

TEXTILE STRIKE PARADE DESPITE POLICE REFUSAL

"BAN WORK STOP MARCH," SAY MILL UNION'S LEADERS

Thousands to Turn Out Saturday

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., June 27.—The request of the New Bedford Unit of Textile Mills Committee, that a permit be granted for a parade of the 28,000 textile workers out on strike here, was flatly refused by the police yesterday. The parade is planned for Saturday.

Immediately after the refusal the strike leaders issued a statement denouncing this action and declaring that permit or no permit a parade would be held. Organization plans for the parade have already been set in motion, it was stated.

New Boss Move. Official announcements were issued by the mill owners to the effect that they intend to "reopen" the mills on July 9th. This is generally taken to mean that the bosses will bend every effort to import a few scores of strikebreakers in order to give the impression that strikers are going back to work. Even the bosses trade journals here and in New York admit that enough people cannot be obtained to operate the mills.

Mobilize Forces. All the machinery and resources of the union are now being mobilized to answer this attempted reopening, those in charge of the Textile Mills Committee state. "Last Monday saw picketing demonstrations of 7,000" (Continued on Page Two)

EX-COAL HEAD IN DONETZ PLOT

Proved Guilty in Big Sabotage Case

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., June 27.—Following the examination of Skoruto, the technician accused of sabotage and counter-revolutionary activities in connection with the Don mining operations, the trial of the defendants in the Donetz conspiracy case continued yesterday with the examination of the former mine owner Rabinovitch.

At least two thousand workers crammed the great hall of prosecution to hear the testimony of the old man who had once been coal controller, holding a high place in the state planning commission. They listened breathlessly as Rabinovitch denied his guilt in the conspiracy while he declared that experience had taught him that the workers were absolutely loyal to the Soviet government.

No one left the crowded court room as the trial dragged on while witness after witness shattered the former mine controller's testimony, with evidence that he had not only been a participant in the counter-revolutionary activities of, but was actually the leader of the Moscow sabotage organization, maintaining secret relations with former mine owners in Paris and receiving funds from them for the purpose of bribing technicians and others in the Soviet Union.

Attempt to Wreck Train Discovered by Worker

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., June 27.—Hundreds of passengers of a New York-Boston express escaped death or serious injury by a hair's breadth today, when a track walker thwarted a deliberate attempt to wreck the train. The arrest of three fairfield youths disclosed the attempt to derail the train. A worker, walking the tracks last Friday afternoon, it was learned, found a dozen railroad ties piled on the westbound rails about a quarter of a mile from the fairfield station.

EVICT 18 MINE FAMILIES

Open Shop Coal Operator Bids for Scabs

BRADLEY, Ohio, June 27.—Eighteen more families will be evicted today from houses owned by the U. S. Coal Company, which is attempting to reopen its mines here and in Smithfield. Four new barracks, containing 52 rooms, were built by the miners to house the evicted coal diggers' families. There are about 10 children in each family, according to reports received by the National Miners' Relief Committee.

Bela Kun In Danger



If Bela Kun (left) Hungarian Communist leader is deported to Hungary, he will undoubtedly be murdered by the fascist regime headed by the terrorist premier, Horthy (right). Only a world-wide protest of the working class can save Bela Kun.

DEMOCRATS SLAP AT NEGRO MASSES

Convention Segregates Them From Others

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) HOUSTON, June 27.—The party of Thomas Jefferson assembled in convention here today stripped itself quite shamelessly of the cloak of "democracy" with which it has been seeking to conceal its class-rule features and race-prejudice form when it ruled to segregate Negro visitors to the convention and to hold them apart from the white delegates and onlookers.

A section has been reserved for the Negroes at one end of the convention hall where the blue blooded southern parasites and the Morgan-controlled Tammany Hall grafters from New York will not be forced to look upon the most exploited sections of the working class.

Negro delegates here call attention to the fact that the Tammany Hall administration in New York City has sought to wall-in a whole section of Harlem to which it aims to confine the Negro workers, and that public office and the civil service is practically closed to the Negroes in "democratic" New York as in prejudiced Texas.

First Fight Over "Tolerance." HOUSTON, June 27.—Balloting on the nomination for the presidency, which is due sometime tonight, is almost certain to result in the naming of Alfred E. Smith, Tammany Hall governor of New York State, on the first count.

The same convention which today went into an uproar over the issue of religious toleration when it was mentioned by Joseph T. Robinson of Arkansas and which led to a free for all fight when the delegations of several states refused to join in the march which followed, is the convention which calmly segregated Negro visitors and delegates off in one corner of the hall.

SAY AMUNDSEN SIGHTED ON ICE

LONDON, June 27.—While several relief expeditions continued their search of the Arctic wastes for Captain Roald Amundsen, confirmation was eagerly awaited today of the report received at Copenhagen that the noted explorer had been seen by a seal hunter on an ice-floe, southeast of Spitzbergen.

According to the report, relayed from Copenhagen by the Exchange Telegraph Company, Peter Freuchen, the Danish explorer, who is now at Murmansk, was informed of the seal hunter's story by the crew of a fishing boat which met him.

As soon as Porter found it possible to reach the outside world by a communication he issued a statement endorsing the campaign being carried on for him by the Young Workers League and the International Labor Defense.

He also issued the following statement: (Continued on Page Two)

Fear New Austrian Move to Extradite Bela Kun

Tom Mooney Chosen Delegate to Molders' Convention

RANK AND FILE ACTION IN SPITE OF OFFICIALDOM

Free Mooney, Billings Fight Grows

Despite bitter opposition by the officialdom to his election as one of the five delegates to be sent by local 164 to the international convention of the Molders' Union, Tom Mooney, victim of the San Francisco frame-up with Warren Billings, was chosen by a huge vote by the membership of his union to represent them. This was the information reported last night to the national office of International Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th St.

The union bureaucracy had presented a slate of candidates for delegates to the international convention and Mooney's name was not on it. From his prison cell in San Quentin penitentiary Mooney began to write to the local union of which he is still a member, urging upon the membership that they resist the attempts of the officials to tie the union to the anti-Mooney campaign.

His brother and his friends in the union worked so persistently and with such good effect in the local, that the officialdom tried a new tack by proposing to elect Mooney as an "honorary delegate," but Mooney countered this ruse with another letter exposing the bureaucrats' attempt to avoid a real vote of confidence in him by the membership.

Mooney's vote was among the highest. His imprisonment, of course, makes it impossible for him to attend the convention, but Jenkins, the first alternate and a staunch supporter of Mooney, will take his place as regular delegate.

The mass movement begun by the I. L. D. to free Mooney and Billings is meeting with the active support of workers and working-class organizations throughout the country.

PORTER TAKEN TO RHODE IS. FORT

Defies Army Czars in Statement

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., June 27.—Indicating an extremely ominous turn of events in the attempt of the army authorities to railroad to prison John Porter, comes the information that his jailers suddenly decided to ship him off to Fort Adams, Newport, Rhode Island. This was done Saturday it was learnt. Porter is the young vice-president of the mill strikers' union, and member of the Young Workers (Communist) League, who is to face a court-martial for having deserted the army.

Plan Protest. The national campaign of protest planned to secure his freedom is getting into full swing, those in charge stated. A huge mass protest meeting of textile strikers will be held July 4th, it is stated. While Porter was in prison here, and after contact with him had been made (he was held incommunicado for a time), it was learned that he had been compelled to work endless hours each day for seven days a week. The food was miserable.

Issues Statement. As soon as Porter found it possible to reach the outside world by a communication he issued a statement endorsing the campaign being carried on for him by the Young Workers League and the International Labor Defense.

I Dead In Train Crash

CHICOPEE, Mass., June 27.—One man was killed and seven others injured today in a collision here when an automobile crashed into an approaching trolley car. Cornelius McCarthy of Holyoke, 65, was instantly killed in the smash-up.

Miners Set Up Tent Colony After Lewis Cuts Off Relief



Because their men-folk refused to support the strike-wrecking policies of the John L. Lewis officialdom and joined the Save-The-Union movement, these families of striking coal diggers of Avella, Pa., were cut off the relief list and refused lumber for barracks when the company evicted them from their homes. The National Miners Relief Committee furnished the tents and is saving over 300 families here from actual starvation. Fred Siders, newly elected president of District Five, is the second man standing from the left. Steve Paich, Philip Giambattista, rank and file organizers, are in the center.

PICKETS ATTEND OPENING OF MINE

No Scabs Enter Open Shop Pit

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) YORKVILLE, Ohio, June 27.—Large picket lines of striking miners under the leadership of the newly elected progressive officers and a score of state troopers were the only ones who responded this morning to the much heralded "resumption of operations" at four mines near here. Not even one miner applied for work.

The longest picket line marched before the mouth of the Blaine mine of the Lorain Coal and Coke Company. The other pits which were to open are the No. 4 mine of the Rail and River Coal Company in Stewarts; the Gaylord mine of the Sauters Coal Company, Martins Ferry; and the Red Bird mine of the Warner Collieries Company in Tiltonville. These mines are in the heart of the most militant strike district in the east.

Daily Demonstrations. When coal operators tried to open another mine at Tiltonville, some weeks ago, a series of mass meetings at the tippie, daily picket lines and demonstrations crippled the attempt. Scores of men and women were arrested but later released.

Robert Matussek, progressive president of the reorganized eastern Ohio district, declares that the striking miners will continue to mass picket every pit where resumption is attempted on an open shop basis, regardless of injunctions and mass arrests.

In a letter received by Alfred Wagenknecht, relief director of the National Miners' Relief Committee, Matussek says that thousands of families are living on one meager meal a day, and many do not have even that.

Milk, even for the babies, is an undreamed of luxury. Wagenknecht urges that all sympathizers rush whatever funds they can to the Pittsburgh office, 11 Penn Avenue, to make an immediate shipment to Ohio possible. Hundreds of trucks from locals throughout Pennsylvania strike fields come to the Pittsburgh headquarters pleading for relief.

MORGAN SPEAKS UP FOR SMITH

At least twenty leading stocks in which the Morgan interests are dominant reacted favorably following statement by John J. Raskob, chairman of the board of Directors of the General Motors Corporation, that "business big or little has nothing to fear from Governor Smith." The statement made by Raskob who is at Houston as one of the Morgan representatives to see that Smith is put over, was relayed to New York from Houston on the General Motors Company's private wires.

LEWIS THUGS KNIFE MILITANT COAL MINER

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.)

CURTISVILLE, Pa., June 27.—Because he was one of the successful progressive candidates at the local union election held here Friday, June 22, George Dillon was attacked and cut over the eye with a large knife in the hands of a Lewis supporter named "Monte" Bestwick. The attack occurred when Dillon was returning to his home at the barracks, after the meeting at which all the contests for local offices were won by the progressives.

During the bitter fight of the elections, the machine used every method at its command in an attempt to "steamroller" the vote but the miners broke through these devices.

Gets Own Medicine. Bestwick, tool of Frank Hefferly and Jack Haddon, the Lewis-Fagan organizers in this section, was himself beaten up when the progressives repulsed the attacks of his cohorts.

That the Lewis forces are getting desperate is evidenced by the hasty manner in which the relief of this local union was cut off. And soon as they received word of the progressive victory, which eliminated the Lewis relief "Bandit," Patsy Amorosa, from the presidency of the local, "official" word was sent that there would be no more relief for the miners of Curtisville.

Still Fight On. While things look black here as a result of this Lewis-Fagan action, the miners still fight desperately, realizing that they must struggle for every advance they make and this they are determined to do, despite the efforts of the machine to force them into submission.

WORKERS URGED TO CONTINUE AID

Need 'Daily' in Many Struggles

The financial aid which the workers of this country are continuing to send to The DAILY WORKER is helping materially to secure the existence of the only militant working-class newspaper in the English language. The manner in which the workers have responded to the appeals for funds, despite the widespread unemployment and low wage conditions, is proof positive of the significance of the "Daily" in the struggles of the American working-class.

A fund of \$10,000 was raised within a short time when a sudden crisis threatened to shut down The DAILY WORKER completely. Since the raising of this fund and the successful passing of the crisis, class-conscious workers have continued to contribute in order to secure the existence of the "Daily" in the future. Yesterday (Continued on Page Two)

SEE SENTENCE AS TRICK TO STIFLE MASS PROTESTS

Labor Defense Issues Call For Action

(Special to The DAILY WORKER.) VIENNA, June 27.—Surrounded by heavily armed guards Bela Kun, leader of the Hungarian Soviet Republic, was returned to jail yesterday.

His sentence has been received with expressions of regret by the capitalist press which is waging a steady campaign for his extradition, which is still likely.

Only the protest of labor all over the world prevented the Austrian Seipel government from immediately effecting the extradition of Kun, it is frankly admitted here.

Fear Trick. Even yesterday well informed circles here expressed the fear that the sentence passed on Kun is merely a ruse on the part of the Austrian government to give the worldwide protests a chance to subside in order to proceed with extradition.

Substantiation is given these rumors by the resignation of Franz Dinghofer, minister of justice, who is believed to have given up his post in order to facilitate new moves against Bela Kun.

Armed Police. Heavily armed police continued to patrol the streets of Vienna last night as the government viewed with alarm the rising tide of mass resentment against the sentence passed on Kun.

It is intimated that the government intends to continue the tactics of veiled terrorism at the trial where police stood nine deep around the building and every man or woman entering the courtroom was searched. Early in the course of the trial the prosecution sought to withdraw those parts of the indictment which referred to the Soviet Union.

Exposes Imperialists. Tearing off the mask of legality in which the attack on the Soviet Union was being veiled, Bela Kun charges the Austrian authorities with placing every possible obstacle in the way of the defense, even refusing to permit its lawyers from examining the necessary files or to interview Kun himself.

Kun was continually interrupted in the course of his testimony by the president. Asked why he entered Austria with a false passport, the Hungarian Communist leader declared that his life would not have been safe had he lived in Vienna under his own name.

Court Alarmed. Thoroughly alarmed, the court finally forbade Kun to say anything more.

On further examination experts admitted that Kun's letters had been translated. Material read by the prosecution proved to be nothing but Hungarian Communist Party matter and there were none of the sensations which the government had hoped for.

In his closing speech, however, the prosecutor declared that the Hungarian Communist Party is illegal and that therefore its members were guilty of secret association. Bela Kun commenced his closing speech but was immediately stopped by the president. At ten o'clock at night the court announced that Kun would receive three months solitary confinement, with one foodless day every month. (Continued on Page Two)

MORE MILLINERY PICKETS HELD

Boss Says That Zaritsky Induced Lockout

A new wave of arrests was inaugurated in the millinery manufacturing district when five pickets, members of the Millinery Hand Workers Union were arrested for picketing the shop of Theodore Klaus, 32 West 39th St., which was declared on strike Monday evening for locking out the 40 milliners, with whose union Klaus had an agreement. The union attorney succeeded in getting the trial of the girls postponed till Thursday in Jefferson Market Court.

In declaring the lockout the employer stated that he wants no dealing with the administration of Local 43, because they have no inducements to offer him. Whereas, said the boss, President Zaritsky's Local 24 has already offered him many inducements. (Continued on Page Three)

LEWIS-FISHWICK IN NEW SELL-OUT

Hope to Force Miners Back to Work

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 27.—Maneuvering through officials of several local unions in Illinois, the Lewis-Fishwick machine is seeking to devise methods of escaping responsibility for its union wrecking policy and for wage reductions which it has helped put over on the miners of district 12.

The Lewis-Fishwick gang has engineered the adoption of resolutions by locals at Marion, Coulterville, Herring and Duquoin aiming at a return to work movement which will appear to come at the request of the rank and file.

A new national miners union under the control of the miners themselves is seen here as the only way to save the situation.

"DAILY" CONCERT JULY 14

Theremin to Perform at Coney Stadium

What bids fair to be the greatest musical event in the history of the revolutionary movement of this city will take place Saturday evening, July 14, when the great concert and entertainment of The DAILY WORKER will be held at Coney Island Stadium. As this is also the anniversary of the fall of the Bastille, the concert will be a double celebration. A program of unusual elaborateness is being arranged, far surpassing any-

thing that has hitherto been attempted in this city. Twenty-five thousand militant workers, including many from out of town, are expected to pack Coney Island Stadium on this occasion. Prominent on the program will be Prof. Leo Theremin, the young Soviet scientist whose invention by which he draws music out of the air without the aid of a musical instrument has (Continued on Page Two)

Two Miners Crushed to Death in Fall of Slate and Coal at Open Shop Pit

RULES VIOLATED IN ABSENCE OF PIT COMMITTEES

Over 300 Deaths During Past Month

(Special to The DAILY WORKER.)

UNIONTOWN, Pa., June 27.—Harold Dayton, 37, was instantly killed by a slate and coal fall in the Allison mine of the W. J. Rainey Co. mine here yesterday. This mine is operating open-shop.

Stephen Sukovic, father of five children, was also caught under a fall of coal in the non-union Loyalhanna mine in Carmbrook, Pa.; and died soon afterwards.

Since these mines opened on a non-union basis without the protection of pit committees of miners a number of accidents and deaths have taken place.

Miners in West Virginia and Western Pennsylvania are fighting for a union which will be able to enforce measures to safeguard their lives and improve working conditions. Coal diggers in Pennsylvania and Ohio are fighting to save their union conditions and a living wage.

MURPHY, LABOR BETRAYER, DEAD

Led Gas-Workers Into Thompson's Hands

CHICAGO, Ill., June 27. — "Big Tim" Murphy, long identified as gangster and labor-baiter with the corrupt Sullivan and Thompson administrations in this city, was shot last night by members of an enemy gang on the lawn in front of his \$35,000 cottage. He was forty-two years old, and had served as right-hand man to almost every political boss that ever controlled Chicago in the last 20 years.

As head of the street cleaners and gas workers union, Murphy participated in two of the blackest labor-frame-ups on record. When Thompson, at present mayor of Chicago, was trying to seize power for himself and defeat the Sullivan gang, then political bosses of the city, he went about it by getting control of all the job-contracts of the city, and placing lackies of his in the various unions. Murphy was made president of the Gas Workers Union. As such he received a salary of over \$100 a week from the workers, while at the same time he was betraying them into the hands of the Thompson gang. All through his notorious career, while he led an underworld gang, he was used by the corrupt officials to betray the workers of the city.

Porter is Transferred To Rhode Island Fort

(Continued from Page One)

ment on the question of his desertion from the army.

"I deserted the United States Army because I discovered that it was against the working class and was controlled by the capitalists.

"I now regret that I did not remain in the army to win over my fellow soldiers for the working class. For a working class army fighting for the freedom of the workers I am ready to give my life."

MINE WOMEN PROVE HEROIC AS MEN

Diary of Miner's Wife Reveals Militant Part They Play

By MARY JANIS.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 27. — Thousands of women have marched in Pennsylvania, Ohio, West Virginia, and the middle western bituminous coal fields, since their men-folk went on strike 14 months ago. They have marched on the picket line and in every skirmish that has taken place since the century's bitterest industrial battle opened.

Motherly striking miners, and living in constant fear of arrest, eviction, and every other method of terror that company directed law and order can muster while doing it, is a job for real women. These women glory in their chance to help their men fight for better living conditions. In spite of her heavy daily routine, made doubly difficult by the strike, Mrs. Louis Carboni, of Bentleyville, has found time to keep a daily record of strike events in her town. Excerpts from her diary tell a story of militant participation in strike activity by the women of Bentleyville. Part of her record kept in pencil on odd bits of papers.

The first entry on this section of the diary reads: "We had a mass picket line, women, children, and men, and we marched to the mine. Just as we came to the mule barn, the yellow dogs and the state dogs start-

Ambulance Probe Aids I.R.T. Bosses

Protection of big corporations rather than of victims of ambulance chasers — generally poor workers — comes to light as the real aim of the campaign against ambulance chasing with the announcement that negligence claims against the Interborough Rapid Transit Co. have decreased 20 per cent since the Bar Association's investigation began.

James L. Quackenbush, general counsel for the company, testified before Supreme Court Justice Isidor Wasservogel yesterday that there have been 600 fewer negligence suits filed against the I. R. T. during the last half year. This means the saving of thousands of dollars to the company.

CONTINUE AIDING 'DAILY' IS CALL

Ask Workers to Secure Paper's Existence

(Continued from Page One)

\$125 was contributed by H. Kretzmer, formerly a member of the Freiheit staff, where he wrote under the pseudonym of Lilliput. Kretzmer also promised to send in another \$125 within a few weeks.

Must Continue Aid.

The DAILY WORKER wishes to thank all those who have helped to keep it alive during the past few weeks. But this aid must not cease. Hard times are ahead of us and in order to prevent the recurrence of financial crises and to enable the "Daily" to grow into an even more effective weapon of the workers, regular contributions from both individual workers and workingclass organizations are absolutely essential.

Workers, keep up your support! The DAILY WORKER is your paper. Build it into an even more powerful representative of your interests.

List of Contributors.

The following is an additional list of militant workers who have helped to keep the DAILY WORKER alive: Henry Renne, Philadelphia, \$1.50; Louis Fisher, Galton, Ohio, \$5; Leon Calvert, Maywood, Ill., \$1; Oscar Friedland, Detroit, Mich., \$1; Alex Drazinsky, Gary, Ind., \$5; Walter P. Sukut, Chicago, \$2.50; Frank Kimiec, Milwaukee, Wis., \$1; Rosaline Fross, Jacksonville, Fla., \$1; Labino Martinez, Tampa, Fla., \$2; M. Koster, Chicago, \$4; Chas. Cassell, Kalamazoo, Mich., \$1; Finnish Workers Party, Cureka, Calif., \$10; Yetta Barshefsky, Jacksonville, Fla., \$50; Aaron Wieselman, Jacksonville, Fla., \$1; Rosaline Fross, Jacksonville, Fla., \$1; Abe Wieselman, Jacksonville, Fla., \$1; L. Berinhout, Jacksonville, Fla., \$1; B. Berlin, Jacksonville, \$2.25; Yinkaw, Jacksonville, \$2.25; J. Coleman, Jacksonville, \$1; C. Berlin, Jacksonville, \$2.25; Berkowitz, Jacksonville, \$2.25; Zum Brunnen Brothers, Hasty, Minn., \$10; Fort Bragg, Calif., Comrades, \$30; Street Nucleus 4, San Francisco, \$15; G. Dimitroff, So. Bond, Ind., \$1; St. Nucleus 4, W. P. San Francisco, \$21.87; Elsie Pultur, collected, Boston, Mass., \$1.55; Margaret Stresow, Central Islip, N. Y., \$5; Cora P. Wilson, collected, San Jose, Calif., \$5; Fairport Finnish Workers, Fairport Harbor, Ohio, \$15; J. Mthordin, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$1; M. Spolar, Pittsburgh, \$1; L. Ellich, Pittsburgh, \$1; A. Rappaport, Pittsburgh, \$50; A. Horvat, Pittsburgh, \$50; L. Steplich, Pittsburgh, \$50; S. Satosek, Pittsburgh, \$25; E. Yriguda, Pittsburgh, \$25; R. Cerpita, Pittsburgh, \$50; T. Peter, Pittsburgh, \$50; A. Karpolic, Pittsburgh, \$50; J. A. Warupin, Pittsburgh, \$25; P. Hanas, Pittsburgh, \$50; Harry Kaplan, New York City, \$2.50; August Dhaoret, New York, \$50; Rose Dahout, New York, \$50; Krack, New York, \$1; Rudolph Karsun, New York, \$1; Rudolph Karsun, New York, \$1; Baldo Vincend, New York, \$2.

CONN. TRACTION WORKERS AGAIN VOTE FOR STRIKE

Last Ballot Betrayed By Mahon

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 27.—The 2,500 organized street car workers in New Haven, Hartford, Stamford, Bridgeport and other Connecticut cities today began to take a second vote for a general strike against the Connecticut Co., subsidiary of the New Haven R.R. Great dissatisfaction was voiced among the workers with the action of W. O. Mahon, president of the Amalgamated Union in calling off the walk-out.

The sentiment among the workers indicates an overwhelming desire for a walkout. The Central men demand 75 cents an hour instead of 62 cents on two man cars; an increase from 69 cents to 90 on one man cars; and from 72 cents to 90 on busses. The six day week, eight hour day, and official recognition of the union are also demanded.

The action of Mahon in calling off the strike added to the long list of the labor betrayals by the reactionary officials of the Amalgamated.

Manufacturers of Connecticut have formed a united front with the traction bosses by offering to supply strikebreakers from among their employees.

KLAN IN ELECTION STEAL, IS CHARGE

Indiana Organization Used Trickery

INDIANAPOLIS, June 27. — The hand of the Ku Klux Klan is once more revealed directing large-scale corruption and graft in Indiana. This time Archibald Hall, who was defeated for the republican nomination for Congress by Representative Ralph E. Updike, Klan candidate, charges the use of all sorts of ballot trickery to steal the election.

Hall's charges will be submitted to the new country grand jury next week, according to William Remy, county prosecutor. This will be the fifth investigation of the activities of the Indiana Ku Klux Klan, which has been in control of the state machinery, with representation in the United States senate through Senator James E. Watson.

\$1; A. W. Steckel, Tiffin, \$1; C. M. Smith, Cos Cob, \$3; F. Lagelbauer, St. Paul, Minn., \$1; Louis Sobo, Chicago, \$50; Reuben Panas, Chicago, \$50; Hendrick, Chicago, \$25; Joseph Bertolau, Chicago, \$50; Louis Getto, Chicago, \$50; Louis Barne, Chicago, \$50; Domakos Nagy, Chicago, \$50; Lazar Berta, Chicago, \$1; Mand Geo. Jambo, Chicago, \$1.25; M. B. Drikejzo, Chicago, \$1.25; E. M. Leit, New York, \$1; Albert Gerling, Madrid, \$2.50; Puri Wynne, Chicago, \$2; Int'l Labor Day Federation, San Francisco, \$10; R. Ornborg, Hall Quarry, \$1; Finnish Comrade Club, Fort Bragg, \$13.35; O. W. Finnstad, Portland, \$4; Section 4, Unit 2, Boston, \$5; E. Chinewich, Ravenah, \$7.75; Mary Feldman, Bronx, \$1; Central & North Eastern Branch W. P., Baltimore, \$5; Russian Branch of Benefit Aid Soc., Plymouth, \$4; John Larson, Alagnak, \$1; Israel Barsky, Connecticut, \$1; S. H. Rabsook, Connecticut, A. Oddie, Brockton, \$1; E. Grossenbacher, Philadelphia, \$1; Panask, Emmett, \$23.15; C. E. Mayer, Bloomington, \$5; Frank Peterson, Stamford, \$2; Jessie Henderson, Boston, \$5; John Barkovic, Pittsburgh, \$10; Steve Bierges, Pittsburgh, \$2.20; Finnish Branch, Cotati Farm Club, Cotati, \$6.65.

Workers International Relief Aids Strikers and Their Families



The group of textile strikers (above), a fraction of the 28,000 who are entering the eleventh week of their strike in New Bedford, were photographed in front of the headquarters of the Workers International Relief. The relief organization has been caring for the needs of hundreds of the strikers since the strike began.

TRY TO BAN MILL STRIKERS PARADE

Will March Saturday in Spite of Ban, is Defy

(Continued from Page One)

workers; the days of the attempted reopenings will find tens of thousands before the mill gates," they concluded.

After the picketing this morning two mass meetings were held on open lots at the North and South End of the town. They were attended by several thousands, and showed the greatest enthusiasm.

Fighting Spirit.

The fighting spirit shown by the strikers during this and last week, which was marked by police attacks on the picket lines and the imprisonment of the two union leaders Murdoch and Beal, indicate that the call for a parade on Saturday will result in a vast outpouring of scores of thousands of strikers and sympathizers.

A demonstration of such great power and strength is obviously just what the politician hirelings of the mill barons want to avoid, the T. M. C. statement says.

Philadelphia Plumbers Helpers Meet Tonight

PHILADELPHIA, June 27. — A meeting of the Plumbers and Steam Fitters' Helpers Union of Philadelphia which was recently organized, will be held Thursday evening at Freelets Hall, 531 N. 7th St. at 8 P. M.

Due to bad weather, the last meeting of the organization was poorly attended but it is expected that tonight's meeting will draw the usual good crowd.

Daily Worker Concert To Be Held July 14

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been hailed as one of the great discoveries of the century. Theremin has performed before distinguished scientists and musicians throughout the country, all of whom have acclaimed him with great enthusiasm and declared that his invention will revolutionize the science of art of music in the future.

Theremin's appearance at the Coney Island Stadium July 14 will be his first popular concert in this city. For the first time great masses of workers will have the opportunity of hearing this unique musical performance by one of Soviet Russia's most distinguished scientists.

BELA KUN STILL FACING DANGER OF EXTRADITION

See Sentence as Trick to Halt Protest

(Continued from Page One)

The time spent in prison will be deducted from his sentence. Ilona Brauer, accused of aiding Kun, will receive one month in jail. She has already spent that much time in prison and it is expected she will be released at once. George Mayerhoffer was acquitted.

I. L. D. Appeal.

Urging the intensification of the protest campaign for the liberation of Bela Kun, Hungarian revolutionary, leader who is threatened with extradition and death at his trial which is now going on in Vienna, the national office of the International Labor Defense today issued an appeal to the American labor movement and the working class.

"Bela Kun, the leader of the Hungarian working class revolutionary movement, is on trial for his life," reads the appeal. "The Austrian government of the reactionary Seipel whose hands are already red with the blood of the Vienna workers which he shed last July, will do all in its power to extradite Bela Kun to Horthy's Hungary where immediate death awaits him at the hands of the fascists.

Loyalty to Class.

"Bela Kun's 'crime' consists in his unwavering loyalty to the cause of the working class. For us this is not a 'crime' but the highest virtue of a labor leader. It is our sacred duty to mobilize our maximum power to prevent this hideous assassination. Only immediate pressure exerted on the Austrian government will effect the liberation of Bela Kun. Every workers' organization must immediately forward its protest to Vienna! Meetings and demonstrations must be arranged everywhere. Our voices must be united in an irresistible demand for the release of Bela Kun and the full right of asylum for all political emigrants! Act quickly!"

are V. M. Klopov, B. V. Lopatin and E. A. Kajatz. The workers are V. Novikov, G. Veresov, P. Grigoriev, A. Price, A. Vasiliev and I. Tumanov.

Big Opening of the New Dining Room

Our Equipment:
A Tremendous Dining Room, Which Can Accommodate 1,000 Guests

This Dining Room is the most beautiful of its kind in the entire state of New York. The spacious verandas overlooking the lake and the surrounding chain of mountains, presenting an extraordinary view.

A Separate Dining Room for Children

In order that the children may not disturb the adults and vice versa, the Camp has established a separate Dining Room for children.

A Modern Comfort Station

A large, light, modern comfort station, which can compare with the best in the city.

Hot and Cold Shower Baths

What is a vacation-place without hot water and hot and cold shower baths? The Camp is now equipped for the comfort of the campers with the newest innovations for washing and bathing.

Boats

Row-boat to your heart's content.

A Department Store

A Department Store has been opened which is furnished with all necessities.

A Casino Near the Lake

The Casino which was built last year has proven to be too small and we have been forced to double its size. There is now enough room to dance and to present various performances. It will also be a desirable place for lectures and discussions which are always interesting and informative.

A Boardwalk

A boardwalk for your pleasure at all times.

Children's Colony

All registration for the Children's Colony must be in **Monday, July 2nd**

If you want your children to come to the Unity Children's Colony, register them immediately.

Busses leave from 1800 Seventh Ave. every Friday at 6:30 p. m. and Saturday at 1:30 p. m.

DIRECTIONS:
BY BUS—From 110th St. and Seventh Ave. direct to the Camp.
BY TRAIN—From Grand Central or 125th St. to Wingdale and there our machines will meet you and take you to the Camp.

FOR REGISTRATION:
Apply at main office,
1800 Seventh Ave., cor. 110 St.
Telephone: Monument 0111.

When you arrive at Wingdale
Phone:
WINGDALE 10 F 12.

British Labor Reformists to Continue "Peace" Conference With Lord Mond

TRADES UNION "LEADERS" VOTE FOR SELL-OUT

Class Collaboration Endorsed

LONDON, June 27.—Continuing the discussion of A. J. Cook's motion to end the conferences on industrial peace between the leaders of the Trade Union Congress and a group of employers headed by Lord Mond, the General Council of Trade Union Congress has put itself definitely on record for class collaboration by defeating the Cook resolution.

The capitalist press here is jubilant over the open endorsement of class collaboration which is implied in the refusal to end the industrial peace conferences.

At the same time the acceptance by the general council of the industrial committee of labor's report is causing intense resentment among British unionists and corresponding satisfaction to the employers' groups. The report calls for the establishment of national industrial council, one of whose functions will be to investigate any strike reported to them before it is declared. The council will consist of representatives from the national federation of employers' associations and the federation of British industries, together with the general council of the Trades Union Congress.

AXTELL CAP IN HAND AT HOUSTON

Silas B. Axtell, ambulance chaser and enemy of the Soviet Union will be among those with hat in hand, begging for a handout at the democratic convention at Houston.

Axtell, together with Capt. George Williams of the Neptune Association, will ask the Tammany-controlled convention for the extension of the right of franchise to all seamen. It is not known how many minutes he will be granted before being bowed out.

NINE WORKERS KILLED

SAN SALVADOR, June 27.—Nine workers were killed and several severely injured when a railway car carrying employees of a railroad in Guatemala was derailed and fell into a ravine.

At the Graves of Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg



The picture shows a delegation of Swiss workers standing at attention beside the graves of Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg in Berlin. The procession which marched to the graves of the two murdered revolutionary leaders included delegations from France, Great Britain, Austria and China.

CHAMPION OF SLAVE COURT AIDS HOOVER

WASHINGTON, June 27 (I'P).—Former Gov. Henry J. Allen of Kansas, founder and exponent of the Kansas Industrial Court—known to organized labor from coast to coast as the "slave court" of compulsory determination of wages—has been made publicity director of Herbert Hoover's campaign for the presidency of the United States.

This is to be a battle of publicity. Hoover is perhaps the most effective advertising expert in the country. He will, from the nature of his experience and talent, keep a directive hand on the publicity machinery. In other words, he will have Henry J. Allen as one of his closest advisers and confidants.

Just before Hoover and National Chairman Work selected Allen for this key-job in the campaign, three big republican politicians were in conference with the nominee for the presidency. They were Sen. Edge of New Jersey who speaks for Standard Oil and the anti-union manufacturers and bankers of his state; Sen. Gillett of Massachusetts, who speaks for the anti-union manufacturers, railroads and bankers of New England, and especially of Massachusetts, and Bascom Sloop, millionaire non-union coal operator of Virginia.

Some years ago, when Gov. Allen was employing the Kansas state militia to break a coal strike in that state

NEW EFFORT TO SUPPRESS ORGAN OF COMMUNISTS

Machado Asks Mexico to Suppress Machete

MEXICO CITY, June 27.—Side-lights on the plan of persecution of workers which the Machado government of Cuba is known to have planned against the Cuban workers is reflected here in the demand of the Cuban government that the Mexican authorities take steps to suppress El Machete, the organ of the Mexican Communist Party. The demands have been made through the Cuban embassy in Mexico City and are based on the statement that the paper is encouraging unrest among Cuban workers.

The action of Cuban government follows the announcement that president Machado had conferred with secret agents and members of the Cuban police force with a view to beginning a campaign of imprisonment against leading Cuban workers.

The Cuban government has also asked the suppression of Cuba Libre which recently carried an attack against the policies of the Machado government.

FASCIST KILLER PRATES OF PEACE

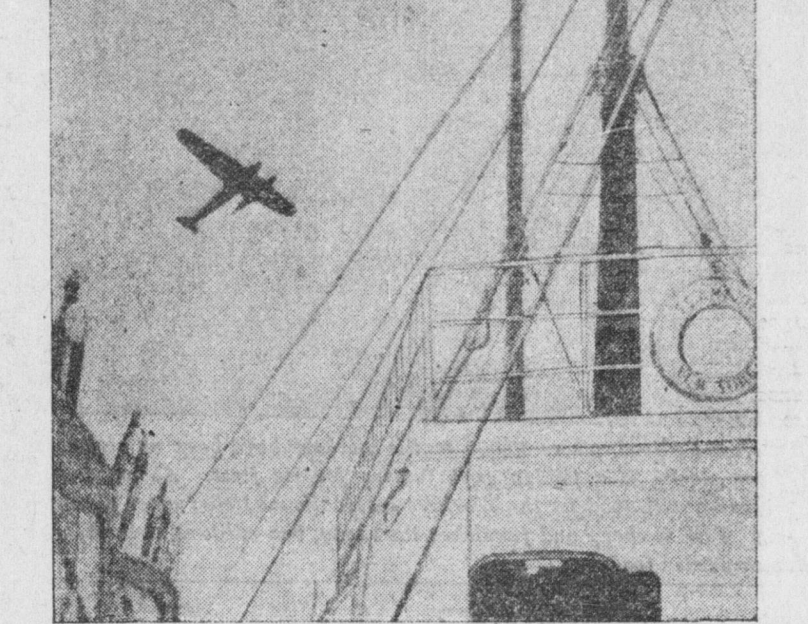
I. L. D. Calls for Fight on Mussolini Terror

The speech delivered recently by Mussolini before a gathering of fascist capitalists, in which he declared that the class struggle is disappearing and urged complete collaboration between the workers and the bosses is denounced by the New York Section of the International Labor Defense in a statement issued last night by Rose Baron, secretary of the section. The statement follows:

"Mussolini's arrogance and his contempt and hatred for the workers were never better displayed than in the soothing words which he poured into the ears of the fascist capitalists at their first national congress. 'We are witnessing the eclipse of class struggles,' purred this murderer of thousands of Italian workers and peasants. Mussolini has only recently illustrated what he means by the eclipse of class struggles. Thirty-seven leaders of the Italian Communist Party have been sentenced to long years of unspeakable torture in the filthy dungeons of this black-shirted apostle of peace. Thousands of other militant workers are rotting in the hell-holes of the fascist paradise.

"With the trade unions destroyed and their militant leaders imprisoned, murdered or hunted into exile, with the Italian working class driven into virtual slavery, with the slightest vestige of protest relentlessly stifled and with his hands dripping with the blood of Matteotti, Sozzi and hundreds of other leaders of the workers, this mad monster talks of 'the eclipse of class struggles.' 'Mussolini does not rule in Italy alone. He is here in the United States where he has recently opened a military school and where his agents are persecuting anti-fascist

Imperialism At Sea; "Friendship" Greets Vessel



A day out from Southampton, the airplane, "Friendship," in which Amelia Earhart carried on the plans of U. S. imperialism by once more proving that the Atlantic is passable by airplane, circled over the ship "America." A photograph snapped on the "America" is shown here.

NEW BLOW AIMED AT LEWIS' CROWD

District 7 Miners Aid Soft Coal Diggers

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) HAZLETON, Pa., June 27.—Miners of Local Union 250 of Lattimer upon hearing that officials of District 7 are driving away delegates of striking miners sent by District 2 to collect funds went on record at a local meeting to invite a representative of District 2 to report on the exact situation.

Killinger, one of the delegates who has been working here, was invited. Local 250 is to pay his fare and he will address this and many other local unions in District 7.

Many local unions in District 7 have refused to pay the assessment to Lewis, and now as the delegates of the soft coal fields arrived, it is generally expected that relief will be forwarded direct to the rank and file of the soft coal from the rank and file of District 7.

Niek Sieba, who is a candidate for district president on the Save the Union platform, won the first victory when he was elected as president of Local 250 in Lattimer. Lattimer maintains the tradition of the struggle of 1897 when 17 miners were massacred by state troopers headed by Sheriff Martin. Lattimer gave birth to the union in District 7, years back, and today she is leading the fight against the treacherous Kennedy-Matvey-Lewis machine and the coal operators.

workers. He owes his power, fed on the blood of the Italian working class, to the direct aid of the United States government.

"Only the workers will wage a militant struggle against fascism. And the workers of New York, the stronghold of American capitalism, which helped to establish Mussolini's rule, must join with the workers of the world in fighting against this monstrosity. Down with government by murder! Demand the release of all the victims of the fascist terror!"

NEW TERRORISM HITS ARGENTINE WORKING CLASS

Police Seize Several in Raids

BUENOS AYRES, June 27.—The general persecution of progressive and militant workers, ushered in two nights ago when Buenos Ayres police raided the headquarters of the Bakers Union where they allege they "found" a bomb was in full swing yesterday, with at least ten men known to be under arrest.

Workers' organizations and homes as well as private houses are being ransacked by the police in their latest effort to paralyze the labor movement in the Argentine thru the arrest of the militant leaders.

The pretext given for the continued raids is the search for evidence which will clear up the explosion of a bomb at the Italian consulate on May 23.

At the time hundreds of workers were jailed and examined by the police in the hope of extorting incriminating evidence from some of them. The authorities were afterwards forced to liberate all arrested men as no grounds for prosecution could be discovered in any of the cases.

It is believed that the present wave of persecution is connected with the numerous strikes which have broken out in the country within the last six months, especially among the harbor workers whose strikes tied up the ports of Rosario, Santa Fe and Bahia Blanca successively.

MORE MILLINERY PICKETS HELD

Boss Says That Zaritsky Induced Lockout

(Continued from Page One) ments to break the Local 43 contract and sign one with them. Zaritsky had recently dissolved Local 43 with a membership of 4,000 because of its progressive leadership.

The first steps in the attack of this boss was in his dismissals of several workers. A demand by the union for their reinstatement led to the lock-out of the entire staff of 40 girls. At the shop meeting to which the girls immediately went they unanimously voted to go out on strike till the boss comes to terms. This decision was immediately followed by organized picket demonstrations, leading to the heretofore mentioned arrests.

Hand Workers' Affair. The social club of the Millinery Hand Workers' Union announces that the tickets for their projected boat ride and banquet at Camp Nitgaidaget, are being sold fast.

In addition to the union members who are rapidly buying tickets, workers from other trades are buying them. The affair gives promise to be one of the most successful ever arranged by the organization. The steamer Benjamin Odell will take the whole party from the pier at Battery Park on Sunday morning at 8 o'clock, to a big banquet at the camp. After spending several hours there the party will go back to New York by daiget are being sold fast.

University of Penna. Fires a Teacher

By SOL AUERBACH.

(Continued From Previous Issue.) II. THERE are many workers who still have faith in the "higher learning" and "impartiality" of the universities. They naively believe that no matter how rotten the rest of the system is the universities are alright and that somehow higher education will solve their problems. But the universities are only some of the many prostitutes that are kept by the same capitalists who exploit and reap profits. Take the University of Pennsylvania as an example and see how it works.

The department of philosophy receives its orders from the administration. And the administration receives its orders from the Board of Trustees. On the board there are the biggest capitalists in Philadelphia—presidents and vice-presidents of the Reading R. R., the Pennsylvania R. R., the General Electric company, the largest banks in the city, Senator Pepper their messenger-boy to congress. The reason that the U. of P. puts such big financial guns on their board is that these men contribute large funds to the endowment fund. An institution like the U. of P. lives by contributions from rich men. Do you think that these men will allow their university to degenerate? Do you think that they will allow a man on their teaching staff to talk favorably about the Soviet Union? Not on your life. They would be fools if they did. To let the workers whom they exploit in their mills, railroads, transportation lines, by mortgaging and financing, know the truth about the Soviet Union, the ideals and aims of the international Communist movement would be like suicide. It would mean the early death of capitalist society. So as soon as they hear of anyone on their teaching staff who misbehaves, who will not turn out students to order to fill pigeonholes in the capitalist desk, who insists on telling about the only workers' and peasants' government, who persists in telling of some of the realities of the present social system they will complain to the administration, the administration will talk to the department and the "poor" department will have to do the dirty work. "By no means will we allow," say the capitalists, "the cog-wheels of our perfect university machine to become rusty or be put out of commission by the steel bar of pernicious agitators who, crazy fanatics, insist on saying what they should not say."

A university is a class institution, and its aims and ideals are those of capitalist society. That institution will not be allowed to foster any critical elements.

Just at this time capitalist society has been good enough to throw up some more evidence that runs perfectly according to form. In the investigation of the Federal Trade Commission into the activities of a committee which represents \$17.5 0,000, 000 worth of privately owned public utilities it is found that about fifty educators in institutions of higher learning are participating in spreading propaganda against public ownership and for private ownership of public utilities. These professors in the pay of the corporations and under the cloak of academic learning and impartiality, in a very convincing and professional style, write textbooks and learned researches spreading propaganda for the capitalists.

"Gifts." Ruggles, dean of the School of Commerce of Ohio State University, received \$15,000 annually from the National Electric Light Association. The Harvard School of Business Administration gets an annual subsidy of \$30,000 from the same organization "to produce an adequate textbook on public utilities corporations, it being obvious that such literature bearing the imprint of Harvard University would be quite generally adopted by other institutions." Professor Richard T. Ely's Institute of Research in Land Economics and Public Utilities gets an annual gift of \$25,000. Iowa and Illinois high school textbooks are specially prepared by the Utilities Corporation.

And at our own U. of P., Theodore Grayson, dean of the night school and extension school, and until recently assistant professor of finance has been receiving \$250 per lecture from the N. E. L. A. and his own course at the university is partly subsidized by the association. When this came out in the press the U. of P. said nothing about it. He was on the side of the capitalists, I against them. Assistant professor Grayson was promoted to a professorship and I was promoted out. Just exactly what was to be expected.

BUT the University of Pennsylvania could not afford to be frank about it since they had to save their face and at least leave some semblance of academic freedom. So the university used the department of philosophy as a carpet to hide the rough floor of the actual facts. There are two tender

designs on the carpet to please the eye and divert the mind. The first design that the Public was invited to gaze upon was that bit of academic thoroughness, "it is incompatible for a teacher to take a stand, etc. . . ." Curiously enough, the professor who formulated this as the policy of the department at the last moment's notice was a little too frank. Whether he realized it or not he had formulated the only conditions under which a university could exist in the present society. For a university, class institution that it is, can not actually do research work in social problems nor interest its students in matters that are embarrassing to the bosses. It either must abdicate entirely or become an intellectual hermitage.

The "Floor Design." The second pretty little design on the carpet about irregularities in meeting my classes as the reason for my dismissal is so falsely colored and so evidently an unfortunate afterthought that I will say no more about it.

We are, however, interested in the basic floor design—the design under the carpet. The simplest reality that comes out of the matter is that there is no freedom of speech at the U. of P.—which is not news to many of us. The greater one is that the university must remain a class institution, financed by the capitalists, as long as our present system of society exists. As such, the financial masters are also the moral and educational masters. Students must be cautiously guarded and the faculty must always report to the confessional cage of finance. The process of education must be a twofold one: first the process of doping. The fumes of bourgeois impartiality close the eyes of the students to the most important issues of today. The second stage is comparatively simple—it is easy to fill a doped brain.

Organize, Slaves! I sympathize with those faculty men who are conscious of the conditions and must suffer them. There is one way out—organization. Why don't you form a union?

Students should take their lesson from the students of the Soviet Union and South America where the students participate in the revolutionary movement of the world. Apparently, the University of Pennsylvania made a mistake by putting me on their faculty and the Philadelphia press made a similar mistake in giving two days' publicity to a Communist.

**INJUNCTIONS--EVICTIONS--POLICE BRUTALITY
CANNOT BEAT THE STRIKING MINERS!
FAMINE and DISEASE MAY--
UNLESS YOU RUSH RELIEF!**

National Miners' Relief Week
June 25th to July 1st

MASS COLLECTION DAYS--SATURDAY AND SUNDAY!

NATIONAL MINERS' RELIEF COMMITTEE
799 BROADWAY (Stuyvesant 8881) ROOM 237

Woman Mine Correspondent Describes Treacherous Tactics of Lewis Machine

FAGAN TALKS BUT CAN'T FOOL MANY MEN IN RENTON

Fire Any 50 Men at All Is Order

(By a Worker Correspondent)
 RENTON, Pa. (By Mail).—I would like the readers of the "DAILY WORKER" to know what is happening in Renton, Pa. A few months ago I asked and answered questions I read in the Miners' Journal in a long letter to its editor. I never read anything in the Journal that did not condemn the Save-the-Union Committee. Since I noticed that all of the articles contained lies I decided it was about time the editor was answered. So I did it.

Embarrassing Questions
 The first thing I asked him was how the Pittsburgh Coal Co. could be so foolish as to pay the Save-the-Union Committee to get the miners out 100 per cent on strike and then pay state police to arrest the speakers, beat them up and send around stool-pigeons among the miners asking them not to listen to the Save-the-Union. Why do the operators go to the same expense by repeating the story at Export, Pa., and at White Valley, Pa.?

But the Lewis machine did not want to answer these questions and others useless to put down here. I asked the editor to be kind enough to answer them, no matter what his answer might be. It seemed that my letter was too hot for that rusty Lewis machine. All they did was write an answer by mail that it was too bad I allowed myself to be misled by the "strike-breakers".

On June 13, 1928, Pat Fagen came to Renton to hold a meeting. We knew nothing of the meeting until some of our men were notified by the state police and the chief of deputies. At about 1:30 P. M. chief of deputies Anderson and general J. S. Clark arrived at the union hall in a car. Then came Fagen and T. Robertson and Hefferly, after whom followed two state policemen on horses. Then men who were at this meeting were all of the Lewis machine. There was one big truck with nine men; the other trucks may have had a few more but there were only four of the Renton men there. This didn't bother Fagen who made out he was speaking to all the Renton men.

No Hall For Traitors
 The best part of it all was that the men could not get into the hall. They asked me for the key to open it, but I didn't have it. They asked the janitor for it, but he was too wise to give it up. He told Fagen that when our district representative would come to town he would open the hall but not for a bunch like that. So the meeting was held outside.

Two Conventions
 This Lewis gang spoke of the two conventions, the Save-the-Union one on April and the Lewis one on May 28. I was a delegate from the Ladies Auxiliary to both of these conventions. From the minute the latter convention opened to the minute it was closed nothing was said about anything except the Lewis machine. They steam-rolled the convention so that the rank-and-file couldn't put in a word for itself. At the May 28 convention the reactionaries had the day. However, at the April 1st convention every delegate was given the floor to express his opinion without being thrown out or told to sit down. At this Save-the-Union convention no blue-sky delegates, as at the Lewis convention, were present. If we had any stool-pigeons there they would learn something that would do them good.

As this Fagen group in Renton went on speaking they had lots to say about our good leaders Pat Toohey and J. Watt. Fagen said that Fannie Toohey was "poisoning" the children's minds, teaching them not to believe in "God". He tried to put her in bad by saying she was most probably not the legal wife of Pat Toohey, that such kind of people believe in free love only. There's a strong man of Fagen's in Renton who has been believing in free love for some time now. But that's alright since he is a stool-pigeon.

We have a progressive union here in Renton that is very strong and also a Ladies Auxiliary which is likewise progressive. Each of these organizations are doing good work. We must fight for our rights and follow our new leaders and not let the Lewis machine divide us any more. We must fight for better conditions, but we will never get them from the Lewis machine.

We brother and sister miners must stand together solidly for the Save-the-Union and save the strike. This is our only chance. This fight as well belongs to the non-union brothers as to us. We must all get on the picket line, organize ourselves and fight for better conditions.

OKLA. STEREOTYPERS GAIN OKLAHOMA CITY, June 27.—Newspaper stereotypers raised wages to \$45 for day work and \$46.50 for night work. The old scale was \$43.50 and \$45.

Strikers Bring in Own Relief At New Bedford



New Bedford, where 30,000 textile workers have been on strike for eleven weeks, is a fishing port famous for its fleet. Above strikers returning with food for the Workers International Relief after a fishing trip. Fish is cheap and furnishes the needy, but militant strikers, with much-needed food.

Defenders of THE DAILY WORKER

| | |
|--|-------|
| Juneau, Alaska. | |
| K. D. Tohtieff | 5.00 |
| Mihal Degibloff | 5.00 |
| Tony Ramonoff | 5.00 |
| Alex Boroff | 5.00 |
| Tony Mushin | 5.00 |
| Wik Kobak | 2.00 |
| Anna Kobak | 2.00 |
| A. D. Boroff | 5.00 |
| Ivan Sakoff | 3.00 |
| Alek Sagoff | 5.00 |
| Temofey Ortabaeff | 5.00 |
| Bechir Besaef | 5.00 |
| George Bidner | 5.00 |
| Harry Rehazoff | 5.00 |
| Cyril Zahog and wife | 2.00 |
| New York, N. Y. | |
| Alex Ambrose | 1.00 |
| Mary Ambrose | 1.00 |
| Sarin | 1.00 |
| G. Lubriwski | 1.00 |
| S. Lehki | 1.00 |
| L. Sasko | 1.00 |
| (Collection) | 1.50 |
| A. Friend | 1.00 |
| Miss Carmen | 1.00 |
| B. Lockshine | 1.00 |
| Paul Tamer | 1.00 |
| D. Lockshine | 1.00 |
| Park City, Utah. | |
| Frank C. Garcia | 2.00 |
| Wheeling, W. Va. | |
| Kammer | 1.00 |
| Fardion | 1.00 |
| Cordogon | 2.00 |
| Stamatiaides | 1.00 |
| S. Phillips | 1.00 |
| H. Phillips | 2.00 |
| Jacovides | 1.00 |
| Milwaukee, Wis. | |
| Flutcher Anderson | 25 |
| A. Rosenber | 50 |
| J. Vlosow | 50 |
| Jos. Flamm | 25 |
| M. Radoikovich | 50 |
| M. Moetenski | 25 |
| Nick Meizir | 25 |
| J. Hluskos | 50 |
| Henry Ollin | 20 |
| Thos. Tiaskus | 20 |
| Peter Zarembo | 25 |
| Nick Pituke | 20 |
| Van Akutz | 25 |
| John Matuckat | 25 |
| Henry Bosch | 50 |
| Gr. Bolstein | 25 |
| Chois Sjeowitz | 25 |
| Boston, Mass. | |
| American Fraction | 13.00 |
| Sectional, Unit 2 | 2.00 |
| Mrs. M. Frukman | 25 |
| I. Senhowitz | 25 |
| George Jones | 25 |
| L. Silber | 25 |
| R. L. Leib | 25 |
| A. Gold | 25 |
| A. Friend | 50 |
| South Omaha, Nebr. | |
| A. Jones | 50 |
| J. Drobny | 1.00 |
| Fred Petron | 1.00 |
| R. Morovac | 1.00 |
| Kotek | 1.00 |
| Los Angeles, Calif. | |
| E. W. Briggs | 3.00 |
| S. Blenbot Nucleus No. 25 | 3.00 |
| B. A. Victor | 2.00 |
| M. Ostrow Nucleus 32 | 2.00 |
| Spicak Kushner (collection) | 1.50 |
| Peter Pan | 60 |
| Chester, Pa. | |
| Morineff | 1.00 |
| M. Goldberg | 1.00 |
| Graham | 1.00 |
| L. Rosenthal | 1.00 |
| C. Martyn | 2.00 |
| J. Goldberg | 1.00 |
| Harris | 2.00 |
| Saviny | 1.00 |
| Slayins | 1.00 |
| D. Gopalinsky | 1.00 |
| Shudney | 1.00 |
| Fracino | 1.00 |
| Gittelman | 1.00 |
| Pfelce | 1.00 |
| Section 5, W. P. | 21.00 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. | |
| J. Minordia | 1.00 |
| M. Spolar | 1.00 |
| L. Filitch | 1.00 |
| A. Razpar | 50 |
| A. Horvat | 50 |
| L. Stepich | 50 |
| M. Satosek | 35 |
| F. Virguka | 25 |
| R. Cerpito | 50 |
| T. Peter | 50 |
| A. Kapolic | 50 |
| J. A. Warusik | 25 |
| P. Hanas | 50 |
| G. Bonardi, NYC | 1.00 |
| F. Torrioso, NYC | 1.00 |
| T. Methodios, NYC | 5.00 |
| Y. Yollis, NYC | 25 |
| Gaisel Kish, Elhart, Ind. | 1.00 |
| Dr. Jacob C. Hoffer, NYC | 10.00 |
| Section 4, NYC | 40.00 |
| Jack Feurer, NYC | 3.00 |
| Fred Olson, Jamestown, N. J. | 1.50 |
| C. Moschel, Cincinnati, O. | 5.00 |
| R. Michelson, Port Neville, Can. | 1.00 |
| Joseph Spigel, NYC | 2.00 |
| Margaret Miller, Chicago, Ill. | 3.00 |
| W. E. Falk, Buffalo, New York | 4.00 |
| W. P. (collection) | 5.00 |
| W. P. (Collection Ruthenberg Memorial Meet, Paterson, NJ | 15.00 |
| Detroit, Mich. | |
| Shop Nucleus No. 1 | 5.00 |
| J. Terzer | 11.00 |
| John Pesch | 3.00 |
| Stret Nucleus No. 6 | 3.00 |
| Chas. Michelson | 3.00 |
| Alex Rosko | 1.00 |
| Lewis Fisher | 5.00 |
| Shop Nucleus No. 10 | 5.00 |
| Marrillan, Ohio | |
| A. Mineff | 1.00 |
| G. M. Beckoff | 1.00 |
| Shop Nucleus No. 402 | 5.00 |
| Geo. Gordanoff | 1.00 |
| Cleveland, Ohio | |
| Em. Mikalos | 1.00 |
| M. Kalogrides | 1.00 |
| Thos. Mitsos | 1.00 |

LYNCHINGS IN DEMOCRAT TEXAS GO UNPUNISHED

Negro is Murdered at Convention Door

By WILLIAM PICKENS
 Houston stages a lynching as a sort of "semi-fiasco" at the democratic national convention. This is certainly the only lynching in the South and the whole democratic party. The officials of Texas seem sensitive because of that had advertising in other words, it is not so much the lynching as it is the inopportune timing of the affair, "outrage" of the officials. They would like to punish this particular set of lynchings for not showing better taste.

The feeling is somewhat like this. "If these fellows just had to lynch a Negro, why in thunder couldn't they wait until after the convention was over, and maybe until after the election in November? Or why couldn't the lynching have taken place somewhere else, not in the very city where the convention crowds are even now assembling?"

Any lynchings so bone-headed as that ought to be punished.

Earlier Lynching Unpunished
 That is just where the leadership of the South fails: it cannot see that the only way to insure against an inopportune lynching, is to prevent all lynchings at all times and in all places. For example, just one month before this Houston lynching, a Negro was lynched in a little town known as Center, Texas.

If some of those who had lynched "Buddy" Evins on May 21 in Center were now serving in the Texas penitentiary, then these eight men in Houston would never have dared to commit another such crime.

If the law had been enforced and the criminals punished in the former affair, those tempted to commit this crime would have hesitated. No criminal would expect to "get away" with anything in Houston that he could not even get away with in Center.

Usually Self-Defense
 Note that: Both in Center and in Houston the Negroes were charged with killing some white man, and that nobody has yet proved that the Negro did not kill merely in self-defense in both instances.

Everybody who knows anything about "race relations," knows that when a man of the helpless and hopeless minority people kills a man of the dominant people, nine cases out of ten it is a pure animal act of self-defense on the part of the man of the weaker race.

But whatever the crime, the only way to avoid the embarrassment of inconvenient lynchings, is to abolish lynching altogether and everywhere.

To Punish Lynchers?
 We would respectfully insinuate that if the governor of the State of Texas had taken as effective action against the Center lynchings as they threaten to take against the Houston lynchings, there would have been no Houston lynchings.

While glad to publish the views of Mr. Pickens, the editor is of the opinion that the Negro masses cannot depend on suggestions that "the governor and the state of Texas" do something or other. We are of the opinion that the remedy lies in what the Negro masses will do. They can find allies only in the militant section of the Labor movement, which fights for the aboli-

100 MINERS MAKE BIG RELIEF TRIP THROUGHOUT OHIO

House to House Drive in Ohio Towns

(Special to The DAILY WORKER.)
 PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 27.—Sleeping in open trucks and autos, and eating only occasional "hot-dog" sandwiches, more than 100 miners in groups of five and ten are touring Ohio as the vanguard of an army of miner-solicitors which is conducting house-to-house and store to store collections in every city in Ohio.

The mass solicitors movement is the result of a meeting held by relief committees from 26 local unions in the eastern Ohio mining field with Alfred Wagenknecht, director of the National Miners' Relief Committee. The new relief is under the direction of a miners' executive committee headed by Jack Bell of Yorkville, Ohio. James Vall, of Dillonvale, is secretary. Miners' youth organizations and organized groups of miners' wives have promised to swell the ranks of the relief army. Groups of volunteers have already been dispatched to Akron, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dayton, Youngstown, Toledo, and other cities.

Two truckloads of food and \$403 in cash was the immediate response of Canton workers. One of the Canton solicitors tells of an unemployed worker attracted to the miners by the unusual appearance of their pit clothes. The child had been sent to the grocery for a pint of milk. She contributed two cents, the change from the dime given her for the purchase.

A letter received by the office of the National Miners' Relief Committee from James B. White, captain of the Cincinnati group, pictures the hardships faced by the miners on the road.

Miner Writes.
 "Arrived in Cincinnati this morning, broke. We sure had some trip, traveled a lot. I have met the relief committee here in Cincinnati and they say they wouldn't let us solicit in Chillicothe and Portsmouth. Said he'd see all the children die before he'd let us solicit. The mayor in New Boston and the one in Irontown were sure good to us. They gave us the run of the town, but it was too bad we couldn't do anything because the town is very poor.

"We ran out of money so we had to sleep out in the truck and the machine and lived only on sandwiches until we arrived in Cincinnati.

tion of race division in the labor movement, and the action of the workers, black and white against the ruling class. Negroes cannot wait for freedom until the slave owners become abolitionists.—Editor.

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DAILY WORKER 26-28 UNION SQUARE NEW YORK, N. Y.

DRAMA "The Bells" Revived by East Side Stock Company

The East Side Stock Company, a new group of players, opened its summer season at 22 East 54th street last Saturday night with "The Bells". This new organization has installed special price of 35 and 50 cents for the present run. A new play will be given each week during the limited summer engagement. Later productions will include "Married for Money", "Frou-Frou", "Robert Macaire", "Camille", and "East Lynne".

The cast is headed by Byron McGrath, Lisa Rembo, Howard Clancy, Emily Floyd, Marion Crowne, Lydia Cortese, Helen Grayson, Walter Ellsberg, Karol Rembo and Herbert Ratner.

"The Play Goes On," from a story by James A. Creelman, will be Conrad Veidt's next picture for Universal. Dr. Paul Fejos will direct. Veidt's most recent work was in "The Man Who Laughs," now at the Central.

Three features will go into production this week at the Metro studios. They are: "The Devil's Mask," starring John Gilbert; "A Single Man," co-starring Lew Cody and Aileen Pringle, and "Morgan's Last Raid," a frontier feature starring Tim McCoy.

Metro has purchased the screen rights to "Trader Horn," the best seller by Alfred Aloysius Horn and Etheledra Lewis.

Ludwig Berger is to make three more pictures for Paramount. This German director recently completed "The Woman From Moscow," in which Pola Negri and Norman Kerry are starred. Later on he is to direct one picture with Emil Jannings.

The Sovkino film at the Cameo Theatre, "The Station Master," has been doing fine business, and will be held over another week, along with the 97-dollar film, "The Suicide of an Hollywood Extra."

"The End of St. Petersburg," the other Sovkino classic, now showing at the Hammerstein Theatre, is also doing well—in fact the film is drawing a crowded house at each performance. This seems to be a Russian film season on Broadway.

The Jim Tully film, "Beggars of Life," is nearing completion at the Paramount studio in Hollywood. The company is headed by Wallace Beery, Richard Arlen and Louise Brooks.

Horace Liveright has signed Seymour Felix to do the dances for "The Dagger and the Rose," his forthcoming production which opens in Atlantic City, September 3. Seldon Bennett, Florence Earle, Ruth Tester have been engaged for important roles in this musical version of "The Firebrand."



BILLIE BURKE
 Starred in Harrison Owen's comedy "The Happy Husband", now in its second month at the Empire Theatre.

"King's X," the play by Bruce Gould and Beatrice Blackmar, will be Jed Harris' second production of the season and will start an out-of-town engagement at Long Branch, Monday night. Ruth Gordon has the leading role and the cast includes Roger Pryor, Phyllis Povah, Osgood Perkins, Elizabeth Patterson and George MacFarlane. "King's X" will be brought into New York early in September following the presentation of "The Front Page," the Ben Hecht-Charles MacArthur play, in August.

Edward Clark is preparing for his forthcoming production called "Relations." The comedy recently closed a run of nine weeks at the Vine Street Theatre, Hollywood. Edward Clark is the author of "De Luxe Annie," and "Cinders."

The Columbia Theatre will continue playing Mutual burlesque shows at that theatre for the next five years. The Mutual now has forty-eight traveling companies and a circuit of forty-six theatres located in the larger cities.

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 John Golden Theat., 58th E. of E'way
 Evenings Only at 8:30.

VOLPONE
 Guild Theat., W. 52d St. E'vs. 8:30
 Mats. Thra. & Sat. 2:30

BOOTH Theat., 45 St. W. of E'way
 Evenings 8:30.
 Mats. Wednesday & Saturday, 2:30

Grand St. Follies
 CHANNING 46th St. W. of Broadway
 Evenings at 8:35
 Mats. Wed. & Sat.

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HILLMAN BETRAYS WORKERS IN NEW UNION-BOSS PACT

Workers Denied All; Satisfies Bosses

The officialdom of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union have finally completed their betrayal of the men's clothing workers in the New York market and have signed an agreement with the employers' association which grants them the slave-driving system of piece work, the calling of a stoppage for the benefit of the bosses' association and other points.

Complete Sell-Out
In return for all this the "field marshalls of labor strategy," president Sydney Hillman and his satellites, have blessed the tailors with an unemployment insurance fund a la Beckerman, which will be contributed to by the employers, and "distributed" by the graft machine in control of the New York Joint Board. Hillman also agreed not to ask for the 40-hour five-day week.

At a joint meeting of all the executive boards of New York locals, together with the delegates of the Joint Board, the agreement brought to them by Hillman, who came from the meeting with the bosses, was passed after not a single word of discussion. The meeting was attended by several scores of Hillman's functionaries. It was plain to even the staunchest followers of Hillman that the union leaders had given the bosses everything and had gotten nothing in return. When a vote was called for, there were several scattered "ayes," several isolated "nays," while the great majority remained silent.

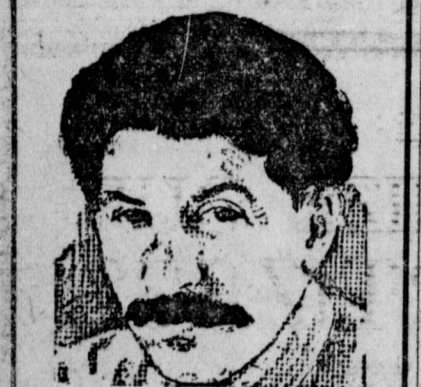
The officialdom of the once militant but now corrupted Amalgamated are calling approximately 400 shops out on a stoppage for the benefit of the bosses' association, and for the further entrenchment of the union administrative machine. The stoppage affects the shops of the independent manufacturers, their contractors, and also those who are termed by the association as their own recalcitrant members. By stopping work in the independent shops and their contractors, the officialdom hopes to force them into membership in the association. By halting production in the factories of the "recalcitrant" bosses, the union chiefs intend to whip them into line to compel them to pay up their back debts to the employers' organization, which is not strong enough to use pressure on its own members.

A Gentlemen's Agreement
The granting of piece work to the employers was accomplished without incorporating it into the agreement proper. It is an arrangement called by the bosses and Hillman a "gentlemen's agreement."
This new contract opens to the graft ring encircling the union apparatus wide vistas of golden opportunities for bribery. Piece work was not granted to the contractors, in general. But the contractors working for members of the association will get piece work. The query heard on every side is, "what can prevent the grafting officials from giving piece work privileges to any contractor?" "All that is necessary is for the officials to declare that this contractor is working for a large manufacturer," the outraged workers declare in answer.

Harlem Restaurant Will Donate to Mine Relief

The Health Food Restaurant of 1600 Madison Avenue, Harlem, will donate 35 per cent of its receipts on June 28th and June 29th to the relief of the striking miners and their families. The money will be turned over to the Harlem Committee for Miners Relief, affiliated with the National Miners Relief Committee.

LENINISM



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Tammany Grafters in Full Glory at Houston Meet



Left to right: George W. Olvany, leader of Tammany Hall; Senator King, of Utah; Senator Robinson, of Arkansas, and James Eagan, secretary of Tammany Hall. An unusual view which shows types of amiability, craft and brutality which make up the politicians of the capitalist parties.

TAMMANY HALL IN \$20,000,000 GRAFT

Twenty millions of dollars worth of city supplies which may or may not have been purchased but which in any case the taxpayers directly, and the workers ultimately, paid for and for which no books or records can be found — this is the picture uncovered by further probing into the \$20,000,000 Tammany, street cleaning graft scandal.

Testimony before Commissioner of Accounts James A. Higgins who has been doing his best to sidetrack the revelations which seem to ooze forth in spite of him, disclosed that probably \$20,000,000 worth of supplies have passed through the Department of Street Cleaning Warehouse in Brooklyn without any record of the specific goods being kept by the various Tammany officials in charge.

Automobiles to brooms, street cleaning machines to machine oil are the range of articles on the list which covers a period of twelve years. The chief clerk in charge, is Walter E. Roessler, who draws officially \$2,455 a year for this "tremendous" task of accounting.

Although records are supposed to have been made in the general ledger at the main office, this has not been done in ten years, it was shown.

1,500 "VETERANS" JOBLESS IN PHILA

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., June 27.—Approximately 1,500 men who fought for American imperialism, at present living in this city, are out of work, and many of them are without food or shelter, it was learned yesterday. These 1,500 men, only a small fraction of the unemployed workers of Philadelphia, are the "grand veterans" of the World War, the war with Spain, the Boxer uprising in China and the rebellion in the Philippine Islands.

Many of the men tell of being thrown out of their homes for being unable to pay their rent, and others tell of being sadly in need of food almost continually. Their service records, many say, are handicaps to them in obtaining employment.
So far, however, nothing has been done to relieve the intensity of their plight. Many of those who entered applications for jobs are still walking the streets of Philadelphia, while waiting for word to come from the jingoist organization. Families are still being evicted from their homes for failure to pay rent. And despite the fact that these men, who were tricked to the trenches during the war, are skilled workers in various trades, the seriousness of their situation remains unremedied.

PLUMBERS WIN RAISE
TORONTO, June 27.—Organized plumbers compromised their wage demand and will be paid an additional 5 cents an hour.

Workers' Calendar

All announcements for this column must reach THE DAILY WORKER several days before the event in question to make the announcement effective. Many announcements arrive at the office too late for publication owing to the additional time needed for the delivery of the paper.

Martins Ferry Picnic.
MARTINS FERRY, Ohio.—The Young Workers Club of Martins Ferry, Ohio, has arranged a picnic and dance to be held at the Volt's Farm here on July 8, from 10 a. m. through the day and night. All those wishing to attend should meet at the Hungarian Hall, Main and Central Sts. There will be refreshments, games, speakers, etc. Transportation to Volt's Farm is free.

Philadelphia Y. W. L. Excursion.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—An excursion for the benefit of the Young Workers (Communist) League of America, will take place Saturday, July 7. Boats will leave the Chestnut St. pier at 10 a. m. and 2 p. m. Tickets are 50 cents; children, 25 cents. Tickets must be bought in advance from the Young Workers, at 1214 Spring Garden St. Otherwise the proceeds will not go to the Young Workers.

Milwaukee Party Picnic.
MILWAUKEE, Wis.—The second summer picnic of the Milwaukee Workers (Communist) Party and Freiheit Workers' Club will take place July 8, at the Pleasant Valley Park, Woodlawn Ave., West Allis, Wisconsin.

San Francisco Picnic.
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—The branches of the International Labor Defense of San Francisco, Alameda, and Contra Costa counties will hold a picnic at East Shore Park, near Richmond, on July 4.

Paperhangers of Boston.
BOSTON.—The Paperhangers' Union, local 258, will inaugurate a campaign for new members to extend over a period of 3 months, June, July and August. The initiation fee has been reduced from \$100 to \$25. The local calls upon all organized paperhangers of the city and vicinity to join the union and help to organize the non-union workers. The local union meets at the district council headquarters, corner Washington and Dover Sts., Boston.

Pittsburgh District Picnic.
PITTSBURGH, Pa.—The third annual picnic of the Workers (Communist) Party, District 5 has been postponed from July 4 to July 8. It will be held at Nicholson Farm, Swingsvale, Pa.

Philadelphia Miner's Relief.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia Miners' Relief Conference here has arranged a picnic for July 29 at Maple Grove Park.

St. Louis Picnic.
ST. LOUIS.—The Young Workers (Communist) League will give a picnic and dance at Triangle Park, 4100 South Broadway, on July 4. Dancing, refreshment, games and athletic contests have been planned.

Highland Park, Ill.
The Workers' Party of Highland Park, Ill., will hold a picnic for Miners Relief on Sunday, July 8, at Zahnle Grove. Refreshments, games, dancing.

Paterson I. L. D.
The Paterson Branch of the International Labor Defense will conduct a lecture by Max Schachtman on "Blood-letting in China." The lecture will be given at the Associated Hall, 201 Market St., Paterson, N. J., on Friday, June 29th, at 8 p. m.

TRAIN CRASH IN MASS.
SOMERVILLE, Mass., June 27.—Jumping the rails near Union Square this afternoon, two new locomotives of the Boston and Maine Railroad smashed against a concrete wall, dragged three freight cars with them and blocked the line of the Fitchburg Division. Thirty-four freight cars kept the rails. The train crews were bruised when they jumped or were thrown to safety. Two hundred feet of rails were ripped up.

BISCUIT COMPANY WORKERS SLAVE

(By a Worker Correspondent)
With the greatest interest I have read in your paper some articles exposing the conditions under which the workers of the National Biscuit Company are employed. I worked there for several years myself, and I can tell you that every word some of my fellow-workers have written is true. It's very consoling to know that we workers of the National Biscuit Company have at last begun to think how we can in some way get some protection against the oppression of our palm beach suit bosses and against the speed-up system which lays us off one or two days a week. There is no doubt that a workers' organization is the only power which can help us to obtain human working conditions, better wages and more protection for those of us who get sick.

If a worker gets sick in the National Biscuit Co. he very often loses his job. If he stays home two days he is sure of losing his job. Two months ago, two workers were discharged by the company because they were sick, and I remember that at the time they were hired—about five years ago—they were very strong and healthy. They gave their health up so that the company might build more plants; at the end of those five years they find themselves out of work because of blood infection! The doctor also told them that their condition was caused by bad blood due to over-fatigue and lack of plenty of food. This is one of many such occurrences. If we had a strong union here which would fight for our rights as workers, these two and many others would not now be out of work. The company would not only not have discharged them, but would have paid them compensation during their illness.

JAPAN PLANS NEW INTERVENTION

SHANGHAI, June, 27.—Belief that the Japanese government is intentionally fostering new anti-Japanese disturbances in China in order to have a pretext for intervention gains ground here daily as Japanese national continue to flout the anger of the Chinese crowds with every fresh arrival of troops.
The legation guard at Peking has been increased by 1,500 soldiers which is considered indicative by foreign opinion here.

Japanese troop trains of eighteen cars in length are no curiosity in China today and there is every reason for believing that the Japanese intend to extend their conquests beyond Tsinan in the immediate future.

BROACH SET FOR ELECTION STEAL IN LOCAL THREE

Workers Expose "Little Caesar"

Further evidence substantiating the charge that officials of Electrical Union 3 are planning an open election steal this Saturday when the union votes on its officers, was offered yesterday in quarters close to the administration of the union. These sources who for the time being do not care to be quoted, pointed out that at the union meeting held last Thursday at Central Opera House, H. H. Broach, International vice president, openly admitted the plan to steal the local elections.

Broach hinted that there is more than one way of stealing the elections, when at the last union meeting he said, "There is more than one way of killing a cat." In addition he strongly emphasized the fact that if he has anything to do with it there will be no change in the administration after the coming elections.

"By taking this stand on elections," it was declared, "Broach places himself in the class of Major George Berry, renegade president of the Printing Pressmen's Union, who has completely ruled out elections and is using the union merely for his own business purposes as a newspaper publisher."

"Broach has told the membership that it will require at least three more years to clean up New York. There are at least 20,000 unorganized electrical workers. In local 3 there are only 6,000 electrical workers, less than one-third of the workers employed in the electrical industry of the city. Not a finger has been moved nor a word spoken by International Vice-President Broach or the union officials in relation to the organization of the unorganized thousands of utility and alteration electrical workers.

"At a meeting held some months ago Broach stated that only 'two Communists and one half baked nut' were being excluded. At the last meeting these figures suddenly jumped to 85 members. Such deceptive statements by Broach do not erase the fact that more than 300 members are being excluded from union meetings. And yet our benevolent Mr. Broach speaks of cleaning up New York and obtaining better working conditions for the membership.

"At the last meeting of the local a resolution calling for the expenditure of more than \$10,000 for the purchase of new automobiles for the Business Agents was placed before the membership. This at a time when unemployment and suffering of the workers is great. The purchase of new automobiles for the Business Agents is given precedence over the institution of relief measures for the unemployed members. What has Broach's machine in the local done to deserve reelection?"

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Take Spring St. Car at Forest Hills Station and Get Off at Grove.

Anthracite Sub-District Stages Picnic Saturday

The first picnic of the year in the Anthracite Subdistrict of the Workers (Communist) Party will be held June 30, Saturday, at Avondale Hill, Plymouth Township.

Dancing from noon 'til midnight, good music, games, in one word: a good time for everybody at the picnic; the proceeds will go to the Party organization fund. Admission is only 25 cents. Direction: Take W. Nanticoke bus at Plymouth, get off at Avondale mine; ask the committee for further direction.

TO DEMAND JULY RAISE AT FUR MEET

A mass membership meeting called by the Joint Board of the Furriers Union will be held tonight at Webster Hall, 11th St. and 13rd Ave., immediately after work.

Ken Gold, manager of the Joint Board will open the meeting with a report of the general trade situation, on the questions of the Progressive Elce in the Joint Council, and on a campaign to secure the July wage raises for every fur worker in the trade.

"Last season," a leaflet calling the meeting declares, "the right wing Joint Council succeeded in selling out the fur workers to the bosses, who took advantage of this by disposing not only with July raises but with all union conditions." This year plans must be formulated so that every worker in the trade will compel the recognition of the custom or militancy has established, namely, the granting of the July raises."

RAISE FOR OHIO PAINTERS

HAMILTON, Ohio, June 27.—A wage increase of 12 1/2 cents an hour has been won by the Painters' Union.

CAPMAKERS WILL HOLD ANTI-PIECE WORK MEETING

To Demonstrate Against Zaritsky

All members of the Capmakers Union have been called to a mass meeting tomorrow evening, to protest against the organized and deliberate policy of President Max Zaritsky to foist the sweat shops system of piece work upon the New York membership. The meeting will be held in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St. immediately after work.

The meeting will be a demonstration of protest against Zaritsky's destruction of the entire organization, by the expulsion and the dissolution of locals whose leadership is opposed to his policy of granting piece work to the bosses and the return of the 44-hour week, instead of the present 40.

In a statement issued by the left wing members of the union, it is pointed out that it was first necessary for the right wing to get rid of all militant elements who struggle against Zaritsky's continual surrender to the employers of the workers gains.

First Zaritsky removed the leadership of the Chicago strike against piece work, and then he called off this strike in spite of the fact that the season is now beginning. Holding out for a short period would have seen the capitulation of the bosses in the desire to avoid the loss of another season, the statement says. Zaritsky therefore tried to break the struggle by removing the progressive leaders, and now he calls off the strike outright.

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At JOHNSON PARK
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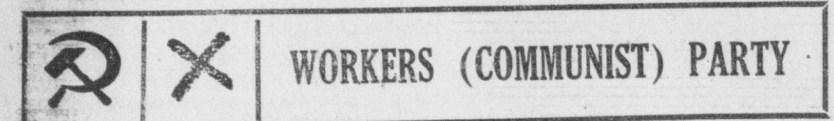
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Mr. Raskob Booms the "Smith Market"

Alfred E. Smith as president would give the country a constructive business administration. Business, big or little, has nothing to fear from Governor Smith. There is no occasion for business timidity during a presidential campaign. Business has outgrown the feeling that there is something to fear in campaign years. It is on too big a scale for that.—John J. Raskob.

Mr. Raskob is that prophet of the Stock Exchange whose word to a newspaper sent the prices of all leading stocks soaring. Raskob is chairman of the finance committee of General Motors and one of the monarchs of American finance-capital.

The whole life of Raskob is given to the organization and financing of huge concerns for the efficient exploitation of labor. Of supreme interest to him is the matter of forcing the hardest possible conditions of labor upon the hundreds of thousands of workers employed by the giant General Motors corporation and other concerns in which he and his associates are interested. Especially at this moment his corporations are concerned in the greatest possible lengthening of the working day. This is one effect of the universal spread of high machine development. When in all leading industrial countries the number of workers employed is decreasing in relation to the amount of investment in tremendous modern machine plants, the capitalists' greed for surplus value can be met only by increasing the length of the working day, intensifying exploitation and worsening conditions. Of most vital concern to Mr. Raskob at this time is the complete barring of all labor organization in automobile and steel manufacture and coal production.

Mr. Raskob is no fool. He knows that in the immediate years ahead there will be big and restless movements for the organization of huge mass unions in the automobile, steel and machine trades, and that the great mass union of the mine workers is now in process of being born. Raskob knows that right ahead will be strikes as big and even more important than the great steel strike of 1919-20 and the railroad and coal strikes of 1922.

Raskob knows, because he is no fool, that the full power of the central government and of the state governments will be required by himself and his fellow finance-capitalists, to crush the coming strikes, to attack and destroy the more vital labor movement that will grow out of the overthrow of such men as John Lewis, for instance, and the building of new, militant unions in the coal industry, the steel industry, etc.

Mr. John J. Raskob is interested in politics, because he is no fool, because no "syndicalist" illusions of "unimportance" of the state power have trickled through to his splendid offices. He knows that the state power is the decisive power in all class struggles.

Mr. Raskob is officially a republican. But that does not matter. He is one of those industrial-financial kings compelling the democratic national convention at Houston to nominate Alfred E. Smith for president (just as the same powers compelled the nomination of Hoover at Kansas City).

Raskob, living in Wall Street, knows that Smith has been advertised as somewhat "pro-labor" and "liberal," and that such names stick in the gullet of his Wall Street associates.

So Mr. Raskob tips them off again. "Big business has nothing to fear from Governor Smith." This means that Smith will obediently serve his masters, such as Raskob, in using the full power of the government, the army and the navy if needed, to crush the coming strikes, the most powerful executive office in the world to back up all legislation and court injunctions to devastate the trade unions. Mr. Raskob knows that a decision by the board of the General Motors, supported by the interlocking directorates of the big banks and the Steel Trust, would be instantly reflected in diplomatic notes of Smith's secretary of state and in orders of Smith's war department that would send United States armies marching in China, or Argentine, or to the borders of the Soviet Union.

Big business has nothing to fear from Al Smith, any more than from Hoover.

But the working class of America has everything to dread in the actions of Al Smith as president of the United States. The farmers have that to fear in the rule of Mr. Raskob through his servant, Al Smith, which they had to fear in the rule of the country by Mr. Raskob (with Morgan, Rockefeller, Mellon, etc.) through Coolidge—ruin, bankruptcy, expropriation. Even the "little business" referred to by Raskob can expect nothing but extinction at the hands of the trusts.

The Wall Street vultures represented by Raskob have something to fear only from one party. It is the party that is already furnishing all of the organized vitality that is behind the movements among the trade unions and unorganized workers for the big struggles which Mr. Raskob is afraid of. It is the revolutionary party of the working class, which is utilizing this election to rally the workers against capitalism—the Workers (Communist) Party.

Mr. Raskob is no fool, and he knows where there is danger to the rule of his class.

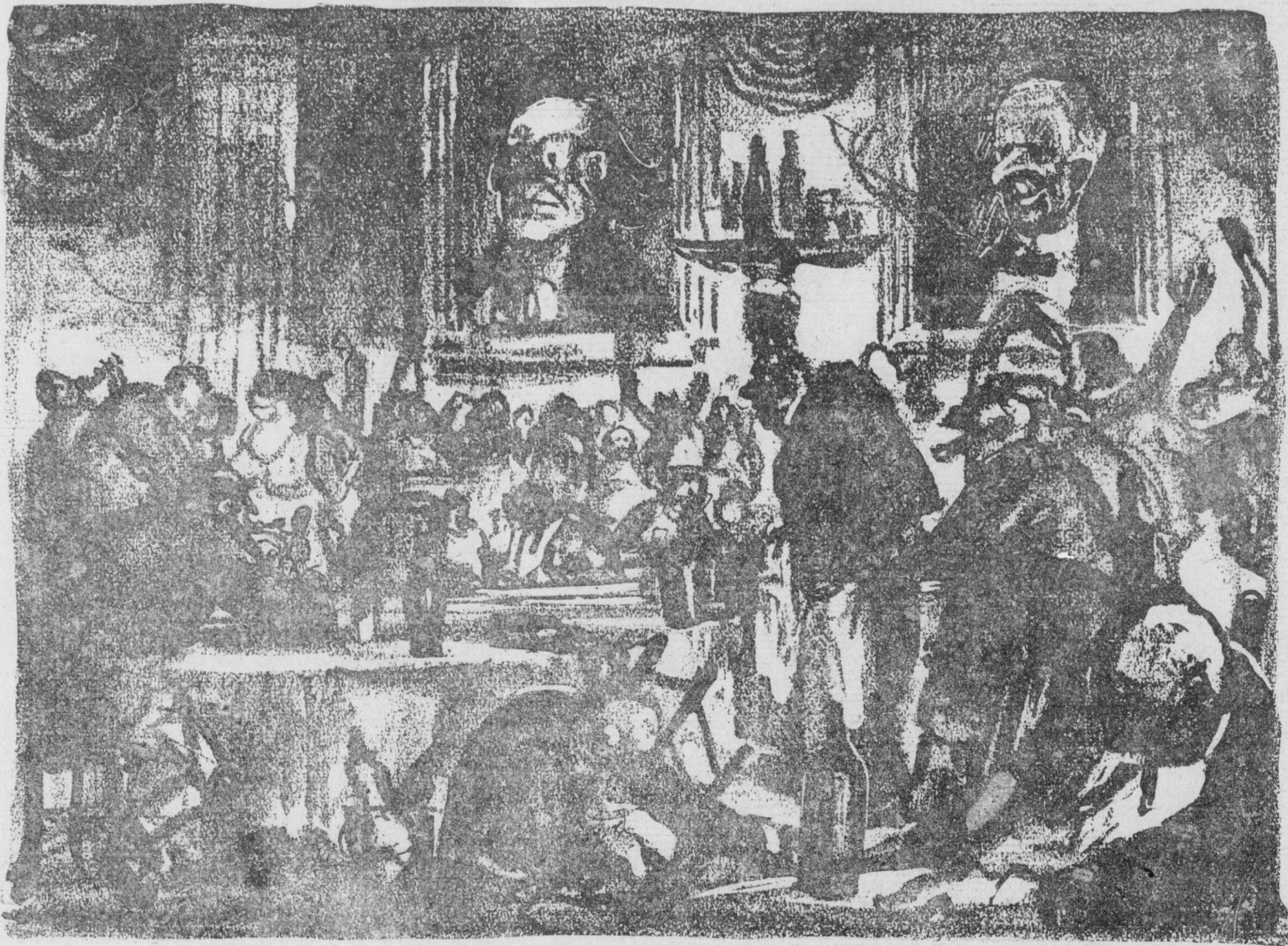
Many thousands of workers and exploited farmers will also learn it in the big red campaign of the Communist Party.

Vote Communist.
Join the Workers (Communist) Party.

THE PROHIBITION CAUCUS AT HOUSTON

By Fred Ellis

HANDOUTS



Holds Its Last Session.

The lyric cry of recognition that rises to the lips of one apologist for capitalism when he beholds another brother of the ilk quivered upon the pages of the New York Times when Evans Clark, star "economist" of the Times, rose on his hind legs and crowed for all the world to hear that George Bernard Shaw's new book, "The Intelligent Woman's Guide to Socialism," is a "monumental" work.

In addition to tooting the kazo for George, whose whiskers are the pride of the Second International, Mr. Clark also tried to take Karl Marx down a few pegs. Marx may have been right as far as British capitalism is concerned, Clark chortles, but he was all wrong about the land of the brave and home of the free where the bosses are cooperating to keep prices as low and wages as high as possible. And to prove that Marx was wrong this ex-socialist proceeds to pervert him. Which really proves that Mr. Evans Clark has an acute, un-Marxian nose for whiffing the direction from which his pay-check comes.

Our prosperous contemporary, the Wall Street Journal, announces that a 10 per cent cut has been made in the prices of Firestone Tires. This should be hailed with a rousing cheer by the proletariat. No worker now need let his Hispana-Suizas, or Rolls-Royce fall into decay for lack of a few dollars.

Frank G. Gannon, superintendent of Street-Cleaning now on trial for graft in New York, managed to save \$111,588 in 3 years on a salary of \$3,800 a year. When asked to explain this phenomenon, Gannon answered "A little birdie gave it to me." Which means of course, that Gannon, while playing golf with the business men of the city, arranged the graft between shots.

GEMS OF LEARNING

Fred C. W. Parker, in the *Kiwanis Magazine*: "Shelley, I believe, once said, 'Hell is a city like Seattle.'" If Shelley were referring to our convention city he would revise his statement and say, "Heaven is a city like Seattle." Not if he worked in the sawmills.

William J. Smith, *Business' man*: "I'll tell you what has been my most valuable idea. In learning to be grateful for what I have, I learned the most important lesson of my life. People are usually fighting to gain material things and when they learn to be satisfied with what life has given them they begin to be happy." If life has given you yellow jaundice and pyorrhea be satisfied with it. Don't ask for more!

An Appeal to Those Who Toil

By PAUL REISS

Comrades! Workers! There is little to be added to the things already said and written through the numerous appeals in THE DAILY WORKER, how important it is to rush aid in the form of funds in order to keep THE DAILY WORKER. Our DAILY WORKER. Your paper and my paper, the mouth-piece of the revolutionary workers that is in grave danger.

The DAILY WORKER is in danger of being destroyed and at this time not by direct force of the authorities, the enemy of the working class, but by lack of support from the workers themselves; by lack of funds to keep up the spark of the most important fighter for the worker's cause everywhere.

Time For Action.

This is not a time for beautiful nor sentimental appeals; nor is it a time for sighing and crying about how bad it is that our DAILY WORKER may have to go down. Some of the appeals have been very beautifully worded and very entertaining to those who like to listen but are not up to act. Beautiful words are good in peace time, not in time of war and danger. At such time, action counts. The hour for action is here. You are playing a tremendous part in this struggle to save THE DAILY WORKER. The way to keep alive the spark of the revolutionary mouth-piece of the workers of America is not by listening to beautiful words and appeals but by action—quick and determined.

Comrades, you must act now. This very minute. You must dig deep into your pockets and contribute the last nickel, the last penny, that you have. Contribute until it hurts—now as never before. YOU MUST! YOU WILL!

Making History

This very minute you are making history of the working class. Every minute that you lose in hesitation you are postponing that much further the gains and the victory of the workers. Altogether with united effort we shall win, save and keep our DAILY WORKER. We shall make it much stronger, much more powerful than ever before. Let THE DAILY WORKER be the beacon light of the workers towards victory.

From the White Spot of the world—from Los Angeles, we the comrades are appealing to you comrades in different parts of the country and ask you to do your share.

A Crimson Day in Red Berlin

By LENWICK TONG.

The 27th of May was a bright and beautiful Whitsuntide Sunday on which the powerful, militant and well organized Red Front Fighters had their demonstration.

This was the fourth annual affair since their organization. But this year the demonstration has greater significance.

In the first place, the war danger has accentuated. A demonstration of this kind to show the strength of the workers certainly would make the capitalist imperialists reckon many times before they dare to plan a war on Soviet Russia.

In the second place, before the election the German reactionaries did their worst to suppress this organization. But the high courts did not dare such an open act of repression against such a powerful organization.

In the third place, this demonstration was held right after the election which had showed a sweeping victory for the Communist Party. In many districts the Communist Party has shown an increase of over 50 per cent. Even in the most bourgeois territories the Communist element has increased more than that of any other party. Consequently, the Communist Party stands today second in Berlin and is the fourth party in Germany.

In this fourth demonstration the Lustgarten (The pleasure garden of the former German Emperors) was the place for concentration. The right of way was given to the demonstrators and all traffic to this square had been suspended by the police.

As we have travelled in other capitalist countries witnessing the arbitrary and oppressive measures of the police in suppressing any and all legal but radical meetings we wonder why the police in Berlin are so "different." But the reason is not far to seek, the Red Front Fighters organization is too powerful to be ignored.

Long before the time scheduled for the demonstrators to march in the immense throng had already overflowed the Lustgarten. Women and children had on their holiday clothes. Many wore red capes and dresses. Everybody was decorated with a red flower in his or her button-hole.

The square is bounded on one side by the former imperial castle, at its right is the Dom or the Cathedral, on its left is a canal and opposite is an art museum. Covering the length of the Dom was a big red banner with the following slogan: "Comrades, The Red Front Enters the Communist Party." While that strung across the imperial castle was inscribed: "We swear that we are ready to defend the Soviet Union," and the same banner continued: "Each Factory is a Fortress of the Red Front."

On the museum steps stood a male choir of two or three hundred strong, while trucks with car-loads of young pioneers were parked alongside the canal.

Promptly at 2:30 p. m. bands appeared from all the avenues leading to the square. Armies of Red Front Fighters were marching in to their appointed places. These armies were gathered from all parts of Germany or at least divisions were sent. They had been parading or marching through the city since 6 o'clock in the morning. But all were in good spirits and showed no sign of weariness.

Aside from numerous red flags they carried there were many banners and placards with slogans of the following nature: "The Only Way to Victory is Over the Barricades," "We Will Revenge The Murder of Volkoff," "War Against War," etc.

Of course the square was entirely too small to accommodate the 500,000 people, 100,000 being Red Front Fighters and the rest being onlookers. Therefore people were overflowing the avenues.

The bugle soon announced the opening of the program. The choir sang the most stirring revolutionary songs. Although in the open, the strong voices were carried even to the most remote sections. Then speakers rose up at various quarters speaking to different groups. The shouting of "Hoch, Hoch, Hoch," or "Rote Front, Rote Front" were echoed and re-echoed everywhere.

At the end of the speech the speaker would read the pledge and his audience would follow and repeat each line. "This pledge or oath is certainly inspiring, herewith is the translation:

"Never to forget that world imperialism is preparing the war against Soviet Russia.
"Never to forget that the destiny of the working class of the whole world is bound up with Soviet Russia.
"Never to forget the experience and the suffering of the working class in the imperialist World War.
"Never to forget the 4th of August, 1914 and the betrayal of the reformists.

"Always and forever to fulfill my revolutionary duty to the working class and socialism.
"Always and forever remain a soldier of the revolution.
"Always and forever in all proletarian mass organizations in industries and factories to be a pioneer of the irreconcilable class war.
"On the front and in the army of imperialism to work only for the revolution.

"To lead the revolutionary fight for the destruction of class rule of the German bourgeoisie.
"To defend the Chinese Revolution and the Russian Soviet Union by any

and every means.
"I swear:
"Always and forever to fight for Soviet Russia and for the world revolution."

The uniform of the Red Front Fighters is made of gray cloth. Some who came from South Germany, so I was told, wore khaki. The First Aid Squad was clad in white, as were the sport squads.

To show the popularity of the Red Front Fighters we only need to relate an incident: 75,000 of them jammed into the city of Berlin from various parts and they were accommodated and well cared for by their fellow-workers; while some time ago the Steel Helmet or fascist organization had a demonstration and they gathered about 16,000 people to come to Berlin, but no quarters were found for them. Besides, the Red Front Fighters individually or in group go around the city freely and always are warmly welcomed by workers, but when the Steel Helmets go around they are hissed and booed and often have to get police protection for their loafing about or demonstration.

In a word, the police had to be set in action to protect the Steel Helmets from the population.

Four Years Old.

The Red Front was organized in 1924. Ever since it has developed by leaps and bounds. Now there are 200,000 members in the organization, besides the 50,000 Red Youth Front, 30,000 Red Women Front and 20,000 Pioneers.

They are all in uniform and under one organization.

About 25 per cent of the Red Front belong to the Communist Party, while the rest are mostly workers of non-political connections, although some belong to the Social Democratic Party.

Any one with red blood in him would join this active and progressive organization, but, of course, when a disloyal member is found out he is kicked out.

Anyway, the Red Front is absolutely under the Communist direction and in case of an imperialist war it would be the "Storm Troops" of the proletariat. Moreover, 200,000 strong

more than 30 other companies. The principal constituent companies have always worked in relations of complete harmony with several foreign companies, notably with Solvays, Allied Chemicals and DuPonts. With foreign concerns interests must touch at many points and it is only natural that all should desire to reach understandings on such matters as exchange of technical information and prevention of uneconomic production.

Imperial Chemical has investments in DuPonts, General Motors and Allied Chemical. Recently the alliance has been strengthened by the establishment of the Finance Co. of Britain & America, Ltd., with capital stock held equally by Mond's combine and the Chase National Bank of New York. Its purpose, according to Mond, is to supply credit, reorganize and develop industries in any part of the world except Russia.

WORLD TRUST GRIPS CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

By LELAND OLDS, (Federated Press.)

A capitalist chemical colossus bestriking the world is revealed as successor to the pre-war international munitions ring in the report of Chairman Alfred Mond to the first annual general meeting of the Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd.

The Imperial Chemical Industries has interests in Canada, Australia, New Zealand, China, Japan, the United States and on the European continent. It is rapidly expanding. In 1927 it acquired more than 99 per cent of the capital stock of Brunner Mond, Nobel Industries, United Alkali and British Dyestuffs together with practical ownership of Cassel Cyanide, Union Acid and several other important chemical companies.

"I. C. I." said Mond, "now has complete controlling interests in 40 manufacturing and trading concerns and a large measure of control over

is no gauge of the strength of the Red Front, for, only those above 21 can join the organization, while those under that age would belong to the Red Youth.

The social-democratic leaders would sell out when the crisis comes, but many of the workers in that organization will come over to the Communists. To illustrate, the Communist Party in Germany may not have members up to the mark of 150,000 but according to the return of the election about three and a half millions voted for the Communist ticket.

Again, the actual number of the Red Front in Berlin has shown a decrease this year due to the strict discipline and the time required of them. The policy is to make every one active and weed out all dead timber. Despite this the voting on the Communist ticket even in Berlin has increased more than any other party.

In Key Industries.

The strength of the Red Front is firmly established in the key industries, such as the chemical, steel and metal, including the harbor workers.

In the agrarian district of East Prussia since the attempt of the reactionary to suppress this organization 1,500 new members have been recruited from there.

Again, to estimate the real strength of the Red Front we must not overlook its superb morale. Compare it with the Steel Helmet which is nothing but a mercenary horde of the capitalists. Even the well trained and equipped soldiers of the imperialists would go into the battle fields for no other purpose than to earn their bread and butter. The Red Front Fighters are an army of class conscious hard working men. If they fight they are fighting for a cause. They fight to loosen their own chains and to free their fellow workers under oppression elsewhere. Therefore when they take that oath as quoted above they fully realize its meaning and when they sang "The International" with the following words, they surely cannot fail to grasp the significance:

"Arise! ye prisoners of starvation!
"Arise! ye wretched of the earth!
For justice thunders condemnation,
A better world's in birth!" etc.

In the Red Youth Front annual conference a couple of days before this demonstration we witnessed similar revolutionary display and atmosphere. It is certainly an inspiration without proceeding further into that home of the proletariat—Moscow. Anything comparable to this outside of Russia would be the mass demonstration in China when the revolution was in the hands of the proletariat and under Soviet advice.

Although all the capitalistic countries now are getting more and more reactionary and fascist, the workers are becoming more and more class conscious, better united and organized. We certainly cannot presume that the German ruling class is merciful and tolerant. Force is the only argument that the ruling class can understand.

Let workers of other capitalistic countries organize as well as those of Germany. The most die-hard imperialistic cliques in America, France, Japan, Italy, Poland, etc. would be just as "tolerant" as that in Berlin by permitting such open revolutionary meetings and demonstrations —if they have to be.