in their possession, the employed is called up and told to send over a check covering the entire amount demanded before they would free his workers.

A movement is now afoot, it is learned, among workers and employers as well, to compel the Council to return the innumerable checks obtained through this racketeering game, the proceeds of which is

This elaborate system of extor-'No More Camp For Operators Confirm manner only recently, because the fake union of the right wing and the A. F. of L. is rapidly disintegrating, due to the drive of the left wing Joint Board to rebuild a clean

Take the

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Monarchist Who Urged Horthy Police to Take Bela Kun by Force, Released

TRUSTIFICATION SHOWN AS TREND IN INDUSTRIES

Giant Monopolies Are Capitalist Ideal

> By LELND OLDS (Federated Press)

The age of competitive industry is drawing to a close. It will be followed by an era of giant monopolies operating under government franview of Prof. Schalenbach of the University of Cologne, termed by the New York Times "one of the greatest authorities on industrial conomics." He forecasts an entirely different industrial world from that in which the present labor move ment developed its tactics.

AVast Trustification Most observers are concerned with the spread of industrial and financial mergers in the United States and of international cartels in Larope. But Schmalenbach sees mergers and cartels as a transition to state trustification, while profits will still go to the owning class.

In competitive industry wages and raw material costs are imdo not fluctuate with the ups and of this era, according to Schmalen-

out that carefully organized national cartels, called trusts in America, play a leading part in this development.

far has seen an unprecedented suc- technical requirements that must be cession of industrial mergers. Oil, met. steel, automobile, building material, coal, food, drugs, amusements, pubtoward control of competition.

Standard Oil. bined to form a unit with assets of appear at the polls. about \$380,000,000. Republic Iron In South Carolina, Can combine. The smokeless coal

American Power and Light and War. Montana Power form a new giant power combine and other great power combine and other great of the Southern states, and the state preme. The brutal dictatorship of the investments of the capitalists. The Washburn-of Indiana, whose population is absorb utilities. The Washburn-of Indiana, whose population is about equal to that of Georgia, repretense of decency and legality purposes."

Crosby Company, the Red Star Millipower of the most backward preme. The brutal dictatorship of the investments of the capitalists. It objected to being used for these purposes."

Crosby Company, the Red Star Millipower of the most backward preme. The brutal dictatorship of the investments of the capitalists. It objected to being used for these purposes."

"Did you object to the purposes and defend the investments of the capitalists."

"Did you object to the purposes and defend the investments of the capitalists." unit in the field. These are but a Georgia as 2,910,598. The vote for bourgeoisie will never surrender pofew of the mergers since January. president in 1920 was 1,108,000 in Bankers and industrialists predict Indiana, and 151,000 in Georgia. that the marger movement will con-

tinue with increasing velocity. Trade Associations.

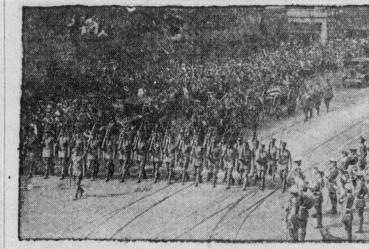
an important factor in consolidating which was a presidential year and industries and limiting competition. therefore attracts the highest total Oil, cotton, wool, steel, jute, all these of votes. and others have developed alliances All this, of course, militates di- be held today in the Workers' Home, field beyond all possible sales.

this change in the industrial order scious and militant workers. is proceeding rapidly. In England When the votes have been finally as in America echoes the refrain registered, the counting is done by The senate investigating committee that "free competition is everywhere the election boards in each election on patronage corruption was gettending to end in forms of monopoly." Everywhere there is in-creasing pressure for changes in a political parties and usually comlegal system which was developed to pensated by the state. There are no when Mabel Walker Willebrandt, asagainst contracts, conspiracies or New York, the Honest Ballot Asso- Mississippi and caused Howard to be financiers want to remove legal re- stitution, is permitted to send watch- age. This indictment shuts off tesstraints on price, production and ers to the various precincts. It has timony until after the November market control.

not differ materially from that of servile or slave populations in the

nome of John Budah last week was Coy's general staff at once. and then committed suicide.

Militarists Head Funeral of Mexican Flyer



The funeral procession of Capt. Emilio Carranza, Mexican flyer marked the last stage of his imperialist "good will" flight which ended tragically when his plane crashed in New Jersey, killing the flyer. Photo shows the funeral procession at 42nd St. and Broadvay, with American soldiers heading the line of march.

ELECTION LAWS IN UNITED STATES over to Horthy justice. The Budapest police w

By JULIUS CODKIND. census bureau dealing with the foreign-born whites of voting age in portant, compared with overhead 48 leading cities throughout the and administration expenses which country in 1920 shows in every instance that much more than half of the foreign-born population are not downs of plant operation. The ma-chine has signed the death warrant naturalized and therefore ineligible to vote, althought they are quite welcome in the country as producers of huge totals of surplus values. commerce issued a survey showing The total thus disfranchised amounts the increasing role played by inter- to 3,400,000 in these 48 cities alone. In practice, this policeman international cartels in Europe's economic and political life. It points against the rights of foreign-born board officials, i.e., generally sneakworkers to become citizens of the thieves and ga gsters whose duty country, five years continuous resi- it is to see that it alots of opponent dence being required for obtaining are spoiled, voice, marked, defaced In the United States the year so citizenship, in addition to many and finally not counted.

Negroes in South.

In the South, the Negro populalic utilities, banking, in all these tion, which is about equal to that fields financiers have been working of the whites, is almost wholly disfranchised. Such Negroes who have qualified to vote by payment of full The great Standard Oil units are taxes required in several of the revamping their structure in order states, and who have registered and to control petroleum from the well otherwise complied with stringent until it is delivered to the consumer. provisions of the law find them-The Texas Corporation and the Cali-selves arbitrarily challenged and fornia Petroleum Corporation com- subject to arrest if they dare to

and Steel merged with Trumbull party prints its own ballots, Ne-Steel. The Chrysler-Dodge merger groes who call for the democratic ballot are permitted to register their baker- Pierce-Arrow combination is "opinion." Other Negroes are genannounced. Certain-teed Products erally arrested if they dare to go for the safeguarding of the vote, the takes over the Beaver Board com- through with an attempt to vote. panies. Continental Can and U.S. Many of the Southern states circumvented the 14th Amendment to vision, so long as the parties of Wall producers of West Virginia work the Federal Constitution by special Street are served and no official, no out the details of the first large con- laws containing property require- policeman, no district attorney, and solidation in the bituminous in- ments, etc. In order that these laws no judge will ever consent to enmight apply to the Negroes only, a force its provisions or prosecute any United Drug merges with Sterling "grandfather clause" was usually violation made on behalf of these The Keith companies added which excepted from these parties. join the Orpheum Circuit. The Postal Telegraph-Commercial Cables voted before the Civil War. No self into the proposition that new or reason I deserted the army was becompanies combine with Interna- Southern Negro, of course, had the minor parties seriously making a cause I found out that the army is a tional Telephone and Telegraph. privilege of voting before the Civil bid to elect any of their candidates tool of the capitalists and is used

ing Company and other flour mills, at veals this condition more klearly comes to the fore naked and unthe direction of National City Bank than words can picture. The census ashamed. Workers participating in interests, join to form the General of 1920 gives the population of In- the parliamentary campaigns in Mills, Inc., becoming the largest diana as 2,942,210 and that of America learn very quickly that the

The census of 1920 shows only whole country, of which only 261/2 Trade associations are becoming million actually voted in that year

wholly workers among whom are mitted free of charge. Throughout the capitalist world large sections of highly class-con-

protect the individualist business non-partisan officials, although in sistant attorney general, went to what not in restraint of trade. The ciation, which is a semi-private in- indicted for selling federal patronrarely been the experience of the election.

lot watchers has interceded to safe-

A report from the United States guard the vote of minority parties. In addition to the officials of the for two watchers from each "'legal' political party" and one from each "independent" group or party. The Workers (Communist) Party in New York goes on the ballot as independ-

The state also provides a uniformed policeman for each board

These officials assume czaristic powers. It is common practice for them to resort to bodily violence where they are being thwarted by a Defies Authorities At good watcher. On several occasions before the left wing split, when the socialist party was electing minor officials in New York, these officials who, as candidates for re-election, had every legal right to enter polling places, received bad beatings when they attempted to protest against fraud and vote stealing. In no instance was the policeman on duty known to interfere and stand. He replied that he insisted never was a judge to be found who on giving his testimony.

grossest violation of the law. Although generally the law painstakingly makes careful provision

A social for Perth Amboy shirt

INDICTED HALTS HEARING.

WASHINGTON, July 19 (FP) .-

If labor merely acquiesces in the legal changes advocated by organized capital, its fate in the new era LAND IN NICARAGUA

Discover Body of Man MANAGUA, July 19.—The latest contingent of "official observers" who will follow the course of the American marine-superintended elec-Whose Home Burned tions here in the fall has arrived in Nicaragua.

Professor Harold W. Dodds, of®

being conducted here today follow- Besides the 66 officers of the the polls.

CHIPPEWA FALLS, Wis., July Princeton, and 22 naval ensigns, who | The 666 marines who arrived here ter than words. 19.—Further investigation of the mysterious fire which destroyed the be added to General Frank Mc-

In view of the recent elimination dict. being conducted here today following the discovery of the farmer's American army, navy and marine of two conservative candidates, body hanging from a tree on an adjoining farm last night. Sheriff tions are brought off in a satisfactory way, all the American marices in betraying the cause of the Larsen, who examined the body, to-day expressed the belief that Budah may have set fire to his own home will be drafted to stand guard at with the presidency by the Ameri-cupants were drowned. A third was cans in the autumn.

FOUND GUILTY OF "HIGH TREASON" JUDGED TOO ILL

Called for Violence Against Kun

VIENNA, July 19 .- Gustav Wolff, eader of the Austrian monarchist party, was tried by a jury here today and found guilty of high trea-

The monarchist made himself ery conspicuous during the trial of the Communist leader, eBla Kun. By means of speaking, writing curdling letters and fiery statements he called upon the Hungarian fascists to invade Austria in armed bands and forcibly take Bela Kun from the Austrial police and turn him

eager to carry out the suggestion. tions of workers, however, were too board, the New York law provides menacing, and eBla Kun remained in an Austrian jail

The jury found Wolff guilty and sentenced him to one year in prison Soon after the verdict was delivered the monarchist was set free to enter a hospital. He will be allowed to serve his term whenever he gets

PORTER GETS TWO ONE HALF YEARS

Court-Martial

Continued from Page One the witness stand in his own behalf. be warne dof the consequences and wha th emight expect if he took the

The first questions were made by the defense attorney, Shorr: "Where and when were you

"Exiter, New Hampshire, May 14,

"How old were you when you en-listed in the army?" "When did you leave the army?"

"July, 1927." "What was your reason for leaving the army?

Porter replied: "I wish to repudiate the statefind themselves from the first en- against the workers I learned that Montana Power form a new giant A comparison of the vote in gaged in a series of bitter strug- the army and the national guard is power combine and other great Georgia, one of the most backward gles. Fraud and violence rule su- used to break strikes and defend

> of the army when you enlisted?' Porter was asked. Learned While in Army.

"At that time, I was only sixteen and did not realize the purposes of the army. I learned from other soldiers of many cases in 51½ million eligible to vote in the Perth Amboy Strikers which the military forces have been whole country, of which only 26½ Plan Workers' Social of them realize the purpose of the

Fear ran thru the court-martial. workers, who are now on strike, will The officers had been startled when Porter stated his reasons for leavto protect profiteers against the in- rectly against the chances of work- 308 Elm St., Perth Amboy. All ing the army. But the knowledge dustrial chaos threatened by the ing class parties, because the masses workers have been invited to attend that he was not the only one to growth of productive power in every of the disfranchised are almost the affair. Strikers will be ad- realize the anti-labor role of the army was a serious problem.

Efforts for Long Sentence. The cross-examination began. The "prosecution" had no questions of importance and apparently thought that the less Porter had to say the better for them. Then, questions were open from the officers of the court-martial. One, Captain Young, asked a series of questions about the identity of the other soldiers who shared Porter's knowledge about the army, but could get no information for future courtsmartial trials. Captain Young tried to get Porter to make statements with the apparent purpose of making charges of "conspiracy' to give a 20 year sentence, but was com-pletely unsuccessful, Porter being equal to the most subtle questions and coming out victor.

Practically no arguments were made by the surprised prosecution, which could not think of any reply to Porter which would not make matters worse for the authorities, and decided that actions were bet-

Shorr made the argument for the defense. Then, the court was closed for secret discussion and the ver-

SWORDFISH KILLS TWO.

SANTIAGO, Chile, July 19 (UP). -A swordfish today, attacked

SATURDAY EVE., JULY 21

Most Amazing Invention of the Twentieth Century!



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HANdOuTS Vare Keeps Tab on All Voters for President or Dog-Catcher, Says Letter

There is a popular belief that tragedy plays a big part in the life of clowns. This would seem to be borne out in the case of the great political comedian Charles Dawes. He recently went to a park in his home town, Evanston, Ill., to make a speech. Despite wide advertising only half a dozen people were present. The vice-president scowled and went home without saying one word that could be published.

For Vice-President!



"He doesn't mean anything. He's a politician. Robinson, vice presidential candidate on Al Smith's

"Why is he waving his fists?" "Having his personality photo-

"Adolph, a politician must have a platform or a personality."
"What's Al Smith got?"

"Al Smith believes a president has to have something of a nose and a smile if he's going to help the working class much."

"What does Hoover think?" "Hoover says it's absurd to think the country will stride forward unless the president has fat cheeks.'

"How about Joe Robinson." "He says it's dangerous for a to have a vice president without big

"What good is a big fist for a politician.

"It holds more." "Well, who's this down here."

For Secretary Of State



"That's Eddie Cannonball Martin, prize fighter." "What's he posing like a poli-

tician for?" each of 68 inches, Cannonball highly damaging to the Vare ma-Martin ought to be in the cabinet chine. with a reach of 64 inches."

he treats it so lightly it is seldom diately "framed" Schadt, the govmore than a hobby. Not so with ernment witness, had him arrested senators. Their mendacity has a and sent to jail. This arrest and professional quality. For instance, imprisonment, both illegal, was ar-Nye and Brookhart, before the G. O. ranged not only as a punishment to would sink the farmers. Now these but also to intimidate any other two senators say he will save them. witness who might do likewise at He will do neither. The farmers the further hearings to be held ultimately will save themselves with within a week or ten days. a government of their own.

Gems of Learning

that farmers are in such distress as ing to the polls this election day pictured." Too near the truth for a and will not permit themselves to be republican politician to believe.

to New York State Crime Commis- and Gitlow and the Workers Party the United States. sion: "There would be fewer ac- ticket straight, as the only reprequittals and disagreements by juries sentatives of their class on the and the number of convictions would ballot, be greater, especially in the case of crimes of violence, if more of our substantial and successful business Al Smith a Traitor. en would serve on criminal juries." Any business man is willing to forget his own past and convict all the other bandits.

Plan Miners' Relief

July 21 and July 28 is National Texas here today. Miners' Relief Week. All over the country the great masses of sympa- tically by the 500 democrats who atthizers of the striking miners are tended the meeting. rallying behind the call for relief. In Philadelphia, monster house to ouse collections will be held on two Saturdays, July 21 and July 28, be- Mellon On Financial dying instantly. ginning at 1 P. M., from the following six stations:

4035 Girard Ave., West Philadel-2926 Gordon St., Strawberry Man-

1331 N. Franklin St. and Cambria Sts. (entrance from

N. W. cor 8th and Ritner Sts. 1208 Tasker St.

MARKED WITH SECRET CODE

Machine Pays Poll Tax for Thousands

PHILADELPHIA (By Mail) .-Vare republican organization, like all good republicans, are 100 per cent. Americans, worship the government, including the eminent Col Coolidge, and tell all the citizens of Philadelphia to be good "law" abiding American citizens.

Tammany Hall and all the other democratic organizations do the same thing. In Philadelphia, since there is but one political party of any potency at the present time, it is necessary only to examine this Vare-controlled republican organization and see whether they really mean what their leaders and henchmen are always saying.

According to the "law" during elections, the only legal voting form is the secret, direct, Australian ballot. This would make it impossible for anyone to learn how the ballot was used. But all Philadelphians know that the Vare organization keeps tab on every voter who has voted, from president to dog-catcher. Courageous workers, however, will

vote the Workers (Communist) Party ticket and ignore the threats of the division and ward leaders (or heelers) as they are known in the local vernacular.

Marked Ballots.

How do the Vare "heelers" keep such a close tab on every voter? big country like the United States There are many methods employed. In the recent testimony given in the Vare-Wilson contest for senatorial seat from Pennsylvania, the stubs of the ballot in one division were all marked up by a secret code. The marked up by a secret code. The division "heeler" declined to admit that they had no standing before any knowledge of the code, even going so far as to claim it meant nothing. However the lawyers, the the spectators were simply amused, realizing the significance of this

There is a law in the state of Pennsylvania that every voter is require dto pay 50 cents each election, this 50 cents being known as a "poll" tax. The voters are required min, district organizer of the Workto pay this out of their own pocket, and no one else is permitted to pay. The Vare machine, however, purchases thousands of votes each election day by paying the voters 50 mayor and the president when pocents, or rather giving him a poll lice prevented unemployed workers tax certificate free of charge. So from entering the headquarters of great is the "respect" of the ma-

Free Tax Receipts.

During the hearings before the ers. senate "investigators," one Freder- Eleven others, who were arrested ck Schadt, a petty Vare election of- together with Benjamin, and also ficial, testifed that the 20th Ward fined in the original hearing before leaders, Michatel Mullin, a deputy Magistrate Fahnstock, were released coroner, and Edward Connor, a and their appeal sustained. magistrate, had instructed him to is- The International Labor Defense

"His supporters say if Joe Rob- did, methods in vogue in the great mit. inson can be vice president with a "free" city of Philadelphia, was

nothing is holy to Philadelphia re-The average American is born publicans, and that in this city their with a certain talent for lying. But sway is absolute. So they immeconvention said that Hoover Schadt for telling tales out of school,

the aid of the workers by setting up It is in this fashion that the Vare republican organization sets an example of 100 per cent. enforcement, Washington. going so far as even to frame-up

government witnesses. One thing is certain, however, the Hubert Work, Hoover manager: workers of Philadelphia have had "It is difficult for me to believe enough of this thing. They are gopublican politician to believe.

Merchants' Association in letter "heelers." They will vote for Foster turer of five fighting equipment in -C. RABIN.

Say Texas Democrats

DALLAS, Texas, July 19 (UP).- kins, a 40-year-old woman who lives Alfred E. Smith, democratic presi- in Hollywood. Mrs. Atkins was dential nominee, was branded a stricken in the midst of the church traitor to the constitution of the service Sunday morning, and it re-Drive in Philadelphia United States by V. A. Collins, key-quired several members to quiet her. meeting of anti-Smith democrats of through the streets, screaming and

Collins was applauded enthusias- friends quieted her.

Visit to Europe

PARIS, July 19 .- Andrew Mellon, secretary of the treasury of the the "ambulance chasing" inquiry be United States, and one of the ing held in New York City when it wealthlest men in the world, ar- ruled that Alexander Karlin, an at-Kensington Labor Lyceum, 2nd rived today from America and mo- torney, who had refused to testify

tored to Dinard.

Heiress' "Poverty" Makes Good Publicity



Isobel Stone, daughter of the late Gov. William A. Stone of Pennsylvania, who left her a mere \$3,000,000 for spending money, is now living in a barge where singing is her favorite exercise. The lady, formerly a Broadway prima donna, knows the value of advertising and finds that "poverty" pays. Photo shows her in

VANCOUVER STUDENTS DENOUNCE MILITARISM

UPHOLDS RAID ON UNEMPLOYED

Philadelphia Workers Given Fines

(Special To DAILY WORKER.) PHILADELPHIA, July 18.—Declaring that the five workers who on February 12 led an unemployment demonstration were enemies the law, Judge Alessandroni, wellknown Vare machine tooi, yesterday investigators (U. S. senators), and refused the appeal of these workers when they urged their demands for unemployment insurance and other support for the jobless.

The decision on this case, which has been pending since February, upholds sentence of Herbert Benja ers (Communist) Party in Philadelphia; Michael Tuoler, Jennie Cooper, the Workers (Communist) Party, chine leaders for the "almighty" where a meeting of unemployed had been called. The original sentence imposed a fine of \$10 on the work-

Chine. But it must be remembered that STRIKE AROUSES

WASHINGTON, July 19 (FP) .-Copies of a circular issued by the Elmira (N: Y.) chamber of commerce to all other local chambers of commerce in the United States, denouncing the strike of the Intl Assn. of Machinists at the plant of

This circular, inspired by Presi- tax, on ordinary shares. dent Rose of the corporation, seeks walked out and have stayed out turer of fire fighting equipment in

Woman Kills Self In Religious Frenzy

MEMPHIS, Tenn., July 19 .-- Intense religious mania induced the suicide yesterday of Mrs. Annie Attearing off her clothes. Again

Monday morning she went to the home of a friend and asked to use "This is a crusade to save the the telephone. Seeing a revolver ideals of America," Collins declared. on the table, she grabbed it, and shot herself through the heart,

ALBANY, N. Y., July 19 (UP) -The court of appeals today upheld must give his testimony. Since the The French finance minister an- inquiry started corporations have nounced that, as yet, no conference had been scheduled with Mellon. saved thousands of dollars due the drop in damage suits.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 19 .-Workers' Summer School distributed provides against separate schools.

the leaflets to the recruits. When the girls tried to leave, they were stopped by armed guards at the door. As soon as the officers read copies of the leaflets, they confiscated as many as they could from the recruits who had received them Additional guards, were placed at the door, with strict orders to let no one out. Boys who had received the leaflets were asked to identify the

Detained for an Hour. Four of the students were identified and questioned by the officers. After being detained for almost an

hour, the girls were released. The leaflets were eagerly read by the recruits and others present at the dance, especially after the officers began to confiscate them. Comments ranged from a savage "Whoto "Well, what they say seems to be all right."

Contain Worker Slogans.

The leaflets described the bad conditions in the camp; pointed out the function of the army and navy in protecting American investments agency at home. It contrasted conditions in the Soviet Union with conditions here, appealing to the regans were:

Fight for a month's vacation with

sion in China and Nicaragua! Fight against all attempts to crush the Soviet Union! / Fight for and defend the work-

British Cable Trust To Swallow Marconi

LONDON, July 19 (UP).-Marthe American-LaFrance & Foamite coni Company directors announced Corporation, in Elmira, have reached today that profits for 1927 were machinist general headquarters in \$2,152,355, permitting an interim dividend of 10 per cent, less income

A general meeting will be held to explain away the fact that he de- next fall. Then the details of the clared for the open-shop and against plan to merge the companies with a wage adjustment parley, and that the Eastern and Associated cable out of 300 men in the plant Companies in a British empire communications organization will be out-

The Vege-Tarry Inn

"GRINE KRETCHME"
BEST VEGETARIAN FOOD
MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
RECTIONS: Take ferries at 23d
, Christopher St., Barclay St. or
udon Tubes to Hoboken, Lackaanna Railroad to Berkeley
Heights, N. J. BERKELEY HEIGHTS NEW JERSEY Phone, Fanwood 7463 R 1.

PALO VALLEY **NEGROES FIGHT SEGREGATION**

Stock producers, usually inactive

on the main street known as Broad-

way, are going in for producing on

a large scale, and for showing their

attractions in Broadway theatres.

known stock producer, who is to

make his debut as head of a new

corporation which will seek fame

and fortune on the main stem. No

less than six productions are

The first of these to go in re-

play will be tried out in Mr. Blan-

Other plays listed are "Passion's

"The Beautiful Shop Girl," a musi-

theatrical life. Altogether an am-

A crime thriller that gripped Lon-

don in 1862 was given its second

Stock Company last night, when

opened at the Laboratory Theatre.

Marie Saxon, last seen here in

'The Ramblers," will be the prima

Broadway where he is known al-

ready as a composer of musical

which opens August 6th, at the Earl

EGLESS FLYER STARTS SOON.

NORRISTOWN, Pa., July 19

(UP) .- M. R. "Dinger" Daugherty,

to get started today or tomorrow.

"I may start this afternoon if the

weather is all right," he said. "I'll

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Carroll Theatre.

AmericanLegionBacks Here is Charles E. Blaney, a well-Race Prejudice

(By a Worker Correspondent) The Negroes of Palo Valley Southern California, adjacent to the Colorado River, are making a deter mined fight to prevent the introduc planned for the coming season. tion of segregated schools for Mexican and Negro children to begin hearsal is a comedy drama titled with the coming September school "Trimmed" by James Hagan. The

This is a cotton producing valley ey's stock theatre in New Brunsand is settled chiefly by people from wick, N. J., and perhaps come here Texas and the hinterlands of the in August. old South, who nurse all the hatreds and prejudices of the old Negro slav- Paradise," by Jacques Harblane; ery regime. The entire move for separate schools has the backing of the local American Legion, which ir the local American Legion, which ir California has become a Negro hat- Kid," an original opus based on ing, labor-bating organization. Its activities parallel those of the Ke bitious program for a stock pro

The Negroes have formed an Antigregation Society under the leadership of George Ivans, Sam J White, John Davis and John H New York revival by the East Side Owens. Funds are being collected in preparation for a legal battle to "Sweeney Todd, the Demon Barber Must Sink or Swim to test the constitutionality of such a of Fleet Street, or The String of Ten students of the Pacific Coast procedure. The state constitution Pearls" by Frederick Hazleton,

A spirited mass demonstration The cast includes W. Gordon Craig, a leaflet denouncing the Citizens' A spirited mass demonstration The case increases, Dick Adams, Marion was held on July 8, in the Methodist Lydia Cortese, Dick Adams, Marion Methodist Lydia Cortese, Marion Met Military Training Camps at a dance Church at Blythe, Cal. Plans were Crowne, Helen Grayson, Byron Mcgiven here recently for 600 recruits, completed for bringing in Attorney Grath, Burton Mallory, Karol Remmarking the official closing of the MacBeth of Los Angeles to handle boy, Walter Ellsberg, and Helen Santander, Spain to win King Alcamp. Starting from different parts the legal end of the matter. A com- Huberth. During the week of July mittee, consisting of John H. Owens 23 the company will play W. S. of the hall at a prearranged signal. Ed. Bell and Wade Bowen, was ap- Gilbert's "Engaged." seven girls from the school passed pointed to confer with the local rapidly through the crowd, giving school board and superintendent of school, Prof. George R. Scott.

Prof. Scott has been acting in a donna in Lewis E. Gensler's produc-very vacillating manner, and his tion "Ups-a-Daisy," the musical sympathies appear to be directed comedy with which Mr. Gensler will against the Negroes. Previous com- make his debut as a manager on mittees sent to confer with him have received very unsatisfactory replies

ARRIVE IN LONDON

2 70-Year Old Women to Visit USSR

Word was received here via cable Milton Goodman, manager of ever did that ought to be hung!" World Tourists, Inc., 69 Fifth Ave. that two groups of tourists sent out go north over Trenton, Staten Islan by the organization have arrived and then to Long Island." safely in London, completing the first leg of their trip to Russia.

Among the tourists is Miss Ella Ball, 70 year old educator, who, before leaving New York said that she abroad and as a strikebreaking cial system being evolved in Russia before she died. Advices from London said that Miss Hall is standing sue free poll tax receipts to 90 will carry an appeal against this voters in the 18th division of that conviction to the higher courts with the Soviet Union, "the friend of the American family. Her grandgather a view to establishing the right of workers of all countries." Its slogist the founder of Keuka College at a view to establishing the right of workers of all countries." Its slogist the founder of Keuka College at a view to establishing the right of workers of all countries." Keuka, New York. She will visit Russia, White Russia Ukraine, Crimea, Caucasus and the Fight against capitalist militar- Don and Volga districts.

Fight against imperialist aggres
Another 70 year old member of the same group is Miss Elizabeth Sommer of Philadelphia.

20 Truckmen Strike

MONTICELLO, Ia., July 19 .-Twenty unorganized truck drivers, employed in highway paving near here, struck for an increase in scabs, whom they paid the old scale.

For Wage Increase

Workers Library Publishers 39 East 125th Street The Contractors hired New York City

PATERSON

Daily Worker Picnic Sunday, July 22, 1928

AUKINS FARM NORTH HALEDON, N. J.

Auspices: W. P. Paterson

Directions: Take North Haledon Bus and get off at farm or Haledon Bus and ride until last stop.

ADMISSION 15 CENTS

A Worker's Tour to Soviet Russia

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New Producing Firm Planning NEW MACHINES Six Attractions for Broadway OUST MONESSEN

philosophical play, "The Ladder," at

YACHT MANIACS

Land, They Boast

(By Federated Press).

have to sink or swim to get ashore,"

to prevent another rebellion of fore-

TRAIN CRASH KILLS 10.

the Cort Theatre.

water crew.

castle hands.

TIN CO. WORKERS

July 4th Off-Without Pay, of Course

(By a Worker Correspondent) MONESSEN, Pa., (By Mail).-I will write a few lines about the working conditions here in Monessen. The American Sheet and Tin Plate Company sure was generous off for the 4th of July (naturally without pay), and some of the workers took advantage of their holiday and left town. Being that they could not get back here in time to report for work they just naturally lost Carroll McComas, who plays the leading role in the United Actors' That's

That's how strict the bosses are here if a worker can't report for work every day-he can get out and stay out. Many others are willing to take their places.

Inventions Oust Workers. The Pittsburgh Steel started up No. 2 Rod Mill just recently, which will give a few more workers a chance to earn more profits for the oosses. No. 2 Rod Mill has been closed for quite a while since No. 1 with its new patent machines, could take care of all the orders with less human labor and greater output. No. 2 mill would require at least four times as many workers as No. (By Federated Press).

1. So now, since they have more orders to fill, they have to start up breezes first across the Atlantic to No. 2 where the workers get about

phonso's gold cup, the speed boat's works 7 days a week. Page Steel and Wire Company owner can thank union seamen for hired about 6 men the other mornhis victory. The Baker brothers, De- ing to work for about \$3 a day troit owners of the Azara, broke all Their work didn't last no more than precedents for millionaire yachts- three days because the company remen when they went to the Seamen's ceived a couple carloads of brick Union hall in New York for a deep- and they wanted them unloaded in a hurryt. The boss was sure a nice Her rival, the Atlantic, recruited real fellow to work for. When he a crew from byways of Brooklyn's saw that your wheel-barrow was not waterfront, put them on the yacht loaded to the top he just gave you two days before sailing and then a yellow slip and told you to go to anchored off Sandy Hook. "They'll the office and draw your money.

That's the kind of working condi-W. C. Fields will be starred by Earl Carroll in his new "Vanities," to prevent another rebellion of fore-

SMALLER BILLS; LESS MONEY. WASHINGTON, July 19 (UP) .-WARSAW, Poland, July 19 (UP). Acting Secretary of Treasury Mills -Ten persons were killed and many announced today the new United egless, one-armed aviator, who injured today when a passenger States paper money—about onehopes to fly to Rome on a trans- train collided with a freight train third smaller than present billsatlantic solo flight, said he expected at Gronjec, near Warsaw. Four pas- will be put in circulation July 1,

BOOTH Thea., 45 St., W. of B'way
Evenings 8:30
Mats. Tuesday and Thursday, 2:30

LUNA The Heart of Coney Island
May Wirth, Phil & Family
in BIG FRIPE CIRCUS

GOOD NEWS First Hand Reports and Editorials on the Sixth

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CHANIN's 46th St. W. of Broadway
Evenings at 8:25

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SCHWAB and MANDEL'S
MUSICAL SMASH

KeithAlbee

CAMEO

42d & B'way
Albee
Premiere Revi-Premiere Revi-"STARK LOVE"

also Robert Flaherty's "MOANA" and
"The Birth of Films," Charle Chaplin's first screen test HOOVER BUNK MAN ACTIVE.

CHICAGO, July 18 (UP) .- Henry SEATS NOW ON SALE
8 WEEKS IN ADVANCE.
CORT THEATRE, W. 48 St.
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat.
Money Refunded if Not Satisfied
With Play.

CHICAGO, July 18 (UP).—Henry
J. Allen of Wichita, Kansas, publicity manager for the presidential
campaign of Herbert Hoover, arrived here today from Washington.

Put the Party on the Ballot

report for duty to collect signatures to put the Party on the ballot at the following headquarters which are

All Party members and all sympathizers are asked to

Section 1-Downtown Manhattan-60 St. Marks Place Section 4—Harlem—43 East 103rd St.

Section 5-Bronx-2075 Clinton Ave. Section 6-Williamsburg-29 Graham Avenue Section 7-Boro Park, 764 40th St.

Section 8-Brownsville, 154 Watkins St.

TO ALL OUR READERS:

PATRONIZE OUR

Do not forget at all times to mention that you are a reader of The DAILY WORKER. Fill out this coupon stating where you buy your clothes, furnish-

ings, etc.
Name of business place
Address
Your name
Address

Mail to DAILY WORKER

NEW YORK CITY

83 FIRST STREET

Beat Up Questioners of Thompson

I. W. W. meetings under the protection of the Tammany Hall police, who simultaneously forbid Workers Party meetings originally scheduled for the corner occupied by the Wobs, is the latest development of Big Jim Thompson's syndicalist campaign against Communism and the Soviet Union.

When the speakers for the Workers Party arrived at Union Square and Fourteenth St., Wednesday tion for the working class.

Speak Regardless.

The Communists set up their platform regardless and were about to proceed to refute some of Thomptoproceed to refute some of Th representatives of New York's pickceeded under the protection of the police, who evidently know what they want the workers to know.

The Workers Party speakers were able to go into action at University and Fourteenth, and with Nessin, Shachtman, Smith, Powers and Zimmerman speaking, event in

Fears Questions.

speech invited questions, but when hits. Philadelphia won, 4 to 3. t he questions appeared to embartioners out. Nat Kaplan, a furrier The game went 11 innings. who was beaten up in the antiimperialist Wall Street demonstra-"fellow workers" for pointing out Thompson, the "Marxian," that Marx also believed in political ac-

GITLOW TO SPEAK AT BIG CONCERT

25,000 Are Expected at Affair

Continued from Page One century by which music of unusual Doug McWeeny stopped Pitts-beauty is drawn out of the air burgh after the Pirates had won

without the aid of a musical instru- nine straight games. Pittsburgh

have been eagerly looking forward out, 3 to 0.

Buy Tickets Now. The rest fo the program lives up to all that has been said about it A symphony concert by Arnold Volpe and his symphony orchestra, a dance performance by the Roxy Ballet, under the direction of the A. Nelle, former partner of Pavlowa-these two features alone would be sufficient to

make the concert an oustanding mu-

sical event. Tickets are selling rapidly and it is possible that only those who apply early will be able to get in. Those who want to make sure of being present at the concert of the WINGDALE, N. Y., July 19.—
The site of the Workers Internacentury should buy their tickets at once at the office of The DAILY WORKER, 26-28 Union Square.

RELIEF MEET IN HARLEM TONIGHT

Many Organizations to and many other features. Be Represented

Thorough discussion and adoption of plans to aid the stricken areas where miners have been practically destitute, except for the relief aid sent through the National Miners' Relief Committee, will take place.

ence tonight have been sent out by Committee of the Association of Rail- are union officers, were dismissed the Harlem Committee to many organizations, and representatives of these organizations will speak in of the railroads in sharing the cost activity in 1926. their behalf. All Harlem organiza- of taking over the properties of the tions have also been urged to send express company. delegations for the purpose of a united effort in the struggle to aid Workers' League the miners in their fight against the coal barons

Those who can possibly attend have been strongly urged to do so for this conference will be the League will hold a general memcrystallization of all efforts in this bership meeting tonight at 7:30 p. direction that have ben going on in m. at the Workers Center, 28 Union Harlem for many weeks.

LEVINE WRECKS MACHINE

(UP) .- Charles A. Levine wrecked D. Benjamin and Rebecca Grecht his monoplane Columbia here last will speak for the Workers Party night and narrowly escaped serious on the program and general plan injury. The plane was badly of the campaign. A leading League smashed, but Levine and his com- comrade will speak on the League panion, "Major" Fleming, escaped program and participation in the with only bruises. The accident oc- election campaign. airplane passenger made his third been called off. Every League memunsuccessful attempt to land after ber must be present at this meeta poor take-off.

Tammany Grafters Plead "Not Guilty"



Peter B. Campbell (left) and Andrew Zorn, business associates of the late John M. Phillips, sewer pipe king and chief of the Tammany graft machine in Queens, pleaded "not guilty" in federal court on charges of income tax frauds.

night, they found Thompson speaking vigorously against political ac-TAKE ANOTHER GAME

Office

Continued from Page One

WASHINGTON, July 19 (FP) .-

the year, his living expenses, debt-

93 Avenue A, Corner 6th St.

NEW YORK CITY

interest and improvements.

Babe Ruth's two home runs, with et clubbing police appeared and ran Combs on base each time, helped them off. The Wobbly meeting pro- Pennock through a rather rocky nine innings.

Pitchers had their day in the of them turning well-pitched games.

Outstanding was Rube Walberg of the Philadelphia Athletics, who let St. Louis down with two hits in the first game of a double-header. were executed in November for plot- is a frame-up, and a pretty thin this more unfavorable situation, The Athletics won, 2 to 0, but could ting against the lives of high gov- one, is evident. get only four hits off Sam Gray, ernment officials. their former team-mate. In the second game Rommel and Blaeholder Thompson at the end of his went 11 innings, each giving seven

Ed Morris gave the Cleveland Inrass the speaker, a strong arm dians only eight hits and Boston squad was on hand to run the ques-

tion, was here slugged also by the ning of the first game of a double-

took advantage of Milt Gaston's four-year term for which he was rally to their defense and relief.

In the National League grounds prevented the New York Giants and the Chicago Cubs from MEETING HELD

vantage of their rivals' idleness by winning from the Phillies, 6 to 5, and increasing their lead.

got nine hits off him, but could not Thousands of New York workers turn them into runs and was shut

to hearing Prof. Theremin and now Boston jumped on Jablonowski wave to foil the police, Communists at last they will have the oppor- and May for six runs in the first here donned bathing suits and held paign to raise millions for the tunity of doing so at what will two innings and defeated Cincinnati, a meeting in the middle of the Gran Hoover campaign. probably be his last concert in this 5 to 4. Greenfield and Delaney, who River after the authorities forbade relieved him in the fifth inning, them to assemble. pitched well for the winners.

REVEAL PITIFUL International Relief to Hold Celebration

tional Relief Children's Camp will be a scene of great gayety tomorrow and Sunday, the date of the official opening of the camp.

The Workers International Relief Children's Camp is a camp for the 13,859 farms in all parts of the unionists the International Labor n addition to building up young podies, children are taught the lessons of the class struggle.

sport events, water carnival, dancing was \$1,133.

The children have worked faithfully to prepare for these great days are not separately treated in this and all are looking forward to a report. The average investment in these big farms was \$15,445 in A general conference has been successful celebration. The Workcalled by the Harlem Committee for Miners' Relief, to be held tonight at 8 p. m. at 347 East 72nd Street.

Successful celebration. The Workers International Relief Childrens' 1927, and the cash balance—above an average of \$242 in food products to all members of the working class

Thorough discussions and the cash balance—above an average of \$242 in food products to all members of the working class to all members of the working class to participate in the various activof the farmer and his family for ities of the opening of the camp.

RAILWAYS BUY EXPRESS CO. A report on its plan for acquiring the American Railway Express was Invitations to attend the confer- announced today by the Express Four union molders, three of whom

> way Executives. The plan calls for participation on charges arising from their strike

Hold Meet Tonight

The New York Young Workers

This membership meeting will be a mobilization of all League forces CURTISS FIELD, L. I., July 18 for the coming election campaign.

curred when the first trans-ocean All meetings for that night have

RALLY TO AID **MINERS DEFENSE**

Countrywide Drives to

International Branch 1.
The International Branch No. 1 will hold its regular meeting on Monday, July 23, at 9:00 P. M., at 101
W. 27th St. Begin This Week

In countless numbers of mouldy cells and jail-rooms throughout the soft coal areas, framed-up miners and miners' wives anxiously await the outcome of the nation-wide drive for relief and defense funds being made by the National Miners' Relief Committee of 611 Penn Ave.

St. All comrades must be present and on time. Roll call will be taken. lief Committee of 611 Penn Ave.,
Pittsburgh, and the International
Labor Defense of 80 East 11th St.,
New York. These militant victims
of the frame-up have been informed
of the drive which will begin July
22 and continue until the following
Sunday. The imprisoned miners Sunday. The imprisoned miners and miners' wives, held on charges of "inciting to riot," realize that their only hope for release lies with the rest of organized labor and symmembers are urged to attend.

Unit SD2, 2C Meets.
Unit SD2, 2C Will hold an interest ing educational meeting tonight a loll West 27th St., at 6:30 p. m. Al members are urged to attend. pathizers, and are confident of the support of other workers, whose battle they have been so valiantly fighting for over fifteen months.

Arrested on Frame-Up One of the most outstanding and flagrant cases is that of Frank American League yesterday, eight Calles May Remain in Brbot, striking miner of Triadelphia, West Va., who is charged with dynamiting three houses occupied by scabs imported to work in the Triadelphia mine. That Brbot's arrest

President Calles is likely to remain strikers in the coal areas. For apin office for two years in order to peal expenses, court fines, lawyers'

IN MID RIVER MILLIONS FOR S-Communists Defy the Police HOOVER FUND WASHINGTON, July 19.—The national headquarters of the republican party today began its came. WILLIUND FUR Party Days: All comrades, including all functionaries, are instructed to attendunit meetings held during this period, to take up important tasks in connection with the election campaign and to place themselves in good are instructed to prepare a special order of business for the meetings to be held on the Party Days.

A conference was held today between J. R. Nutt, of Cleveland, the The speaker declaimed from the republican treasurer, and Chair-

tion" as they swam off downstream | der any circumstances the budget will be above the \$3,000,000 recently suggested.

Another topic of discussion was the method to be employed in winning the women voters for the candidate of big business.

Labor Admits Fascists Over Union Protest Reports made to the Bureau of Ag-

ricultural Economics in the U.S. GENEVA, July 19 .- In spite of Department of Agriculture from all the protests of subservient trade country, for the year 1927, show an Conference has recognized Mussoaverage net income of only \$1,290 lini's fascist "union."

on an average place of 275 acres Boss and government representa In the calendar year 1926 the aver- tives carried the vote in favor of the The plans for the affair consist of age income from 13,475 big farms fascists, headed by one Rossoni, who once edited an anarchist sheet in Ordinary farms of 20 to 160 acres Boston

> No Tip Center Barber Shop WORKERS CENTER 26-28 Union Sq. 1 Flight Up NEW YORK CITY Individual Sanitary Service by Ex-perts.—LADIES' HAIR BOBBING SPECIALISTS. Patronize a Comradely Barber Shop

SAN FRANCISCO, July 19 .-Patronize LERMAN BROS. in court here after being brought up Stationers and Printers EAST 14th STREET Corner Union Square Tel. Algonquin 3356, 8843.

ARE YOU GETTING CO-OPERATIVE

5401 Seventh Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Get Your Money's Worth! Unity Co-operators Patronize SAM LESSER Park Clothing Store

Bakery Products

If not, let us know and we'll instruct our

driver to call at your home.

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Ladies' and Gents' Tailor 1818 - 7th Ave. New York Between 110th and 111th Sts. Next to Unity Co-operative House

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1 UNION SQUARE Room 803 Phone, Algonquin 8183

IL LAVORATORE

All Features-Bowling-Rifle Targets-Amusements ADMISSION 50 CENTS

WILL HOLD BIG Workers Party Activities

Sub-Section 3E.

The enlarged executive committee of the sub-section 3E will meet on Monday, July 23, at 6:5 P. M. It is of great importance that the comrades be present on time.

All comrades interested in soccer or swimming or both are invited to at this conference.

Workers School Outing.

All comrades interested in soccer or swimming or both are invited to at this conference. All comrades interested in soccer or swimming or both are invited to attend the Workers School Sport Outing on Sunday, July 22. We meet at 242nd Street subway station, Van Cortlandt Park at 8:30 sharp.

Brooklyn Speakers Class.

The speakers class being held by Section 7 of the Workers (Communist) Party will hold its first session Tuesday, at the section headquarters, 764 40th St., Boro Park. The class starts at 8 p. m., but all who wish to attend regularly should be at the meeting room at 7:45 p. m. promptly.

Daily Worker Agents, Section 7. conference of unit and subsec-Daily Worker agents will be Tuesday, July 24, at 6 p. m. at W. 27th St.

Speakers and Agitprop Conference.
A conference fo all Party speakwere executed in November for plothing against the lives of high government officials.

I. L. D. is Active

The International Labor Defense is defending young Brbot, as it is countless other cases of framed-up strikers in the coal areas. For ap-

Ed Morris gave the Cleveland Indians only eight hits and Boston came out of its slump to win, 3 to 2. The game went 11 innings.

Washington rallied in the ninth inning of the first game of a double-header, but could not overcome Carroll held the Senators runless until the eighth.

In the second game Washington to keep the discussed of the second game Washington took advantage of Milt Gaston's Speakers Conference.

took advantage of Milt Gaston's steady pitching and won, 7 to 2. The Senators got 12 hits off Stoner and Billings.

In the National League wet grounds prevented the New York Giants and the Chicago Cubs from opening their crucial series for second place.

The St. Louis Cardinals took ad-

Washington Heights, Attention.
A literary and social club is being formed. All interested are invited to a meeting next Monday night at 8 p. m. at 100 Northern Ave., corner of 181st St., Apt. 33.

threatening arrest. The police finally sent for bathing suits and dived after their quarry, but the Communists made good their escape with a final "Hurrah for the world revolution" as they swam off downstream organizations at Labor Temple 14th St. and 2nd Ave. at 7:30 sharp August 2, 1928. At this conference the causes of war, and the methods to be used in fighting the war danger will be discussed by women prominent in the labor movement. Women's organizations are invited to send delegates, and girls working in shops

I. STERNBERG Optometrist

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Surgeon Dentists

Workers Culture.

The Workers Culture Club of Bath
Beach will have an Outing Sunday,
July 22nd, 9 a. m. at 1940 Benson Ave. I. L. D. Outing.

An outing will be held on Saturday. Aug. 11, at 12 noon, at Pleasant Bay Park, Bronx, under the auspices of the New York Section, International Labor Defense. Take Bronx Park Subway or "L" to 177th St., then take Unionport car to end of line. Free busses to park. with Eddie (Cannonball Martin)

MUSSOLINI GAGS Wednesday night. The fight was described as "one of the bloodiest ITALIA SURVIVORS Body of Lowenstein,

Krassin Brings Seven Men Into Port

Volunteers For I. L. D.

Volunteers are wanted at the National Office of the International Defense, 80 East 11th St., Room 402, anytime between 9:30 a. m. and 6

* * *

Continued from Page One his frozen leg and immediate amputation was deemed necessary. The faces of the survivors were sel off Calais today. drawn and showed the ordeal

through which they had passed. The seven were transferred aboard and he wore a pair of silk socks. the Citta di Milano and preparations were made for the ship to proceed fied. to Narvik, Norway. There the survivors will be trans-shipped to be sent to Rome. The Citta di Milano will return here.

Meanwhile the eighth survivor of identity. the crew of sixteen, General Umberto Nobile, the Italia's commander was understood to be prepared to leave here secretly within a few days for Rome.

nder a withering fire of criticism Nobile may embark on a coal steamship for a secret destination and then go to Italy.

ROME, Italy, July 19.-Italian survivors of the Italia disaster were ordered by Premier Mussolini today to return to Rome at once and, in the meantime, to "abstain from any further messages, statements or in

Tel. Pulaski 1770.

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the Co-operative House.

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All Comrades Meet at BRONSTEIN'S

VEGETARIAN HEALTH RESTAURANT 558 Claremont P'kway Bronx

Rational Vegetarian Restaurant 192 SECOND AVE.

Strictly Vegetarian Food. WE ALL MEET

WAY CAFETERIA

101 WEST 27th STREET NEW YORK

RED PICNIC

Saturday, July 22nd at Zeaman Park

NORTH BERGEN, NEW JERSEY

5 ARRESTED FOR

OPEN AIR SPEECH INWAUKEGAN

Even Bystander Jailed by Police

WAUKEGAN, Ill., July 19 .--Five young workers were arrested here tonight, when police broke up an open air meeting under the auspices of the Young Workers (Communist) League.

Those arrested were Herman and champion, successfully defended Latkin, speakers, Ray Ahola, the his title when he was given the chairman, Robert DelPonte and judges' decision in a 15-round bout George Brodnick. DelPonte was arrested for carrying a sign. The only charge against Brodnick was ed most bretal seen this season." that he was a bystander.

The authorities at Waukegan refuse to permit any meetings of workers, and on several occasions recently have arrested several Banker, Suicide Found members of the Young Workers (Communist) League for refusing PARIS, July 19 (UP) .- A practo be deprived of their rights. tically nude body believed to be that

Labor Defense Outing

The annual outing of the New York section of the International A gold wrist watch with the in- Labor Defense, which was to have itials "A. L." was on the man's wrist been held Saturday in Pleasant Bay Park, has been postponed because of a conflict in date with the concert at the Coney Island Stadium.

The new date set for the outing corpse with photographs of Lowen- is August 11. Pleasant Bay Park stein and measures, declared there will remain the scene of the affair was not the slightest doubt as to the All tickets bought up till now will be good for the new date.

Dividends Paid From the First of July



dividends are being paid from the first day of deposit on gold bonds in denominations of \$100, \$300, \$500 and \$1,000 secured by the second mortgage of the second block of houses in the Co-operative Workers' Colony.

Offices: 69-5th Ave., New York, N. Y.

TELEPHONE: ALGONQUIN 6900. 2700 Bronx Park East (Co-operative Workers' Colony)

DAILY WORKER ANNUAL PICNIC

SUNDAY, AUGUST 19

10 A. M. TO MIDNIGHT

PLEASANT BAY PARK

ADMISSION 35 CENTS

International

To Aid Class War Prisoners and Their Families Saturday, August 11, 1928 PLEASANT BAY PARK, BRONX.

ATHLETICS-JAZZ BAND-OPEN AIR DANCING GAMES-TORCH LIGHT PARADE-MASS SCENE—REFRESHMENTS

Movies Will Be Taken at the Park. Auspices: International Labor Defense Admission

New York Section DIRECTIONS: Take Bronx Park Subway or L to 177th St., then take Union Port Car to end of line.

Free busses to park. TICKETS on sale at: Workers' Center and I.L.D., Room 422, 799 Broadway.





of Alfred Lowenstein, international

banker who disappeared from his

private airplane over the English

channel, was found by a fishing ves-

The family at Brussels was noti-

Calais police, comparing the

"WE NEED DISCIPLINED LABOR"

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Editor.....ROBERT MINOR

Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.

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WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

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Phone, Stuyvesant 1696-7-8

For the Party of the Class Struggle!

For the Workers!

Against the Capitalists!

Final Betrayal of the Miners

John L. Lewis and his henchmen of the be founded. United Mine Workers' Union have long ago The advance guard has long ago started. tear off of these scoundrels which could fur- On to the September convention! ther expose them as outright agents and prac- The mine workers will not consent to be tically employees of the Mellon and other scab slaves forever. coal barons.

Now the only remaining thing that could happen has happened—Lewis and his "policy committee" have openly admitted in a public statement that the policy they are trying to force upon the bituminous miners is the preys upon seafaring men distributed to sailors abandonment of the Jacksonville scale and the in New York waters, according to its boast, surrender of the workers of the entire coal in- nearly 1,000,000 copies of religious periodicals dustry, district by district in separate agree- and 50,000 bibles. "Captain Benn," the most ments, to complete scab conditions. This persistent of the dope distributors, claims that ghastly act of Lewis might be called a stab in this mystic literature is a necessity to prevent the back of every coal miner of the United insanity among sailors who must go on long, States if it had any of the character of a sur- monotonous journeys. In other words, when prise. But The DAILY WORKER, the Work- cooped up on a wind-jammer for thirty days at ers (Communist) Party and the militant move- sea with nothing else to read, the sodden mys- ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG. ment among the miners has long ago exposed ticism of religious tracts produces a sort of The DAILY WORKER and the Theremin, Famous Soviet Inventor, Feature at every detail of the aims and tactics of the semi-idiocy which it is claimed will prevent the Freiheit are sorely in need of funds Lewis bureaucracy. Therefore Lewis' state- more violent forms of insanity. It seems to to help them tide over the bad sumonly be called a confession to all the crimes is vaccinated with smallpox germs as a prethis corrupt strike-breaking gang was ac- ventative against the virulent form of small- Island Stadium next Saturday night fight against the corrupt machines sia which has given this talented

an agent of the capitalist class in general, and the Workers (Communist) Party to stiffen up ly was in a serious financial crisis. of the scab operators in particular, was aiming its work of getting into the hands of seafaring The various financial drives constraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will edustraight for the smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will be a smashing up of all of the union men the intelligent literature which will be up of the union men the intelligent literature wh that had any militancy, so as to reduce what cate them as class conscious members of their miners, textile workers, etc., taxed alone is a good reason why the Conremained to a virtual company union ruled by the coal operators through himself. We said the coal operators through himself. We said standing its glorious historic role. Nothing the coal operators through himself. We said the overflow Saturday, provided no the that Lewis, while pretending to fight for the could be more conducive to real mental health been none too good. Out of their counter-revolutionary rain inter- tories as we do those in other fields dition. Working masses everywhere larize the U. S. S. R. among the Jacksonville scale (a pitiful enough aim), was than this. It is not necessary for sailors to last resources they contributed to fighting Communist organs deserve a workers' state to build a new life, Red Navy, and the Workers' Soviet that the resourceful Workers' Rereally manoeuvering to force the miners back choose between the semi-idiocy of the missions the Daily when it called for help bethe demonstration of loyalty and to raise the cultural level of the State which is responsible for this public has accomplished in years. sonville scale. We said further that Lewis was Reach the seafaring men with Communist daily herald of the class struggle in them Saturday at the Stadium. going straight toward the goal of a general literature! They belong with us, not with the the English language go under for surrender of the principle and practice of lying sky-pilots. national agreements; that his real plan from the beginning was to destroy the national front of the union by jockeying the miners in each district into signing separate agreements of abject surrender.

Lewis cold-bloodedly confesses to every sordid righting the blunders of the fascist Arctic excrime of which he is accused. Miners, accept pedition, it is interesting to note that the anything you can get below the Jacksonville Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is forging scale!-says Lewis. Give up to the bosses in ahead among nations in ship-building. Great every district separately! Don't even stand Britain and Ireland, which used to build half the together while surrendering, so as to get the tonnage of the world, are now declining. With best terms that a defeated army can get, but the ship-yards of the world constructing nearly divide up into separate districts and flee before half a million tons less at the end of June than the enemy as a disorganized rabble! This is at the beginning of the year, only five nations the counsel of treason offered by John L. Lewis are increasing the amount of tonnage under and the United Mine Workers' Union to the construction, and the Union of Socialist Soviet coal miners!

But The DAILY WORKER has something tion. entirely different to say to the coal miners. This year the Workers' Republic has moved Lewis' open confession must be made a final up from seventh place to sixth place among signal of warning to the coal miners of the ship-building nations. It now has under conentire country that any further delay or hesi- struction ships of 115,298 tons, being ahead of tation in rallying to the construction of the new Japan and only about 10,000 tons below France

coal industry. that the United Mine Workers' Union has been Socialist Soviet Republics are the attainments recognize that The DAILY WORK- WORKER. destroyed as a labor organization by the of all of our class, in whatever land they may ER is the only workers' paper. Many systematic treason of the Lewis bureaucracy. be. Every rivet that is hammered in, every are afraid to subscribe to the Daily Lewis and the shell of an organization to which piece of machinery constructed in the Soviet he clings with the help of police, company gun
Union makes the working class of the world generally. Nevertheless this has not the aid of The DAILY WORKER

Decause of the spy system that prevails of the steel trust are determined to be in line in helping to build a strong revolutionary

RETAINERS and leading lights of the capitalist parties, caught

tant sections of the old union have been on cialist Soviet Republics to destroy the worldthe march toward the building of the new Mine center of revolution. Workers' Union. District after district has The workers of the world must defend their discarded the company agents who were acting Socialist Fatherland at all costs against the will show the devotion of the work- scriptions for The DAILY WORK-

participate in the great national convention called for September 9, when the new union will

been exposed stark naked as traitors to the This confession of Lewis must be made to open coal miners of the United States. During the the eyes of new scores of thousands of coal past months there has not been a rag left to miners who have been slow to see and believe.

On with the great new union of coal miners!

Sailors and Sanity

Last year one sky-pilot organization which

What did we accuse Lewis of? We said he, as This ought to be considered a challenge to The DAILY WORKER only recent-

Soviet Ship-Building

At the time when world attention is centered upon the magnificent attainment of the Soviet In the momentous statement at Indianapolis, ship, the Krassin, in rescuing the victims and Republics is among those increasing construc-

Socialist Fatherland of the working class of itself among the steel workers. The Miners! Long ago you have been warned the world. The attainments of the Union of steel slayes in the region of Penn-

restruction.

That is why the capitalist class of the world is determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist determined to make war on the Union of Solarist confession, the more milist confession, the more milist confession, the more milist confession and giving their support to the confession and giving the confession and givi

CAMPAIGN

work, and before long can be exand farmers as the political party state on the ballot. champion in the class struggle.

Although busily engaged gather- trict organizer, reports from Little chief speaker,

hum with the Communist Cam- our party on the ballot, the Denver party will have to go on the ballot arranged in Ambridge where a loan hum with the Communist Camcomrades report that Comrade Tom
as independent. He promises that of \$100 was raised and 25 workers
Ayers has been sent to help out in by next year he will have a good pledged \$1 monthly to pay out the steel trust, Duquesne, where every come paid for three subscriptions to unit is ready to be on the job and than there is of the imperialist powdicates that the 1928 presidential Salt Lake City, where a good speaker functioning party organization in loan. In addition to that a young worker is surrounded by a squad of unemployed workers. campaign will be long remembered. and organizer is needed to set the Arkansas that will be able to go on Pioneer has had ten customers for spies and detectives, the workers

At the same time Comrade Saul. eted to function smoothly and ef- the Denver sub-district organizer ficiently on the job of placing our is on his way to New Mexico to help party before the masses of workers the local comrades there to put their

THE entire party is beginning to ing the signatures necessary to place Rock, Arkansas, that this year our ficulties a successful meeting was units are also doing their share. The party organization is gradually Utah party election machinery in the ballot as a regular party. Al- The DAILY WORKER and these have subscribed to The DAILY In Warren, Ohio, new subscriptions be organized. though on his first organizational ten customers have now become WORKER secretly and asked that were obtained and The DAILY From all these facts is to be seen then who ever heard of gangs of

> A great campaign picnic is being In New Kensington, a small town ER but asked that his name should among the Negro workers for he ning to realize the importance of officers? arranged for Labor Day by the of steel and glass workers earning not be mentioned. "I would surely understands that this is the only The DAILY WORKER and the tim Philadelphia organization, at which 35 cents an hour, the mills are work- want to get The DAILY WORKER," weapon that fights for his oppressed is not far when The DAILY WORKER.



Concert a Great Demonstration

lack of sustenance. The Freiheit.



PROF. LEON THEREMIN.

Daily Worker Affair ment issued Wednesday at Indianapolis can be an application of the theory by which a man mer months. They have arranged ment workers' joint defense drives, plaud, and I am sure they will at

in the needle trade unions as well young engineer the opportunities for as the drives for the miners and research which led him to make this derment before the achievements of the world stands today in wonderment before the achievements of the world stands today in the Polar fiasco of the to help meet the present emergency. in the needle trade unions as well young engineer the opportunities for

Amazing Invention.

lack of sustenance. The Freiheit, too, has suffered greatly in its income because of the financial strain which the Jewish comrades have been under on account of the garbeen under on account a very young man and a professor state. in a Soviet engineering school, Theremin has already a great many valuable discoveries and inventions

er masses of workers and peasants know how to read and write than

Culture Not Neglected. Even at the hardest times when and friends of Soviet Russia. him at his first appearance in New York. The masses who will be at might go on with their researches. Soviet Russia in America, but also perish on the ice.

lished, libraries and reading cor- various social groups will give way ners were spread to the remotest to bullets. In the meantime Mr. villages, theatres were maintained Morrow may meditate on the quirks and symphony orchestras were of fate. formed.

By Fred Ellis

The Daily and the Freiheit need Soviet Russia, our Socialist Fath- gists, navigators, and red aviators viet government after other governferes with our plans. The two because they show the capacity of applaud the Russian scientists, the masses of the world as anything cause they could not see the only support which will surely be given masses, to contribute to the ad- glorious achievement. They are It was just the opposite for the vancement of science and art. Larg- proud of the achievements of their black-hand government of Musso-Socialist Fatherland.

ies are being made at the benches cinema producers. In Professor ing always discovered a place that italism should be on and I when Pro- in the factories and in the labora- Theremin, who has made an impor- was almost as well known as Picfessor Theremin begins to draw his tories—all for the greater glory and tant contribution to science under cadilly Circus, London. But Musmusic out of the air. Comparatively benefit of the people of the Soviet the auspices of the Soviet Educa- solini needed prestige and a big bal-

the Stadium will be moved to ap- During the same time geographic onstration for the Soviet Republic.

Told You So THE assassination of Alvaro Obre-

gon, president-elect of Mexico. proves that the bacon and eggs and liberal credits policy of Mr. Morrow of the House of Morgan, ambassador to the southern republic, has not materially softened the bitter social struggle that has raged in that country for several years, between the big landowners, the Catholic Church and American investors on one side and the rising bourgeoisie on the other, supported by the work-

S these lines are written, there A is no evidence other than strongly circumstantial, that the assassination was directed by the same organizations that have waged war on the Mexican republican government since the elimination of Diaz. But circumstantial evidence is strong and the most convincing I have seen are a guarded news report from Rome which states that the vatican visit considerably "impressed" by the assassination and another by a former president of the Mexican congress which almost blamed Obregon for his own death.

THOUGH Obregon with Calles was one of the two outstanding leaders in the struggle of the big agrarians, who included Catholic bishops, he was a wealthy landowner. Recent reports indicated that while he held the same position as hitherto on the clerical issue he intended to draft new labor laws which might mean anything. However, his talk about the interests of capital and labor would go to show that they boded no good for the Mexican work-

NLESS the millions of Wall St. successfully intervene to save the interest on its loans, Mexico is in for another long period of interlabor leader and one of Obregon's perimental schools were not given up, Marx-Engels institutes and revolutionary museums were estab- grams of regret sent by leaders of

the Russian geographers, meteorlo- fascist, General Nobile, by the So-

tional System, we also meet a pro- loon sailing back and forth over the duct of Soviet Russia. He deserves top of the world, dropping fascist a warm reception from all workers flags and perhaps Mussolini's phoin the various argaines of physics there wasn't money to buy enough Comrades and fellow-sympathizto his credit. The v. no will be at anaesthetics from abroad for their ers of Soviet Russia: Come in great for a loan. Now, the fascist bubble the Stadium will be mazed at the hospitals and hunger stalked thru masses to the Theremin concert not of courage and efficiency has been invention which he was demonstrate the land, funds were not denied for only to aid the fighting labor dailies, properly punctured. The brave genthere, just as the writer of these needed instruments and materials The DAILY WORKER and the Frei- eral fled in the first airship that lines was amazed when he heard for the laboratories and experimen- heit, which are the champions of hove in sight, leaving a comrade to

> NOW, the world knows better than ever that the "bloodthirsty" Communists of Russia, who were represented in the capitalist press and in the books of venal literary hacks, are not what they were pictured. Even though the members of the One of the methods used by the government, whose policies are as far apart as the poles from those

Here are a few examples which these three miners should have sub- WORKER agent was also elected. the mill and if these articles will get together and arrive at an unas officers of the union and have taken steps to imperialists of "our own" capitalist countries. ers to The DAILY WORKER. For ER. Kessler is not a member of the Fairport, Ohio, Painesville, Ohio and special interest to the workers slav-Subscriptions were obtained in appear in the Daily it will be of derstanding regarding the division

> will be the initiative force for The ers pulling off tricks on each other DAILY WORKER Builders' Club to in the struggle for markets, concessions and new lands to exploit. But

Comrade Hugo Oehler, Kansas discontant from Little Company Com

Daily" the Mouthpiece of Steel Workers

steel slayes in the region of Yelling sylvania and West Virginia actually workers subscribed to The DAILY from my job and driven out from recognize that The DAILY WORKER.

Town Controlled by Company.

Mine Workers' Union can only result in the entire destruction of unionism in the American

Many of them who would like to have The DAILY WORKER cannot This is a part of socialist construction in the afford it.

Many of them who would like to have The DAILY WORKER cannot have out to entire destruction of unionism in the American This is a part of socialist construction in the hance the prestige of the fascist Pennslyvania

> Worker Gets 3 Subs. In McKeesport, many new sub- the workers in the steel region un- pick up the Daily. Or he picks up

stopped many workers from sub- One, by the name of Kessler, an old organ.

Bridge Company. The workers are held by DAILY WORKER readers ed, and in spite of the terrible spy have put up a special fund to en take place. earning 40 cents an hour; everything and a DAILY WORKER Builders' system and other difficulties he able those who are unemployed to is controlled by the company; the Club was organized. One unit, num- promised to be on the job. spy system is terrible; our party is ber 2, pledged \$150, of which \$140 In Conneaut, the Finnish comrades In this way it was possible to obtain BUT there is as little reason to exillegal. But in spite of all these difillegal. But in spite of all these dif-has already been raised. The other had a picnic where they did not for- 24 new subscriptions. At present

tour of the state, Oehler is confident that we will be on the ballot.

The Pioneer is now looking for new that we will be on the ballot.

WORKER secretly and asked that were obtained and The DAILY the paper be sent to different adverse worker, who is a Negro that the workers especially the opposite that the workers especially the opposite that the workers especially the opposite to the paper be sent to different adverse worker, does everything in his power pressed workers under the bloody after they succeeded in robbing a hank not already plundered by its donated \$5 to The DAILY WORK- to spread The DAILY WORKER rule of the steel trust-are begin-

\$10 and gave three addresses of elected and subscriptions obtained other industrial places. The workminers asking that for this money In McKees Rocks, a new DAILY ers will report on the conditions of not the officials of the two parties

instance, Ambridge, Pennsylvania party.

Ashtabula. In Ashtabula a new ing in these mills.

In Pittsburgh a conference was DAILY WORKER agent was elect
In Poundstown, the comrades Queens County sewers would never

get The DAILY WORKER. Games while I am in Youngstown, we ex- cease their efforts to beat their op-

was collected there; also many of the company and I will be fired workers in this region are very bad well as all other workers.

colored comrade is this: he puts a of the Soviet government, the latbundle of DAILY WORKERS near ter did not hesitate for a moment my home." He is not the only one But in spite of all these difficulties workers coming out from the gate to dispatch a mighty expedition on a humanitarian mission.

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