

The DAILY WORKER Raises the Standard for a Workers' and Farmers' Government

THE DAILY WORKER

Join the Growing Ranks of Worker Correspondents of The DAILY WORKER!

Vol. III, No. 254. Subscription Rates: In Chicago, by mail, \$1.00 per year. Outside Chicago, by mail, \$2.00 per year. TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1926. Published Daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1117 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Price 3 Cents

FASCISTI MOB AND MURDER OPPOSITION

Current Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY
FOR those who like light reading I recommend the reports of the queen of Roumania's triumphal tour over the continent. Anybody with a little bit of experience can easily read between the lines and safely conclude that a gentleman by the name of Volstead is being flouted on the royal train. And when wine is in, even the most respectable of rabbits part company with discretion. Read the story on the front page of the next Saturday issue dealing with an incident in Roumania during the war, in which the queen figured. You may not be surprised that confusion should reign on the royal train.

THE funkiness displayed by the American parasite class towards this bawdy queen is the butt of facetious comment in the London papers. Over there, the bourgeoisie treat their royalties as Irish Catholics treat their priests. They like to see them fat. But it must be admitted that they get something for their money. It is not a bad show to watch the king review the guards' regiments. And considerable betting is indulged in, on the quiet, as to whether the king is sober or not. The he never is, the possibility that his majesty may not have his whiskey is good for a mild thrill.

BUT the queen of Roumania? What in the name of heaven can this lady provide in the way of thrills? She is on the wrong side of fifty and the country on which she lives would not make the state of Rhode Island blush for size. And yet we suppose that Sam Hill, the great road builder or Stanley Washburn the famous war correspondent might like to be able to tell their grand children that they had access to a queen's boudoir. In rich country like this tastes are apt to be anything but puritanical.

IN the meantime the indignation of the American masses is beginning to register against the kowtowing of the government to this parasite queen while foreigners who have devoted their lives to useful pursuits are barred from the country. Women of the type of Countess Karolyi of Hungary, a liberal but an intelligent woman and Mme Kollontai, the noted Soviet educator and diplomat are barred by the Coolidge administration, while a lewd queen who has not the intelligence of a middle grade moron is feted and honored. This shows how lightly republicanism sits on the shoulders of our rulers. And it also shows what little difference there is (Continued on page 6)

German Cabinet Crash Looms as Nationalists Join with the Socialists

BERLIN, Nov. 8.—The German cabinet is in a precarious state as the result of several defeats which have been administered to the government in the reichstag. The nationalists have joined with the socialists in voting against several government measures. In many quarters it is believed that the cabinet is tottering.

FEDERATION TO OBSERVE HAYMARKET ANNIVERSARY; MEMBERS ASSESSED FOR NEW YORK STRIKE; QUEEN MARIE HIT

Announcement that the executive board of the Chicago Federation of Labor requests every affiliated union to levy an assessment of five cents a week on each member for relief of the New York cloakmakers' strike was made at the federation meeting Sunday by John Fitzpatrick, president. The assessment was specified to be for 10 weeks. Each union is allowed the (Continued on page 2)

MAGNUS JOHNSON SAYS THE FIGHT MUST CONTINUE

Problems Before Party Still Unsolved

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Nov. 8.—Capitalist politicians are circulating rumors that Senator Shipstead, farmer-laborite may return to the republican fold in view of the defeat of Magnus Johnson and the majority of the farmer-labor candidates in the recent elections.

Staunch members of the Farmer-Labor Association, those who believe in the class struggle, do not think that the recent defeat was anything but a temporary setback which can be remedied by a return to the militancy of the early days of the farmer-labor movement and the defeat within the movement of the reactionaries like McEwen of Duluth who have done everything possible to destroy the movement while pretending to support it.

Magnus Not Disheartened.
Magnus Johnson, defeated senatorial candidate on the farmer-labor ticket, is disappointed but not disheartened, he says and declares that he will continue in the fight for the workers and farmers. If Magnus depended more on the support of the workers and poor farmers and less on the "bankers and merchants," his chances of making Washington again would be rosier. This is what Johnson had to say after the votes were counted.

Causes Still With Us.
"The result of the election, while disappointing, is not disheartening. The causes which led to the formation of the farmer-labor party are still with us. The problems before the people eight years ago, when the party was launched, are still unsolved. Our program is economic. It provides a solution of the problems of the farmer, wage earner and small business man. The existence of the farmer-labor party can be justified only on the ground that it is fundamentally different from the old parties.

Gangsters Accused in Latest Williamson Co. Killings Deny Charge

MARION, Ill., Nov. 8.—Gangsters, upon whom suspicion was directed in the killing of Mayord Jeff Stone, 51, and J. Milroy, 21, of Colp, in the latest outbreak of gun warfare in Williamson county, today set forth stout denials as a coroner's investigation was getting under way. Charles Birker, gang leader, denied any knowledge of the affair or that he had known Stone. Allegations had been made that Birker had planned vengeance upon Stone because the town of Colp had failed to support Oren Coleman, republican sheriff-elect.

14 Injured in Wreck

THURMONT, Md., Nov. 8.—Fourteen persons were injured today when a Washington, D. Maryland passenger train ran into an open switch here and crashed head-on into a string of freight cars.

Where Mine Flood Killed 51



View of fatal sixth level of Barnes-Hooker Iron mine, Ishpeming, Mich., where 53 men were entombed. Photo was taken after water and quicksand had receded. Around this dump car seven bodies were found. The disaster was unusual. A hidden pocket of quicksand broke thru the mine shaft wall, pouring down on the workers on the third level 1,600 feet below the surface. Tons of sand and water engulfed the men, smothering out their lives. Haunted by stub ends, the flood rose to within 175 feet of the surface.

MANN TELLS OF MINERS' SOLID BATTLE FRONT

By TOM MANN, London.
LONDON, Oct. 23 (By Mail).—The 1,180,000 miners locked out on the 1st of May, 25 weeks ago, have exhibited unexampled pluck and loyalty to principle, and now, at the beginning of the 26th week, are showing more militancy and general determination to carry on the fight than ever.

BALDWIN STILL PLAYS OWNERS' GAME IN STRIKE

Seeks to Divide Miners on District Basis
LONDON, Nov. 8.—The British government today awaits replies from the striking coal miners and the operators on proposals which it has drawn as a possible basis for settling the coal strike which has been dragging out since May 1.

Ohio State Prisoners Shoot Way to Liberty; Five Reported Hurt

COLUMBUS, O., Nov. 8.—Eleven prisoners in the Ohio state penitentiary shot their way to liberty this afternoon, wounding at least three guards and causing a crowd of 25 or 30 prisoners who were just entering the prison for a tour of the institution. Guards Bennett, Corcoran and Callahan were either shot or clubbed. Thomas Payne, secretary to Warden Thomas, was also reported as having been shot.

Why Not a Small Bundle of The DAILY WORKER sent to you regularly to take to your trade union meeting?

The above figures tell a graphic story of the activities of the party and the sympathizers of our movement in support of the Keep The DAILY WORKER campaign. During the first six weeks of the campaign the funds raised rose from week to week. The party members and sympathizers intensified their work and the campaign was going forward at a pace which would have quickly put The DAILY WORKER out of danger and completed the total of the \$50,000 fund, which would have guaranteed the appearance of The DAILY WORKER for another year.

N. Y. WORKERS DEMAND A NEW SACCO TRIAL

Labor Editors Send a Protest to Fuller

NEW YORK, Nov. 8.—Already a battery of prominent speakers has accepted the invitation of the Sacco-Vanzetti-Emergency Committee to address the great protest mass meeting to be held in Madison Square Garden on Wednesday, Nov. 17, at 8 p. m.

The annual convention of Elizabeth Gurley Flynn will be chairman of the meeting, and the speakers will include Arthur Garfield Hays, Enos Sormiento, Carlo Tresca, Leonard Abbott, Frank Hollman, Richard Heizer, Pietro Allegri, Ben Gold, and Norman Thomas. Several important speakers are still to be heard from Unions Visited.

At the meeting of the Emergency Committee, held on Thursday night, each delegate took a quantity of tickets to sell among his union members and plans were laid for reaching each local by mail and by individual speakers in order to rouse their interest and gain their enthusiastic support for the mass meeting.

The Emergency Committee also decided at its meeting that plans should be laid for a nationwide Sacco-Vanzetti Congress and a proposal that such a congress be held in New York City in the near future will be introduced to the workers at Madison Square Garden on November 17.

No Stone Left Unturned.
No stone is to be left unturned in the continued effort to get a new trial for Sacco and Vanzetti. Their friends are determined that they shall not suffer the fate of Tom Mooney and be doomed to a life in jail because a state refuses the justice of a retrial.

Bakery Workers May Extend Charter to Negro Date Strikers

The announcement made by Mr. Fannie Ward, president of the provincial union of Date Workers in Chicago Sunday that the Bakery Workers who have now been out for nearly three months a charter instilled great enthusiasm into the Negro women strikers who have now been out for nearly 10 weeks against the Maras and company.

Mrs. Ward addressed the Bakery Workers Sunday and received a pledge that the invitation would be extended. The union also donated \$100 to the striking women. Militant picket activity has again started, following the collapse of settlement negotiations. Monday morning saw many of the new workers at the factory joining the ranks of the strikers.

A meeting will be held by the strikers at 3355 South Michigan, Tuesday night.

JUDGE DAVID REFUSES TO TAKE PART IN KOW TOWING TO QUEEN MARIE

Superior court Judge Joseph B. David today refused to participate in welcoming ceremonies for Queen Marie of Roumania, due to arrive here Nov. 14, because of what he termed the "intolerance and persecution" with which Jews are treated by her government.

Judge David had been asked to be a member of the reception committee of the United Roumanian Jews of Illinois. "As an American citizen," said Judge David, "I pay no deference to a crowned head of any country. In accord with the resolution recently passed by the Chicago Federation of Labor regarding the visit of this royal person and the obsequies and kowtowing of alleged Americans, I refuse to accept any invitation to receive any royal lady."

LABOR BOARD HEARING PLEA FOR R. R. WAGE

Evidence Is Piling Up for Workers

By ESTHER LOWELL, Federated Press.
NEW YORK, Nov. 8.—Conductors and trainmen on eastern railroads are keenly interested in arbitration board hearings on their demands for higher wages.

Local and division officials of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen and the Order of Railway Conductors pack the hall. Rank and file workers from runs out of New York come in with uniforms on to listen between work periods.

Many of the rail workers have been called to the witness stand to tell in detail of working conditions and pay on their respective roads and divisions. All of them listen intently and comment on the effectiveness of their fellow workers' replies.

Evidence Piles Up.
From the many witnesses the evidence develops for the main contentions given by the unions in support of their demands for average 20 per cent wage increases. The workers tell how the work has increased in the last few years, while the number of workers has decreased; how parcel post has grown, filling baggage cars where formerly such matter went express; how tonnage handled and cars per train have increased; how they often have to put in long hours overtime sometimes to earn enough for (Continued on page 5)

SCAB COAL COMPANY SERVES EVICTION NOTICES ON MINERS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MONESSEN, Pa., Nov. 8.—Eviiction notices were issued on union miners and their families of Arnold City and in the vicinity of Pricedale last week by the Pittsburgh Coal Co. This same open shop company is importing scabs for the mine which it is trying to open on a non-union scale and wants the houses for them.

Nearly thirty families were notified that they must give up their shelter, and they have only 10 days to do it in. These families are up against a hard winter unless the union gets busy and supplies them with a roof and necessities.

TERROR KILLS 100 IN ITALY, HERALD CLAIMS

London Labor Daily Makes Charge

LONDON, Nov. 8.—Sensational charges that a reign of terror existed in Italy following the attack upon Premier Mussolini a week ago, were made today in The Daily Herald in special dispatches from Lugano, Switzerland.

The Daily Herald correspondent charges that nearly 100 persons were killed and 1,000 or more injured in raids on anti-fascist quarters and attacks on persons suspected of not being in sympathy with the fascist movement.

Homes of anti-fascists were entered and sacked and families were driven into the streets, according to the Herald Dispatch.

The Daily Herald is the organ of the British party and is bitterly anti-fascist. The Home correspondent of The Daily Herald was expelled from Italy many months ago, and since that time the Daily Herald has published many dispatches from along the Swiss Italian border concerning the state of affairs in Italy.

George Slocum, Paris correspondent of The Daily Herald, now enroute to the United States, attracted international attention when he entered into a personal exchange of barbed words with Premier Mussolini during one of the International conferences in Switzerland.

Sensational Disclosure Promised.
PARIS, Nov. 8.—With Italy promising an explanation of the alleged activities of Ricciotti Garibaldi as an alleged fascist agent provocateur in France and with Santos Garibaldi declaring that his brother will have a sensational announcement to make later, the French government was today still digging deeper into the charges that Garibaldi has been engaged in building up anti-fascist and anti-Spanish plots in France in an effort to embroil France with both of these nations.

From evidence thus far secured, it is generally believed that Garibaldi was subsidized by some person in Italy to create plots which were always disclosed to the fascist officials before they could be brought to fruition.

Defends Ricciotti.
Santos Garibaldi, after a dramatic meeting with his brother yesterday, stated that a sensational statement would be made later and intimated that it might disclose that Ricciotti had not been as unfaithful to the anti-fascist cause as it would now seem. Santos declared that Ricciotti is not under arrest but is being detained by the French police for his own protection.

Peppino Salia.
Santos further announced that he has received a cable from his brother Peppino Garibaldi in New York as was murdered. (Continued on page 2)

Five Thousand a Week for the Next Six Weeks to Keep The DAILY WORKER

By C. E. RUTHENBERG
General Secretary, Workers (Communist) Party.
The contributions for the Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund by weeks for the past eight weeks have been as follows:

September 18	\$ 339.50
September 25	512.10
October 2	1,021.03
October 9	1,967.30
October 16	3,830.29
October 23	3,460.37
October 30	2,514.64
November 6	1,348.43
Total	\$14,992.70

The above figures tell a graphic story of the activities of the party and the sympathizers of our movement in support of the Keep The DAILY WORKER campaign. During the first six weeks of the campaign the funds raised rose from week to week. The party members and sympathizers intensified their work and the campaign was going forward at a pace which would have quickly put The DAILY WORKER out of danger and completed the total of the \$50,000 fund, which would have guaranteed the appearance of The DAILY WORKER for another year.

Every party member and every committee of the party must immediately take up the work of securing contributions to the Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund in the spirit which will enable us to win the struggle we are making to keep our paper. With the help of the contributions raised at the celebrations of the anniversary of the Russian Revolution this week's quota of the \$50,000 fund should be raised to \$5,000.

WEEKS AND THUS BRING THE TOTAL CLOSE TO THE \$50,000 GOAL.
Our party with its sympathizers has the strength to raise \$5,000 weekly if we mobilize our strength for this work. To do that is the task before the party. Every member, every resource must be thrown into the campaign. \$5,000 WEEKLY FOR SIX WEEKS IS THE GOAL. RUSH THE FUNDS COLLECTED TO THE DAILY WORKER AS FAST AS THEY COME IN. MAKE THE SLOGAN, "KEEP THE DAILY WORKER" RESOUND AT EVERY PARTY MEETING, AT EVERY GATHERING OF WORKERS. LET US SHOW OUR STRENGTH AND ABILITY TO ACHIEVE A VICTORY FOR OUR MOVEMENT.

