

HEARST BACKING HOOVER IN G. O. P. SPOILS CAMPAIGN

Fomenter of War Against Mexican Workers to Give Aid of Sheets to Wall Street Man

Hoover, Favorite, Counts on Mellon and Butler, Republican Bosses

(Special to The Daily Worker)

KANSAS CITY, June 8.—The leading development in pre-convention republican party politics today was the addition of important capitalist newspaper support for the candidacy of Herbert Hoover.

The Hearst string of newspapers and the telegraphic service allied with them have been thrown to Hoover, according to a statement by William Randolph Hearst. Capitalist newspapers throughout the corn and wheat belts moreover have been conducting a campaign of silence against the proposed militant "march" of the wealthier farmers to Kansas City to petition for farm relief pledges along the line of the recently vetoed McNary-Haugen bill.



Fire Traps Three

Two adults and a child were caught in a five-trap tenement at 157 Forsythe St. and seriously injured. The picture shows the child, Rose Napoli, after her rescue by firemen.

Imperialist Policy.

Hearst has been given satisfactory assurances that Hoover, if nominated and elected, would perpetuate the present administration's imperialist policy in Mexico, Nicaragua and China.

Hearst's statement points out significantly that Hoover is "perhaps a more conservative candidate" than his string of papers ordinarily supports.

"But," the statement adds, "the present situation demands conservatism."

By conservatism Hearst means commitment to the use of police against the American working class and the use of the army, navy and marines against the working class of colonial and semi-colonial countries abroad.

Hoover is thus far the outstanding administration candidate for the republican nomination as successor to President Coolidge. Andrew T. Mellon, industrial and political boss of Pennsylvania, and William M. Butler, boss in a similar sense in Massachusetts, with the aid of New York National Committeeman Charles D. Hillis, have seen to it that Coolidge remains a possible nominee up to the eve of the convention, without any disadvantage to Hoover should it seem advisable to Mellon and the other administration leaders to put Hoover over.

WEST VIRGINIA MINER FRAMED

Beaten Up and Kept in Jail

WHEELING, W. Va., June 8.—One of the most vicious and obvious frame-ups aimed against an American worker in late years threatens to send Frank Brobb, striking miner of Triadelphia, West Virginia to the penitentiary for from 10 to 20 years.

Brobb is in the Ohio county jail, held in \$20,000 bond on a charge of dynamiting three houses occupied by scabs who were imported to work at the Triadelphia mine where Brobb was employed before the walk-out.

Beaten by Trooper. Arrested on a lonely road near Triadelphia late on the night of May 15 as he returned from a visit to friends, Brobb was beaten into insensibility by State Trooper E. W. Mazingo. The officer tortured the miner into confessing that eight sticks of dynamite found near the scene of the explosion were his.

Reading Impeached For Taking \$25,000 Bribe

BOSTON, June 8.—Attorney-General Arthur K. Reading of Massachusetts was impeached yesterday by the house 196 to 18, on charges of gross misconduct in office.

The house acted after an all-day debate on an impeachment resolution introduced by a special legislative committee. The main charges concerned his acceptance of a \$25,000 bribe from the Decimo Club, Inc., when that organization was under investigation by his department, and his activities in bringing about a reorganization of the United L. A. W. Corporation.

Reading was the state representative for Massachusetts in the prosecution against Sacco and Vanzetti last year.

JAPANESE RUSH PLANS TO CHINA

Bombers Are Landed in City of Peking

PEKING, June 8.—Following the arrival of the advance guard of the Nanking troops in the suburbs of Peking, the landing of a squadron of Japanese airplanes has been accomplished.

The planes effected a landing near the Japanese legation in an improvised landing field. Constant communication between the capital and the Japanese forces south of Peking will be maintained by means of these military planes.

Soldiers Take Towns.

SHANGHAI, June 8.—Reports that thousands of soldiers are roving in bands thru parts of Shantung and Manchuria continue to arrive in this city. In some sections the soldiers are reported to control a number of towns. About 1,000 Chinese soldiers attacked villages near the oil tanks of the Standard Oil Company of New York in the Tientsin area. They are alleged to have fired upon a Japanese launch.

100 Soldiers in Wreck. One hundred northern Chinese soldiers were killed when two troop trains collided near Tientsin.

TO DEFY POLICE IN FALL RIVER

Reid, Veteran Fighter to Hold Meeting

FALL RIVER, Mass., June 8.—James P. Reid, Textile Mills Committee organizer in charge of the campaign to mobilize the tens of thousands of Fall River workers for strike action against the wage cut they suffered some time ago, announced yesterday that another mass meeting is being arranged despite police orders to the contrary. The police chief, at the head of a squad of uniformed and plain clothes men, had stopped a T. M. C. meeting on hour before opening by ordering the hall owners to keep the doors closed.

Reid, a veteran militant labor leader in New England, declared that "police or no police, a meeting will be held." The date for the coming meeting will be set in a few days it was announced. The meeting will be held with the cooperation of the American Civil Liberties Union, whose director, Roger Baldwin, will be chairman.

BOSTON BARBERS STRIKE.

BOSTON, (FP) June 8.—One thousand barbers, members of an independent union, are striking against a \$4 cut which would bring their wage to \$21, and extension of hours from 56 to 59 a week. 800 shops are

Workers Rally to Save "Daily"; Crisis Menaces Militant Organ

To the Readers of The DAILY WORKER.

Comrades: The DAILY WORKER received yesterday by telegraph and mail \$695 toward the amount we must have in order to keep our revolutionary paper from closing. It still appears—as though we may be short by approximately \$1,700 or \$1,800 of the amount needed at noon today according to the ultimatum of creditors.

But the response of the comrades, friends and sympathizers is so enthusiastic that we hope more than ever to get through the crisis. Here are some communications:

TELEGRAM

Chicago, June 8. "We realize the great danger facing our DAILY WORKER and the working class movement of this country.

"We pledge our fullest support. We are wiring \$80.00 and there is more to follow. We hope that the rest of the Chicago comrades will awaken to the emergency. The DAILY WORKER shall not die.

Nucleus 31 of the Workers (Communist) Party, Chicago."

Here is another from a comrade at Wilkes-Barre, Pa.:

"The Anthracite workers are coming to the rescue of The DAILY WORKER. Seeing that The DAILY WORKER is in a very desperate need, the workers knowing that the 'Daily' fights in their every-day struggles against the Cappellini-Lewis machine and is exposing and undermining the fakers, have come to the rescue.

"Comrade Anna Herbst who is the special field worker for The DAILY WORKER in the Anthracite, has already gotten over 100 subscriptions for The DAILY WORKER and a number of subs for the language press, and approximately 12 new members into the Party.

One hundred dollars have been wired in by The DAILY WORKER agent from the Anthracite in spite of the period of unemployment which is now setting in. The workers are very enthusiastic about The DAILY WORKER, the miners are subscribing to it as fast as Comrade Herbst can get around to visit them. The DAILY WORKER can rest assured that with her in the Anthracite the workers will more and more enthusiastically support The DAILY WORKER. The example and spirit of the Anthracite should be duplicated throughout the country by other workers, and The DAILY WORKER will go forward and become a mass paper and the leader of the workers.

With a spirit of this kind The DAILY WORKER can never die.

And one from New York:

"COOPERATIVE UNITY CAMP, Inc. "Wingdale, N. Y., June 8.

"At a meeting of our unit it was decided that each comrade working at the camp donate one day's wages to The DAILY WORKER. You will therefore find enclosed herewith check for \$112.30 donated by the comrades as follows:

"Sophie Kniznik, \$7.50; John Polletti, \$5.00; Frank Karrash, \$3.00; Celia Samorodin, \$3.00; Albert Altu, \$2.80; Albert Ehrlich, \$10.00; J. Sklar, \$2.50; I. Hyman, \$6.00; H. Dardick, \$5.00; Rebecca Backman, \$5.00; B. Collenberg, \$5.00; Hyman Botwinick, \$9.00; M. Shek, \$5.00; Dan Horowitz, \$7.00; Max Kagan, \$3.00; Al. Walters, \$9.00; M. Garfinkel, \$8.00; Sol Turner, \$10.00; Jean Pincus, \$2.00; S. Daixel, \$2.00; Mollie Katz, \$2.50.

"Fraternally yours, Rebecca Beckman, Secretary."

Comrades, this is the sort of spirit that makes the Communist movement win. We are determined to keep our revolutionary working class paper alive, and we believe that you are going to help us to the limit of your ability.

You remember that we told you we must have \$5,000 today and a total of \$10,000 by next Saturday, June 16. Although we have not by any means received the necessary minimum of funds necessary today, we hope for an unusually large amount in this morning's telegrams and mail, as the contributions are increasing every day.

We are reducing expenses to the extreme limit. You will observe that we are printing only four pages this Saturday, instead of the usual eight pages for the Saturday issue. This is the best we can do this time, but with your comradely help we are determined to not only save The DAILY WORKER but soon to restore it to its normal size.

Meanwhile the danger is so extremely great that we request you not to delay any contribution that can be gotten to us today, before noon if possible.

Send by telegraph, airmail or special delivery to The DAILY WORKER, 33 First St., New York.

—THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE.

FUNDS FOR 'DAILY' STILL BEHIND GOAL

Need More Donations to Save Paper

With \$695 received yesterday, the campaign to save The DAILY WORKER reached its highest point. The total of contributions thus far is \$2,454.44, which means that more than \$2,500 must be raised by this evening if The DAILY WORKER is to survive.

Despite the heroic sacrifices of hundreds of workers throughout the country, many of them unemployed or on strike, contributions have been insufficient, they have increased from day to day. Even greater sacrifices must be made. The DAILY WORKER, the only newspaper in the English language that fights consistently on the side of the workers, must be saved at any costs.

The following contributions were received yesterday:

Ma. Garfinkel, Unity Co-operative Camp, \$8; Sol Turner, Unity Co-operative Camp, \$10; Jean Pincus, \$2; S. Daixel, \$2; Mollie Katz, \$2.50; Goldberg, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Schwartz, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Reed, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Kogerman, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Butler, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Baldelli, Philadelphia, Pa., \$2; Barrale, Philadelphia, Pa., \$2; De Felice, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Iviame, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Gualteri, Philadelphia, Pa., \$5; Grubberg, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1; Masini & Van Turt, Philadelphia, Pa., \$5; Adam Getto, Jr., Bensenville, Pa., \$4.35; Oscar Appel, Monticello, N. Y., \$30; Geo. Elson, Cleveland, O., \$25; H. A. Bklyn, N. Y., \$1; R. Turkaly, Balaire, O., \$2.50; J. Pozniakow, Chicago, Ill., \$5; Joe Surik, Dillonville, O., \$1; C. Tschoff, Detroit, Mich., \$1; E. Keller, Chicago, Ill., \$2; Ed. Peichocki, Buffalo, N. Y., \$10; Peshor, N. Y. C., \$5; Globerman, N. Y. C., \$5; Doris, N. Y. C., \$1; Gillis, N. Y. C., \$1; Tishoff, N. Y. C., \$1; Pass, N. Y. C., \$5; Feinblatt, N. Y. C., \$5; Roopnick, N. Y. C., \$5; Zankewich, N. Y. C., \$1; Swedlow, N. Y. C., \$1; Ginsberg, N. Y. C., \$1; Pudiana, N. Y. C., \$1; Max Schneider, N. Y. C., \$5; (Continued on Page Two)

Class Struggle Is Mere Tiff, Avers Hillman

SAN FRANCISCO, June 8.—"America's leading labor statesman," as the capitalist press hails Sydney Hillman, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, has again announced the "partnership of capital and labor" in a speech here. He was the chief speaker at a Pacific Social Workers' Conference.

"Our present industrial system has been the greatest contributor to wealth and prosperity in history," says Hillman by way of acknowledgment that the exploitation of the needle trades workers doesn't pinch him very much, personally.

Hillman says, however, that the quarrel of labor is with the distribution of the "prosperity." Fearing that this might be taken too seriously Hillman then dismissed the class struggle by saying, "I'd rather be a party to a quarrel about distribution than about a situation where there is nothing to distribute."

100 Weavers Shut Down Woolen Goods Plant in Lowell, Massachusetts

LOWELL, Mass., June 8.—The Merrimac Woolen Company, in the Dracont Navy Yard, is shut down because of a strike of 100 weavers, who walked out Wednesday.

The workers walked out when they learned that the mill would open Monday under the same speed-up system, and under the same rates of pay as they have been recently operating under. The present system of pay does not provide enough to live on, the weavers say.

NEGRO PORTERS IN BIG PROTEST

Fight Sell Out By Union Officials

Scores of telegrams, it was learned, were yesterday sent into the headquarters of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, the Negro Pullman Porters Union, at 2311 Seventh Ave. protesting bitterly and in some cases denouncing the betrayal of the porters through the calling off of the nationwide strike scheduled to take place yesterday at noon.

The letters came in from practically all large centers of the country in which local unions of the porters are found. In most cases these demanded a reversal of the order calling off the strike yesterday put over through a prearranged plan between William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor and A. Philip Randolph, general organizer of the porters.

New Maneuvers.

Randolph, it was learned, yesterday was in Washington to confer with Green. Plans are under way to stave off the inevitable criticism of the workers which is rising against the officials of the union by a new series of conferences with the government mediation officials of the Watson-Parker board who early this week turned down the porters' demands. The hope which Green, Randolph and officials of the four railroad brotherhoods with whom they are conferring are pretending to hold, out is new "pressure" against the mediators.

It is clear that the officials of the porters have completely sold out the workers under the initiative of the American Federation of Labor.

AUTO BOSSES JOIN 'WELFARE OFFENSIVE'

Ford, Pioneer in Paternalism, Has Armed His Social Workers

By ROBERT W. DUNN.

(Federated Press).

DETROIT, June 8.—Anti-union welfare devices are being used in a large number of automobile plants throughout the country.

General Motors Corp. has a variety of devices. Workers and parasitic stockholders and Wall Street gamblers are conceived as but "brothers" and "partners." In the Buick plant at Flint, Mich., the company employees' organ, The Buick News, carries scores of items

about departmental welfare committees, feather parties, 20-year service emblems for worn-out workers, bowling leagues, bands, dances, family parties, picnics, horseshoe pitching tournaments. In addition the company maintains the regulation G. M. C. group insurance plans, savings devices and employ stock ownership. It makes the way easier for the company to cut wages and accelerate speed-up.

GROUP insurance is nominally voluntary in G. M. C. plants, but

workers in Fisher Body plants, for example, have declared that "we had no choice about accepting the insurance." The foremen were instructed to get 100 per cent results, and being anxious to hold their jobs, they told us frankly that we either had to take the insurance or lose the job."

Studebaker also forces employees to take out insurance and urges them to belong to the athletic association. Payments are forfeited "in case of disloyalty." But for "loyal

(Continued from Page One)

N. Y. COMMUNIST CONVENTION WILL OPEN TOMORROW

To Choose Workers Party Ticket At Meet; Expect Delegates From All Parts of State

Mobilize Working Class Forces For Struggle in Election Campaign

The eyes of militant labor in New York State are turned to the State Nominating Convention of the Workers (Communist) Party, to be held tomorrow 10 A. M., at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Square, when state candidates will be nominated and a state platform adopted.

Victim of Imperialists



Photo of Bela Kun (above) taken during the days of the Hungarian Soviet Republic. Kun was arrested in Vienna and thrown into jail. Only the world-wide protest of the international working class can save him from the imperialists.

This convention will be the starting point for a mobilization of all aggressive working class elements in the state against the corrupt forces of Tammany Hall and the republican party, and against the socialist party, the party of the betrayers of labor.

Workers Persecuted.

Since the last general state elections, the workers of New York have felt more keenly and sharply the heavy hand of the capitalist government against them. Injunctions, police brutality and terrorism against the needle trades workers, the traction workers, and other sections of labor; the complete disregard by the state of the hundreds of thousands of unemployed workers, have demonstrated forcibly the nature of the two capitalist parties.

The socialist party, allying itself with the union-wreckers of the city and state, repudiating the class struggle, has been exposed as a party which today is placing itself in the service of capitalism. The workers of New York State can look towards the Workers (Communist) Party as the only Party prepared to organize and lead the masses behind a platform fighting for their interests and against capitalism.

Many Delegates.

Delegates are expected from all parts of the state, and from numerous labor organizations. Following close upon the National Nominating Convention of the Party, which put forward William Z. Foster and Benjamin Gitlow as its standard bearers, the state convention in New York City will mark the beginning of an intensive and widespread campaign thru-out the "empire state" for the program and candidates of the Party. Candidates for governor, comptroller, attorney-general, U. S. senator, and other state offices will be nominated. In addition to deciding upon a state platform, the convention will also lay plans for the conduct of the election campaign in the state.

JAIL OFFICIALS HARSHER TO KUN

Law Violated to Deny Document Examination

VIENNA, June 8.—Following reports that the Hungarian government has been increasing the severity of its isolation of political prisoners, Bela Kun, Hungarian Communist leader, recently arrested and jailed in Vienna, has informed his lawyer that the prison authorities have been increasing the rigor of his own confinement during the last few days. The close understanding between the two governments is indicated.

In spite of growing international protests to whose power is attributed the failure of the Hungarian government to secure Kun's extradition from the Vienna jail, the Austrian authorities are placing every obstacle in the way of Kun's lawyer. He has several times been refused permission to examine the papers of the examining magistrate in direct defiance of the Austrian laws.

Kun's attorney has pointed out that this is merely one of the ways in which the Austrian government clearly intends to ignore the law in order to secure a conviction, if not the extradition, of Bela Kun.

MAY FILE NEW RADIUM SUITS

Conspiracy to Sidetrack New Cases is Charged

A score of additional suits may be brought against the United States Radium Corporation, according to the statement of Dr. Harrison S. Martland, medical examiner of Essex County, N. J., who says that he has received more than twenty requests for examination from employees of the corporation who believe that they have been afflicted with the deadly alpha rays.

These requests were sidetracked by Dr. Martland whose purpose, apparently, is to save the radium corporation from further legal and financial difficulty. He refused to examine them, referring each prospective patient to a private physician.

New Suit Imminent.

It was learned, however, that another woman poisoned while working for the United States Radium Corporation intends to bring suit. She is Mrs. Marian Clapper Vales, 22 years old, of 73 Burchard Ave., East Orange, N. J., who worked for the United States Radium Corporation for 8 months in 1921. Her physician said that he would ask Dr. Martland, who identified the malady, to examine her. Dr. Martland, however, delayed her case, just as he did the others, by referring her to a private physician. It is understood, though, that she has consulted an attorney, preparatory to filing action.

MINE RELIEF WORKER BAILED

No Reason Given For Arrest

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WHEELING, W. Va., June 8.—Phillip Schatz, publicity assistant for the National Miners' Relief Committee, was released from the Ohio county jail at Wheeling, West Virginia late Tuesday on \$200 bond following his arrest on the picket line in front of the Triadelphia number two mine of the Paisley Coal company. He is charged with trespassing and disorderly conduct.

Schatz was arrested without any apparent reason while he was interviewing a group of picketing miners. He will be tried in Wheeling. A scenario dealing with the coal mining strike, found on the publicity man's person, may be used as evidence to support the charge of disorderly conduct. The scenario calls for pictures of actual strike scenes and mining operations.

While awaiting arraignment in jail, Schatz discovered Frank Stone, a striker of Triadelphia who had been sentenced to six months on a framed-up charge of carrying concealed weapons. The miner was never given an opportunity to obtain a lawyer. Stone, a Pole, is unable to speak more than a few words of English and was incapable of speaking in his own defense at his trial, according to Schatz.

\$1,000,000 For Planes to Prepare For War

One of the largest orders for aircraft engines on record was placed yesterday by the Boeing Airplane Company of Seattle with the Pratt and Whitney Aircraft Company of Hartford, Conn. It calls for 101 Hornet air-cooled radial engines of 500 horsepower each and ten vast motors of 400 horsepower each. Over \$1,000,000 is involved in this transaction which makes one of the biggest orders in aircraft for further preparation for future military activities ever made.

AMERICAN WORKERS ENTHUSIASTIC IN REPORT OF LIFE AND JOB IN SOVIET UNION

(By a Worker Correspondent)

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R. (By mail).—I sure am getting a run for my money here. It's more than I thought of getting so soon, and it's getting better and better. I am working steadily in the American Builders' Corporation in the machine department. We work eight hours a day, except Saturday when we work six. We go to work at 6 a. m. and on Saturday go off at 12 p. m., making a nice weekend with full pay for Saturday, \$4.25 per day. Last month I made more than \$100.00 (rubles). I can put money in the bank. The banks are owned by the government so there isn't any way for a bank to go broke. In fact, mostly

everything is owned by the government and that is what makes it good. There is no chance to "get rich quick" here for it's all for all and all to receive.

Our factory is just going under union conditions. Everybody is examined by doctors. I have to get my teeth fixed and the union lends the money with no interest. What do you think of that? Did you ever hear of that before? The insurance covers a big field, the upkeep of all sickness and so much pay a week, eyes, ears and teeth specialist are included.

Say, tomorrow is a big day. The 10th year of the establishment of the Red Army. I wish you were here and you could

see for yourselves the big demonstrations on the Red square. That Square has a history; you could write a big book about that square alone. There is the old circle, 60 feet in diameter about 4 feet high inside with its chains, 1,000 lbs. on the executioner's block, just as it was under the czar's regime. It's in front of two churches and the Kremlin wall. One of these churches was built in 1556 to 1560 under Ivan the Terrible and he sure was terrible for he had the builder's eyes put out so that he could not build another.

This Red Square is something like 500 by 2,000 feet long with a church at both ends and another twin church steeple in

the middle of the street. The Kremlin wall runs along on one side with fine, big business buildings on the other side, making a fine parade ground. In the center of this Kremlin wall is Lenin's tomb, the most important of all. He lies in state, in a glass case with the Communist first flag at his head, that the French workers had in 1871. It shows that it has been service! I can't begin to do justice to it. But there is so much to tell that one would be writing all the time about the streets, the factories, shops, and the movies. Say, I sure have seen some movies! I will close.

—M. L. DJARVIS.

Fall River Textile Workers Clamor for Real Union, Correspondent Writes

PRINT PROTEST LEAFLET BY ALL NIGHT EFFORT

Police Astonished in Morning

(By a Worker Correspondent)

The Textile Mills Committee arranged for the second mass meeting in Fall River in Eagles Hall, 318 S. Main St. James P. Ried, William T. Murdoch, and other leaders of the T. M. C. were to speak.

One hour before the meeting was to open, Chief of Police Feeney, with a large squad of patrolmen and an army of plain clothesmen swooped down on the demonstration and ordered the hall closed.

Thousands of Fall River workers who came to attend the meeting and to organize under the banner of the Textile Mills Committee were driven away by the police who charged with drawn clubs. The speakers were threatened with arrest if they did not move on.

The textile workers, however, refused to move on and demanded that the meeting be held. Although the rent had been paid in advance, the superintendent of the building refused admission by order of the police.

Large crowds followed the speakers down the street shouting, "We are with you," "Give us a real union," and "We want no fake labor organizations."

Later it was learned that J. Campus, representing the United Textile Workers, had declared to the police that there would be no strike in Fall River, and on the strength of that he was assured that he could hold all the meetings he desired.

The Textile Mills Committee then immediately went to a printer and worked all night putting out a leaflet which was distributed to the workers at the mill gates next morning. The police and the labor fakery were astonished at the flood of leaflets poured out over the city. The leaflet told the workers to watch for the announcement of another meeting.

The Fall River workers are clamoring for the formation of a real, fighting textile union, such as has been formed among the workers in New Bedford.

SEE RUBBER WAR IN PORTUGAL ROW

LISBON, Portugal, June 8.—Belief that a palace revolution is in progress for the purpose of overthrowing General Carmona, recently inaugurated president of the republic, have led to the arrest of Dias Antunes, director of the national printing office.

General Sines de Cordes is prominently mentioned as the chief opponent of General Carmona, and his actions, as well as those of a number of other army officers, are being closely watched. He is reported to be in communication with General Gomes da Costa, former president who recently returned to the country.

Behind the scenes at Lisbon, representatives of British and American rubber interests, who desire concessions in Portugal's African possessions, are busily playing faction against faction, according to reports from the capital.

Amalgamated Signs with Toronto Employers Without 1 Improvement

TORONTO, June 8.—The old agreement between the Amalgamated Clothing Workers and most of the employers here, was renewed early this week without the slightest improvement in the working standards being called for in the terms of the compact.

Not even the unemployment insurance fund, which the reactionary Hillman administration has been using as a fig leaf with which to cover his abandonment of the workers' demands for week work and the 40 hour week was obtained in this renewal.

The conditions in Toronto are as bad as in all the other mens' clothing markets, with indiscriminate firing, and speed-up systems as the order of the day. No steps are being taken by the union administration to organize the open shops here. Instead they increase the expulsion of progressive workers in the organization who insist on their right to criticize the officialdom.

Church and the Navy Lift Voices Together



The picture shows a cross, and, from right to left, Dr. Christian Reissner, Commander Byrd, Clarence Chamberlin and C. V. Bob, donor of the emblem looking at the cross. The cross will be raised in honor of Commander Byrd on top of Broadway Temple, New York City, to guide erring aviators.

20,000 PARIS TRAM WORKERS ON STRIKE

PARIS, June 8.—Streets here are practically empty as a result of the strike of 20,000 tram and bus drivers who walked out yesterday. The drivers' strike has virtually paralyzed the city.

SEE NEW GERMAN COALITION SOON

Social Democrats and Fascists in Cabinet

BERLIN, June 8.—Plans for an immediate coalition of the social democratic party with representatives of the Catholics, fascists and democrats in the new German cabinet have been recommended by the enlarged executive committee of the social democratic party. Hermann Mueller, leader of the party, is understood to have been one of the most active proponents of this agreement.

Should the new coalition be formed, it is expected that Rudolf Hilferding, Karl Severing, and two other socialists will probably obtain portfolios in the cabinet.

Auto Bosses Go In For Brotherly Love

(Continued on Page Two)

workers" who never talk organization or strike there are additional incentives in the shape of bronze, silver and even gold service medals for sticking at the job over a period of years.

CHRYSLER and Dodge, just merged to form the third biggest unit in the industry, have both taken their fling in the welfare field. Chrysler conducts a "good cheer fund," company picnics, stock ownership schemes. Dodge has group insurance, gun club raffish and free dances. New devices will doubtless be worked out by the two companies, both now under the domination of Wall Street bankers, who employ experts in "labor harmony" promotion. Both companies have used detective agencies to spy on their progressive and radical workers.

At Kenosha, Wis. where the Nash Motors Co. is helping now to break the strike of union hosiery workers against Allen-A Silk Co.; Nash workers are forced to be checked off as high as \$100 during the year for the local Y. M. C. A. fund.

Ford, once the lord of welfare, has given up all pretense in recent years. His low rate stores are run at a tidy profit. There are no employee representation schemes, pensions or group insurance. Ford takes less interest in the workers than any of the auto companies. His service department is devoted to policing the plant and bullying and spying on workers. The Ford plants are now the most cold-blooded, undisguised anti-union slave shops in the world.

UNEARTH SARCOPHAGUS. VALENCIA, Spain, June 8.—While excavating for a new building, workmen unearthed a Roman sarcophagus which is described by archeologists as having tremendous historical value.

FRENCH RESUME OFFENSIVE IN MOROCCO HILLS

Bedouins Ally Against Imperialist Advance

PARIS, June 8.—Resumption of the French offensive against the native tribes in the Atlas Mountain region of Morocco has begun with the advance of new columns of French cavalry and infantry on the strongholds of Taibi and Sidi Hussein Tegma.

The advance of the French followed arrival of reports from the mountains that the chiefs had formed a defensive alliance against further encroachments by the French.

The French had hoped to make their advance among the mountains gradual—and to establish fortified posts before the Arabs were aware of the occupation. The sudden alliance of the Bedouins has destroyed the possibility of this maneuver.

Calls for mobilization have been issued by the chiefs and the tribesmen are streaming into the mountains to prepare for the French invasion.

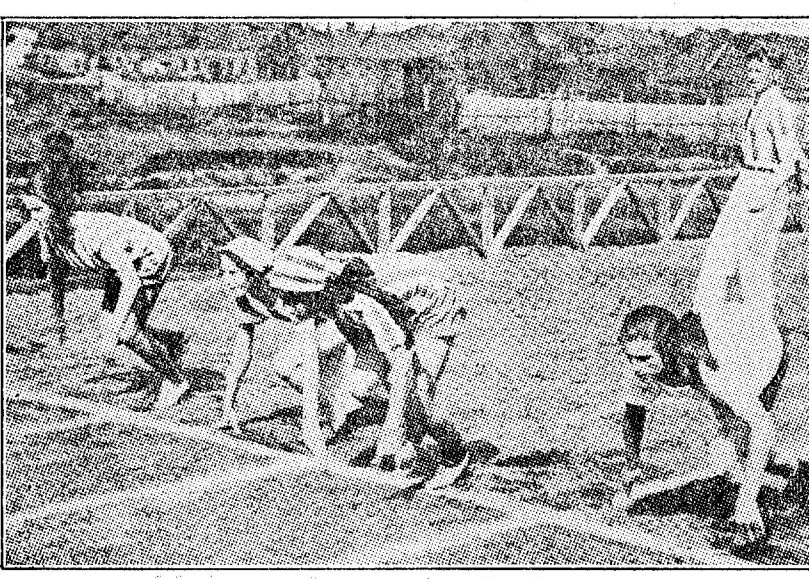
'DAILY' IMPERILED; NEED MORE FUNDS

Workers Must Rush Contributions

(Continued from page one)

Goldberg, N. Y. C. \$5; Movshewitz, N. Y. C. \$5; Zuckoff, N. Y. C. \$5; S. Franklin, N. Y. C. \$1; Gainsfield, N. Y. C. \$5; Stennberg, N. Y. C. \$5; Smith, N. Y. C. \$5; Epstein, N. Y. C. \$2; Gliberman, N. Y. C. \$5; Levy, N. Y. C. \$5; Weisberg, N. Y. C. \$5; Schwartz, N. Y. C. \$2; E. Friend, N. Y. C. \$1; Swensky, N. Y. C. \$2; Jacobson, N. Y. C. \$1; Chudner, N. Y. C. \$5; Flomeldan, N. Y. C. \$1; N. Y. C. \$1; Friedman, N. Y. C. \$1; Smith, N. Y. C. \$1; Fenstein, N. Y. C. \$1; Goldman, N. Y. C. \$5; Bousgin, N. Y. C. \$1; Peter, N. Y. C. \$2; Blank, N. Y. C. \$1; Grawitt, N. Y. C. \$1; L. N. Y. C. \$1; E. Margolis, N. Y. C. \$5; Newger, N. Y. C. \$1; Buchner, N. Y. C. \$2; H. Sical, N. Y. C. \$2; Golan, N. Y. C. \$1; L. Margolis, N. Y. C. \$2; Lenin, N. Y. C. \$1; Carlinan, N. Y. C. \$1; Halpern, N. Y. C. \$3; Alehu, N. Y. C. \$5; Wexler, N. Y. C. \$1; G. N. Y. C. \$1; Stewler, N. Y. C. \$25; Taylor, N. Y. C. \$5; Gohelle, N. Y. C. \$1; Lakoff, N. Y. C. \$2; E. Friend, N. Y. C. \$1; Council No. 12, N. Y. C. \$5; B. Robin, N. Y. C. \$5; Pelman, N. Y. C. \$1; Hagen, N. Y. C. \$1; Lederman, N. Y. C. \$1; Smith, N. Y. C. \$1; E. Friend, N. Y. C. \$1; Purlon, N. Y. C. \$5; Zaslowsky, N. Y. C. \$2; W. Clondin, N. Y. C. \$5; Golloff, N. Y. C. \$2; E. Friend, N. Y. C. \$1; Amoron, N. Y. C. \$1; Augustin, N. Y. C. \$1; Nemi, N. Y. C. \$1; Stein, N. Y. C. \$1; Z. N. Y. C. \$1; G. N. Y. C. \$1; Cohen, N. Y. C. \$1; Garkinkel, N. Y. C. \$2; R. Epstein, N. Y. C. \$1; Section 12, N. Y. C. \$5; I. B. N. Y. C. \$1; Br. 4, Sec. 7, N. Y. C. \$1; Section 7, N. Y. C. \$1; A. Shapenberg, N. Y. C. \$1; Z. N. Y. C. \$1; A. Porginos, N. Y. C. \$5; H. Halbron, N. Y. C. \$3; Hyman Shulman, Bklyn, N. Y. C. \$2; Stern, Chicago, Ill. \$2; Kenneth, Epstein, Hartford, Conn. \$1.50; A. Grunson, Bronx, N. Y. \$3; Abr. Feld, Newark, N. J. \$1; A. M. B. Chesler, N. Y. C. \$1; B. N. Y. C. \$1; Bklyn, N. Y. \$5; John Vogel, Detroit, Mich. \$2; Edw. Salmon, Bronx, N. Y. \$1; H. C. G. N. Y. C. \$1; Laura Scheer, Jackson Heights, L. I. \$1; Unit 2D 1F, N. Y. C. \$7.50; Unit 3D 4E, N. Y. C. \$5.50; Jim Grafton, N. Y. C. \$5; Worker, N. Y. C. \$1; Louis Gelfond, Bronx, N. Y. \$1; Max Dagan, N. Y. C. \$2; K. Goldberg, Bronx, N. Y. \$2; N. Y. C. \$1; N. Y. C. \$1; G. N. Y. C. \$1.50; 2B 6F, N. Y. C. \$14.25; Gladstone & Auerbach, N. Y. C. \$7; W. C. N. Y. C. \$1; N. Y. C. \$1; Unit 3F, N. Y. C. \$5.50; Unit 3D 5F, N. Y. C. \$15; 3D 2F, N. Y. C. \$7.50; 3D 6F, N. Y. C. \$3.10; 2D 2F, N. Y. C. \$12; 3D 6F, N. Y. C. \$1; S. N. Y. C. \$1; Bklyn, N. Y. \$5; Anna Zaretsky, Bklyn, N. Y. \$2; V. Putnik, Weirton, W. Va. \$2; I. Barsky, Chicago, Ill. \$2; I. Peterson, Stratford, Conn. \$2; Sam Felt, Bronx, N. Y. \$2; Finnish Club, International Falls, Minn. \$12.70; Finnish Club, Kenosha, Wis. \$10; Finnish Club, West Allis, Wis. \$10.50; Jack Kalman, Bronx, N. Y. \$1; John Volkman, Wilmington, Del. \$5; A. Gudzin, (Scheneady Unit W. C. D.) Scheneady, N. Y. \$10; Spanish Fraction, N. Y. C. \$3; Rosenberg, Philadelphia, Pa. \$10; M. Gombert, Philadelphia, Pa. \$5; L. Garkoff, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; Silver, Philadelphia, Pa. \$5; Flaxer, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; Minkin, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; Olken, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; Winberg, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; W. C. N. Y. C. \$1; E. Rogoff, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; L. Gogoff, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; G. N. Y. C. \$1; Glass, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; Nechovitz, Philadelphia, Pa. \$2; A. Rosenthal, Philadelphia, Pa. \$2; R. Hoffman, Philadelphia, Pa. \$1; G. N. Y. C. \$1; Zimmerman, Union City, N. J. \$5; International Br. W. P. Union City, N. J. \$25; Walter Schuch, Chicago, Ill. \$5; Y. E. Morris Hoffer, Bklyn, N. Y. \$5; J. Stanious, River Rouge, Mich. \$2; E. M. Chicago, Ill. \$2; R. Bjorkbaka, West Concord, N. H. \$1; H. Frederickson, West Concord, N. H. \$1; Emil Olson, West Concord, N. H. \$1; Walter

Where Women Workers Take Part in Sports



The picture shows young working girls participating in a sport event near Moscow. Sports are extremely popular in the Soviet Union where all the workers take part.

900 MINERS IN LONG ANTHRACITE STRIKE

By ED FALKOWSKI (Federated Press).

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., June 8.—900 hard coal miners employed at the Mocaqua operations of the Glen Alden Coal Co. are entering upon the ninth week of their strike over the question of topping coal cars. A recent conference between union and company officials brought no results and after several hours of discussion the meeting adjourned with slight prospects of early settlement.

By general understanding, a car is not considered loaded until it has 18 inches of top on it. The miner interprets this to mean that he must have an 18-inch top on every car as it leaves his chute. But the company often takes it to mean that the car must be topped a foot and a half as it reaches the turn-out to be hoisted to the surface. Company and miners can never agree on this point and quarrels over "topping" cars are frequent through the entire anthracite district.

As the coal car is jolted and bumped and pushed through miles of gangway on its way to the shaft-bottom, the topping spills out along the road and ditches, so that the car frequently has no top at all as it reaches the shaft. Efficiency becomes mathematical and insists on the 18-inch top after the jolting and bumping of transportation. This would compel the miner to put on a 24-inch top, or even higher, and would take away many tons of coal from the miner, who is paid by the car for his work.

Miners in No. 27 slope of the Pardee mines near Hazelton went on strike to force the company to install hot water in the wash shanty. The state mine law requires erection of a wash house upon request of a majority of the miners at a colliery. The company complies frequently with legal requirements but neglects to put the wash house into usable shape. Many are dirty and frequently lack hot water.

Paananen, West Concord, N. H., \$6; Waino Palm, West Concord, N. H., \$6; Wm. Ventila, West Concord, N. H., \$1; D. Harjuist, West Concord, N. H., \$1; Alfred Hasty, West Concord, N. H., \$1; E. Friedlund, West Concord, N. H., \$1; I. Bergstrom, West Concord, N. H., \$1; T. Peterson, West Concord, N. H., \$1; J. Kachman, Troy, N. Y., \$2.50; I. L. Hyman, Troy, N. Y., \$1; D. Khochooran, Troy, N. Y., \$2; New Haven Br. W. P., New Haven, Conn., \$10; K. Tamprus, Cleveland, O., \$5; A. Choske, Detroit, Mich., \$1; N. E. Branch, W. P., Baltimore, Md., \$5; N. Penziech, Milwaukee, \$2; D. Sandler, Phila., \$2; R. Weinberg, Phila., \$1; B. Caplan, Phila., \$1; S. Schnell, Phila., I. Nucleus No. 2, W. P., Pittsburgh, \$15; N. Horowitz, Pittsburgh, \$20; H. Horowitz, Pittsburgh, \$5; J. Strakos, Phila., \$1; Gordon, Pittsburgh, \$5; I. Subkoff, Pittsburgh, \$5; M. Jenkins, Pittsburgh, \$5; Fred I. Careno, Pittsburgh, \$5; P. Hills, Pittsburgh, \$5; J. Strakos, Pittsburgh, \$5; N. Lapsris, Pittsburgh, \$2; N. Shure, Pittsburgh, \$2; J. P. Sullivan, Bridgeport, Conn., \$1; S. Knishnik, Co-operative, \$7.50; J. Pollett, Unity Camp, \$5; F. Karash, \$5; C. Samrodin, \$5; A. Altu, \$2.50; A. Erlich, \$10; J. L. Sclar, \$2.50; I. Hyman, \$8; H. Dardick, \$5; R. Beckama, \$5; B. Vollenberg, \$5; H. Bortwinick, \$5; M. Shek, \$5; D. Horowitz, \$7; M. Kagan, \$3; A. Walters.

CHICAGO Grand Picnic

Given by the White Russian Peoples Society

Sunday, June 10th, at Albert Miskel Grove.

Gate will be opened at 10 A. M.

DIRECTIONS: Take any street car to 22nd St. 22nd St. to end of line. Then take Berwen-Lyons to the end of the line. Walk two blocks west and one block north.

LOSS OF \$5,000 AID STIRS ALL INDIAN WORKERS

50,000 Now Out At Bombay Alone

BOMBAY, June 8.—The fate of the \$5,000 check, mysteriously lost in transit from the Russian Textile Workers' Union to the striking textile workers in Bombay, Sholapur and other Indian centers of the textile struggle may decide the fate of the Indian strike. Indignation at the disappearance of the check is reaching such a pitch among the Indian workers of all sections that a widespread sympathetic strike is almost certain to break at some time in the near future according to leaders of the striking Bombay textile workers.

At least 50,000 textile workers are now out in Bombay alone and there are several thousand on strike in Sholapur and other towns.

India has been the scene of a rising wave of mass feeling ever since the beginning of the textile strike in Bombay. Repeated provocations on the part of the British authorities and the constabulary, culminating in the shooting of machine shop workers in Howrah several weeks ago, have aroused the masses of Indian workers to the verge of a new general strike.

Oppressive taxes and tax collections have further helped to stir the poor peasants who have, in many instances, forcibly ejected tax collectors from their villages.

The British government is looking with disquiet on the growing resentment of the masses and is preparing to take measures to break any open movement against the British rule.

PITTSBURGH, PA. M. RASNICK, Dentist MOVED TO 715 N. Highland Ave. E. E. Telephone Montrose 8480.

PHILADELPHIA FIFTH PICNIC FIFTH of the FREIHEIT GEZANGS VEREIN Will be held Saturday, June 30, 1928, 12 noon, till midnight MAPLE GROVE PARK PROGRAM—Freiheit Gezangs Verein—Sharlip's Orchestra will play and the Youth will Dance—Special Games.— Admission 35 cents. DIRECTIONS—Take Car on Fifth Street and Get Off at Olney Avenue.

PICNIC For the benefit of the Daily Worker Given by the New Kensington, Pa. Branch of the Workers (Communist) Party Sunday, June 10th at FABIAN'S FARM DANCING REFRESHMENTS SPEAKERS ADMISSION 25c.

BOSTON TRUCK PARTY Sunday, June 10, 1928 To Silver Lake, Mass. Arranged by DAILY WORKER BUILDERS CLUB Good Time Refreshments Trucks leave 38 Causeway Street, Boston and New International Hall, 42 Wenonah Street, Roxbury, at 10 o'clock sharp. Ticket One Dollar.

GENERAL STRIKE CALLED IN PORT OF ARGENTINE

All Trades Walk Out to Aid Stevedores

BUENOS AYRES, June 8.—Workers in all trades in Bahia Blanca have declared a twenty-four hour general strike in support of the striking harbor workers, according to despatches from the southern port. The general strike call was issued at the demand of the rank and file who have been clamoring for a city-wide walk-out since the longshoremen's strike began.

The strike sentiment among the harbor workers is excellent after their two weeks' tie-up of the port and the belief is expressed that the strike may spread to a number of other southern ports.

The harbor of Bahia Blanca is one hundred per cent struck at present and every effort is being made to bring out the seamen whose vessels have been idle in the harbor since the commencement of the walk-out.

The Bahia Blanca strike is the latest of the series of longshoremen's strikes which have broken out recently in several parts of the Argentine.

POLICE ATTACK CHICAGO LEAGUE

12 Join When Police Try to Break Meeting

CHICAGO, June 8.—Police intervention at the last open-air meeting of the West Side Branch of the Young Workers (Communist) League held here on the corner of St. Louis and Roosevelt Rds., failed to intimidate either the speakers or the audience, and resulted in the addition of 12 new members, impressed by the speakers' stand against the police.

The meeting had been proceeding very quietly when 20 motorcycle policemen arrived on the scene and demanded that the speaker, D. Ellman, show his permit. Ellman replied that "the only permit guaranteeing us the right to speak exists in the constitution of the United States." The policeman dragged him from the platform.

Upon this the chairman mounted the platform and declared that the speakers were not violating the law, but the policemen. He was pulled down and another league member, A. Garfinkel, took the platform and denounced the actions of the police. At this point of the meeting the audience booed at the police.

The audience was unanimously in favor of continuing the meeting. The Young Workers League's courageous stand induced 12 young workers in the audience to enter applications for admission into the league.

In the future, the league intends to hold meetings on the same corner every Saturday.

To "Probe" Slush Fund of Also-Ran

WASHINGTON, June 8.—Former Senator Joseph Frelinghuysen of New Jersey will be asked to appear before the Reed senatorial campaign committee here next Monday or Tuesday to tell of expenditures in his recent unsuccessful campaign for the republican senatorial nomination. J. G. McClave, Frelinghuysen manager, testified the former senator contributed \$50,000 to his own campaign chest.

E. Pittsburgh Pioneers Hold Affair Tomorrow

PITTSBURGH, June 8.—The East Pittsburgh Pioneers will give a performance of a play, "School Days," Saturday evening at 8 o'clock at Croatian Workers' Hall, Electric and North Aves., East Pittsburgh. Dancing will follow the play. Admission will be 50 cents and part of the proceeds will go to The DAILY WORKER.

Advice to Out-of-Town Daily Correspondents

All announcements for the Workers' Calendar column and publicity stories must reach The DAILY WORKER several days before the event in question is to take place.

Many announcements from San Francisco, Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles and other places continue to arrive too late for them to be effective. In this issue are announcements of events to take place this week-end which should have been announced several days earlier. Each of these announcements was edited for publication the day or receipt. But correspondents fail to take into consideration the factor of train and mail schedules governing the delivery of their letters as well as The DAILY WORKER.

Three Who Will Try Flight to Fascist Capital



From left to right in the picture are Cesare Sabelli, Peter Bonelli and Roger Q. Williams, fascists, who are making preparations at Roosevelt Field, L. I. for a propaganda flight from New York to Rome. The former attempt, that of Old Glory, cost the lives of four aviators.

MINE CHILDREN SING IN BARRACKS SHADOW

(Special to the Daily Worker)
BENTLEYVILLE, Pa., June 8.—For the first time since the strike began, the children of striking miners in Bentleyville, Ontario and Cokeburg, under the auspices of the Children's strike Club, held a picnic here. The National Miners' Relief Committee and the Workers' International Relief shared the expense of the first square meal these children have eaten in the past fourteen months.

The children met early in the morning and hiked in groups to Cokeburg Junction, a central point. As they swung down the roads from Ontario, "We are the builders, We build the future. . ." rang through the fields.

Until nightfall, they sang, cheered, played baseball, swapped picket line stories, and talked about the union. Then they went home to the barracks to their supper of weak coffee and bread—and perhaps some beans left over from the National Relief Committee's last shipment of relief.

When the next truckload will arrive depends upon the contributions sent by friends of the striking miners. Send your shares to the National Miners' Relief headquarters at 611 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

WORKERS CALENDAR

Correspondents Attention! All announcements for this column must reach The DAILY WORKER several days before the event in question to make the announcement effective. Many announcements arrive at the office too late for publication owing to the additional time needed for the delivery of the paper.

San Francisco Y. W. L. Festival. SAN FRANCISCO.—The Young Workers (Communist) League will celebrate the sixth anniversary of the founding of the league with a demonstration at the Youth Festival, June 16, at Gymnastic Hall, 2460 Sutter Ave.

Chelsea Truck Party. CHELSEA, Mass.—The Young Workers (Communist) League of Chelsea will hold its first truck party of the season June 10. The trucks will leave the Chelsea Labor Lyceum, 455 Broadway, at 10 a. m.

Scranton Picnic. SCRANTON, Pa.—The Scranton local of the Workers (Communist) Party of America will hold its annual picnic on June 10 at the Farm Hollow Ave. The program for the day will begin at 10 a. m.

Roxbury Carnival and Ball. ROXBURY, Mass.—The Massachusetts campaign committee for a workers' children's camp has arranged a carnival and costume ball, to be held June 29, at the New International Hall, 42 Wrentham St., here. The proceeds will go to the camp fund.

Martins Ferry Picnic. MARTINS FERRY, O.—The Martins Ferry branch of the International Labor Defense will hold a picnic at Reasbeck Farm on June 10. Those wishing to come will meet at Hungarian Hall, Main and Center Sts., at 10 a. m.

Detroit Labor Sports. DETROIT.—The Detroit Labor Sports Union will hold a dance and athletic exhibition on June 12, 8 p. m., at the "Pinkie" Hotel, Temple, 5959 14th St., near McGraw. All the proceeds will go to the Miners' Relief.

Cleveland I. L. D. Picnic. CLEVELAND.—The International Labor Defense has arranged a picnic for the miners' defense to be held June 24, at New Sachesnheig Gardens, 7001 Main Ave. There will be speakers, music, and refreshments.

Milwaukee Picnic. MILWAUKEE, Wis.—The Milwaukee branch of the Workers (Communist) Party will hold a picnic at Pleasant Valley Park on June 10. Both the Young Workers (Communist) League and the Young Pioneers of this city will participate.

Chicago Freiheit Picnic. CHICAGO.—The Chicago Freiheit-Gesangs Verein, Mandolin Orchestra and Dramatic Studio will hold a picnic at Polonia Grove, Higgins Road and 61st Ave. on June 10.

Boston District Y. W. L. Anniversary. DISTRICT 1 will hold a truck party and picnic Sunday, June 24, at Vanikens farm, Cushing St., Hingham, Mass. to celebrate the sixtieth anniversary of the founding of the Young Workers (Communist) League.

Chicago I. L. D. Picnic. CHICAGO.—The Chicago local of the International Labor Defense will hold a picnic at Zabor's Grove, Ogden and Custer Aves., Lyons, Ill., on June 24. The grove opens at 12 o'clock, noon.

Philadelphia Miner's Relief. PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia Miners' Relief Conference here has arranged a picnic for June 29 at Maple Grove Park.

St. Louis Picnic. ST. LOUIS.—The Young Workers (Communist) League will give a picnic and dance at Triangle Park, 4100 South Broadway, on July 4. Dancing, refreshment, games and athletic contests have been planned.

Pittsburgh Picnic. PITTSBURGH, Pa.—The Workers (Communist) Party, District 5, will hold its third annual picnic here on July 4.

Y. W. L. Tour. Clarence Miller, district organizer of the Young Workers (Communist) League, will speak in connection with the election campaign and the formation of League units as follows: Trenton, N. J., June 9; Easton, Pa., June 10; Bethlehem, Pa., June 11; Allentown, Pa., June 12; Reading, Pa., June 13; Minersville, Pa., June 14; Shenandoah, Pa., June 15; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Luzerne, Pa.; Hanover, Pa.; Monticoke, Pa.; Jessup, Pa.; Pittstown, Pa.; Old Forge, Pa.; Olyphant, Pa.; Scranton, Pa.; Carbondale, Pa.

Philadelphia Miners' Relief. PHILADELPHIA.—The enlarged conference for the relief of the striking

Equity to Make Another Effort to Organize the Film Actors

Paul Dulzell, assistant secretary of the Actors' Equity Association is making his way to Los Angeles and is due there next week. He will make a lengthy stay in the film capital and make another effort to organize the film actors. Last year Equity spent some time in Hollywood, and succeeded in getting some five hundred picture actors to join the film branch of the union.

The producers last year organized their own organization under the name of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences. The union people point out that they have only the so-called "favorites" of the producers in the ranks of the academy and not the intermediate or working group of players who are in the majority.

Now that the bathing season has opened, Carl Young, manager of Luna Park's swimming pool, announces he has received many entries for this year's Red Headed Bathing Beauty contest, which will be held later this season. Some 65,000 people visited Luna Park last Saturday and Sunday.

Madeline and Hoyt Meredith, now appearing in "The Greenwich Village Follies," will be seen in the new musical comedy for which Dr. Rockwell is now writing the book, with Max and Nathaniel Lief doing the lyrics. Rockwell will be starred in this production.

Arch Selwyn yesterday announced that Beatrice Lillie and Noel Coward will be co-starred in the American production of London's revue hit, "This Year of Grace," which is from the pen of Coward. According to present plans, "This Year of Grace" will open on Broadway some time in October.

MINE WOMEN TO EXTEND EFFORTS

Organize to Drive Out Lewis Machine

(Special to the Daily Worker)
DILLONVALE, Ohio, June 8.—At an enthusiastic meeting here on the morning of June 1st, 19 miners' wives were organized here for the support of the miners' union and the fight against Lewis. "No yellow-dog Lewis papers will be signed by our men!" was the militant declaration of the women in Dillonvale. It is expected that fully one hundred women will be drawn into the organization. Plans are under way already for opening a children's soup kitchen under the direction of the new organization.

Women Organizing. YORKVILLE, Ohio, June 8.—The spirit of organization is spreading rapidly among the miners' wives and daughters in this section. A new women's organization was created here June 1 with the help of the local union men and of Mother Gwynn, of Lansing and Sister Vera Buch of Pittsburgh. A few Lewis women who sat smirking on the back seats while the speakers explained the purpose of the organization, got up and left when it became plain that the new organization was for building up the miners' union and for driving out Lewis.

JOSEPH FREEMAN will address the HARLEM EDUCATIONAL FORUM 179 WEST 130th STREET on Sunday, June 10th at 4 P. M. SUBJECT: Some New Tendencies in Current American Literature.

The Vege-Tarry Inn "GRINE KRECHME" BEST VEGETARIAN FOOD MODERN IMPROVEMENTS DIRECTIONS: Take ferries at 23rd St., Christopher St., Barclay St. or Hudson Tubes to Hoboken, Lackawanna Railroad to Berkeley Heights, N. J. BERKELEY HEIGHTS NEW JERSEY. Phone, Fanwood 7463 R 1.

The New Plays "MARRIED, AND HOW," a comedy by Ray Hodgson will open at the Little Theatre next Thursday night. The cast includes Dulcie Cooper, Peggy Alenby, Ethelyne Bradford, Robert Bentley, George LeGuere, Jerry Devine, Walter Jones, Joseph Baird and Robert Le Suer.

DAILY WORKER CARNIVAL And PICNIC

at Pleasant Bay Park
SUNDAY, JULY 8th

Concert, Dancing, Athletic Exhibitions, Baseball, Soccer, Basketball — Refreshments — Games for Young and Old, Women and Children.

ADMISSION 50c.

AMUSEMENTS

THEATRE GUILD PRODUCTIONS
EUGENE O'NEILL'S PLAY
STRANGE INTERLUDE
JOHN GOLDEN THEA. 58th St. E. of B'way. Evenings only at 8:30 sharp. Dinner Intermission at 7:40
A SARDONIC FARCE, BASED ON BEN JOHNSON'S FAMOUS COMEDY BY STEPHEN ZWEIG
"VOLPONE"
GUILD THEATRE WEST 52nd ST. Evenings 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30.
PORGY
A FOLK PLAY BY DUBOISE AND DOROTHY HEYWARD
REPUBLIC THEA. West 42nd St. Evs. 8:40. Matinees Wed. & Sat. 2:40.

HAMMERSTEIN'S

THEATRE, B'way at 53d St. PHONE, COLUMBUS 8380.
THE RUSSIAN FILM CLASSIC
"The End of St. Petersburg"
"Of all the motion pictures playing in New York, 'The End of St. Petersburg' is easily the most vigorous, heroic and in many ways the finest."—Quinn Martin, The World.
Music by Herbert Stothart—Russian Choir—Symphony Orchestra. Nights 8:40; 50c to \$1.50. Mats. Daily 2:40; 50c to \$1, Incl. Tax.

BOOTH Thea. W. 45 St. Eves. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat.
THE GRAND ST. FOLLIES OF 1928
CHANIN'S 46th St. W. of Broadway Evenings at 8:25 Mats. Wed. & Sat.
GOOD NEWS SCHWAB and MANDEL'S MUSICAL SMASH with GEO. OLSEN and HIS MUSIC
LUNA The Heart of Coney Island Battle of Chateau-Thierry MILE SKY CHASER TILT-A-Whirl Free Circus, Concerts and Dancing Luna's Great Swimming Pool
Winter Garden Evs. 8:30 Mats. Tues. & Sat.
Greenwich Village Follies GREATEST OF ALL REVUES.

Carnival Picnic JAMBOREE

A BIG DAY OF
Dancing-Athletics-Concerts
Grand Parade of 1,000 performers at 8:00 P. M.

Amateur Boxing and Wrestling
Soccer
Track and Field Events
Hungarian Workmen Symphony Orchestra
Good Food

Children's Ballet
Mass Calisthenics
Swimming Exhibitions
Dance Orchestra
First Class Entertainment

TODAY From 2 P. M. to 2 A. M.

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Auspices: JOINT DEFENSE AND RELIEF COMMITTEE.
Tickets 50 Cents Includes Admission to Entire Program.

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Blood in Italy Is Honey in Wall Street

While the American capitalist press drips with honeyed words in praise of the tyrant Mussolini, Italy is dripping with the blood of thousands of working class victims of Mussolini. A total of three hundred years in prison to which 39 Italian workers—most of them Communists—have been sentenced, is the latest example of the rule of Mussolini which excites the admiration of the American capitalist class. This is the penalty which fascism visits upon workers for the offense of propagandizing in their own class interests. One Italian worker received a heavy sentence for having raised contributions among his fellow workers to send to the aid of the British coal miners in the late big strike. Nearly all of the leaders of the Communist Party of Italy have been sentenced to long prison terms—which will be terminated long before their end—by the destruction of the bloody Mussolini dictatorship by the Italian workers and peasants.

Clandestine murder and arson, the bayonet and the hand-grenade, are means which this monster directs against the working class in the effort to rule Italy for the bankers and industrialists who stand behind him and who know they can never again exploit the Italian masses by other means. All organization of Labor is crime under fascist law. The yellow heroes of the second international, the brave leaders of the Italian socialist party, have of course run away from Italy to set up comfortable and safe offices in Paris from which to "lead" the Italian workers who suffer and die under Mussolini's dictatorship. Of course only the Communist Party of Italy remains with the Italian workers and peasants on the scene of the struggle; and it is the leaders of the Communist Party whom Mussolini's policemen are torturing and murdering at this stage of the struggle.

And at this stage the drive on behalf of Mussolini increases in the capitalist press of the United States. There is no doubt that Mussolini, the fascist dictator of Italy, will depend more and more upon the reactionary capitalism of the United States to prevent his downfall which is drawing nearer. William R. Hearst, the meanest scavenger of American imperialism, is publishing daily a page of violent propaganda for the fascist system, in which Mussolini is called "the Man of Destiny," the "high priest of patriotism" and the "saviour of his country" from "red brigandage," from "the powerful labor organizations of the Reds."

The strikes in the textile mills of Northern Italy and the militant movement of the peasants are an indication that Mussolini will need in the near future all the help that the Wall Street government of the United States can give him. Mussolini is wise in calling upon his backers in the United States to propagandize the American masses against the day when he will face his doom before the Italian masses.

But the Italian working class still more wisely appeals to the workers of all the world to support the Italian workers in their struggle. The recent sentences of the militant Italian workers should be the occasion for stirring the American workers to fight for their Italian brothers. Every working class organization in the United States should take up urgently the matter of protesting against these sentences and giving every encouragement to the Italian workers' movement against Mussolini. Fascism is raising its ugly head more and more openly in the United States. Fascism must be crushed in all countries of the world by a concerted movement.

Bourgeois press dispatches from Berlin tell of the German workers' rage being expressed in the smashing of the windows of the Mussolini embassy.

The Mussolini dictatorship has drawn the sword against the workers of the world. It must be made to bear the consequences.

HAYWOOD MEMORIAL MEETING IS SUCCESS

(By a Worker Correspondent)
DENVER, Colo., (By Mail).—Members of the Workers' Party, I. L. D., and various labor organizations attended the Haywood Memorial meeting arranged by the Workers' Party, and held in the I. L. D. hall.

Comrade Zeitlin, recently returned from a trip thru Russia where he met Haywood, acted as chairman and told in a few words the purpose of the meeting and how the workers of the world had lost a great leader.

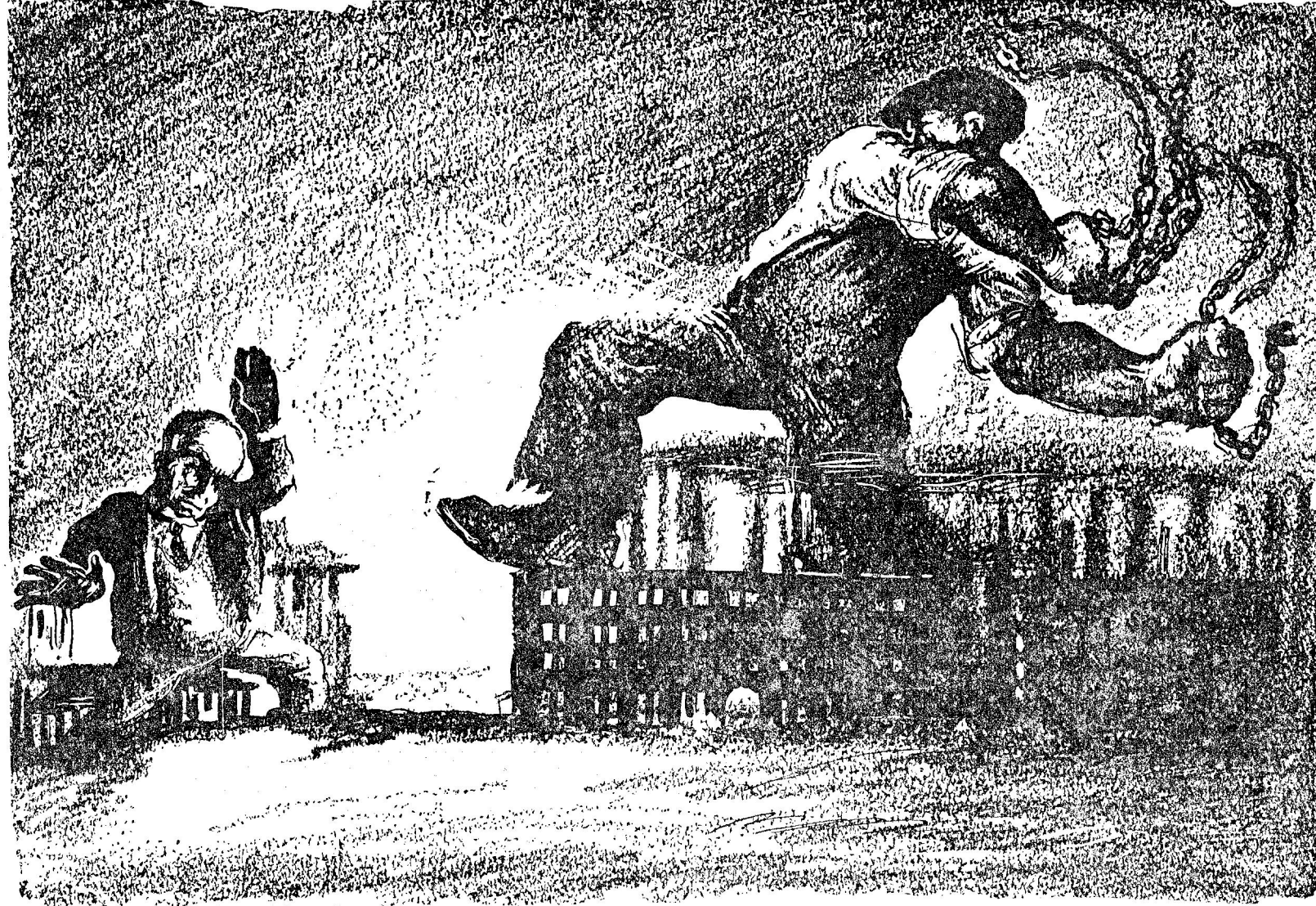
Wm. Penn Collins told of the great Moyer-Haywood-Pettibone battle and other battles Haywood was engaged in during the past 30 years. Collins told of many legal battles he engaged in, in which Haywood figured and worked.

A. S. Embree, an I. W. W. organizer recounted the many struggles Haywood took part in and the part he played in organizing the I. W. W. A local attorney who was a personal friend of Haywood told of many incidents in which Haywood played a great part.

He described the time when Haywood spoke before the Colorado senate and legislature in behalf of the 8-hour day law and which was soon passed by both houses after hearing Haywood's argument in favor of it. His logic won the day. He said no man could equal Haywood when it came to logic.

Haywood was fearless. The only fear Haywood ever had was that

AGAINST THE FASCIST SLAVERY



The textile workers of Italy shake their chains in Mussolini's face.

After the Fall of Peking -- What?

EDITOR'S NOTE: Yesterday's installment of Earl Browder's article on recent developments in China was inadvertently described as the last. Following is the conclusion of "After the Fall of Peking—What?"

By EARL R. BROWDER.

In England and America there is much propaganda to the effect that the current White Terror against the workers and peasants furnishes additional proof of the inhuman brutality, lack of civilization, and general incapacity of the Chinese people to govern themselves. It is interesting in this connection to give a bit more publicity to the actual nature of foreign, especially British influence upon the Chinese on this point. There can be little doubt that the terrible civil war raging throughout China, the highest expression of which is the daily tortures, beheadings and shootings of Communists, finds its source especially in the British community in Shanghai.

The Shanghai Municipal Council has a special "Crime Suppression Fund" created by anonymous donors of about \$55,000, devoted to special rewards for informers and stool-pigeons, who also remain anonymous; the six crimes listed in reward notices, posted throughout the city in all languages and thrown on the screen in all movie theatres, are: Murder, armed robbery, kidnapping, agitation among workers, causing strikes, and Communist activities. The slightest independent activity along trade union lines is thus placed upon exactly the same footing as murder, armed robbery and kidnapping. The Kuomintang militarists are furnished with a complete political justification of their terrorism of the people, by the "civilized, respectable" foreigners.

And how about the nature of the punishments, torture and indiscriminate killings? Are these peculiarly Chinese phenomena? For answer we may give two small quotations. At the Shanghai Annual Meeting, the chairman of the council, Mr. Fessenden, complaining to the leniency of Chinese towards persons arrested in the settlement, wished to "persuade the Chinese authorities to deal more severely" with them; in particular "to introduce 'the Cat' (flogging)." The North China Daily News (April 11) proposes to combine punishment with economy, saying: "Now that it seems impossible to get the death sentences of the Provisional Court confirmed" . . . "why not make much larger use of these gentry for street cleaning,

removal of refuse, and other disagreeable work? By chaining them together in gangs, as is done in the French Concession, the cost of providing warders to look after them would be small."

These are a few of the little inspirations toward "civilization" given to the Chinese bourgeoisie by their "elder brothers" from abroad. These are samples of their sober moments; when excited, they speak of the necessity of emulating Ghengis Khan who punished offending districts by massacring the entire population.

Everyone knows, of course, that the White Terror is directed against the whole body of the people, not merely against the Communists, who at their congress last summer announced their membership as 50,000—an insignificant figure compared with the death-list of the "anti-Communist" terror. Such fantastic estimates of the Communist strength as that given by Mr. Bess, Peking correspondent of the United Press, who speaks of "one million members of the Chinese Communist Party," merely goes to show that every sign of political activity of the masses is labelled Communism. Another exposure of the true nature of the terror is given by Mr. Bruno Schwartz, the American editor of the Hankow Herald, who reports:

"General Hu Tsung-tu, garrison commander of Hankow, was asked whether many who were not Communists were not among those being summarily executed, and he frankly answered that he did not know. 'Even if there is only one Communist in a group of 12 who are executed,' he declared, 'it is worth while to kill the twelve. The elimination of one Communist is ample compensation for the execution of almost any dozen men.'"

Imperialism's "Two Perspectives." It may puzzle some observers of Chinese affairs to see the imperialists so cynically wrecking the Kuomintang, which is now their most abject servant. The explanation is not hard to see, however; they are working with two perspectives—if the Kuomintang can hold power, after having been completely separated from the masses, that is the cheapest form of imperialist domination, and therefore the first perspective; but if, as they expect, the Kuomintang will break down even quicker than did Chang Tso-lin, the resulting chaos opens up the second, and to many more desirable, perspective of armed intervention on a huge scale and the dismemberment of China.

The first perspective formally dem-

onstrates the attitude of the imperialist powers because it is the policy of the United States; Britain and Japan adopt it because thereby they gain a formal united-front with America, while really using it to prepare the second line. The two latter powers, more intimately acquainted with Chinese realities, have no faith whatever in the capacity of the Chinese bourgeoisie. American imperialism being without a strong foothold on Chinese territory, wants to use the Chinese bourgeoisie against Britain and Japan, if it can be done while suppressing the masses. Within each imperialism there also exists a division of opinion on the same line—with the foreign communities in China, including the American, almost unanimously for the perspective of intervention.

Thus, we witness the Shanghai Municipal Council, while graciously granting the Chinese merchants a minority place in its ranks during April just past, accompanies the gift with a great parading of armed forces, while before the Town Hall when the decision was being rendered was displayed the new police riot wagon, described by the Shanghai Times as "that monstrous red vehicle," "with the machine-gun atop it aimed upon the gathering crowds." The same paper wonders if it is true "that the newly-elected Chinese Councillors refrained from attending the Rate-payers' Meeting, as it was expected they would, because of the presence outside the hall of the police riot wagon?"

With what contempt the imperialists look upon their Chinese "friends" whom they have corrupted, was illustrated by a "humorous" article published in the China Press Shanghai, on the occasion of giving Chinese representation on the Municipal Council. It was signed "The Town Hall Rat," and in the name of the rats of the city complained that "Although we outnumber the citizens of Shanghai, we are not represented on the Municipal Council." This well illustrates the spirit with which the new union of Chinese bourgeoisie with the imperialists has been consummated.

It is quite clear that the foreigners in China have no faith in their new partners. They understand quite clearly the fatal weaknesses of the Chinese bourgeoisie, and intend to take full advantage of them. They are not deceived by the talk about the "new constructive epoch" which is to be inaugurated when the Nationalist armies take Peking. In the words of the Shanghai Times, May 4, "the fear persists that when Peking falls

to the Southerners internal strife will by no means be concluded."

IN SUCH fashion does imperialism grant concessions to the Chinese bourgeoisie, while at the same time parading its own forces, humiliating its new "partners," driving the Kuomintang to more excesses in suppression and slaughter, intriguing with sectional militarist cliques, and itself preparing that "chaos" which will become the excuse for dismemberment. "A Blood-Letting to Stagger the World."

In concluding this brief review, in which we have let the decisive word on each point be spoken by avowed imperialists or Kuomintang officials, let the last word be given to an anonymous writer in the Peking & Tientsin Times, who wrote a series of articles during April describing his trip to the South of China and his conclusions thereon:

"The spirit in both Hongkong and Canton (read 'All Nationalist China' E. B.) can only be likened to the effects of a desperate Couesim, 'Things are getting better and better,' they try to persuade themselves. . . . Mere suppression of labor unions, or the decapitation of extremists, will not solve the simple but fundamental issue of the rice-bowl. . . . If there is any real belief that stability has at last been attained, it is in my opinion unjustified. The wish is father to the thought. . . . Canton remembers December and retires every night to suffer nightmares about the next visitation. It was only touch and go in the last coup, and my own feeling is that next time (if there be a 'next time') the city will fall into the hands of ruthless masters, not for three days, or three months, but for three years or longer. . . . The main impression I derived from my trip is that the middle classes are tired of the revolution. The ferment is gone and the spirit is exhausted. They have begun even to fear the revolution. For their part the choice between peace and security and the completion of the revolution has been definitely taken. But the peasants want the same prosaic blessings and the spirit has not gone out of them. If the warring militarists do not come to their senses and give the people what they want and quickly (even if it is not already too late) the peasantry will do what they have done again and again in Chinese history, and hack a way through. And there will be such a blood-letting as will stagger the world."

Imperialism Takes Control of All China

By SCOTT NEARING.

SINCE the Manchus were driven from power by the revolution of 1911 there has been no central government in China. Scores of ambitious politicians have organized armies, bribed, fought, maneuvered, sold out, with the idea of bringing order out of chaos, and ruling China.

None succeeded. Foreign imperialists in China maintained a united front until 1911. The world war set imperialist against imperialist. The Germans were driven out of China by the Japanese.

Still there remained the United Front of the Allies, which lasted until 1917. During the years of chaos when China was disrupted by civil war and

the world was convulsed by the struggle between the great empires, the Japanese, British and American imperialists were playing their own games in China, — using faction against faction; general against general.

Japan put some money on Chang Tso-lin. Britain backed Wu Pei-fu. Yuan Shih Kai got a joint loan. Each of these leaders was a temporary "white man's hope." All failed.

As Chang Tso-lin retires from Peking, the last of these war-lords is discredited. A nationalist, revolutionary government, moving from Canton to Hankow and Nanking in 1926 and 1927, and from Nanking to Peking in 1928 has built a road of power from South to North. For the first

time since the fall of Yuan-Shih-Kai there is at least a semblance of unity over a large segment of China proper.

What is this "nationalist, revolutionary government?"

FROM a military point of view it is Chiang Kai-shek, general in chief of the nationalist armies, allied with Feng and Yen, — two war lords of the "better sort."

Politically and economically it is an alliance between certain business interests of the lower Yang-tse valley with the business and landed interests of certain interior provinces. It is Shanghai and Nanking and Tientsin plus the "up-country."

The struggle with Japan for the control of Shantung was a battle on

the second of these fronts. Thus far the Chinese have lost, although it is too early to judge of the outcome.

The white terror that has reigned in China during the past 14 months was a struggle on the third of these fronts. The business classes have won, to date, but only at the price of establishing a powerful, underground revolutionary movement among workers, farmers, students.

Victory is still far from assured. The Chinese business classes have a long way to go before they can hope, even with their present dependable allies, to dominate China. Meanwhile the workers are continuing to build an underground movement that grows daily more effective.

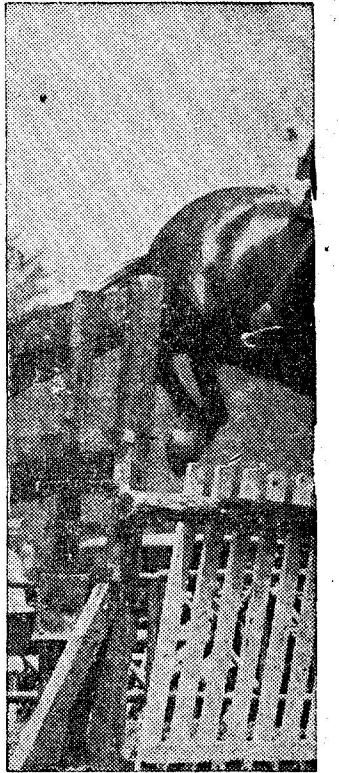
By Fred Ellis

HANDOUTS

The latest scientific achievement is the 122-hour dance just completed by a couple rewarded with a \$3500 prize. They report that most of the thrill was over after the first 100 hours.

Mencken's idea of economic perfection, as expressed recently in his house organ, is nothing else but Maryland. After calling Washington "the citadel of scoundrels," he goes on as follows: "I think of myself as a Marylander. My forebears for three generations lie buried there and I was born there, and have lived there all my life. I am proud of it."

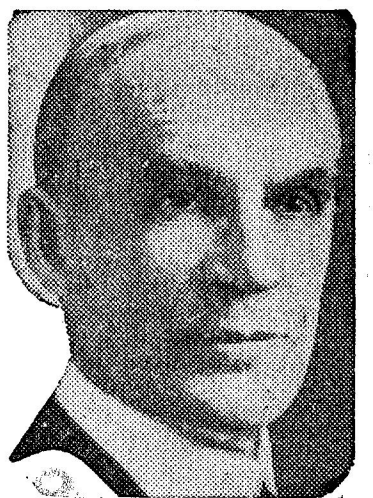
How Good is Your Memory?



The above is a snapshot of a prominent American statesman shown romping through his country estate. Compare the feature shown above with those of your favorite politician in the rotogravure sections and guess who it is. His name begins with C and the first three letters sound like a dove in the mating season.

Variations in the epithets descriptive of murder can be seen in the capitalist press. When a wife in New Jersey wishing to disentangle herself from a husband, who is probably a fathead and no particular value to the world, anyway wraps a lead pipe around his ears, it is referred to as a "brutal slaying." When a Chinese war lord assassinates 400 class conscious workers, fighting for freedom, the press says he is "getting rid of a few Communist trouble makers."

Keynote Comedian



No, no my children, this is not a billiard ball, it is Simon D. Fess, champion of the exploited masses of American millionaires. He will be the chairman of the Republican National Convention at Kansas City and copies of his keynote address are at hand. In this speech he proves, by the method of proclamation, that the American working class is better off than any class previously in history. He looks at the living conditions of the workers enviously and makes a ringing appeal to the laboring millionaires to hand together and demand a full share of the products of their toil.

His contentions are:

1. That the American workers have more automobiles, yachts, country estates and gouty feet than ever before.
2. That there should be a more equitable distribution of wealth so that the bosses would get their full share.
3. That some method of relief should be devised for the unemployed millionaires that roam Wall Street.

Southern Silk Plant Workers Go On Strike

COVINGTON, Va., June 8.—All the 250 workers in the Covington Silk Mills here walked out on strike Tuesday afternoon in answer to an attempt of the mill owners to force a reduction in wages.

In order that the wage slash be successfully put across the employers have for some time been trying to divide the ranks of the workers by inciting the native born Americans to a hatred against the foreign born workers. The 100 per cent strike effected shows the failure of their efforts.