This Issue Consists of Two

SECTION ONE.

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# MENISTS EXPOSE GERMAN FASGIST PLOT

Why Wall Street Objects to Law in "Mexico's" Oil Industry

### A FEW FIGURES

Total estimated investment in industry ......\$583,159,562

of which

U. S. investors own.....57.46 Pct. British "......26.16
Dutch "......11.37
Mexican "......3.02 All other (principally German and French) investors own ..... 1.99 "

"To Hell with the Mexican Government!" says Wall Street. "We Want the Other 421/2 Pct.!"

### STATE DEPARTMENT CONTINUES SECRET DIPLOMACY IN MEXICO drying, shipping, and gray rooms, and the dye house of Mill A involving

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 12.-Not only has the state department unit of the Lodi mill. Mill B, has befailed to keep its promise to publish its secret correspondence with Mexico, gun to come out with the finishing which was exposed in the senate recently, but it is continuing along the path room. of secret diplomacy. Despite the fact that a new note was delivered to the Mexican government this week, Secretary Kellogg did not make its contents known. It is openly hinted here that the state department is adopting means to coerce Mexico that it does not wish to leak out to the American people.

Despite the official reports that the government has been trying "to come with the united front committee to to an understanding with Mexico," it is understood that to be acceptable to Washington such an "understanding" must involve capitulation of the Mexican government to the American oil, mining and banking interests. Secretary Kellogg is still making the same demands upon Mexico as at the beginning

### UNITED STATES IS THE DECISIVE CENTER FOR EXPORTS OF CAPITAL, SAYS VARGA, IN WORLD ANALYSIS lief work that has already begun. Ar-

(Editor's note.—In the following article, Eugene Varga, the sta- should be sent to 743 Main avenue tistician and economist of the Communist International, outlines the trend of capitalist development in the application of the international loan policies of the United States to Europe. Today, he states, America instead of England is the center for exports of capital and points out the consequently rapid development of the imperialism of this country. Events in the last quarter of 1925 have brought into sharper outline the contradictions inherent in the capitalist system and have intensified the conflicts between the great national group interests.)

. . . By EUGENE VARGA.

tempts at forming international coal

Unemployment on Increase.

rope, in accordance with the general

economic conditions and with the sea-

son. England forms an exception;

(Continued on page 4)

Union Organizers

WASHINGTON, March 12.-Condi-

bor in Colombia are reported to the

Washington by the Central National

Labor Confederation of Colombia, in

memorial sent from the capital, Bo-

gota. Labor leaders are declared to

strike, and their houses searched,

while all constitutional guarantees of

The Pan-American labor body is

asked to make public the news of this

ill-treatment, which is accompanied

unions and break strikes.

Terrorize

in almost every country of Eu-

THE last quarter of 1925 was rich in amount of wheat exported all over events. Developments were per- the world), the prices have not fallen, haps even more contradictory than but have considerably risen. The at-

For the United States a continued and iron cartels have not yet led to improvement of the economic situa- any result. tion is to be recorded, reaching a est culmination hitherto attained in in almost has increased some branches of indext attained in some branches of industry: iron and steel production, railway traffic, and building activity. Highly speculative elements participate: speculation in here the number of registered unembuilding land and buildings, with all shares at high rates. The subsequent crisis will be the acuter. The restriction on loan capital which is expressed by the increased rates of interest of the federal banks is perhaps the first sign of the approaching end

In England there has been improved business in heavy industry, but this is partially due to the artificial stimulation of the coal subsidies, and partially to the strike now lasting for six Imperialists months among the anthracite coal miners in the United States. The cotton industry is again working short. time. The number of registered unemployed is only a few tens of thou- tions of terrorization of organized lasands fewer than last year at this time. The decrease is only apparent, Pan-American Federation of Labor in the increased strictness and worsening of the conditions atttached to the dole reducing the number of registered unemployed. The number of official paupers grows in proportion have been imprisoned without cause, as the number of official unemployed following the recent street railway

EXCEPT in the United States and while all constitutional guarantees of in some districts overseas, the last individual rights have been ignored. quarter has brought no advance in the stabilization of capitalism.

From the viewpoint of economic politics the most important event has by official attempts to break up the Chairman of the Swedish Labor Deteen the consolidation of the Italian war debt to the United States. The United States have accorded extremely favorable terms to Italy; as soon as the agreement was concluded large quantities of American capital streamed into Italy. A point of particular interest is the unexpected devalopment of the grain prices. Altho the world's wheat harvest, according to the official returns, was seven million tons greater than last year (in

againet :

## **ALF OF LODI WORKERS DOWN** THEIR TOOLS

### 1,500 Join the Passaic Textile Strike

PASSAIC, N. J., March 12-Nearly half the plant at Lodi walked out on the first day of their strike. This is the encouraging record of the great concerted attempt to pull ot the workers of the United Piece Dye works at Lodi after representative workers had come to the united front committee and asked to be led in a strike.

After a day of demonstrations, a mass meeting for Lodi workers and a meeting of regularly elected delegates from Lodi with the united front. the strikers from the dye works gathered sufficient strength to picket their own mill with a line 500 strong, and every shift of workers brot additions to their ranks.

Already the examining, finishing, the dye house of Mill A, involving 1,500 workers are out and the other The workers are clamoring that their 7,000 fellow workers at the United Piece Dye works of Paterson be led in a strike, and the Associated Silk Workers of that city have been invited by Albert Weisbord to join organize them in a strike.

These momentous events, presaging the deepening and widening of the strike, will mean the extension of reief work within a few weeks. Plans for a Passaic bazaar on March 19 to 21, a mess meeting in Madison Souare Gardenus, New York tag days beginning March 12, and benefit perform nces in theaters will help to raise money for the immense drain of repressing need of the relief plans, and

Threats against the life of Organizer Weisbord were made by the ku klux klan. The following letter typed in red letters on plain bond paper

"Bergan and Passaic County Headquarters K. K. K.

"Mr. Albert Weisbord: "Resolved at our last meeting that you leave this city at once or drastic action will take place at once. "This is your first and last warn-

ing so take heed. "Your presence in this state is menace to mankind and we will not tolerate Communism.

"You are constantly watched together with the rest of your associ-

"Leave your hands off other people's liberties. "Bear in mind that our methods are session of congress. relentless for we always succeed in

our ventures.

"Your days are numbered so take care and heed this warning. no other intention than to capture "Avenging Committee K. K. K."

### From Sweden



FRITJOF EHMAN legation to Soviet Russia.

### MORE MINERS OUT OF WORK AS ANOTHER ILLINOIS MINE CLOSES

WEST FRANKFURT, III., March 12 .- Mining operations in southern Illinois are gradually being curtailed, the latest closing order, made known today, affecting mine number 20 of the old Ben corporation at Valier.

This mine will shut down tomorrow, leaving only two of the old Ben's round figures one quarter of the whole | 12 mines in Franklin and Williamson countles operating.

**ELEVEN THOUSAND STRONG!** 



The New York Striking Furriers Cannot Lose!

Workers Start Drive

### Hotel and Restaurant

### to Unionize Industry NEW YORK, March 12.-The Hotel the Amalgamated Food Workers is

carrying on an organization campaign at present and has issued circulars calling on the chefs de parties, commis, blue jackets, captains, waiters, busboys, and all other workers in Dyer and McKinley Use busboys, and all other workers in Long Arm of Morgan Is bud, it was shown that the Hitler putsch, known as the Munich beer union and fight for better conditions. Those desiring to join should immediately go to 133 West 51st street, the union headquarters.

Measure to Grab Votes

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 12 -

the Negro vote in Illinois. His in-

dorsement of the Morgan policy of the

world court has raised such a resent-

ment against thim that he is now

osing as a friend of the Negro in a

against workers:

the Dyer bill all over again.

tions as a Negro candidate is run-

the Negro from lynching mobs, Negro

voters are planning to desert him.

President Coolidge is doing all that

ne can to have congress adjourn in

May, a long period before the election

so that the administration can repair

over some of their henchmen. Coo-

too severe because it provided that

three constitute a mob and that the

Insurance Company Broke.

was appointed temporary receiver of

the Illinois Bankers' Life Insurance

Co., by Judge Louis Fitzhenry in fed-

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., March 12. -

occurs shall be fined \$10,000.

eral court hera

#### The Dyer-McKinley bill that has been introduced in the senate is not on the list of "essential legislation" that Coolidge wants acted upon at this Indications are at the capitol that no attempts will be made to push the bill. Senator William B. McKinley of Illinois introduced the measure with

### Rank and File Watches Convention Closely

DETROIT, Mich., March 12 -- An of the powers. extraordinary convention of the Unidesperate attempt to be re-elected so versal Negro Improvement Associathat he may aid the Coolidge administion is called to meet here from tration in passing repressive measures March 14 to 31. This convention is When a vote occurred on the Dyer being called for the purpose of elect anti-lynch bill in one of the previous ing an assistant president general, secretary general and chancellor. sessions of congress McKinley was These officers are accused of having "sick" on that day and was not prestried to "Americanize" the Universal ent to cast hisevote. When it came near to election time he introduced Negro Improvement Association and also of not making any attempt to Congressman Dyer is expected to get Marcus Garvey out of prison. In get a severe jolt in the coming elec- conjunction with the African section of the Universal Negro Improvement Association the presidents of the ning against him. Dyer was elected Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Pittsburgh to Congress by the Negro vote but and Detroit divisions are calling this because of his vacillating policy towards measures that would protect convention.

The convention sessions will be from 9 in the morning until 1 and from 2 p. m. until five. At these (Continued on page 2)

## Back of Move

(Special to The Dally Worker) WASHINGGTON, March 12.—American warships have begun to concentrate in North China waters to back up the powers' demands upon the Chinese government for alleged safety measures for foreign residents in the fighting between rival Chinese fac-

The Sacramento has left the headfrom South China to take up a position north of Tientsin. Other cruisers of the Asiatic squadron are so stationed as to give force to the demands

Fire On Forts.

rom Tientsin state that three Japan- of the union call on the membership se destroyers engaged in an ex- to more actively participate in the afhange of shots with the Taku batter- fairs of the union and make it a real es, but state it is believed the firing fighting force that can be used on the Japanese was by mistake.

Present Ultimatum.

that all necessary action will be taken the shoe workers is about \$15 a week to keep the avenues of transportation thruout the year. It points out that (Continued on page 2)

T. U. E. L. Concert Tonight! See Ad

#### **BOSTON COUNCIL FOR PROTECTION** some broken-down fences and put OF FOREIGN-BORN MEETS APRIL 4 lidge declared the anti-lynch bill was

county or city in which a lynching BOSTON, Mass., March 12 .- The Boston Council for the Protection of bow before arbitration boards and the Foreign-born will hold a conference on Sunday afternoon, April 4, at take whatever the lickspittles of the 3 o'clock at the American House, to which unions are called upon to send bosses feel like dishing out. delegates in a call that is sent to all labor organizations in Boston and its and file to attend the union meetings Archie L. Bowen, of Springfield, today

> The executive committee of the Council for the Protection of Foreignborn Workers is also sending out resolutions and petition lists to various hour week and take a militant stand working class organizations

# TO RE-ESTABLISH MONARCHY, PLAN

### Story Is Told in Report to Reichstag

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BERLIN, March 12-The assassination of the president of Germany, the chancellor, members of the cabinet and a number of party and working class union leaders was to be a part of the monarchist plot to overthrow the republic and re-establish the monarchy on Sept. 29, 1923, pointed out Communist members of the reichstag in their reports to the reichstag and Prussian diet committees that are now investigating the Feme murders and the connection of the Feme organization with the illegal fascist military organization known as the Black Reichswehr.

Defends Black Reichswehr.

Dr. Gessler, minister of defense, in his statement attempting to defend the existence of the Black Reichswehr declared that the Black Reichswehr organization was the result of "critical times." Gessler tries to hide the fact that the Black Reichswehr maintained connections with the regular army which had General Von Seeckt as it commander.

Every attempt was made by the reactionaries to hide their connections iwth the Black Reichswehr. The Communists in reporting on the connections of the Black Reichswehr with the Reichswehr point out that Schulz, who was the brains of the secret military terrorist group, had his offices in the Berlin Reichswehr and that the reactionaries have not attempted to explain why Schulz had his office in the Berlin Reichswehr.

The following extracts from the reactionaries' plot to overthrow the republic and re-establish a monarchy

were read to the committee: "At 2 in the morning, which is an hour after the assembly of troops. commanders shall depart to carry out their orders. Forthwith President Ebert, Chancellor Stressmann and Minister President Severing shall be shot. All other ministers shall be arrested and if they show the slightest resistance be shot. Party leaders and leaders of labor unions shall be arested and brot to trial before a special court to answer for their part in the revolution of November, 1918."

Tho these plans were nipped in the putsch, known as the Munich beer hall revolution, was the aftermath of the reactionary plans.

# FOR REAL UNION

quarters of the Asiatic squadron for Taku, and the Penguin has departed Demand Fight Against Wage Cuts

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LYNN, Mass., March 12 - The progressive wing of the Boot and Shoe Workers' Union in an appeal that is LONDON, March 12.—Dispatches being circulated among the members against the bosses that are continually cutting the wages of the workers.

The appeal points out that the state PEKING, March 12 .- An ultimatum | board of arbitration has slashed the y the foreign powers has been served | wages of the shoe workers from 30% in the Chinese government declaring to 40%. The average wage made by the cost of living in Lynn is not only as high as in other cities but that it is higher than in cities where workers average much higher wages every

week. In New York City the shoe workers At Bottom of Page 4 receive on an average of \$50 to \$60 a week. In New York the workers have the 44-hour week while in Lynn

the 50-hour week prevails. The progressives point out that these conditions prevail because the shoe workers in New York are well organized and their leaders do not

The progressives call on the rank and to demand rank and file control of the organization and to see to it that their officials insist on the 44-

against wage cuts.

### PRESS LYING ABOUT MEXICO. STATES LEAGUE

### U. S. Delegate Broke Up Session, Is Charge

(By Federated Press.)

Charges that the American press is faisifying the issue between the United States and Mexico are made by the All-America Anti-Imperialist bla, Ecuador, Mexico, Porto Rico and Wu Pei Fu and Chang Tso Lin. Cuba as well as in the United States.

Mexico claimed he was a bandit. If tions. Villa was a revolutionary of standing the present Mexican government might have to stand responsible for the damage he wrought, but if he was a bandit it would be no more under tion here on the anniversary of the obligation than the U. S. government, May 30 massacres of last year. is when an American criminal cuts up.

American Commissioner Balks. The neutral Brazilian decided that commissioner refused to accept this mercial and shipping interests, was decision and the session broke up, the press is spreading the propaganda such as the abolition of the mixed falsehood that the Brazilian refused to proceed and that the claims arising tion of admitting Chinese to the counsettled. This is being used to whip local native press. up sentiment for intervention in Mexico. But it rests on a lie, the league points out, because the claims to accepted procedure, having been much luck so far. Three weeks ago have been settled, strictly according rated as worth nothing under the Red paper. After ten issues the Chibandit decision.

The league appeals to American workers to protest to Secretary of States Kellogg against the drift toward war.

#### Name Dry Committee to Hear Wet Plaints

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, March 12 .- A special senate prohibition committee to consider all pending measures for re- Bolshevik feelings of the workers. peal or modification of the national Cummins (R.) of Iowa, chairman of the senate judiciary committee, to

Means (R.) of Colorado, chairman: but Reed are drys.

### 4,000,000 Back Confiscation Move

BERLIN, March 12 .- More than 4,000,000 German workers and farmers have signed the demand that the vast estates of the late kaiser, the counts, archdukes and princes be confiscated and the proceeds of the estates used to care for the widows and orphans of the imperialist war victims, according to statements of various labor bodies thruout Germany. In Berlin alone over 500,000 signed this demand. Now it is up to the reichstag to enact the law and if the reichstag still reverses the rights of the German monarchists to the extent that they refuse to enact the legislation, it will go to another referendum.

### U.S. Prepares to Intervene with Ship

(Continued from page 1)

and communication open between this branches in Brazil, Venezuela, Colom-

The statement points out that elec-It was the American representative trically controlled mines have been on the Mexican claims commission placed in the Taku channel at its narand not the neutral Brazilian chair- rowest point, where it is only 500 feet man that broke up the negotiations on wide. It also complains that artillery claims for damages to Americans dur- duels are going on over the main shiping the Mexican troubles, the league ping routes and that the Peking-Tientsecretary, Manuel Gomez, asserts. The sin railway has been cut in several point at issue was whether damages places and the international mails deshould be allowed because of the de- layed. The note calls attention to predations of the late Pancho Villa, the provisions of the Boxer protocol The United States claimed that Villa guaranteeing the continuity of com- and all colonies and semi-colonies now was a de facto revolutionary leader. munication and the safety of the lega- exploited by the imperialists!

To Commemorate Massacre.

SHANGHAI, March 12 .- The local Chinese plan a monster demonstra-

Elect Councillors.

The regular slate of candidates for the Municipal Council, which was Villa was a bandit. The American backed by the foreign financial, comelected. The silence of the candidates concerning issues vital to the Chinese, concessions to China, and the quesout of the Villa episodes remain un- cil, is considered significant by the

Selze Anti-Red Newspaper.

The Anti-Bolshevik League, formed nese who were printing and editing it seized the plant and changed its policy to a pro-Soviet Russian one. The and lynched. foreign manager had to call in the police to recover possession.

This league has announced its intentions to start an open air campaign against all Bolshevik influence. Mass meetings will be held in Chinese, French, Japanese and English. If the program is adhered to there will be plenty of excitement, as the seizure of the newspaper showed the strong

dry law was named today by Senator State Police Terrorizes Foreign-Born. DETROIT, March 10 .- State cossacks have been sent into Hamwhom senatorial wets had appealed tramck, a suburb, to terrorize the foreign-born workers, following the by Acting Chief William Marquardt Goff (R.) of West Virginia, Harreld The state forces were called into the (R.) of Oklahoma, Reed (D.) of Mis- city by the mayor. State troopers souri, and Walsh (D) of Montana. All were called in two years ago and terrorized the foreign-born workers.

### The Anniversary of the Commune

Commune, March, 1926.

orate the Commune?

Bishop Brown

Tickets, 25c in Advance

What does it mean for the working class? Why should all workers remember it and join in the mass demonstration on Friday, March 19th, at the Ashland Boulevard Auditorium? Why does the International Labor Defense call on all workers to commem-

First and most important, because the Paris Commune, tho suffering a sacre of workers, despite the antagonsignal for all working class victories them. that followed. From the mistakes of the French workers in their attempt at self-government were garnered bor Defense because this organization of Pullman branches of the Interna- 000,000 would be placed at the dislessons that helped make the Russian helps all persecuted workers, because Revolution triumph. The necessity of it protests against all abuses of pooverthrowing the entire bourgeois litical power. Therefore it calls on state, its bureaucracy and its army was made apparent; and, likewise, the need for an alliance between workers and the peasantry. Thus, the Paris Commune raised the stand- workers' power."-Losovsky.

Remember the Paris Commune!

FRIDAY, MARCH 19, 8 P.M.

I. L.D. DEMONSTRATION

Ashland Auditorium

Ashland and Van Buren.

SPEAKERS:

J. W. Johnstone

"THE LAST DAY OF THE COMMUNE," One Act Drama

Motion Pictures of Class War Prisoners' Aid

Auspices of INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE,

23 South Lincoln Street.

THE 55th anniversary of the Paris | ard of a workers state; tho this banner fell, it was raised again by the Russian Communists and is being carried on, unfurled before the world. Secondly, the Paris Commune demonstrated dramatically how enemy states will drop their own differences when the existence of either is threatened by the working class. French and German bourgeois and soldierhirelings united for a wholesale mas-

> Thirdly, the Paris Commune is commemorated by the International Laworkers of all nationalities to rally to defend their class when it is attacked

Robert Minor

Admission, 50c at Door

### of War in Orient SPEAK TO NEGRO **WORKERS SUNDAY** Walter Trumbull, young ex-soldier Alcatraz military prison, where he majority of the delegates would have

TRUMBULL WILL

served a year for organizing a Communist League in Hawaii, will speak this Sunday night, at the Metropolitan Community Center, 3118 Giles Ave. The meeting is to be held under the auspices of the Negro Anti-Imperialist

The slogan raised for this meeting is: Free Hawaii, Morocco, Liberia, lieved has been reached, would give

Trumbull, who was stationed at a post in Hawaii at the time of his September meeting. This solution arrest, had opportunity to see the effect of American imperialist rule on plete deadlock. he working class of the island. Laborers receive only a \$1.05 a day for the hardest kind of labor. Their homes are poor, their working conditions extremely bad. Their strikes are put down ruthlessly.

The segregation of all Negroes who were drafted into the army during the world war was a sore point with Chamberlain for his violent lanthe race, and opened the eyes of many colored workers to the real nature of American rule and the real meaning of the war. They were forced to do the dirty and disgusting work in the army and none were allowed in the more skilled arms of the service. Arriving in France, they found that the general of the American army, Pershing, had instructed French officers by reactionary Chinese, has not had and troops not to associate much with Vandervelde, Belgian prime minister the American Negro soldiers, on the both socialists, to use their persua ground that this would "give them sive powers upon Unden, who is also United States, the Negro found him-position. It is a unique feature of self once more segregated, jim-crowed

Trumbull will tell of his experiences in Hawaii and in the army generally. Negro and Japanese speakers will also traitors to the working class. address the meeting.

Pullman Hears Trumbull. Walter Trumbull, recently freed from Alcatraz military prison, after having a twenty-six year sentence shortened thru the activity of the International Labor Defense to one year, told the story of his experiences leading up to and during his arrest, conviction and imprisonment.

to the workers of Pullman. L. Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER acted as chairman of the party, he announced today. The committee named was Senator shooting of Patrolman Charles Budds meeting. Robert Minor, editor of the Saturday Magazine supplement of The DAILY WORKER, and Corienne

O'Brien Robinson also spoke. The Pullman workers made a good showing by giving several subscriptions to the Labor Defender.

A sub a day will help to drive capital away.

### Pullman I. L. D. Will Commemorate Paris Commune

ers of Pullman will commemorate the providing \$300,000,000 for disposing of Paris Commune on Saturday night, surplus crops, was endorsed today be-March 27, at Strumel's Hall, 158 East fore house agriculture committee by 107th St., with the production of the Carl Vrooman, Bloomington, Illinois, "Last Day of the Commune" and with former assistant secretary of agricul bloody defeat, nevertheless gave the isms war had just created between motion pictures of class war prison-ture. ers' aid in Europe and Labor Defense work in America.

tional Labor Defense. Prominent posal of farmers to equalize foreign speakers will tell the story of the import duties. Commune and explain its role in class

### "The unions are the pillars of the May Include Chicago

(Special to The Daily Worker) BLOOMINGTON, Ill., March 12 .--Rumors that the Chicago and Alton Railroad would be included in the pro-Island and Pacific railroads gained terstate commerce committee, credence here today when a party started an inspection tour of the Chicago and Alton lines. J. E. Gorman, retary of commerce powers to en- as chairman. president of the Rock Island System, and his party, under the direction of Receiver W. G. Beird of the Chicago and Alton, are making the trip.

# REPORT THAT **COUNCIL SEAT**

Reach Compromise to **Delay Others** 

(Special to The Dally Worker)

GENEVA. March 12 .- The league of nations conference here is still without decisive result. Six days of uninterrupted talkfests have left all the distinguished visitors in a most irritable mood. But for the overwhelmng importance of the gathering and the fact that its breakup means that the famous Locarno agreement is void and would plunge the tangled affairs of the continent into inextricable conwho has just been released from fusion, no one doubts but that the given up in disgust long ago.

Representatives of the powers which signed the Locarno treaties,-Great Britain, France, Italy, Germany, -met this morning to attempt some compromise regarding the enlarge nent of the council. The most likely compromise, and the one it is be Germany the permanent seat which she has been promised and postpone the claims of all other nations to the seemed the only alternative to a com-

Under Protests. Yesterday considerable more irritation was added to that already ex isting by the charges and denials of pressure being exerted on various lelegates. Unden, the Swedish for eign minister, thru his secretary is sued a statement denouncing Austen guage used when the former refused to budge from his position that ac cording to the instructions of his gov ernment he would vote for no admis sions to a permanent seat except to

Socialist do Dirty Work. The British and French deputed Albert Thomas, French minister of war during the world war, and M wrong ideas of equality!" Back in the a socialist and get him to change his the conference that a large proportion of the leading delegates are renegade radicals, now become the most dan gerous misleaders and recognized

### De Valera Announces He Will Keep Up Fight for an Irish Republic

(Special to The Daily Worker) DUBLIN, March 12-Eamon De Valera will not cease his battle to nake Ireland a republic free from English control even tho he has resigned as president of the republican

"I have not left the republican party." said De Valera "I intend to deny the claim of any

foreign power to rule in Ireland and will oppose the will of England to rule." He added that he would 'make use of every means, rightfully available, towards those ends.'

#### Vrooman Endorses \$300,000,000 Bill for Farmers' Relief

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 12-The PULLMAN, Ill., March 12 .- Work Robinson-Oldfield farm relief bill,

Foreign companies would be loaned \$200,000,000 for American crop The demonstration will be in charge purchases and an additional \$100,

"The only opposition to this measure," said Vrooman, "comes from international bankers who oppose such government loans abroad."

### and Alton in Merger Committee Approves Aeronautics Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 12 .-- A bill to establish a bureau of civil aeroposed merger of the St. Louis and nautics in the commerce department the American Negro Labor Congress, ize" the Universal Negro Improve-San Francisco and the Chicago, Rock was approved today by the house in- will speak at the Pythian Hall, 3137 ment Association. The American sec-

courage and regulate civil aviation.

The more you'll write the better

### DAILY WORKER AGENTS' REGULAR MEETING

19 So. Lincoln Street (Workers' Book Shop)

Today, Saturday, March 13th, 3 P. M.

Be Sure to Be Present!

### Mussolini Glorifies the Capitalists to Justify His Fake Labor Unions

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

BENITO MUSSOLINI, fascist dictator of Italy, delivered his Confession of faith in the capitalist social order before the Italian senate, preliminary to its adoption of the socalled "Fascisti capital and labor bill."

Mussolini's declarations are interesting, not only because he heads one of the bloodiest tyrannies in Europe, that is applauded by America's international bankers, but because he was formerly a socialist, member of the Italian socialist party. He displays admirably the type of mind of the rene-

Mussolini reveals his charlatan role when he makes such silly declarations as the following:

"The modern capitalists are generals of industry, great organizers, men who have and must have a high regard for civil and moral responsibilities, men on whom future health, happiness, and wages for thousands of individuals depend. The success of their industry is the success of the nation."

The other day a professor presiding over a commerce class in a university asked his students whom they considered the greatest industrial leader in the United States today. Invariably the students replied John D. Rockefeller. Yet Rockefeller is a doddering old man, who spends his time playing golf and passing out brand new dimes, as alleged gifts to those with whom he comes in contact. His son, John D. Rockefeller, Jr., knows little more about the oil industry than the most isolated worker in the most distant "Standard" oil field. The Rockefeller picture mirrors American capitalism, that now dominates the world, and that Mussolini flambuoyantly claims "has several centuries of existence before it."

Outside of Henry Ford, who has already evinced signs of decay by dabbling with fiddlers, old dances and the purchase of decripit "wayside inns" in Coolidge's New England, there is hardly a widely known capitalist of the organizer or even of the financier type in the whole land.

The railroad world once knew Jim Hill, E. H. Harriman, Gould, Vanderbilt and others who either dabbled in the construction or manipulated the financing of railroads. There isn't today a single railroad capitalist of any consequence in the land. They are directed by managers who are merely the office boys of the great banks. Louis Hill is a waster. Harriman left no progeny. The offspring of the Goulds and Vanderbilts spend most of their time in the probate courts, fighting for the money left behind by their ancestors, or in the divorce courts when they are not planning new marital ties with some bankrupt foreign title.

The "civil and moral responsibilities" of the Hills, Harrimans, Goulds and Vanderbilts, as of all American capitalists, were summed up in Gould's declaration, "Damn the public!" They debauched everything they touched. Every public official had his price. The government was their agency for plundering the people.

In spite of Mussolini's bancombe the active capitalists in Europe have been just as adept in the high art of corruption. Italy is no exception.

The best and one of the most recent examples of the organizing ability of "modern capitalists" in this country was uncovered in the Teapot Dome scandal, where Doheny and Sinclair used the highest officials of the government to help them plunder the oil fields.

It is Mussolini, like the American labor officialdom, who must give the capitalists holy qualities they do not possess in order to bolster up their class-collaboration policies and justify the existence and continuance of capitalism.

The fascist industrial unions that have been legalized in Italy have accepted the principle of co-operation between capital and labor and "the recognition of each other's needs." These Mussolini unions have been established upon the ruins of the whole Italian trade union movement built up thru many years of struggle as effective weapons against the capitalist class. Even the catholic unions have been outlawed.

The fascist unions are nothing more than the "company unions" of Italian capitalism. The trade union movement in the United States will become the same prisoner of American capitalism if class-collaboration continues to be the dominant idea to be imposed by the labor officialdom upon the organized workers of this country.



### Whiteman Speaks at St. Louis on Monday

(Special to The Daily Worker)

ceum, 1243 North Garrison Ave., on adopted by the convention. Sunday morning, March 14 at 9:30 o'clock to make the final arrangements for the meeting. All militant workers should attend.

Foreign Exchange. NEW YORK, March 12 - Great

Britain pound sterling, demand 4.85%, cable 4.861/4; France, franc, demand 3.63%, cable 3.64; Belgium, franc, demand 4.53%; cable 4.54%; Italy, lira, demand 4.01%, cable 4.01%; Sweden, krone, demand 26.79; cable 26.82; Norway, krone, demand 21.71, cable 21.73; Denmark, khone, demand 26.16, cable 26.18; Shanghai, tael, demand 73.50, cable not quoted.

### U. N. I. A. Oepns Meetings in Detroit on Sunday

(Continued from page 1). sessions only those who are delegates will be allowed. During the evening session which will be held from 8:30 until 10:30 the public will be invited. It is not yet decided whether reporters will be permitted to record the events during the day sessions. The interest in this convention on

the part of the rank and file of the members is very keen. The international outlook of the organization is threatened. Wm. L. Sherrill, an American, is the acting president general ST. LOUIS, Mo., March 12.—Lovett and during his administration he is Fort-Whiteman, national organizer of accused of having tried to "American-Pine St., Monday evening, March 14 at tion of the Universal Negro Improve-The measure, recommended by the 8 o'clock. All workers are invited to ment Association is not the largest. Morrow air board, would give the sec- attend. Theodore Christian will act The African group is the base of the entire international organization, and A special boosters' meeting is plan- as is known, their ultimate goal. It is ned to take place at the Labor Ly- expected that no new policies will be

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of the United States of America is the oldest, strongest and most reliable health, accident and death benefit society in the United States.

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Office Hours: 9 to 12 A. M.; 2 to 8 P. M. Daily, except Friday; Sunday 9 to 1 P. M. Special Rates to W. P. Members Your patronage invited on our 18-year

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### DR. S. ZIMMERMAN DENTIST

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Telephone Armitage 7466 Near Milwaukee Avenue I guarantee to make your plates fit and make your appearance natural.

Gas or Novol for Extraction. NO PAIN. Logan Square "L," Milwaukee, Kedzie and California Ave. cars to door. Must Swear They Will

Ferret Out Union Men

(By a Worker Correspondent)

the vacancy is already filled.

\* \* \* 00\* 100

their slaves how many men are anx-

them to accept reductions in wages.

Looking over the ads once more !

which reads thus: Men get out of the

a notorious labor union hating com-

organizers.

walked out.

# MARINE CORPS HAITIAN POLICY

#### Puppet Ignores Demand for New Elections

WASHINGTON, March 12 .- In his fourth annual report as American high commissioner in Haiti, Brig. Gen. John H. Russell of the Marine Corps tells Secretary of State Kellogg of the "benefits" of American military domination of that nominal republic. Russell is its ruler, but he maintains, upon instructions from Washington, a puppet native government headed by one Borno. In this report he mentions construction of roads and other public works, development of schools and sanitation, reorganization of public finances, and the appointment of the National City Bank of New York as fiscal agent. He then denounces the Haitian press for its ceaseless opposition, and devotes many pages to explaining Borno's refusal to carry out the constitutional requirements that a new congress be elected on January 10, 1926.

"A free press," says Russell, "to them apparently means an unlicensed press, and consequently when the Haitian government deems their annoying attacks important enough to take means to curb their verbose slander and malice against governmental and and malice against governmental and diplomatic officials they vehemently protest that the government is inter fering with their liberty of action." Refuse to Hold Elections.

Borno's refusal to call elections created a tumult in Haiti, the military governor admits. But he defends it elaborately as being necessary in view of the illiteracy of the masses. He says 85 per cent are peasants, who have the mentality of a child of ? years, and that the literate class in the towns did not vote, in the old days, because their numbers were too small to count. Borno used this excuse for ignoring the constitution and for calling only communal elections last January. He quotes at length from Borno's letter to the prefects, in which Borno says it is his "firm design" to carry out the constitutional mandate, but only at some future time when the people shall have estabfished political parties and have created an intelligent electorate. Meanwhile, says the puppet president, Haiti enjoys more freedom under American rule than ever she did under independence.

"The freedom of the press," he says, "is absolute; the law which governs it is made only to suppress abuses, defamation, outrage, provocation to by which the old revolutionary demon, fests himself from time to time."

Develop Rubber Plantations. sanitary conditions and higher standkiving will likewise increase. This, he says, will require much greater production from the soil, if the people are not to suffer. He announces success in experiments in rubber production, as offering one line of develop-

invoked only on "rare occasions" in izing the present regime to vote a the past year. American officers and drivers' share. (Shares are owned by seeker. marines have been taught that they must maintain "friendly relations" with the Haitians.

The Last Day of the Paris Commune. See It dramatized at the International Labor Defense commemoration March 19 at Ashland Auditorium.

### TID-BITS OF PASSAIC STRIKE

By TED DEAK, Worker Correspondent.

The textile strike in Passalc is at its climax. The town is being placed upon the map; it is a place of interest to some and a place of amusement to others.

The town officials should be well satisfied with the great deal of publicity that they are receiving-the it is questionable whether this publicity will do them any good at the next election.

The "ever-ready" fire department of Passaic is said to be efficient in squirting the liquid. They showed their "prowess" when they turned the hose upon the picket line. But the strikers laughed at them and in a thunderous chorus sang, "Solidarity Forever." \* \* \* \*

The police force should be arrested for stealing peddlers' herses for the purpose of riding down the strikers. But who should arrest them? We ought to leave that to the strikers' police wearing the orange

It is a comical sight to see the blue-coats running up and down along the endless picket line, waving their clubs and yelling threats into the mass of men, women and children. It reminds one of a pack of little pups scampering about and yapping at a giant.

The authorities ordered the meeting halls of the strikers closed. Perhaps they want open air meetings where a greater crowd can listen in and "get wise."

### Terrorizes Men

By a Worker Correspondent.

After successfully operating thru one year of comparative peace, Chicago Checker Cab driver-owners, at their annual stockholders' meeting, discovered themselves being driven by intimidation into re-electing a board of directors which is liable to deliver them all into the hands of a few owners. The ballots have not yet been counted, but the results are quite evident.

During the past year sufficient progress was made by the machine to assure the drivers of a living. But at the same time measures were put thru the board of directors limiting the management to an executive board of seven, and endorsing the building of a standard cab, which all drivers crime, all those intolerable excesses will be forced to buy. The advan tages of standardization were touted impatient to break his chains, mani- while the fact that the actual control of this manufacturing company was already in the hands of the Checker Russell predicts that with improved officialdom was not mentioned. Of ficials will merely have to condemn the present cab of any driver and ards, the population, now 2,000,000, the present cab of any driver and then he will either buy the standard

Well Oiled Machine. The meeting was typical of any union where a well organized machine rides over a scattered opposition. estimate of the volume of noise made Already before the meeting proxies Martial law, he remarks, has been were issued by the thousands, author- machine was aided by an accordion each driver in proportion to the value of his car.) Thus, in case a driver did not attend for any reason, his votes were assured the administration. Lists of all drivers were carried by proxy bearers so that in case a man refused to sign he was on the charges, every one was shouting, and, "blacklist." About 600 out of the

Unless the others had signed proxies for the opposition also, their votes are

valid for the machine.

1000 WORKER CORRESPONDENTS BY JANUARY 13 1927

Several weeks ago Joe Wokral, came across one by the Yellow Cab president, sent a challenge to debate company advertising for chauffeurs the leader of the opposition, Jim Stirling. Stirling cleverly set the date rut. Get an outside job. Our men of the debate for the annual meeting. are earning from \$35 a week to \$4,000 Great hopes were expressed by most a year. Employment office, 108 Laof the drivers that thru this debate Salle or 52 E. 21st. Well-Oiled Machine of the drivers that thru this debate sale of 52 E. 215t.

Wokral would be overwhelmingly de- I went to 108 LaSalle. As I entered feated. The fact that the election the office a man approached me ask- Florida Workers and was to be held under the jurisdiction ing me what I wanted. When I told of Judge Denis E. Sullivan made most him I was looking for employment he of them feel they would have a fair handed me a card to fill out. The election, despite his infamous record card read: Name in full. Address. as an injunction judge. But even with Age. How long in Chicago. Are you a court officer as chairman of the a member of a L. O. Inquiring what meeting the dirty tactics of Wokral L. O. stood for I was told by this man et al. were successful. To one new that it means labor organization. to machine politics the whole thing Knowing the Yellow Cab company for was amazing.

Rush Thru Reports. With every aisle crowded with dep- badly I answered: No. ities, police and highway police, the I handed the card back to the man neeting was opened with a sicken- who looked it lover and marked it 'disinterested" counsel for the com- sheet to fill out as follows: Name. pany. Assuring the drivers that in Address. Is your father, your brother the eye of the law all men are equal, or sisters or any one in your family the officer representing Judge Sulli- a member of any L. O.? Have you all foreign-born workers, and van was introduced. He took a back ever been arrested? Have you served seat for the time. The secretary, Bob in the army or navy? Filling that one claquers when he rose to whisper on the dotted line. hru a reading of the minutes of last rouble to count a nearly even show do with any labor organizer while in tionary program, and that of hands. Resentment against this the employ of this company and to to such a storm that order was only restored by the court officer taking I threw the paper into his fe the gavel. This move was made after the treasurer's report was read in a very hasty manner and adopted by an by each. On every oral vote the manned by one enthusiastic job-

The new chairman started off fairly by awarding the floor to Stirling, who announced himself ready to prove charges he had already made by letter to every driver. Half a dozen officials and job holders shouted counterwith the attention of the opposition 1,400 stockholders voted in person. distracted, a motion was put and carried, by a vote of not more than onefourth of the men, to proceed with the next order of business, which was the balloting.

Fear Vengeance.

Machine ballots were green, the others white. A gauntlet was formed of the former extending to the ballot box. The ballot in the hand of every man was carefully scanned, the color proclaiming his convictions. Many 'whites" wrapped their ballots in green paper, thus protecting themselves from the subtle vengeance sure to follow.

company is fundamentally bad. Drivers function as stockholders only once a year, when the directors are elected. As stockholders they are influenced by the treatment they receive as employes. Rules are enforced or not, according to the political stand of the men. Eventually an excuse is found to expel a driver who has opposed them unless he is very careful not to allow himself to be framed. In that case things are made so uncomfortable for him that he usually gets out. It has been less than a year since two directors who opposed Wokral were

mysteriously shot and crippled. The trend is from crude graft to nore subtle moves to gain control. The next year will bring new developments, undoubtedly in line with this tendency, and once again the drivers are helpless and without any organization to fight the officials.

### Chicago City Council Passes Tile Ordinance

The Chicago city council passed an ordinance allowing the use of hollow ile in building construction in Chicago by a vote of 36 to 12 at a stormy ession of the council.

### Union Men Walk Streets While Business Agents Fatten on Initiations By a Worker Correspondent

At the Axel Carlson Concrete Con-

struction Company, Cicero, the following incident took place:

men were not asked if they were members of the union.

ness agents of the Building Laborers' eleven on the job two had paid-up in the following: cards and one had a permit issued to him from another job.

Being out of work for the last few months, the Toflow the want ads in The issue arose among the business the capitalist newspapers and have agents which one should sign up the of the reasons for the lack of real acmade many applications, so far I have men on permits, which costs the men tivity in many of the groups was their been unable to find employment. For five dollars a week (\$54 being the poor composition. For instance, one we are concentrating on his shop. every job advertised there are several initiation fee). The business agent group is made up of five students and nundred workers. And the answer they always are greeted with is that three to one by Local 76, lost his The comrades in this section had a again. union men.

The other day I answered an ad for finisher, by the Pullman Coach company, 3739 South Ashland. When I standing, while non-union laborers are I was informed that the job was taken. Talking with some of these unemployed we came to the conclusion that most of the ads are fakes. The lollars a month. bosses run them in order to show

ious to take their pjobs, thus forcing and propagate for amalgamation of ployed. the laborers' locals into industrial unions and thereby do away with ries to a bunch of business agents conditions under which we work, but merely appear on the job to collect money from non-union men whom the osses are allowed to hire.

# Farmers Fight Bills

RUSKIN, March 12.-Militant armers and workers at a meeting here adopted a resolution condemning the Coolidge administration and the anti-labor bills that are now before Congress. The resolution adopted by pany and since I needed a job very this gathering follows:

"Whereas, President Coolidge's message to Congress calls for anti-strike ngly sweet speech of praise by the o. k. Then I was given a long yellow legislation against the workers on the railroads and in the coal mining districts and approves of registration. fingerprinting and photographing of

"Whereas, the capitalist program calls for a universal draft law and McLaughlin, received an ovation from out and turning it in he hands me still indorses a fight against the first workone corner of the room by his another document telling me to sign ers' and peasants' government—the Soviet Union,

I picked up the sheet and read: I "Therefore, be it resolved, that this ear's meeting. Half way thru a mo- hereby swear that I never was and meeting of militant wage workers and tion to adopt them without reading never will be a member of any labor farmers held at Ruskin, Florida, emwas adopted without taking the organization and will have nothing to phatically protect against this reac-

hold working-class principles."

### Next Week's Prizes

First Prize-An original DAILY WORKER cartoon by one of the noted American Communist artists, Robert Minor, Fred Ellis or Lydla Gibson

Second Prize-"Social Forces In American History" by A. M. Simons. New edition just Issued by International Publishers. This book gives the best economic interpretation of the origin and growth of the American nation.

Third Prize-"Lincoln, Labor and Slavery," by Herman Schlueter. the only book on Lincoln from a revolutionary standpoint,

All those who have tickets for sale for the T. U. E. L. concert to be held still the men are loyal to their union. this Saturday at the 8th St. Theater, days in January and February, that must return money for same and left is eight days in two months. There over tickets to the office of the T. U. The basis of organization of the E. L., Room 37, 156 W. Washington St., than ever, more poverty than in not later than today at 2 p. m. All eats are reserved and all tickets not returned by the above mentioned time will be considered sold, as the seats cannot be sold when the tickets are out. USA

Nab American Adventurer.

TANGIER, Morocco, March 12. -Thomas Williams of San Francisco, always was, "Advance by the left after the latter's escape from the Rif- wing." Keep The DAILY WORKER fians, have turned him over to the American diplomatic agent here. Williams was an American volunteer in the French foreign legion.

### 'THE SUFFRAGETTE' WILL BE PRESENTED AT THE WORKERS' HOUSE, SUNDAY

"The Suffragette," a Russian play in 3 acts will be presented this Sunday, March 14, at the Workers' House, 1902 W. Division St. The play is staged under the leadership of the well known Russian actor Anatoly Pokotilov. Begins at 7:30 p. m. Admission 50 cents.

### Our Readers' Views

Dear Friend: It takes money even to read. If the little merchants in this town would close their stores, there would be starvation here. Things are going from bad to worse, The mine I worked at worked eight are more people living on the county Cleveland's administration (1894-95.)

William Marshall, Mystic, Iowa.

#### Keep "The Daily" Coming. Dear Comrade: General Grant is

credited with winning 65 battles and skirmishes during the civil war. Be that as it may. The only thing about this that interests us is that whenauthorities who arrested ever he began an offensive, his order coming. Harry Shea, Brooklyn, N. Y.

### Nightshirt Brigade

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Perry, Creston, Centerville and other smaller localities of the state. In cent non-workers. paigns preceded the final vote.

### Six men were hired on a job located at 54th avenue and 18th street. These LESSONS FROM CHICAGO ORGANIZATION

By FANNIE PLOTKIN.

Union, three of them from Local 76 basis for about four months. At a not be fresh, but it is the best we and one from Local 25, appeared on meeting of all the Concentration can obtain. the scene. After checking up the Group secretaries recently many laborers it was found that out of things were discussed which resulted that we have a regular system where-1. Composition of Groups.

the secretaries it was found that one trate on. from Local 25 being outnumbered a comrade who is a worker on and off. Action will be taken if this happens chances to line up any of the non- wrong conception of the groups, since they gave as a reason for this com-It is worth while to note that while position the fact that the factory bethis is going on at most of the jobs ing concentrated upon was a mail factory brot very good results. They in Chicago union men are walking the order house and they thought that are doing this all over the country. got there there was the usual mob. streets with union cards in good the students could work among these The bulletin should be made a live, workers better than some of the comgiven preference to jobs in order that rades who work. Of course this was he business agent may collect permit incorrect, and the comrades involved money which amounts to hundreds of did not realize this till they learned it by experience. Another group was It is these points that the rank and found to be composed of high school file should raise in the local union students, office workers, and unem-

The thing we did find out was that every group which was really funcneedless expense of paying fat sala- tioning had a good, well-balanced composition. Every section should go who pay no attention to the working over their membership and place the comrades so that there are workers in each concentration group. See where this or that comrade can best 2. Lack of Connections.

This is one of our big problems. We are given a factory to concentrate on-how can we get information as to conditions, hours of work, etc.? will bring some good results. Also before have heard of the Y. W. L.

any comrade who is fired should be The following morning four busi-less agents of the Building Laborers' WE have now been organized in the kept in his concentration group and not transferred. His information may

Another good suggestion made was by unemployed comrades can be notified of jobs which may be obtained From the reports given by many of in places which we wish to concen-

Every comrade should realize the seriousness of quitting his job when This leaves us without connection

3. Bulletin.

One of the groups reported at the meeting that a bulletin issued in her



nteresting organ of the shop, should be issued regularly (once a week, if possible), should be written not by one, but by as many as possible. These function and place him accordingly, bulletins should not be made "theses" or "declarations." A heading of the same size and type should be often used. This is done so that a young worker should always recognize the the bulletin as soon as he sees it. Aimed Against Labor This getting of inside connections First we should have in consideration should always be our aim when sell- the writing of articles of the everying the Young Worker, drawing up day conditions and problems of the and distributing bulletins, arranging shop. Then short articles about word meetings, etc. Always try to talk to problems and revolutionary events the worker that is taking your bulle- should be used. Every month sometin, buying your Young Worker. Try thing or other of the movement can to get his name and address, draw be written up. For instance, January him into a conversation. One of the we have Lenin, Liebknecht and Luxsuggestions made at our meeting was emberg, March the Paris Commune, that a space for name and address be May Day, International Youth Day. made in the bulletin issued by the Do not stuff these articles with theoconcentration group-also that a re- retical discussions and revolutionary quest for articles to be sent to the phrases that will go over the head D. O. be made in every bulletin. This of the young workers, who may never

### "Socialist" Press Not Helping Striking

group of students interested in, be- eral papers, hardly mention these cause we realize our status as a com- matters. When they do mention them ponent part of, the working class they stir up a "Communist scare." "It be further resolved, that we movement. We feel that we are justype of ruling by Wokral later arose protect this company from any labor pledge our whole-hearted support to tified in bringing to the attention of the International Labor Defense in our fellow students, and to those of its efforts to defend militants who up the working class who do not yet seem aware of it, the fact that there fighting the same enemy. The crime is something rotten with a group of people who claim to be working for the best interests of the laboring tardly trickiness of their so-called class. There is something rotten with "friends." Their attention must be the newspapers thru which these people make known their opinions, thru which they attempt to mislead the worker. These are the socialist leaders, and their papers, like the For-

ward, the American Appeal, etc. The working class is at present engaged in fighting a tremendous war, and at least two battles in that war stand out today as being important. These are the Passaic textile strike, and the Furriers' strike. The Passaic textile strike is a fight of the laborers for the bread of life, a fight for the right to live as human beings, and not as blind mules in a mine, not as machines grinding out dollars and profits for capitalism. The fur strike, too, is such a fight of the worker for life as a human,

These are important battles, and



An Ode to Burns . . . (Coal Co.) excuses will be accepted.

they should claim the interest and attention of every worker: every worker should take a direct part in them, since he is directly affected by them. Fur and Textile Workers | Since he is directly anected by mem. cerning these matters. And the So-NEW YORK CITY .-- We are a cialist papers, like the capitalist, lib-

This is treason to the cause of the worker; it is tantamount to a sly and who claim to be in the same ranks, lies in that so many workers are ignorant of this treason, of this das awakened to this menace of "socialist" party class collaboration, which means only to perpetuate the system of slavery in which we now live.

N. Y. Working Youth Celebrates
The 20th of March will be a "Red-Letter Day" for the working class youth of New York. On the eve of the entrance of Spring they will celebrate the fourth anniversary of the establishment of the Young Worker as the organ of the Young Workers (Communist) League,

Bring your friends and let us make his dance a roaring success. Place-Harlem Casino, 116th street

and Lenox avenue. Time-Saturday vening, March 20. Music-Excellent. Surprises-Many.

N. Y. Y. W. L. Section Executive Committees. The District Executive Committee

is calling a meeting of all section executive committees to be held Sunday, March 14th, at 11 a. m. at 108 East 14th street.

A number of very important questions will be taken up at this meeting. and every member of a section execu-

tive committee must be present. No

### Young Workers of Other Lands

By JACK KAPLAN.

In Czecho-Slovakia the Young Communist League opened in all its districts schools for the learning of Leninism. The schools were composed of 10 members from the big organiza-Loses in Iowa Vote tions and 3 members from the small organizations.

DES MOINES, Ia., March 12 .- The Holland has in its ranks 43 per cent the League has a great sphere of inworking youth, 37 per cent peasants, fluence among the working youth. decline of the Ku Klux Klan is seen working youth, 37 per cent peasants, in the defeats of its candidates for school boards in this city, Dubuque, students, 6 per cent house workers, Perry, Creston, Centerville and other etc., 3 per cent soldiers and 4 per

Iceland has 200 members. The League had a big struggle against the reactionaries in the trade unions. There is no Communist Party in this country, but the Y. C. L. work with the left wing of the Workers' Party and helps to struggle against the cap-The Young Communist League of italist class. As a result of its work

As a result it now has 500 members.

The Young Communist League of

The fascisti in Norway organized a League of Fascist Youth whose main object is to struggle against the Young Communist League.

Davenport the nightshirt brigade had The Young Communist League of In Keechiney, Roumania, there was no ticket, tho for the past few years Belgium had at the time of the Fourth 40 young workers who came together it has shown considerable strength Congress of the Y. C. I. 40 members and organized the Young Communist there. The results are the more sig- and from that period the Y. C. L. did League. The bloody capitalist governnificant inasmuch as heated cam- very active work in the unions and ment, however, intervened and sent among the working youth in Belgium. these 40 young workers to jail.

# GOOD BOOKSFOR WORKERS

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J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE .Business Manager

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Advertising rates on application

### Britain Moves Against U. S.

At the present time all is grist for England that comes to the Western Europe, as center, in every mill of the league of nations. The league is being used by the Brit-known direction, and even to Amerish statesmen in a desperate effort to gain advantages in the world ica, have now taken quite another conflict raging between British and American imperialism. While course the capitalist press of Britain consumes columns of space praising is the decisive center of capital exthe decision of the United States senate to bring about American port! The smaller countries of adherence to the world court the statesmen of that nation conspire Europe: Switzerland, Holland, Sweto devise means of keeping this government out of the court.

Only this week it came to light that while the heroes of Locarno were waiting on Briand to straighten out the internal political to a complete standstill since about muddle of France so he could attend the extraordinary assembly of July, 1924. The "embargo" was imthe league they made good use of their time by holding secret con-posed, a prohibition which, tho not ference in an effort to organize a conspiracy against the entry of of England (it needs scarcely be said, the United States into the world court. A special commission has on the orders of the English governbeen secretly appointed to render an advisory opinion, also secret, ment), and most strictly observed. to the agents of Britain, France, Italy, Japan and such other nations as may safely be included in the plot, regarding the probable effect lish money market. This embargo, in of the five American reservations adopted by the senate. In spite tended to aid the preparation and account of the five American reservations adopted by the senate. of the attempt on the part of Britain to shroud in secrecy the con- complishment of the return to the spiracy, the spies of the United States government, probably acting injurious influence upon England's ex as representatives of other governments, have revealed the whole

Naturally in the United States the middle west press utilizes goods: for instance, railway loans, the expose to again raise the hue and cry that the league controls which include the delivery of rolling the permanent court of international justice, thereby again refuting of British Industries proposed the canthe Mellon-Coolidge-Wall Street republican-democratic coalition celling of the embargo to the English claim that the two institutions are separate and distinct. As op- government on several occasions. The posed to this contention the Morgan press must maintain a discreet silence, hoping the statesmen of the two conflicting imperialist powers-the U.S. and Britain-may be able to hush up the matter.

Regardless of the outcome of the affair, one thing is certain speech held at Sheffield; a fact weland that is the fact that Britain does not want the United States comed by the full agreement of the to become a member of the world court for the reason that the league world. and its court are being utilized by Britain in its struggle to overcome the mighty power of Wall Street in Europe. This latest subterranean move on the part of Britain against this country again applied to the chancellor of the exproves our contention that the House of Morgan favors its agents chequer, and proposed—in consideration of the "unfair competition" of at Washington entering the court not for the purpose of initiating the countries with depreciated current an era of peace, but in order to strive to wrest control of the court cies-that a fresh embargo should be and the league from the hands of Britain and use them for its own

imperialist ambitions. None but the veriest dolt in politics can fail to perceive that Britain's policy in Europe today is directed toward the creation! of a defensive and offensive alliance against the ever-growing power of American bank capital. The agents of Wall Street know this and that is why they spent millions of dollars to try to force this country into the court.

To counteract these sinister imperialist intrigues the workers further development of the Norweof Britain and America must strive with all their might to bring gian labor movement. Our Party, only Tranmael Party for the "gathering" about world trade union unity, to unite the workers of the two demonstration arranged by the demonstration arranged a mass meeting on the questions of the workers' congress" of the smaller patients of the smaller patients of the smaller patients of the smaller patients. great imperialist countries with the workers of the smaller nations | Party in Norway. Is this campaign in all workers' organizations and workand the great anti-imperialist Soviet Union in order to strive to conformity with concrete conditions, era cripple imperialism in its mad course toward an unprecedented does it contradict the traditions of the to the U. S. S. R., which was made up slaughter of the peoples of the world.

### A Mutual Admiration Clique

Most amusing was the attempt in New York the other day of way? the rag-tag and bob-tail elements formerly vitiating the revolution- the political labor movement in Norary movement with their presence to organize an anti-Communist way has been, from the beginning, the two-and-a-half international group. Ludwig Lore, social-democratic Labor Party. The Norwegian Workopportunist, joined hands with the bourgeois lawyer, Louis B. ers' Party, which existed for several tive for the formation of a Labor Boudin, and that clownish perverter of Marxism, Harry Waton, in of the collective affiliation of the trade a futile effort to create a political party representing their own dis- unions. The Social Democratic Party ordered views. The majority of those who attended had a good emerged from this Party as the relaugh at the antics of the self-appointed triumvirate and, after endorsing the Workers (Communist) Party as the vanguard of Amer- 21 points at the time of the affiliation ican labor, left the hall.

Certainly a more grotesque combination of disappointed the Communist International. As a "saviors" of the workers would be hard to find. Lore, editor of the result of a second split in this Party Volkszeitung, whose shifty opportunism is well known to our readers; Boudin, the anglophile who some years ago wrote a book on the Workers' Party at present under a Labor Party. For this reason it is Marxism, perverting the theory in a typical left social-democratic the leadership of Transmael, which a vital question that the Communist fashion; and Harry Waton whose "contribution" to the gaiety of the movement consisted in seriously propounding that unique Party type (organization structure doctrine that the way to interpret Marx is by utilizing the system of based upon collective membership of Barneh Spinoza, whereas orthodox Marxians hold that the only ex- entire organizations rather than indi- tion, its discipline and its ideology. planation of Marx is to be found by applying his own method known vidual membership).

Waton has never been taken seriously by responsible revolu- Norwegian labor movement, called poses the Labor Party on principle tionists in this country; Boudin is only a feeble echo of Kautsky in forth by social composition of the and does not understand that thru the United States. Lore is the only one who has had any standing proletariat similar to that which in the formation of such a Party we in the movement within recent years. His incurable opportunism cratic Party, which is also organized munist propaganda, and that we take recently placed him outside that movement. Nothing that has hap in the Labor Party form. Neither the into our own hands the mighty slo pened since his expulsion from the party has so thoroly vindicated Norwegian Workers' Party nor the gan of working class unity. that action as his association with Boudin and Waton in an effort Hungarian Social-Democratic Party It would, therefore, be absolutely in Advanced Communism, as a prepto give birth to a hybrid that turned out to be only a puny abortion.

A millionaire's son found guilty of raping a white girl in Michi- the countries of imperialism and the to slip out of the hands of the Com- ready taken the fundamentals of gan is granted his life by a judge who permits his appeal to a higher court. If he had been a Negro, tho absolutely innocent, the judge would have praised the mob that burned him at the nearest stake.

# THE DAILY WORKER Varga Shows U. S. Export Center of Capital

(Continued from Page 1) ployed has sunk. France is another exception, as there is still no great degree of unemployment here.

The Export of Capital as Imperialist Weapon.

T is a well known fact that under imperialism capital export invariably serves as a means towards the preparation of an extension of imperalist power. At the present moment this is again the case. The sharp division of the capitalist world into poor" and "rich" territory after the war-into over-producing and underproducing countries-has not yet been

The currents of capital export, which before the war radiated from

Today it is the United States which den, play very subordinate roles. In England, once the leading country of export of capital, capital export came

It prohibited foreign loans being placed for subscription on the Eng ports. It prevented the placing of loans combined with an export of last occasion was at the beginning o the abolition of the embargo in hi whole English business and financial

against a loan of France.

The granting of credits is to serve at the same time as a means of exercising pressure upon negligent debt-

The raising of the embargo is the signal for the fight with the United States, whose bourgeoisie-after long hesitation, and under the compulsion perialist capital export.

turers' Association ("Borsencourier." American capital abroad, in the form of our currency may be assured." of loans for the stabilization of currencies, for the restoration of devasment of transport service and the revival of industry, can only be of use

o America and to the whole world. America equally completely at the When creditors are being sought for, service of imperialist policy. Four for the purpose of obtaining capital

principles are proclaimed: states which have not settled their der which they are prepared to lend. debts to America.

states which carry on superfluous mil- In inducing Belgium to balance its itary armaments.

f any goods imported into America.

or American industry, and of gaining its right aspect. n influence upon the economics of

or a long time. It is an actual fact, was at one time.

rved in the case of Belgium.

which he inquired of his successor, extensive military armaments of Fas-This attack b directed chiefly Vandervelde, whether the press recist Italy proved no obstacle to the ports were correct in stating that the granting of credits. English and American banks had defurther reduction to be impossible.

To this Mr. Vandervelde replied: "The report which has appeared in the newspapers is absolutely correct. of the powerful development of Amer- The government had the choice becan capitalism—now finds itself defi- tween two lines of attitude: Either banking house of J. Henry Schroder. hands nitely forced into the path of im to obtain the necessary capital by The first part, \$50,000,000 was to be means of loans, or to abandon the put up for subscription as follows: The resolution passed at the annual plan of stabilizing the franc. The govmeeting of the American Manufac- ernment has been unanimously of the opinion that despite the unpopularity Nov. 3, 1925) states that the associa- of the proposed measure it is better to tion is fully convinced that the cau-submit to the demands of the foreign tious employment of superfluous capitalists, in order that the stability

The English bourgeoisie hastens, through the agency of its Times, at tated territories, and for the develop- an attempt at justifying the action of the Anglo-American bankers. In its The policy of the foreign loan is in should regard the matter in this light. for a borrower, then these creditors 1. Loans are not to be granted to have a right to set the conditions un-These conditions relate solely to the 2. Loans are not to be granted to security of their capital and interest. budget, the foreign creditors are not 3. Loans are not to serve the pur- only protecting their own interests ose of strengthening the monopoly at the same time they are helping Belgium to improve its credit by the 4, Loans are to serve the purpose adoption of a sound financial attitude. f securing supplies of raw materials Mr. Vandervelde sees the matter in

We see that not only the defeated e countries to which credits are Germany, but also the "allied victorious country," is being placed under Point 1 has been a fixed principle financial control, as Turkey or China

hat the consolidation of the Belgian The second principle, that the fornd Italian war debts was immediately eign loans are to be made to depend clined to have anything to do with it, of Europe are becoming more and ollowed by the granting of large on the armaments of the countries oans-at high rates of interest, it is seeking credits, was expressed pro- anxious that the Brazilian coffee in- or on England, which still endeavors rue not only to the states, but to the grammatically in Coolidge's speech bed dustry should suffer no wrong, his nunicipalities and joint stock compa- fore the American Chamber of Com- sources of information showing that ies. And on the other hand the merce, in which he declared that if whilst the combination (state aided illure of the French regotiations in loans are employed for unproductive cartel) maintains the price of coffee e consolidation question resulted in purposes, such as the maintenance of at about 22 cents a pound, many of ie disappearance of French loans extensive military equipment, then the planters do not receive more than they serve no useful purpose and 14 cents a pound. Before this specula-The extent to which the loans are should not be granted. The American tion, which increased the price of sed for purposes of interference in bankers assume a great responsibility coffee up to 32 cents a pound, the he internal affairs of the debtor in testing applications for loans which average price was about 12 to 14 ates, and the degree to which Eu. will involve the investment of Americants a pound. The total coffee impe is becoming dependent on the can savings abroad (see Deutsche Allmerican bourgeoisie, may be best ob- gemeine Zeitung," Nov. 20, 1925).

It is obvious that this principle can On Nov. 28 a question was put by only be applied to states which posaspard, in the Belgian parliament, in sess no political confidence. The very for a long time.

The third American principle is manded considerable reductions in the new and interesting: no loans serving budget, altho the government when the interests of goods monopolies ssuing the budget, had declared any directed against the United States. States The following extreme cases may serve as examples:

("Frankfurther Beitung." 3. Dec.):

10 million dollars in England.

8 million dollars in Switzerland million dollars in Holland, 2 million dollars in Sweden,

26 millions dollars (or one half) in the United States. Just before the loan was placed for subscription in the United States, the

American government refused its permission, on the grounds that the pobe unfortunate that Mr. Jaspard purpose of raising the price of the potash imported into America. Anglo-American rivalry is shown in

the fact that the greater part of the sum intended for America was placed for subscription in London, and was over-subscribed several times over ments. within a quarter of an hour.

b) The prohibition of the Brazilian offee loan. This prohibition was deended by Hoover on the grounds that he government was not of the opinon that the New York banking houses were desirous of raising loans for the support of the coffee speculation being carried on by the coffee speculators in Sao Paolo (Brazil) since last year. Support thus lent would simply mean a further increase of the extravagant prices paid by the American consumers. Hoover stated that banking houses in New York have been a weapon for imperialism. And we applied to for this loan, but have deand declared that the government is port of the United States is about 1,400,000 pounds a year).

With regard to point 4 the follow

a) The fact that during the course of last year 500 million dollars were invested in Canada, which already belongs economically to the United

b) The fact that the zinc mines formerly belonging to Giesches Erben a) The German potash syndicate in Poland and German Upper Silesia desired to raise a loan of 70 million are actually being run by foreign capdollars, in two parts, thru the English ital, having passed into Harriman's

> c) The great loan to the little African negro republic of Liberia, where America capital is preparing for a rubber planting enterprise on a large

scale, etc. The English bourgeoisie is equally anxious to place capital export in the service of industry. Thus the last few weeks witnessed the purchase of two German chemical works: the Harburger Schon and the Coholyt, by English capitalists. And on the other hand the loan to the German Textile indusissue of Nov. 28, 1925, it declares it to tash syndicate is a monopoly for the try Bank was accompanied by the stipulation that the money was not to be passed on to firms actually competing with English textile industry. For instance, not to firms working with looms of certain dimensions, and thus producing cloth in English measure-

A loan of political significance is that of one million pounds granted in London, during the last few weeks, to the Hungarian big landowners. If the Americans support the Italian fascists, the hypocritical English bourgeoisie is not behindhand in lending money, at good interest and on good security (first mortgages up to 20% of the value of the big landowner's land), to the murderers and money

forgerers forming Horthy's court. To sum up, we see that the export of capital is again being employed as see that the economics of the whole more dependent either on America, to compete with America.

### Episcopal College Students on Strike; Demand Self-Rule

(Special to The Daily Worker)

ANNANDALE-ON-HUDSON, March 12.-Eighty-seven students of the St. Stephen's Episcopal College have c) No English rubber company has gone on strike following the refusal been able to obtain a loan in America of the college president to grant their demands for a student government

### NOTES OF AN INTERNATIONALIST. The Question of a Labor Party in Norway

ist Party?

The chief form of organization of of the working masses for unity. sult of a split. It was made up of elements which refused to accept the of the Norwegian Workers' Party to

tralia, United States, etc.).

present making itself felt within the Communist Party.

The Communist Party of Norway is Norwegian labor movement. This i at present initiating a campaign which shown equally by the pro-unity de may attain great, significance to the cisions of the trade union federation and the demagogic propaganda of the Norwegian labor movement, does it of representatives of all three workmean the liquidation of the Communers' parties, was also an expression of this unification trend. The slogan What are the conditions of the for the founding of a labor party was struggle for a Labor Party in Nor- nothing other than an attempt to give organizational form to the pressure

The analysis of the situation shows that the tactics of the Norwegian Communist Party in seizing the initiadecades, was built up on the basis Party was absolutely correct. Of course there are dangers, and even very great dangers, connected with this correct united front tactic.

There are many elements of our Norwegian Party standing too far right, who do not fully comprehend the independent leading role of the Communist Party, se that the possibility might arise of our party's dis-Party enter the Labor Party as an autonomous party in every respect, under the maintenance of its complete independence, its own organiza-

On the other hand, however, there Hence the Labor Party organiza- presents themselves also the dangers tion form is the old tradition of the of ultra-left sectarianism, which op

labor aristocracy (Great Britain, Aus- munist Party, but it would likewise A powerful pressure for unity is at in miniature, as a mere cloak for the

Cleveland Celebrates Comintern Anniversary

leveland on the annive did success

More than 1,000 people crowded the kee and Ashland Aves. Moose Auditorium and from the beginning to the end was enthusiastic; the menace to the foreign-born work- the country, councils are being or-One of the important features of the Lenin Funeral Film.

Seventh Anniversary of the Comintern. The main speaker of the meet-Comrade Amter traced the history o the Communist International from the beginning of the World War, when revolutionists like Lenin and the Russian Bolsheviki recognized that the Socialist International was dead and hat a revolutionary international must take its place, to the present

The speech of Comrade Amter was punctuated with frequent applause. The Slovak Workers' Chorus and the Ukrainian Workers' Chorus sang some revolutionary songs.

### New York Workers' School Offers Class in

NEW YORK, March 12-A course were produced by the social develop- wrong to allow the ideological leader- aration for the taking of the Party ment which crystalized the labor ship in the campaign for a Labor Training Course next year and as party form of political organization in Party, as a united front organization, higher study for those who have alhigher study for those who have al-Communism Course or read the "A be a mistake to found a Labor Party B C of Communism" is offered by the Workers' School for Thursday nights, with Jack Stachel as the instructor.

### Workers (Communist) Party CHICAGO MEETING TO PROTECT

CLEVELAND, March 12. - The

Communist International was a splen-

celebration was the showing of the Comrade Sadie Amter opened the meeting, telling of the meaning of the ing was I. Amter, district secretary of the Workers' (Communist) Party.

Get your tickets now for the International concert of the T. U. E. L. Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

# Advanced Communism

### FOREIGN-BORN WEDNESDAY, MARCH 24 District No. 8, Workers Party, has test raised by the workers of America

Workers' (Communist) Party in tion of protection of foreign-born Last year in Chicago a very helpful

pending legislature in congress. The will be organized in Chicago. bills aiming at the foreign-born work- Among the speakers of this meetbor Davis, President Coolidge, and organizer of the Workers Party. other representatives of capitalism This meeting will be the opening have brought forward legislation such gun in Chicago's campaign for the

workers on Wednesday, March 24, at movement was organized in a Coun 8 p. m., at Schoenhofen Hall, Milwau- cil for the Protection of Foreign-Born, which rallied behind it thousands of The meeting is called to ward off workers. At the present time thruous ers of America which comes from ganized, and in the near future one

ers of Amreica are the Aswell bill, ing will be Robert Minor, editor of McClintic bill, Hayden-Taylor bill, and The DAILY WORKER'S Saturday the Sosnowski bill. Secretary of La- Magazine, and Arnie Swabeck, district

as this in the past, but the huge pro- protection of foreign-born.

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### Cleveland Resumes Courses in English; Open Trade Union Class

CLEVELAND, March 12 - The English classes will be resumed in this city and will be arranged to meet the convenience of the party members and sympathizers.

One class will be held at the South Slavic Hall, 5607 St. Clair Ave., the other at the Hungarian Hall, 4309 Lorain Ave. The sessions will be held on Wednesday nights at 8 and Sunday mornings at 10.

The class in trade unionism will be held at the district office on Sunday mornings. This class is very important for all party members, but particularly the party members who belong to trade unions. John Brahtin will conduct the course.

The English classes will begin March 17, the class in trade unionism March 21, Comrades should register at once at the district office or at the hall where the classes will be held.

Get your tickets now for the Interrational concert of the T. U. E. L., Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

TONIGHT—8 O'CLOCK SHARP-DOORS OPEN AT SEVEN

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