

FRENCH LABOR'S WAR ON AMERICAN LEGION GROWS; HUGE SACCO-VANZETTI FUNERAL IN BOSTON SUNDAY

THOUSANDS OF BOSTON WORKERS FILE PAST COFFINS OF MARTYRS

Mass Procession to Follow Bodies to Crematory Sunday Afternoon

BOSTON, Aug. 26.—Thousands of workers are silently filing by the coffins of Sacco and Vanzetti, which lie in a little north and undertaking establishment. More than 30,000 workers have already marched by the coffins in silent tribute to the two working class martyrs. Several thousand of floral tributes from all parts of the country are pouring in for the funeral procession on Sunday.

In an effort to lessen the effectiveness of the procession Boston police have forbidden placards and banners. "Guard" Funeral Chapel.

With hundreds of workers on hand, an increased police guard today was posted at the funeral chapel.

At the same time workers were planning a drive on the street commissioner's office to hold a monster "march of sorrow" Sunday, as under the city ordinance only 200 can march and thousands have asked for surplus in the line.

Before Judge William Sullivan charges of "inciting to riot and advocating anarchy" were brought against Mary Donovan of the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee. The case was continued until next Monday. Miss Donovan left for West Brookfield, where Dante Sacco, 14, son of Nicola, has been staying.

Happoed to Sue Police.

Suit will be brought in Boston against Charles E. Blight, head of the Massachusetts State police, for the false and malicious arrest of Powers Happoed, young militant mine leader and former Harvard athlete.

Happoed was arrested and sent to a psychopathic ward for observation during a picket demonstration in front of the state house. His arrest was engineered to keep him from further demonstrations for Sacco and Vanzetti.

From the chapel the bodies will be conveyed to North End Park, from which will start across the city a "march of sorrow."

Later, following cremation, the ashes of Sacco will be turned over to his widow. The ashes of Vanzetti will be carried to New York and thence home to Italy by his sister, under present tentative plans. A tour of the country by a delegation carrying the ashes of both was still under discussion.

Extra police details today were ordered out for Sunday afternoon as a large influx of workers from surrounding cities and towns was expected to view the funeral procession.

I. L. D. WARNS OF SCHEME TO FRAME CHESWICK MINERS

Broader Organization Needed to Stop Murder

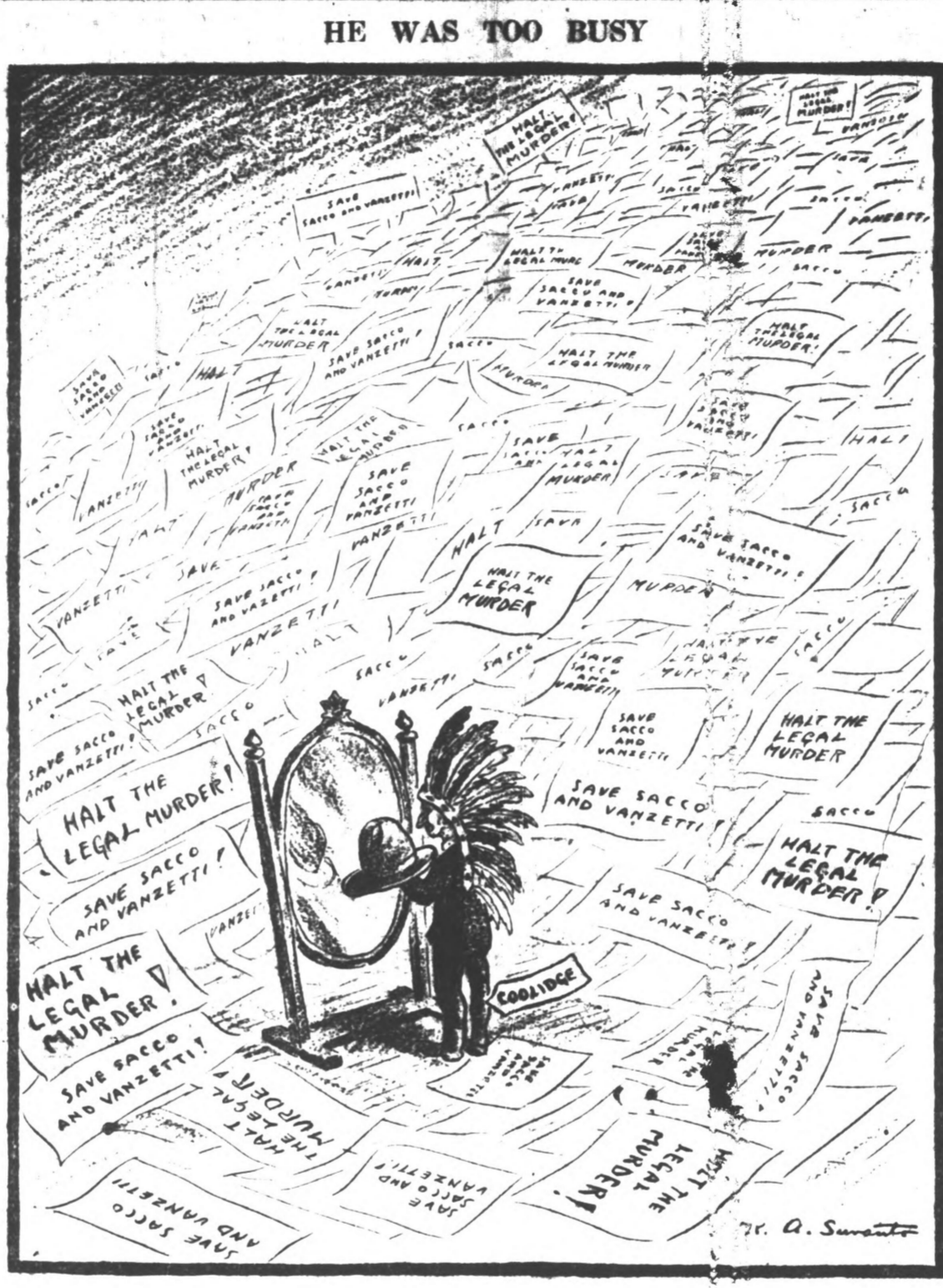
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 26.—The arrest of more than twenty miners in Cheswick, Pennsylvania, arising out of the attack by state troopers upon a peaceful protest meeting for Sacco and Vanzetti, holds all the possibilities for the creation of another labor frame-up on a large scale.

Thousands of workers had gathered in Cheswick, on the eve of the execution, to urge the liberation of the two martyred labor fighters. When a troop of the state Cossacks rode into the crowd with drawn clubs and guns. Gas bombs were poised for use against the unarmed and pacific workers. Men and women were struck at, right and left, by the Cossacks who have a thick anti-labor reputation through the state and who have been condemned time and again by the Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor and other working class organizations.

Arrest Innocent.

In the course of the attack, many of the participants in the protest meeting were seriously hurt by the brutal and indiscriminate blows of the troopers, and one of the troopers himself was killed by a shot, fired by an unknown person. The police immediately arrested the large group of workers and are searching for the person who is supposed to have fired the shot.

International Labor Defense is in charge of the cases of the men who have been arrested, and is preparing (Continued on Page Six)



HE WAS TOO BUSY

MAKE MEMORIAL MEETINGS FOR SACCO, VANZETTI PROTESTS AGAINST CAPITALISM AND IMPERIALISM, URGES MANIFESTO OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 26.—Appealing to workers of the world to make the memorial demonstrations for Sacco and Vanzetti a demand for the release of all class war prisoners and a demonstration against capitalism and imperialism, the Executive Committee of the Communist International has issued the following appeal to all Communist Parties: "Sunday, August 28, will take place the interment of the victims of 'democratic' justice of the American executioners. The execution of Sacco and Vanzetti who imagined the possibility of the overthrow of capitalism by individual attacks on the representatives of capitalism is convincing proof that the road of emancipation lies through fighting for the revolutionary power by the proletariat. "The Executive Committee of the Communist International appeals to all Communist Parties to transform the day of interment of the victims of class justice into a day for the mobilization of the working masses at meetings and demonstrations for struggle, against bourgeois justice. For emancipation of all prisoners of capitalism. Against capitalism and imperialism. For power by the proletariat of all the world. "Executive Committee of the Communist International."

DETROIT POLICE SMASH WORKERS PARTY OFFICES

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 26.—The Workers Party office here was raided last night and 13 members of the Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers (Communist) League were arrested. They are being held incommunicado. For the last 15 hours all efforts to obtain their release has been fruitless. When the police entered the office under the orders of the district attorney's office they destroyed all the Sacco-Vanzetti memorial decorations, pictures, and a bust of Lenin and whatever else they could place their hands upon.

1350 LEGIONNAIRES SAIL FROM NEW YORK FOR FRANCE; MUST FACE SACCO-VANZETTI PROTEST OF LABOR

Two contingents of American Legion members sailed yesterday afternoon for their convention at Paris. Six hundred sailed on the United States Liner President Roosevelt and 750 on the Cunard-Liner Lancastris. Among those sailing to attend the convention are General Leigh R. Ginguilliat, former department commander of the Legion in Indiana. Herbert Mooney, department commander in Ohio, Frank McHale, department commander for Ohio, and other leading American fascists.

Plan Deportation for Worker Who Protested Sacco-Vanzetti Murder

WASHINGTON, Aug. 26.—Rudolph Gole, Austrian worker, will be deported for protesting against the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti in letters to Massachusetts authorities. The deportation of Gole is part of the campaign that Secretary of Labor Davis is waging against foreign-born workers with liberal or radical tendencies.

Two Thousand Raincoat Makers in Boston Walk Out for Higher Wages

BOSTON, Aug. 26.—More than 2,000 raincoat makers, a majority of them women, responded to a strike call in six local shops today. The strike was to enforce demands for a wage increase averaging from 20 to 25 per cent and a renewal of the 42-hour week agreement.

POINCARE DIE-HARDS PUZZLED AS LABOR PLANS SYSTEMATIC BOYCOTT OF ALL AMERICAN GOODS AND FILMS

Legionnaires Set Sail From New York for Protest Awaiting Them in Paris

"AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION" WILL NOT BE TOLERATED," DECLARE FRENCH NEWSPAPERS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 26 (FP).—Bitter French opposition to the proposed Franco-American festivities and the American Legion parade through Paris Sept. 19 is revealed in editorials in leading newspapers.

Quotidien: "Let there be no more talk of it. The cruel end of Sacco and Vanzetti rules it out. Such a festival would look like a mockery of universal mourning. It could not be tolerated."

Paris Soir: "Last night's events (mass protests) ought to open the eyes of the guardians of public order. They prove that you cannot defy public opinion without risk. They prove, too, that if the authorities obstinately insist on holding this parade of the American Legion they will be incurring grave responsibilities. The people of Paris, we assert, will not only refuse to make a Franco-American festival of September 19, but will not tolerate this procession of the American Legion. This festival ought not to take place; it cannot take place."

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.) PARIS, Aug. 26.—With the meeting of the cabinet council of the die-hard Poincare government to consider plans for the reception of the American Legion here September 19th, French workers have agreed upon a systematic boycott of American goods and films.

Leading the drive to prevent the opening of the Legion convention and parade on the Champs Elysees, L'Humanite, Communist daily, today published a large photograph of a souvenir ash tray representing in bas relief a drunken American soldier dancing with a nude French girl. The ash trays are being widely circulated.

URGE ARREST OF COMMUNIST DEPUTY. The arrest of Deputy Vaillant Couturier, one of the editors of L'Humanite, is being demanded by die-hard dailies here because Couturier is urging a war on the Legion convention, and the setting aside of September 19 as a "Day of Mourning" in memory of Sacco and Vanzetti.

The anti-Legion drive is growing rapidly despite the opposition of die-hard dailies and of the Poincare government. French workers are taking a great deal of interest in the opposition on the part of Berlin labor to the visit of Mayor "Jimmie" Walker of New York City. Walker's visit, reports from Berlin indicate, is stirring the same opposition among workers there that the Legion convention is arousing here.

WORLD LABOR MUST UNITE FORCES TO PREVENT MORE CLASS MURDERS

Servility of A. F. L. Leaders Hit in Appeal by Communist International

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 26.—Pointing out that the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti is one phase of a general attack of capitalism against revolutionary workers of the world, the Executive Committee of the Communist International has published an appeal to all honest revolutionary workers.

The American bankers, their judges, and governors were able to commit the murder owing to the weakness of the revolutionary movement in America as well as the servility of the leaders of the American Federation of Labor, headed by William Green, the Communist International says.

International Struggle.

"The working class of all the world," the appeal continues, "considers the cold-blooded murder as a challenge to the proletariat. The campaign against the American imperialist is growing and turning into a great international class movement. The might of this movement lies in its being developed on a single front in all countries notwithstanding the sabotage of the reformists. "The revolutionary struggle is extending along the front of the international proletariat will succeed only if directed not only against the direct authors of the execution but also against the conscious servants of the executioners and obscurocrats. Warning to Fascists. "French and English workers, with their powerful demonstrations as well as the revolutionary workers of America, Australia, Germany and Poland gave their first warning to the rejecting fascists and obscurocrats of all countries. It is imperative to continue the struggle by all means. "The revolutionary struggle is boiling in different parts of the world. The revolutionary troops of China are continuing to fight against the imperialists, northern militarists and traitors from Wuhan and Nanking. The French workers again, after a lengthy interval, began the revolutionary street struggle. The memory of the July insurrection is alive in the hearts of the Viennese workers. "German workers remember the solemn pledge of half a million troops fighting fearlessly under the banner of the revolution. English workers are recuperating from the heavy defeat following the treachery of the general strike and have begun demonstrations. Prevent Future Murders. "The next and pressing problem of the vanguard of the working classes to unite all of these revolutionary streams for a decisive combat against bourgeois justice and the tortures and execution of working class fighters."

PRAVDA SEES WORLD PROTEST AS MEANS TO AID CHINA REVOLUTION

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 26.—Pravda points out that August 23rd completely shattered the dreams of Poincare and his flunkys that stabilized French capitalism will cope easily and painlessly with revolutionary tendencies. "The great significance of August 23rd for France and the whole world lies in the fact that workers again began the fight and the construction of barricades," says the Pravda.

"The tremendous significance of the Paris demonstration is emphasized by the fact that Paris does not act alone. With Paris workers, workers throughout France demonstrated. Worked With Chinese Revolution. "The protest in London also deserves particular attention. The very fact that the London police were unable to forestall this demonstration and that scores of workers were wounded and arrested is the best proof of the revolutionary nature of the demonstration. "London is distinguished from Paris in that it has no tradition of street fights. It is for this very reason that every street event in London acquires symptomatic significance. "The London and Paris events should be considered in connection with the successful progress of the revolutionary troops in China and the successful entrance of these troops into Kwantung. "The London and Paris events are the result of the difficult and complicated stage that the struggle has now reached, every bit of progress made by the revolutionary troops acquires serious political importance.

Mobilization of Workers.

"After a lengthy stoppage we for the first time observe the direct union of the revolutionary movement in China with the class movement of the proletariat of the west under the direct leadership of Communism. We are entering a new phase of strained class struggle. Obscurantists like Fosh, ardently assisted by the servile Vorwaerts, would like to overcome the new wave of proletarian class struggle by a holy campaign against the first socialist country. However, the voices of Fosh and the Vorwaerts are powerless against to stifle the proletarian fighters of the west and the east. Greetings to World Workers. "The assassination of Sacco and Vanzetti serves a signal for a great mobilization of the forces of the proletarian revolution. The working class of the Soviet Union, now preparing its celebration for its tenth anniversary, sends a revolutionary salute to the revolutionary fighters of the east and the west.

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## LUIGIA VANZETTI AND ROSE SACCO



Rose Sacco, wife of Nicola Sacco (right), and Luigia Vanzetti, sister of Bartolomeo Vanzetti. On them the blow falls heaviest.

### Harvard Studies Cerebral Anatomy.

Peter, semi-barbarian czar of Russia; afterwards called "the great," decapitated one of his mistresses, Mary Hamilton, picked her head up in his hands and delivered a lecture on anatomy. Peter was a sadistic fiend who used to swing the axe over the heads of his victims in order to work up an appetite for breakfast. His terror was the abomination of his day. He was specially trained for his job. During his youth, spent in the streets of Moscow among the lowest criminal elements, he learned from his associates all the basest of practices; afterwards he taught them new practices that required the invention of new names to describe them.

But today, even Peter could learn lessons from the refined murder gang that holds forth at Harvard University in Boston, or rather that part of Boston known as Cambridge. President A. Lawrence Lowell was one of the three of the "advisory committee" of capitalist flunkies who tried to whitewash Governor Fuller, Judge Thayer and the original murder gang that conspired to assassinate Sacco and Vanzetti.

Newspaper reports relate that the brain of Sacco is now in Harvard medical school being "studied." It is useless to indulge in indignant demands as to how it got there; to ask whether it was by legal process or not. Only a dolt expects anything from the hyenas of capitalism but the most outrageous violence. One thing is certain, they can no longer torture Sacco by prodding what was once his brain that was shattered by the bolt of electricity hurled into it by the refined murderers at Charlestown prison and their associates of the Massachusetts state house and Harvard University. Capitalism knows no law but might. All its crimes are covered with the hypocritical cloak of legality.

Perhaps these low prostitutes of Harvard, who conduct an institution for teaching the spawn of the capitalist class how to rob, murder and torture the working class are curious to learn whether the brain of a man with principles that are not for sale to the highest bidder are different from their's and their associates' brains.

Every act of the murderers of Massachusetts, who personify the vindictiveness of the whole capitalist class toward the working class, increase the bitter, burning hatred in which intelligent workers hold the enemy class and its agents. The revolutionists must constantly remind the workers of these atrocities in order to fan into a red blast the flames of fury that must bring crashing to the earth the whole rotten edifice of capitalism, erected upon soil soaked with the blood of the working class.

### Wilbur's "100 Per Cent Increase" in Naval Armament.

Secretary of the navy Wilbur has denied that he gave out an interview stating that he would recommend to the coming session of Congress "a 100 per cent increase" in the navy building program. Yet this statement was carried by all of the influential Pacific coast papers and sent out by the press services.

It is probable that Wilbur simply spoke out of his turn and voiced the intentions of the militarists before a sufficient amount of preparatory publicity work had been done.

The Wilbur statement undoubtedly embarrassed the Coolidge administration which is still clinging formally to its economy program and this is probably the reason for the hasty denial but we can be sure that the sharpening of the rivalry between Britain and America disclosed at Geneva will be utilized to the limit to put over a huge naval program.

The more open spokesmen of imperialism are already speaking joyously of the possibility of authorization for 40 more cruisers. At a minimum of \$12,000,000 each this will involve the tidy sum of \$480,000,000.

The cost of world domination is tremendous but the imperialists are able to transfer it to the shoulders of the workers, farmers and the middle class. Both the capitalist parties are committed to the war program of Wall Street, both are instruments of the war mongers and Secretary of the Navy Wilbur merely said what the leaders of both parties are thinking.

Heavy taxation, militarization of the population, further adventures abroad in conflict with other imperialist powers until a crisis arises making war inevitable—this is the future prospect for the American masses.

A labor party based on a well organized and militant labor movement is the best weapon for the struggles against this program. Whoever is against it is an enemy of the masses and gives aid to imperialism.

### Cossack Terror in Pennsylvania.

The Pennsylvania state constabulary, a special corps of vicious thugs and gunmen, recruited from the scum of the earth, are always on the job when it comes to suppressing labor demonstrations of any kind. Supplementing the numerous private armies composed of creatures of a similar calibre maintained by the great corporations, this state police force tries to hold in chains the slaves of the industries of that state. Riding roughshod over all the pretended constitutional safe-guards guaranteed inhabitants of this country, these marauders obey only the law of the coal and steel interests.

Recently this police outfit has been busy suppressing demonstrations against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti. The workers in the slave pens of the Pittsburgh district realize that the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti was an attack upon the entire working class and they meet to show their solidarity with the tens of millions throughout the world who are infuriated at the abominable crime of Fuller, Thayer, the eminent university professors and the rest of the Massachusetts assassins. The state cossacks, ever loyal servants of their masters, use the most vicious tactics to break up these demonstrations. They started a riot at Cheswick, Pennsylvania, in the Pittsburgh district the day after the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti, during the progress of a demonstration. In their irresponsible rampage one of their own number was shot—probably by another cossack. Guns, clubs and tear-gas bombs were their weapons against peaceful and defense-

less workers. They arrested twenty workers and accused them of inciting the riot the troopers themselves had started. It is reported that they are looking for the man who shot the cossack. Evidently they are preparing to frame-up someone.

More than ever is it now imperative that the workers start organizational drives to create weapons of defense and offense against the ever growing viciousness of American capitalism.

The answer to these attacks must be the creation of labor parties to challenge the political power of the oppressors and murderers, strengthen the unions, build up the defense societies of labor, fight for the protection of the foreign born workers in order to put a stop to the offensive against the working class in the United States.

### Effective Defense of Victims of Class War.

The manifesto of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers' (Communist) Party on the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti by the voracious bloodhounds of capitalism carries out the best traditions of the revolutionary movement, inasmuch as it not only properly stigmatizes the murder crew in Massachusetts and extends the denunciation to the national government, but also fearlessly criticizes the weaknesses, the hesitations and vacillations and open treachery of the so-called labor and liberal elements who did as much to send the victims of class vengeance to their deaths as did Fuller and his murder crew.

In the front ranks of those alleged spokesmen of labor who serve the interests of the assassins of the working class must be placed the name of William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, who refused to use his office to aid the two champions of the working class; those valiant Italian workers who without pay or any hope of reward except the approval of the workers among whom they toiled, fought a battle that Green and his ilk would shrink from fighting. Undoubtedly a word from Green would have resulted in nation-wide demonstrations that would have embraced not only the three million organized workers, but millions of unorganized. The executive council of the American Federation of Labor had the power to stay the hand of the executioner, yet it refused to use that power for the reason that its role is that of defender of the capitalist class and assistant executioner of the working class. The manifesto of the Party points unerringly to the destiny of the corrupt labor bureaucracy as sinking ever lower in the service of capitalism as the class struggle sharpens.

Closely akin to this venal bureaucracy is the officialdom of the socialist party who resorted to the most pessimistic propaganda such as proposing a "day of mourning" instead of rallying the workers to a determined struggle. This sort of insipid propaganda became, in this case, positively murderous, as it tended to spread defeatism and despair among the ranks of the working class.

Certainly one of the greatest of all handicaps was the handling of the case by the liberal and anarchist elements who gained control of the Sacco and Vanzetti defense committee in Boston, and placed their hopes in legalistic juggling, while endeavoring at all cost to appear eminently "respectable."

The manifesto of the Workers' (Communist) Party declares that the only hope of the workers is to rely upon their own mass power to combat the murderous conspiracies of the capitalist governments.

In the long fight for liberation of Sacco and Vanzetti it was the Communists alone who constantly kept before the working class the fact that only their own paper would avail against the murder conspirators. Had the other defenders of Sacco and Vanzetti devoted half as much energy to aiding in stimulating this mass movement and encouraging the working class to unleash its fury against the Massachusetts butchers and the puppets at Washington we would today be celebrating the liberation of Sacco and Vanzetti instead of teaching to the working class the lessons of their martyrdom.

### Youngstown Workers Party to Hold Picnic

YOUNGSTOWN, O., Aug. 26.—The annual picnic of the Workers' (Communist) Party of Youngstown will be held Sunday afternoon, August 28th at Stop 28, Sharon car line. District Organizer I. Amter of Cleveland will be the speaker.

A program of entertainment is being arranged by the committee and a large attendance of steel workers is expected.

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# Liberty in Boston

In those not actually taking part in the swift moving chain of events revolving around the burning of Sacco and Vanzetti, it would be difficult to comprehend and correctly analyze the complete significance of the distorted and half-told stories which were blazoned in huge headlines in the capitalist press thru the nation.

The kept press of Boston with few exceptions, has kept out of its way, since Gov. Fuller white-washed Thayer & Co., to whet the appetites of its readers for the approaching execution by placing side by side pictures of the martyred workers and pictures of a juror's house which was "mysteriously" bombed last week.

Police terrorism was complete in every detail, their job being to vigorously suppress every voice, be it ever so meek, that was raised in protest against the carrying out of the last act in this tragic homicide.

I was one of a group that comprised the second platoon of pickets in front of the State House. The sidewalk was literally swarmed with police both in "barnes" and civilian clothes, while mounted police rode leisurely up and down the street. Hordes of newspaper reporters and camera-men made traffic difficult and the crowd which filled the north-west corner of Boston Common was rapidly growing in size and was forced back to the center of the Common by the police repeatedly.

Our picket line was given the usual order to disperse, but being firm in the conviction that we were exercising our rights of peaceful persuasion as guaranteed by law, we continued to move along the sidewalk in an orderly, determined manner holding our placards high.

A detail of reserves swung around the corner and were loudly applauded by a group of legionnaires, just leaving the State House after going through some form of ceremonial hocus-focus, and in a few seconds we were pounced upon and rushed against a stone wall. The police were ordered by their superiors to "take a good look at these people, so you will know them when you see them again," which was followed by the "grand march" to the Joy Street Station. Several times during the long walk to the jail we were cheered and applauded by sympathetic workers and liberals from Beacon Hill.

The noble blue-coat who escorted me was of a questioning turn of mind. He inquired if I believed in god and on receiving an answer in the negative burst out: "That's what the trouble is with all you people, no respect for god's laws and no respect for courts." He suggested that I should read Pope Pius' Encyclical and learn something. I agreed on condition that he familiarize himself with the writings of Marx and Engels, as I believed as two members of the wage-earning class we should share our literary views.

Once lined up in the station house we were searched and booked and I was relieved of my copy of THE DAILY WORKER by an understrapper who barked out that "papers like that don't belong in this country." While being assigned to our cells we were given a rousing welcome by our fellow-workers of the first picket line. Some one raised his voice to the tune of "Solidarity Forever" and all hands responded with a vigor that made our filthy old cell-rooms ring. Meanwhile the women, particularly those comrades of foreign birth, were crowded in the guard-room where they were forced to put up with all sorts of insults and indignities from the cops. These girls were not to be bested, however, and when asked by the "brave officers" when they were going back to "Rooshia" they were quick to reply "When is the Boston police force going back to Ireland?"

More and more pickets were brot in, each new

group being given the same welcome cheers. When the cheering subsided the first question asked our newly arrived comrades was: "How many of you were taken in this time and how many more are waiting to go on the line?"

Evidently the thundering challenge of our many voices chanting the "Internationale" was more than our hosts could endure for three cops walked to the end of the cell-corridor where they stopped for a bit and then walked out grinning sheepishly. Our noses soon discovered the meaning of their mysterious mission when the sickening fumes of a "stink bomb" was wafted into our close, damp cells. By the way, this is a crime under Boston "law," but after all weren't we only workers? What difference? The ladies in the smoke-filled guard room were also given a taste of chivalry as practised by Boston's stink bomb-throwing guardians of law and order. Perhaps this was not enough, for when several of the ladies requested the privilege of using the toilet they were ushered into our cell room section and in plain view of the male occupants of the cells they were told to use the vile accommodations of an empty cell where all the scum of the underworld are confined.

Later in the day Powers Haggood arrived and was locked up in our section. After hastily outlining the situation "outside" he joined us in singing and cheering until he was suddenly taken from his cell and whisked away to the Psychopathic Hospital where he was held for some time incommunicado.

Perhaps the most interesting part of our sojourn behind the bars was the sifting out of two strange "fellow-prisoners" who were suspected of being stool-pigeons. Just before the last line of pickets was brot in, a roll-call of each cell was suggested. Everyone was asked to give his cell-mates, his name, address, occupation and reason for being on the picket line. All were able to give a satisfactory account of himself, excepting one stranger on each side of the jail. These two had been busy thruout the early part of our "visit," while our bail was being arranged, in asking all sorts of trick questions, etc., and had aroused suspicions. One of these fellows was brot in, a roll-call of each cell was suggested. Everyone was asked to give his cell-mates, his name, address, occupation and reason for being on the picket line. All were able to give a satisfactory account of himself, excepting one stranger on each side of the jail. 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# COMMON SOLDIERS OF GREAT WAR IN AN ORGANIZATION

## Protested Execution of Sacco and Vanzetti

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 26.—The reactionary American Legion attacks Sacco and Vanzetti for their working class actions, and approves of their execution. But the American Legion does not represent the rank and file of the veterans of the World War. The common soldiers have formed an organization, the United American Veterans, which has as officers none who were officers in the army, and is trade union in its composition. This organization protested the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Organized in the past few months as the United American Veterans these ex-soldiers and sailors comprise chiefly men from the ranks of labor unions who are disappointed at the way the American legion plays in with the politicians against the veterans and also with its unfriendliness to organized labor.

All Union Men. The Chicago Post, which is No. 1 in the national organization, is commanded by President R. L. Fitch of Local 113, International Association of Machinists. The other offices are also filled by union men, including members of the plasterers, waiters, brick and clay workers, postoffice workers, postal clerks and miners unions.

Other posts have been organized or are under way in the principal cities of the country. Even Mason City, Ia., the home of Assistant Secretary of War Hanford MacNider who is a former national commander of the American legion, is about to appear on the roster of United American Veterans posts.

Service Men Betrayed. Service men are dropping their membership in such organizations as the legion, the World War Veterans, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Private Soldiers & Sailors legion, and the Disabled American Veterans. The declaration of the new service society, prefaced to its constitution, reads:

"The story of the ex-service men and their dependents is a story of adversity and betrayal. Those at the summit of the political and financial ladder have so maneuvered as to gain and keep control of the ex-service men's organizations, rendering these organizations quite helpless insofar as fighting for the welfare of the ex-service men is concerned. We must organize ourselves into an organization free from political corruption, in which the rank and file shall have full expression."

Jack Bradon Heads Veterans. The national department of the United American Veterans is being organized by Jack Bradon, former president of the World War Veterans, an officer which once gave promise of becoming an effective mouthpiece of the average veterans but which is now on its last legs.

In addition to carefully stated demands for disabled service men and for immediate cashing of the 20-year bonus certificate at its face value, the national constitution of the new organization says specifically:

"We pledge our support to the organized labor movement for all time. Inasmuch as most of the ex-service men work for either wages or salaries, common sense and our own welfare demand that we, the veterans, be most friendly to the labor unions because our welfare, our wages and our working conditions are bound up with the welfare of the labor movement."

The postoffice address of the United American Veterans is Box 1807, Chicago.

## Press Experts to Fight Over Right to "Corner" News

GENEVA, Aug. 26.—The fight of the independent, non-governmental, or non-official news agencies against what is feared is an attempt by the official or governmental news agencies at establishing a monopoly in news, was brought nearer to a head at yesterday's session of the international conference of press experts when Mr. Koenigsberg presented to the conference the draft of a substitute resolution concerning property rights in news.

The draft, which the independent agencies entrusted to Mr. Koenigsberg to draw up, is a substitute for the one drawn up by the secretariat of the League of Nations, at the instance of the official news agencies and their affiliated agencies. The independent agencies declare the secretariat's draft would create a monopoly in news for the official agencies.

## Gale Delays Six Ships and 170 Passengers

Six passenger vessels from European cities were delayed by a gale that swept the coast for 36 hours. The ships carried a total of 1,700 passengers, and about 500 officers and crew. No mishaps were reported.

# ORGANIZED LABOR—TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

NEWS AND COMMENT  
LABOR EDUCATION  
LABOR AND GOVERNMENT  
TRADE UNION POLITICS

## POLICE CARRY ON TERROR CAMPAIGN AT BIER OF SACCO AND VANZETTI

BOSTON, Aug. 26.—Police last night invaded Langone's undertaking parlor, where the bodies of Sacco and Vanzetti are being viewed by hundreds of workers before they will be cremated next Sunday, and arrested Mary Donovan, secretary of the defense forces. Spies of the police department have been watching every opportunity for provoking trouble, and when Miss Donovan attempted to place a placard on the coffins reading, "Did you see what I did to those anarchistic bastards—Judge Thayer," police broke into the room and started to drag her away. Many of the workers who made protests were beaten up by the Boston cossacks.

## MEMORIAL MEETING IN NEW YORK SUNDAY FOR SACCO AND VANZETTI

### March In Procession With Vanzetti's Ashes; Police Commissioner Refuses Permit

Despite the fact that Police Commissioner Joseph A. Warren has refused to grant a permit for a funeral procession for the ashes of Sacco and Vanzetti, Mrs. Clarina Michelson of the Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial Committee stated yesterday that the procession would be held in any case. The Memorial Committee was brought into being for the purpose of arranging the Sacco-Vanzetti memorial demonstration in New York.

Mrs. Michelson has issued a call to the various Sacco-Vanzetti committees in the city to take part in the memorial exercises. Each committee will be represented by a delegate who officially will take part in the demonstration.

Union Square Demonstration. It was announced by the Memorial Committee that the ashes of the two men will be taken to Union Square, where a monster mass meeting will be held. Union Square was chosen because the owners of all the larger halls in the city have refused to allow the memorial services to take place on their premises. Officials of the memorial committee stated that possibly the police department was responsible for the refusal of the hall owners. Consequently, it became absolutely necessary for the funeral exercises to be held out of doors.

Plans for the exercises call for a demonstration in Union Square after which the ashes will be borne to a hall further uptown. A delegation of Sacco-Vanzetti sympathizers will guard the ashes on the way up and the remains will be followed by a procession of sympathizers. The name of the hall has not been announced.

Appeal for Union Support. "I have been assured," Mrs. Michelson said, "that there will be more than fifty thousand people in the procession. This is the only way left for us to express our grief for our dead friends."

Labor unions, fraternal organizations, political groups and workers' clubs have been asked to take part in the demonstration. Each participant has been asked to bring a red carnation to lay before the urns after they have been deposited at the resting place.

Miss Luigi Vanzetti will leave for Italy on Wednesday night, on the Berengaria, and the ashes will lie in state Monday evening and all day Tuesday and Wednesday.

Ashe to Leave Boston. The party bearing the ashes from Boston will leave early Monday morning and will arrive in New York in the afternoon in time for the demonstration.

The memorial committee issued the following appeal to all Sacco-Vanzetti organizations in New York: "We urge all workers and sympathizers to join us in making this demonstration and procession an expression of our grief and horror in protest of the brutal execution of our innocent comrades. Come to Union Square, Monday at five o'clock!"

Will Hold Memorial Anyhow. In commenting on the commissioner's action Mrs. Michelson said, "Commissioner Warren's attitude in refusing to see us this morning is entirely consistent with his attitude on the Sacco-Vanzetti question throughout. Not only was the commissioner very borish in keeping us

waiting an hour in his ante-room and then not seeing us, but his refusal to comment on the granting of a permit is proof that he is incapable of taking a manly, definite stand in the matter.

"I fail to see how the commissioner could be so brutal as to deny hundreds of thousands of New Yorkers the right to pay their last respects to these two murdered radicals. However, permit or no permit, the procession will be held. I hope the New York police will be decent enough not to disturb an orderly funeral procession, but if they do it will be a sad commentary on the much-vaunted fairness of the police department."

Police Block Meeting. When informed of the plans of the Sacco-Vanzetti memorial committee for a public funeral procession of the Sacco-Vanzetti ashes Miss Rose Baron, of the Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Committee said: "On behalf of the emergency committee I want to say that we heartily endorse the plans for a demonstration and procession. We are issuing a call to all our affiliated organizations to join us in making this the biggest turn-out that New York ever witnessed."

Miss Baron stated all of her efforts to secure a suitable auditorium for the memorial demonstration were blocked through the express orders of the police department.

Miss Baron said, "It is not surprising that Mrs. Michelson was treated to the humiliating experience down at the police commissioner's office. My experience of some officials of the police department is that they are incapable of making decision unless it benefits them in some way."

Appeal to All Workers. "The procession will be held whether Mr. Warren likes it or not. Since when has Mr. Warren, a so-called servant of the people the right arbitrarily ride over the peaceful wishes of hundreds of thousands of sympathizers?"

Miss Baron announced that she was having an appeal published in all the radical and foreign language press for the workers and sympathizers of New York to turn out in full force and take part in the demonstration.

Miss Baron has issued instructions to her organizations instructing them to notify their membership to bring red carnation and bank them before the urns of the murdered men.

When asked if she thought that police would violently break up the funeral procession, Miss Baron said: "I sincerely hope not. It will be to the everlasting disgrace of New York if the police treat the world to a brutal spectacle. Sacco-Vanzetti sympathizers in Europe will be definitely convinced that Mayor Walker's city is allied with the Massachusetts legal hierarchy."

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS  
STRIKES — INJUNCTIONS  
THE TRADE UNION PRESS  
LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

## JAMBOREE NEXT SUNDAY FOR THE JOINT DEFENSE

### Starlight Park Scene of Big Affair

The greatest gathering of workers ever held in New York will take place Sunday at the Joint Defense Committee Jamboree at Starlight Park, East 177th St., the Bronx.

Starlight Park will open at 10 a. m. Sunday and the Jamboree will last till 24 the next morning. A special feature will be open air and indoor dancing, with two jazz bands supplying the music. Admission to the park is 25 cents. A combination ticket is 50 cents and is good for admission to the park, reduced rate on bathing and free dancing.

In the evening the opera "Carmen" will be produced. Many famous singers are in the cast and a full symphony orchestra will accompany them. Admission to the opera is \$1. Reserved seats are \$2 and \$1.50. The number of opera tickets is limited, and should be bought in advance.

Workers Clubs to Participate. All the workers clubs of New York will help in the work of the mass carnival. Every club will have its own concessions. The principle concession of the Boro Park Workers Club will be the scooter. The Downtown Workers Club will have the shooting galleries, the Venetian canals and the house of nonsense. All members of these clubs are requested to register at the headquarters if they wish to serve on any committee. All committee members are to be at the park not later than 9 a. m. Sunday morning, where they will be assigned to work.

The Employment Bureau. All workers who want to serve on committees will be able to register at the employment bureau from which all assignments for work will be made.

Among other features at the jamboree will be an athletic carnival to start at 10 a. m. Some of the events that have been arranged are: Potato races, three-legged races, sack race, fat man's race, bald headed man's race. Then there will be relay races, a soccer game between two teams of girls. For the first time in New York two girl teams will oppose each other. A great time is assured. The Czechoslovak, Hungarian, Scandinavian, the Young Workers and many other workers' sport organizations will participate.

The many concessions taken over by the Defense Committee will bear a placard of the committee. Everybody is urged to patronize these concessions.

The following named are requested to call at the office of the Defense, 11 Union Square, Room 714 at once: I. Beck, Sam. Morowitz, M. Reishowsky, Louis Weiss, H. Fishkin, Sarah Feinstein, B. Weinstein and Frieda Weinstein.

Despite the opposition of big realtors, headed by Stewart Erowne of the United States Real Estate Owners' Association, and Edward Boyle, of the Real Estate Board of New York, the municipal housing bill was pushed thru the Board of Estimate yesterday afternoon.

Altho the bill is being backed by "philanthropists" like August Heckscher as a measure to eliminate slums, the bill guarantees investors a high interest return. The bill furthermore, as it was drawn up by Mayor Walker, leaves the city without the protection of open bidding.

Big realtors, who rake in profits exceeding those guaranteed by the measure, fought the bill on the ground that it had "not been certified as an emergency measure."

The Eighth Avenue Association has recommended that the Board of Aldermen pass an ordinance that would help them put their program into effect.

## Arkansas Mob Lynches Negro Boy of Twenty on Dog's "Identification"

WILMOT, Arkansas, August 26.—Winston Pounds, a negro boy of twenty, was today taken by a mob of the best citizens and hanged to a tree two miles out of this city. A young white married woman told her husband that a negro had assaulted her. Bloodhounds were sent coursing thru the country, and after chasing several negroes, ran down Pounds. Deputy sheriffs took him in charge and turned him over to the lynchers.

## Workers in Detroit Protest Recapture Flags From Police

DETROIT, Aug. 26.—More than 20,000 workers protested against the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti at a huge demonstration held at Cadillac Square.

Recapturing their banners which had been confiscated by the police, workers, after a brief struggle, marched on City Hall, and reached the steps of the building.

The demonstration was finally broken up when after police brutality, wielding their clubs, charged the marchers. Several thousand workers were injured by police clubs and by motorcycles which police drove thru the demonstration. More than 20,000 workers joined in the march on City Hall.

## Belgian Police Use Swords and Trample Protesting Workers

BRUSSELS, Aug. 26.—Belgian police with drawn swords charged a procession of 2,000 workers who were protesting against the electrocution of Sacco and Vanzetti in the center of Brussels Wednesday. The marchers were proceeding from a meeting held under the auspices of the Sacco and Vanzetti Committee when the police made their attack. The defenseless workers, men and women, were trampled or beaten with the swords and clubs, but reformed and attempted to finish their protest during the night.

Walter Hanson, 30, of 60th St., Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, a skilled mechanic, was killed yesterday when the current from high tension wires of the New York and Queens Electric Light Company were at 90th and Flushing Aves., Jamaica, Queens, passed through his body as a cable he was handling on the roof of the new Y. M. C. A. building at that point brushed against him.

LENIN PELLEGRINO  
Son of  
Comrades Frank A. Pellegrino and Wife  
Will Be Two Years Old  
August 27th.

ATTENTION, PHILADELPHIA!  
Excursion to Riverview Beach  
For the benefit of THE DAILY WORKER  
On SATURDAY, AUGUST 27th  
Bathing Dancing High class amusements  
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Steamers leave Chestnut St. Wharf 8:30 A. M., 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.  
Get tickets at the DAILY WORKER office, 321 York Ave., or from Party members, as tickets sold at the box office do not benefit The DAILY WORKER.

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It will keep up the fight for the principles for which Sacco and Vanzetti died.  
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The plates of the SACCO-VANZETTI MEMORIAL EDITION of The DAILY WORKER will be kept for a short time to enable party units and other organizations to order additional copies for memorial meetings which are being arranged throuout the country.  
WIRE YOUR ORDER AT ONCE!

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# War and Danger of War

(Continued From Last Issue)  
This is the fifth installment of the war danger adopted by the Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Communist International on August 29, 1927. It gives the official Communist viewpoint on this important question.

The principal function of the Second and Amsterdam Internationals during the war of 1914-18 was to serve as a sort of agitation department for the international bourgeoisie, the business of which was to find the ideological justification for the despicable features of the capitalist system. A division of labor was introduced between the capitalists and social democrats. The capitalists armed themselves and made technical preparations for war—the social democrats made the ideological preparations for it. These preparations proceeded along two lines:

(a) Along the line of justifying the war between the imperialists themselves—Hilferding's theory of ultra-imperialism, of a "pacifist" epoch, the characteristic feature of which is the application of cartel methods and "democratic principles" to foreign policy corresponds to the practice of the social democratic parties; propaganda for the League of Nations as an organ capable of preventing war, support for Wilsonism, the Dawes Plan, Locarno, etc., etc. By this policy, the social democrats lulled the watchfulness of the masses, foisting on them the illusion that the epoch of wars had already come to an end.

(b) But at the same time, the social democrats are actively preparing war against the Soviet Union and the workers in the colonies. Some of the signs of these preparations are: the resolution of the Marseille Congress of the II International designating "World Bolshevism" (proletarian revolution) as the greatest menace to peace, the lying and infamous propaganda against "Red imperialism," against the "terror" in the Soviet Union, against socialist construction there, the grenade campaign and finally the last resolutions of the E. C. of the II International which issued the slogan that one must put an end to Bolshevism in order to carry on the struggle against fascism.

As treacherous and openly counter-revolutionary is the standpoint of the anarchist and syndicalist leaders, who under the cloak of the struggle against the "dictatorship" of the proletariat leaders, against the economic and political centralization of the Soviet Union are in reality in collaboration with the bourgeoisie in the preparation of an attack on the first Workers' State of the world which is surrounded on all sides by imperialist enemies.

17. This treacherous campaign was intended to justify the position of "neutrality" which the social democrats recommended through the mouth of Breitscheid recommended the workers of Germany to adopt in the event of the capitalist countries declaring war against the Soviet Union.

The adept German social democratic "socialists" understand perfectly well that there can be no such "neutrality" that the German chemical industry will most likely supply the states fighting against the Soviet Union with the materials they require, that German transport will transport shells from Great Britain and Italy and that the German worker will be compelled like the workers of other countries to work, to produce the requirements for the war against the Soviet Union.

But if the position of "neutrality" is supported by German social democracy, because it coincides with the position of German imperialism, the other parties affiliated to the II International like the Polish socialist party are jointly with their bourgeois and landlords, active pioneers in a war against the Soviet Union. Everywhere the position of social democrats coincides with the interests of their respective bourgeoisie. Nevertheless, something new has arisen in the evolution of social democracy in recent times, namely, in certain countries the social democrats are proceeding further than the policy of supporting the imperialist policy of their government. They take the initiative for imperialist policy and armaments out of the hands of the bourgeoisie. The position of the French socialists, who through Paul Boncour, introduced the new law, is one of the most striking examples of this latest "evolution."

(To Be Continued.)

## DISCUSS USE OF MILITIA IN IOWA TO BREAK STRIKE

### Illinois Miners Asking Unionists for Relief

DES MOINES, Iowa, Aug. 26.—The coal operators of Iowa are conducting a campaign to have the militia mobilized and rushed into the mining district, where they plan to start non-union work in the near future.

The province of an armed body at the disposal of the employers in a mine strike or lock-out is to terrorize the neighborhood, and break the morale of the strikers, so that they will begin to drift back as individuals, or at least make no proper picketing of mines importing strike-breakers.

Coal operators in Iowa have complained in the past because the state laws do not provide for coal and iron police, and state troopers, such as are used in West Virginia and Pennsylvania. Now they plan to use the national guard for the sort of work ordinarily done by runmen hired.

Governor Hanmiller was in conference today with authorities of Appanoose county, to discuss the question of using the militia.

### Seek Contributions.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 26 (EP).—"In days gone by the Illinois Miners' Union has always been ready to help all who were in need and at this time we welcome the contributions of those who wish to aid and assist us in maintaining our present wage scale against those industrial barons who would take from us the things that we are rightfully entitled to," reads an appeal to all local unions in the Illinois organized labor movement. It is signed by President Harry Fishwick and Secretary Walter Nesbit of the Illinois Mine Workers, District 12 of the United Mine Workers of America. Contributions should be sent to Nesbit at the Illinois Mine Workers' Club, Springfield, Ill. The barons also urge that Illinois industrial workers contribute to the Illinois coal.

Keep Up the Sustaining Fund

## Burns Agency Bribed Operators to Lie in the Sacco-Vanzetti Case

More evidence of the methods used to frame-up Sacco and Vanzetti is revealed in a letter sent to The DAILY WORKER by a former operative for the William J. Burns Detective Agency, signing himself J. H. Nickolaus, operator No. 14. The letter follows in full: "I am sorry for Sacco and Vanzetti. I worked for the William J. Burns Detective Agency for 1 year with 3 other inside operatives for "evidence" on this case.

"The agency made us tell lies to convict them. It paid us plenty of money, and gave us whisky. Now they give me money to go away to Europe to stay there for good.

"Burns got \$25,000 for this case.

"Am sorry now.

(Signed) John Nickolaus."

## MEXICAN LABOR PROTEST MURDER BY TAKING MINE

### Lock American Bosses In Their Office

MEXICO CITY, August 26.—As a means of enforcing upon the American mining companies, looting Mexico of mineral wealth, their detestation of the capitalist class which in the United States have murdered Sacco and Vanzetti, the "Red Syndicates" of mining workers have occupied the property of the Amparo Company in Amparo, Mexico, and for a while barricaded their own quarters. The American and 11 English bosses used at the mine.

No violence has been offered the staff of the mine, but the American employers are frantically appealing to the Mexican and U. S. government for "military protection." Federal troops came to the mine and the officials were released.

No violence has been offered the staff of the mine, but the American employers are frantically appealing to the Mexican and U. S. government for "military protection." Federal troops came to the mine and the officials were released.

## Needle Trade Defense

The Jamboree arranged for this Sunday is the biggest event ever held in the City by the labor movement. Most of the concessions of the Starlight Park will be taken over by the Defense Committee from 10 a. m. to 2 the next morning. There will be an open air and indoor dance hall. The music will be supplied by two well known jazz bands. A wonderful feature of the Park is the swimming pool which can accommodate ten thousand people besides which there is a special small swimming pool for children.

The Athletic carnival will start at 10 in the morning. Some of the features arranged for are: Baseball games; football; soccer; relay races; etc.

In the evening the opera Carmen will be produced. Many famous singers are in the cast and a full symphony orchestra will accompany them. Admission to the opera is \$1. Reserved seats are \$2 and \$1.50. The number of opera tickets is limited. Tickets can be bought at the Freiheit office, 30 Union Square, DAILY WORKER, 108 E. 14th Street, Joint Defense and Relief Committee, 41 Union Square, Room 714.

The following named are requested to call at the office of the Defense, 41 Union Square, room 14, at once:

1. Beck, Sam Morowitz, M. Reishowsky, Louis Weiss, H. Fishkin, Sarah Feinstein, B. Weinstein and Frieda Weinstein.

### Important Jamboree Information For All.

1. If you are on a committee, you must be in the Park not later than 9 A. M.
2. If you intend to bathe, take along a bathing suit to avoid an extra charge.
- 3.—An opera ticket is also good for admission to the Park, reduced rates on bathing and free dancing.
4. If you have a combination ticket or an admission ticket you can exchange it for an opera ticket by paying the difference in price.
5. Do not lose your tickets after entering the park. Fifty cents (50) tickets are good for dancing and reduced rates on bathing and exchange for the opera. 25 cent tickets are good for reduced rates on bathing or exchange for the opera.
6. To get a 25 cent reduction on bathing you must show your ticket to our committee man stationed at the entrance to the pool. The Defense will also get the benefit of your admission otherwise the Park will get it.
7. Patronize the features with the sign of the Joint Defense Committee.
8. Do not worry about food. We will have two dairy-vegetarian and meat restaurants open all day and evening.

## U. S. DESTROYER SHELLS CHINESE; FIRES ON TOWNS

### More Fighting Around Nanking; Pei Deserts

SHANGHAI, Aug. 26.—The American navy again took a hand in the fighting between the opposing Chinese forces on the Yangtze river between Nanking and Chinkiang, it was learned here today upon the arrival of the U. S. destroyer Noa from Nanking. The Noa reported that while conveying three British merchant ships from Nanking yesterday afternoon she "had been obliged to shell the northern position for ten minutes." Many of the shells fell in thickly populated villages along the river.

300 Northerners. Three hundred northern troops are believed to have been drowned or killed by rifle and machine gun fire near Nanking today when Nanking troops sank two troop laden boats in the Yangtze river.

The northerners were making an attack against the Cantonese defenders of Nanking, meanwhile trying to force a passage of the river. A violent cross fire from the northerners' artillery and machine guns indicated that they intended to make another attempt to force their way over the river to storm the defenses of Nanking. The Cantonese prepared to resist any fresh assaults to the utmost.

Fighting Increases. Severe fighting between the northern and southern forces was reported from the Chinkiang region as well as from the Nanking sector. Chinkiang has been cut off from Nanking.

Spee, operating from the northern bank of the railway line near Antung, 15 miles from Shanghai, preventing the passage of troop trains and other traffic from the Nanking region.

Cross River. A log northern force headed out of Paoow towards Nanking, owing to land from river banks at Hsukwan. The movement was covered by a violent bombardment and fusillades from machine guns and rifles.

Partisan troops that advanced from Shanghai, forced a crossing of the Yangtze and occupied Lungtan, cutting the railway line.

The situation is further complicated for the southerners by the desertion of three divisions, commanded by General Pei Pao San, a former ally of Sun Chuan-fang. These troops are stationed at Hangchow.

## PRIMO DI RIVERA CALLS POWERLESS CONSULTING BODY

### "National Assembly" to Legalize Tyranny

MADRID, Aug. 26.—Premier General Primo De Rivera has drawn up a decree for the king's signature constituting the Spanish national assembly, it was learned today. The decree will be forwarded to King Alfonso on September 1.

The assembly will be only a consultative body.

International News Service learned that the contents of the decree, which have not been published in Spain, provide that the national assembly shall comprise 400 members. These will be presidents of provincial deputations; presidents of patriotic unions; one municipal deputy from the capital of each province and from each important city; university professors; former deputies and senators who have served at least three consecutive terms; representatives of chambers of commerce, industries, agriculture, property owners, labor unions, high government employes, and the ministries.

### Little Salary.

The assembly will meet in sections, decided according to government departments. Each member will receive 50 pesetas fee for each session, but the maximum number of sessions in any one year is limited to 200. It is reported the premier is planning an extensive reorganization of the government before the assembly meets.

### BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

1. You can exchange your opera ticket for a reserved seat by paying the difference of 50 cent or a dollar.
2. Checking rooms will be open in both dance halls and in the large restaurant.
3. After the Opera, there will be a display of fireworks in the main part of the Park.
4. Do not forget that the proceeds of this affair go for the defense.
5. Bring your friends along.
6. Be sure your shoes are in good repair for the dancing all day and night.
7. If you have not settled for your tickets before, do it at the Park near the main entrance.

# DRAMA

## Special Performance of "Carmen" and Grand Jamboree at Starlight Park Tomorrow

Bizet's famous and tuneful opera "Carmen" will be presented for the first time in the open air at Starlight Park stadium tomorrow night for the benefit of the Joint Defense and Relief Committee. Two hundred voices will take part in this production together with a noted cast, a large ballet and orchestra.

The cast for CARMEN will introduce Miss Pauline Kittner young American soprano, who will sing the role of Michaela and Alice Bussee who will appear as Mercedes. The other members of the cast are Martha Melis, noted American contralto, who will interpret the role of Carmen, Giuseppe Macro will sing the role of the Toreador, Salvatore Sciaretti as Don Jose, E. Dalle Molle as Dancairo, E. Palazzi as Zuniga, Josephine Lauma as Frasquita and P. Calvini as Remendado. The special ballet will consist of 24 dancers and the entire performance will be under the baton of Maestro G. Simeoni who will direct an orchestra of 50 pieces, chosen from the personnel of the New York Symphony orchestra.

The committee further announces that the many features of the Park, such as the Giant Roller Coaster, The Lover's Reel, The House of Nonsense, The Gold Mine, The Skooter and a ride on the Ferris Wheel will be included in the joys and delight of the visitor to the Grand Jamboree.

Tickets for this tremendous affair, which has been arranged by the Joint Defense Committee, are on sale at the office of THE DAILY WORKER, 108 East 14th Street, the Jimmie Higgins Book Shop, the Freiheit, and the Joint Defense Committee, 41 Union Square. A limited supply of tickets is still on hand. The park is situated on East 17th Street, is easily reached by subway and car from any part of the city.

## I.L.D. Warns of Scheme To Frame-up Miners

(Continued from Page One)

To do all it can to prevent the development of a frame-up which is by no means unknown in Pennsylvania where it has been used very often to break the organizations of the workers there or to cow their spirit. Plans are being made to organize defense conference throughout the district for the arrested workers and every measure will be taken to prevent their imprisonment, since their arrest occurred for no other reason than their participation in a protest meeting for Sacco and Vanzetti.

The International Labor Defense continues its work of building nationwide organization for the resistance of such frame-up activities as those contemplated by the operators in Cheawick.

It calls, in a special manifesto (printed yesterday in THE DAILY WORKER) for broadening and widening the organization as an instrument to fight against the frame-up system, and says:

"Only the organized resistance of the working class can prevent the imprisonment of labor fighters who are framed-up by the class enemy. Only the organized power of the working class can open the prison doors and release our brothers from the living death of the cell. Every ounce of effort must be exerted now to enroll new members in the International Labor Defense. Thousands of sympathizers who have supported the movement must be invited to join its ranks as active members. New Branches must be built throughout the country wherever they do not exist so that every city has a fortress for labor defense."

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS



MARTHA MELIS. The noted and talented contralto will sing the role of Carmen in the gala performance of Bizet's opera which will be given at the Starlight Park Stadium for the benefit of the Joint Defense Committee.

**Blood Money**  
"comes into the HUDSON to chill and thrill at the trigger-gee's touch."—Eve. Journal  
W. 44 St. Eves. 8.30. Mats. Wed. Sat. 2.00

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**CHAS. CHAPLIN**  
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BUYING MONDAY  
**MONTE BLUE**  
A SQUEEZED DAY THAT I LIKE MY RIFE!  
**THE BUSH LEAGUER**  
CLYDE COOK & LELA NYWANE  
FRANK VAN NOYER | HAYES & CODY | PADDY CLIFT & ORCHESTRA

## "Emir of Kurdistan" in Jail, Bad Check Charge

BELGRADE, August 26.—The self-styled "Emir of Kurdistan," a former tailor's apprentice of London, is in trouble again. He was under arrest on charges of fraud.

The "Emir" came here from Germany recently, after serving six months in a German jail for wearing a fanciful uniform which won him free board at many hotels, and on the strength of which he procured numerous loans. Kurdistan is an autonomous region of the U. S. S. R. and has no use for Emirs.

## COUPLE WANTED

to join a middle aged couple in a 3 weeks camping trip in a big 6 Studebaker closed car, starting September 10. S. Blashow, 6143 Liebig Ave., Riverdale, N. Y. Telephone Kingsbridge 2172.

## A Beautiful Memorial Book

of Sixteen Brilliant Cartoons by Ellis on

# Sacco-Vanzetti

With an Introduction by Joseph Freeman.

LONG after the death of the two martyrs of Labor—this beautiful book will be cherished by workers. Here is a collection of sixteen inspired cartoons by the noted proletarian artist Fred Ellis, drawn in the heat of the fight to save Sacco and Vanzetti. They are beautifully done, brilliant, bitter in their hatred of the system that murdered these two brave workers. They are a call from our martyrs to carry on the struggle. Secure a copy for yourself—get another (or more) for your shop-mate to bring him into the Organized ranks of your class.

Joseph Freeman, noted writer, has written a brief, striking introduction for this beautiful memorial tribute.

The book is sixteen large size pages—on heavy art paper. There is only one large cartoon on each page—every page is suitable for framing. Send for the book today.

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- offer **STORIES, PLAYS** No. 2 **REVELRY** by Samuel Hopkins Adams A story of the corrupt regime of Harding, Hughes, Coolidge. An inside view of American political life.
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## The New Plays

WEDNESDAY.

"SUCH IS LIFE," a new play by Peter Blenny and Marie Armstrong Hecht will have its premiere at the Morocco Theatre Wednesday night, presented by the Messrs. Shubert. The cast includes: Sydney Shields, Marie Carroll, William Jeffrey, Handle Alford, Ethel Remy, Kathleen Robinson, Ralph Sprague, Ethel Marsh, Ernestine Gaines, Omar Le Gant and M. Bundoon. The play deals with life in the nineties.

THURSDAY.

"BURLESQUE" a play dealing with a phase of stage life by George Manker Waters and Arthur Hopkins, opens at the Plymouth Theatre Thursday. Mr. Hopkins is also listed as producer and director. Hal Skelly and Barbara Stanwyck play the leading roles. Other players are: Paul Porter, Charles D. Brown, Eileen Wilson, Pauline Dee, Ruth Holden, Mitty DeVere, Ralph Theodore and Oscar Levant.