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Coolidge Protests; Rumor Many Arrests

Wall Street's Delegates to Fight Discussion of Nicaragua at Conference Today

Expect Coolidge Will Evade Important Issues in Address, and Talk "Good Will" Bunk

HAVANA, Jan. 15 .- Coolidge and the American party arrived at 3:53 p. m. on board the United States Battleship Texas.. The crowd yielded good naturedly to the brusque orders of soldiery that watched over all, as the welcoming launch set out from the pavilion of President Machado, on the water front with a committee.

HAVANA, Jan. 15.—According to widely-circulated rumors, scores of workers and students have been arrested by the police, who fear that a demonstration may be held against the United States delegation when it ar-

MARINES KILL **40 NICARAGUAN** NATIONALISTS lears, may attempt an anti-imperialist demonstration. Orders have been issued providing that spectators stand

'Liberal' Moncada Will the dock to the presidential palace Take Diaz' Job, Rumor

MANAGUA, Jan. 15 .- Forty Nicaraguans were massacred here yesterday when marine corps planes dropped bombs on Sandino's encampments from the air. The casualty figures are those of the air squadron's commander, Major "Rutsy"

Part of the Nicaraguan army of independence under General Sandino United States. were encamped upon El Chipote, their mountain stronghold in Nueva Segovia, when the airplanes appeared. The planes hid in the clouds, diving in Latin-American countries will in down from time to time to deluge all probability be buried behind the defenseless nationalists with closed dors, in committee conferent bombs, machine gun fire and hand ces. The United States delegation, if grenades. This is said to be the first is expected, will encounter some diffor subordinates of Connolly have The fight against unemployment will be the first is expected. The subordinates are the dependence of the subordinates are the subor been used in air fighting.

The Nicaraguans have no adequate Pan-American Conference at Santianti-aircraft guns, their best being improvised from iron mine piping mounted on tripods. But as the airplanes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties

The Richard guns, their best being ago five years ago delivers its report. One of the recommendations of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes swooped down above the enintervne in the domestic difficulties of the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state shall planes" in the commission is that "no state s campments, the Nicaraguans attempt- of another state. ed to drive off the invaders with rifle fire. The American reports

(Continued on Page Two)

Such opposition as the United states will encounter is expected to be feeble in view of the fact that a (Continued on Page Two)

HALF MILLION TO FIGHT AIR RIVAL

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 15 .-In addition to the huge appropriation large Mexican City daily, expects at the end of eight years, will be laid New York Symphony Orchestra will for a naval and aeroplane building very little from President Coolidge's before Congress by the House Naval furnish music. The scenes in the program, Congress was asked for speech at the Havana Conference. \$475,000 for commercial aviation, by Referring to the "hymn of frater-Calvin Coolidge yesterday. The presi- nity" which Excelsior expects from dent would use the funds to illuminate Coolidge the editorial says: airways in addition to the 2,500 miles of lit aerial routes taken care of under ragua. Sandino and his heroic comthe regular appropriation asked for panions will be annihilated. Violation of Nicaraguan sovereignty will be

A huge air program, which is ex- consummated. Again it will be shown Housemaids and Butlers pected to force out German air opera- that the colossus of the North does ica, was inaugurated by Coolidge for spect the rights of little nations. Wall Street interests. Charles A. Lindbergh's "Good-will" flight to furnish "advance advertising" was Gov. Jackson's Trial the first move.

May Appeal to Alumni In Class Suspensions

WORCESTER, Mass., Jan. 15 .- As a result of the suspension of three students from Clark University, for publishing an alleged obscene article in the Clark College Monthly, many students are threatening to appeal Such an appeal was made when President Atwood turned out the lights at a lecture by Scott Nearing in 1921. Those suspended are Frank Pheland, to having a codfish on his license author of the article, Frank Sweitzer plate and painted it green to match and Bertrand Levesque, editors of the the color of his car, his registration paper. the color of his car, his registration was revoked by Frank A. Goodwin,

Only One Musician in **Blind Orchestra Blind**

NEWARK, N. J., Jan. 15 .-- Concerts by the Blind Veterans' Society of Baltimore have been banned by Police

Major Louis N. Bourne, has arrived break with those who capitulate, and crs, handed in the declaration of Smilga, Muralov, Rakovsky and Rabeltimore have been banned by Police Baltimore have been banned by Police in Management of the Police who cause he said stop flight from the United States to waver and hesitate. (This refers to the police waver and hesitate.) The plane will be used the recent action of Zinoviev and tinguish between the Opposition and there was only one blind veteran in Nicaragua. The plane will be used the recent action of Zinoviev and the orchestra. The concerts are not in transporting troops and ammuni- Kamenev who declared they would subheld for the benefit of blind veterans tion from Managua and the United mit to the Communist Party's decision support the surrenderers. as the orchestra has led the public to States marines invading the Indepen- against the Opposition. Trotsky dethink, stated the National Head-dent Republic which has been pro- nounces them as "surrenderers."quarters of the Blind Veterans' So- claimed in the district of Neuva Se- Editor.)

The police and military au-

thorities are taking extraordinary

precautions to prevent an anti-Cool-

do everything in its power to pre-

vent the discussion of the Nicaraguan

question at the Pan-American Con-

ference which opens tomorrow. Presi-

dent Coolidge, who will address the

offer the delegates the customary ex-

pressions of "good will," while com-

Such criticism as the Latin-Amer-

ican delegates are expected to bring

against United States intervention

groups, such as Dr. Bellegarde and

Dr. Hundecourt of Haiti, have been

Hit Coolidge Policy.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Jan. 15,-

Court, defense and prosecuting at-

torneys decided today. Robert Marsh

here, also go on trial with Jackson.

BOSTON, Mass., Jan. 15.—Because

Huge War Plane Arrives

it on the street.

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 15 .- Excelsior,

where Coolidge will stay.



President Coolidge on special train on way to Havana for Pan-American conference. Among the soft-soap experts accompanying Coolidge are Charles Evans Hughes, Secretary of State Frank Kellogg and Secretary of Navy Curtis D. Wilbur (extreme right).

memorial meeting six weeks later.

To Extend Activity.
Five thousand new members for the

On the Labor Front.

Remarkable Program.

ber of unusually colorful mass scenes

Announce Methods.

the following means in its course:

in the pageant.

Closely allied also with this cam-

MEMORIAL WILL PROTEST AUNCH MAJOR DRIVES CHEERS

The fourth Lenin Memorial Meeting to be held at Madison Square Garden next Saturday, in which 25,000 workers are expected to participate, will mark the commencement of a national membership campaign for the Asks Aid of U.S. Labor Workers (Communist) Party which will continue until the Ruthenberg

idge demonstration. Workers and students, the Machado government fears, may attempt an anti-imperialissued providing that spectators stand at least twelve feet from cordon of at least twelve feet from cordon of soldiers who will line the streets from

Vital Witnesses

That complete paralysis of the scheduled investigation into the \$29,-500,000 Queens sewer graft is antici- Farty and 10,000 new readers for The conference tomorrow, is expected to pated by Maurice Connolly, president DAILY WORKER are the goals fixed. of the borough, and his cohorts has pletely evading the concrete differbecame clear. ences between Latin-America and the

Justice Scudder, appointed by Gov. paign will be an intensification of Smith in an attempt to clear Tam- the campaign for the relief of the many Hall of responsibility in the striking miners of Pennsylvania, Ohio scandal, was Saturday served with and Colorado, and for the preservaadditional summonses aimed to excuse vital witnesses from testifying. America. The fight against the men-Some of these include sewer contractace of arti-union injunctions will also tors and their employes. In addition be accelerated. Legislation aimed at subpoenaes which Scudder had issued foreign-born workers will be attacked. been set aside. The subordinates are be strengthened. ternational Jurists appointed by the Clifford B. Moore, consulting engineer; William Bishop, in charge of war as well as the defense of the

Such opposition as the United be feeble in view of the fact that a vast majority of the delegates represent governments maintained or strongly influenced by the United States. Delegates of opposition

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 15 .- By unanimous consent, a program for directed by Edward Massey and John additional ships for the navy to in- Dos Passos, will depict scenes from volve an expenditure of \$740,000,000 the Russian revolution. Announceand which calls for a completed job ment has also been made that the Affairs Committee.

The plan specifically states that the president shall not have power to suspend work even if the administration another entitled, "The Workers Take "This is not the remedy for Nicashould agree to do so at another naval limitation conference.

tion already developed in Latin American rot respect and does not wish to re- Chartered As a Union night by Stachel, the drive will utilize he said. "It is intended to inform

CHICAGO, Jan. 15 .- The Amercharter last month to a household open educational meetings of shop imperialism." workers' union. It is to be known as nuclei. to Start February? the Housemaids' and Butlers' Union, 2. Section and city mass meetings fixed as the day's work, but the queson Feb. 7 in Marion County Criminal yet to be decided.

in Brother's Cause

At the same time the entire Party machinery will be organized in a concerted campaign for building the circulation of The DAILY WORKER, official organ of the Party. This campaign will be allied with the member to address a protest meeting against Chavez, a miner, at the I. W. W. hall, The United States delegation will Set Aside Subpoenas to bership drive, it is announced by the the American intervention in Nicara-during the police attack on it. It is organizational department of the Party, of which Jack Stachel is na-

hall at Irving Place and 15th St. before the miners' parade started that were filled. Hundreds crowded the \$1,000 would be paid any trooper who aisles and rear of the meeting place. killed a miner or fired into the hall, Cheering and applause on the appear- and this trooper claims to have done ance of Sandino continued for over both. Trooper Johnston also admits five minutes until the youthful Cen- he shot and wounded Pete Verlich tral American rose to request silence. when Verlich tried to carry Chavez'

Previous to the meeting a dozen newspaper photographers flashed pictures of Sandino, who was appearing before an audience for the first time. The meeting was called under the joint auspices of the United States section of the All America Anti-Imperialist League and the National Confederation of Latin America.

by any intervention by a foreign The struggle against imperialist power, even if it is a power as strong come to a speedy end if the American by the heads of fifteen large manu- civilian workers in the Navy Yard workers will protest and support us. facturing concerns in Massachusetts leave for home. At that time the The program at the Lenin memorial We cannot win without your help. including the Boston Woven Hose first large group of pickets marched meeting will be unique both from the It is your duty to come to our assistance. We are oppressed by the political and artistic viewpoints. same forces which are exploiting you Prominent leaders of the militant laat home. If these Wall Street powers dividends. Fifteen petitions asking for bor movement will speak briefly on succeed in our country they will so legislation to legalize night work in Lenin and his great service to the much more easily continue against textile shops were presented. working class. A revolutionary

the thin-faced serious young worker. industry, women workers in other "My brother will never give up trades declare that the law diswhile he is alive," he continued. "For criminates against them and should be every Nicaraguan who is slain hun-expanded so as to prohibit night work before Congress by the House Naval furnish music. The scenes in the dreds will arise to take his place in any kind of factory and taking pageant and ballet will include poruntil we have expelled the Wall Street invaders." trayal of Russia under the czar; a

WORKER, pointed to the significan amendment be added to permit ance of the attack by the United working hours to extend until 10

"This is but a dress parade, a train ing skirmish for the larger and more bloody battles and wars in which the According to plans announced last United States is about to engage, the other Spanish American coun-1. Regular shop recruiting and se- tries, especially Mexico, of what they ican Federation of Labor issued a curing of readers in the shops and may expect at the hands of American

HOBOKEN, N. J., Jan. 15 .- An-Local 17,994. Ten hours has been arranged on the various issues in the drew Jacobson, a 68 year old Erie locality and on the Party campaigns Railroad worker, yesterday fell overstate on corruption charges will start tion of wages and the days off are enumerated above. At these meet- board while at work on a lighter here, and was drowned.

More than 2,000 cheering workers against them and the possibility of greeted Socrates Sandino, brother of murder charges by finding others re-General Sandino, Nicaraguan leader, sponsible for their acts, though one when he appeared on the platform trooper, it is openly charged, has col-

The balcony and main floor of the the operators passed around the word Cameras Click.

"My country cannot be put down pageant, written by Adolf Wolf and you here."

William F. Dunne, of The DAILY that either the section be repealed or ballet entitled "Russia in Revolt." and Power." There will also be a num-States at this particular time.

For Shooting Miner; Shut Ohio Scab Mine

Eye Witnesses Tell of Walsenburg Slaughter When State Troopers Fired On Parade

Fatal Proclamation of Martial Law May Have Been & Forgery

The drive against the coal miners continues both in Colorado where the state police are trying to shift blame for the killing of two men and wounding of two more, and frame up some miners

for murder, assault to kill and incitement to strike, and also in the Pennsylvania and Ohio districts, where mass picketing is being met by a mobilization of company **DEMONSTRATORS** gunmen, sworn in as deputies and under orders to kill unionists if necessary to keep the mines running open

By FRANK PALMER.

efforts to stem the tide of feeling

known that persons connected with

No Firing From Hall.

the miners' hall, as is charged in the

(Continued on Page Four)

tempt to reintroduce night work for

While the bosses insist that the law

The capitalist petitioners demand

o'clock at night. Present legislation

cites 6 p. m. as the latest hour that

women may work in textile factories.

rolled students paying over \$70,000,-

of the starving multitudes.

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Jan. 15 .-

While Edgar Boerger of Irwin, Ohio,

was operating an automatic clipper

on a dairy cow in the barns of the

000 a year.

Workers plan to fight the proposal.

Fake Colleges In

work home at night.

There was absolutely no firing from

body out of danger.

AT NAVAL YARD (Special To The DAILY WORKER.) DENVER, Colo., Jan. 15.—State po-Communists Protest U. lice who killed two men at Walsenburg Thursday are making desperate S. War in Nicaragua

Reforming their lines six times after they had been broken by police, more than 500 members of the Young Workers (Communist) League, assisted by members of the Workers (Communist) Party, carried out a picketing demonstration in front of the Brooklyn Navy Yard Saturday afternoon as a protest against Amerca's war on the Nicaraguan army of independence.

Altho the picket line was charged time after time by mounted police, foot patrolmen and detectives, 5,000 leaflets were distributed appealing to the marines, sailors and workers to refuse to make war against the Nicaraguan workers.

Only one arrest was made, the police tactic evidently being to use physical violence instead of making

S. William Gerson, was the worker arrested. He was held in \$500 bail on charges of disorderly conduct and inciting to riot. After being taken into custody he was held in the Navy Yark for several hours before being removed to the Classen Street Police BOSTON, Mass., Jan. 15 .- An at- Station.

The picketing demonstration was imed to begin at 4:45 p. m. when the Company, Gillette Safety Razor Com- down Cumberland Street to Flushing pany, Florence Stove Company, etc., Avenue, where the main gate to the all of whom are interested in textile yard is located.

Distributors Get Busy.

Several minutes later another division of pickets arrived from an Applause greeted these words of is "discriminatory" against the textile adjoining street. With the appearance of the pickets who carried banners still another group with leaflets arrived. Many of them were members of the Young Pioneers. Standing directly outside the gate they passed out leaflets to the workers who were beginning to leave for home. A group of sailors in the yard came out to ask for leaflets. Many took them into the yard or to their barracks. Several returned to request additional

Children Cheer.

When the demonstrators first appeared scores of children ran to the front of the line, cheering and in many cases joining the line of march. America Flourish Many were of Latin American extraction. The neighborhood is in-Fake colleges, universities and cor- habited by Negro, Italian and Latin-American workers. espondence schools, some issuing diplomas for masters' and doctors' de-

Police Reserves Arrive

grees for \$5 and \$10, are operating After the pickets had passed the extensively in this country, said W. Navy Yard gate several times the E. Humphrey, chairman of the Fed- first group of reserves from the eral Trade Commission yesterday in Classen Street Police Station, under ar address before the Association of Sergt. Morris, arrived. Wielding their American Colleges. There are 350 nightsticks they drove the workers private correspondence schools in off Flushing Avenue into Cumber-America, he said, with 2,000,000 en-(Continued on Page Two)

Haiti Concern Crashes

Hundreds Die in Bosnia PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, Jan. 15. -The American financial guardian-PARIS, Jan. 15 .- Hundreds are dy- ship of Haiti has been unable to preing monthly, according to reports vent the failure for several hundreds from Sarajevo, as the "blessings" of of thousands of dollars of the firm proach us in the future with Zinoviev gin to make themselves felt. Death crashes in years. Walter Oloffson, the and Kamenev, we shall have to look and starvation are stalking thru the senior member of the concern, has upon him as an avowed adversary. land, the report states, and all Mo- disappeared, and the main offices and hammedans are fleeing to Turkey for several branches of the firm thruout safety as they fear the rising fury the island have been seized and sealed by the courts. Civil and criminal proceedings are being entered into.

> HICKMAN PROMISES SUICIDE. LOS ANGELES, Jan. 15 .- A vow to kill himself before the state can lo so was made by William Hickman, child slayer, before examining aliensts yesterday. Unusual police brucause his death through electrocution. tality on Hickman has bee

torneys decided today. Robert Marsh and G. V. Coffin, Republican leaders OPPOSITION BREAKING ITS WORD here, also go on trial with Jackson.

(Continued on Page Two)

to alumi bodies thruout the east. Loses License for Joke Trotskyist Letters Show New Hostile Activity Against USSR.

(Pravda's note. According to

Leslie B. Sanders of Newton objects plate and painted it green to match The first letter said: "Zinoviev's and and surrenderers. Kamenev's treachery is a historical fact from which all necessary lessons MANAGUA, Jan. 15 .- The huge, can be deducted. We must ruthlessly Opposition contrary to the surrendertri-motor Fokker airplane, piloted by

(Special Cable To DAILY WORKER.) Fisher's conduct seems ambiguous. MOSCOW, Jan. 15 .- Pravda has They practically try to justify Zinojust published two letters containing viev and Kamenev. Their argument instructions from the Trotskyist cen- is that they are not much worse than was revoked by Frank A. Goodwin, tre to Trotsky's foreign adherents. others who are endeavoring to efface tre to Trotsky's foreign adherents. others who are endeavoring to efface and hesitation. If Maslov will apthe Bosniaks and Montenegrans between revolutionaries and hesitation.

Call Zinoviey "Traitor." "As soon as the break occurred, the

"The declaration of the Opposition leaders to the Executive Committee blied to the French group. If Treint enrolled as a student, a short circuit "In this respect Maslov's and Ruth herewith enclosed.

information received there is no such declaration in the Communist International.)

We must expose the masquerade by which this or that member of the Opposition can endeavor under pretext of the struggle against Trotskyism to join the surrenderers. On this line one's attitude must now be deter-

With French Renegades. "The same criterion must be ap- Ohio State University where he is

of the Communist International is and Suzanne Giraud will waver be- passed through the short handle and (Corlinued on Page Three)

Union Cards Don't Count with Certain New York Building Trades Officials

HOD CARRIER HEAD WRITES OF DUAL **BUILDERS' LOCALS**

Letter to Pres. Green Cites Corruption

Neither William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, nor Gov. A! Smith of New York can be expected to maintain the interests of the workers, according to new charges made by Patrick McNicholas. president of Local 33 of the International Hod Carriers' Union, in connection with current disclosures of the corruption of building trades union

McNicholas, who for over 15 years through the support of the rank and file, announces that this time he intends to carry his message about conditions to every building trades worker in Greater New York.

Will Expose Misleaders.

ers and parasites that no amount of mosphere of muffled fear. Fear on ent hidden ways. In far corners of persecution or intimidation can the part of the American delegation, frighten me into submission," he of the possibility of some unforeseen deals are being consummated—all of stated. "The conditions in the build- interference with carefully worked them for the purpose of preventing ing trades unions and especially in out plans. Fear on the part of the anything from happening at the Sixth our International are a disgrace to Latin-Americans, of the attitude of Pan-American Conference. For if the labor movement. The employers with whom these so-called labor leaders work hand in hand have taken advantage of the situation to beat down the conditions of the building trades workers to the lowest level since before the war."

At the same time McNicholas made public a letter which he has written to Green protesting against the for- parture for Havana the United States mation of dual unions fostered by the Bricklayers' and Plasterers' officials of the city, discrimination on jobs against union men and the signing of illegal agreements by these officials with the employers over the heads of bonafide union leaders of other locals.

Expects Nothing from Green. "I have been under no illusions that Fresident Green would do anything," McNicholas said. "I have protested to him merely to be able to show in lis failure to act a clear instance of the character of the official leadership of the American labor movement

The letter to President Green fol-

"Sir: I have previously informed you of the despicable conditions that exist in New York City. Laborers are being discharged from their employment because they refuse to join a dual union sponsored by disloyal upion officials in this city.

employment Dec. 19 for the same no reply. been discharged over my union card. of the Ta International officers have brought charges before the executive council of the American Federation of Labor against the bricklayers' executive board of New York and also against the Plasterers' Union. But we have been waiting for about three and one half years and nothing has been done to rectify conditions by the

officials of the A. F. of L. Officials Must Declare Themselves.

"Now, sir. I consider it is high time we knew whether the officials of the dual union. A. F. of L. are going to uphold the constitution of their organization and protect us from a gang of corruptionists. Is it possible that the labor movement in America has fallen so low that some of its members will have to pay tribute to corruptionists and scabs and ex-convicts for the privilege of working in this country?

"This is the condition at the present time. The bricklayers' executive committee is the chief cause of said conditions. Yet it is allowed to be a part of a union affiliated with the A. F. of L.

"We expect the bosses to be against us. But when members of unions affiliated with us are our worst eremies and are allowed to foster dual unions and our parent body will not uphold the laws and constitution and protect its members, what respect can real union men have for the officials of the labor movement who allow such a rotten system to prevail in their organization?

Will Fight to the Finish.

"I wish to inform you that I am in this fight to a finish. I ask you and the officers of the A. F. of L. to do your duty, to uphold the laws of our Federation and to assist us

"If you will do this, I know that the membership of the A. F. of L. will increase by millions of workers. I know that in our local field alone between 18,000 and 20,000 laborers and helpers will be added.

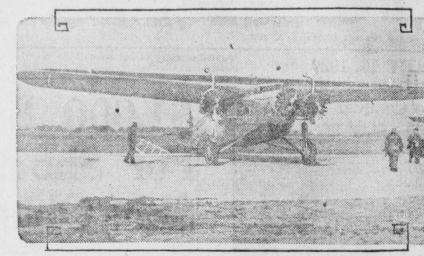
"This is certainly something worth fighting for. I am hoping to have an early reply and assistance. I have written to Governor Smith, advising him of the violation of laws in this situation and asking him to uphold the laws of the state.

"If I cannot get redress from the Federation or the governor the only thing to do then is to proceed to show

up this rotten system." McNicholas announced that he would shortly make public the letter wy the ta Governor Smith, from

superi

U. S. War Makers Order Monoplane to Nicaragua





This huge monoplane has now been added to the war equipment being used to crush the Nicaraguan liberation movement. Ordered to make a flight from Quantico, Va., to the war zone, the plane left Washington, D. C., stopped at Philadelphia to pick up spare parts, and then took off for Quantico. Photo shows it at the Philadelphia navy yard. Map indicates the route.

has been forced out by the machine Havana Conference Meets in various unions only to rise again While Fear Stalks Delegates AT LENIN MEET

By MANUEL GOMEZ.

"I will show these official job hold- ence opens today at Havana in an at- is being exerted in a hundred differthe United States, and of the reaction anything really happens the conferof their own peoples to their conduct ence will be wrecked. in the fact of that attitude.

None Deceived. the eve of President Coolidge's de- gun fire, around the foothills of El ing of the drive. government sent 1,000 more marines to battle against the brave defending forces of General Sandino, overshadows everything. The studied "good-will" phraseology of pressagents, the official speeches, the preparations to welcome Coolidge, are all pitifully inadequate. They provide only that kind of harmony which is the earnest of irreconcilable conflict lurking beneath. It is a harmony of set formula, which deceives

Dodge Vital Problems.

There is a sense of unreality about this conference. The official atmosphere is unreal, the delegates from Latin America are not truly representative and even these delegates are ot free to speak their minds. The agenda prepared for the conference ignores the vital problems about which all America is thinking. The language of resolutions means one thing and says another. Committees are working behind closed doors to prevent any-

Nicholas said.

Revelations of corruption in the bail. building trades unions began with the disclosure several days ago of the discharge of union men from a con-

thing fundamental from finding its The Sixth Pan American Confer- way into the public debate. Pressure To Commence BigDrives Bishop of the 11th detective division, Weinstone, district organizer, Work-

Argument of Guns.

The real Pan-American debate is a Uppermost in the minds of all the war. Everyone recognizes that the language bureaus. delegates thruout the proceedings will essential Pan-American problems are be the U. S. war of aggression in being debated, not in Havana, but Nicaragua. The fact that almost on with voices of musketry and machine-

Chipote in Nicaragua. The U.S. imperialist war against Americanism" as Wall Street and sympathetic organizations. very country in Latin America.

That is why the United States imperialism, has agreed not to con- ing for readers. sider any resolutions of criticism against U. S. intervention in Nicar- papers in the drive. agua until after the Havana Confer-

Arrest Ten Citizens of Philadelphia for Frauds In Elections

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Jan. 15.—
Charges of fraud in the election of the Party.

DAILY WORKER to be followed up for regular readers and recruiting for the Party. William S. Vare to the senate last November have resulted in the arrest "I myself was discharged from my whom thus far he has likewise had this assistant health director, his whom thus far he has likewise had this assistant health director, his wife, and eight other residents of the "I will disclose the true character twenty-sixth ward here, Vare's home any Hall governor," Mc- district, for conspiring to prevent a free and fair election. All are out on

> LEGION REBUFFS BIG BILL. CHICAGO, Jan. 15 .- "Big Bill" struction job operated by the Union Thompson, Chicago's book burning pilot. Construction Co., on 57th St. Local mayor and nemesis of King George unions of the International Hod Car- of England, was rebuffed today in efriers charge John J. Gill, chairman forts to enlist the aid of his fellow of the bricklayers' executive commit- "100 per cent Americans," the Ameritee, with being responsible for these can Legion, in his anti-British camdismissals and the fostering of a paign. State Legion officials refused dual union.

Worker Killed, 50 Trapped in Subway Blast



One worker was killed and seven injured in a dynamite blast in th eninety-foot pit in the new subway at 53rd street and 2nd avenue. Frank Harris, 38, colored, shown above, being carried to the shaft head, was killed in the explosion which trapped fifty

UNIQUE PROGRAM

at 4th Memorial

(Continued from Page One) ings special efforts to recruit new members and to secure readers for The DAILY WORKER.

readers and readers of all other lan-

guage papers to be conducted by the 4. Special drive at the Lenin memorial and Ruthenberg memorial meetings that mark the opening and clos-

5. Recruiting at all open forums, mass meetings, and other affairs ar-Nicaragua is the essence of "Pan- ranged by the Party organization or

Washington see it. All Latin-Ameri- 6. Special efforts to recruit Party ca knows that it is not merely a members from sympathetic organiza-Vicaraguan war, but a war which tions and from such organizations as concerns Latin America as a whole. the Trade Union Educational League, The fate of Nicaragua threatens the International Labor Defense and Women's Councils.

7. Special recruiting by street nu-Senate, in the interests of American clei in their neighborhood, canvass-

8. Utilization of all lists of Party

9. All leaflets distributed must appeal for readers for The DAILY WORKER and membership, giving address of Party headquarters. 10. Special appeal in all shop papers for members and readers for The

DAILY WORKER. 11. Special local editions of The

40 micanabuand

(Continued from Page One)

controlled by the nationalists, is believed to have led the United States

Members of the New York police
military authorities to decide on airplane fighting. Unofficial reports of
the Navy Yard until a late hour Saturpoople who are fighting for freedom.

States government sends servicemen
to foreign countries to act as a police
force for Wall Street, and to slaughter
people who are fighting for freedom.

Withdraw all American Armed air raids on villages and haciendas day night. in northern Nicaragua are numerous. tionally or accidentally dropped on a son was released on \$500 bail, furncrowded cafe far from the battle front.

ished by the International Labor Defense. The case is scheduled for Fri
"No supplies to enslave Nicaragua ers (Communist) Party.

Moncada May Be New Tool. Adolfo Diaz, marine-supported president of Nicaragua, and tool of

the financial interests, is the darling of Wall Street and the State Department no more, according to despatches from the Nicaraguan capital. Declaring that he is being deliberately stripped of all authority and becoming but a rubber stamp, Diaz is said to be about to tender his resignation. Diaz's action follows his political

reverses in the Nicaraguan Chamber of Deputies which has approved amendments that would weaken the administration's bill for controlling the coming elections. Another Judas.

Diaz's successor in the State Department's favor is reported to be General Jose Maria Moncada, the former leader of the victorious Nicaraguan liberal armies who sold out to Col. Henry L. Stimson when he demanded the immediate disarma-ment of the liberal forces.

Moncada recently paid a friendly visit to the United States officials in Washington. Shortly afterwards he was chosen to deal with the striking stevedores who tied up the harbor of Corinto in a general strike called in sympathy with the struggle of General Sandino against the American invaders. The strike was broken by the landing of bluejackets from two United States battleships rushed from Panama. The selection of Moncado for the figurehead in the strike "settlement" is considered indicative.

Two hundred and twenty policemen were yesterday suspended, fined, or reprimanded for remissness of duty by Police Commissioner Warren. Explicit charges were not disclosed.

N.Y. POLICE CLUB **DEMONSTRATORS** AT NAVAL YARD

Communists Protest U. S. War in Nicaragua

(Continued from Page One) land Street. They were assisted by mounted patrolman Edward Hamby. "I haven't had any excitement in a long time and I hope they try to come back again," Parrolman Hamby said to reporters.

Several seconds later the line of workers turned into Flushing Avenue again in spite of attempts by the police to stop them.

Forget Distributors.

Meanwhile a large group of sailors and workers were watching from the entrance to the Navy Yard. And the distribution of leaflets continued.

Suddenly several automobiles with appeared as counsel. additional reserves appeared. The reserves consisted mainly of plainclothes men, under Capt. George F. and several patrolmen.

Use Clubs.

When the demonstrators were directly opposite the entrance of the the line. Workers were clubbed and people of that little country who are are now ready at the district office. 3. Conference of DAILY WORKER signs were torn. Mounted police rode on the sidewalk to drive the workers along Flushing Avenue into Carlton Street. The police followed, demonstration will take a support

Reform Line.

Half way down the block the lines reformed. "Banners up," a young brutality of the police in clubbing and groups to the meeting in a body. worker shouted, the workers march- riding down the demonstrators. We and the Navy Yard. The police wait- peaceful picketing. ing several paces away, charged the feet but more returned. This time ruthless imperialist war. the police charged with redoubled violence, using their nightsticks to

Many Banners.

Greet the Marines who Joined Sandino workers against this war." in his Fight Against Wall Street Forces," headed the line of pickets. It was carried by a group of former Yard reads in part as follows: soldiers who are members of the for Independence in 1776, Nicaragua "Nine years after the close of the Fights for Independence in 1928," war to make the world cafe for ers (Communist) League of America, Refuse to Fight in Nicaragua!'

Mobilize Special Force.

come into the street.

New Mail Order Czar

General R. E. Wood, new president of the mail order house of Sears Roebuck & Co., Chicago, which is notorious for the low wages which it pays its numerous employes.

Workers Party Statement. "Today's demonstration in front of ers (Communist) Party, in a statethe Workers (Communist) Par y's active campaign against Wall Street's ing points: war in Nicaragua against the heroic whose members participated in this days. Protest Police Brutality.

"We wish to protest against the

"In the face of this police violence line once more, using their clubs we will continue to picket, demon- All comrades are therefore instructed freely. The workers retreated several strate and hold meetings against this to report promptly at 4 p. m. at the

Meeting Saturday.

"The next big gun which will be the maximum. The lines finally fired in this anti-war campaign will signed to committee work and the broken, the pickets retreated to Park be the Lenin memorial meeting next other half should report at 12:30 for Avenue, many taking refuge from the Saturday night, at Madison Square the rehearsal of the mass scenes in police clubs in stores, street cars and Garden. This memorial meeting, at the reneares the Garden. No which more than 25,000 New York experience is required. This is a workers will participate, will voice A banner reading, "Ex Service Men the mass protest of the New York micy this work. Massey of the New

Part of Leaflet. The leaflet distributed at the Navy

Young Workers League. Other ban- 2,000 of your buddies have been the success of our greatest undertakners read: "Don't Fight for Wall shipped from various American ports ing of the year, the Lenin memorial Street Interests in Nicaragua"; "Sup-port Sandino, He Fights Wall Street"; Hundreds of American sailors and "The Young Workers League De- marines have been killed or wounded to Wall Street! mands the Withdrawal of Marines
From Nicaragua;" "America Fought to shoot down the Nicaraguan people. Nicaragua!"

and "American Soldiers and Workers democracy' you are again being mobil- New York District." ized to shoot down the people of other countries. Thousands of your buddies have been under orders to As soon as the authorities in charge fire upon the Chinese leaders

States government sends servicemen lead by General Augusto Sandino.

When brot before Magistrate Hawlir in the Gates Avenue Court, GerNicaragua safe for Wall Street!

War on Nicaragua." In one case a bomb was either inten- ler in the Gates Avenue Court, Ger- Nicaragua safe for Wall Street!

AID FOR LENIN MEET ASKED OF **PARTY MEMBERS**

Assistance on Plans Is Requested

Active participation of all Workers (Communist) Party members in the arrangements for the Lenin memorial meeting Saturday evening is urged in a statement issued yesterday by William W. Weinstone, district organizer, Workers (Communist) Par-

"The Lenin memorial meeting to be held next Saturday evening at Madison Square Garden is the biggest task before the Party at this moment," said Weinstone. "The mobilization of 25,000 workers to attend this meeting and the handling of this tremendous audience will require the help of day morning. Jacques Buitenkant every Party member. Every Party member must realize that every ounce of energy must be devoted to this task in order to make this meeting the Brooklyn Navy Yard," said W. W. the greatest demonstration of the vear. Section, sub-sections and units ers (Communist) Party, in a state-ment issued last night, "is a part of the Workers (Communist) Party, and are therefore instructed to hold a spe-cial meeting to take up the follow-

"1, Distribution of leaflets, which righting for their independence. The Wednesday, Thursday and Friday Young Workers (Communist) League, should be the big leaflet distribution

Come In Bedy.

"2. Mobilization through personal of General Sandino's fight for liberty. propaganda in order to bring entire shops, unions, clubs, housewives' councils and all other working class

"3. Every Party member should ing again towards Flushing Avenue maintain that we have the right of function on one of the important committees needed to handle the 25,000 workers we expect at the 'Garden'. 'Garden' to be assigned to their posts.

All To Respond.

"4. Half of the unit may be assplendid experience for comrades who Playwrights' Theatre will personally direct the rehearsal.

"We expect every comrade in the district to respond to this call prompt-"Within the last few weeks over ly and energetically and thus insure

"Defeat American intervention in

Picket In Washington.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15. - The of the Navy Yard were informed of for independence, and now more men Workers (Communist) Party constate that one plane was twice struck, the demonstration they ordered Capt. are being sent to shoot down Nicaraone of the bullets nearly hitting the John Tige in charge of the special pilot.

The tornible cost is because of the special navy Yard police to mobilize his for the United States fought for independence leaders. In 1776 in yesterday as a protest against the United States fought for independence leaders. The terrible cost in human life of ces. He stationed 20 men inside the dence. Nicaragua is fighting for in- war America is conducting against the attempt to invade the district yards, but this contingent did not dependence now. But now the United the Nicaraguan army of independence

"American workers, sailors and Forces From Nicaragua," and "Not

"Support Nicaragua's struggle The pickets were lead by Herbert Benjamin, district organizer, Work-

Lenin-Ruthenberg Drive

From Lenin Memorial Day to Ruthenberg Memorial Day

JOIN A FIGHTING PARTY!

1. Injunctions. 2. Company Unions.

3. Unemployment.

4. Persecution of the Foreign Born.

5. War.

2. Miners' Relief.

Soviet Union.

4. A Labor Party. 5. A Workers' and Farmers' Govern-

FOR

3. Recognition and Defense of the

1. Organization of the unorganized.

JOIN A FIGHTING PARTY! Join the Workers (Communist) Party of America Application for Membership in Workers (Communist) Party (Fill out this blank and mail to Workers Party, 43 E. 125th St., N. Y. C.)

ADDRESS St. City State

(Enclosed find \$1.00 for initiation fee and one month's dues.)

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Opposition Breaks Word to Communist Party, Trotskyist Letters Reveal

GIVES UP HOPE OF MAKING NEW INTERNATIONAL

Documents Bring Out Trotskyist Plot

(Continued from Page One) tween surrenderers and so-called Trotskyism, they must be left to their own fate. If Treint and Giraud will hesitate under pretext of the struggle against Trotskyism then stake must be put on the group 'against the current' as the only group of our true acherents.

"It is most desirable to attract Rosmer to work in review 'against the OVERSUBSCRIBE right relations with the group of Monatte. We, will have to form a bloc with the revolutionary anarchosyndicalists.

"Regarding Souvarine, he has, in a number of questions, taken up the talented historian and revolutionary and we will not lose hope that his path will join ours.

"Regarding the Czechoslovakian Opposition, it is necessary to be quite clear on the matter soon. To the best of our knowledge, the Belgian Central dustrialization loan of 200 million Committee's position is indefinitely buffer-like. Would it not be possible to have the Belgian Central Commit- gan yesterday. tee publish our materials for the party's knowledge? It is necessary to devote special attention to Belgian, however, not relying upon the buffer of the Central Committee, but endeavoring to create reliable support among the rank and file. French adherents should be instructed accordingly.

Fear to be a Sect.

"In Holland our documents werepublished previously. How is it now? In conclusion we again take up the mestion of one or two parties. We are against a second party and against the Fourth International. From the viewpoint of the international working class as a whole, the Opposition would place itself in the hopeless position of a sect if it allowed itself to shift to a position of advocating a Fourth International. Party in that country now admit that The question is of that of winning over the Communist International. Differences are deep enough to justify the existence of a left fraction, but this fraction in a given period is a ageans of influence on the Communist Party."

The course of the second letter addressed to a certain Peter said: "The fundamental task of the Opposition within the Communist International sections are to win over the Communist Parties from within. It is not right to consider that Thermidor has taken the place of USSR. this would mean to facilitate it actually.

Repudiate Thermidor

"The class forces have not yet spoken their decisive word. The policy of the International Opposition prevent the further development of will be discussed on the platform. the Thermidor and to reconquer the positions lost by the proletariat.

"The petty bourgeois elements of the Communist Party of the U. S. S. State, but they are compelled to seek the U. S. S. R. Proceed with the words that if the bourgeoisie increases to oppose world imperialism. However the energetic onslaught of the is a bad program of a national sec-rutting the question emanated from hourgeoisie may cause a decisive left- tion of the Communist International the theory in the 'Clemenceau thesis. wards shift within the Party. The and not the program of the World The Trotskyist leaders fear most of Soviet Union, even under the given Communist Party." direction, plays a revolutionary part of international scope.

The existence of the U. S. S. R. throughout has been the source feed- article headed "Sapping the Work of party although they, of course, are ing the Chinese Revolution. The leadership of the Communist Party

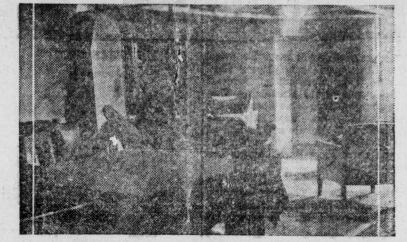
"These letters expose before all "From this viewpoint they hesitate to provide the Fourth to provide the form the slogan of the Fourth of the U. S. S. R. has doomed the Bolsheviks the conduct of the Trot- to proclaim the slogan of the Fourth Chinese Revolution to defeat. We skyists after the Fifteenth Congress. International, fearing the indignation must struggle against the leadership of the Communist Party of the U. S. is that illegal work is being con- Trotskyists make reservation regard-S. R. without putting curselves in ducted along all lines contrary to all ing Thermidor and are even willing opposition to the U.S.S.R.

Admit U. S. S. R. Production. and the Communist International are shevik Congress. petty bourgeois parties, it will become a sect.

proletariat and inadequate fighting basis under Trotskyists, either in the three words against the social-democrapacity of the European Communist U. S. S. R. or outside. Parties: the European Social Democ-

pational of Labor Union Congress which opens March 15th we must do everything in order that the Opposition delegates should attend the congress, prepare special theses and tional left wing practically turns out be driven out of the proletarian practical propositions. It is necessary to be the international right wing family."

How an Imperialist Servant Travels



Quarters for President Coolidge aboard the battleship Texas, which brought him from Key West to Havana for the Pan-American

MACDONALD SAYS BIG USSR LOAN HE'S FOR EMPIRE

Industry Loan

(Special to The Daily Worker.) MOSCOW, Jan. 15 .- According to data made public yesterday, the inmillions. Drawings on the loan be-

Commissar of Finance Britkanov, in the industrialization of the country and as an evidence of their firm con- Indians. fidence in the Soviet Government.

Labor Party Admits Its Relief Act Bad

SYDNEY, Australia (By Mail) .-Mr. J. P. Lang, formerly premier of the New South Wales Labor govern- to make his observations. ment and other leaders of the Labor the child endowment act the government placed on the statute book is not worth the paper it is written on and should be scrapped.

When the endowment act was made law several prominent union officials and labor economists pointed out that by leaving the wage stationary and reducing the standard of living from a four-unit family basis to a 2-unit family basis, with separate endowment for children whose parents did not get above the ordinary minimum wage, the workers were being involved in an actual wage reduction, inasworkers.

should be so directed so as to work the Communist-International Concan firmly rely is the right opportun- as speedily as possible. together with the Opposition Communist Party of the U. S. S. R. to of the agenda so that these theses "The Trotskyists have been used to be a communist of the agenda so that these theses the communist Party of the U. S. S. R. to of the agenda so that these theses these theses the communist Party of the U. S. S. R. to of the agenda so that these theses the communist Party of the U. S. S. R. to of the agenda so that these theses the communist Party of the U. S. S. R. to of the agenda so that these theses the communist Party of the U. S. S. R. to of the use of the U. S. S. R. to of the use of the U. S. S. R. to of the use of the U. S. S. R. to of the use of the use

Opposition will raise a large cam- ment by the authors of the letters paign regarding the members of the that the energetic onslaught of the Opposition excluded from the Party bourgeoisie may create a decisive R. are directing the Party and the and regarding those deported from leftwards shift, means the support of the working class and elaboration of the Communist Inter- pressure, then the Opposition will hal years behind the bars. national program. Bukharin's program score some success. Such a way of Pravda Statement.

Opposition's Confusion.

"Both documents are clear evidence "Communists of capitalist coun- of the profound confusion in the ranks tries must always emphasize three of the former Opposition. The Trotmoments: even under opportunist skyists brand Kamenev and Zinoviev but to strike at the All-Union Party'. leadership, the Soviet States gives as traitors because they submitted to This is a Trotskyist translation of workers and peasants infinitely more the Bolsnevik Congress. Naturally the old counter revolutionary slogan than bourgeois states would give on such characteristics once more conthe same level of productive forces; firm that the Bolsheviks are right in letters containing instructions may the main cause of the greatest inter- considering that the Trotskyists are be especially and clearly seen the true nal difficulties of the U. S. S. R. is themselves traitors to the working social-democratic face of Trotskyism. insufficient activity of the European class. There is actually no proletarian

"On the other hand their only reracy while malignantly rejoicing about liable support is proved to be and ferdings and Welses are sneering at the data on the internal difficulties of are ultra-right anti-proletarian elethe U. S. S. R. bears the chief part ments in the camp of the renegades surrenderers we must ruthlessly of the responsibility for these diffi-Within the U. S. S. R. the Opposition that these words are absolutely ap-"With reference to the Red Inter- has endeavored to cover itself by left posable towards those who surrender

wrong position. However, he is a Six Million Subscribe to "The Labor Party Never Backed Indian Boycott"

LONDON, Jan. 15-That the Labor Party has never been behind the movement for Indian independance is the virtual confession of Ramsay roubles was oversubscribed by 44 MacDonald, reformist leader, in a statement in which he attempts to club a few of the blacksheep who have ventured to express approval of in an interview today, pointed out the Indian indignation at the appoint-the remarkable success of the loan ment of the Simon Commission back to which more than sir million people into the imperialist fold. The Comsubscribed as an evidence of the wide mission which is to investigate the interest of the workers and peasants government of India for the purpose of recommending reforms contains no

"When the boycott movement was at its height the Labor Party never of the American Huasteca Petroleum backed it," MacDonald stated, "it is not the way to get things done. India and we are far too mutually interdependent in everything that makes for a peaceful and enlightened civilization for men belonging to either of our races to take up a negative and destructive attitude.'

MacDonald declares that his "anxiety for the future" compels him

The Indian Statutory Commission which is to sail from Marseilles early this year, is headed by Sir John Simon, who won notoriety for his efforts to break the British General Strike last May.

Resolutions calling for a huge general strike and boycott of the Commission, have been passed by the All-India Congress during its sessions at

SERB-ITALIAN PACT ENDS.

ROME, Jan. 15.-The Italian peace much as the endowment was only payable to about 10 per cent of the payable to about 10 per cent of the announcement is a denial of the con-Itrary Vienna report.

the renegade Rossmer, the opportunall to remain forever a hopeless sect. This makes them careful about cer-Following the publication of these tain questions. Thus they bashfully documents the Pravda published an avoid calling themselves a second

"The very first evident conclusion of the western European proletariat. oaths and assurances given by the to admit that the Soviet State gives Opposition. Not a single day since more to the workers and peasants "This refers to the Communist the congress have the Trotskyists than would any bourgeois states. On Party of the U. S. S. R. and the Communist International. If the Opposition merely charges that the U. S. S. beyond question that the Trotskyist state. Not a single word about so-R. is a bourgeois state and that the declarations at the congress were de- cialist elements and growth of the Communist Party of the U. S. S. R. liberate Menshevist lies to the Bol- national economy of the U. S. S. R. and in this respect they stand more to the right than Otto Bauer.

Allies of Social-Democracy. "Their slogan is: 'Not to set ourselves in Opposition to the U.S.S.R., 'Soviets without Communists.' In these No one can be deceived by two or sneer at these words just as the Hilthe tricks of their own lefts 'With

AMERICAN LIES ABOUT LEADERS OF USSR NAILED

Alleged Interview With Kalenin Exposed

(Special to The Daily Worker.) MOSCOW, Jan. 15.—The Anglo-American newspaper service, which circulated fake Stalin articles some time ago, has made public an alleged interview with Kalenin regarding the situation of Jews in the Soviet Union. This interview, it has been authoritatively stated here, is a clumsy forgery.

Neither Kalenin nor any other Soviet leader ever gave the Anglo-American service any interview, article or statement. One prominent leader stated that no Soviet leader has had anything to do with the fabrications of these professional forgers who make a particular specialty of forging statements by leading personages in the hope of misleading public opinion abroad in the interests of anti-Soviet propaganda."

ADMIT MEXICAN LAW HELPS U.S.

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 15 .- The new amendments to the Mexican oil laws sponsored by President Calles, confirm American "oil rights" acquired before May 1, 1917, Luis N. Morones. secretary of the Mexican Department of Industry, Commerce and Labor has assured H. N. Branch, representative Company.

Under the provisions of the oil laws as they originally stood American oil producers were required to surrender their land titles and to exchange them for titles limited to fifty years. The amendments will permit permanent holdings by American oil investors, Morones said.

British Miners Score Reformist Break With Soviet Union Workers

LONDON, (By Mail) .- A resoluagainst the dissolution of the Anglo-Russian Committee by the British General Council last October, has been Miners' Federation of the Rondha actionary forces. Valley (Wales).

"This act," referring to the break with the Russian unions, "is lending ROME, Jan. 15.—The Italian peace pact with Jugo-Slavia has now expect with Jugo-Slavia has now resolution urges the Miners' Federation to bend all efforts in order to even now to begin preparations for The only group whereon Trotskyists restore the Anglo-Russian Committee direct the campaign.

"The Trotskyists hope to draw in 2 Bavarian Communists "The international Communist left ist Souvarine and others. The state- Released from Prisons

BERLIN, Jan. 15 .- The two Bavarian Communist leaders, Lindner and air magnates that German airplane daily. Besides hundreds of Ukrainian in other Huber, have just been released from interests in Latin America do not ex- peasants, most of the literates are

who is condemned to fifteen years. posed flight.

One Object of U. S. Policy in Nicaragua



Map shows route of proposed Nicaragua canal, which the United States hopes to construct for military reasons. The question of the canal may come up for discussion at the Pan-American conference which opens at Havana today. Photo below shows American lega-

Amaro to Head War 500 Peasants Tried On Reactionaries By Polish Fascists

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 15 .- General tion, containing a vigorous protest ied by General Jose Alvarez, chief of sudski is proceeding with the trial of President Calles' personal staff, has five hundred members of the Hromaleft for Colima, where he will take charged with attempting to secede adopted at a recent meeting of the charge of the drive against the re- from Poland and establish an inde-

German Air Magnates

prison, after spending eight and a pect to allow themselves to be shoved also in jail. out by American competition is being One hundred and twenty-five mili- planned by the Aero Club of Brazil

WARSAW, Jan. 15 .- The Polish Amaro, secretary of war, accompan- fascist government of General Pilpendent Workers' and Peasants' Re-Several thousand troops, it is stat- public. The reading of the accusaed, have been sent to Jalisco to take vilno, Bialystok and Wronki jails has

chocan. General Amaro expects to witnesses will be called by the state. remain in the field and personally They are chiefly secret police and political agents who are being used to frame the Ukrainian peasantry. The evidence which the state claims to have amassed fills thirty-six volumes.

The trial of the five hundred Will Fight Americans Ukrainians has aroused a wave of anti-Polish feeling thruout the east-MEXICO CITY, Jan. 15.—A reciprocal flight, to show United States cist police are making more arrests

BELGRADE, Jan. 15 .- Dissolution tant workers are still in German jails, for the German flyer Joe Shoene, ac- of the Macedonian Revolutionary he report states. Among them are cording to the Universal Grafico. The Committee has been demanded by the Max Hoelz and Petersen, who are Brazilian and Mexican Ambassador Jugo-Slav government as a result of serving life sentences, and Margies, are being consulted about the pro- the shooting of the Serbian, Judge Prelitsch, in Uskub. Maria Boulev is

WORKER-PEASANT

Reactionaries Proclaim Martial Law

HONGKONG, Jan. 15 .- Fearing a revolt of workers and peasants, the military authorities at Swatow have placed the town under strict martial law. Streets are deserted after 9:30.

Peasants in villages in the vicinity of Swatow have set up their governments and abolished private land ownership. Land has been socialized and is being tilled in common. The workers and peasants maintain an armed corps and are reinforced by several thousand well-equipped and well-trained troops under Communist leadership. Peng-Pai, who according to reports,

has led the revolts of the peasants of this area, studied Japan and the Soviet Union and was commissioned by Sun Yat-sen on his return to organize the workers and peasants of the dis-

SHANGHAI, Jan. 15 .- The longdelayed plenary session of the Central Executive Committee of the Kuomintang is still hanging fire with leaders bickering among themselves for posi-



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WORKERS LIBRARY PUB-LISHERS, 39 East 125 St. NEW YORK.

ENIN MEMORIAL MEETI

Saturday - Doors open at 6 P. M.

- Jan. 21 - at Madison Square Garden

PAGEANT ON THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION-1,000 IN THE CAST

LENIN SAID:

Tens of millions of corpses and maimed, who are the victims in the war . . . are with a heretofore unknown speed opening the eyes of the millions and tens of millions of people, stupified, oppressed, deceived and fooled by the bourgeoisie. In this way, upon the universal ruin caused by the war, the revolutionary crisis is growing. . . . TODAY: American marines are bombing men, women and children in Nicaragua. PROTEST AT THE LENIN MEMORIAL.



TICKETS MAY BE OBTAINED AT:

MANHATTAN

Jimmie Higgins Bookshop,
106 University Place.
Co-operative Restaurant, 30
Union Square.
Selig's Restaurant, 76 Second Avenue.
Unity Co-operative House,
1800 Seventh Ave.
Sollins Dining Room, 216 E.
14th St.
350 E. 81 St.
101 W. 27 St.

BRONX

Co-operative House, 2706 Bronx Park East. Women's Council Cloakmak-ers, 1420 Boston Road. 2075 Clinton Avenue.

BROOKLYN

764 — 40th Street. Max Snow Drugstore, 43 — 13th Ave. CONEY ISLAND

2901 Brighton Beach Ave. LONG ISLAND 1 Fulton Ave., Middle Village STATEN ISLAND

Mass Drygoods Store, 1060 Castleton Ave. PATERSON, N. J. S. Låeb, 104 Fair St., Paterson 3 Montgomery St. PASSAIC, N. J.

Workers Club, 27 Dayton Av

Speakers:

Jay Lovestone William Z. Foster P. T. Lau M. J. Olgin Robert Minor John Williamson

William W. Weinstone Chairman.

the he ol-

Mine Owner Gunmen Mobilize to Attack Successful Mass Pickets in Ohio

SWEAR IN THUGS MINES RE-OPEN

newspapers here. R. W. Henderson, the miners' attorney, was himself in the negotiations with the troopers which finally resulted in calling off

window from which he was shooting, tional debt."

Denies Declaration.

police under authority of a declaration of martial law, said to have been issued by Governor Adams, the only man with a legal right to proclaim martial law. Adams now denies that he issued any proclamation. However, the copy used was signed by his ditains quotations from this faked pro- ture. clamation-if it was faked.

and personally in command of the dividuals who are in a small way troopers who did the killing Thursday, shown to be regenerating society. and cannot escape responsibility for There is "Bill" Simpson of Passaic,

Papers See Radical Plot.

whole thing up as a sensational radi- jacks and railroad navvies the gospel cal plot to murder the police, and are of love. "He became convinced that keeping absolutely silent about the a new spiritual and social order would mysterious declaration of martial come not by change of system but by law, denied by Adams. The press change of heart." Elsewhere he says, continually alludes to "inflammatory "We believe that social changes speeches" made at a meeting before should be effected through educathe parade, but in reality there were tional and spiritual processes. . . by no speeches on the proposed parade, constructive evolution, not by debut only arguments about the indus- structive revolution." trial commission, and the case before

Tiris more difficult to dodge responsibility in the Walsenburg killings than it was in the Columbine massacre, because the Columbine murder took place before hand picked state witnesses, far from town, and the Walsenburg affair was in the strike for better wages. heart of the city, where many, miners and non-miners, saw everything. Not In Parade.

they opened fire on the miners' par- at Rush Run, about five miles from conflict of exploiters and ade, was not either a miner nor was Steubensville, O., Friday morning. he in the parade. Neither was he the man who shot and wounded state pothere was another boy who fired with been working on a fake cooperative anything from it. plot against the miners evidently being to get the shooting started.

Martinez was the sole support of Martinez was the sole support of his grandmother, mother, and her for sufficient funds to maintain a gram, but must take definite sides in four other children, and they contem-

11 Men Charged.

time ago, in spite of the fact that not a single weapon was found in the hall. The Pittsburgh-Ohio Miners' Relief law by which he may be given a year with the situation.

Y. M. C. A. ECONOMICS

RELIGION & SOCIAL JUSTICE. By Sherwood Eddy. Geo. H. Doran Co. \$2. courageous attempt to treat a sub- which opens at the Broadhurst The

SOCIAL indignation wrapped in a toga and yearning for a halo is the essence of this book by the international secretary of the Y. M. C. A., taboo in the Ameriand one of the wealthiest men in the country. He sees the senseless piling

up of wealth in America at the exthe hall when the police made their pense of the rest of the world. "Our attack on it, and aided materially in annual income is greater than the entire wealth of most other countries, including the sixty millions of Gerthe attack and bombardment of the many, the hundred and forty-three hall. He testifies, as do all others in millions of Russia. . . Yet, with the the room, that no one inside did any world in our debt, a score of less favored nations will have to pay into The physical evidence supports the our already filled coffers vast sums statement of Henderson: bullet marks for several generations to come."

all showing that shots entered from What this means to the average without; no bullet marks outside worker he shows by another comto show shots fired from the win- ment: "A man of the middle class dows; pools of blood inside in one of in England must work eight months which the dead body of Chavez lay, to support his family and four months indicating that he did not fall out of of every year toward paying the na-

Yet in these United States, this richest of all countries, poverty The attack on the parade, and af- reaches its lean fingers for a handterwards on the hall, was made by the out wherever we go. Labor works long hours for low wages. Hundreds of thousands of workers live in homes owned by others. "Eighty-two per cent of the American people pay no income tax," Eddy writes.

The lesson of Jesus is apparently rect representative, Lewis N. Scherf, forgotten. Manufacturers, financiers, head of the state police, and by the bankers, are bent on getting all they mayor of Walsenburg, John Pritchard. can out of the world. Exploitation is A resolution of the city council, pro- the order of the day. Inevitably this hibiting demonstrations, was passed a will bring about more wars which week before the shooting, and con- will further wreck the social struc-

The picture appears dismal to the The mayor and Scherf were directly good man until he spots certain ina modern "St. Francis of Assisi" who gave up the pulpit to embrace a life The newspapers are playing the of poverty, preaching among lumber-

> Eddy picks out William T. Hapgood, Indianapolis fruit-preserver; Seebohm Rowntree, a manufacturer of York, England, and Arthur Nash

> in the penitentiary for telling men to

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.)

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. PITTSBURGH, Jan. 15 .- Over 200 show that the sixteen year old boy, striking coal miners picketing en timents. But Mr. Eddy does not once Salistino Martinez, who was riddled masse scattered the scab working mention the aims of a labor movewith bullets by the state police when force of the Y. & O. mine Number 2 ment. He does not see the world as a

was arrested at his home by two dens. He does not see the function of liceman Maxwell W. Lordeman, as po-

the sidewalk, and who was allowed to basis, was compelled to close. The

Want Gunmen Deputies.

plate suit for damages for his death. special force of deputies to protect the struggle. the scabs.

The operators are preparing feverishly for the opening of two of the TRINIDAD, Colo., Jan. 15 .- Eleven largest mines in the county Monday miners are on trial here charged with on an open shop basis. The sheriff assault to kill as a result of the po- stated that the mine owners had sent lice attack on the miners' hall some several of their gunmen to him to

Another miner is on trial for "incit- Committee today sent a representaing to strike" at Gunnison, under a tive to Steubenville to keep in touch

The New Plays

"THE MERCHANT OF VENICE," by Shakespeare at the Broadhurst Theatre Monday night. George Arliss will play Shylock and Peggy Wood Pertio. Others in the cast include: Murray Kinnell, Leonard Willey, Hugh Miller, David Leonard, George Graham, Romney Brent, Sydney Booth, Henry Morrell, Hardie Albright, Lewis A. Senly, Eleanor Stuart and Hope Cary.

"KABALE UND LIEBE," (Love and Intrigue) by Friedrich Von Schiller, will be the next Reinhardt production presented by his German company at the Cosmopolitan Monday night. Helene Thining will make her first appearance here with the players.

"THE PASSING OF THE THIRD FLOOR BACK," by Jerome K. Jerome, will open at the Davenport Theatre, East 27th St., Monday night. Butler Davenport will enact the role of the Stranger. "THE SILVER BOX," by John Galsworthy, at the Morosco Theatre Tuesday night, with a cast headed by James Dale, Isobel Elsom and Halliwell Hobbes.

"JOHN FERGUSON," by St. John Ervine, for special matinees, beginning Tuesday afternoon at the Masque Theatre. Augustin Duncan will play the title role.

"THE DISTANT DRUM," by Vincent Lawrence, will open Wednesday evening at the Hudson Theatre. Louis Calhern, Mary Newb, Katherine Wilson and Felix Krembs head the cast. "MIRRORS," a new play by Milton Herbert Gropper, opens at the

Forrest Theatre Wednesday night. "THE PATRIOT," by Alfred Neumann, will have its premiere at the Majestic Theatre on Thursday evening. The cast is headed by Leslie Faber, Madge Titheradge, Lyn Harding and John Gielgud. The drama deals with the life and times of Tsar Paul I

BOOKS

G. K Chesterton, Catholic writer of detective stories, whose heavy-handed wit has made him one of the most comfortable-looking literary men of contemporary

of Cincinnati as examples of indushave to wait for the second coming of manufacturers before they do anyoperators will in the end find that commissar. they behaved naughtily?

there is power to enforce it. If it is boys, impregnated with the dubious philosophy of pre-war radicalism.

by Ernst von Dohnyani, will be ready the gaff, then it is philosophy of pre-war radicalism. good only for the aggressor. In a Undoubtedly the play is entirely too world not yet developed above a jungle ambitious. Wherever Lawson introit is hardly advisable for workers to duces the element of high-spirited

Mr. Eddy's five points for the solution of world problems hinge on the basis of religious experience. Simple life, brotherhood, peace, redemption of the social order and a new discovery of God is the bare outline of either of these points involves he does not state. Neither does he tell us how this transformation may come about, or who is going to superinduce this hypnotic spell over mankind that men may suddenly cease from their conflicts.

The book means well. It states the problem soberly, and a Christian gentleman would feel elevated by its senwhich can cease only when the work-George Lacrosse, a striking miner, ers tire of shouldering the social burlice claim. Several witnesses say there was another boy who fired with there was another boy who fired with the Y. and O. mine, which had of painful progress, he does not learn

While he states the case well, it the sidewalk, and who was allowed to escape by the police, his part in the striking miners patrolled all roads in must be admitted that he becomes to the program of the rich striking miners patrolled all roads in flet when it comes to the program of the rich striking miners patrolled all roads in flet when it comes to the program of the rich striking miners patrolled all roads in the program of the rich striking miners patrolled all roads in the program of the rich striking miners patrolled all roads in the striking miners patrolled all roads in the police, his part in the program of the rich striking miners patrolled all roads in the police, his part in the program of the police when it comes to the program of the police when it comes to the program of the police when it comes to the program of the police when it comes to the program of the program of the police when it comes to the program of the program o flat when it comes to the program for doing something about it. He Sheriff William T. Allison sent a must remember that the working proposed sale of ships. Coolidge's

-ED. FALKOWSKI.

BOOKS RECEIVED.

Dan Minturn: A Labor Novel. By M. H. Hedges. Vanguard Press. The Child of The Home. By Dr. B. Liber. Vanguard Press. Prosperity? A Symposium. Edited by H. W. Laidler and Norman

Thomas. Vanguard Press.

LAWSON PLAY AN INGENUOUS DRAMA OF THE REVOLUTION

JOHN HOWARD LAWSON'S "The International" which opened at the

ject which thus far can bourgeois theatre. Lawson is one of the most vital and advanced of the younger playwrights of this country, and has already made a number of significant contributions to the new American drama, including "Processional." "Loud Speaker," "Roger Bloomer."

LAWSON

sessed with romantic conceptions of and Nee Wong. the world revolution.

Curiously enough, there are no nuestion is of course: Do all workers | magnate; a neurotic adventuress, sen- February 13. timental and sexually predatory; Jesus into the consciousness of Karneski, a Russian Bolshevik formerly from Rahway, N. J., who wan-The millionaire's son,

accept ideas of meekness. The world satire he is very successful. For ins far too hard boiled and the capi- stance, the scene describing a finantalists far too militant for such in- cial conference in which two Americans and one Frenchman discuss the high aims of civilization in terms of oil concessions and cash is the most effective in the play. When, however, Lawson attempts to erect a philosophic structure of world revolution, he reveals the intellectual conhis recipe for a social cure. What fusion characteristic of most liberal

Another scene whose effectiveness is tragic rather than satirical, is the one in which the Negro prostitute describes how she strangled one of her "lovers." This scene is a surprising interlude in the predominant jazz tempo of the play.

The sets and lighting effects are unusually striking. Despite its numerous inconsistencies and irrelevances, the play is worth seeing.

-Sender Garlin.

Coolidge Wishes to Rush Ship Sale

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 15 .-President Coolidge has let the press know that he is indignant at the slow progress made by the Shipping Board the Board has voted against every view is that the government cannot ing so, because governments are not run for profit-making, and all business is run for the sake of profit.

While he does not definitely advocate ship subsidy, he thinks the public treasury must aid private operation through mail-carrying bonuses and by making officers and crew a part of the naval reserve. These proposals will be fought by the organized labor lobby at the capitol if they are pro-

WINTHROP AMES presents JOHN GALSWORTHY'S ESCAPE With LESLIE HOWARD

Broadhurst Th., W.44 St. Evs. 8:30 GEORGE ARLISS IN THE MERCHANT OF VENICE

BOOTH Thea., W. 45St. Evs. 8:40 Mats. Sat. & Wed. 2:40

Artists & Models

National Theatre, 41 St. W. of B'way Evs. 8:30. Mts. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 "The Trial of Mary Dugan"

1. WALLS Boston, Feb. 26—Phila, March 5

By Bayard Veiller with Rex Cherryman

DOCTOR'S DILEMMA Guild Th., W. 52d. Evs. 8:20 Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:20

ANTI-WAR

Winter Garden Eves. 8:30. Mats. World's Laugh Sensation!

A 3.1. ASTOR Theatre, B'way at 45th St. Twice Daily, 2:30-8:30. ERLANGER'S Thea. W.44 St. Evs. 8.30 Mats. Wed. & Sat.

HE MERRY MALONES with GEORGE M. COHAN

MUSIC AND CONCERTS

AMERICAN OPERA COMPANY Ist N. Y. SEASON, SUNG IN ENGLISH GALLO THEA. Evgs, 8:20. Mats. 2:20. 54th, W. of B'way. PHONE COL. 1140. Mon., Wed. Eve., Sat. Mat., Faust Tues. & Fri. Eve., Wed. Mat., Marriage of Figaro
Thurs. & Sat. Eve., Mme. Butterfly

DRAMA

New Playwrights Theatre on Satur- in a Shakespeare role playing Shyday night, is obviously an honest and lock in "The Merchant of Venice, atre tonight. Two other openings for this evening are Max Reinhardt's production of "Kabale and Liebe," at the Cosmopolitan and "The Passing of the Third Floor Back," at the Davenport Theatre.

> The Broadway Theatre beginning today will include the following vaudeville program: Larry Rich with his 14 Friends; Rich and Cherie; Bobbie Rowland & Co.; Lamont Four, and Fulton and Mack. The feature pic-JOHN HOWARD ture this week is, "The Girl from Chicago," with Conrad Nagel, Myrna and his earlier Loy and William Russell in the cast.

"The International" aims to be a Vaudeville headliners at the Palace satire upon the devious processes of Theatre include: Nazimova in "In-Vaudeville headliners at the Palace international diplomacy and the dia," a new one-act drama by Edgar world struggle for oil. Unaware, Allen Woolf and Fannie Hartz however, of the intricacies and all the Friend, based on Katherine Mayo's social and economic implications of "Mother India"; Taylor Holmes; Conthis struggle, Lawson's play becomes rad, with Marion Eddy; Allan Rogers; a romantic and ingenuous medley of Henri Margo and Helene Beth, with improbable situations and people, ob- Margaret Fallienus and Jay Seiler,

A third company of "Good News," workers participating in this world designed for Philadelphia and Boston revolution. The only "revolutionists" will go into rehearsal today. This Taming of the Shrew." trialists who have discovered the in "The International" are: the young, company is scheduled to open at the 'path to peaceful evolution." The handsome son of a millionaire oil Chestnut Street Opera House on

ppens Monday in Newark prior to the abroad and out of town. thing about their situation? Should ders about inexplicably in far-flung showing here. The cast is headed by the soft coal miners accept peonage Thibet; and Rubeloff, an extremely Blossom Seely and Benny Fields, Dr. the soft coal miners accept peonage in exchange for a conviction that the unconvincing conception of a Soviet Rockwell, Eddie Lambert, Jans and tory Theatre, "The Bridal Veil," will of the Germantown Community Whalen and Florence Misgen. Max be directed by Madame Anderson-David Fitch, is reminiscent of some of Lief, a well-known newspaper writer Ivantzoff. This pantomime, written "Christianity" may be alright if Upton Sinclair's messianic college and his brother, Dr. Nathaniel Lief, by Arthur Schnitzler and with music



Plays the chief feminine role in 'The Enemy," Channing Pollock's film play of war horrors, at the Astor Theatre.

rights to "Patricia's Diary," a comedy by Reginald Bach, director of "The Silent House," the new English mystery play due here in three weeks. Mr. Bach is now appearing in "The

Winchell Smith has written a new comedy which John Golden will produce later. Smith and Michael Arlen year-old girl and two firemen are in "The Greenwich Village Follies" collaborated on "The Zoo," tried out

BADLY EQUIPPED

ALBANY, Jan. 15 .- Overcrowding in public insane asylums to the extent of 31.9 per cent or 10,509 patients above the normal capacity is revealed in statistics made public by Dr. Frederick W. Parsons, head of the Department of Mental Hygiene. The population of public asylums is constantly and rapidly increasing, Dr. Parsons shows, while little or no provision has been or is being made.

U. S. Prohibition in 8 Years Costs \$70,000,000

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15 .- Eight years of the National Prohibition Act, completed today, have cost the Fedeeral Treasury alone a total of \$170,-000,000. Starting with appropriaions of \$2,220,000 for the first six months of the act, and \$6,350,000 for the fiscal year 1921, the annual outlay for Prohibition enforcement has now reached \$35,000,000. Loss of taxes derived from the manufacture of spirits and liquors, and the construction of 25 destroyers at a cost of \$37,500,000 must also be figured in the bill.

ANOTHER ORPHANAGE BURNS

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Jan. 15. -Five girls are dead and another ninea critical condition as a result of a fire which little William Preno unwittingly started when he struck a

of the Germantown Community Centre. Over 100 children were at play when the fire spread. The boy is in the custody of the Holy Rosary Parochial School, which adjourns the destroyed building.

TICKETS on Sale at DAILY WORKER, 108 East 14th St. 10% Discount

New Playwrights Theatre

NOW PLAYING

The International"

By John Howard Lawson

"The International"

HITS HARD

—is the FIRST COMMU-NIST play to be produced in an American theatre.

"The International"

SPEAKS PLAINLY

-has the red blood of Revolution.

"The International" FIGHTS FEARLESSLY

-shows Labor rising in its might.

-capitalism, imperialism trembling.

"The International" **ENTERTAINS**

DANCES

SINGING

MUSIC

-tells of the class struggle. -of The International

marching on.

-of China - India - Thibet awakening.

-of fight of workers, for workers.

A Labor Play in a Labor Theatre By the author of "PROCESSIONAL"

NEW PLAYWRIGHTS THEATRE

Telephone Walker 5786

40 Commerce St. - 3 Blocks So. of Sheridan Sq. Sta. on 7 Av. Subway

WORKERS PARTY ON IMPERIALISM

Lenin Membership Drive Is Planned

A general membership meeting of the New York District of the Workers (Communist) Party held at the Manhattan Lyceum Thursday night endorsed the report of the district committee for increased activity against the imperialist war in Nicaragua and for a membership drive commencing with the Lenin memorial meeting and closing with the Ruthenberg memorial meetings.

The report on the Nicaraguan situation was given by W. W. Weinstone, renewed their agreements with the district organizer, who pointed out that the Nicaraguan situation is allied with imperialist aggressions in ers' and Hemstitchers' Union, Local Latin-America and is part of the world imperialist activities in China and against the Soviet Union.

Support Sandino.

In his report Weinstone emphasized late an anti-picketing injunction the that it is not only necessary to conduct agitation and demonstrations against imperialist activities but above all to win support for General Sandino's fight for Nicaraguan lib-

The activities of the Party must be ship meeting will be held at the Irvincreased in all fields of work, by ing Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving greater discipline and centralization Place. The leaders of the local will By ESTHER LOWELL, (Fed. Press). portant mills. of units and consolidation and stabil- report the names of those firms that ization of activities, continued Wein- have signed up, also declaring on ganized labor, eastern unions ponder State are continuing their 1927 wage ing drivers with five strikebreakers are the broadening out of women's renewed his agreement. work to draw in new circles of women anti-war activities, the strengthening of Negro, youth and in the union and the bosses that the defense work, bringing in particularly loyalty of the workers to their union the left wing, the broadening out of the Party's trade union work and the drawing in of militant workers in the struggle against the war and the reactionary position of the labor officialdom.

Aid Anti-Imperialists.

Aid must be given to building up an All-American Anti-Imperialist League section in the United States and to the tying up of the war situation with the brutalities and violence against the working class in Colorado, Pennsylvania and Ohio. It is also necessary that the slogans of the Party distinguish between the Party's movie operators in Chicago. Local position on war and that of the lib- 110 of the International Alliance of erals, socialists and so-called progres- Theatrical Stage Employes & Moving sives, whose main line is that of pa-

Miller Reports.

need of more systematic activity on the part of all members to draw in new members, persistently to look after sympathizers and to abandon be paid at regular rates until midthe policy of aloofness and exclusive- night. After midnight overtime is ness which is too often the tendency paid double the regular rate until 8 of Party members.

The necessity of building shop benefited. Agitation for a 6-day week nuclei, particularly in war industries instead of the present 7 days will conand establishing shop papers also was tinue, according to local officers, and emphasized by Miller. He pointed out may become the principal issue in the that now is the most favorable time negotiations for a 1930 scale. for increasing the membership and for the activity of the Party.

French Communists.

The meeting was attended by two French seamen, who brought the greetings of the French Communist Party, which is well known in the in- to repeal any laws enabling the grabternational Communist movement for its valiant fight against militarism and imperialism, its struggle in support of Morrocco against French imperialism and its activities against the French imperialists in the Ruhr. The meeting very warmly greeted the representatives of the French sec-

The reports were followed by a part of the state to gain title to "palively discussion by members from the floor, who gave examples of good work in the units and who endorsed the idea that the working class can depend only upon the Party for leadership in a militant struggle against

Fall River Wage Cut

FALL RIVER, Mass., Jan. 12 .-The American Printing Co. has post- Miners' Local Issues ed notices that operations would be resumed in the cotton goods division next Monday with a 10 per cent reduction in wages effective in both the eotton goods and printing divisions. In a resolution calling for the forma-Four thousand six hundred workers tion of a youth conference to organ- more than 20 departments have failed the corruption fund.

Furrier Fined \$5

Isidore Weisman, of the Joint Board of the Furriers' Union, was arrested at noon yesterday when distributing leaflets at Sixth Ave. and 26th St. He striking against the attacks of the was fined \$5 in the Jefferson Market Court by Magistrate Dodge. The International Labor Defense paid the Workers of America which is the

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 15 .- Unionized hosiery mills here which recently announced plans to operate on an open shop basis and reduce wages from 10 to 25 per cent are only waiting for some one of their number to West New York Cop begin, according to the manager of one of the mills.

GOVERNOR'S WIFE GETS QUIET Ropes barring traffic on Twelfth New York police force, was arrested Street between Sixth and Seventh yesterday at his home, charged with Avenues, where St. Vincent's Hospital the murder of Robert Albericci, who is located were removed when police died yesterday from a fractured authorities learned that the condition skull. of Mrs. Alfred Smith, the governor's

ORGANIZED LABOR—TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

NEWS AND COMMENT LABOR EDUCATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT

the independent manufacturers have

union." This was stated by Morris

Taft, manager of the Tuckers', Pleat-

Taft is the trade unionist who re-

cently appeared before Supreme

judge had issued to prevent Taft from

Meeting Tuesday.

o'clock in the afternoon a member-

This one hour stoppage is also

called to show the right wing group

is unshaken, it was further stated.

gained hrough negotiations by the

be 5 per cent higher.

Bill Would Prevent

bing by railroads of "paper" streets

railroads) was introduced in the As-

State Senate by Republican Senator

which enabled the railroads and in-

by Assemblyman Barrison, a demo-

real estate companies subsidized by railroads have just filed papers clearing their titles to such property,

claimed by Jersey City to rightfully

WILLOW GROVE, Ohio, Jan. 15 .-

has now entered into the tenth month,

backbone of the American labor move-

all young workers' organizations, to

organize in a body to get behind and assist the miners' struggle in every

Held for Brutal Murder

Emil Von der Linden, of the West

ment, and,

way possible."

erat from Hudson county.

belong to the municipality.

On the coming Tuesday at four

11, at their office Friday

calling strikes.

Report Huge Incomes Are Ninety Percent Unearned TRADE UNION POLITICS

work for a living and those who own ties, partnerships, etc. "In spite of the attempted reorgancomes of the rich. The bulk of the 82% of the total income. ization of our local by Sigman our huge sum taken by the 30,000 in- In contrast with such huge incomes International president, a majority of

industry. him in court that he intended to vio-

their total income. The remaining The sharp line between those who 9% came from interest, rents, royal-

one is clearly defined in the report | The 465 individuals with income of the U. S. commissioner of inter- ranging between \$500,000 and \$1,nal revenue covering incomes in 1926, 000,000 each had a combined income The report shows wages and salaries of \$361,838,001. In this group divias an insignificant part of the in- dends and profits accounted for about

dividuals with personal incomes ex- the incomes under \$10,000 each are York Times, "frame-ups" against ceeding \$50,000 a year each was de- derived more than 70% from personal railroad workers, strike breaking rived from the exorbitant profits of industry, that is from wages, salaries, business and partnerships. Of the The 228 individuals with incomes of total of \$2,128,637,497 reported by the elations disclosed yesterday by more than \$1,000,000 each in 1926, of 1,016,153 individuals reporting net inwhich only about 3% came from their comes between \$1,000 and \$2,000 the most powerful organ of big busiwages and salaries. On the other about 90% came from these sources. ness in America. hand 37% of their income came from And below these are the millions of Court Justice Crain and openly told dividends and 51% from profits on workers with such small incomes, en- Union went out on strike on Sept. the sale of capital assets. These 2 tirely dependent on wages and sal- 1 of last year, five truck drivers emitems together accounted for 88% of aries, that they do not have to report. ployed by the New York Times struck

Wage Cuts, Injunctions, Facing Workers in 1928 week demanded. Employs

Of great necessity, he said, strike every employer who has not as the signs develop in these early scale with few modifications, meagre workers of New York feel safer now The machine operators met employers that the electrical workers of Local in a mass meeting to work out

> and kept the \$12 scale for 8 hours. For awhile the employers' threatwith the 17 former officials ousted rested for distributing pamphlets on cover" man. Dobbs in the guise of a stood that they would "fight to the from Local 3 for graft was also ad- the unions' fight. The union is fight- regular strikebreaker was sent to- last ditch." tional vice-president H. H. Broach re- Yale men were jailed, and Poughand signed up the independent Electri- left New York City. cal Contractors Ass'n. No. 1. Other CHICAGO, Jan. 15 (FP) .- A raise union employers came tumbling after

working conditions is the victory than ever as the year opens. New England Wage Cuts Bert Miller, organization secre- will be \$60.12 a week and the max- River, Mass., where the American tended violence the necessary grounds in the union secure from the conductary, in his report emphasized the imum \$94.81. For 1929 the rate will Printing Co. suddenly announced 10 for an injunction against a union. The working day is 4, 5 or 6 hours depending on the shift. Overtime will

> to draw others into line. in the morning. About 600 men are

How will the year 1928 go for or- Glove workers in upper New York and promptly replaced its five strikdays of the year. Building trades notices from Cloversville indicate. have concluded their new agreement changes in the union agreement.

Neckwear Workers Fight. A real airing of the United Neck- its Packard delivery trucks. ened a big fight for the union. Open- wear Makers' case against runaway shop operation was boosted by the shops is coming out in the trial of York Times had sent on Oct. 31, to a Electrical Board of Trade. Dealing 19 Yale Liberal Club students ar local detective agency for an "under vocated by the Board. But interna- ing at New Haven, Conn., where the gether with four other men. fused to deal with the mixed board keepsie, N. Y. to organize firms which city of espionage agent for the Times,

I. R. T. Decision. Besides these smaller indications of work out of Baltimore, also by the of 5 per cent this year and 5 per cent into independent settlements with Lo- labor's trend in 1928 is another which Pennsylvania Railroad on the Long next year with some improvement of cal 3. The local has more members affects a more fundamental challenge Island division. of the organized trade unions. Eastern union officials read in the revers- the possession of The DAILY WORK-But while building tradesmen and ing of an old injunction obtained by ER, reveals Dobbs as Member 525 of printing workers of New York are the Interboro Rapid Transit Co. more holding their own and making slight hope for the American Federation of men of America. The practice of this Picture Machine Operators ratified gains, textile workers throughout New Labor fight coming up this month. the agreement Jan. 10 and it became England feel less secure than ever. The appellate court decision against effective Jan. 11. The 1928 minimum The first big break has come in Fall the Interboro made violence or in-

> per cent slashes in wages for its So the effort of the I. R. T. to ban 4300 workers. Stevens mill had pre- the whole A. F. of L. from aiding the viously cut fer its 800 employes, but union organizing campaign on the the bigger mill's action is expected subways is in a weaker position. Nathan D. Perlman, associate counsel cent conductors and reporting them Some protest may come from the for the A. F. of L. and Amalgamated to the railroad officials. The punish-American Federation of Textile Ass'n. of Street & Electric Rwy. Em- ment in most cases is a month or two Operatives, an independent union with ployes, insists that there is no evi- suspension but in some instances it headquarters in Fall River, but this dence of violence the Interboro can has led to dismissal of the conductor. Inc., have been locked out by their organization has never led a general give against the unionists. Union For instances, one in which the constrike in the city's mills. The Ameri- counsel will argue that the company ductor received a month and the other can Printing Co. produces 300,000,000 union is not legitimate and cannot be in which he received a two month yards of cotton goods a year, which the subject of an injunction suit suspension, are on record. makes it one of the town's most im- against bona fide trade unions.

R. R.'s Grabbing Land Suspicious of Jardine Rockefeller, Jr. Scheme to Centralize TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 15.-A bill Farmers' Cooperatives

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Jan. 15. -(undeveloped city property adjoining

> tralization will give the farmers bar- from that source. gaining power.

The farmers however, disillusioned tunity for graft.

Call for Youth-Meet 'Forget' Their Reports

ize the young workers for the sup- to do so since the beginning of Mayor port and relief of the striking miners, Walker's administration, according to held in this town, the union says in rector of the Institute for Public Serpart: "Whereas, the miners' strike vice.

The parole commission, the purchase powerful coal corporations who are department, and the Queens borough determined to destroy the United president have not issued a report for 5 years, while the plant and structures department and the water supnot made reports for 10 years, according to Allen. Maurice Connolly. fire in the current \$29,500,000 Queens sewer graft scandal.

MILITARIST LOSES JOB.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15 .- Hanford McNider, former American Legion head who later was awarded by the Coolidge administration for his fine fascist service as assistant secretary of war, has resigned that post which

May Testify in

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 15 .-Declaring that agriculture on a pro- John D. Rockefeller, Jr., and the sembly here today. A similar bill, fitable basis is impossible because the Rockefeller Foundation are expected introduced at the last session of the 13,000 farmers' cooperative market to figure in the testimony which Sen. ing organizations are blocking one Walsh of Montana is about to require. Mackay, turned out to be a measure another, William M. Jardine, secre- in the inquiry which a subcommittee tary of agriculture recommended that of the senate public lands committee tion of the Communist International. dustrial corporations in the northern they be consolidated and centralized. will conduct, as to what became of the "The smaller units are in many in- Liberty Bonds that were left to the per streets." The new bill is sponsored stances competing against each other," credit of the Continental Trading Co. he said, "and consolidation and cen. after Albert Fall received \$230,500

control would give too much oppor- Rockefeller and the Rockefeller Foun- for the Revision of the Tenement N.Y. City Departments the foundation, which distributes huge Brooklyn. The joker in this deck of The investigators will try to learn Reigelman's opinion, the houses will Although city departments are re- whether the foundation itself, thru be abandoned as uninhabitable by the quired to issue reports quarterly, Standard of Indiana, contributed to present occupants.

the United Mine Workers Local 3562 a statement by William A. Allen, di-Trading Co. The sum missing is fering serious injuries to her joints therefore \$2,843,500. as a result of radium potsoning con-

the purpose of voting, holding office and taxation.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15 (FP). penters' Building.

Lenin's Life in Paris Told by His Collegue; Memorial on Saturday

Details of the life of Lenin when he lived in Paris are told by Z. Krshishanovsky in his "Glimpses of the Life of Ilyitch." A Lenin memorial meeting will be held at Madison Square Garden next Saturday evening.

Krshishanovsky writes as fol-

"Lenin lived in Paris, as always, with Krupskaya and her mother, who was always their inseparable companion. Two small rooms and a kitchen which served as a dining

"And when I asked V. I. Lenin what their material situation was, he replied: 'Well, we have the minimum existence of Paris workers."

with other union men of the city. Adjourning at the request of the Practically every employer of the city employers, yesterday's conference bepromptly settled with the striking tween Rabbit Dressers' Union Locals drivers granting the \$5 increase per 25 and 58. International Fur Workers' Union, and the Consolidated Rabbit Dressers' Association, has ended. The The New York Times, it is reliably representatives of the employers askreported, immediately decided to reed for time to consult their membership before answering the refusal of fuse further dealings with the union the union to arbitrate the question of a wage reduction.

The workers by a vote of 600 to 9 Among these, according to reliable had refused to arbitrate the 25 per information, was one G. E. Dobbs, cent wage reduction demanded by the bosses, although Moe Harris, business who is still employed by the New agent of the Brooklyn Local No. 58, York Times as an operator of one of had urged the workers to accept ar-Anticipating the strike, the New bitration.

After a five hour discussion the workers definitely let it be under- Hire Again as Helpers

UP FOR CONTEMPT

William Golden, chairman of the Straw Hat Blockers' Local 42 of the the Brotherhood of Railroad Train- Cap and Millinery Workers' Union, officials that they would work as and other officers and members of the helpers for 56 cents an hour. The stool pigeon, it has been disclosed, is union, are charged with contempt of wages of boiler makers average 70 court for violating an anti-picketing cents an hour. by displaying his membership card injunction obtained from Supreme Court Justice Churchill by the firm of Federal Hats, Inc., in an application made by the latter in the supreme court Thursday.

The employer charges the union with picketing in spite of the injunc- of assault in a fascist frame-up, has tion. But the pickets, they say, have been sentenced to a term of one year changed their signs to read: Union Workers of Federal Hat Works, Albert Cohn in the Bronx County successor, Federal Hats, Inc."

pany had moved and changed its name ing that constituted grounds for setto escape union conditions.

in Subway Explosion

erday in an explosion in a new sub- trial it was shown that fascist agents way excavation at Second avenue and in the United States were responsible Fifty-third street. Two ambulances for the arrest and conviction of the were rushed to the scene of the ac- youth, who first made and later re-

Inquiry will be made into charges that the explosion was caused by Round Box Makers defective equipment.

For the Nicaraguans

Six new light cruisers are being One of the chief partners in the workers within 40 to 50 years was and of the Continental was Standard workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus, combining features of light workers within 40 to 50 years was paratus by unfulfilled promises for relief, fear fund of the Continental was Standard that consolidation under government Oil of Indiana, in which the younger Reigelman, counsel of the Commission cruiser will have four sets of the new A series of meetings are being held E. Vincent, former president of the eon of the Brooklyn Real Estate projects of the American navy since will be held tonight immediately after the 1921 Arms Limitation Conference, work.

BELATED PROBE OF EDISON CO

Longacre Deal Under Charge of Crime

Public criticism has begun an inverligation of the numerous dea through which the New York Edisc Company acquired the \$100,000,000 Longacre Electric Light & Power Company franchise, it was learned today.

Witnesses prominent in Wall Street banking, legal and public utility circles have been summoned to the New York County prosecutor's office to testify to phases of the complicated and somewhat mysterious transactions.

The immediate cause of the action of the district attorney's office is the assertion of the New York Edison Company that \$325,000 of notes made out in the name of the Edison Company were never issued by the corporation or with its lawful approval.

Permanent Monopoly.

The so-called Longacre franchise a perpetual right to conduct a power and electric light business in the city of New York. It cannot be voided by the legislature nor can another of like value ever be issued.

Recognizing its immense value the late Attorney N. Brady, chairman of the board of the New York Edison Company, and others in control of Consolidated Gas Company, started a drive to secure the Longacre franchise more than ten years

Long Island Railroad Fires Boilermakers to

Deep indignation was felt yesterday when about ten boiler makers who were discharged by the Long Island Railroad in Richmond Hill took jobs as helpers at pay reducions that average 10 to 15 cents an

About fifty per cent of the crew of eighty boiler makers were discharged yesterday under the seniority rules. When they learned of their dismissals they agreed with railroad

5-Year Term Is Given in Fascist Frame-up

Mario Giletti, 21, convicted Dec. 7 "The and six months to five years by Judge Court.

Judge Cohn denied that the court The union showed that the com-stenographer made an error in readting aside the verdict.

"In America we are not interested in the political differences in foreign countries," the judge said after passing sentence.

Giletti was convicted of shooting Four workmen were injured yes- two fascists Jan. 25, 1927. During the pudiated a confession.

Vote to Join Union

The round paper box makers, who have been organized as the Progresbuilt by the navy, each equipped with sive Round Paper Box Makers, have

apparatus, each set being rated 250 at Astoria Hall to enable all round kilowatts. These are the first ship paper box makers to join. A meeting

DETROIT

DETROIT

Lenin Memorial Meeting

at the ARENA GARDENS Woodward, near Hendrie

SUNDAY, JAN. 22nd, 1928, at 2:30 P. M. BERTRAM D. WOLFE, of New York

GOOD PROGRAM.

ADMISSION 25c.

AUSPICES: WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

Principal Speaker.

PHILADELPHIA

PHILADEI PHIA

"Flaming" Milka Sablich, Fighting 19-year-old girl,

Protest Mass Meeting

TUESDAY, JANUARY 17th, 1928, 8 P. M. CLAYTON HALL, 9th and Girard Ave. ADMISSION FREE.
Auspices: PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO AND COLORADO MINERS' RELIEF.

Von der Linden is charged with after a quarrel.

Charles D. Robbins.

Recent calculations indicate that only \$3,080,000, and not \$8,000,000 as stated by Sen. Norris in offering the actually collected by the Continental

Women's Rights

ALBANY, Jan. 15. - Two equal rights for women bills have been in-Wages Are Threatened Therefore, we consider it necessary to endorse a call for a conference of statement says. The tenement house republican Assemblyman Hofstadter 250,000. At night, Mrs. Hussman tescommission and city chamberlain have of New York county. One bill would tified, her body and her hair are permit women to serve on juries if luminous. they desire to and to claim exemption because they are women if they so president of Queens borough, is under desire it. The second bill would more Examine Primary Bills exactly define the domicile of a married women by the same facts and rules of law as prevail for men for

> General headquarters of the Cigarmakers' International Union will be Washington, where it will be located

During the period that Dobbs has

tor free passage.

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS

STRIKES - INJUNCTIONS

THE TRADE UNION PRESS

LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

Espionage activities in which large

corporations cooperate with the New

maneuvers and the indifference of

union officials were among the rev-

sources close to the New York Times,

When Local 807 of the Teamsters

Employs Strikebreakers.

In addition to acting in the capa

Dobbs has been employed by the Bal-

timore and Ohio Railroad on similar

A monthly receipt ticket, now in

to ride on the various railroads and

Has "Framed" Many Workers.

ber of years in this "framing" inno-

Dobbs has been engaged for a num-

secured from a local agency.

been carrying on his under cover ac- Four Workers Injured has maintained his membership in the Trainmen's Union and has passed his Oil Fraud Quiz known to use it for free transportation. Thereafter it has been his practice to learn the time and date of their passage and thus to report the conductor to the railroads

G. E. Dobbs lives at Fallsburg, N. Y., where news of his espionage activities are becoming known to his former friends and acquaintances.

A Long Time to Wait

That the finest apartment houses in pool of oil men who created the secret workers within 40 to 50 years was dation were largely interested. George House Law, in speaking at a lunch-University of Minnesota, is head of Board in the Leverich Towers Hotel, sums for medical education and re- cards, however, is that by the time search in various parts of the world. the workers occupy these houses, in

Radium Workers Sue

NEWARK, N. J., Jan. 15 .- With one leg shrunk three inches and suftracted while employed by the U. S. Radium Corporation, Edna Hussman of Hillside, in Chancery Court here, testified yesterday in her damage suit against the company. Mrs. Hussman and four other employes of the

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Jan. 15 (FP).

-Primary election legislation, nov under consideration by the Illinois egislature will be scrutinized by laor this week. The executive board f the State Federation of Labor and the joint legislative board, which includes representatives of the railroad moved on Jan. 27 from Chicago to brotherhoods as well, will examine the bills. The present special session was wife, a patient in St. Vincent's, had striking Albericci with a blackjack is now taken by another Iowan, on the sixth floor of the new Car-called to replace the invalid primary law by one that will pass the courts.

THE DAILY WORKER

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THE DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

Editor......ROBERT MINOR Assistant Editor WM. F. DUNNE

Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Setting the Stage at Havana

Every precaution is being taken by the United States imperialists and their bought and paid for agents in Central and South America to anticipate and, if possible, prevent any criticism of the predatory role of the Mellon-Coolidge-Kellogg government. The stage at Havana is being carefully set, the puppets are in place ready to perform for the Wall Street manipulators of the show. The Cuban government of President Machado, so trained in all the arts of servility that it responds automatically to the interests of the American exploiters of the Cuban people, is using its immigration department to bar from the conference the real representatives of the peoples that groan under the frightful despotism of the yankee invaders. It has prevented from landing at Santiago, Dr. Pierre Hundecourt and Dr. Dates Bellegaree, leaders of the Haitian independence movement, because the Coolidge government cannot and will not dare attempt to answer for its ravaging of that country and keeping in power, against the will of the population, the Borno government, a servant of the National City Bank and the United States sugar trust.

As far as the Nicaraguan representatives of the anti-imperialist movement are concerned they would be shot on sight by American marines. Whether the so-called liberal candidate for president of Nicaragua, Moncada, a tool of American imperialism, will be present is not known at present. It is probable that he or a representative of his will be there to "crook the pregnant hinges of the knee where thrift may follow fawning." His job will be to continue his crawling before the despot and assure the world that the presence of the marines as gun-men of imperialism is beneficial to those who are being slaughtered and to slander Sandino and the others who are fighting for independence. The hired renegade will try to besmirch all those who have not become renegades in behalf of his imperialist masters.

That the fake Nicaraguan liberal, Moncada, and the marion-ette president of Cuba, Machado, are not the only agents of Wall Street who are scheduled to present a grovelling exhibition at has decided that the entire Party and street nuclei. At these mobiliza-Havana is indicated by an inspired story by Richard V. Oulahan increase the Party membership and the District Executive Committee in the New York Times to the effect that "the responsible rep- the circulation of The DAILY should make clear the aims of the resentatives of most of the governments which will participate WORKER beginning with time of the drive, the method to be used, etc. in the conference have determined that nothing savoring of an- Lenin Memorial demonstration, Jantagonism to the United States shall interfere with the harmonious outcome of the gathering of delegates from the twenty-one American republics." The conception of responsibility here involved concerns responsibility not to the people of the southern republics, from January 22 until March 2. but to the avaricious and bloody ravager of small nations-the

United States government. It is indicated in the news that Gostavo Guerrero, minister of foreign affairs of Salvador and the head of that country's delegation to the Pan-American Conference, will make a proposal to organize a Pan-American League wherein the United States would' have no greater powers than that of any other country. Guerrero ship. also demands abolition of the policy of holding the conference in secrecy so that "public opinion may be correctly formed regarding THIS drive is not to be made as an responsibility for wrong decisions." Heretofore the work of this body, an adjunct of United States imperialism, has been done in bers and new readers, but is to be secrecy by the simple device of referring all important questions based on and result from the followto committees; the reports of such committees being approved by the conference with no opportunity publicly to debate their merits. The United States viciously resents open discussions because it dare not permit the enormity of its crimes and the malignancy of new conspiracies on foot against all of Central and South American becoming general knowledge.

While the proposal of the Salvadorean delegation indicates opposition to American imperialism, it is insufficient so long as the proposal for a union of the countries to the south includes the United States. The only effective form of organization to combat imperialism is not one that includes the imperialist power. Such an organization should not be organized for joint action with the United States, but a union of republics in an anti-imperialist bloc against the United States. If the governments of the southern republics will not engage in the creation of this historically necessary weapon of defense the masses of workers and peasants of those republics should replace them with governments that will fight against the despoiling of their land and the enslavement of their populations.

In such a drive they will have the support of hundreds of thousands of American workers and farmers who are being attacked by the imperialist government and its agents in the labor unions in an anti-labor campaign calculated to render helpless opposition at home so that ever more ambitious ventures against weaker peoples may be pursued. While an anti-imperialist bloc will incur the enmity of the United States government it will have the unstinted and determined support of the advanced section of the American masses.

Aid the Miners Who Are Fighting For Us

The attack on the coal miners grows fiercer.

Even in districts like the anthracite where there is "peace' under an arbitration agreement the coal barons and their agents in the union have not stopped the offensive for a moment. In this district the miners are being defrauded of their wages, the local and women, yes, and children, whose will to struggle against opunions are infested with tools of the operators in official positions, pression puts to shame the Greens, Wolls and Lewises. the machinery for putting an open wagecut into effect is being

In Pennsylvania and Ohio the coal barons are extending their strikebreaking army. More gunmen are sworn in as deputies, evictions are now an every day occurrence, the courts legalizing ate need. Half-starved, the miners and their families are fightall atrocities perpetrated on the miners and their families.

In the southern Colorado coal fields, the Rockefeller interests and their state and county officials have staged a drive recently that resembles the Centralia conspiracy in many respects. Striking miners are shot down like beasts. Every thug who can pull a trigger is being mobilized in the sacred name of Rockefeller.

In the face of a capitalist combination whose general staff is in Wall Street, whose field marshals are in the White House and whose armies are posted throughout the coal fields, the miners other sections of industry. are fighting one of the most heroic struggles in labor history.

Not a day passes but brings stories of individual and collective heroism in the coal fields.

and hunger are the portion of the miners and their tions and the living standards of the masses.

Aid the Pittsburgh-Chio-Colorado relief!

"TREASURE ISLAND"



At Havana, Cuba, today, the imperialist pirates of Wall Street plan the bloody conquest of the Spanish Main. The chief of pirate captains-now as 200 years ago goes by the name of Morgan.

tary outfit and spoils it all. Lenin Memorial and Ruthenberg Memorial

5,000 New Members, 10,000 New Readers

uary 22, and extending to the time of the Ruthenberg Memorial, March 2.

Thus there will be an extensive and intensive drive thruout the period Our aim in this drive is:

1. To secure five thousand new members for our Party.

2. To secure ten thousand new readers for The DAILY WORKER.

n the drive. 3. To raise the ideological level. 4. To activize the Party member-

Active Work the Basis.

abstract campaign for new mem-

ing activities of our Party:
1. Campaign for Miners' Relief and to save the miners' union.

2. Fight against the injunction. To fight for the protection of the foreign born. Fight against unemployment.

5. Struggle against war and for the defense and recognition of the Soviet Union.

6. For a Labor Party or at least a united labor ticket in the 1928 election campaign.

This drive can only be successful to the extent that our Party will participate in the above activities and make conscious efforts to gain organizational results from these ac-

Mobilization for the Drive

DISTRICT Executive Committees must arrange for section membership meetings in the larger cities and city membership meetings in the ings are to discuss ways and means of how to conduct this drive, for distribution of literature, application

shall devote itself to a campaign to tion meetings the representative of Appoint Drive Directors.

Every Party committee from the districts down to the various nuclei executives is to have a special comrade appointed as director of this drive. These directors may in the higher committees organize a sub-

committee to aid them in this work. Special meetings of functionaries should be held for the purpose of mobilizing all the leading comrades

Meetings of trade union fraction secretaries should be held to mobilize for the drive in the unions.

The language fraction secretaries should be called together and their part explained to them in this drive. Each district and city shall work

out its activity for the period of these six weeks during which the drive will last, so as to suit the local situation with special appeals concentrated in different industries and territorial

The report by the directors of the drive shall be on the order of business of every meeting of the district committees, city and section committees

The drive should utilize the followng means in its course:

1. Regular shop recruiting and securing of readers in the shops and open educational meetings of shop

2. Section and city mass meetings arranged on the various issues in the locality and on the Party campaigns enumerated above. At these meetings special efforts to recruit new members and to secure readers for the DAILY WORKER.

3. Conference of DAILY WORKER readers and readers of all other language papers to be conducted by the language bureaus. 4. Special drive at the Lenin

Memorial and Ruthenberg Memorial

is only the official leaders of the American Federation of Labor and the United Mine Workers who have offered to surrender to

Never before in this country has there been such contrast between cowardice and corruption on the part of the official lead- that he embraces the whole working ership and unfaltering courage and determination on the part of class and succeeds in getting none the rank and file.

The unconquerable spirit of the working class is to be seen in these great struggles—the guarantee that a militant labor movement will be built is already written in the coal fields by men

No worker who values the right to organize and who sees in war on the coal miners the opening of a more vicious drive against the living standards of the whole working class, will fail to support the miners. Food, money and clothing is the immediing the battle of the whole labor movement. They must be fed. clothed and sheltered. Those who are picked from their ranks for special persecution must be defended.

The worker who does not answer the appeal of the striking miners to the best of his ability is not doing his duty to his class. The capitalists and their government depend upon inertia and lack of interest on our part to aid them in crushing the union in out thru the selling of our literature all the coal fields and leaving them free to extend the drive to

Show the enemies of our class that we are on the job, that we understand that the issue is one of life and death for the labor movement, that we are ready to repel all attacks on our organiza-

Aid the Pittsburgh-Chio-Colorado relief!

meetings that mark the opening and closing of the drive. 5. Recruiting at all open

forums, mass meetings, and other affairs arranged by the Party organization or sympathetic organizations.

6. Special efforts to recruit Party members from sympathetic organizations and from such organizations as TUEL, ILD, Women's Councils, etc.

7. Special recruiting by street nuclei in their neighborhood, canvassing for readers.

8. Utilization of all lists of readers of Party papers in the

9. All leaflets distributed must have appeal for readers for Daily and membership, giving address of Party headquarters.

10. Special appeal in all shop papers for members and readers for The DAILY WORKER.

11. Special local editions of The DAILY WORKER to be followed up for regular readers and recruiting

The drive shall utilize and emphasize special appeals to:

Women workers.

An especially worked out appeal to attract native American elements to the Party.

d. Efforts to secure young workers to join the Young Workers' League under the general slogan: "A League Unit Wherever There Is a Party Unit."

e. The building up of the children's movement - The Young Pioneers.

The committees and departments in charge of these activities are to work out material and supervise the specia appeals in each case and see that they are utilized thruout the drive.

Methods of Recruiting. METHODS of recruiting shall be as

follows: 1. Every member shall at all

imes carry with him application cards. Every member should at al

times carry with him one or more opies of the Ruthenberg pamphlet, The Party, What It Stands For, and Why Workers Should Join."

3. Recruiting must not be approached in an abstract manner. As rule when a comrade tries to recruit new members he thinks of the whole working class-at least, of his enure union or shop, with the result into the Party. Comrades must learn to approach this question in a con-

Namely, the comrades in the facories, unions, fraternal organizations must make a list of the various sympathizers to be approached for membership.

Some are not yet ready for membership and should be approached only with literature and for subscriptions to The DAILY WORKER. Those that are ready for member-

ship should be divided up among the comrades in such a manner that those that have the best possible contacts with certain sympathizers shall be assigned to go after these sympathizers.

Sympathizers and those who are ready to join the Party can be found pamphlets, discussions in the factories on current questions of interest to the workers, etc. Every Party member is to concentrate on one or more individuals, learning all about his personal life, his prejudices, his illusions, so that he can overcome these prejudices and illusions and

from joining the Party and try to PROPAGANDA work of the nuclei overcome it.

By Fred Ellis

How to Regain Old Members That Dropped Out During the Party Reorganization ANY members who dropped out

taken back into the Party. These tion and other reasons.

They can best be gotten back thru of the nuclei. the language fractions and trade At these meetings suitable literaunion fractions because most of them ture shall be sold and every effort belong to clubs together with other made to draw the sympathizers into the Party. Party members and in the various 2. The remaining three weeks shall trade union groups. Our language be utilized for open educational meetfractions and trade union fractions ings to discuss the life and work of must pay particular attention to the Comrade Ruthenberg, explaining his drawing in of these members who and the American labor movement and the American Communist Party. dropped out by personal visits, thru Special literature suitable to these personal conversation, and other meetings shall be sold and here too methods to be worked out.

Membership and Daily Worker Drive

They Goto "Get"

Sandino

By WM. PICKENS.

the front pages of daily papers about

the number of "direct hits" which the

bombs of its war planes were mak-

ing on Sandino's men. And then, just as soon as Sandino's soldiers (or

"bandits" a la New York Times)

made one "direct hit" on a few of

our marines, yell like hell-fire and send off a great force of armed boats and men to seek out and destroy

those infernal devils who have no respect for the lives of soldiers who had been sent there on a harmless mis-

sion to kill Nicaraguans, especially of

The poor "simp" who wrote: "Right makes might," simply ought to have

been put in the insane asylum, just

like the fellow who put his coat on

backwards. For it is plain that might

makes right! See how much more

of a crime it is for the weak to kill

soldiers of the mighty than for the mighty to kill soldiers of the weak.

Sandino is in his own country and

would doubtless behave himself there

so far as the U.S. is concerned, if she

would let him alone. U. S. soldiers,

on the other hand, are thousands of

miles away from home, hunting Sandino, as if he were "big game."

Lindbergh was just about to make a

good impression for U.S. in Latin-

America, when here comes the mili-

the Sandino crowd.

The U.S. has been boasting all over

should be as follows: 1. The first three weeks of the drive shall be utilized by the nuclei

for the discussion of the life and work of Lenin. Special discussions on the life and

during the reorganization can be work of Lenin should be arranged by the nuclei.

Non-Party members should be incomrades dropped out because of vited to these meetings and these language difficulties or because they meetings shall be utilized to spread could not understand the reorganiza-tion and other reasons be attracted to these open meetings

every effort should be made to draw othe sympathizers into the Party.

Literature For the Drive

1. LENIN MEMORIAL

"Lenin," By Yaroslowsky. "Lenin." By Lozovsky.

And the following pamphlets by Lenin: 1. State and Revolution.

Imperialism.

3. The Infantile Sickness of Left Communism.

2. RUTHENBERG Ruthenberg-His Life and Work (Now in preparation). "The Workers Communist Party, What It Stands For and Why

Workers Should Join." By C. E. Ruthenberg. 3. RUSSIAN RECOGNITION AND DEFENSE CAMPAIGN The Tenth Year .- J. Louis Engdahl. Questions and Answers to American Trade Unionists .- Stalin.

Report of First American Trade Union Delegation. Report of First Rank and File Labor Delegation. Pamphlet on Russian Opposition-Bertram D. Wolfe (now in preparation). 4. LABOR PARTY

Labor Party-Jay Lovestone (now in preparation) Coolidge Program-Jay Lovestone. The Government Strikebreaker-Jay Lovestone. Al Smith-Wm. Weinstone (now in preparation). Wrecking the Labor Banks-Wm. Z. Foster. Misleaders of Labor-Wm. Z. Foster. 5. CHINA.

Civil War in Nationalist China-Earl Browder. China and American Imperialist Policy-Earl Browder. Awakening of China-Jas H. Dolsen. China-A Survey-By Seng Sin Fu. China In Revolt.

This does not mean that this is the only literature that should be sold, masses for the coming struggle, it is Other literature shall be sold and shall be at the disposal for all meetings, both of the nuclei, section mass meetings, and other meetings for the workers. However, these are the main pamphlets related to campaigns of the Party and should be concentrated

The Ruthenberg and Lenin Stamp VERY Party member who will secure a new member or a subscripwill serve as a permanent record of Let us honor the memory in-Ruthenberg drive.

destroy the very trade unions of this DAILY WORKER. country, with the unemployment that is becoming more acute, with the bers in this drive. naked imperialism that is spreading out to every corner of the earth-our the interest of the workers-that

leads the way. In order that our Party may be ORGANIZATION DEPARTMENT. able to carry out its task, that our know what prevents the said worker Party may be able to mobilize the

necessary for us to extend our base and our influence. The present drive to increase our membership by five thousand and to gain ten thousand new readers for our DAILY WORKER is therefore an immediate necessary step in this direction so that our Party may be able to mobilize larger masses in the present struggle.

Comrades, let us honor the memory of our great teacher and leader, tion to The DAILY WORKER, or Lenin, by carrying forward his work both, will receive a specially designed and spreading the ideas of Leninism stamp of Lenin and Ruthenberg to be pasted in his membership card. This of Lenin in America.

the activity of the member for the Ruthenberg by our untiring efforts in the struggle of the American WITH the present crisis in the labor working class and by extending the movement, with the drive to influence of our central organ, The

Let us gain five thousand new mem

Let us make every effort to secure Par'y has a great task to perform. DAILY WORKER in this drive and Our Party is the only force in the labor movement today that defends we will go a long way towards laying he foundation for a real, fighting mass Communist Party in the U. S.

> WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF AMERICA