

are always extending their palms to the reactionaries. Desultory propa-

SECRETARY WEEKS GAVE

FRIENDS \$1,102,000 ON

AUSTRIAN SHIP PURCHASE

(Special to The Daily Worker)

for \$1,102,000 against ex-Secretary

of War John W. Weeks was filed

in the district supreme court in the

B. Brewer, former assistant attorney

name of the government by Charles

The suit is an outgrowth of the

government's purchase during the

war of seven Austrian ships for \$6 .-

778,000, and the subsequent payment

of \$550,000 additional to A. T. Herd

and George A. Carden, in a claim

they presented to the war depart-

ment as a result of the sale. The

claims board rejected the Herd-

Carden claim, but Weeks paid it.

Secretary Weeks was charged with

"falsity and fraudulently" procuring

the payment of the Herd-Carden

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22 .- A suit

ganda there is in considerable quantities, but consistent educational work is conspicious by its absence. . . .

THE Workers Party has set itself L the task of remedying this deficiency. District eight of the party with headquarters at 19 S. Lincoln street, Chicago, has organized a workers' - hool where subjects that are vitalessary to the working class are mpetent teachers. Among thin fore, included in the course us on February 8, and lasts 1 2, are the following: Capital, volume one; workjournalism; national and colonial tems; elements of Communism; sish; American social and labor tory; trade union organization and cies and historical materialism.

. . . THIS is an opportunity, that live, L active workers should take advantage of. Those who are members of the trade unions are particularly spp_aled to. The question of finances .Continued on page 2.

GRITISH COMMUNIST REVIEW GREETS DAILY WORKER ON ITS SECOND BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY

claim

The following letter of congratulations was received by The DAILY, American imperialism is increasing DATLY WORKER from the Communist Review in England, greeting The day by day. DAILY WORKER on its second anniversary and declaring the hope of the

general,

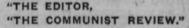
British Communists to establish a daily in the near future: "The Editor.

CENTRAL OPERA HOUSE NEW STAR CASINO

"DAILY WORKER,

"Chicago.

Dear Comrade :--- Congratulations and heartiest good wishes on your anniversary. Your continued existence, under difficulties which could only be overcome by true Bolshevika, inspire hope that, in spite of the boycott of capitalist distributive agencies, we shall in the near future have OUR daily. Keep hammering away!



67th St. and 3rd Ave. 107th St. and Park Ave. 318 Grand St., B'klyn

Lenin Memorial Meetings

arranged by the Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers (Communist) League

SUNDAY, JANUARY 24, 2 P. M.

organization of the Brazilian section. subjected darker races all over the film shows the endless procession and National headquarters have been es- world.

tablished at Rio de Janeiro and or- The Freiheit: Singing Society will ants marching for hours past the bier ganizational work is already under sing the all-inspiring Russian funeral of Lenin. Many of the world's best way in the provinces of Pernambuco, hymn and the International. The known leaders in the working class Parana and Sao Paulo. The last- Czecho-Slovak workers' athletic so- movement will be seen among the named province is the center of the ciety will give an interpretive dance Russian workers and peasants griev-

coffee industry, for years the point of how when the workers are divid- ing the loss of their leader, Lenin. of focus for imperialist attacks ed, they are beaten and must suffer against Brazil. However, the republic, intolerable conditions, but then when as a whole has for some time been they unite they can throw off their considered definitely inside of the tormentors and go forward to a better era. The last scene in the dance

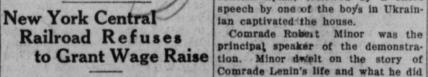
Word has just been received of the pressed Negroi in America and to the to Chicago. The new three-reel Lenin

"American orbit," Foothold in "A. B. C." Countries. will show the workers enjoying the fruits of their victory. The organization of the Brazilian Juniors Have Surprise.

section marks a significant stage in the development of a unified resiststore for those who attend. They will ance to Wall street domination in the Americas. It is the first foothold of come in an organized manner dressed only to attend the meeting but to in uniforms and will march to the the All-America Anti-Imperialist League in the important "A. B. C.' front. During the program the juniors are going to spring a surprise and their slogan. countries of south America.

The league now includes seven na ional sections: Cuba, Porto Rico, Mexico, Colombia, Ecuador, Brazil and the United States.

According to information from Juan de Dios Romero, secretary of the recently organized section of the league in Colombia, the Colombian section has already secured the affiliation of the "Partido Politico Nacional Colombiana," (national party), the federation of university students and a number of labor organizations. Inasmuch as the search for oil has be come hot in Colombia, the pressure of



and holidays.

MILLEB'S ASSEMBLY

NEW YORK, Jan. 22-New York in building the revolutionary move-Central Railroad refuses to grant ment. railway shopcrafts workers' demands

MANHATTAN LYCEUM

66 East 4th St.

Lenin Is Not Dead. "Lenin is not dead. We have left a result of an Illinois Central freight for wage rate increases. The union workers ask five cents an hour more with us the treasure of what he per- tain going thru an open switch and

principal speaker of the demonstra-

Comrade Lenin's life and what he did

pay and time and a half on Sundays formed and achieved. He left us Len- crashing into bunk cars in which 25 (Continued on page 2). laborers were sleeping.

ADMISSION

50 CENTS.

-a good one for the railroad co demonstration with workers and peas -a rotten one for us fellows," declared a number of the shopmen.

Make Company Union is Aim. This attempt on the part of Jewell

'grandies' is certainly a good scheme

a means of helping the bosses get more production out of each worker and thus lay off a number of them and bring about a condition in which tinually to the local Chicago office at 19 South Lincoln street. As fast as

leaflets are printed they are distri-This attempt on the part of the buted. The shop and street nuclei are all doing their best to get the message of Lenin across to the work-The juniors have a great surprise in ers of Chicago. In a number of the nuclei, the members have pledged not oring another worker or two. "Every member bring a non-party worker" is

One of the gems that the men in the shop were impressed with, was "consulting engineer" Beyer's declaring that the men should not demand \$1.00 per hour and work less hours a day, or less days a year.

(Special to The Daily Worker) Better have less pay but have PARIS, Jan. 22.-Recently in the French chamber of deputies the de- to work every day. /The speaker got partment of war made an official de- enthusiastic at the end of his speech CLEVELAND, Jan. 22-The Lenin claration of the casualties in the and wound up by saying: "What dif-

emorial demonstration was the fin- Moroccan war since July, 1925. The ference does it make what you call est that has been held in this city in figures show that 2,500 soldiers were it; workers' control of industry, workyears. The hall was crowded and en- killed; 1,200 died of various causes; thusiasm ran high. The 80 Ukrainian 7,300 soldiers were wounded; 160 of the proletariat-it's the result that children who sang the revolutionary ficers dead and 259 wounded. "In all, counts." It was plain that the confuneral hymn, followed by a short 11,419 men are dead or have shed sulting engineer had some very inspeech by one of the boys in Ukrain- blood for the banks," adds L'Hu- sulting ideas about the role of the manite, French Communist daily. Comrade Robert Minor was the

The Lenin Drive means quick action-send your sub today!

AND OTHERS

To Have Splendid Turn-out.

Calls for tickets are coming in con-

11,419 Men Have Shed

Twelve Injured in Train Crash.

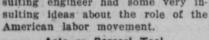
BENTON, Ill., Jan. 22-Twelve men were nursing slight injuries today as

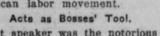
Next speaker was the notorious J. W. Jewell, who earned his reputation as misleader of labor and a swivel

chair organizer, when, in the fall of 1922, he declared the railroad strike

(Continued on page 2)

new subscriptions in the first 9 days of the ers' management, or dictatorship of





"Lenin is dead but his work lives."

Pledge yourself to carry on his work

at the Lenin Memorial meetings.





RUSH YOUR SUB!

Lithuanian Choruses

SPEAKERS: BEN GITLOW JAY LOVESTONE

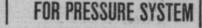
Freiheit Gesangs Verein M. J. OLGIN WM. W. WEINSTONE CHAS. KRUMBEIN

Hungarian Orchestra MARIA SCHUPAC, dramatic soprano, will sing

revolutionary folk songs

CONCERT

Tickets on sale at Workers Party office, 108 E. 14th St., Jimmie Higgins Bookstore, 127 University Place, and all party organs.



quested the management to install

a modern pressure system. But the

company officials ignore the work-

ers' request because it is cheaper to

get workers to break their backs

and arms. The only way the work-

ers will be able to get the pressure

system installed is by organizing

and thru their united strength bring

pressure to bear upon the bosses

for improved working implements.

Make It a Thousand!

874

OF COLORED WASHERS

By Albert E. Wells. (Worker Correspondent)

to sell them this plan which is only The Checker Taxi company of Chicago which pays its colored washers the magnificent sum of \$20 and \$22 per week in wages and \$25 for the foremen, makes the washers work with plain sponge, brush and union men are actually scabs is rehose in the bad winter weather. The sented by the shopmen. washers have time and again re-

swivel chair organizer along with a 'consulting engineer," who does not understand the first function. of a union, to make a company-trained-seal union out of the present workers' union will meet with opposition from many of the workers who were able to see in just what these two misleaders were driving at in their speeches at the Wicker Park hall.

Blood in Morocco to **Enrich French Banks** Page Two

FARM CRISIS SEIZED UPON to aid lowden

Farmers

(Special to The Dally Worker)

CHAMPAIGN, III., Jan. 22-Political agents of the scab Pullman combine, the packers and the International Harvester company staged the show anticipated here today in an effort to aid in the campaign to secure the presidential nomination of Frank O. Lowden on the republican ticket in 1928. Lowden is trying to live down his notorious reputation as a briber and corrupter of voters by defending the "cause" of the farmers.

1,000 bankers, merchants, doctors, lawyers, well-to-do retired farmers, who profess to represent 63,000 farmers. but in reality represent nothing but themselves and the industrialist gang around the Chicago Tribune, in the game of trying to put over Lowden, was mere froth with no sub- to the clubhouse for luncheon and stance

tudes that the government should do leave the club grounds the unfortunsomething for the farmers and said ate ambassador was dumbfounded he disagreed with the speech of yes- when he saw the locked gate decorterday delivered by Secretary of Agri- ated with red flags. The strikers comsolve with only supplementary gov- ard of pulque. ernment aid

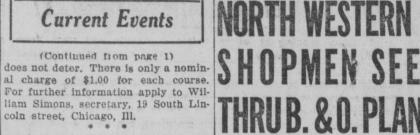
thinly disguised as an effort intelli- gates to the next convention of the gently to discuss the farm problem, American Legion which will be held proposed that a system of handling in the Grand Palace of the Champs each. The shopmen in the hall got established. He explained that the doubt many of them will see France federal reserve system was designed, for the first time. The French govamong other things, to mobilize the ernment will welcome them, and credit resources of those banks which rightly so, as they-or those of them had a surplus and employ them where who served in the war-helped save credit resources were difficult.

He did not explain how this sort of defeat. But what will the French panacea could be applied to a condi- workers think? How have they benthe present farm distress in the corn is on the tobaggon, which may wipe belt of the middle west and the cot- out the savings of the workers and run and operated for profits, is all ton belt of the south.

Of course, Lowden and his backers mark did in Germany. Several leaddo not expect to solve anything, ex- ers of the French workers are in jail cept the problem of getting their for protesting against French militarnames before the farmers and hoping ism in Morocco and Syria. The wine that they will thereby gain the sup- merchants, hotel owners and ladies of port of this improverished group in elastic morals may be benefitted but tions. The chairman, after six of the the coming presidential elections.

A notorious industrialist, who mar- the militarist show a cold shoulder. ried part of the Pullman millions. Lowden poses as a farmer, but he is no more a farmer than is the present occupant of the white house, the down east politician, Cal. Coolidge.

Union Delegates **Demand Protection** for Working Women



HERE is one of the reasons why the capitalists of the world would Plays Upon Misery of like to see the parasitical Romanoff Good for Railroads; the hotels here would be swarming with these pleasure-seeking and exactback in throneless Russia:

MOSCOW, Jan. 18-Should the world ever run short of coal, Russia will be little affected. Recent governernment figures put Russia's total coal deposits at nearly 350,000,000,000 tons. This is said to be the largest in the thot they are winning the strike. This world. The Kuznetsky basin, situated on the northern slopes of the Altai mountains, is estimated to contain not less than 250,000,000,000 tons. Next comes the Donetz basin, which experts figure contains about 60,000,000,-000 tons, about 60 per cent of which ed shopmen had forgotten everything

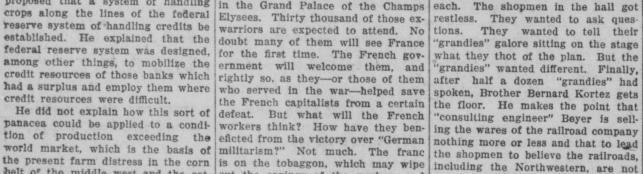
is anthracite. . . .

he "cause" of the farmers. His speech delivered here before A MBASSADOR Sheffield is having tough luck in Mexico. His latest to what he had to say about the "cooperative plan." As could be expected-a lot of platitudes, and nothing misadventure may be the means of more. a diplomatic rupture between the two for the workers all that can be procountries, provided the relations can cured, by conferring, negotiating and be more ruptured than they are now. consulting with the employers," de-After the ambassador had played a clared Jewell. Not a word of consolinine hole game of golf, he found himdating the ranks of labor as an orself in a tenth hole when he returned ganized power; not to organize to command better conditions and a learned that the waiters had gone on He repeated the usual banal plati- strike. Entering his automobile to higher standard of living, but to beg, to negotiate, to confer, to collaborate with the poor employers. And to make sure that the railroad owners should and must take us into consideration,

. . .

Wants Federal Reserve System. Lowden, in his campaign speech, TWENTY-TWO ocean liners are enthat end," That's plain, is it not? The two speakers took one hour the middle classes as the slump of the bunk.

the class conscious workers will give



The applause Kortez received was a sure sign that the men thot the same. The climax came when Brother Dozenberg, member of Lodge No. 478, of the machinists, rose to ask ques-

"grandies" sitting on the stage whispered in his ear, refused to recognize Dozenberg. The chairman was soon "convinced," however, that the rank and file want a fair deal. They were ready to leave the hall unless the brother was granted the privilege of asking questions. **COWS BE TESTED**

Questions Asked. Some of the questions that were

asked were by Dozenberg after he

got the floor were:

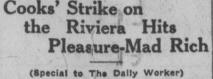
Bad for Workers

(Continued from page 1)

"We are in favor of securing

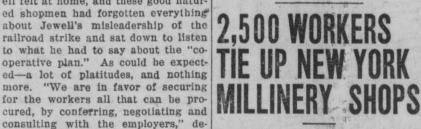
The Fun Starts.

THE DAILY WORKER



NICE, France, Jan. 22 .-- Pleasureseeking parasites, who have flocked to the Riviera from all parts of the globe, were put into gloom when the cooks went on strike here for an 8-hour day. The cooks waited until ing parasites before delivering to the hotel managers their demands for an 8-hour day and better conditions. In

order to bring the dismayed manat an end, just at a time the men agers to terms a little more quickly, instead of carrying on a long series same Jewell could not be found and of negotiations, they went on strike. could not be dragged to come and ac Cooks in private homes are in sym dress a strikers' meeting, for fear of pathy with those in the hotels and the Daugherty injunction. At the will make no effort to scab on their Wicker Park hall, however, Mr. Jew- brothers. ell felt at home, and these good natur-



Union Conducts Active **Organization Drive**

By ESTHER LOWELL (Federated Press)

NEW YORK, Jan. 22-All downtown New York nonunion millinery manufacturing shops are closed by a culture Jardine who said that the promised by opening the gate and al- he winds up to say: "In order that strike. Over 2,500 workers responded problem of surplus crops was one lowing the ambassador home to take the present railroad owners protect to the strike call issued by the Inthat the farmers themselves should a bath or drown his sorrow in a tank- their property, in order to keep their ternational Cloth Hat, Cap and Milproperty and to develop it, they will linery Workers' Union. Most of the need the help of their employes. The 250 factories are handwork, not maco-operative plan is a step toward chine millinery, shops. Some employ up to 300 workers.

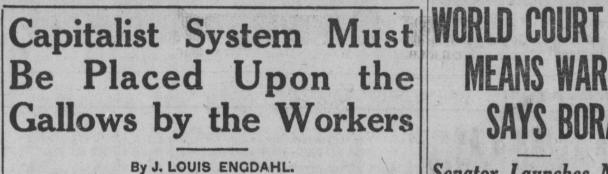
Want Better Conditions.

Strikers are demanding week work instead of piece work in novelty hat shops. In straw hat shops the workers thru their union negotiations with employers will decide for piece work or week work as preferred. Written agreements with cash security to insure enforcement are insisting upon by the union before settling with any employer. Employers began beseig ing the union for settlements as soon as the effectiveness of the union or ganization drive was proved by the splendid strike turnout. The benefits of higher wages and

shorter hours already won by unionized machine millinery workers will be extended to hand workers if union plans carry thru. Machine workers have a minimum were of \$65 per week for operators. is 44-hour week prevails and limita' on employers' discharge privilege. Hand workers have no hour limitations nor protection against discharge,

Carry on Organization Drive.

Since the American Federation of Labor awarded jurisdiction over millinery workers to the Cloth Hat and Cap and Millinery Workers' Union, the organization drive has been on. The machine shops have been organ. ized, however, since the 1919 strike. Now the handworkers who make and why cannot the present shop trim countless hats for the heads of committees of the different unions American women are striking to catch settle all the grievances as to sanita- up to the better conditions of machine tion, lighting, etc., in the shops, withworkers. The unionization drive out the "co-operative plan?" among uptown millinery workers and 2. Were shopmen laid off on the in other cities will be benefitted by "B. & O." railroad while the co-opera- the strike demonstration in downtown New York shops, union members be-3. How much of the savings thru lieve. the co-operative plan on the "B. &



TODAY, priests, preachers and rabbis by the thousands are preparing their sermons over the predicament in which a so-called two-gun killer, Marty Durkin, finds himself in the grip of the Chicago police and the federal government. Their whole discourse will be summarized under the general theme, "The wages of sin is death." Religion seeks to win converts thru terror. The present occasion offers an opportunity to threaten all those who transgress, which implies that they must belong to and attend some church, or, in the words of the religious editor of Hearst's Chicago Herald and Examiner, "The end is evitable." It is merely another version for growups of the threat made to the child in the nursery that, "The bogeyman will get you if you don't look

out." Durkin is held up as a horrible example. Durkin is charged with being connected with the killing of three men: Special Agent E. C. Shanahan of the United States Department of Justice, Police Harry Gray and Lloyd Austin. Durkin is denounced by so-called "business and civic leaders," frightened at the reception given the killer by thousands of morbidly curious who gathered at the Union Station upon his return to the city in handcuffs. He is called "a cheap automobile thief." State's Attorney Crowe, who seeks the life of this offender against capitalist law, is out with his usual declaration, "Durkin Will Hang!" Automobiles constitute valuable private property and must be protected.

But no United States government, no state or local prosecutor, no agency of capitalist law anywhere is demanding that the owners of Jamison Mine, No. 8, at Fairmont, West Va., hang for the murder of the 19 coal miners who lost their lives in this non-union pit disaster last week. The murder of workers is not considered a sin by the dollar-subsidized church. The threat "the wages of sin is death." is not held to apply here. A copy of the Fairmont Times has just arrived and

gives the list of worker dead which is published in full as follows:

- 1-MYERS, W. E., day man, aged 53, Westchester, (Fairmont). Survived by wife and three children, Lillian, 16; Leona, 10; and James, 6. American.
- 2-MAHANEY, Neil, no data available by company officials. Amer-
- 3-MYERS, Herbert, son of W. E. Myers, aged 20, trackman, single. Lived at Westchester, (Fairmont). American.
- -LESTER, F. D., no data available. American.
- 5-CUTLIP, Leo, machine man, age unknown, single, lives at Farmington. American.
- 6-LOUGH, Coy, driver, 24, single, Farmington (tentatively iden-
- tified). American. 7-CARR, W. P., loader, 26, single, Lafollette, Tenn. American. and Benton, 1; lives at Farmington. American.
- (Two bodies here not numbered by state inspectors.) 101-DENNIS, John, loader, 22, single, Chalk Hill, Pa. American.
- 102-FROSKOFF, Wassal, machine man, age unknown, married, five children, one child lives at Farmington. American.
- FLAHERTY, Joseph, loader, 29, single, Cannelton, W. Va., (tentatively identified). American.
 STARENSKY, John, loader, 32, married, no children, Pitts-
- burgh. American. 103-Unidentified.
- 14-FANNER, Clarence, machine man, lives at Farmington, no other data. American.
- 15-FANNER, Charles, machine boss, lives at Farmington, no other data. American.
- -SELL, P. J., loader, 43, married, four children, Arnold, 17; Woodrow, 12; Marguerite, 10; Ella, 1; Hutton, Maryland. Amer-16-
- 17-ZAPOTOSKY, Nick, machine man, 28; married, four children, John, 6; Steve, 4; Anna, 3; Julia, 1; Southwest, Pa. Ukrainian. 18—THOMAS, John, machine man, 49, wife living, Portsmouth, Ohio. Colored.
- 19-BEE, Lonnie, loader. 29; wife living, Charleston, W. Va.



(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, Jan. 22 .- Senator William E. Borah, of Idaho, leading foe of the world court, this afternoon launched a new attack upon American adherence to the international trlbunal.

He warned the senate that the court was an agency of the league of nations, created to "enforce peace by force," and predicted a world embroiled in bitter war at no far distant date if the United States is plunged into the "maelstrom of European jealousies and hatreds."

Bread Trust to Be Built Along Lines Used by Henry Ford

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, an. 22.- Formal announcement of a great bread-making combine is expected shortly in Wall Street.

The combine planned by William B. Ward would be of the type that Henry Ford has used in his industry. Sugar, flour, yeast, salt, milk, and other ingredients would be controlled by the new company to the extent of the requirements of the Ward Baking holdings.

Ward figured in a consolidation last October when 157 bread bakeries were grouped into the General Baking corporation.

Uplifters Take Poor Parents' Children But Wealthy Escape

Social workers armed with court power can reach into the homes of the poor and take away children they think would be better off in institutions but this is not so easy when the parents are wealthy, social worker Farris Laune admitted in a talk on the neglected child.

"The children of the rich are hard to place in institutions where they can receive better training than they would at home, for the parents have money with which to contest court action," he said, "which the poor lack."

Demand Wage Boosts of 6 to 10c an Hour for 250,000 Clerks

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Jan. 22 .- Raiload barons will be presented with demands for wage increases ranging from six to ten cents an hour for 250,000 railway clerks, freight handlers and station employes following a meeting of general chairmen of the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employes here.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22-Repudiating the "equal rights" fight of the National Woman's Party, and disclaiming the authenticity of that organization's so-called "labor spokesman," 27 junction issued to restrain Dr. Buntrade union women, delegates to the deson of the Chicago health depart-Women's Industrial Conference now ment from excluding their milk from in sesion here, called at the White Chicago, have signed applications and House and urged President Coolidge filed them with their attorneys agreeto support a movement to retain the ing to submit their herds to the tu-8-hour laws for women and other pro- berculin test provided that the state tective legislation.

Miss Melinda Scott, representing thirds of the value of the condemned the American Federation of Labor, herds. chairman of the delegation, told Mr. The

Coolidge that organized labor and or. Small know that they are willing to ganized women, not only want reten. let the federal inspectors carry on tion of the present laws, but are seek. their tests provided the condemned ing additional legislation for protec- pose it was intended?"

tion of women in industry.

Will Not Tolerate Union Men in Passaic. Says Police Judge only \$250,000 has been spent for this

"Labor agitators will not be tolerated in Passaic," said police Judge Davidson on January 16 in passing sentences on four representatives of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers on a charge of disorderly conduct. One was given six months in fail and a fine of \$25, and the others were fined \$25. Later, however, the judge revoked the jail sentence.

The four men had come to Passale to take charge of a strike which had broken out against the firm of Kopp, Feldman, and Kopp, manufacturers of children's clothing, in an endeavor to enforce a 44 hour week.

If you want to thoroughly understand Communism-study it.

GRIGER & NOVAK SENTS FURNISHING and MERCHANT TAILORS Union Merchandis

1934 West Chicago Avenue (Cor. Winchester) Phone Humboldt 2707

> J. KAPLAN MERCHANT TAILOR

Suits Made to Order at Reasonable Prices 3546 ARMITAGE AVENUE Phone Albany 9400

Where Has \$1,750,000 **Disappeared**?

OWNERS DEMAND

Illinois formers, who had an intive plan was in force? and federal governments pay two-

operative plan, since the railroad

companies agree to both plans? farmers have let Governor 5. What studies did Engineer Beyer have about the relationship between labor and capital in the process

wealth?

Small Antics Farmers.

Can't Make Up Their Minds.

The antics of Gov. Small are amusing to the farmers. The state set aside \$2,000,000 to indemnify farmers for diseased herds. Of this money purpose. Now when the farmers express their willingness to submit to

the test, they are told that they must wait until July 1, when taxes are collected, to be paid for their herds. The farmers are wondering where the remaining \$1,750,000 has disappeared to. "What has become of the money?" ask the farmers. "Has Gov. Small spent it to pay off his political henchmen instead of using it for the puroose it was intended?" "No!" Many of the bankers in the down-

state sections are offering to advance money to the farmers on the warrants that are to be issued by the state for condemned herds at eight tions: per cent interest. In making this ofwe are, damned fools?" fer the bankers are trying to pose as

the saviors of the farmers, but the WORKER has handled this B. & O. farmers laugh at this pose of the "co-operative" plan that they are trybankers, and declare: "Why should ing to put over in the Chicago & we pay 8 per cent to the bankers, North Western shops has caused the when the state is supposed to men to look to The DAILY WORKER. pay us for our herds out of funds that as their fighting paper. The officials are set aside for this purpose? in the union have thru their bulldoz-Anyone can get money at 6 per cent from many banks without paying the ing methods and their refusal to give 8 per cent these fellows want."

to be on the side of the bosses. The

BILOXI, Miss., Jan. 20-The king ficials are concerned, they are trying and queen of Spain have not yet defito deliver them bound hand and foot nitely decided upon a proposed visit to the United States, according to a

O." did the shopmen get? . HONOR ROLL 4. What are the fundamental differences, if there are any, between the company union plan and the co-

OF WORKERS AIDING PRESS

Beyer Unable to Answer.

Capt. Beyer, as some of the speak-

of production and distribution of

ers called him, could not answer the questions. At any rate, he admitted not understanding question 5, and on two others he was commanded to

keep quiet by Jewell. Objections were raised that Beyer was asked these questions and not Jewell but to no avail. Beyer did not protest against Jewell's action and Jewell was definite: "I am going to answer these questions." But when he got thru "answering" he asked the shopmen in the hall whether they were satisfied-and they were very outspoken in calling out, in unison:

Calif. K. Vreeburg, Redwood City, Calif. Roumanian workers, Nichałas P. Neico, Vasilias Cracium, Cari Scipino, Tomas Tripan, John Joppa, Canton, O. Rusian singers, Slovak workers' dance, Detroit, Mich. English comrades, Santa Barbara, Calif. It was 11:45 p. m. when the meeting came to an end and the men went home, asking each other such ques-"What in hell do these cap-tains and grand lodge officers think

The manner in which The DAILY

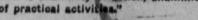
workers, who see thru their schemes

Mexican Workers Are Displacing Negro in Southern Cotton Belt LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Jan. 22.-Mex-

ican laborers are being brot into the south by the cotton growers to displace Negro workers in the cotton the floor, have shown their interests fields. In many parts of the south Mexican labor is being hired instead

workers realize that as far as the of- of Negro workers at lower wages.

"The power of the working class is to the railroad barons. The DAILY organization. Without organization of to the United States, according to a cablegram received here today by the local chamber of commerce, which cabled them an invitation to visit workER.



Colored.

The American Engineering Standards Committee has declared that two-thirds of fatal accidents in the coal industry are preventable. This means that at least 12 of the workers listed above were the victims of wanton and premeditated murder. Labor will never be able to bring the actual murderers-the owners of capitalist industry-to justice under capitalism. Capitalist justice will protect them to the last.

Working class justice comes only with the ending of the capitalist system. It is capitalism-the murder systemthat must be placed upon the gallows to pay the penalty for its Durkins, its mine horrors and all the other crimes inherent in this passing social order. The workers will in time put their own meaning into, "The Wages of Sin is Death."

when Lenin died. Amter was present paper men that his information came

politically.

plan.'

Bricklayers to Get \$11 for 8-Hour Dr

NEW BRITAIN, Conn. (FP) Jan A dollar a day more, the dem the Bricklayers, Masons and Plaste ers Union of New Britain, will be yielded, employers unofficially say. Wages are now \$10 a day. Elever dollars is asked.

Italian Parliament **Ratifies Locarno Pact**

Publisher of Scranton ROME, Jan. 22-The Italian chamber of deputies ratified the Locarno ecurity pacts.

inism, the theory and practice of the distance telephone," said Pepper, A sub a day will help to drive capital away.

in Moscow when Lenin was buried from "a very reliable source" in Penn-To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 per cent on sylvania, and from a man prominent all the'r dental work.

> DR. RASNICK DENTIST 645 Smithfield Street, PITTSBURGH, PA.

Lewis could pass on it," said Pepper. "Mr. Lewis has now approved the

> Genova Restaurant ITALIAN-AMERICAN 1238 Madison Street N. E. Cor. Elizabeth St. Spaghetti and Ravioli Our

Specialty Special Arrangements for Parties on Short Notice Meeting on Saturday

George E. Pashas

COZY

LUNCH 2426 Lincoln Avenue One-half block from Imperial Hall

PHONE DIVERSEY 0791 CHICAGO

Saturday afternoon, the children's section of the Freiheit Chorus will hold a Lenin memorial meeting at 3837 W. Roosevelt Road. Paul Backal will be the main speaker. A fitting musical program has been arranged children are invited to attend this

Lewis Accepts Terms

of Kept Newspaper

(Continued from page 1.)

"that the strike has been settled."

Senator Pepper later informed news

"I am informed that the operators

accepted the plan last night, but left

it open this morning until John L.

The Pennsylvania senator was in-

formed that operators at the Philadel-

phia office denied having acepted the

plan. He merely smiled.

One of the achievements of the for the occasion. The parents of the celebration.

ternational" under the direction of

ontemplates.

and Sickel Drill" by the Finish Athletic Club showed how proletarian

Cleveland organization was the per-

Comrade Sadie Amter.

Build Workers' Theater.

formance of the pantomime "The In-

Put a copy of the DAILY WORKER in your pocket when you go to your union meeting.

Hold Lenin Memorial Miss Menkel of New York contribited two numbers on the Hungarian Workers' Chorus and the Freiheit

class show what the capitalist class Freiheit Children

Read-Write-distribute The DAILY WORKER

Gesangsverin sang. The "lirmmer

Cleveland, Ohio, Has

14.50 revolution," said Minor.

peasants.

3.50

2.00

.\$ 252.13

an Inspiring Lenin

(Continued from page 1)

The other speaker was Israel Am-

ter, who told of the scenes in Moscow

and gave a vivid picture of the emo-

tions of the Russian workers and

Battle American Imperialism.

Amter also showed how American

imperialism is reaching out to the

ends of the world-into South Amer-

Militariam is the slogan of the Amer-

ican capitalist government. Prepar-

edness, the preparing of the American

youth by enforced military training in

ized youths against the rising working

5.00 ica where an army general was sent

4.15 to settle a dispute regarding a border.

\$33,147.54 the schools, the use of these organ-

Memorial Gathering

sports can be developed for the revolutionary movement.

THE DALLY WORKFR

Lenin



MOVIES HIRE ARTISTS AT \$2.35 A DAY Hays Admits Movieland

Czars Exploit Labor

By L. P. RINDAL. (Worker Correspondent.) LOS ANGELES, Cal., Jan 22 .- Will H. Hays, president of the Motion Picture Producers' Association, let the cat out of the bag on his arrival here the other day when he said, in effect, that production and distribution can't be carried on successfully at all without the workers. As pointed out below, Hays no doubt, meant work by hand as well as brain. Neither money bags nor pull in high places can run machinery-only well directed labor power can do that. Hays' statement follows:

"The most significant feature of the year is the rapid development of man and woman power.

Leaves Nothing.

"Our business is built largely upon personnel. Take away our directors, our actors, our writers and we have nothing left but a highly organized the whites. production, distribution and exhibition machine with nothing to keep it running.

"The only reason the 600 motion pictures produced within the year are not all of the quality of the 200 outstanding ones is that we do not have 600 great novels or great plays in a 12-month. The necessary man power does not exist."

So we see that there is not brain power enough among the movie czars themselves to write "great novels or great plays." They have to depend on poorly paid artists to do that. Nor can they do any other kind of useful labor. Useless parasites is the right name for them. Their only interest in life is like other capitalist exploiters-is to pile up wealth from the sweat and blood of the workers.

cate.

Artists at \$2.35 a Day.

The extras (now elevated to "artists" by the bosses in order to make is by joining the militant Negro workthem feel proud of their misery) are ers. Join in the ranks of those who no doubt included in the term "ac- refuse to be Jim Crowed. Help in the tors," for without them no pictures can be produced. In spite of that, Labor Congress. the earning power of these people is as low as \$2.35, net, a day-with jobs few and far between.

Mechanics of all kinds such as electricians, carpenters, painters, plasterers, and other workers were left entirely out of the picture by "Papa" Hays. These workers are just as necessary in the movie game as directors, actors and writers, a fact which Mr. Hays can't get away from. He will not even try to evade it if pressed hard enough

Does Hays Earn It?

Will Hays himself draws a fat sal- ence Maris, Columbus physician and ary, said to be \$150,000 a year, not on political writer made it clear to all

Next Week's Prizes!

The following books will be offered for next week's contributions: FIRST PRIZE-"Flying Osip," stories of New Russia. Eleven short stories written since the revolution, presenting the work of the most significant of the new Russian writers.

SECOND PRIZE-"Whither England?" by Leon Trotsky. A brilliant analysis of the factors which threaten England's economic supremacy, and a shattering prophecy of England's approaching economio and political decline.

THIRD PRIZE-"Russia Today," the official report of the British trade union delegation on social and economic conditions in Soviet Russia, including the special report on the famous "Zinoviev" letter which was responsible for the downfall of the MacDonald government,

Bourgeois Woman Judge

By a Worker Correspondent.

Segregate Negroes Who Come to Hear **One of Their Race**

By ELLEN ZETION.

(Worker Correspondent) BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 22—Two incidents occurred in Baltimore in one day which showed up the Jim Crow character of this city. The Negro public of Baltimore swarmed the theater to hear Roland self confident and haughty and dis-

were greeted with segregation. The playing the same lack of understandleft side of the theater was set aside ing of the social problems of today for the Negroes, the right side for as the male members of the courts. She explained that she, like the other When the tenor heard of this injudges, work on a circuit procedure,

sult to his people he refused to sing, moving from the family to the juvebut after a conference with the manager who stated "he meant no wrong" and that there was no animosity displayed, the tenor sang.

The second scene was enacted by Judge Robert F. Stanton in circuit court No. 2, when he issued an inof the court, dealing with girls bejunction forbidding Negroes to occupy tween the ages of 18 and 21 reveals the building at 1100 W. Franklin St. Neighbors, white, brot suit against a

property owner who had rented his home to a Negro family. The Negro family will now be compelled to va-

Will the colored race allow such sewhich uneducated, untrained girls are gregation to exist undisturbed, or will they voice a protest? This segregation will exist in this country as long wages. All girls brought into this p. m. as the Negro race permit themselves to be Jim Crowed by capitalist justice. The only way this will be eliminated organization of the American Negro

University Students Controlled by Moscow, Laments Ohio Physician

(By A Worker Correspondent.) COLUMBUS, Ohio, Jan. 22 .- Asserting that the students of the Ohio State University are taking orders from Moscow and bunching together socialists, the League for Industrial Democracy and Communists, Dr. Clar-

Judge Blind to Facts. All efforts to obtain from the judge Memorial Meetings

INDIANA Gary-Turner Hall, 14 and Washington, Tom O'Flaherty, Jan. 24-7:30 p. m. South Bend-Workers' Home, 1216 Hol-fax Ave., Tom Bell, Jan. 24, 2 p. m. E. Chicago-Columbia Hall, McCook and Vernon St., William Simons, Satur-day, Jan. 23, 7:30 p. m. MICHIGAN

MICHIGAN Detroit—House of the Masses, 2646 St. Aubin, J. J. Ballam, Jan. 24, 2:30 p. m. Grand Rapids—Workmen's Circle Tem-ple, 345 Mt. Vernon Ave., J. J. Ballam and Nat Kaplan, Jan. 23, 8 p. m. Muskegon—Modern Woodmen's Hall, 10 N. Terrace St. J. J. Ballam and Nat Kaplan, Jan. 22, 8 p. m. <u>MISSOURI</u> Kansas City—Musicians' Hall, 1017 Washington St.; W. F. Dunne, Jan. 31. <u>WISCONSIN</u> Milwaukee—Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th

Milwaukee-Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th nd Walnut St., Earl Browder, Jan. 24.

and Walnut St., Earl Browder, Jan. 24. MASSACHUSETTS. Quincy—Jan. 23, Malnatis Hall, 4 Liber-ty St., 7:30 p. m., Eva Hoffman. Maynard—Jan. 24, Walham St. Hall, 35 Walton St., 2:00 p. m., J. P. Reid. Lawrence—Jan. 24. Ideal Hall, 18 Essex St., 2:30 p. m., H. J. Canter. Fitchburg—Jan. 24. Suomi Hall, 801 Man St., 7:30 p. m., local Finnish com-rade. Says Religion Will End **Capitalist Atrocities**

7:30 p. m. Worcester-Belmont Hall, 54 Belmont St., Bert D. Wolfe, Jan. 24. RHODE ISLAND.

Providence Russian Club Hall, 14 Randall St., Max Lerner, Jan. 24. 2 p. m. NEW YORK

new York on a circuit procedure, moving from the family to the juve-nile departments, and on to the other courts each week, she being attached to the woman's court, in which she is particularly interested. New York-Central Opera House, 67th St. and Third Ave., New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park Ave., Miller's Grand Assembly, 318 Grand St., Brocklyn, Man-hattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St.: Jay Lovestone, Ben Gitlow, M. J. Olgin, W. W. Weinstone, Chas. Krumbein, Jan. 24, 2 p. m.

p. m. Binghamton-J. O. Bentall and Nat tween the ages of 18 and 21 reveals the horrible path traveled by the daughters of the working class, espe-cially that part of the working class where pitifully low wages do not per-mit of decent homes with privacy for each member of the family and from which unducated untrained girls are which and the family and from which unducated untrained girls are which and the family and from which unducated untrained girls are which and the family and from which and the family and from which unducated untrained girls are which and the family and from the family and from which and the family and from the family and family and from the family and fami

NEW JERESY

forced at an early age to start for the labor market and work always for low wages. All girls brought into this

court are examined for venereal in-fection; 60 per cent of them are 3rd and Verlin Sts. 8 p. m. court are examined for venereal in-fection; 60 per cent of them are found to be suffering from syphilis or genorrhea—some months the number genere are compelled to receive treat-ment at some city hospital, after which, unless they are taken home by parents or husbands, they are placed on probation when they must live and work under the strict surveil-lance of the court. In answer to many questions, Judge Norris stated that economic condi-tions, low wages, etc., had very little claimed that instilling in the young girls the proper respect for the church, claimed that instilling in the young girls the proper respect for the church, claimed that instilling in the young claimed the young claimed the young claimed that instilling in the young claimed the young claimed the young claimed the young claimed young the young claimed young the young claimed

girls the proper respect for the church, and compelling them to attend reli-gious services was the remedy for the situation. Judge Blind to Facts.

WEST VIRGINIA Triadelphia

JOIN THE BIG PARADE SATURDAY!

Saturday evening at seven o'clock a parade will start from 19 South Lincoln street and will proceed thru the thickly populated sections of Chicago, calling the attention of the workers to the Lenin memorial meeting to be held at the Collseum, Sunday evening, Jan. 24. Every member of the Workers (Communist) Party and sympathizer who has a machine is urged to take part in this parade. A number of comrades have volunteered their machines, but more are needed. Comrades are also needed to fill the machines and take part in the demonstration. Plans have been made to distribute 20,000 leaflets thru the sections of the city that the parade will cover.

Comrades who want to take part are to report to the committee In charge at 19 South Lincoln street on the day of the parade. Bring all your noisemakers along!

Bellaire—S. Amter, Jan. 24, 2 p. m. Neffs—Jan. 24, at 2 p. m., at Dernack Hall. Speakers: John Williamson, Con Okraska and R. Sepich. "Not class collaboration but class struggle." Hear this message of Leninism at the Lenin Memorial meet-

ILLINOIS

Chicago-Coliseum, Wabash and 16th St., C. E. Ruthenberg and William F. Dunne, Jan. 24. Waukegan-Workers' Hall, 517 Helm-holtz Ave., J. J. Ballam, Jan. 31, 2:30 p.

CALIFORNIA. San Francisco-Jan. 24, Workers Par-ty Hall, 225 Valencia St., 2:00 p. m., Tom Fleming and W. Schneiderman. Oakland and Berkeley-Jan 31, Work-ers' Hall 1819 10th St. W. Schneiderman.

WASHINGTON. Seattle—Jan. 23, at 8 p. m., Painters' Hali, Record Bidg. Speaker: Aaron Fis-lerman. Tacoma—Jan. 28, at 8 p. m., Fraternity Hali, 1117 Tacoma Ave.

Distribute 150,000 Lenin Leaflets for **Meetings in Chicago**

Over 150,000 leaflets in seventeen different languages, have been distributed in Chicago for the Lenin memorial meeting Sunday night. Among

Chicago is on the job covering the The wayward minors department f the court dealing with girls befor the Lenin meeting. Twenty thou-

ers have been distributed calling on

Besides this, speakers are visiting every carpenters, machinists, Amalgamated Clothing Workers and Inter-

at I. L. D. Bazaar

CLEVELAND, Jan. 22 .- The Work-

Drama Club to Act



at TURNGEMEINDE HALL, Broad and Columbia Ave. SPEAKERS:

Jay Lovestone, Member Central Executive Committee Workers Party Benjamin Gitlow, recently released from jail M. J. Olgin, prominent Communist journalist

Norman H. Tallentire, District Organizer Workers Party

Morris Yusem, District Organizer Young Workers League

Chairman: R. Baker Freiheit Singing Society Large International Orchestra

Pantomime of Lenin's Funeral by Workers' Theater Alliance Young Pioneer Chorus **ADMISSION 25 CENTS**

Auspices, Workers Party District Three and Young Workers League,



Page Three

CHICAGO

account of his ability along any line thinking and informed people that he of work in the picture industry-but is an ignoramus of the highest order. ington, D. C., thru Wall Street.

To Make

The Daily Worker

Mass Paper

Next to the capitalist press, the mo- resolution calling for optional military tion picture industry, as it is conduct- training in the high school were rods ed today, is the greatest weapon in because he had seen their names the hands of the master class to keep | among the "forty-eighters"! the workers from doing some serious A vote has been taken of the Ohio thinking in their own interest. There- State University students on the quesfore, stay away from the movies and tion of whether they favor continuspend more time reading The DAILY ance of compulsory military drill for WORKER. freshmen and sophomores.

This Way

Points Our Leader

SEND

SUB!

Enclosed \$..

Worker.

Name

Stree City State

RATES:

six months; \$2.50 three months.

In Chicago-\$8.00 per year; \$4.50

Outside of Chicago-\$6.00 per year; \$3.50 six months; \$2.00 three months.

mos. subscription to The Daily

. for..

social strata of these wayward girls was met with haughty rebuff and the simply because of his influence as a Then to show up his stupidity still blanket statement that these things polished politician with pull in Wash- more he volunteered the information had nothing to do with sex morality. that the professors who signed the



Tom Ray, Jan. 24, 2 p. m. Pursglove—Union Hall, Tom Ray, Jan. 31, 2 p. m. Newport-Robert Minor, Jan. 21. OHIO

ers' Drama Club, recently organized, OHIO Cincinnati-Doyle's Academy, Court and Central Sts., Robert Minor, Jan. 22, 7:30 p. m. Columbus-Robert Minor, Jan. 23, 8 International," a pantomime, met with p. m. Akron-Zigler Hall, Voris and Miami Ave., Robert Minor, Jan. 24, 2 p. m. Canton-Canton Music Hall, 810 E. Tuscon St., Robert Minor, Jan. 24, 8

on March 21. The Workers' Drama M. Yorkville-Miners' Hall, J. Williamson, Club contemplates the performance of Jan. 24, 7 p. m. Neffs-J. Williamson, Jan. 24, 2 p. m. E. Liverpool-Brahtin, Jan. 24, 3 p. m. Steubenville-Brahtin, Jan. 24, 8 p. m. a revolutionary play in the very near

JOHN VARGA 1327 W. 18th St., Chicago, Ill.

Call or phone your jobs.

This Way

"To the Masses!"

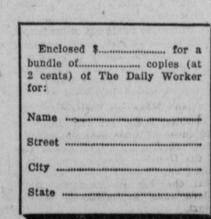
ORDER

For the Shop---For the Union---

To Take to Every Single House in Your Block---

BUNDLE!

(2 Cents a Copy)







"With the Help of the Newspaper," Says Lenin:

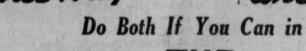
"and in connection with it, will ctrystallize of itself a permanent organization, occupied not only with local but with the regular general work, training its members attentively to follow political events, to evaluate their significance and their influence upon the various strata of the population, to work out expedient ways of action upon these events on the part of the revolutionary party."

LEARN THIS LESSON OF OUR LEADER! ACT ON IT

For Five Thousand New Mube to THE DAILY WORKE

This May-

and this -



THE DAILY WORKER Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.

| SUBSCRIPT By mali (in Chicage only): \$8.00 per year \$4.50 six months \$2.50 three months | ION RATES By mail (eutelde of Chicago): \$6.00 per year \$3.50 six months \$2.00 three months |
|---|--|
| Address all mail and THE DAILY WORKER, 1118 W. N | make out checks to Washington Bivd., Chicago, Illinois |
| J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB | Business Manager |
| Entered as second-class mail Septemb cago, Iil., under the | |
| | |

Lewis' Mysterious Absence Explained

Reports from Wilkesbarre, Pennsylvania, on Thursday to the effect that John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, was absent from his temporary headquarters on some mys-perious errand gave rise to the suspicion that the gallant leader of the strikers was holding secret conferences with the employers pre-nik, within twenty-four hours that suspicion was vindicated by the an-nik, within twenty-four hours that suspicion was vindicated by the an-ton, was acceptable to the mine chief and that the strike of the 58,000 anthracite miners would soon end, since the proposal has been approved, with slight reservations, by W. W. Englis, chairman 158,000 anthracite miners would soon end, since the proposal has been approved, with slight reservations, by W. W. Englis, chairman of the operators' negotiating committee.

The plan provides for an immediate return of the strikers to the mines and also includes a five-year agreement with provisions that will safeguard the industry against future tie-ups.

Observers of tactics of labor agents of the capitalist class knew when the general grievance committee at Wilkesbarre adopted resolutions urging the tri-district committee to call out the maintenance men and make the strike general that the operators and union officials would soon get together to defend their mutual interests.

When the rank and file began to act in their own behalf the mine owners then decided they had to deal with Lewis and that, after all, he and the officialdom were useful. Lewis probably repeated his performance at Cleveland, when at the close of the 1922 strike he told the operators they had better deal with such a moderate, considerate person as him, rather than deal with representatives of the rank and file who might depose him if the struggle continued. The action of the grievance committee at Wilkesbarre permits Lewis to again function as labor lieutenant of capitalism.

It is to be hoped the rank and file will repudiate this infamous agreement and refuse to return to the mines until their demands are granted, and that the skulduggery of Lewis will not avert the threat so magnificently voiced by representatives of the rank and file to make the strike general.

Agents of the Railroads

Bert M. Jewell, president of the railway employes' department of the American Federation of Labor, and O. H. Beyer, who carries the title "consulting engineer" to that aggregation, spent last Wednesday evening trying to convince some 500 workers from the shops of the Northwestern railroad that they should gleefully embrace the "co-operative" or "B. & O." plan of union scabbery.

This meeting was evidently part of a campaign to get the men to endorse the plan after they had been fooled into accepting it by 'a fake ballot prepared by their slimy officials. Some time ago the men voted on the question of price and a half for overtime. All of them were, of course, in favor of forcing the railroad company to pay a premium on overtime, so they voted for it. Many of them failed to perceive the significance of an added clause to the effect. that such overtime could not be paid unless the "co-operative" plan was at the same time put into effect.

It seems that the overtime rule adopted is now being eliminated, but the railroad owners and the labor fakirs are trying to enforce the "co-operative" plan, which means turning the shop crafts unions into company unions.

Notes of an Internationalist

THE DAILY WORKER

No. 6-THE DEAD RIDE SWIFTLY.

By JOHN PEPPER. eir common grave: the social-demo- first minute served only as a destruc- pendent" group in all Czecho-Slovakia

cial-democratic party of Branting, now government.

nik as a traitor. the very first to the last minute, was After the expulsion the traitorous directed to the splitting, the shatter-GERMAN proverb declares: "The character of Bubnik revealed itself ing of the Communist Party. In dead ride swiftly." The events of in fullest bloom. Instead of consider- Czecho-Slovakia during the current ing himself a Communist even outside period he sought to confine recognie last few days show the truth of of the party, instead of appealing to tion to the method of parliamentaris old saying. The policially dead, the next congress of the Communist ism-but even parliamentarily he failrenegades of the Communist In- International, he immediately founded ed miserably: in the last elections the rnational, ride with ghostly speed to an "Independent Communist Party." Communist Party received practically Comrade "D.," Member of the inevitably present and helping the This Bubnikist party from the very a million votes while Bubnik's "inde-

acy. After Hoglund, now Bubnik. tion and vilification organ against the mustered only 7,850 votes. Bubnik's fter the Swedish traitor, now the Communist Party of Czecho-Slovakia. is the typical case of a renegade. In tech renegade. Hoglund, after an It was "independent" of the working 1921 he entered the Communist movehemeral stardom, rejoined the so- class but not "independent" of the ment, in a period when the possibility of the immediate success of the prole-

Bubnik after a still briefer appear-ance in the Communist movement, Communist Party chiefly on "moral" hand, and he miserably and ignomingoes over with bag and baggage, with grounds, in questions of "honor," and ously deserted the Communist movehis entire puny group to the Czech-social-democracy of Sokorys. in a short time it was proven by au-thentic documents that Fubnik's party an obdurate, grim, selfsacrificing

(Communist) League of Chicago, Comknown member of the league. At

meetings Comrade D, is notably inconspicious. He never takes the floor

of energy and purposefulness. Do not assume that Comrade D. is one of

those who just "happen" to belong to league for a very definite purpose, that he acts solely from it and for it And what is this purpose? Well, it is a very prosaic purpose, comrades, a TERM very familiar purpose, a supremely important, but often much neglected very familiar purpose, a supremely purpose. It is the purpose of doing work for the revolutionary movement. That, comrades, is Comrade D.'s sole

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW York, Jan. 22 .- The New York Workers School is completing the most successful term in its hisature, the collection of signatures, the tory and is preparing to open the distribution of leaflets, or the visiting econd term within a few weeks.

Offer English Classes. he last week in January. They include various grades of elementary, intermediate and advanced English. These courses assume exceptional importance on account of the reorganization of the party which requires that every member of the party learn to speak, read and write English. The subject matter of the courses is of a political nature so that any foreign-born member of the pary taking these courses will develop a capacity for participation in the party political discussions in his nucleus.

The other courses of the Workers The greatest percentage of the youth School for the second term are to is employed in the small and middle start about the middle of February. sized factories, in the small enterpriz-They include the courses of the ad- es 68.9 per cent, in the intermediate vanced party training course of 57.1 per cent, and in the big induswhich the trade union course and tries 32.6 per cent. Of the entire number of rural youth in the U.S.S.R. the course in party history and problems, instructors Miller and 11.5 per cent are in the league. Weinstone respectively, will be re-



With the Young Workers (Communist) League

League

Young Workers (Communist) work along in his efficient but inofficious way. Comrade D. is as reliable and as punctual as the sun. Having For several years Comrade D. has made an appointment it is a dead

been a member of the Young Workers certainty that Comrade D. will be there and on time. Once he underade D. is neither a prominent or well takes a task, it is a foregone conclusion that task will be performed. Comrade D, never makes and never has to make excuses. He always does to make unnecessary speeches, and what he promises to do which is inseldom takes it to make necessary deed remarkable considering that

NEW YORK MEETING.

The district executive committee is calling a meeting of all section exethe Young Workers (Communist) cutive committees, also organizers of League. To do so is to have a very concentration groups and nuclei. This wrong picture of Comrade D., for the meeting which is of great importance fact is that he is a member of the will be held Monday, January 25, at 6 p .m., at 108 East 14th St.

Those members of the section exeand that is tireless in pursuing it. cutive committees and organizers who fail to show up at the meeting will be positively disciplined.

ANNIVERSARY JUBILEE.

PITTSBURGH, Pa .-- A third anniversary jubilee will be held by the Young Workers' League at the Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller street, on Sunday and only purpose in belonging to the evening, Feb. 7, 1926.

Refreshments will be served and Comrade D. has never yet, when a call there will be recitals in different languages. Admission 25 cents. All workers are invited to attend,

of announcements, the selling of liter- and help make this a success.

Missing Young Workers.

of homes and meetings, Comrade D. Those comrades who have issues The new English courses will start has never failed to offer his services. Nos. 9, 10, 15, 29 and 40 of the Young At factory campaigns, street meet- Worker are requested to send them ings, strikes, reorganization drives or to the National Office, 1113 W. Washother league activities, Comrade D. is ington street, Chicago,

YOUNG WORKERS OF OTHER LANDS

Soon 100 Pct. Russian sion of young factory workers in the league. This recruiting week was Youth in Y. C. L. combined with a campaign for the entrance of young workers into the

MOSCOW, U. S .S. R., Jan. 22 .-trade unions. On an average there are 42 per cent of the working youth in the league. THE RESULTS OF THE PERSECU-

TIONS. FINLAND .- The arrest of the central committee and provincial functionaries of the Socialist Youth League, which is known to be the only revolutionary legal youth league in Finland, called forth a tremendous protest movement among the mem-

bership and the entire Finnish workpeated for the groups that did not YOUTH COMMUNISTS OF SOUTH ing youth. Protest meetings were held in all parts of the country in AMERICA HOLD CONGRESS. URUGUAY .--- On September 19-20, which resolutions were adopted the Third Congress of the Y. C. I. N. against the government and for the training course who have completed took place in Montevideo. Eleven Socialist Youth League. The spirit the course in Marxism. The instructor districts were represented by 16 dele- among the league membership is a gates at the congress, plus representa- very militant one. The league in tives from the Argentine Y. C. L. and Helsingfor issued a manifesto calling Other new courses which will be the Uruguay C. P. The congress was upon the membership to continue opened with a report on the situation their work more actively than hitherof the Y. C. I. In further business to. The robbing of the league of its central body should not intimidate the congress concerned itself exhaustively with the economic trade union the membership-says the manifesto work, as well as with the formulation -but this fact should inspire us toof concrete demands in the interest of carry the struggle further. the young workers, and tactical deci-

Workers (Communist) Party WORKERS' SCHOO FORWARD TO MASS WORK! Unite All Forces for Action! THE central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party

calls upon all members to rally in support of the 1926 campaign for mass struggle against the capitalist program which was presented to congress in the message of President Coolidge.

The party must be mobilized for action. Every Bolshevik on the job.

Coolidge's message was a direct challenge to labor. The executive committee of the capitalist class-its chief executive and his cabinethas drawn up a program and presented it to congress in the form of a

"message." This program includes strengthening and increasing the army and navy; proposals for legislation to outlaw strikes in the mining and railroad industries; proposals for registering, finger-printing and photographing the foreign-born workers and the deportation of the most militant; refusal to recognize the first workers' and farmers' government-the Soviet Union; continued exploitation of the farmers, which has already created an agricultural crisis. The whole program is a scheme for strengthening the financial position of the capitalist class and for the use of all government power against all opposition to the interests of the capitalists at home and in foreign lands.

The vanguard of the working class-the Workers (Communist) Party -must answer this challenge to labor not only in words but in DEEDS. The program of the working class for 1926 must be:

A UNITED LABOR TICKET IN THE 1926 ELECTIONS.

A LABOR PARTY AGAINST THE CAPITALIST PARTIES.

A FIGHT AGAINST ALL ANTI-UNION AND ANTI-STRIKE LAWS. ORGANIZATION OF COUNCILS FOR THE PROTECTION OF FOR-EIGN-BORN.

DEFENSE AND RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION. UNITED FRONT OF THE EXPLOITED FARMERS AND WORK-ERS FOR A WORKERS' AND FAMERS' GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

In order to carry out this program the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party has issued a contribution list and calls upon all units of the party to support this program and to raise a fund of \$20,000 in order to carry it out.



The Chicago meeting at which Jewell and Beyer spoke was conducted under strict forms of gag rule for fear the rank and file would rise and tell this pair of swindlers and scoundrels who have sold out labor to the railroads what they think of such treachery.

The actions of Jewell, Beyer, and the original "B. & O." planner, William H. Johnston, prove the off-repeated charges of Communists that the reactionary officials will wreck the labor movement rather than permit it to fall into the hands of those who will defend the interests of the rank and file.

The "co-operative" and "B. & O." plans are tombstones designed to mark the grave of unionism in the United States. Bert Jewell and Otto Byer tried to widen the grave in which they hope to hurl the railroad unions. If the workers object to having their organizations dumped into the holes prepared for them by their officials they will have to get rid of such officials.

Lenin Memorial in Russia

In the remotest corners of the vast territory of Russia for the past two days millions have assembled to commemorate the second anniversary of the death of Lenin. All industry, all activity except that necessary to care for the most elementary social needs stand still while the citizens of the workers' and peasants' government pay tribute to the indomitable revolutionist who a decade ago dare not set foot upon Russian soil because the czarist police had marked him as an enemy of the imperial state.

Today the czars and all their retinue are gone; they are remembered only as symbols of the most frightful thralldom known to man. No one in Russia celebrates their births or mourns their deaths. But to Lenin, the liberator, the masses pay tribute as one man, and as his monument he leaves behind the invincible Russian Communist Party and the Communist International that carries his lessons to the farthest parts of the world to inspire all oppressed, whether they toil in the industries of the great cities or slave in the plantations of colonies, to rise and destroy the oppressor.

As time goes by the path to the shrine of Lenin, the revolutionary leader, unconquerable insurrectionist, will be worn ever deeper as all the workers that today groan under imperialist oppression rise and strike to earth the czars of all lands as he struck to earth the czars of Russia.

With shady characters in the labor world supporting State's Attorney Crowe, Frank L. Smith, former Attorney General Brundage, former Mayor William Hale Thompson and others formerly mixed up in the camp that spewed forth the crooked governer of Illinois, Len Small, it might be well for honest workers to investigate the connection between these county, city and state officials and labor union gangsterism and thuggery as practiced by certain gunmen and dynamiters against the rank and file of labor.

This must be made a standing order of business in every unit of the party. The raising of this fund is the first step which must be taken to realize the party program for 1926.

It is necessary to set the workers and poorer farmers into motion on the basis of our program.

The party is the engine which will furnish the power.

"THE PARTY IS THE ENGINE WHOSE COGS GRIP THE COGS OF THE TRADE UNION WHEEL AND SET THEM INTO MOTION. THE TRADE UNIONS SET IN MOTION THE GREATER MASSES."

Every party member should memorize these words of Lenin. The party is the engine which sets in motion our DAILY WORKER, which moves into action the workers on every field of defense and resistance, guiding, directing and furnishing power to the whole working class.

We must not allow this engine to slow down for lack of funds; every members must make the utmost sacrifice to keep our party effective; every member must circulate the contribution list in the shop, mill, factory and mine-and in the workers' homes.

Unite the party behind the central executive committee for mass work!

Try to get your shop nucleus or international branch among the first upon the party's honor roll in the campaign of 1926.

interests.

Lima, Ohio, Holds Lenin Memorial

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LIMA, Ohio, Jan. 22 .- The Lenin rican Working Class" at the Worknemorial that was held here was one ers' School. He takes the place of

of the most enthusulastic 'meetings Anton Bimba who is going on a proever held. Robert Minor, editor of longed tour. The hour of the class The DAILY WORKER magazine was has been changed to Monday evenings the principal speaker and gave a 9 o'clock.

masterly review of the Russian revolu-The course in Workers' Correspondence, formerly given on Mondays, at tion that gave birth to the Soviet government. Trades unionists composed the p.m. The instructor is Joseph Free-

greater part of the audience and man.

The shop nucleus training courses Ernest Bridge, president of the Cen-for shop nucleus organizers, or some line of the Comintern. The resolutral Labor Council, was the chairman. other member of the nucleus, are now After the talk by Minor a number of questions were asked. One of the en on alternate Thursday nights, from uestions asked by Corbin Shock, the 9 to 11, and the other on alternate abor party member of the city com- Friday nights, from 9 to 11. The Frimission government, was: "Why do day night course opens Jan. 22, and the Communists support a reform la- the Thursday night course opens Jan. U. S. S. R. Extensive propaganda is bor party with 'yellows' like myself 28. The same lesson taken at the cen- to be developed in the factories for The answer was a brief review of one taking the course, to the shop delegation is forecast for the spring the principal political parties in the nucleus at the meeting following the United States and showing the need lesson at the central school of a class labor party to get the

workers away from the capitalist-"The proletariat struggles for the owned republican and democratic par- conquest of power."-Lenin, How ties and to fight for their own class Lenin lived this struggle will be told at the Lenin Memorial meetings.

take them during the preceding term. A new course in Leninism will be offered to those members of the party is Bertram D. Wolfe.

New Courses Offered.

offered include an advanced course in economics, Capital, vol. 1, instructor, J. Mindel; an advanced course in the fundamentals of Communism for those who have completed the elementary course, instructor, Siskind: a course in the history of the Amersions in the matter of trade union ican working class, modern period. work. instructor, Solon De Leon; courses in trade union work, public speaking, workers' correspondence, social psyhology; research, modern literature,

and various other courses. Registration can be made any afternoon or evening in room 34 of the Workers School, 108 E. 14th street. The fee for most courses is \$2.50 for a three-months, once-a-week course. Comrades should register at once.

Some Changes Made league bureau to take practical measin New York School ures for the Bolshevik education of the membership. In the closing speech it was brot out that this con-NEW YORK, Jan. 22 .- Solon De Leon has been secured as instructor

gress marks a new stage in the history of the league and that the optimfor the course in "History of the Ameistic view of the future was fully justified.

THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS OF HOLLAND FOR LINE OF COMINTERN

ROTTERDAM, Holland .--- The newly elected central executive commit-9 p. m., is changed to Mondays, at 8 tee of the Dutch league at its first meeting adopted a resolution in which

it fully endorsed the new Dutch party central committee which followed the tion ratifies the political decisions of getting under way, one of them is giv. the last league congress which opposed the old party leadership and en-

young workers' delegation to the

How German Youth Delegation Was Elected.

On the matter of reorganization the BERLIN, Germany, Jan. 22 .- The league it was decided to take up this Young Guard furnishes statistics on work according to plan and energethe number of young workers who tically in the month of December. elected the Young Workers' delega-This work of reorganization will be tion to Soviet Russia: initiated in the holding of district con-Wuertemburg-7,100 young workers ferences. It was also decided to rerepresented by 135 delegates. sume publication, on ovember 1, of Thuringia- 8,000 young workers the former periodical, El Jovel Comrepresented by 72 delegates. munista. On the question of Bolshe-Saarbruecken-10,000 young workvization of the party the congress ers represented by 51 delegates. adopted theses and instructed the Leipzig-3,000 young workers represented by 122 delegates.

Frankfurt a. M .--- 3,000 young workers represented by 46 delegates.

Liebknecht Lenin Luxemburg By Max Shachtman. A pamphlet on the lives of the one most universal and two most heroic leaders of the working class. The only special booklet to be issued for the Lenin-Liebknecht meetings. Well written-attractively bound-illustrated with three beautiful photos.

Single Copy 15c. Bundle Orders 10c.

Published by the Young Workers (Communist) League of America 1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.

dorsed the line of the Comintern. The resolution deals with sending tral school should be given, by the the election. The departure of the of 1926. The resolution indicates that the league organized a recruiting week, November 22-29, for the admis-Come Ahead Into the Young Worker's League

GRAND RAPIDS WILL HOLD LENIN MEMORIAL **MEETING ON SATURDAY** GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Jan. 22 .--All preliminary arrangements have been completed to make the Grand Rapids Lenin Memorial meeting to be held Saturday, Jan. 23, 7:30 p. m. at the Workmen's Circle Temple, 345 Mt. Vernon Ave. N. W., a mass demonstration.

John J. Ballam, member of the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party, and Nat Kaplan, member of the national executive committee of the Young Workers (Communist) League, will be the principal speakers, while Comrade Eugene Bechtold, local organizer, will preside over the meeting. A suitable tableau, designed by local Communists, will be one of the main features of the program. The Young Pioneers of Grand Rapids are taking part in full force at this meeting, and will add the proper spirit to the event thru selected revolutionary poems and songs. No admission will be charged.