

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS
For a Workers-Farmers Government
To Organize the Unorganized
For the 40-Hour Week
For a Labor Party

Daily Worker

NATIONAL
EDITION

Vol. V, No. 256

Published daily except Sunday by The National Daily Worker
Publishing Association, Inc., 20-26 Union Sq., New York, N. Y.

NEW YORK, MONDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1928

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York, by mail, \$2.00 per year
Outside New York, by mail, \$2.50 per year

Price 3 Cents

ED TICKET IN BALLOT IN RHODE ISLAND

Communists Forced to Secure Separate Petitions

Thirty-Fourth State Edict New Bans on Red Campaign

Special Cable to The Daily Worker
PROVIDENCE, R. I., Oct. 28.—Thirty-fourth state in which will be a Communist ticket on ballot in this year's election conquered when Rhode Island put in the Red column. The number of states in which the Communist ticket is being used grows as new states are added to the list. It is now nearly two and a half times as great as in the last identical elections of 1924.

Overcome Obstacles.

Despite tremendous difficulties in open-shop state of Rhode Island, the industrial barons meet little opposition due to the unorganized condition of the workers. Party comrades were able to get 500 certified signatures to the ticket for the ballot. Party organization is still quiet in that state, and it meant constant work on the part of state election campaign committee to put the ticket across. Rate petitions had to be used in each office and elector, a process intended to make the job of a working-class ticket on ballot more difficult.

Funds Needed.

During Rhode Island on the ballot delayed because of lack of funds. For a time there was a real fear that this state would not go on and it still possible that some 34 states already on the ballot are contested at the last minute by the reactionaries. The only way to insure a successful fight at such a procedure is an immediate and generous response to \$10,000 Election Drive—Anti-Emergency Fund, which the National Election Campaign Committee has announced. Send all contributions directly to the headquarters of the committee at 43 125th St., New York City, and your name will be on the open-shop errorists.

10 WORKERS MORE NAVY DAY

on Sq. Meet Hits Anti-USSR Bloc

Another mass demonstration was held at the record of working class in New York when from 400 to four thousand workers gathered at the north end of Union Sq. on Saturday afternoon to the war preparations of the Street government on the occasion of a nationally proclaimed Day. The demonstration was under the auspices of District Workers (Communist) Party.

is a platform covered with Communist posters, representing the Workers Party her workers' organizations for the war purposes of the capitalists and their designs on the workers' and peasants' movement of the Soviet Union, at the same time exposing the role of the capitalist parties, republicanism and socialist, and the parcel of the imperialist scheme.

is difficult to estimate the number of workers at the day, due to the large number of people coming and going, some as running as high as five feet. The workers responded great interest to the speeches, and cheers for the Soviet and for the Workers (Communist) Party.

er Bloor Speaks Colorado, Arizona, Communist Drive

Reeve (Mother) Bloor, veteran fighter, is now on a tour in Colorado and Arizona. The Workers (Communist) Party is sponsoring a Communist drive in Louisville, Col. set of Mother Bloor's itinerary: Tomorrow, Denver; Tuesday, Oct. 31, Pueblo, Colo.; Wednesday, Oct. 31, Pueblo, Colo.; Thursday, Nov. 1, Pueblo, Colo.; Friday, Nov. 2, Pueblo, Colo.; Saturday, Nov. 3, Pueblo, Colo.; Sunday, Nov. 4, Phoenix, Ariz.

Nominee vs. Jingoos



Roy Stephens, Communist candidate for congress from the Second Congressional District of Nebraska, who together with the other Communist candidates has been ruled off the ballot in that state. The State Supreme Court, acting upon orders from the American Legion, rendered the decision. Workers and farmers of Nebraska should express their protest at the jingo attack on the Party of the working class by writing the names of Stephens and the other Communist nominees on the ballot when they vote.

McGARRY UNION FAVORS BOSSES

Fakers of Anthracite Incorporate

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WILKES-BARRE, Pa. (By Mail)—Governor Fisher, of Pennsylvania, arch enemy of the union miners, has issued a charter to the McGarry separate union, which will function as the "Anthracite Mine Workers of Pennsylvania," according to a statement given out by George J. Llewellyn, attorney for the McGarry forces, who arranged the incorporation. In issuing the statement, Llewellyn lets the cat out of the bag and proves without a doubt that the National Miners Union had the right slant on the McGarry faction from the very beginning.

The new organization will be a great boon to the anthracite districts and especially to the business men of these districts," Llewellyn declared.

Llewellyn further said that his clients are planning to go before the Chambers of Commerce and other organizations in the anthracite fields to obtain approval of the new organization.

Expose Themselves.
So that is that! The McGarry men want the Chambers of Commerce to give them "holy unction" and then they will go to the miners and ask them to pay the bill. McGarry will take his \$5,500 in salary and the other labor fakers will take slightly smaller amounts in accordance with their ability to serve the bosses. With savings estimated at more than a million dollars per year, it is probable that the McGarry union soon will be able to apply for membership in the local chamber of commerce, while the "contract system" is fastened more tightly on the miners.

One important fact may intervene. The McGarryites will very likely soon fight among themselves. Even before the announcement of the serenade to the business men and to the chambers of commerce, the miners were beginning to see thru the thin shell of pretense hincing these job seekers.

Miners Support New Union.
In the National Miners Union the coal diggers see a real fighting union, one that is composed of the most militant and class-conscious workers. This organization alone can remove the unbearable conditions from which they suffer and of which the "contract system" is the worst. McGarry proved himself dishonest when, with his group, he turned down the proposal of unity offered by the National Miners Union thru Tom Myerscough. In the meetings at Hazleton and Wilkes-Barre, both he and Harris showed that they were indifferent to the interests of the miners when they advocated and fought for a separate union which at best can be no different from a company union.

PROTEST BAN ON 'DAILY'

15 New Subs at Youngstown, O., Meet
(Special to The Daily Worker)
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Oct. 28.—Hundreds of workers voiced their protest at the post office ban on the special California edition of the Daily Worker at a big campaign rally held here last night in Eagle Hall under the auspices of the Workers (Communist) Party. Louis Sisselman, special Daily Worker agent, told the workers the

WORKERS ARE FOR FIGHTING TACTICS IN SILK STRIKE

22 in Strike Committee Assail Compromises of Associated

Call for Dyers Strike Sympathy for Left Wing Policies Grows

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PATERSON, N. J., Oct. 28.—Sentiment among the striking silk workers here for a more militant conduct of the strike, crystallized today when 17 members of the strike committee of 50 presented in written form a sharp criticism of the compromise tactics of their union leaders. The letter proposed that steps be taken immediately for a fighting policy against the bosses in order to win the strike of the silk workers. After a lengthy discussion at the strike committee meeting today, the officialdom succeeded in defeating adoption of the suggested policies by a vote of 28 to 22.

Confirm Criticism.
Although the leaders after the most strenuous efforts succeeded in mustering enough votes to defeat the statement, they showed by the "arguments" they presented to the rank and file advocates of the statement that all their charges were true. It was also felt that if decision had been left to the general membership, it would have resulted in an adoption.

The officials, however, were unable to sidestep the demands of the militant strike committee members that a general membership meeting be called. After acquiescing to the motion for a membership meeting, the leadership announced that a call for the ribbon workers will be included. These workers are not on strike and the leaders hope to find

SHOTS FIRED AT MINE ORGANIZER

Wyoming Coal Barons Employ Terror

(Special to The Daily Worker)
KEMMERER, Wyo., Oct. 28.—R. Shohan, organizer for the National Miners' Union, and Jack Bacht, a rank and file coal digger, narrowly escaped death yesterday when a fusillade of shots was fired at them from a speeding automobile. The gang in the automobile, believed to be in the pay of the coal barons, escaped.

Shohan was denied admission to a meeting at Frontier of striking miners in this district. A big meeting was then held outside of the hall. At another meeting held later at Blazon, four delegates were elected to a conference called by the new National Miners' Union at Superior today.

The shooting occurred at Glencoe, near here, and followed the Blazon meeting. Shohan and Bacht, a local miner, were standing near the doorway to one of the mine shacks.

Smoky Mountains Last Refuge for Cherokees

WASHINGTON, Oct. 28.—The interior department has enrolled 3,146 Cherokee Indians living on the hills of western North Carolina, where their forefathers fled in resistance to the land-robbing whites, headed by General Winfield Scott, about one-hundred years ago. They live in a district known as the Qualla reservation, which was given to them in 1874 after they had stubbornly fought all attempts to remove them west of the Mississippi.

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Hold-Up Man Confesses Crime Laid to Vanzetti

The following news story received by the Daily Worker through the Federated Press is published for the information contained, although the manner of presentation is in error in some respects. It is not correct to say Vanzetti is "proved innocent" by the confession described here, for the simple reason that both Sacco and Vanzetti were long ago proven innocent. The evidence newly presented here can only be, first, interesting material to add to the already abundant proof that neither Sacco nor Vanzetti was a highwayman or murderer, and second, an interesting admission of a bourgeois publication (The Outlook) of an instance of criminality of the ruling class of this country. It is not correct to say that anything "remains" to be done to complete the damning proof of the frame-up and murder of Sacco and Vanzetti, for this proof was long ago completed and the working class of the world as the supreme judge has condemned the murderers of Sacco and Vanzetti. It is incorrect to attribute the crime against Sacco and Vanzetti in any degree to a "hysterical" condition of the ruling class. The ruling capitalist class and its governmental organs never committed a more deliberate, cool-headed crime than when they murdered Sacco and Vanzetti.

FORCED TO LIFT BAN ON 'DAILY'

P. O. Decision Suggests New Trick

Officials of the Post Office Department at Washington yesterday countermanded the order of the New York post office which Tuesday held up the 'Daily Worker'. In a wire signed by Postmaster General Harry S. New, several hundred thousand copies of the California and other special editions which have been denied the mails are restored to second class privileges.

At the same time certain new and peculiar specifications are laid down which indicate that the issue is by no means closed and may again be revived at any moment thought favorable by the government officials.

HIT PROPOSED PA ANTI-LABOR LAWS

Urge Workers to Vote 'No' on Amendments

PITTSBURGH, Oct. 28.—The Workers (Communist) Party of District 5 has issued an appeal to Pennsylvania workers urging them to vote against the proposed amendments to the state constitution which are directed against the working class.

"Some of the amendments," says the statement, "are directly anti-labor, strike-breaking, militarist proposals, such as proposed amendment 4 to issue bonds to the amount of \$5,000,000 for the purpose of erecting armories and equipping the state national guard; the proposed amendment 9 to authorize a loan of \$1,000,000 to suppress insurrections, to defend the state against war," etc. Also proposed amendment 1-A, aiming to increase the appointive power of the governor.

"Likewise the measure against 'insurrections' is an open challenge to the workers. The bosses know that the time is bound to come when the workers of this state will find themselves in such a miserable condition that they will be compelled to rise against their exploiters and oppressors.

Aid to Traders Who Lost Out to Soviet

Jewish people in the United States co-operating with the "Ort" organization, are sending packages of tools to aid Jewish former small traders in the Soviet Union to become useful members of society by establishing small home industry. The Ort has a contract with the Soviet government to work on a ten-year program to aid these people who are put out of business by the advance of co-operative and government trading.

RUSSIAN TRAIN WRECK KILLS 31

BUCHAREST, Rumania, Oct. 28.—All employees of the railroad station at Recca, five miles from Slatina, in southern Rumania, were arrested today following the death of 31 persons in a train wreck when a Simion Orient express, bound from Bucharest to Belgrade and Paris, ran through an open switch at full speed and telescoped a passenger train on another track.

FOSTER HAILED BY OHIO STEEL, NEGRO WORKERS

Presents Communist Program at Meet in Youngstown

Points Out War Danger Red Nominee Exposes Labor Fakery

(Special to The Daily Worker)
YOUNGSTOWN, O., Oct. 28.—More than 500 workers, most of them steel workers and Negroes, cheered William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president, when he spoke here at Eagle Hall at a Workers (Communist) Party election campaign meeting.

Foster emphasized the widespread unemployment in the country and presented the Communist unemployment program. He also pointed out the danger of a new imperialist war in the near future and declared that only the abolition of the capitalist system can abolish wars and such evils as unemployment and the speed-up. The Red nominee also attacked the labor fakers who are urging the workers to vote for the capitalist parties.

Many Negro workers greeted Foster personally after the meeting and expressed their enthusiasm for the Communist program.

L. Sisselman, special agent for the Daily Worker, also spoke, urging the workers to subscribe to the only working class daily in the English language. John Marshall acted as chairman of the meeting.

GITLOW TOURS NEW ENGLAND

To Close Campaign in Whirlwind Finish

BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 28.—Ben Gitlow, Workers (Communist) Party candidate for vice-president, will speak in four of the most important industrial centers of New England in his final tour. Gitlow's tour in this territory comes at a time when the campaign is at its height.

The heroic textile workers of New Bedford are planning a reception for Comrade Gitlow such as no labor leader ever received. This is in recognition of the loyal and active co-operation which the textile strikers of that city received from the Workers Party in their recent struggle against the mill barons and which the Party continues to give wholeheartedly.

Show Opportunities.
Whenever the message of Communism is brought to the workers in the many campaign rallies held in New England cities the response received by the Party shows the tremendous interest of the workers.

Fail in Efforts to Locate Flyer

HAMPTON ROADS, Va., Oct. 28. (UP)—Efforts to establish radio communication with the amphibious plane piloted by Lieutenant Harry W. Lyons on a projected flight from Fort Washington, L. I. to Bermuda have been unsuccessful since 6 p. m. tonight, the naval air station here advised the United Press.

FOOTBALL INJURY FATAL

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Oct. 28. (UP)—His neck broken in Friday's football game between Arnold College and Milford Preparatory School, Therwin Kelly, 19, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., died late today in Drake Hospital.

TELLS OF 'KRASSIN'

Soviet Radio Expert Misled by Fascists
MOSCOW, Oct. 28.—Dobrovolsky, who was aboard the "Krasin" as radio-telegraphist, relates many interesting details on the conditions of his work on the ship.

In Anti U. S. S. R. Pact



Aristide Briand, the bulldog of French imperialism and aggression against the Soviet Union. British and French imperialism are now engaged in building a series of aggressive war compacts against the Soviet Union, which include all the so-called buffer states of eastern Europe and which now also incorporate Afghanistan, Persia, Turkey and Egypt.

FASCISTI SWING IMPERIAL FIST

Mussolini Points to World Empire

ROME, Oct. 28.—With his usual bull-dog aggressiveness and policy of playing with the imperial tradition of the old Roman Empire, Benito Mussolini, spread before the eyes of his fascist blackshirts a new Italian empire to be accomplished with the force of arms.

This view of Mussolini's world ambitions was revealed in a message from the premier read during the reviews of fascist forces through the country on the sixth anniversary of the "March on Rome."

Evading the real criticism raised against the fascist dictatorship by workers throughout Italy, who have repeatedly struck in various districts because of bad living and working conditions, and the threat of more death sentences against the Communists, Mussolini called attention to 2,800 public works which, he said, had been created since the fascist march on Rome.

The fascists and other blackshirt organizations, ordered to parade and celebrate the day by Mussolini, marched under the formidable escort of the national guard and Italian army. Italy resembled an armed camp, that under the impetus of Mussolini's words and the fascist press, could be made to flow over easily into battlefields in Europe or the East.

The navy also demonstrated, and in view of the known fact that Italy is planning to build a navy as large as that of France, the booming of guns certainly must have seemed menacing to the French ears. Airplanes whirled over the cities, as another evidence of the readiness of Mussolini to go to war.

USSR Institute Has Extensive Library

MOSCOW, Oct. 28.—The International Agrarian Institute was opened in Moscow in March, 1926. The Institute has organized an exchange of scientific materials and books with 300 scientific and social organizations and government institutions in various countries.

The Library of the Institute has at present over 75,000 volumes and receives 746 journals and newspapers from different countries. The Institute publishes bi-monthly magazine "Agrarian Problems" which is beginning this year was published also in German. Several prominent foreign scientists are participating. The Institute is regularly visited by foreign scientists, representatives of peasants and delegations.

Many foreign scientists as Professor Robinson (America), Chen (Professor of Peking University) and others were working for a long time in the studies of the Institute. The Institute has prepared at present "Statistical Yearbook for the world agricultural economy for 1927," which will be soon published. Other books on the same subject are in preparation: "World agricultural economy," "Yearbooks of the international agrarian literature," etc.

with the outside world. More often telegrams were received from America (40 per cent), less from Soviet radio amateurs (30 per cent) and the rest came from Germany, England and other countries.

ANTI-SOVIET WAR BLOC ON 2 FRONTIERS

Britain Forms Persian- Afghan-Turkish Alliance

Fear Czech Workers Rumanian-Polish Pact Revealed

BERLIN, Oct. 28.—An aggressive military bloc against the Soviet Union, formed by the British and French governments along the western and southern frontiers of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, has been revealed here in many of its details.

One account reports in full detail the activities of French and British militarist statesmen in the formation of the Polish-Rumanian military pact of aggression, with the inclusion of Czechoslovakia as a munition supplying center, and the possible adherence of the other buffer states of eastern Europe.

The bloc along the southern frontier of the Soviet Union is composed of the military alliances of Persia, Afghanistan and Turkey, with Egypt as a possible ally.

Both accounts appeared in the German press this morning and even such reactionary papers as the "Germania," official organ of the German Centrist Party, and the "Ost-Express," a Berlin news agency in the East, claiming authoritative sources, speak of both pacts as being directly aimed at the Soviet Union, a step taken by the British and the French in their combined policy of military aggression.

Due to unrest both in Afghanistan and in India among the peasant and working class population, it is a known fact that the British have been maneuvering with the Afghan, Persian and Egyptian native governments to create an effective alliance directed against the Soviet Union and against revolutionary uprisings in the countries themselves. That finally such an alliance has been completed is no surprise to students of the situation. Persia has always served Britain as an eastern

MAYOR LIMITS MINE MEETINGS

Operators' Tool Acts Against Militants

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WILKES-BARRE, Pa. (By Mail)—That the coal barons, through controlled city and state officials, are aiming to strengthen their hold over the miners is evidenced by a letter which has just been sent to the presidents of four local unions in the Pittston district.

Labeling his order as "protection," Mayor William H. Gillespie, notorious union hater, has written to these unions that hereafter they are to be limited to one meeting per month.

Persecutes Militants.
The local unions affected are 1485, 1703, 1487 and 1141, but to the local unions of the contractors which were recently given new charters by Lewis, and who incidentally are the men responsible for the vicious "contract system" which is the cause of most of the trouble in the hard coal field, not a word is said.

This fascist mayor, the "Little Mussolini" of Pittston, as he is called, evidently aims to deceive the miners into believing he is doing them a favor by planting his caps at their meetings. So he complains "that no business is done" while the cops attend and this, he says, "constitutes a waste of time and of the taxpayers' money."

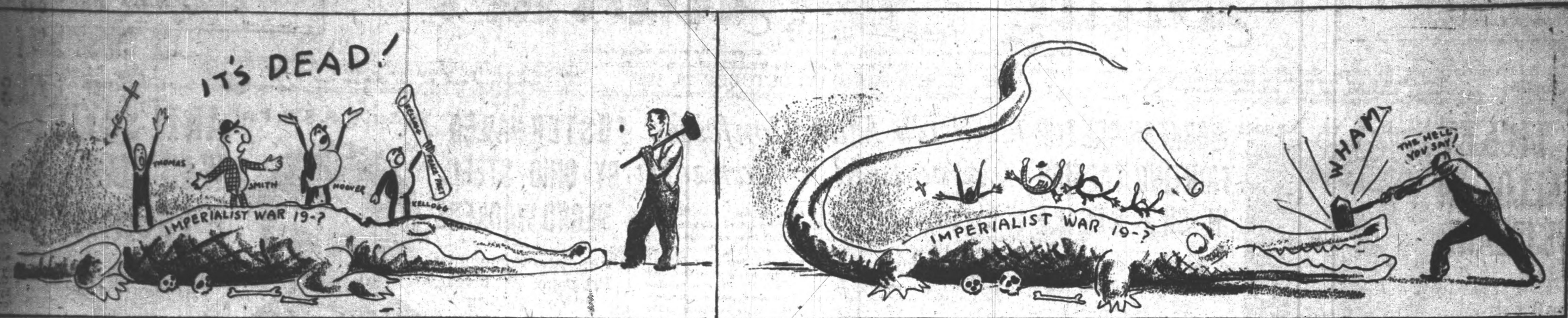
U.S.S.R. Orders Relief Steps For Marooned Wrangel Island Men

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Oct. 28.—Orders were yesterday sent to Lunin Bay, Siberia, by Alexei Rykov, president of the Council of People's Commissars, that immediate measures be taken for the relief of five Russians and fifty-five Eskimos marooned on Wrangel Island since 1926.

The steamer Slavograd, which attempted to ferry food and supplies to the marooned men, has been unable to break thru the ice. President Rykov expressed fear that if food failed to reach Wrangel Island before winter, it might be too late to save the men next summer.

STRIKE A BLOW AGAINST THE IMPERIALIST JINGOES, VOTE COMMUNIST!

By Jacob Burck



Weinstone, Communist Leader, Will Take Up Challenge of Astoria L. I. Jingo

WILL EXPOSE FASCISTS AS BOSSES TOOLS

Debate with Jingo Monday

William W. Weinstone, district organizer of the Workers (Communist) Party, will debate against Joseph R. Kamp, "Americanization" leader of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, at Moose Temple, Broadway and 125th St., on Monday night. He will expose the fascists as tools of the big business interests, hired by them to break up militant workers' organizations.

The subject will be the 1928 election campaign and the problems affecting American workers. Kamp, a result of his "patriotic" duties as "Americanization director" of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, John J. Dwyer Post, has launched an intensive drive in Astoria against the activities of the Workers (Communist) Party and against the Soviet Union, the first workers' and farmers' rally.

Kamp represents the fascist organization which was responsible for the breaking up of a Communist meeting and the assault on the Red campaigners.

Reply to Fascists. The following letter was the one sent by the Workers (Communist) Party to the Veterans of Foreign Wars concerning the debate. It was addressed to the John J. Dwyer Post:

"Dear Sir: In reply to your communication of Oct. 15 we wish to state that our committee is ready to meet with you on the date you propose to make arrangements regarding the debate. In regard to the subject of the debate which you raise in your letter, you state that you are under a misapprehension when you state that the Veterans of Foreign Wars have challenged you 'to debate the issues of the election campaign' and 'in view of the well-known fact that the Veterans of Foreign Wars is a non-political organization, it is of course obvious that we would not engage in the discussion of a political campaign.' It is because we deny that the Workers (Communist) Party is a legitimate political organization in the American sense that we have felt it necessary to engage in public discussion with you. Will RH Jingo.

In spite of your efforts to conceal the fact that the Veterans of Foreign Wars is bound up with the ruling political parties of this country, it is inspired by the political parties of the bosses and has for its purpose to forcefully put out of existence any political organization opposed to it, we are willing to debate with you the issues of the present form of the American government and to prove that the present form of government of the United States is an instrument of suppression of the masses of people of this country. As for your statement that we are not a legitimate political organization in the American sense, we will demonstrate to you that your conception of 'the American sense' is that of fascism, of not tolerating

Louis A. Baum



Well-known Communist who has fought militantly for the working class for over thirty years.

Appeal of Jingo Negro Organization Serves Interests of the Bosses

In an announcement issued yesterday the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People appeals against the injection of race prejudices in the presidential campaign by both the republican and democratic parties. The article is not a genuine demand for racial and social equality, but is a half-hearted attempt by petty bourgeois Negro elements and a licking of the boots of the politicians of the major political parties.

The appeal is in part as follows: "The emphasis of racial contempt and hatred which is being made in this campaign is an appeal to the lowest and most primitive of human motives, and as long as this appeal successfully can be made there is for this land no real peace, no sincere religion, no national unity, no social progress even in matters far removed from racial controversy. Do not misunderstand us, we are not asking equality where there is no equality. We are not demanding or even discussing purely social intermingling. We have not the slightest desire for intermarriage between races." Here is clearly shown that the authors do not want equality, where there is no equality, and where is inequality so prevalent both in the south? It just so many words they say that they do not advocate equality in the south.

The appeal is signed by such reactionaries as Dr. R. R. Moton, principal of Tuskegee Institute, Alabama; Dr. W. F. B. DuBois, editor of the Crisis Magazine; Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University; Ferdinand Q. Morton, member of the New York City Civil Service Commission; Al-derman Fred R. Moore, editor of the New York Age; James Weldon Johnson, secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; Eugene K. Jones, secretary of the National Urban League.

any organization devoted to the interests of the workers of this country. "Our representative will get in touch with you at once. "Yours very truly, "WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE, "District Organizer."

WHAT TO DO DURING LAST 8 DAYS OF THE CAMPAIGN

- Immediate tasks for all Party members: 1. Cut out the contribution blank printed in the Daily Worker today. 2. Send immediately your contribution, of not less than one dollar, to the COMMUNIST ELECTION DRIVE ANTI-TERROR EMERGENCY FUND. 3. Send the money without any delay DIRECT to the National Election Campaign Committee, 43 East 125th St., New York City. 4. It is the duty of every Party unit to take up a collection for the Emergency Fund at once and to send the money DIRECT to the National Election Campaign Committee. 5. Every unit must assign comrades to take up collections in the trade unions, fraternal organizations and factories. 6. It is the duty of every Party member to collect as much money as possible in the shops, trade unions and fraternal organizations. 7. The Red Election Sundays and the house-to-house canvassing should be utilized to establish the Communist Election Drive Anti-Terror Emergency Fund.

NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE, Workers (Communist) Party, 43 E. 125th St., New York, N. Y.

STRONG PROTEST FORCES FEDERAL OFFICIALS' HAND

Labor Urged to Keep Up Support

Continued from Page One. Camouflage the original reason for holding up the paper because it is the "organ of a political party" in the new claim that the paper was denied the mails because of a question over the failure to report the price at which the special editions were put out.

"Your post office has been advised," the wire states, "to accept them (the copies of the special edition) at second class pound rates." Then follows the significant passage in the new claim that the paper was denied the mails because of a question over the failure to report the price at which the special editions were put out.

This new provision which may be interpreted in various ways according to the whim of the post office officials may at any time be used as the excuse again to bar the paper. The provision "evidence of purchase of copies" and "amount paid for them" are obviously impossible of fulfillment in most instances since no paper can be expected to secure advance evidence of purchase particularly when the question of what constitutes "evidence" is to be decided by the post office.

The added burden and expense which have been placed on the Daily Worker as a result of the new attack, as well as the unusual condition set down for it in the future forces the paper to continue its appeal for financial aid to members of the Workers Party and its sympathizers. Workers are urged to continue their support of the paper and to send in contributions in order that a very serious crisis may be averted.

AIR PASSENGER COMPANY CHICAGO, Oct. 26 (UP).—Formation of the New York, Chicago and Pacific Airways Company, with headquarters here, for establishment of the first regular air passenger transportation between Chicago and New York, has been announced.

RADIO TO AUSTRALIA SCHENECTADY, N. Y., Oct. 26 (UP).—For more than half an hour this morning Schenectady talked to Sydney, Australia, and the conversation was re-broadcast over Station WGY.

FARM STRIKERS WIN IN CALIF.

Union Formed; Win 50 Percent Raise

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Oct. 28.—Five hundred agricultural workers, who struck at Salinas recently, won their strike today and forced the field owners to settle on the workers' terms.

The strikers won more than a fifty per cent increase. An Agricultural Workers Union, which will immediately prepare for next season's fight for better conditions, has been formed by the workers, who are chiefly Mexicans and Filipinos.

An enthusiastic meeting of the union was addressed by William Schneiderman, an organizer of the strike; Mike Daniels, Elreys and Romero.

Units of the Workers (Communist) Party and of the Young Workers (Communist) League were also organized.

Nanking and Japanese Negotiations Halted; No Decisions Reached

SHANGHAI, Oct. 28.—Contradicting earlier reports, announcement was made last night that both parties to the Nanking-Japanese parley here had temporarily withdrawn with no result other than a statement of the position of both governments.

It is probable that the Japanese have gained most from the conference, which, on their part, represents a gesture to gain time in averting an internal political crisis, according to Chinese reports.

Olgin, Gold, Poyntz At Working Women Affair November 1

A literary and musical afternoon has been arranged by the United Council of Working Class Women to celebrate the Fifth Anniversary of the formation of the organization. It will be held at the Irving Plaza Hall, Irving Pl. and 15th St. on Sunday, November 11, beginning at 2 p. m.

Moissaye Olgin, editor of the Hammer, Yiddish Communist monthly, will interpret "The Twelfth," by Alexander Blok, and Ben Gold of the Furriers Joint Board and Juliet Stuart Poyntz, Communist candidate for Attorney General, will greet the councils with speeches.

SIGMAN 'BURIAL' ON NOVEMBER 4

Funeral Planned at the Madison Sq. Garden

Carried by six prominent pallbearers, the political body of Morris Sigman will officially be buried in effigy at Madison Square Garden on Sunday night, Nov. 4. The pallbearers will be, in all probability: Matthew Woll, Norman Thomas, Benjamin Schlesinger, Al Smith, William Green and Herbert Hoover.

The occasion will be the celebration of the 11th anniversary of the Russian revolution. As the mournful strains of Chopin's Funeral March fill the monster meeting hall, a coffin, draped in yellow, will be carried to the last resting place of the labor faker. This spectacle will be part of the much-heralded "Pageant of the Class Struggle" which is one of the features of the celebration.

Irish comrades will hold a wake over the body and place blessed candles at the head of the coffin as Sigman lies in state. Jewish comrades will sit "shiva," barefooted and with rent clothing and pour ashes over their heads in mourning at the "loss" of this valiant "leader." Workers who have been sold and re-sold in the late-lamented's commercial activities will, your correspondent learns, laugh with glee.

From Adolf Wolff, who is staging the pageant, we learn of the following stage direction: Before the "body" is carried into the immense auditorium, the lights will be dimmed and a loud stereotyped voice will exclaim: "Sigman is dead."

A thunder of workers' voices will answer: "Long live the left wing."

Members of the arrangements committee of the Madison Square Garden meeting have issued special invitations to the funeral. These invitations are printed on a red card and may be bought at the office of District 2, Workers (Communist) Party, 28 Union Square.

Right wing skeptics, declare that these invitations are nothing more than admission tickets to the 11th anniversary celebration of the Russian revolution at which William Z. Foster and Benjamin Gitlow will speak. This the left-wingers do not deny.

START RADIO CONCERTS

The series of educational radio concerts long planned by Walter Damrosch, veteran American orchestra conductor, was inaugurated yesterday when a chain of almost 30 stations, stretching from New York to Denver, broadcast two half-hour programs.

Needle worker! Has your shop contributed to the election fund of the Workers (Communist) Party? Collect funds! Get a collection list at the headquarters of the Needle Trades Campaign Committee, 28 Union Square.

A vote for the Hammer and Sickle is a vote for militant rank and file unionism.

WORKERS [Communist] PARTY ELECTION DRIVE

Anti-Terror Emergency Fund

Have You Done Your Duty In the Communist Election Campaign?

It Is Not Yet Too Late to Contribute USE THIS BLANK NOW

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY ELECTION DRIVE ANTI-TERROR EMERGENCY FUND

\$10,000 NEEDED AT ONCE

Contribution Blank

COMRADES, Enclosed herewith please find Dollars as my contribution to the Election Drive Anti-Terror Emergency Fund. Fraternally yours, Name Address

TIME IS SHORT! MONEY IS NEEDED AT ONCE! Send your contribution DIRECT to the NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE, WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, 43 East 125th Street, New York City

You can send cash if you wish in an ordinary envelope, with two cents postage and it will reach us the same as a registered letter.



BEWARE OF DEFECTIVE EYES

It may mean serious trouble or even blindness in later years. Defective eyes very often cause headaches, indigestion, fatigue, and nervousness. In giving you better eyesight at little cost, have one of our registered optometrists give you a careful, scientific examination. If glasses are needed you will be surprised at our reasonable prices. Established since 1909—one of the largest and most modern optical establishments in the city. Our examination rooms are equipped with the latest up-to-date precision instruments for eye testing. Open from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. every week-day so that our many friends can consult us after working hours.

J. J. Goldin, Inc. (Formerly Polen Miller Optical Co.) OPTOMETRISTS AND OPTICIANS 1690 Lexington Avenue, Cor. 106th St., N. Y. C. Take 3rd Ave. "L" to 106th St. Express Station or Lexington Ave. Subway to 119th St. Station.

National Election Campaign Committee

WORKERS [COMMUNIST] PARTY 43 EAST 125TH STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.

FOREIGN NEWS AND FEATURES --- BY CABLE AND MAIL FROM SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS

NEW ALLIANCE OF SEIPEL, HORTHY, FASCISTS SHOWN

Extradite Fugitive to Bulgaria

Austrian fascism is shown in its true colors in a dark affair which threatens to end in the murder of a political fugitive.

On Oct. 3 the provisional court of the Vienna government resolved on the extradition of the Bulgarian political fugitive, Nikola Koffarschick.

This confusion of identities has been brought about by Koffarschick's attempting to cross Austria to Germany on a false passport. He was caught by the police and charged with this offense.

Workers Militant. Two workers, whose names were not learned, were arrested yesterday afternoon as they were picketing one of the struck silk plants.

The Bulgarian Embassy in Vienna and the Bulgarian police, though confronted with proofs of Koffarschick's identity, were unable to trace the fact that he was a student in the Sofia College in 1921.

This must not be permitted! The Bulgarian revolutionaries Koffarschick must be saved! We, the Bulgarian refugees abroad, call upon the German workers, and all progressive thinkers, to take every possible step to prevent this crime.

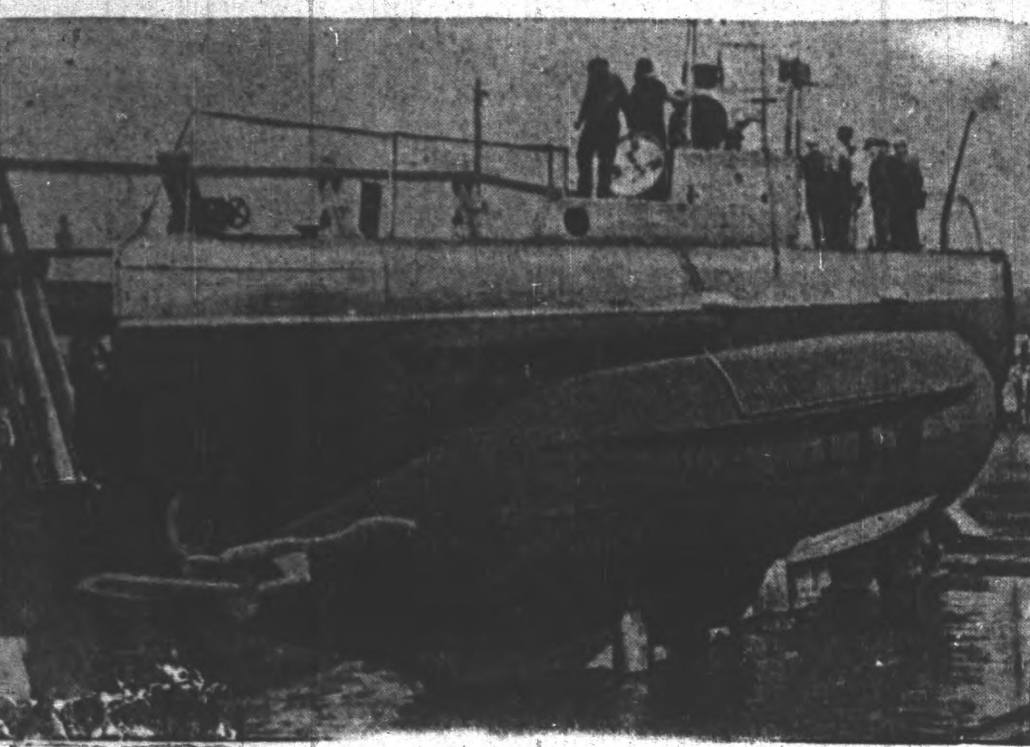
The decision of the court of Vienna for the extradition of Koffarschick is still subject to two higher authorities, which will decide within a few days.

Labor Fakery Get Rewarded

WASHINGTON, Oct. 28.—Having qualified for the position by carrying out repeated attacks against the militant workers in their organizations, John Coe and Arthur O. Wharton were yesterday chosen as vice-presidents of the American Federation of Labor.

Wharton, president of the Machinists Union, a confirmed class-collaborator, has carried on a campaign against militant workers for the past two years or more in spite of his original pose as a proletarian.

Latest In Undersea Death Launched for Use In Coming War



The latest instrument for slaughter in sea warfare is the above submarine, equipped with trap door to permit diver to leave and return while vessel is submerged.

SILK STRIKERS FOR MILITANCY

Sympathy for Left Wing Policies Grows

Continued from Page One. support here for rejection of the militant calls for the adoption of left wing strike tactics.

A mass meeting of strikers was held here this morning, and showed again the uncompromising spirit of fight which permeates the workers ranks.

The new union then took independent steps to call out such a strike which, it is planned, will unite striking silk workers.

At this meeting James P. Reid, president of the N. T. W. U. was the chief speaker. Bill Siroka and Gus Deak, leading functionaries of the new union were the other speakers.

The statement voted for by the 22 members of the strike committee contains the following significant criticisms and proposals among many others:

Officials' Policy Weak. We, the undersigned members of the Strike Committee, wish to call to the attention of the entire Strike Committee the situation in the strike.

Some Fall For This

In a recent speech Secretary of Labor Davis said: "This country had the good luck to be settled by the hardest workers in the world. Their big production made us rich."

LENNINGRAD, Oct. 25.—The Volk-Hydrostat Station during the last operative year, 1927-28, gave over 304 million kilowatt hours of electric energy as against 196,200,000 kilowatt hours in the preceding year.

Soviet Radio Man Tells of "Krassin"; Misled by Fascisti

Continued from Page One

Afterwards when Viglieri and his companions were sighted it was ascertained that their radio station was usually working at mid-day on the wave 46 meters long, while the "Krassin" had instructions from "Citta di Milano" that it is possible to establish connection with Viglieri at 8 o'clock in the morning on the wave 33 meters long.

GITLOW TOURS NEW ENGLAND

To Close Campaign in Whirlwind Finish

Continued from Page One. Comrade Gitlow will open his New England tour with a large mass meeting in Boston, Mass., on Wednesday, October 31, at 7:30 p. m., at Franklin Union Hall, corner of Berkeley and Appleton Sts.

On Thursday, Nov. 1, Comrade Gitlow will speak in New Bedford, where all preparations have been made for a huge overflow meeting. On Friday evening, Nov. 2, he will speak in Worcester at the Belmont Hall, 52 Belmont St., and on Sunday, Nov. 5, Comrade Gitlow will speak at Providence, R. I. Indications from all these cities point to very enthusiastic and successful meetings.

Campaign in the Anthracite. SCRANTON, Pa., Oct. 28.—Herbert Benjamin, organizer of the Philadelphia district of the Workers (Communist) Party, will make election campaign addresses in the following cities in the anthracite field: Oct. 31, Shermans; Nov. 1, Luzerne; Nov. 2, Nanticoke; Nov. 3, Pittston; Nov. 4 (2 p. m.), Ashley, Wilkes-Barre (7 p. m.), Plymouth, Pa.; Nov. 5, Minersville, Pa. Emil Gardos, sub-district organizer of the Party in the anthracite, will speak at the following election campaign meetings: Nov. 1, Meadowcroft; Nov. 2, Kupmont; Nov. 3, Shamokin; Nov. 4, Mahanoy City; Nov. 5, Shermans.

To Speak in Worcester. WORCESTER, Mass., Oct. 28.—Benjamin Gitlow, Communist candidate for vice president, will speak here Friday night at 8 o'clock at Belmont Hall, 52 Belmont St.

Polish-Rumanian Pact

The plan reveals a complicated system of military contracts directed against the Soviet Union. The military alliance was completed after the Polish general, Sosnkowski, had conferred with the Rumanian government in Bucharest and the French general, Le Rond, had conferred with the governments of Lithuania, Latvia, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Rumania, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria.

After another series of conferences Czechoslovakia, was finally drawn into the schemes. At first Dr. E. Benes, Czechoslovakian minister of foreign affairs, refused to enter the alliance, declaring that pro-Soviet sympathies were too strong in his country and that the strong radical and Communist tendencies within Czechoslovak labor made such a step entirely out of the question.

While such alliances, directed against the Soviet Union, were known to exist, the latest reports fully confirm in detail the series of military alliances, inspired by the British and French statesmen, evidently working under the provisions of the Franco-British pact and extending like an armored arm from the Baltic to the Mediterranean, around to the southern extremities of the workers' and peasants' government.

ANTI-USSR WAR PACT REVEALED

British, French Blocs in East and West

Continued from Page One. war base, and British diplomats in Egypt have been able to virtually control the native legislature and Premier Fuad, as is evidenced by the suspension of the Egyptian legislature a few months ago and the suppression of popular demonstrations against British rule.

Polish-Rumanian Pact. The plan reveals a complicated system of military contracts directed against the Soviet Union.

Import Tariff Feud With France Revived

PARIS, Oct. 28.—French business men are greatly perturbed over the note from the Washington government, recently made public, refusing to grant certain concessions to the French in relation to tariff duties.

FRENCH AIRFIELDS. PARIS, Oct. 28.—Eighty-seven airfields and seaport stations are scattered over France and the number grows steadily from day to day, as a part of the war preparations program of the government.

FORCE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS TO DROP CRUISER

Masses Compel Reich Cabinet's Retreat

BERLIN, Oct. 28.—Indications are that the social-democratic cabinet has been forced by mass demonstrations and sentiment throughout the country to suspend operations in its naval building campaign.

The demonstrations, which have been carried on under the leadership of the Communist Party of Germany, have resulted in tremendous nation-wide outbursts against the "socialist" government's armament projects.

Action to halt the cruiser building program will be begun by the socialists as soon as they meet in November, the press bureau of the social-democratic party announced recently.

Chancellor Mueller last week again made the excuse, which has proved useful to him since the original campaign against the naval building plan started, and stated that his party was obliged to report the German treasury in condition to finance the cruiser building.

DIES FROM EXPOSED LIVE WIRE. Douglas Gillis, 26, a lineman working for the Bronx Gas and Electric Company, was killed at 174th St. and Rosedale Ave., when his hand touched a live wire carrying 2,200 volts at the top of a thirty-foot pole.

TO KILL MORE EFFICIENTLY. PITTSBURGH, Oct. 28.—A local inventor has interested the war department in a device to attach to machine guns which will spray bullets instead of concentrating the fire.

FRANCE TO ATTACK FROM THE NORTH. In this plan, Odessa, the Soviet port on the Black Sea, would revert to Rumania and it was decided to draw Hungary into the anti-Soviet bloc.

FRANCE, who, it was reported, was in back of these conferences because of its military role in Poland, declared its willingness to support Poland and Rumania, not merely by supplying them with war material and detachment of officials from the French general staff, but also to send troops, which would be sent via the Baltic, to attack the Soviet Union from the north.

SOME FALL FOR THIS

In a recent speech Secretary of Labor Davis said: "This country had the good luck to be settled by the hardest workers in the world. Their big production made us rich."

LENNINGRAD, Oct. 25.—The Volk-Hydrostat Station during the last operative year, 1927-28, gave over 304 million kilowatt hours of electric energy as against 196,200,000 kilowatt hours in the preceding year.

Jingo Air Lane Thru West Indies



Photo shows proposed route of air service thru West Indies, scheduled to open January 10. A series of air ports will be built thru the West Indies, which can easily be converted for military use in case of imperialist war.

The Bridgewater trial of Vanzetti was, as the Outlook asserts, the first half of the Braintree trial. It was largely because the state was able to point to Vanzetti's conviction of attempted payroll robbery at Bridgewater, that he was also held guilty of a similar crime at South Braintree.

Another Proof. Callahan, in an analysis of the two crimes, asserts the Bridgewater attempt was an amateur affair which could have been done by a fish peddler and a shoemaker.

Callahan points to another fatal flaw in the case against Sacco and Vanzetti. Although the state contended that two or three other men participated in the crime, they were never produced. But it is an invariable feature of gang arrests, that when one or two are caught the others are always apprehended sooner or later.

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FORCE SOCIALIST POLL

PARIS, Oct. 28.—At a by-election held in Issoudun, in central France, due to the new electoral law which is designed to prevent the election of Communists, the socialist M. Heiles, was elected after forcing a majority in the second ballot.

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GIANT BRITISH AIR TRUST WILL COMBINE LINES

Part of Empire War Scheme

LONDON, Oct. 28.—In reply to the energetic development of aviation in the United States, with the control of the United States lines in South America assured by the government, the British air ministry has launched a plan to combine all of Britain's air lines into one centrally controlled trust, in line with the empire trust scheme proposed by Lord Melchett as a preparation for war.

Every form of commercial and civil aviation will be under the British company, which will have the support of the government, with the probable added proviso that in case of war it would be taken over by the air ministry.

LEGALLY LYNCH NEGRO. NATCHEZ, Miss. (By Mail)—John Burke was legally lynched here recently by the state department. Burke, who was convicted on an alleged assault on an aged white woman, a framed-up charge near Pine Ridge, was indicted, tried and convicted within three hours, at a special term of the circuit court.

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ORDER NOW A BUNDLE OF DAILY WORKERS

Special 11th Anniversary Russian Revolution, Election Campaign and War Danger Edition—October 27th, Navy Day.

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Advertisement for the 11th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution. It features a circular button with 'VOTE COMMUNIST' and '11th ANNIVERSARY' text. The ad encourages workers to buy and wear these buttons and provides contact information for the Workers (Communist) Party of America.

Advertisement for 'Acceptance Speeches Just Published'. It promotes a 40-page pamphlet containing speeches by William Z. Foster and Benjamin Gitlow. The ad includes pricing information and contact details for the National Election Campaign Committee.

W SHALL THE EGRO WOMAN WORKER VOTE?

One Party Favors Racial Equality

By GRACE LAMB.
Egros women, like other voters of the present campaign, are swamped with campaign literature and letters from the candidates requesting votes for candidates. It must therefore be in mind by colored women that the function of the vote is to give opportunity to a citizen to give his or her opinion as to parties which will best protect his and those of his respective

democratic and republican votes since the close of the war. Negroes have voted for democratic and republican candidates alike, have come to the polls, and have been treated with contempt, segregation, and terrorism; lack of opportunity of making a living and educational facilities. At the time a stamp of inferiority has been placed on all Negro people. In the present campaign they promise nothing better. The Workers (Communist) Party stands for full social and racial equality, equal opportunity to living, fair and square treatment before the courts of law, and racial emancipation. Therefore, for the Workers (Communist) Party, the platform should serve the interests of the women voter as a worker, which expressed her struggle for her posterity an equal opportunity for life, liberty and normal development.

ard of Japanese sessions in USSR shows Large Output

OW, Oct. 28.—Beginning in Japan concluded a series of sessions in the Soviet Union concerning the exploitation of coal, oil and other minerals in the Far East. A concession on Saghalien where Japan is developing a mining allotment production reached 70,000 tons. This concession is expected to obtain the Okhinsky allotment 50,000 tons, which will be 70 per cent of the whole oil in Japan itself.

the course of two years an investment of 5,000,000 in the equipment of the company. This year concessionaries are to begin explorations and allotment.

coal concession. Japanese are obtaining about 100,000 cubic feet of wood used for the needs of the paper industry. The U. S. S. R. have also positive results thus far.

Supremacy Plea xie Congressman

HEZ, Miss. (By Mail).—under the auspices of the Smith-Presidential Club, Greenville and at Woodville, white supremacy as the outcome which must be controlled by the southern voters in national races. He said that could go far to promote supremacy in the United States. A decided habit of both democrats and republicans it clearly shows that the two major parties interest of the Negro at SH NEED APPLY" IN GABLES.

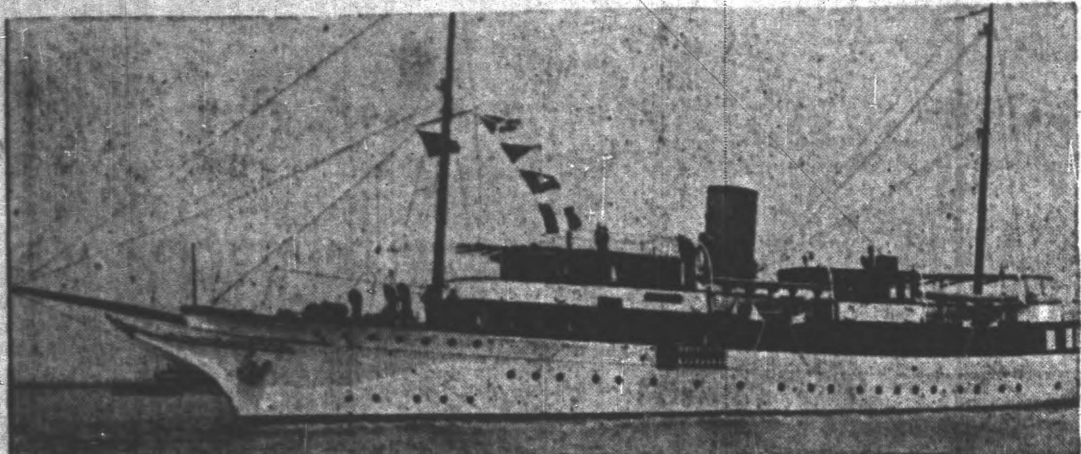
ST, Ireland, Oct. 28.—nly, nationalist member of the assembly will be attending to the Ulster parliament in No language but English omitted here," the speaker

Will Speak At Rally On Wed.

o J. O'Leary, noted Communist lecturer, will be in Boston Road, the Bronx, today night at 8 o'clock, when he will be in the Communist meeting is expected to be led by Bronx workers, and are hundreds of clothes and furs. Support a list of class struggle by the speakers, who the anti-labor role the other parties.

where the shop owner the election fund of the Communist Party? Collect a collection list at the of the Needle Trades Association, 22 Union

Workers Slaved to Build Yacht for Millionaire



Luxurious yacht, 121 feet long, belonging to Irving T. Bush, America banker and manufacturer, was built by the sweat of thousands of American workers. While Bush idles away in this "floating palace," over four million jobless workers face starvation and the rigors of winter.

WORKERS CALENDAR

The Workers (Communist) Party of District 4 has arranged the following election campaign tours for:

- I. Amter, Cincinnati, Oct. 28 to Nov. 1.
- Sadie Van Veen, Mining Section, Oct. 22 to Nov. 4.

NOVEMBER 4TH MEETINGS:
Akron, Ford; Canton, Foley; Cincinnati, Amter; E. Liverpool, Cohen; Toledo, Hacker.

Cincinnati Open-Air Meets.
The following open-air meetings will be held in Cincinnati under the auspices of the Workers (Communist) Party: Monday, 7th and Mount St.; Tuesday, Hopkins and Fremas Ave.; Wednesday, 5th and Smith St.; Thursday, Longworth and Plum St.; Friday, St. Patrick and Eastern Ave.; Saturday, Court and Vine St.

Pennsylvania State Labor Party.
All workers, labor and workers fraternal organizations in Pennsylvania who are interested in the formation of a Labor Party in their locality or want to arrange a Labor Party meeting, should contact the Party of Pennsylvania has full state and county tickets in half a dozen counties. Meetings begin promptly at 7:45 p. m. Speakers: L. A. Weeks and H. M. Foster.

Open-Air Meetings in Detroit.
The following open-air meetings will take place in Detroit on Saturday, October 28, at 7 p. m.: Gary West Jefferson, Spoke: Wm. Miller and Phil Hart.

Detroit Holler's Dance.
The Young Workers (Communist) League of Detroit will hold its Fifth Annual Holler's Dance, at the New Workers Home, 1548 E. Ferry, near Russell. Prizes will be given for the best costumes.

Chicago Pioneers.
The Pioneers' concert and entertainment will take place on Saturday, November 3, 1928, at the Russian Co-operative Hall, 1523 Division St. Admission, Adults 50c, Children 10c.

Election Rallies in Pittsburgh.
Many Open Air Election meetings will be held in Pittsburgh by the Workers (Communist) Party. The meetings will be held in various parts of the city and will last until the close of the election. The full schedule follows, the meetings will begin at 8 p. m.

Springfield Open-Air Meets.
Open air meetings are held in Springfield at the Post Office Square every Saturday night at 8 p. m. All members and sympathizers are urged to attend and take part in these meetings.

Pittsburgh District Meets.
Numerous Workers (Communist) Party Open Air and indoor election campaign meetings are scheduled to be held in various parts of Western Pennsylvania during the remaining part of the election period. The full schedule follows.

Election Campaign Tours in the Anthracite.
HERBERT BENJAMIN: October 31: Shenandoah, Pa. November 1: Louisa, Pa. November 2: Nantook, Pa. November 3: Pittston, Pa. November 4: 2 P. M. Ashley (Wilkes-Barre); 7 P. M. Plymouth, Pa. November 5: Minersville, Pa. November 6: Shenandoah, Pa.

Los Angeles, Calif.
SEE Fanny Bisby Spencer's Anti-War Play

"THE JAZZ OF PATRIOTISM"
STAGED BY JOSEPHINE DILLON
THEATRE Egan
STARTING Monday, Oct. 15
NIGHTS: 8:30-7:30; \$1.00; \$1.50. MATS: 2:30; Wed. & Sat., 5c.

WORKERS WILL HOLD HAYMARKET MEETS IN OHIO

Commemorate Chicago Martyrs of 1886

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 28.—The Ohio District of the International Labor Defense has arranged several Haymarket Memorial Meetings for the week of Nov. 11 to 18, to commemorate the deaths by frame-up and imprisonment of the leaders of the great general strike in 1886. The principal speakers will be Lucy E. Parsons, widow of Albert Parsons, who was hung, and Carl Hacker, state secretary of the International Labor Defense. Hacker, who has been arrested many times in the past year in the fight for free speech along the steel interest owned towns along the Ohio River, will describe the struggle.

November 11 will mark the 41st anniversary of the deaths of the Haymarket martyrs. Arrested early in May, 1886, as leaders of the great general strike, eight men were accused of having bombed a huge strike meeting in the Haymarket of Chicago. They were framed under the same system that has since been used against the Zeigler miners, Sacco and Vanzetti. The eight men were sent to their fate on Nov. 11, 1887. Five were hanged, including Albert Parsons, one died in prison, and two others, sentenced to prison, were later pardoned.

Meetings arranged so far follow: Cleveland, Sunday, Nov. 11, at Insurance Center Building, 1783 East 11th St., at 7:30 p. m.; Canton, Wednesday, Nov. 14, at Canton Music Hall, 108 East Tuscarawas St., at 7:30 p. m.; Toledo, Thursday, Nov. 15; Youngstown, Sunday, Nov. 18.

Other meetings are being arranged for Akron, Alliance, Ashtabula and East Liverpool. The details will be announced later.

Last Duty Of All Red Campaigners Is To Be Vigilant At The Polls

"The work of the Red campaigners for the class struggle ticket of the Workers (Communist) Party will not be over until election day is over." Members of the Workers (Communist) Party and sympathizers with its platform must stand guard duty at the polls all day on election day to see that Communist votes are not tampered with.

All members of the Workers (Communist) Party, all sympathizers, are urged to report for this most important duty. Guards will be mobilized at section headquarters. Volunteers will report at these headquarters early in the morning on election day. Special instructions as to the duties and privileges of watchers will be given, and each Red Election Guard will wear a badge designating his office.

Capitalism means poverty, unemployment, wage slavery and imperialist wars for the workers! Fight for the abolition of capitalism!

PHILADELPHIA, PA.
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Exchanges—Main 7042

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N. E. Cor. 32d & Diamond Sts.
GIVE US A TRIAL AND DECIDE FOR YOURSELF.
Come Yourself and Bring Your Friends With You.

RED DRIVE GAINS IN UPSTATE N. Y.

Campaigners Get Many New Members
In a joint statement issued on women workers in the 1928 election campaign, the District Campaign Committee and the District Women's Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party point out that women workers are rallying to the class struggle platform of the Workers (Communist) Party, which makes concrete demands for women workers.

"The platforms of neither the republican and democratic parties nor that of the socialist party contain any concrete demands affecting the woman worker," says the statement. Under the auspices of the Workers (Communist) Party, a huge Red rally and mass meeting for women workers will be held at Irving Plaza Hall on Thursday evening, November 1st. This will be the rallying point in this city for the crystallization of women workers' discontent with the other political parties.

Cleveland Dance.
The West Side Branch of the Young Workers League announces its first dance of the season, to be held on Thanksgiving Eve, November 28, at the Hungarian Workers Home, 4899 Lorain Ave., at 8:00 p. m. First class music, several interesting features, including novelty folk dances in costumes, exhibition dances, refreshments. Souvenirs will be given to the dancers. Admission tickets 40c in advance, 50c at the door.

YWL Dance in Pittsburgh.
The Young Workers (Communist) League of Pittsburgh will hold its first annual dance at the International Lyceum, 805 James Street, North-side, Pittsburgh, Pa., on Saturday, November 17, 1928. Dancing from 8 p. m. to midnight. Good orchestra and fine time assured. Admission 50c.

Chicago L. D. Youth Halloween.
Halloween party being arranged by the Class War Prisoners' Friends, the Children's Group of the L. D. for Wednesday, Oct. 31, at Workers Lyceum, 2732 Hirsch Blvd.

Maynard Mass., Halloween.
The Young Workers (Communist) League of Maynard, Mass., is arranging a grand Halloween carnival and dance for Wednesday, Oct. 31 at the Waltham St. Hall. Nelson's orchestra will furnish music for dancing and entertainment.

League Affairs in Plainfield, N. J.
The Young Workers (Communist) League of Plainfield, N. J. will hold a concert and entertainment on Sunday, Nov. 11. Many features.

Connecticut Meetings.
Monday, Oct. 29.—Waterbury, 774 Bank St., 8 p. m. Juliet Stuart Poyntz, speaker. Danbury, noon shop gate meeting at Blumenthal textile, Shelton; open air meeting at 8 p. m., at Main and White Sts.
Tuesday, Oct. 30.—Bridgeport, open air at Cannon and Main Sts., at 7 p. m. Juliet Stuart Poyntz speaker.
Wednesday, Oct. 31.—New Haven Lyceum, 28 Howe St., at 8 p. m. Juliet Stuart Poyntz speaker. Endorsement meeting of the New Haven Working Women's Council. Noon shop gate meeting at the Winchester Repeating Arms, New Haven.

Luzerne, Pa., Dance.
An entertainment and dance will be held by the Luzerne, Pa., units of the Workers (Communist) Party Saturday evening, November 3, at Italian Hall, 204 Oliver St. A good program given by the Dramatic Club and the Pioneers, good eats "a la South Slave" and dancing is assured. Admission 50 cents for men and 25 cents for women.

Chicago Y. W. L. Attention!
Section 4 of the Young Workers League has called off its Halloween night scheduled for Tuesday, October 30th.

Election Campaign Tours in the Anthracite.
HERBERT BENJAMIN: October 31: Shenandoah, Pa. November 1: Louisa, Pa. November 2: Nantook, Pa. November 3: Pittston, Pa. November 4: 2 P. M. Ashley (Wilkes-Barre); 7 P. M. Plymouth, Pa. November 5: Minersville, Pa. November 6: Shenandoah, Pa.

Needle workers get collection item from the Needle Trades Campaign Committee, 25 Union Square, Room 202, and enter contest for the election campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party.

THE WORKERS SCHOOL OF PHILADELPHIA
"Training for the Class Struggle"
Opens season of 1928-29 on November 19, 1928 at 1214 SPRING GARDEN ST. and offers the following courses:
1—AMERICA TODAY!
2—PART ORGANIZATION:
Monday, 9:10 p. m.
3—TRADE UNION PROBLEMS:
Tuesday, 9:10 p. m.
4—PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM:
Wednesday, 9:10 p. m.
5—IMPERIALISM:
Wednesday, 9:10 p. m.
6—ADVANCED MARXIAN ECONOMICS:
Thursday, 9:10 p. m.
7—ELEMENTARY ENGLISH:
Monday & Wednesday, 8 p. m.
8—ADVANCED ENGLISH:
Mon. and Wed., 9:10 p. m.
REGISTRATION NOW OPEN at 1214 Spring Garden Street. Evenings 8 to 10. Charge: one-hour course (four-month semester)—\$2.00.

Use Chorus Girls to Boost Militarism



Chorus girls are used by Wall Street militarists to boost navy in preparation for imperialist warfare. Photo shows chorus girl, advertising Navy Day, on S. S. Wheeling.

GREET SOVIET UNION

Workers Asked to Describe Conditions

Individual workers, factory groups, left wing members in the trade unions, the factory and street nuclei of the Workers (Communist) Party are earnestly invited to send their 11th anniversary greetings to the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union. This is made possible through special arrangement with the editorial board of "Gudok" (Whistle), the official daily paper of the Railroad Workers Union, with half a million circulation, extending wherever the railroads go, into every nook of the far-flung Soviet Union.

The greetings must of necessity be short. But workers should write something about conditions in their own factories, comparing them with the conditions eleven years ago. Have they been getting better or worse during this period? The workers in the Soviet Union point out that their conditions have been rapidly improving under the Soviet power. They want to know how the workers in the rest of the world, especially in the United States of America, are getting along, what their experiences are, thus giving them an opportunity to compare them with their own. There is very little time before the anniversary of the Bolshevik victory on November 7, 1917. So sit down and write to-

Meetings arranged so far follow: Cleveland, Sunday, Nov. 11, at Insurance Center Building, 1783 East 11th St., at 7:30 p. m.; Canton, Wednesday, Nov. 14, at Canton Music Hall, 108 East Tuscarawas St., at 7:30 p. m.; Toledo, Thursday, Nov. 15; Youngstown, Sunday, Nov. 18.

Other meetings are being arranged for Akron, Alliance, Ashtabula and East Liverpool. The details will be announced later.

"The work of the Red campaigners for the class struggle ticket of the Workers (Communist) Party will not be over until election day is over." Members of the Workers (Communist) Party and sympathizers with its platform must stand guard duty at the polls all day on election day to see that Communist votes are not tampered with.

All members of the Workers (Communist) Party, all sympathizers, are urged to report for this most important duty. Guards will be mobilized at section headquarters. Volunteers will report at these headquarters early in the morning on election day. Special instructions as to the duties and privileges of watchers will be given, and each Red Election Guard will wear a badge designating his office.

Capitalism means poverty, unemployment, wage slavery and imperialist wars for the workers! Fight for the abolition of capitalism!

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EXPORT OF USSR OIL REVEALS A HUGE INCREASE

Plays Important Role on World Market

MOSCOW, Oct. 28.—During the last operative year, 1927-28, the export of Soviet oil products has reached 2,683,000 tons, as against 2,006,000 tons in 1926-27 (without Persia). The import into England in 1927-1928 was the same as last year. But the selling of the Soviet benzine in comparison with 1926-27 by 70 per cent, on account of those supplies which were stored by R. O. P. on October 1, 1927.

The export of oil products to Germany increased from 242,000 tons in 1926-27 to 337,000 tons in the last year; for the first time there was organized in Germany retail selling of the Soviet benzine, a mixed company, D. E. R. O. P., being founded for this purpose.

The oil export to Spain last year reached 200,000 tons, as against 62,000 tons in 1926-27, making 50 per cent of the whole demand for oil in this country.

The export of kerosene increased mostly to countries of the Near East.

day. Send your letters to J. Louis Engdahl, The Lux, Moscow, U. S. S. R., and he will see that they get into the proper hands.

You Must Answer the Fascist Terror

of the Ku Klux Klan and American Legion

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Every Workers Party Unit or sympathetic organization getting 25 yearly or half yearly subscriptions or who fill their quota of 25 to 40 will receive a library of International Publishers books valued at \$25.00.
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Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Workers (Communist) Party

Published by National Daily Worker Publishing Ass'n., Inc., Daily, Except Sunday, at 26-28 Union Square, New York, N. Y. Telephone, Stuyvesant 1696-7-8. Cable Address "Dainork"

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By Mail (in New York only): \$8 a year \$4.50 six mos. \$2.50 three mos.

ROBERT MINOR, Editor; WM. F. DUNNE, Assistant Editor

VOTE COMMUNIST!

For President WILLIAM Z. FOSTER; For Vice-President BENJAMIN GITLOW

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

For the Party of the Class Struggle! Against the Capitalists!

A DRINK ON THE HOUSE (OF MORGAN)

By Fred Ellis



Communists Fight for the Negro Worker

By OTTO HUISWOLD.

Terrorism! This is the answer of the capitalist class to the campaign for the mobilization of the workers for struggle against capitalism by the Workers (Communist) Party.

Reaching Negro Masses. The vicious and brutal attacks launched against our party, particularly in the south and southwest, are indicative of the effectiveness of our campaign in those sections of the country.

Not only this, but Negro workers are responding and attending the meetings at which the presidential candidates and other speakers of the Party appear.

In Houston, Texas, where Negro visitors to the democratic convention were cooped up in a wire cage and where Robert Powell was lynched a few days before that convention, a meeting of the Workers (Communist) Party at which its vice-presidential candidate, Benjamin Gitlow, was to speak, was raided by the police.



OTTO HUISWOLD.

the peace of mind of the southern bourgeois.

Arrests at Wilmington. In Wilmington, Delaware, William Z. Foster, Workers (Communist) Party candidate for president and four other workers were arrested and their meeting broken up by the police.

Suppression, violence and persecution are not unknown to the Negro. At the polls he is brutally beaten when he makes a determined attempt to vote.

Killed for "Talking Back." On the slightest pretext—"talking back to white folks," for instance, he is lynch and burned at the stake.

Join Us in the Fight! Negro workers! Your place within the ranks of the Party is your battle.

Navy Day—Imperialist War Day

American imperialism selected October 27 as "Navy Day."

This means War Day. It means a day on which the masses of toiling population are psychologized in preparation for the coming imperialist wars of conquest for the benefit of the owners and rulers of this country—the oligarchy of finance-capital.

The United States already maintains the largest military and naval forces it has ever had during any time of peace.

The Coolidge administration has spent more than 1 1/2 billion dollars on the navy. The total amount spent for armaments by the United States in 1927 is the biggest spent by any country—nearly six hundred million dollars.

In his address on Soldiers and Sailors Memorial Day, May 30, 1928, Coolidge said:

"Our investments and trade relations are such that it is almost impossible to conceive of any conflict anywhere on earth which would not affect us injuriously. Whether so intended or not, any nations engaging in war would thereby necessarily be engaged in a course prejudicial to us."

American war plans show themselves in Europe, in Asia (the recent maneuvers with the Nanking government), in Latin America (crushing of Nicaragua), the vigorous hostility to the Soviet Union (refusal to recognize), sharpening of Anglo-American relations (the struggle over the size of the navy, the war debt problem, the struggle over oil and rubber).

"History shows that war is but an ultimate form of economic competition. If we are to compete on equal terms we must have a navy able to protect our trade. He who controls the sea controls the world—that is Mahan's dictum. We do not wish to control the sea but if protection means anything we are willing to fight for the freedom of that sea from the control of anyone."

"... I wish to say a word about false propaganda against the army and navy. I am repeating no idle rumors when I tell you that much of this propaganda has a sinister foreign source, its object—the overthrow of our government and the ultimate dictatorship of the proletariat."

The American workers must be roused, especially at those times when the imperialist butchers are engaged in such drives as that of Navy Day. Especially in connection with our election campaign, we, the Communists, point to the war danger as the center of importance among issues.

The Communist election campaign is a campaign of class struggle. Therefore we call to the workers to mobilize on Navy Day—against the imperialist war plans!

The Workers (Communist) Party's election platform presents proposals in the fight against the imperialist war danger. It follows:

- (1) Not a man, not a gun, not a cent for the imperialist army and navy. (2) Down with the imperialist war against Nicaragua; defeat Wall Street's war in Nicaragua; marines sent to Nicaragua must refuse to fight against the national liberation army.

Gomes of Venezuela, Legua of Peru, and Ibanez of Chile.

(7) Abolition of all extra-territoriality privileges of the United States in South and Central America. (8) Abolition of the present mercenary army and navy and state militia, and struggle for a toilers' militia; selection of officers by the soldiers and sailors.

(9) Fight for the abolition of the whole system of infamous imperialist "peace treaties." Down with the Dawes Plan! Down with the Kellogg Treaties! Cancellation of all debts of the last imperialist world war.

Hoover, Exploiter of Coolies, Serfs and Slaves

John Sullivan, President of the New York State Federation of Labor, has issued a statement sponsoring grave charges against Herbert Hoover.

He piles up a whole series of facts to prove that Hoover got his millions out of the most ruthless exploitation of Chinese coolies, Indian slaves, and Russian half-serfs.

In India, Hoover, as chairman of the Burma Corporation, Ltd., employed 20,000 men, whom official British documents called "compulsory free labor."

In China, mines operated by Hoover forced 40,000 coolies "with the bayonets and soldiers of your partner, the Empress of China, under conditions of semi-slavery."

In Tzarist Russia, Hoover was engaged in the operation of railroads, copper and sulphur mines, and "among the number of employed some 30,000 of them were serfs and convicts with cosacks using the whip and rifle to force compulsory employment in the financial interest of you and your partners, the Romanoff royal family."

These charges put forward by Mr. Sullivan are very serious, and throw a powerful searchlight on the activities of the presidential candidate of finance capital.

But Mr. Sullivan, as an experienced and notorious labor faker, does not tell the whole truth. He keeps quiet about the following fundamental facts:

- 1. That not only Hoover as an individual but the whole American master class is engaged in the same kind of ruthless exploitation of coolies in China, peasants in Latin America, and half-slaves in the various colonies. 2. That Hoover and the whole capitalist class of this country is exploiting not only Chinese coolies and Burmese slaves and Mexican peasants, but are with all their force and strength for the perpetuation of wage slavery in the United States and for the maintenance in virtual slavery of the Negroes of the South.

Putting Communist Party on U. S. Map

By ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG.

The Workers (Communist) Party has complied with all the necessary requirements regarding the placing of the Party on the ballot in the present elections in 36 states and, according to latest advices from state officials, will surely have its presidential candidates on the ballot in 34 states.

In 1924, the names of our presidential candidates appeared on the ballot in only 14 states. This year, Comrades Foster and Gitlow will head the Communist ticket in all the states in which the Party was on the ballot in 1924 and in 20 additional states besides. A glance at the two maps, published in adjoining columns, will disclose that while in 1924 the Communist candidates were on the ballot only in a few eastern, middle western and northwestern states, on November 6th the workers will have an opportunity to vote for the Communist ticket in every important section of the country.

In 1924, due to our activity in the farmer-labor movement, the Party was able, on comparatively short notice, to swing several northwestern states in addition to the eastern and middle western states in which the Party is the strongest. This year, not only is every important industrial and agricultural section in the Communist column, but for the first time, the south has been penetrated with our emblem, program and candidates.

The extension of the Communist election campaign to more than three-fourths of the states can be ascribed to the following: (1) The objective conditions which placed the Workers (Communist) Party in the forefront as the only revolutionary political party of the American working class; (2) the growing influence of the Party among the masses as a result of its participation in all the struggles of the workers during the past four years; (3) the enthusiasm and intensity with which the Party membership has thrown itself into the election campaign carrying along with it sympathetic elements that helped a great deal with the work; (4) the fact that the Central Executive Committee began the organizational work with regard to the election campaign as early as last spring; and (5) the impetus which the election campaign received from the National Nominating Convention held in May.

American democracy makes it difficult for a party of the working class to appear officially on the ballot. Numerous regulations are set up making it obligatory on a minor party to either secure a certain percentage of the total vote cast in preceding elections, or to gather and present to the state authorities a requisite number of petitions signed by duly qualified and registered voters.

One of the Major Tasks of the Party Has Been Realized

advanced with the work and the comrades had gathered many signatures, the political character of the task became quite evident.

Had To Fight To Get On. Almost in every state the Party had to fight to get on the ballot. In New England, the Party's participation in the New Bedford strike led the authorities to challenge our petitions, disqualifying large numbers. In the mining regions, because of our activity during the miners' strike and the building of the new miners' union, the comrades had to overcome great difficulties before the Party was placed on the ballot in those states.

All along the line, reactionary organizations, such as the Ku Klux Klan, the American Legion, employers' organizations and labor fakers, combined with the state authorities in the attempt to keep our candidates off the ballot. The Party is still fighting in Nebraska and Oklahoma to stay on the ballot. Gain Political Experience. The signature-gathering campaign to place our Party on the ballot, not only helped us to expose American democracy and the nature of the capitalist state but has also given us a great many additional experiences of a political character which justified the position of the C. E. C. that the placing of the Party on the ballot was a major political task.

Putting Communist Party on U. S. Map

the Party participated in the struggles of the workers (needle trades, mining, textiles, etc.), that Negro workers enthusiastically responded to our appeal, and that the contacts established through signature gathering led to the enrollment of individual members and the establishment of new units in sections where the Party did not exist before—all these facts and experiences of the comrades and the Party as a whole have not only proven of incalculable value already but will count considerably in the development of our parliamentary work and the extension of the Party on a national scale.

Fascists Sentence Communist Editor To 7 Yrs. In Prison

ROME, Oct. 26.—Francesco Leone, a worker of San Paulo, Brazil, was today sentenced to seven years and seven months imprisonment by the fascist court on charges of "disseminating anti-Italian propaganda" as editor of a Communist newspaper published in Italian in France. Leone was arrested in Italy.

Here's How Communist Election Fight Has Grown Since 1924



There are 21 states on the ballot in 1928. There were 14 in 1924. The twenty more states were won after a furious fight to overcome obstacles. Observe how the solid south has been penetrated.