

URGENT LABOR UNITY TO AID CHINA

CHANGE OF VENUE GIVES THE AMALGAMATED INJUNCTION JOB TO JUDGE FOELL; HEARING TODAY

Reluctantly, Injunction Judge Dennis E. Sullivan granted the request for change of venue asked for by the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' striker defendants. The J. L. Taylor & Co., and the International Tailoring Co. will now have to press their demand for an injunction before Judge Charles E. Foell of the superior court.

Judge Foell set the case for Thursday but was not so sure he could hear it at that time because this was the last week he would hear cases before vacation.

The attorneys for the bosses were frantic at the delay in changing judges and whined their discomfort before Judge Foell.

AS WE SEE IT.

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

THE evangelical business is still booming, even tho a goodly number of the evangelists are prevented by prison bars from serving the lord after their desires. They do not go to jail for violating criminal syndicalism laws either. One of the most widely advertised of them all, Billy Sunday, has finally decided to leave the devil alone or "let him go to hell" as Billy would say. That religious acrobat cleared up at least a cool million at the game and can now enjoy life to his heart's content.

HERRIN, Illinois, is now as safe as Dayton, Tennessee, if we are to believe another evangelist by the name of Howard Williams, alias the Mississippi Thunderbolt. Herrin burst into fame when the union miners made scabbing a hazardous sport down there. Then the ku klux klan came along and hostilities between the hooded order and their opponents raged for a few years. Many lives were lost. The klan claimed that they were doing the work of god. Their opponents, just as godly, placed more reliance on their trusty gats than in divine intercession. So did the klan. And God was on the side of the heaviest artillery.

AFTER the dead and wounded were counted, it was discovered that god was fairly impartial. The decision was somewhat on the basis of proportional representation, which means, that the losses were in proportion to the number of gats employed on both sides. After the leading fighters were annihilated, a more or less peaceful situation prevailed. Now comes this evangelist Williams and claims that he went to heaven at the suggestion of Jesus and converted the natives to the ways of peace.

THE fact is that the kluxers were beaten in the last elections and when the evangelist came along he had only to do a little spiritual moping up. Speaking before the Rotary club in Chicago, Williams won applause when he said: "Christ is the greatest Rotarian and I am just a little Rotarian, but when I went to him and asked him if we together should go to Herrin, he answered, 'Yes.' So

BRITISH ORDER "SHOOT TO KILL" BEGAN CHINESE UPHEAVAL, WRITES EYE-WITNESS OF BLOODY CLASH

By SINBAD.

SHANGHAI, June 15.—(By Mail.)—Towards the end of May Tsingtau and Shanghai had been the scenes of strikes almost simultaneous of Chinese laborers employed in Japanese owned textile mills. In Shanghai there had been an outbreak and two textile workers had been murdered by Japanese gendarmes at the mills. This was followed almost immediately afterwards by a series of demonstrations at Tsingtau where six textile workers were killed and many more seriously wounded.

On Saturday, May 30, 3,000 students and workers planned a demonstration which was to be held on Nanking Road, the main street in Shanghai. Incidentally the demonstration was to maintain a peaceful character thruout (the authorities were informed of the fact but of course, permission was not granted) and its purpose was to be a protest against the then-recent killings on the part of the foreign police.

At 3 o'clock the parade began. The paraders marched west on Nanking Road and had gotten as far as the town hall, when the leaders were ordered to stop at once and turn back. When they refused they were arrested and brot to the Louza police station nearby. The crowd, instead of being deterred, proceeded in the direction they had started in spite of

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FRENCH BANKERS BREW NEW WORLD WAR BY MOROCCAN INVASION, SAYS ZINOVIEV; SOCIALISTS TRAITORS

MOSCOW, July 15.—Gregory Zinoviev, president of the Communist International, in a speech to a mass meeting of Moscow workers, on the War in Morocco, declared that a new imperialistic upheaval is foreshadowed by the invasion of North Africa by the French.

Comrade Zinoviev showed how the French socialists, repeating their betrayal of the workers in 1914, have enlisted on the side of the bankers in the imperialistic attack on the Rifians.

But new Liebknechts are arising, Comrade Zinoviev said, and this time, many of them who are rallying the workers against the bourgeoisie. The workers at the meeting sent greetings to the Communist prisoners in France.

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TRYING TO PROVOKE HIM



The imperialists of the world are trying to provoke another war against the Soviet Republics while the workers there are studying the reconstruction of the country.

BRYAN'S RELIGIOUS RANT HIDES CRIMES OF CAPITALIST SYSTEM

By BEN P. CHASS

DAYTON, Tenn., July 15.—This quaint old primitive town is being stirred up somewhat. Each day a little more doubt is being thrown into the christian hearts of these hitherto unperturbed people. A sudden change has crept over the inhabitants of Dayton and surrounding territory. As a result of this fear and dwelt religious revivals are springing up thruout this benighted section of the south.

The small evolutionist minority of Dayton is finding itself in bitter conflict with the bigoted and fundamentalist majority.

Bryan Considered a Faker

Outside the church where Bryan spoke people were seen standing with facetious grins on their faces, expressing their doubt about Bryan's religion and sincerity. This is something unusual for the people of this town. The newspaper men think Bryan's talk ridiculous and incredible; they cannot believe that a man of the 20th century should utter such ridiculous and moronish talk; they say that such talk belongs in the jungles among the primitive savages.

One thing is sure that as the trial progresses the minds of these Main Streeters are receiving some severe jolts; their hitherto stagnant minds are being moved. From their talk and expressions on their faces, it is apparent that this trial will mark an epoch in their lives. Heretofore they slept with the bible; now they will have nightmares that will jar their

(Continued on page 3.)

SCOPES PLEADS "NOT GUILTY", TRIAL THEN PROCEEDS; JURY ENTERS

DAYTON, Tenn., July 15.—John Thomas Scopes pleaded "not guilty" to the charge of violating the Tennessee anti-evolution law, before Judge Raulston's court here.

The plea came following the ruling of Judge Raulston that the law is constitutional. Following Scopes' plea, the trial proceeded.

The jury was sworn in and permitted to enter the jury box, having been kept out of the court room while the arguments over the constitutionality of the law were taking place.

RED FLEET OF SOVIET UNION TO SAIL NORTH

LENINGRAD, July 15.—The Soviet Baltic fleet is starting on an extensive training trip. Ships of all classes including mine layers, cruisers, torpedo boats and submarines will take part in the maneuvers.

Two of the cruisers, the Aurora and Comsomoletz, will cruise around Scandinavia and the northern coast at the end of this month. They will visit Swedish and Norwegian ports. The Aurora took part in the Communist revolution, bombarding the winter palace from the Neva.

NATIVES JOIN KRIM'S FIGHT ON FRENCH ARMY

New Attack Launched on Fez and Taza

PARIS, France, July 15.—The official French war communique from the Moroccan front admits that all the natives north and south of Fez have joined Abd-ed-Krim in his fight to drive the invaders from Africa.

A bitter battle is now being waged along the 200 mile front from Quezzan to Kifane. The Rifian natives are now within thirty miles of Fez and are less than twenty miles from Taza. The new attack of the Moroccans is aimed at Taza and Fez, and the main railroad of the French.

The war ministry has asked for volunteers to go to Morocco and is sending French troops to Algeria and Tunis to relieve the native troops which are being sent to the Moroccan front.

The heat at Fez has reached 100 in the shade, with the prospect of hot weather continuing thruout the Moroccan summer.

Premier Painleve has accepted the offer of American aviators, drawn from the moneyed class, to form a unit to fight against the Moroccans. Most of these aviators were in the foreign legion of the French army during the world war.

BRITISH MINERS REJECT WAGE CUT AND LONGER HOURS; CRISIS MAY BRING BIG GENERAL STRIKE

(Special to The Daily Worker)

SCARBOROUGH, England, July 15.—The mine workers' federation today unanimously adopted a resolution refusing to accept the government's proposal for negotiations until the latter withdrew their notice terminating the present working agreement.

This action indicated the determination of the miners' federation, in session here, to fight to a finish the wage reductions proposed by the owners.

ALL-CHINA UNION FEDERATION SENDS APPEAL TO WORKERS OF THE WORLD TO AID LIBERATION

(By Rosta News Agency.)

SHANGHAI, China, July 15.—The All-China Federation of Trade Unions has issued the following manifesto addressed to the labor organizations of the world:

"The Shanghai events have, like flashes of lightning, lighted the situation in China. Everything has now become clear, and everybody in China and abroad has been able to clearly see the true face of imperialism, the faces of murderers.

Imperialist Robbers Anxious.

"The success of the national liberation movement, the victorious struggle at Canton, the students' movement, the last months' strikes at Shanghai, Tsingtau, Hankov, the growth of the trades union movement as evidenced by the revival of the Federation of Railway Workers, and the organization of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions—all this has filled with anxiety the hearts of imperialists, who had been accustomed for decades to rob with impunity, oppress and tear to pieces our great country.

"While the revolutionary movement was confined to the south, it did not seem dangerous to the imperialists. But when it widened, extending to the north, and especially when the working masses were stirred at Shanghai, that stronghold of imperialism in China, the international imperialists, directed by British and Japanese capital, resolved to suppress the movement with a merciless bloody measure. "Blood, more blood!" is the imperialists' watchword.

Americans as Murderers of Strikers.

"The Tsingtau and the Shanghai striking textile workers presented the most modest demands, and yet they were cruelly beaten and shot by the administration and mercenaries of the Japanese mills. When the Shanghai students by a peaceful demonstration expressed their sympathies with the workers, and protested against the murder committed, the British police, envying the laurels won by the Japanese, swamped the demonstration in blood. Thus it appears that to express sympathy with the Chinese workers is to be guilty of the greatest offense in the eyes of foreign capitalists.

"All those murders, shooting, hunting down of the people by the British, American and other volunteers and wild special police employed by the imperialists, lasted for over a week. As the available armed forces stationed at Shanghai seemed to be inadequate, the imperialists demanded more from their governments, and, subsequently, foreign battleships have daily been landing marines.

Answer With General Strike.

"However, neither the murders nor the armored cars, nor the marines frightened the Chinese masses. Just the reverse: all that went to strengthen their will. To the challenge of the imperialists the Chinese responded by a general strike, which has already been under progress for twelve days, embracing all the toiling masses of Shanghai.

"The Chinese masses now stand like one man. They are striving for freedom, independence, the right to human existence. In the most painful conditions has the Chinese proletariat shown a united front and full readiness to struggle to the end.

A Call Demanding an Answer.

"It is to you, organized workers of all countries, that at this historical hour we, organized workers of China, are appealing for brotherly help and strong support. By all available means help us to overthrow the burden of imperialism! If imperialism triumphs, our exploitation will mean that you will be yourselves oppressed and exploited.

"Let us close our ranks and act together against our common foe! Only that will secure freedom for us all. Down with bloody imperialism! Hands off China! Long live the united front of the proletariat of the whole world and the national liberation of the peoples of the East!"

LADIES GARMENT WORKERS REJECT AL. SMITH'S SOP

Sigman's Expulsion Orgy Is Only Starting

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, July 15.—The joint action committee of the three locals of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union expelled from the joint board by the Sigman-Perlestein dictatorship, declares that it rejects the award of the governor's commission. The joint board, controlled by the Sigman gangsters, voted to accept the reward and called for a referendum on Friday and Saturday.

The joint action committee brands the referendum as a fake and calls on members not to participate. George Gordon Battle, the chairman of the governor's commission, issued a lengthy statement today, in which he declares that "the action of the union leaders is highly gratifying" referring to the leaders who favored acceptance of the award.

The joint board declared all officials of three locals expelled from office and ineligible for office for three years. The Sigman officialdom has suggested that the most active members immediately be put under charges for the fight they have made since charges were first launched against these locals, and that they be expelled from the union.

In the meantime the joint action committee is gaining greater strength in shops and market. There was a tremendous picket demonstration this morning before shops where four left wingers have been discharged and gangsters of the machine were driven from the streets.

Commission Rejects Workers' Demands.

Louis Hyman, chairman of the committee of action, commenting on the award handed down by the governor's commission said: "The commission has rejected all the demands of the cloakmakers. We were confident from the beginning that we would not expect any help from them. This was one of the points on which we opposed the joint board officials and one of the actual reasons we were suspended and tried. We have steadily fought against the mortgaging of our union and the giving of it over to outside people not familiar with conditions in the union."

WORKER SERVES JAIL TERM OF 15 DAYS FOR AIDING FAMINE VICTIMS

NEW YORK, July 15.—David Brown, member of the Young Workers League, who was arrested on June 28 while collecting for the starving Irish workers and peasants, has been released. Comrade Brown was given a sentence of 15 days in the workhouse, after being held without bail.

The young comrade is uninjured by the experience he has gone thru and returns to the fight once more with renewed vigor.

Insull Co. Would Increase Fare. QUINCY, Ill., July 15.—Street car fare in Quincy will be increased to 10 cents in November if the Illinois commerce commission approves the petition of the Illinois Light and Power corporation.

SOUTHERN POLITICIANS TO SEEK NATIONAL ANTI-EVOLUTION BILL IN CONGRESS; LAW RULED VALID

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DAYTON, Tenn., July 15.—Judge John T. Raulston handed down his predicted decision today upholding the Tennessee anti-evolution law and declaring it constitutional, and overruling the motion of the lawyers defending John T. Scopes that the indictment be quashed.

Raulston ordered the trial of Scopes for teaching evolution to his high school biology students to proceed "on its merits."

The judge also decided that the state had properly drawn the second indictment against Scopes.

Judge Raulston's decision held that the state of Tennessee was "within its constitutional police powers in prohibiting the teaching of any theory of evolution that denied the biblical story of the creation of man."

May Spread to Nation.

According to the decision, if upheld in the higher courts, the teaching of scientific facts may be barred from the educational system of the state at the will of those controlling the legislature.

It has already been announced by southern politicians backing the anti-evolution law that a national campaign will be begun by them next fall to place an anti-evolution law on the federal statutes. A bill is to be introduced by Representative Will Taylor, republican, Tennessee, or William D. Upshaw, democrat, of Georgia, to prohibit the teaching of evolution in the nation's public schools.

Again Object to Prayer.

The opening prayer was offered by Dr. Charles Francis Potter, a unitarian minister and evolutionist from New York.

Dr. Potter was chosen for the ceremony by the Dayton pastors' association at the request of Judge John T. Raulston. The prayer, however, was again objected to by Scopes' counsel even though the minister came here to be a defense witness.

Dr. John R. Neal, of Scopes' counsel, voiced the protest and announced that an exception was taken to the judge's ruling permitting the prayer. He cited an opinion from the supreme court of the United States, which read: "The court will take judicial notice that religious world is divided into numerous sects and that a general doctrine is held by each sect."

His announcement provoked state counsel to protest against the "con-

stant heckling each morning" by the defense.

Raulston Overrules Defense.

The defense immediately entered an objection, and the judge as quickly overruled it. An exception was taken by Frank McElwee, a new Scopes' attorney. At the same time, John R. Neal entered a demurrer for the defense to the indictment on the same constitutional grounds carried in the motion to quash.

The court overruled every constitu-

DAYTON CROWD APPLAUDS SCOPES' DEFENSE; STATE APOLOGIZES FOR HARSH WORDS; JUDGE PROBES LEAK

DAYTON, Tenn., July 15.—Sue K. Hicks, youngest of the local prosecuting attorneys, demanded the court prohibit the defense's constant objections to the daily prayer, when the trial of John Scopes opened before Judge Raulston today.

Judge Raulston repeated his declaration that the prayer was a custom in his court and that he did not feel it would influence any person in the case.

Crowd Applauds Hayes. Clarence Darrow, ranking defense attorney, made the formal exception to Raulston's ruling. It was entered on the record.

Some of the bad feeling between lawyers was removed when Attorney General A. Thomas Stewart arose to apologize to Arthur Garfield Hayes for his "shut your mouth" statement made during yesterday's session. Stewart said he was "very much ashamed" for his discourteous remark. A burst of applause greeted Stewart's statement.

"I accept the apology," said Hayes, "if the state's attorney will refrain from further reference to the states from which defense counsel came."

The crowd applauded Hayes.

Investigate Leak. The court then renewed his investigation of the "leak" carried yesterday by the International News Service

tional question raised by the defense in his conclusion.

Judge Raulston read his decision, approximately 8,000 words long. Would Give Legislature Dictatorship.

In answering the defense's charge that the law violated the fourteenth amendment of the federal constitution, the court held that the legislature had sufficient authority under its police powers not only to prescribe a course of study, but to name the books used, and that the courts could not interfere.

He cited the opinion of Justice McReynolds of the United States supreme court in the Oregon school case, the same court's ruling on the Meyer-Nebraska case and on the decision of the Tennessee state supreme court in the Leper case, which held that the legislature could prescribe certain books in all its schools.

Upholds Educational Censor.

"In the absence of expressed constitutional provisions," Raulston ruled, "the power (to control schools) must necessarily reside in the legislature and hence, it has the power to prescribe a course of study as well as the books to be used."

Then there came the flurry of motions from defense counsel and the judge ordered a recess.

German Reply to Be Ready Next Friday

'PEACE PACT' A PLAN TO KNIFE SOVIET UNION

German Reply to Be Ready Next Friday

BERLIN, Germany, July 15.—The German cabinet, after much disagreement between foreign minister Stresemann and other cabinet members, has drafted a tentative reply to the French note on the basis of a treaty between Germany and the allies.

The socialist leaders are reported to be playing their usual role of servants of the capitalists, in supporting the "security pact" proposed as a means whereby the German and English capitalists can form an alliance against the Soviet Union.

Stresemann has disagreed with Schiele, nationalist minister of the interior, over the proposed reply. Schiele demands a note which makes it clear that Germany will not relinquish its demands for more territory on its eastern frontier. Stresemann favors a more conciliatory reply.

Stresemann's real purpose is to break the Rapallo treaty with the Soviet Union, and join hands with the anti-Soviet nations. It is hoped by the German capitalists to buy support from the U. S. and English capitalists by agreeing to oppose the Soviet Union.

There will be a final sitting on Germany's reply Friday at which the cabinet, the premiers of the federated states, and the reichstag's foreign relations committee will confer.

Boston Mass Meeting Sunday for China and Soviet Russia Aid

BOSTON, Mass., July 15.—The great mass meeting to voice the cry of American labor for the slogans—"Hands Off China" and "Stand by Soviet Russia" will be held in Boston on Sunday, July 19, at 4 p. m., in the Boston Common Hall.

Earl Browder, member of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party and editor of the Workers Monthly will be the principal speaker. All workers of Boston and vicinity are invited.

Discuss Evolution at Minneapolis Open Air Meeting Sunday

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 15.—The burning question of evolution will be discussed on Sunday eve, July 19, at Washington Square (seven corners). John Gabriel Soltis will speak on the "Principles of Evolution and the Working Class." There will also be other speakers. The meeting is arranged by the Workers (Communists) Party.

Foreign Exchange

NEW YORK, July 15.—Great Britain pound sterling, demand 4.85%; cable 4.86%. France, franc demand 4.68%; cable 4.69. Belgium franc demand 4.63; cable 4.63%. Italy, lira demand 3.68%; cable 4.69. Sweden, krone, demand 26.83; cable 26.86. Norway, krone 17.83; cable 17.85. Denmark, krone 20.73; cable 20.75. German, mark not quoted. Shanghai, tael 78%; cable not quoted.

THREE THOUSAND DEAD IN FLOODS THAT SWEEP TWO KOREAN PROVINCES

TOKIO, July 15.—Three thousand are dead in the Korean floods sweeping the southern and eastern provinces, according to estimates printed today by the Japanese language newspapers. Relief trains have been sent from Seoul with supplies for the thousands made homeless by the high waters.

ECKENER URGES JOINT U. S. AND GERMAN DRIVE BY DIRIGIBLE FOR THE NORTH POLE IN THE SPRING

BERLIN, July 15.—America today was asked to join Germany in a dirigible expedition to the North Pole, each country to fly its own giant airship, but with the two keeping constant touch and assisting and supplementing each other.

The invitation was extended by Dr. Hugo Eckener, pilot in its trans-Atlantic delivery of the naval dirigible Los Angeles.

In answer to a question as to the size of the Polar dirigible, Dr. Eckener said:

"If, as I believe, America will fill the gas bag with helium, it should be between 120,000 and 130,000 cubic meters capacity, while the German vessel, filled with hydrogen should be between 100,000 and 110,000 cubic meters in size."

He would leave the details of construction and co-operation to those in charge of the trip.

Both airships must be equipped to

New Red Trail Is Blazed for Workers' Rule from Moscow to Peking, China

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH.

TODAY, Soviet aviators rest their scarlet-bannered planes in Peking, seat of the government of North China. They have brought them successfully thousands of miles over mountains, fertile fields and arid deserts, over broad lakes and rivers from Soviet Moscow.

It took them a month to make the trip. They were in no hurry. They stopped off occasionally to receive the welcome of the countryside thru which they passed. Their main business was to survey an air route thru Siberia and across the Gobi desert to China. The ministries of war and marine of the Chinese government sent delegates to welcome them as they neared their oriental goal.

This will no doubt prove new cause for hysterical utterances in the House of Commons at London, and in the chambers of deputies at Paris and Rome. It might also in the congress at Washington, if it were in session. But where congress fails, Secretary of State Kellogg makes up in his scurrilousness from Washington to the summer white house at Swampscott, Mass. For the Union of Soviet Republics is cementing new and inseparable ties with restless China.

The four airplanes that sailed the skies from Moscow to Peking are but harbingers of the great fleets to come, that will bring closer labor in Europe and Asia.

Take the flight from Peking to Dayton, Tenn., and in the city of the anti-evolution trial you will find "Scrutator," the writer of the Chicago Tribune, turning out copy to the effect that, "the fight between science and obscurantism has been a matter of establishing better communications between men, provinces and nations."

This writer argues that all is well with the world, in spite of Bryan and ultra-fanatics in religion, because Indian trails and arduous roads along river courses are being superseded by macadam highways for fast automobiles. It is urged that everything favors "highspeed civilization" as against "oxcart culture."

But the Chicago Tribune specialist treads on dangerous reasoning. It has not helped the mountaineers of Tennessee much to come up off the Indian trail onto an auto speedway. One of the members of the Scopes jury can neither read nor write. The coal fields of Tennessee, like those of Kentucky to the north and Alabama to the south, are unorganized, furnishing non-union coal to scab on the union coal in the northern states, thus beating down the standard of living, in spite of all capitalism's "highspeed civilization."

All the intricate machinery contrived by modern inventive genius has been, or is being introduced into China, to be used in exploiting the Chinese workers. The industrial slavery thus imposed has been so degrading that the Chinese have joined in militant protest against all their oppressors.

It is not enough that new things should come into the world, the radio instead of the old family almanac, the smooth-surfaced highway instead of the Indian trail, the huge industrial machine in place of the small hand tools. Something else must happen before the masses can benefit. The masses must be the masters. They must dominate their own destiny. They must own the industrial machine instead of being owned by it.

That is the message that the scarlet-bannered airplanes coming down out of the sky upon Peking brought to the Chinese working masses from Red Moscow. It was the message of human liberation that is dangerous to those who believe in, defend and fight for human degradation under the wages system.

The night airmail that flies between Chicago and New York, carrying the stocks and bonds, the correspondence of robber business, everything in aid of bigger profits, means little to the American workers and poor farmers, except that it oils the machinery of plunder that is taking the wealth they produce.

But the airline along which the Soviet planes fly from Moscow to Peking is one of the roads that leads from the proletarian victory today of the Russian masses to the world proletarian victory of the morrow; one of the roads that progresses toward the new civilization—toward Communism.

British Coal Miners Reject Wage Cut and the Longer Workday

(Continued from page 1)

Traitors Cannot Stop Miners. Strong influence of yellow socialists and union reactionaries were brought to bear upon the miners to get them to accept the government's proposed court of inquiry or to meet the terms of the owners, but these influences were unavailing.

In officially announcing its decision the federation said it would inform the government it could not accept another court of inquiry "having for its object the ascertainment of whether miners' wages shall be reduced or their hours extended." The announcement added that the federation would meet the owners in open conference as soon as the owners should withdraw their proposals for lower wages or longer hours.

General Council Supports. The gravest of crises may soon grip the British Isles, as the great body of organized labor in England is supporting the coal miners. The general council of the Trade Union Congress has pledged its full support—which means more than the empty words of similar officials in the American Federation of Labor.

Also, Friday will see a conference of the "Big Five" unions involving the greatest forces in the British movement, including the railwaymen, transport workers, engineers, miners and general workers. Last month a fighting alliance proposed by the miners was defeated by the yellow socialists, and the employers of all the world crowded over the "rejection of the reds" by British labor. Whether their joy is to be short lived or not may soon be determined.

In any event a coal miners strike, seriously threatening British capitalism with dire consequences, may come at the end of July when the differences may turn into strike.

SCOTT MUST HANG ON SON'S BIRTHDAY IS RULING OF STATE

Russell Scott must hang on Friday, as the result of a ruling handed down at Springfield by the division of paroles and pardons, denying the plea of Scott's attorney, Leslie Whelan, and Catherine Scott, the doomed man's wife, for executive clemency.

Scott, who is now in the county jail here, will be hanged on the birthday of his nine-year old son, Robert. His lawyers asked that the sentence be commuted to life imprisonment on the ground that the evidence against Scott was not convincing. Scott was convicted of killing a drug store clerk in a loop robbery.

FOELL GETS JOB AS INJUNCTION JUDGE IN STRIKE

Hearing in Struggle of Amalgamated Today

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when it comes to injunctions against unions.

When the I. L. G. W. was on strike, Sullivan had the petitions of the bosses for injunction. But he became so notoriously an injunction making machine for the bosses, that he turned the I. L. G. W. over to Judge Foell, who promptly issued any and all injunctions asked for.

Mass Violation in the Offing. Sullivan and Foell are as close as Siamese twins on anti-union injunctions. So the strikers can tighten up their belts and hitch up their trousers—the men, of course—for a mass violation of the inevitable order against "certain kinds" of picketing.

If the present spirit is sustained—and it ought to be—the strikers will win against all these things. An instance of the fighting blood of the pickets occurred when yesterday morning Mrs. Frank Cicala was arrested because she and some other women decided that the date between a slugger and a scab on the corner was an unlawful assembly so far as the union was concerned and endeavored to convince them of it.

Nothing Beats the A. C. W. Strikers. At the strike meeting, the enthusiasm of the strikers was unabated, even by Manager Levin's speech, which started out reasonably well, but which wandered around and finally found itself in some talk about "My country 'tis of thee." But not even bum speeches, the hot weather, the sluggers, the cops or the United Garment scabs can squelch the strikers and defeat their strike.

The strikers feel assured that not only the whole Amalgamated and particularly their New York brothers and sisters who are fighting the same battle a thousand miles away against the same boss for the same union, support them, but that the members of organized labor in general, and its most active militants of the Trade Union Educational League, are stirring the labor movement to an understanding that the fight of the A. C. W. against the open shop here is a fight in which all must be interested, and concerned.

There can be no talk hereafter about the interests of the New York members being of no concern to the members in Chicago, nor any attempt on the part of bosses or anyone else to divide the workers by shops and tell each shop's workers they should ignore the interests and conditions of those in other shops.

Working Class Unity Leading Issue.

The strikers against the open shop I. T. C. and J. L. Taylor companies are getting a first class lesson in class struggle, learning that the interests of workers and employers are always opposed, that the interests of workers everywhere and at all times are their interests and that they should concern themselves with the well-being and the trials of the whole working class.

Victory Comes Only By Struggle.

And they are learning that great fact, sometimes forgotten or neglected by even some union members and officials, that only by organized mass struggle against the employing class can the workers gain better conditions, or even keep what they have had.

DAUGHERTY BOASTS OF HIS ATTACK ON LABOR WHILE IN THE CABINET

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 15.—In a letter to the Ohio Bar Association former Attorney General Harry Daugherty boasts of "two outstanding acts" of the department of justice during his stay in office.

"First the securing of the injunction in the shopcrafts railroad strike for which my impeachment was demanded by radicals and reds. Second, my refusal to turn over to an unauthorized, Red-controlled, so-called investigation committee of the United States senate the confidential files of the government."

Give this copy to your shopmate.

C'mon Over!

If you have a day, an hour, or a minute to spare—why, c'mon over. There is so much work piled up on the small force in our office that we need your help so very badly, to insert letters, address, seal and stamp envelopes and ever so many other little jobs that have us swamped. If you volunteer your services that's a fine way to help the DAILY WORKER. We'll be glad to see you—so just for fun, c'mon over!

BANKERS FORM COSSACK FORCE AGAINST WORKER

Minnesota "Rangers" Armed With Shot-Guns

(Special to The Daily Worker.) MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 15.—During the past 12 years, the master class of Minnesota has persistently sought to have the Minnesota state legislature pass a state cossack law...

Bankers Organize Cossack Army. The bankers have, therefore, decided to organize a state cossack army. At the annual convention of the Minnesota State Bankers Ass'n...

"Robber" Camouflage. The ostensible aim of this cossack band, is to chase bank robbers and hold-up men. This is the customary camouflage that goes with the outfit...

Every farmer and worker, who is conscious of the struggle against the domination of capitalism, knows full well that the first and major task of these so-called "County Rangers" will be the suppression of the rise of the farmers and workers, toward the sunlight of economic freedom.

Under the plan, all "rangers" will be sworn in as deputy sheriffs and will be armed with sawed-off shot guns and revolvers. Thus, if the bankers want to play at rabbits with the farmers, they can use the shot gun; otherwise, the revolvers may be resorted to...

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BACKS SLAVERY IN AFRICA—REPUDIATES PROFESSOR'S EXPOSURE TO LEAGUE

WASHINGTON, July 15.—The state department has advised the league of nations that it cannot vouch for the competency of Prof. Edward Ross of the University of Wisconsin, who charged that slavery existed in the colonies of Portugal in Africa...

Bryan Helps Hide Capitalist Crimes

(Continued from page 1) complacent faith in a mythical paradise. As a result of these jolts and jars their minds will begin to see the light of day and the real world they live in.

Religion O. K.'s Slavery. From their sluggishness and smugness will arise a revolting attitude towards the ignorant and primitive lives they are now forced to live because of the mythical chains of Christianity that enslave them.

The old fairy tale about the poor inheriting the heavens and the rich going to hell is still being preached by Bryan, yet Mr. Bryan is still going wild in his chase for the dollar. By his preaching of bunk to the masses he has amassed not a small fortune.

Children Turned Out By Yard. The schools of this country are run like factories; the children are the raw material and are turned out like biscuits and bolts, completely standardized.

Teachers Must Organize. It thus becomes apparent that the teacher must organize into powerful unions if he is desirous of bettering his present meagre "salary" and ridding his profession of the cowardice and timidity that is so typical of his profession.

Such religiously dominated wage-slaves will always be too blind to demand a higher wage, a shorter working day and better working conditions. Such workers never compose the militant working class who fight for the end of wage slavery.

NEGROES FIGHT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST HOMES

Demand Right to Live Where They Please

WASHINGTON, July 15.—(FP)—Negro families are attempting to find better homes in every section of the country. Their efforts to find suitable places to live make a stirring story...

"One of the most surprising incidents in the record," says the report by the commission of race relations, "is of a white congregation singing 'Onward Christian Soldiers' marching to the home of a highly educated Negro who was engaged in important educational work."

The Negroes have suffered more from the housing shortage than white persons and are seeking to improve their health and living conditions by leaving alleys and undesirable districts to which they have generally been forced to confine themselves.

Frame-up Artists of California Capitalism Spurned by New Ones

(Worker Correspondent)

LOS ANGELES, July 15.—Oaks, former chief of police of Los Angeles, is pleading for help and protesting against neglect. Still a member of the police force, he wishes to be pensioned off, but his desires are ignored.

Obedient to the mandarins, Oaks, as chief of police, made a record for frame-up work. Men, suspected of being I. W. W.'s, etc., were brought to him by policemen, warned by him to leave town within 24 hours or be framed (he minced no words) and, in cases of failure to leave, were in short time tried on trumped-up charges, convicted on perjured evidence and sentenced to 1 to 14 years (meaning 14 years) in state prison.

The victims, still imprisoned, are haunted with memories of the spectre of ruthlessness and fraud. But few others remember him. As soon as he was forced out of police command he was stricken with an incurable ailment.

Curiously enough, Fickert, former district attorney of San Francisco, who supervised the frame-up of Mooney and Billings, became paralyzed shortly after he was forced out of office. His affliction is similar to the case of Oaks. As his victims vanished behind prison walls, Fickert passed into oblivion as far as the public was concerned.

FROM MOSCOW TO PEKING



Soviet aviators flying from Moscow to Peking. Top row, from left to right: Najdenov, Volkovinov, Schmidt, Rodzewch and Kuznetsov. Bottom row, from left to right: Poliakov, Gromov and Stakov.

"LEST WE FORGET" THE VICTIMS OF CAPITALISM AND KLUXERISM OF THE BOURGEOIS DICTATORSHIP

By FRAPIESA.

LOS ANGELES, July 15.—One full year has passed since the San Pedro outrage was committed. The Los Angeles authorities have nothing to show that any punishment has been meted out to the guilty.

Here are the facts: Some working class folks, supposed to have leanings toward socialism, were holding an entertainment in a small hall at San Pedro. There were men, women and children present. Coffee and sandwiches were served. It was a private affair.

American Labor Atrocities. Suddenly the doors were broken open. Many men, including some in United States navy uniforms, rushed in. They attacked the members of the sociable party and drove men and women into the streets. Having possession of the hall, they demolished furniture.

Upon three children, a boy seven years old and two girls, nine and ten, they upset a boiler of hot coffee, crippling one and disfiguring all three for life.

They carried furniture and stationary into the street, made a pile and fired it. Everything portable in the hall was destroyed.

Above the Law. At that time H. E. Haldeman was recruiting sailors of the United States war vessels off San Pedro as members of the Ku Klux Klan. This man is head of the Los Angeles K. K. K. and is son of H. M. Haldeman, president of the Better America Federation.

August Vollmer, chief of police of Los Angeles, publicly announced that if the perpetrators of the outrage were not caught and punished, law and order would be jeopardized. A few weeks later he resigned.

Nothing Has Been Done. Nothing has since been done to bring the offenders to justice. Apparently, in the view of Los Angeles leaders, the crime was not a blot on the record of the city, but rather a feat to be preserved in history.

All indications are that the "men in U. S. naval uniforms" were sailors from the war vessels and under K. K. K. orders and that the outrage was committed by votaries of the Klan and federation. It could hardly be expected that they would be bothered by the authorities.

Fighting in Mexico. MEXICO CITY, July 15.—One man was killed and three were wounded when rival political groups clashed over control of the municipal government in Monterey.

HANDS OFF CHINA MEETING HELD IN SPITE OF POLICE

Philadelphia Audience Show They're Awake

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 15.—Over 300 workers gathered at Randolph and Girard Ave. at the open air Hands Off China demonstration held in this city under the auspices of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League.

During Comrade Wicks' speech the police came around and demanded that the meeting be stopped. He gave illness in a nearby house as the reason. The entire meeting crossed the street in a body. But as soon as the meeting got under way the police interfered again, this time on the flimsy pretext that the permit did not hold good for that corner.

The audience as one man surged into the police and demanded that the speaker be immediately released threatening to exercise their rights as citizens against the police who were disrupting a peaceful meeting.

By this time a tremendous gathering of workers (this is a working class district) collected around the meeting and the committee seeing an opportunity to turn the meeting into a parade decided to move the meeting a few blocks away.

The third phase of the great demonstration was opened amid much cheering. Comrade Wicks proceeded with his speech which was received with much appreciation and enthusiasm by the tremendous gathering.

Coolidge Commission Rules in Favor of the Tobacco Trust

WASHINGTON, July 15.—(FP)—The result of President Coolidge's ukase against any further investigation of "Big Business" was again seen in the announcement from the federal trade commission that it has dismissed ten complaints in connection with price fixing of tobacco.

EXECUTIVE OF GERMAN COMMUNISTS REPORTS ON DAWES PLAN FIGHT

BERLIN, Germany, July 15.—The central executive committee of the German Communist Party reported to the party's national congress that masses of workers had been mobilized during the past year to fight against the Dawes plan which aims to oppress the German workers.

Military Training Exposed by Y.W.L.; Mass Meeting July 21

Twenty-five thousand leaflets exposing the Citizens Military Training Camps for what they are, are being distributed by the members of the Young Workers League at the largest shops in Chicago, particularly those shops which are directly supporting the C. M. T. C. camps and which are sending their "selected few" workers to the camps with full pay.

Resolutions are being brought up in the unions protesting against these Citizen's Military Training Camps and a big protest mass meeting is being called for Tuesday, July 21st, at 8 p. m. at the Northwest Hall, corner North Ave. and Western Ave.

New Liebknechts Arise

But the Morocco war has served at the same time as a certain testing of those new forces which have grown up in the past few years. When the war of 1914 broke out, in France, in the first period, there was hardly a single man who ventured to oppose it.

The first protests in France against the war were made in the year 1915. And then people came forward with a confused and vague program. In Germany at that time Liebknecht stood alone in his opposition to the war.

Ten years have passed since the outbreak of the first world war. In this war the imperialists sacrificed ten million human lives. One of the greatest sufferers was France, where today there is hardly a village which has been able to maintain anything approaching an appropriate proportion

French Bankers Plot New War with Aid of Socialists

(Continued from page 1) arrested because of their opposition to the capitalistic Moroccan war, after Comrade Zinoviev's speech.

The speech follows: By GREGORY ZINOVIEV. Comrades: In certain parts of the world events are now developing which constitute, altho for the time being on a relatively small scale, the precursors of those great upheavals which will undoubtedly take place on a huge scale in the future.

one of his writings just before his death. Comrade Lenin stated that, in about the years 1925 or 1928 a new great world war was to be expected which would cost humanity five to ten times more victims than the war of 1914-1918.

Socialists Again for Robber War. The events which we are now observing show that this prediction is undoubtedly proving correct. In fact the French Republic, in which the mensheviks who defeated Poincare are in power, a government which calls itself a democratic and a left government, the government of the left bloc, is now carrying on a typical colonial war of plunder and robbery against a little people. One would have expected, after the lessons which the workers of the whole world received in the war of 1914-1918, that

even the party of the menshevik would have shown in this whole affair at least some vestige of shame. Meantime, the whole tragedy of the situation consists in the fact that in the year 1925 the French party of the menshevik, who constitute a considerable power in France, have the brazenness to repeat word for word that which international menshevism declared at the beginning of the war in the year 1914. The same deception, the same speeches regarding "defending the fatherland," the same false phrases and in reality the same help for the bourgeoisie of their own country.

Imperialism vs. Rifians. If in the war of 1914 the state of affairs, at least at the commencement, was somewhat confused, if at that time it was not at once quite clear who was the aggressor and what was the question at stake, if at that time there was a tangle of complicated relations, in the present affair in Morocco everything is perfectly clear. Here there can be no two different opinions regarding the causes and the character of the war. On the one side there is a small people, on the other side a great imperialist power, which is attacking a weaker country and is twisting a fresh knot of international conflicts thru which it will be exceedingly difficult to cut. And if in the war of 1914 one still spoke of defending civilization and democracy from the attacks of Russian czarism and such like, we have before us now a perfectly naked example of open robbery. Here no mention whatever is made of defending "culture," of rescuing Europe from czarism and the Cos-

sacks. Here the only fact is that French imperialism is lustful for conquests; it is endeavoring to wrest from a small people, the Rif Kabyles, fresh stretches of territory.

"Democracy" Attacks Colonial Workers. And therefore, in the summer of 1925, after the victory of the left bloc over Poincare, after the victory of so-called democracy, which has introduced a new era of pacifism, etc., the French bourgeoisie sends its troops to Morocco and begins a new war.

Within the last few days the most prominent representatives of the French parties have, in the press and in parliament, expressed their opinion regarding the events in Morocco. Renaudel states: "With what means does the government hope to end the military operations and to restore peace in Morocco? Right from the first commencement of the occupation of Morocco the socialist party pointed out the danger."

Who is responsible for the present conflict? We have been attacked (just fancy, France has been attacked!) but who has provoked this attack? My criticism does not give you the right to believe that we are defeatists. The socialist party does not by any means demand the evacuation of Morocco (!) but it will not agree to a war for the sake of fame, a war in which the flower of the manhood of France would perish."

Socialists Support Employers. Renaudel asks, what is the number of the French troops in Morocco and what losses has France suffered there. He states that the hospitals of Casablanca are overcrowded with wounded and that there will soon be no place for further wounded. Renaudel further states that he is pleased to hear the declaration of Poincare, that as soon as the French have won back their former positions they will cease military operations. Finally, he has found the most important argument against the war: "It is a question of the interests of France. Now, when in France there is a shortage of workers, we shall not agree to fresh victims in Morocco."

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Workers Fight Internationalism. If there were no lack of workers, then the evil would only be half so great, then the hospitals could be filled with fresh wounded. But as (just think) there exists no unemployment in France, but on the contrary a lack of workers, the representatives of the French menshevik will not agree to permit fresh victims. That is the attitude of the representative of the French "socialist" party. Is this fellow not a traitor, a social chauvinist?

No less interesting is the attitude of Juhauux. Juhauux is the president of the French menshevik trade unions, even though he calls himself a syndicalist. The syndicalists at one time constituted a left wing element, but since the beginning of the war of 1914 they have, just as the menshevik, gone right over to the side of the bourgeoisie. Before all Juhauux is overflowing with criticism. Against whom, do you think? The imperialists? Oh no. The Communists! "The so-called internationalism of the leaders of Third International is, in fact, only an appeal to the narrowest nationalism.

As you know, a struggle is proceeding in Morocco between the Rif people on the one side, the Spanish bourgeoisie on the other side and the French bourgeoisie on the third side. When the war between the Rif Kabyles and the Spaniards had come to complete standstill, the representative of the left bloc, Malvy, a member of parliament, who had been sent to Spain, endeavored to kindle the war afresh.

Repeat Betrayal of 1914. Now, when a bold word requires to be spoken against the capitalist plunderers who have attacked a small people and who are prepared to kindle a new European war for the sake of their predatory interests, the so-called representatives of the proletariat, the French menshevik, attack the Third International and issue the slogan: "We don't want any extension of military operations which would have as their aim to penetrate to the Spanish Zone." Ten years have passed since the outbreak of the first world war. In this war the imperialists sacrificed ten million human lives. One of the greatest sufferers was France, where today there is hardly a village which has been able to maintain anything approaching an appropriate proportion

the same way as they are not minded to follow those who wish to extend an adventure and those who dream of fresh conquests. The workers of our country pronounce themselves against any extension of military operations which would have as their aim, to penetrate to the Spanish zone." (Le Peuple of May 23, 1925.)

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proved itself a party worthy of the Communist International. There have been found people in this party who succeeded in the French parliament in flinging a protest, full of contempt and indignation, in the face of the bourgeoisie, as well as of their lackeys in the menshevik camp. Especially worthy of note is the fact that, in the name of the Communist Party, a young comrade came forward, who only recently emerged from the ranks of the Young Communist League, a typical representative of the new generation of revolutionary leaders, Comrade Doriot, (applause) who delivered a splendid speech in parliament. After the speech of Comrade Doriot, the Central organ of the Communist Party of Germany quite rightly published an article under the title: "Liebknecht lives," yes, he lives in the new generation of workers!

Greetings to Red Prisoners. The attitude of Comrade Doriot is, so to speak, a small example of how the new forces, which are ripening among the working masses would speak and act if events should develop and the bourgeoisie decide to kindle a new imperialist war on a large scale. French democracy, supported by the menshevik, has carried out hundreds of arrests thruout the whole country. Communist workers who post up bills and leaflets against the war are being arrested, fresh proceedings are being brot against them. It would be a good thing if we were to send from this meeting brotherly greetings to all who have been arrested on account of the fight against war. (Applause.)

I am happy to be able to say that the Communist Party of France, a party which has grown strong in the last few years, has in this matter

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FRISCO UNIONS VOTE SUPPORT TO CHINA LABOR

Demand No Troops Be Used Against Strike

By JAMES H. DOLSEN,
(Worker Correspondent)
SAN FRANCISCO, July 15.—That even the most conservative workers will rally to the aid of their oppressed brothers and sisters in other nations when the situation is explained to them seems evident in the response already received by the unionist guild of this city from the appeal sent by it to the trade unions of this state for a protest against the action of our government in its intervention in China. The appeal was reprinted in the July 1 issue of the Worker.

Even prior to the circulation of this appeal by the guild, which is a Chinese working class organization, a resolution demanding the withdrawal of American troops had been introduced into the local labor council by delegates from the Walters' Union. The resolution was promptly referred to the council's law and legislative committee, the burial ground for most progressive measures.

A Surprise.
To everyone's surprise, the committee, however, reported out at the next week's session a substitute resolution, which, while toning down all direct criticism of the government (how the labor skates love their "dear" Uncle Sam), nevertheless did call for a policy of non-interference in China.

It is rumored that an editorial on the situation in the Orient, appearing in the Labor Clarion, the organ of the local council, was directly filched by its editor from the New York Nation and published by him as his own. To prevent the exposure of his plagiarism on the floor of the central labor body, the editor, according to this account, agreed not to oppose a resolution on the subject.

Other Bodies Follow Council.
It has thus come about that the San Francisco Labor Council, reactionary as it is, has thus taken the lead on this particular issue. Almost equally surprising has been the fact that shortly afterwards the Building Trades Council of this city went on record in support of the resolution sent it by the unionist guild.

This resolution was couched in much stronger terms than that adopted by the Labor Council, for it distinctly based its demand for the withdrawal of American troops from China on the ground that the workers of all nations have a common interest which binds them in international unity against their employers.

Local Unions Favor "Hands Off China."
This same resolution has been adopted also by the following local unions to date: Painters No. 19 and No. 1158; Tailors No. 30, Cooks No. 44, Amalgamated Clothing Workers No. 266, Lithographers No. 17, Barbers No. 148, Capmakers No. 9, Machinists No. 48, Cigarmakers No. 228, Shipyards Laborers No. 520, Carpenters No. 433, Dredgemakers No. 398, Molders No. 164, Millmen No. 42, and Retail Clerks No. 47.

A few days ago the Contra Costa County Labor Council passed the resolution unanimously. The rest of the unions of the state are being circulated and it is expected an overwhelming majority will place themselves definitely on record.

The hole agitation affords a most excellent means of awakening the international consciousness of the American working class and arousing its militant spirit. It should, however, be impressed on all members in the unions that they should seek not merely to place their union on record against our interference in China but should take the opportunity of explaining the class basis of the struggle there, using all such occasions to intensify the class consciousness of the members.

Unorganized Labor of San Pedro Hurt

LOS ANGELES, July 15.—Tuna canning operations are increasing at San Pedro and Long Beach and trouble between the packers and fishermen is brewing. Year after year there is strife which ends by the tollers of the sea getting the worst of the bargain. Cannery operatives have similar experience.

Canneries and fisheries employ 8,000 persons. When tuna is not in season sardines are handled. Employment eight months of the year, approximately, is assured. With a Marine Transport Workers Union established at San Pedro organization of cannery operatives and fishermen should follow. The big stick of the ku klux klan is the main adverse factor. It is mostly bluff.—Frapieta.

Dynamiting Caused "Quake."
EDWARDSVILLE, Ill., July 15.—Reports of an earthquake in this region were proved erroneous today when it was learned the tremors were occasional by blasting operations in a brick yard a short distance outside the town.

ADVERTISEMENT OF SCAB MINES PROVES NON-UNION CONDITIONS NO HEAVEN, SAY PROGRESSIVES

By ALEX REID
(Secretary of the Progressive Miners' Committee)
The wall of the officers of the Union Mine Workers of America who are continually bellowing about the difficulties encountered in attempting to organize the Kentucky miners, as an excuse to cover up their treachery and inefficiency, are answered by a desperate appeal for scabs by the Kentucky Coal operators in far off Texas.

The appeal itself is proof of the Progressive Miners' committee's statement that the miners in Kentucky and West Virginia not only desire organization but shows also that it is becoming impracticable to operate the mines with the present set of inexperienced men, and further proves that all that is required is a proper organizational drive.

A Weapon Against Non-Union Talk.
The exposition of the prices and conditions in the appeal for scabs carry a tale that gives to every miner in the country a weapon to crush non-union sentiment.

The quotation of figures of prices and working conditions are misleading to the uninitiated, but even if true, it shows a deplorable condition in the Kentucky field.

Heading their advertisement is the following: "No gas. Open carbide lamps used. Coal 4 1/2 feet thick with 45 cents per ton for pick mining." In the center of this coal is a slate 18 to 20 inches thick.

Note that the coal is but 3 feet thick when the slate is taken out. The miners will notice the difference in wages in Kentucky and the union field. Pick mining in Illinois, for instance, is a seam 8 to 10 feet high is paid at the rate of \$1.04 per ton. "In the Kentucky field," the advertisement states, "The miners lay their own track." In the union mines, the track is laid by tracklayers who are paid at the rate of \$7.50 per eight hours day.

Proof of Progressive Committee's Statements
Throughout the advertisement carried at the Texas labor agencies, a complete proof of all the Progressive Miners' committee has said is evident. The shacks are rented for \$10.00 per month, so the ads state, with board for single men at \$40.00 per month.

The ad also claims the mines are non-union, never have any trouble, and have never been known to strike. Miners furnish their own powder, and are given bounty to brush up slate before shooting down the coal, which is all true, and carries a tale of woe to experienced miners.

"No Trouble" At All.
The miners are certainly non-union when such starvation prices and rotten

working conditions are permitted. "No trouble." "Never known to strike"—that is true. Any individual who refuses to meekly submit is instantly discharged, and escorted from the camp in the loving care of company gunmen and drunken thugs.

The miners pay for their own powder. If they have anything left they go to the coal company moving picture show. The coal company owns the town, in fact it owns the very life of the underground slaves.

Tribute is paid to the coal companies in the form of rent, "pluck me" and "grab all" stores. Also belonging to the coal companies the doctors, lawyers and preachers, likewise in the pay of the black diamond operators are sheriffs and thugs and the poor miners are the victims.

Wise Ones Stay Away
Is it any wonder the barons of Kentucky have to go away to Texas to advertise for miners? Not at all, because the men surrounding that unhappy field know of the awful conditions existing there and refuse as far as possible to stay outside it.

Kentucky miners arriving in Texas explained to Texas miners the awful conditions, unfolding a tale of hardships and persecution that will work well against Kentucky operators' propaganda.

They further state the U. M. W. of A. officials would have no trouble to organize those men should they go in there with a militant campaign and determination to win.

OAKLAND SHOWS UNITED FRONT TO AID CHINA

Unites Workers of All Races

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
OAKLAND, Cal., July 15.—The first meeting ever held in this city at which Chinese, Japanese, and American speakers spoke from the same platform, was held here Sunday and drew a crowded house. A pleasantly surprising feature was the large number of Chinese workers who attended and their close attention to the Communist exploitation of Chinese events.

Clarence Tobey, of the English branch acted as chairman. Miss Alice Sum, president of the Unionist Guild and Cham Sut Yeu, secretary of the guild and editor of Kung Sing, a Chinese labor paper, presented the situation from the Chinese standpoint. Their interpretation of the part which the movement in that country plays in relation to the world-wide labor struggle showed their study of Marxian economics.

The solidarity of Japanese labor with their struggling brothers of China was eloquently told by a young Japanese student, Kenotsu, and interpreted by Shiji Matsui, of Berkeley. Comrade Dolson very clearly presented in English the Communist position toward the Chinese situation and brought out how closely related were the interests of workers of all countries.

A resolution calling for the removal of American troops and war ships from China was introduced and passed unanimously. Copies were sent to the president of the U. S. A. and to the California congressmen. The resolution is the same that was passed recently by a number of labor unions in the Bay district.

A collection of \$37.81 was taken, which, after expenses are deducted, ese relief. Nearly ten dollars' worth will leave a substantial sum for Chinese literature was sold and a new member obtained for the party.

Oakland Communists are quite pleased with the successful meeting and are following it up with street meetings every Tuesday night, 7:30 p. m., at 10th and Broadway.

WORKERS' CONQUEST OF THE FILM!

A Pamphlet by Willi Muenzenberg, International Secretary, International Workers' Aid.

Summarized by WILLIAM F. KRUSE.

An excellent pamphlet of 28 pages of text and 16 pages of pictures gives the most detailed study yet attempted of the experiences of the Communist movement in the field of film propaganda, and opens new vistas for its extension to even the far corners of the earth. The writer, Willi Muenzenberg, has had a broader experience in this new field of activity than any other man in the international movement, and his deep basis in other branches of Communist work—youth, politics, relief, etc.—guarantees against any narrow conception of the work.

THE film is a new power which in some countries has already achieved greater significance than the press itself. The medium of the visual image influences its patrons far more strongly and persuasively than does the printed word its readers, and even numerically those reached by the cinema bid fair to outstrip those who read the daily papers.

As was the case with many other weapons of struggle, the workers were the last to take up the film and seek to put the new medium to their own use. It is not so long ago that social-democratic leaders, in common with other bourgeois ideologists, opposed the films on the ground of their competition with the stage, their flattering of "public taste" and destruction of literary standards. Only after the war were timid and ineffectual attempts made to put the film to labor's use. In 1922 the A. D. G. B. (all German Federation of Trade Unions) tried without much success to produce and show socialist working class pictures. In the main the labor organizations, and even the Communist parties and organizations have left this most effective means of propaganda and agitation unopposedly in the hands of their enemy, which fully exploited them with nationalist and monarchist propaganda.

The German film industry reflects clearly the general political trend. During the mounting wave of the monarchist movement which culminated openly in the election of Hindenburg there was a deluge of monarchist and nationalist films.

It would be interesting to determine, statistically, in how many theaters, during the few weeks prior to the presidential by-election, such propaganda films were shown. The film is extensively used by our enemy to create prejudice against Soviet Russia, as for example the picture "Todesstreifen" which shamelessly concocts a wholly fanciful and invented tale of atrocities of the Soviet government against the Russian workers. This was shown for months and spread its poison everywhere. In some industrial centers, notably in Leipzig, the class-conscious workers became so enraged that they smashed the projectors and burned up the films.

Such protest, while entirely understandable, is ineffective. It recalls the infancy of capitalism when the artisans, feeling their livelihood threatened by the new machines, destroyed them. Not machine breaking, but machine conquest and turning to the service of the labor movement, is needed. One of the most important tasks confronting Communist parties on the field of agitation and propaganda is the conquest of this supremely effective propaganda weapon, until now the monopoly of the ruling class, we must wrest it from them and turn it against them.

Picture and Film in the Revolutionary Movement
The printed and spoken word are well known in our propaganda arsenal. But not so long ago the use of the picture was utterly unknown in daily, youth paper, woman's paper, book, pamphlet or anywhere. Fortunately this has been improved during

the past two years, altho still in limited extent.

In Germany alone our enemy controls hundreds of illustrated papers, in Berlin we see daily numerous papers with special pictorial supplements. The picture is most tellingly effective in reaching the mind of the child, the youth, the great mass of primitively thinking, unorganized, indifferent workers and peasants—the very element we must win. Right in the factory the illustrated paper is far easier to sell to the indifferent worker. By means of post cards, photo-collections, and similar means also the picture should be used to popularize the leading figures in the labor world as against the hero worship of the bourgeois military idols. Lantern slides also make possible the presentation of our message in most plastic and convincing form.

While a start, altho a humble one, has been made on all the forgoing fields, practically nothing has been done to put the film into our arsenal of agitation and propaganda weapons. Very correctly the enlarged executive of the Communist International, in March, 1925, called attention to this shortcoming, and instructed all affiliated to concern themselves much more than formerly in turning this weapon to their service. It is well known that Lenin held that "...of all the arts the motion picture is for us the most important." And that Zinoviev said: "The motion picture in the hands of the bourgeoisie is their strongest means for fooling and misleading the masses. In our hands it can and must become a mighty weapon of Communist propaganda and mass enlightenment."

Of the great masses that day in and day out fill the picture theaters, eighty to ninety per cent are workers. To make available the film as a means of winning their support for us is one of the most pressing tasks of our movement. We can expose the social-democratic traitors, we can gibbet the militarists. And, speaking positively, we can present the aims and struggles of the Communist movement and the revolutionary workers' organizations. A film showing the life of a young worker, beaten and mistreated in school, coming into contact with the Communist Youth movement, finding in it a champion and joining its ranks and its activity—such a film would exert great suggestive power on thousands of juveniles and bring them closer to our movement. Similarly the experience of an adult worker, going from country to country and finding everywhere the same exploitation of capitalism in a thousand forms; showing the international scope of the class struggle and the need of the fighting organization of the workers, the Communist International.

Of course we realize that colossal censorship and economic difficulties stand in the way. But much ground would be gained if every Communist Party were now equipped to show the workers of its country a monthly news film of the latest occurrences in Soviet Russia. There must no longer be any country in which the Communists do not make extensive propagandist use of the motion picture.

MINNEAPOLIS, July 15.—Under the auspices of the Anti-Imperialist League, a splendid meeting was held at Washington Square. Over six hundred workers took part. John Gabriel Soltis spoke on the ramifications of imperialism. Herbert Alberga, a Negro worker from New York, spoke on the Negro question of America, detailing to the workers the sufferings and horrors of Negro life under American capitalism.

SOVIET GRAIN CROP BETTER THAN EXPECTED

Demand for Modern Farm Machinery

MOSCOW.—(By Mail)—On the 25th of June the Narkomsem (department of agriculture) of the Ukrainian Socialist Soviet Republic had the following information from the Central Bureau of Statistics:

The crop in Ukraine is estimated at 925,000,000 poods (pood 36.1 American pounds.) The amount of crop intended for export has increased from 240 to 275 million poods. Ukraine will export 40 per cent of the total grain exports of the U. S. S. R.

The seeded area of this year will be 5.5 per cent greater than in 1924 and will be equal to 87 per cent of that of 1916. The conditions of the harvest is as follows: Winter rye—3.2; winter wheat—2.8; spring wheat—3.1; oats—3.3.

According to the new budget of the Narkomsem the salary of agricultural inspectors, agronomists, and other workers in the field will be increased by 78 per cent. This season the department is expecting a profit of \$1,000,000 rubles. In 1924 the profit amounted to 70,000,000 rubles. Most of the increased profit has been due to the increase in forest products.

In connection with the good results of the harvest a big demand for agricultural machineries is expected, especially for tractors. In many provinces the demand is already larger than the co-operative, and state organizations can supply.

Increase of Non-Grain Products. The following increases of non-grain products of this season of 1924 are given out by Narkomsem: Corn, 826,900 desiatins—increase 22.4 per cent. Peas and lentils, 846,100 desiatins—decrease 0 per cent. Potatoes, 2,901,000 desiatins—increase 6.2 per cent. Flax, 1,096,000 desiatins—increase 17.7 per cent. Hemp, 574,800 desiatins—increase 13.2 per cent. Sun-flower, 1,536,900 desiatins—increase 12.8 per cent. Grass, 1,206,900 desiatins—increase 31.8 per cent. Others, 765,100 desiatins—increase 2 per cent.

Improvement in Transportation. The handling of the season crops this year will be greatly facilitated. It will be possible to load 20,000 cars per day, which is 25 per cent more than was possible in 1924. This is the equivalent of 80 per cent of the pre-war loading rate.

Sugar Beet Crop. During the present season approximately 440,000 desiatins (desiatin 2.7 acres) of sugar beets were planted. It is estimated that each desiatin will produce about 750 poods of beet. Thus the new crop should yield 49,000,000 poods of sugar.

According to Narkomsem the peasants of the European part of the R. S. F. S. R. were given the use of 12,200,000 desiatins of forest lands by the end of the present year this area will have been extended to 13,000,000 desiatins.

Depots for Agricultural Machinery. In pre-war days Russia had 1,800 depots from which agricultural machinery was distributed to the peasants. The present number of depots under the Soviet government amounts to 440. During the present year this number will be augmented to 1,200, and it is expected that during the next year 600 more will be opened, thus bringing the number of depots to the pre-war figures.

Y. W. L. Activities
Friday, July 17—Area Branch No. 1—Activity Meeting, Room 506, 166 W. Washington street. Special feature—Anti-Militarist Activity.

Area Branch No. 2—Activity Meeting, 1910 W. Roosevelt Road, 8 p. m. Special feature—Anti-Militarist Activity.

Area Branch No. 5—Activity Meeting 19 S. Lincoln St., 8 p. m. Special feature—Anti-Militarist Activity.

Area Branch No. —Activity Meeting, 2613 Hirsch Blvd., 8 p. m. Special feature—Anti-Militarist Activity.

Sunday, July 19—RED SUNDAY—All League members must report at stations assigned them for getting subs. More particulars elsewhere in the paper.

Schedule.
Monday—W. F. Hall—Class.
Tuesday—B. E. C. of No. 2—No. 2.
Wednesday—Party C. C. C. Leaflets at Printing Industry Evening.
Thursday—Branch No. 4.
Friday—All branches meet. Get speaker to appear on anti-militarist Sunday—Red Sunday.
Things for Consideration. If convention on 32nd, must have election of delegates this week. Saturday afternoon need volunteers to get out Red Sunday stuff. Arrange for sample copies.
Agenda for the meeting on the 21st so that publicity could be sent out. Get together with party relative to it.
Next meeting of the city executive.
Cicero—Pullman leaflet.

Look for It in the DAILY WORKER BEGINNING SATURDAY, JULY 25

RUSSIA TODAY

THE OFFICIAL REPORT
of the
British Trade Union Delegation to Soviet Russia
Sent by the
Trade Union Congress General Council of England

EVERYDAY

this great document on every phase of life in Soviet Russia by an impartial official body of British Labor will be published serially in a uniform half-page instalment that will enable you to clip and preserve it in one book. Maps and graphic charts will be included.

At Special Rates

During the month of July, two special subscription offers to the DAILY WORKER are being made:

OFFER NO. 1

OFFER NO. 2

A two months' sub to the DAILY WORKER for \$1.00.

Just the thing to enable every worker to begin reading this great historical document of British Labor.

A three months' sub and two books.

1.—The State & Revolution, by V. I. Ulianov (Lenin).
2.—The Theory & Practice of Leninism, by I. Stalin.
ALL FOR \$2.00. (\$2.50 in Chicago).

CLIP THIS COUPON!

Publication of RUSSIA TODAY Begins on Saturday, July 25th.

THE DAILY WORKER
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For the enclosed \$..... send the DAILY WORKER.....beginning for.....months (And the two books offered.....) to:

NAME

STREET

CITY STATE.....

FOSTER SPEAKS JULY 17 AT NEW YORK MEETING

NEW YORK, July 15.—Under the slogans of "Hands Off China," "Stand by Soviet Russia," thousands of New York workers will demonstrate their opposition to American and world imperialism, and show their support of Soviet Russia at a huge open air mass meeting arranged by the Workers Party, District 2, for Friday evening, July 17, 6 p. m., at 17th street and Union Square.

The demonstration has been called for 6 p. m. at a corner near the center of New York's industrial markets, so as to reach the broadest masses of workers.

William Z. Foster, will be the chief speaker. In addition, prominent local speakers will analyze the present events in the imperialist game for world power, and explain the Communist position.

Workers of New York. Come en masse to Union Square and 17th street on Friday, 6 p. m. Denounce the imperialism of the United States. Show your support of Soviet Russia. Make the open air mass meeting on July 17 a gigantic demonstration against imperialism and for workers' rule.

Tell other workers what happens in your shop. Write a story and send it in to the DAILY WORKER. Order a bundle to distribute there.

DUNNE TO SPEAK AT MINNEAPOLIS MEETING, JULY 21

MINNEAPOLIS, July 15.—On Tuesday evening, July 21, William F. Dunne, editor of the DAILY WORKER and one of the outstanding Communists of America, will address a meeting at the Finnish Hall, 1317 Western Avenue, on the situation in China.

Dunne is thoroughly familiar with the Chinese question, having recently written a series of illuminating articles on the subject.

The workers of Minneapolis will not enjoy the opportunity to again hear Dunne very soon. Therefore, don't miss this chance and hear Dunne on the great question of China and Soviet Russia.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 15.—Under the auspices of the Anti-Imperialist League, a splendid meeting was held at Washington Square. Over six hundred workers took part. John Gabriel Soltis spoke on the ramifications of imperialism. Herbert Alberga, a Negro worker from New York, spoke on the Negro question of America, detailing to the workers the sufferings and horrors of Negro life under American capitalism.

C. A. Hathaway talked on the plans of capitalism for the next war. A good quantity of literature was sold and many copies of the DAILY WORKER were disposed of.

STATE CLAMPS DOWN ON BUSES, FOR EXPRESS CO.

Didn't Secure Permit Commission Rules

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., July 15.—The Illinois commerce commission today referred to the attorney general for further action on the complaint of the American Railway Express company, that the National transit company of Chicago, has operated motor trucks for transportation of freight between Chicago and 83 communities within a radius of 114 miles without a certificate of convenience and necessity.

Los Angeles Fakery Feel Ground Swells

LOS ANGELES, July 15.—The American Federation of Labor of Los Angeles is experiencing disturbances resembling recent California earthquakes. L. M. Lipsitt, who was president of the Building Trades Council, has been shaken out. J. M. Byrne, for many years editor of Citizen, has resigned and gone to Sacramento. As Lipsitt led the secession of the building council from the general council and Byrne opposed the secession bitterly, honors are even as to the two factions.

Philadelphia Italian Branch No. 1 Pledges Support to Ben Gitlow

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 15.—The Italian No. 1 Branch of the Workers (Communist) Party at its regular meeting unanimously adopted a resolution condemning the supreme court decision in its stand against Comrade Benjamin Gitlow and pledging its wholehearted support to our comrade in this fight until his freedom will be achieved.

Signed: Gustavo Sgarra, Sec'y.
Italian Branch, No. 1.

BOOKS

That will lead to an understanding of
COMMUNISM



- From "The Source of All Communist Literature."
- The Communist Manifesto - Marx-Engels - Cloth, 60 Cents - Paper, 10 Cents
- The A. B. C. of Communism - Bucharin-Preobrazhensky - Paper, 50 Cents
- The Peoples Marx - Julian Borchardt - Paper, 75 Cents
- The State and Revolution - V. I. Ullianov (Lenin) - Duroflex Cover, 25 Cents
- Theory and Practice of Leninism - I. Stalin - Duroflex Cover, 35 Cents

The Daily Worker Publishing Co.
1113 W. Washington Blvd.
Chicago, Ill.

SUPPRESSION OF SCIENCE GOES HAND IN HAND WITH OPPRESSION OF WORKERS IN BACKWARD SOUTH

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DAYTON, Tenn., July 15.—The natives of this Southern town are bible-crazed. All over the town are seen large posters "Read Your Bible"—especially to the ladies do the preachers give their attention in trying to rescue their souls. The town is literally flooded with preachers, evangelists, and other blenders of the masses.

"Don't throw away your bibles before you learn what is in them," yells the evangelist, Mr. Nelson, who hails from Chicago. This town is overcrowded with its home-made Jesus mongers, and Bryan & Co. have imported others.

Negro Is Oppressed.
The 100 per centers of Genesis are filed with fear that perchance this Scopes evolution trial will produce a little intelligence and civilization that is sorely lacking here. Hence their hearts flutter at that of the scientists coming here to assist the defense. They fear the scientists as they fear the devil!

Talk about progressive America! These parts of the South are nearly as ignorant, illiterate, and backward as in the days of Negro slavery. The fact is that the Negro down here is still looked upon as an inferior being. In the street cars and buses the Negro must take his seat in the back of these public conveyances. In the North he is a wage-slave; here he is both a wage-slave and a social slave.

Afraid of Scientists. Yes, Bill Bryan and his gang of morons are over-filled with fear and anxiety over the fact that the defense attorneys led by Darrow and Malone will bring in a host of scientists to prove that evolution is a proven science, not a dream. Not only is it feared that the scientists will destroy some of the myth laden minds of this town, but the elders of the church who are consciously or unconsciously, directly or indirectly aligned with the rulers of our imperialistic government and capitalist owned industries will find that with a knowledge of modern science goes a revolt at modern economic society.

Thomas H. Huxley, the acute, yet cautious scientist and follower and expounder of the Darwinian theory of evolution showed in his day that science is in harmony and leads the people towards industrial freedom and against industrial slavery and capitalist dominance.

He showed an example of this when he, himself, turned his energy for the ending of the present economic system of society. Thus did he make his views clear: "Under capitalism there is a condition in which food, warmth, and clothing which are necessary for the mere maintenance of the functions of the body in their normal state, cannot be obtained; in which men, women, and children are forced to crowd into dens where decency is abolished, and the most ordinary conditions of healthful existence are impossible of attainment; in which the pains ac-

cumulate at compound interest in the shape of starvation, disease, stunted development, and moral degradation; in which the prospect of even steady and honest industry is a life of unsuccessful battling with hunger, rounded out by a pauper's grave. . . (Bold face mine.) When the organization of society, instead of mitigating this tendency, tends to continue and intensify it, when a given social order plainly makes for evil and not for good, men naturally enuf begin to think it high time to try a fresh experiment . . .

Thus spoke the Scientist Huxley and thus spoke Alfred R. Wallace co-worker with Darwin in the discovery of the evolutionary theory. Here we learn that Huxley, the exponent of evolution, looks upon capitalism as a cause of poverty and degradation, and hence calls upon the workers and thinking people to put an end to this disgrace and hell that capitalism and its religious-crazed henchmen have brot upon the producers of wealth and their wives and children.

The cold and bitter experiences of the thinking wage-slaves of the United States has proven to them that capitalism is a crime and a destroyer of all that is good and noble in man, and that it is high time to abolish this crime and instead bring forward a system of society that will make for the economic and social betterment of the working and producing class, and destroy the capitalist parasites, and the religious parasites.

Idiotic Judge. Judge Raulston, who presides at the trial and who with fan in hand fancies himself while he stands with a broad puritanical and idiotic smile on his face—and chews (gum) and tries to talk at the same time, seems to stand in awe of Mr. Darrow, the defense attorney, as the latter speaks. More than once the judge has shown his fear when side-stepping the local rules of trials in deference to Darrow. However, this does not mean that he is not prejudiced against scientific truth. The opening of the trial with a prayer by a 100 per cent fundamentalist displayed all the prejudice that is needed to prove that a real hearing for science will be a costly looking trial. But even if the judge will try to be as fair as possible, he can still rely upon the 99 per cent fundamentalist jury, and hence the judge can afford to be somewhat fair in his dealings with the defense. For it is as difficult to obtain an unprejudiced jury in this town as it would be to obtain a judge or jury in Pittsburgh, Pa. who would hand out justice to a bunch of "Reds."

Coal Mine Re-opens. WEST FRANKFORD, Ill., July 15.—The mine of the Taylor Coal company at Royalton, employing 737 men, will resume operations tomorrow, it was announced.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A SIMPLE PLEASING DESIGN



5076. White broadcloth with embroidery in black floss and facings of black satin is here shown. One could make this in cotton rep, or in unbleached muslin, with any desired color or trimming in contrast. The pattern is cut in six sizes: 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. A 38-inch size requires 4 3/4 yards of 32-inch material. The width at the foot is 1 1/2 yard.

FASHION BOOK NOTICE

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our up-to-date Spring and Summer 1928 Book of Fashions, showing color plates and containing 500 designs of ladies', misses', and children's patterns, a concise and comprehensive article on dress-making, also some points for the needle (illustrating 30 of the various simple stitches), all valuable hints to the home dressmaker.

A SIMPLE OUTFIT FOR A "SMALL GIRL"



4948. This set of garments comprises a neat dress, a simple petticoat in "slip" style, and comfortable one piece drawers. The dress may be made of voile, batiste or crepe. It is also good for gingham and wool rep. The petticoat and drawers may be of nainsook or cambric.

The pattern is cut in five sizes: 6 months, 1 year, 2, 3 and 4 years. For a 2-year size it will require 1 1/2 yard for the dress, 3/4 yard for the petticoat, and 1/2 yard for the drawers, of 36-inch material.

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS—The patterns being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are furnished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as received, and they are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of patterns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. Do not become impatient if your pattern is delayed. Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

NOVY MIR GRAND SUMMER FESTIVAL SUNDAY, JULY 26

Day of Pleasure and Entertainment

A Grand Summer Festival will be given by the "Novy Mir" on Sunday, July 26, at Danceland Gardens, Surf Ave., Coney Island. There will be a picnic with bathing in the Atlantic, concerts, dances, and many other attractions. It will start at 10 a. m. and last until midnight.

Bathing Beauty Contest
Everybody is assured a locker for bathing without waiting in line. A procession of the bathers will be led by the famous Broadway actress Miss Gray. A contest of bathing beauties will take place and a valuable prize given.

From 2 p. m. to 6 p. m. two bands of music, a Russian string orchestra and a regular jazz orchestra will entertain the guests. This will be followed by a wonderful concert program from 6:30 to 8:30 p. m.

The concert will be divided in two parts. First part: A cast of Broadway actors under the direction of Mr. Fletcher. Rhythms, director of the Metropolitan College of dancing will present the well known Keith's Circuit comedy "Pompadour" and other very entertaining numbers.

Famous Opera Singers
Second part: A concert program under the direction of the famous Leo Fedorov, former entrepreneur of the Moscow Grand Opera. Among the singers to appear are Mrs. Mashyr, soprano of the Russian Opera; Mrs. Dmitrieff, mezzo-soprano; Mr. Bafmanoff, tenor and Mr. Steshenko, basso from the Chicago Opera.

From 8:30 to midnight dancing to the tune of one of New York's best jazz orchestras.

The committee urges all those who want to get the full benefit of all the pleasure and comfort held forth at this affair to make reservations for lockers immediately as the number is limited.

Price of tickets with bathing privileges (locker) is \$1.25 and at the door \$1.50; without bathing privileges: \$1.50 and at the door \$3.85.

Tickets on sale at the office of the "Novy Mir" 30 Union Square, and the district office, Workers Party, 208 East 14th Street.

POLISH BOSSES CALL FOR MORE WORKERS' BLOOD

WARSAW, Poland—(By Mail)—The regime of Polish attack on the workers seems to be too weak to the Polish bourgeoisie. Rjetch Spoliscita writes on this subject: "Nowhere are the Communists treated so humanely (?) as in Poland." The arrested, passing thru workers quarters, sing the international and shriek out Communist slogans. The police keeps silence, everybody knows that a shot bring the prisoners to silence by force. See Bulgaria, continues the paper, "There when the Communists are led on the street, there is a death like silence, everybody knows that a shot or a blow of a sword would follow immediately every expression of sympathy to the prisoners." (MOPR).

Bloody Repression
In the town of Sourashima, near Lodz, the unemployed crowded before the magistracy, awaiting the distribution of doles. The magistrat to keep the crowd quiet, promised them to begin the distribution and went to the police, from where he came with detachment of policemen. Then he ordered the crowd, without explanation to depart.

When the workers asked for explanations, the policemen rushed upon the crowd, swords in hands. Several persons were wounded, among them four women (one of them a 75 years old woman). All the wounded have been sent to hospital.

Your neighbor would like to read this issue of the DAILY WORKER. Be neighborly—give it to him!

NOW READY!

A new pamphlet containing the
**PICTURES OF THE DELEGATES AND
NUMEROUS DRAWINGS & CARTOONS**

also manifesto, resolutions and constitution
of the first conference of the
INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE

Every worker should know the facts about this history-making conference.

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BUILDERS AT WORK

New Methods Developed on the Coast

San Francisco Has New Wrinkle

San Francisco and the Bay District are part of District Thirteen where the organizer, Comrade Tom Lewis, with the united action of the best comrades and the leadership of DAILY WORKER Agent P. B. Cowdery, succeeded in turning in the best performance in the country (of the large cities) in the recent campaign for the DAILY WORKER.

Usually after this kind of a job, the tendency is to rest up for a while. Not so in Frisco. With the job accomplished these comrades are today turning in efforts for "Our Daily" that makes them Communist Builders of the highest type.

Today's mail, with a letter from Comrade Lewis, brings an additional "new wrinkle" in stimulating DAILY WORKER activity among the units of our party. In addition to the monthly letter sent out by the district office to every Communist unit, a small note about the DAILY WORKER is attached to EVERY COMMUNICATION.

The sheet received in the mail today was a financial report for the month of June. And there at the bottom was a little note asking for further action for the DAILY WORKER on the part of every branch and every individual.

Such appreciation of the importance of the DAILY WORKER to the Communist movement is noteworthy. In your district or city organization—whenever a bulletin, report, or any communication is mailed, just attach a small "P. S."—remind them that a Communist Party can be built better and quicker BY MEANS OF THE DAILY WORKER

RESUME WORKERS MOVIES IN MINN.

So far as northern Minnesota is concerned the summer season has no terrors for workers who are pushing the motion pictures of their class. At the Cromwell, Minn., Opera House, on July 29 and at Lawler, Minn., on July 30, there will be showings of "The Beauty and the Bolshevik," and "Russia in Overalls."

See Them for First Time.

Hundreds of cities in this country have not yet had the benefit of these and similar labor films. The message of Soviet Russia, as expressed in living pictures of actual events in the first workers' republic, has been denied to the working men and women living in these towns. Only 200 cities out of a possible 2,000 have run these workers' films.

Some cities, small as well as large, on the other hand, have taken full advantage of the six educational and three story films made available by the Movie Department of the International Workers Aid. Films have been shown in large theaters and small, in Labor Temples and schoolhouses. They have been shown by themselves, or to complete a meeting program, or occasionally at picnics to draw and hold the crowd beyond the usual hour. Now plans are being rapidly perfected to carry the movie show, by means of portable equipment, right into the halls and homes of even the smallest working class organizations. In this way the high theater rentals will be overcome and the showings, while smaller, will be less expensive and of more intense and intimate effect upon the audience. Any organization interested in booking a movie showing should communicate with the Movie Dept., 19 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

John Watts Speaks at Dowell to the Miners on Farrington's Rule

By G. ALLARD.
DOWELL, Ill., July 15.—John J. Watts was cordially welcomed by the local miners here. His address was well received and tremendously applauded at its conclusion.

The documentary evidence that Watt furnished verified his statements. Many of Farrington's unhealthy sympathizers were disappointed at his exposure.

The recent discussions at Johnston City rendered by Farrington was thoroughly explained and its relation to the U. M. W. of A. was revealed.

New Films for Fall and Winter in from Russia

Effort are being made to bring the latest film successes of Soviet Russia to this country for next Fall and Winter's program. It is expected to get the best of all, "Lenin's Warning." It is an exciting story of love and struggle, showing the life of a young girl as she goes thru the stormiest period of revolution, and it brings in the tremendous influence exerted by Lenin upon events and mass sentiment in Russia, both during his life and after his death. A comedy showing an American Babbitt's adventures in Moscow, and a news film showing the work of the "Mop" or International Red Aid, are also expected. It is not known just when these films, which are now enjoying great popularity abroad, will be made available for the use of the Western workers.

In the meantime, however, some excellent news films of Russian life and industry have been received, and these will be combined with the very best and most effective scenes from all the pictures thus far put out in this country in the form of "A Trip to Soviet Russia." Many millions who have never seen any of these pictures and many who have looked at them once will welcome a chance to see them again in a new treatment and significance. This "Trip to Soviet Russia" will be accompanied by a travelogue by William F. Kruse, who, as the cameraman for the International Workers' Aid, photographed most of the film and edited the rest from Russian newsreels. Similar talks and movies were given by Comrade Kruse at the University of Chicago and at the Lewis Institute of technology. Organizations and schools interested in booking this very "different" travelogue should get in touch with the movie department, 19 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

San Francisco Party Opens Campaign of Street Meetings

SAN FRANCISCO, July 15—The Workers Party has opened a campaign of street meetings in this city, aimed to acquaint to workers with the facts about American intervention in China. The first meeting, held last Tuesday night, drew a crowd of several hundred who listened most attentively to an address on the subject by Comrade Dolsen. Comrade Pilgrim, and other local members will also conduct meetings. The DAILY WORKER will be pushed at these rallies, a good number having been sold at the meeting already held.

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66 W. Washington 167 N. State
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Frauen-Kranken-Unterstützungs Verein Fortschritt
Meets every 1st & 3rd Thursday,
Wicker Park Hall,
2040 W. North Avenue.
Secretary.

Features of the JULY SPECIAL ANTI-IMPERIALIST ISSUE of the

Workers Monthly

China and the Anti- Imperialist Struggle

By MAX SHACHTMAN
A birds eye view of China in the past—and as the present victim of world imperialism. A striking pen picture (with photographs) by the editor of the Young Worker.

The New America— the American Empire

By JAY LOVESTONE
"The tentacles of the American Imperial Octopus have been fastened on nearly every section of the earth," says the author. . . in this interesting history of the development of the U. S. into world empire. (With Photographs)

The Negroes As An Oppressed People

By WM. F. DUNNE
Another article on this great American problem from the pen of the editor of the DAILY WORKER, whose past articles on the question are attracting nationwide attention.

Bayonets in War and Peace

By WM. F. KRUSE
The use of bayonets on the workers in struggle—from the records of the war department. An exposure of documentary evidence substantiating every charge of violence against workers. (With photographs of the militia in strike action)

Contradictions of Imperialist Capitalism

By N. BUCHARIN
An analysis of the development of Imperialist Capitalism—brilliant and the greatest importance to thorough Communist understanding.

Left Wing Advances in the Needle Trades

By EARL R. BROWDER
Revolt of the rank and file against reaction—struggle against employers and traitorous officials—a picture of a bitter fight waged in an important field of battle.

Native Sins of the Golden West

By MIRIAM ALLEN DE FORD
Babbits and Babbity in California—"the land of honey, fruit and fairly good wine"—and a striking picture of 100 per cent suppression and imprisonment of workers. A keen and splendidly written account.

Party Trade Union Fractions

By WM. Z. FOSTER
A timely contribution on one of the most important phases of present American Communist development.

The Longest Pro- cession in History

By RUTH KENNEL
A word picture from Soviet Russia on a great day—written by an American and enough to thrill every worker.

Labor and Empire

By MANUEL GOMEZ
American Imperialism—what, how and why it is and its effect on Labor—a splendid analysis drawn on an American background.

New Uses for Strikes

By "AUDIFAZ"
Recent tendencies in Mexican Labor Politics—an interesting analysis of the struggle of the working class in a neighboring country.

Carbon Cakes

A Story from the Shop
By FRANKLIN R. TIMMINS

CARTOONS

By Robert Minor, Maurice Becker, Lydia Gibson, Fred Ellis, Hay Bales, Wm. S. Fanning

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THE DAILY WORKER

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A New Chinese Saviour

George Kirkpatrick, one of the socialist party's press agents, agrees with the capitalists that ignorance is the chief cause of China's troubles. But while the capitalists offer as a solution for what ails China long hours, short pay and poison gas, Kirkpatrick flies to Margaret Sanger and holds up a certain article made from rubber as cure for the evils that pester the Chinese masses.

Kirkpatrick evidently read in the DAILY WORKER that the Wall Street government went to the expense of sending battleships to settle the Chinese question. He therefore admonishes our rulers for their extravagance and makes the following suggestion: "The cost of one big battleship would be sufficient to provide every woman in China with one piece priceless information—information used by the wives of all bankers, bishops, senators, judges, governors and cabinet secretaries in the United States—information on voluntary parenthood; that is a harmless, painless method for preventing conception. Why hesitate—to save China?"

The old Malthusian fallacy has been exploded time and time again. The earth is not overpopulated. The cause of poverty is not too many people, but the unequal distribution of wealth. This condition will only be eliminated when capitalism is eliminated. There is enough wealth in China to take care of its teeming population many times over. But the Chinese have not access to this wealth. They are not entitled to it according to the laws of capitalism.

What the Chinese must do, and what all the exploited people of the world must do, is to abolish the robber system of capitalism. Then they can begin the task of disseminating knowledge that will enable them to regulate their lives in accordance with their own interests and those of society as a whole.

What the Chinese need now, and what all the exploited people of the world must do, is to abolish the robber system of capitalism. Then they can begin the task of disseminating knowledge that will enable them to regulate their lives in accordance with their own interests and those of society as a whole.

There are not too many Chinese in China; but there are too many imperialists there.

The Real General Feng

The outstanding military figure in the Chinese movement for the liberation is General Feng-Yu-Hsiang, also called the "christian general." Feng was once a supporter of Britain and when Wu-Pei-Fu started out on the campaign that ended in his eclipse, Feng was one of his leading generals.

In those days, the "christian general" was pictured to the readers of the American and British capitalist papers in glowing colors. He was a nice man, humane and democratic. But Feng ceased to be the tool of British imperialism. He quit Wu-Pei-Fu, seized Peking and that was the political end of Fu. Suddenly Feng lost all virtue in the eyes of British and American capitalist editors.

About the only coherent speech Feng could make according to his capitalist traducers, was one clamoring for gore and plenty of it. He was represented to be as bloodthirsty as the god of William Jennings Bryan. He had no program except an insatiable desire for unlimited and unceasing slaughter.

The article, which our readers are urged to study, is a calm, reasoned document, setting forth the facts that led up to the recent crisis in China, the bloody deeds of British imperialism and the determination of the Chinese people to free themselves from the blighting and brutal yoke of all foreign imperialism.

Less Hours and Less Pay

The Standard Oil company of New Jersey has decided to establish the eight-hour day in its oil fields. Hitherto its slaves worked twelve hour shifts. With a reduction in hours there also comes a reduction in the pay envelopes of the Standard employes.

So strong is the hold of the Standard on the press thru its advertising hush fund, that very little public clamor was made about the inhuman hours put in by the workers who turned out millions for the Rockefeller interests. And now the saintimonious John D. Rockefeller, Jr., decides to make a gesture of generosity, we find that it is the kind that pays good dividends to the oil octopus.

Coincident with the establishment of the eight-hour day in its properties the Standard Oil company raised the price of gasoline one cent. This raise will pour many millions into the coffers of the company. And the Standard's slave drivers will learn to make their employes produce as much oil in eight hours as they formerly did in twelve. They initiated the eight-hour day, not for the benefit of the workers, but because they know it will pay better than risk a revolt of their slaves and the substitution of a real union for the bastard company organization that now pretends to represent the employes in their differences with the oil trust.

Ponzi was given another stretch in prison for taking several millions of dollars away from the innocent people of Boston in his fake international exchange scheme. Ponzi should have his swindle scheme incorporated in the state of Delaware.

Every day get "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

Defense Cloaks Aggression

By John Brown

The speeches contain impressive figures. The regular army, the first line of defense (meaning, the first line of offense)—150,000 men. The National Guard, the second line of defense (read: second line of offense)—200,000. The reserves, the third line of offense—95,000. The Women's corps for war work—250,000 (the proposal to organize such a woman's corps is now being considered by the war department as an integral part of its permanent "defense" plan). The thorough preparedness of our industry for war, and lastly, by way of dessert, the jesuitical attempt by Admiral Fiske to pass the blame for the suffering caused by war to the pacifists.

The reasoning of this old admiral deserves detailed consideration. The admiral declares: "I know that the so-called militarists (of course there are no militarists, there are only 'so-called militarists') are much more pacific in their attitude and language than the pacifists." Such is the old sea-wolf's aphorism number one.

Here is aphorism number two: "The tendency of wealthy and commercial nations has always been toward effeminacy and away from war, while the tendency of poor and aspiring nations has always been to make war against them as the shortest road to wealth and power."

The retired admiral does not take pains to mention instances proving this last aphorism. Let's do it for him. The poor, very poor England

has waged war against the wealthy people of India. Paperized France is now waging war against the Rifians who live in abundance and luxury. Lastly, poverty stricken United States is preparing to wage war against China which is suffocating in wealth.

APHORISM number three: "The greatest danger to the American flag is not Communism. The greatest danger is that mis-called pacifism which is softening the fibre of the nation."

You are mistaken, wise admiral in retirement. Precisely Communism is the greatest menace to the power of Wall Street. And do you know why? Because Communism is REAL pacifism, not the bourgeois and petty-bourgeois pacifism which, as you correctly declare, has not prevented a single war in the past and has no concrete plan how to prevent war in the future. The Communists are the only real pacifists, and they have a concrete plan, namely to establish a workers and farmers government the world over, and then war will become impossible. Precisely as pacifists really having no intention to oppress any nation, the Communists are, in the greatest menace to Wall Street.

DMIRAL Fiske is confusing the question of militarism, pacifism and Communism in order to cover up the traces, to conceal from the workers and farmers that the bombast about defense, self-protection and independence is used to camouflage the actual practical and concrete plan of

preparation for a war of enroachment and plunder. But the admiral was carried away by his theme, and let the cat out of the bag. He concluded his speech with: "A continuance to protect at all times, and in all places, under all conceivable circumstances—the American flag."

To be sure, "in all places." That is, in China and in Japan, in Russia and in the Philippines, in South America and in Mexico. **T**HAT is the real meaning of the present militarist campaign, was best proven by Ex-Senator Hamilton Lewis, who in his speech, as reported by the Chicago Sunday Tribune, "warned against a war from out of the orient in which America will be without the aid of her late allies, England, France and Italy never would aid us against China, Japan and Russia."

Thus, China possessing no navy, Russia possessing only small remnants of the czarist fleet, and Japan which has been weakened by earthquakes for at least a score of years, are menacing the U. S. with a war of "offense." And the poor U. S., in possession of an immense and powerful navy, is compelled to make preparations for a war of defense.

HAVE mercy, honorable senator. There are bounds to credulity which even a senator may not cross. With your talk of Japan, China and Russia you are giving away your real intentions—to enslave these countries to American imperialism. You let the

secret out Mr. senator, you recklessly exposed the cards. The fairy tale about an alliance between socialist Russia, which has no plan of conquest and is helping China in her struggle for liberation, and Japan, which is right now taking a leading part, alongside of the American forces, in the suppression of the Chinese liberation movement—this yarn is too much even for the most important, for the least class conscious worker. You're a mighty poor storyteller, Mr. Senator.

AND now, comrade reader, compare the bellicose speeches of the generals, who are contemplating the enslavement of Japan, China and Russia (and are therefore shouting about protecting the independence of the United States), with the speech of President Coolidge, which was also delivered on July 4. The president calls upon all nations of the old world to make permanent peace. (Admiral Fiske, is not this most typical pacifist preaching? Or do you favor pacifism for the old world, and militarism for the new world?)

President Coolidge adds to this, that the only hope of success lies in "peace with justice."

AN old Latin general declared: "If you want peace, prepare for war." In the United States this proverb has been changed to read:

"When you want war, shout for peace, if you contemplate the enslavement of other nations, talk of defending the independence of your nation."

British Ordered "Shot to Kill" in China

(Continued from page 1)

the police that were vainly trying to push them back.

The Sikh police with a certain inherent brutality (probably because of their own sufferings from British imperialism in their native land) brandished lead-filled batons at the heads of the defenseless students.

"Shoot to Kill" British Order.

By this time the crowd had reached the confines of the Louza police station and were going to pass by continuing their parade when six or seven police (all British) on orders from their chief coughed in the words, "Shoot to Kill" fired into the crowd.

After the first volley the crowd naturally turned to get back when a second volley was fired, this time fired at the students when their backs were turned. And then a third volley was fired. By this time the students were in full retreat and on the street lay the dead and wounded. There were nine killed and over 25 wounded. The news of the slaughter spread like wildfire thruout the city.

More Wanton Butchery. On Sunday, meetings were held at different places in and around the settlement. A general strike was declared and the Chinese of the city entered wholeheartedly in the protest against the Saturday butchery. On Monday in front of Wing On's several British and Sikh police killed six of a defenseless group of students and workers by additional wanton firing. Immediately the declaration of a general strike in protest began to take effect. All the Chinese force of the electric company, the telephone company and the employes of the textile mills and the cotton mills walked out and at the present writing are still out.

English and former Russian white guard remnants of the armies of Kolchack, Denikin and others, who took British gold at one time to attempt to crush the first Workers and Peasants' Republic, U. S. S. R., are again receiving British shekels, this time to attempt to break and crush the movement for Chinese freedom, by scabbing.

Mass Movement Begins. All the waiters in Shanghaiese called "boys" of the leading hotels in the city also walked out. Then one of the most feared effects of the strike eventuated. The shipping, the most important factor of Shanghai commerce, was effected. The Chinese crews stepped ashore from most of the boats manned by Chinese labor just as soon as they touched the wharves and now there are 50 ships (by the time you get this letter the conservative estimate would be 75) ships tied up in the harbor with hardly a man to man them.

Student committees are stationed at all roads leading into the settlement to prevent the conveying of cattle and vegetables into the settlement for food for the foreigners. Fifteen hundred laundrymen have closed their shops and are at present on strike. Yesterday the majority of the dairymen walked out.

Imperialist Invasion. It is needless to state that men-of-war both British and Japanese, have

been summoned from nearby ports and sailors and marines have been landed from the ships already in the harbor to patrol the settlement and "protect foreign life and property" in Shanghai.

Not only were Saturday's and Monday's shots heard in Shanghai, but they echoed and re-echoed thruout the Yangtze valley and thruout China. No sooner was the news known than things began to happen in other cities. In Peking where student demonstrations were taking place before the Tsingtao and Shanghai murders, the news was only more fuel to the fire and as a result there is a general strike proclaimed which is spreading daily.

At Chinkiang, some miles from the city of Nanking, the students had a demonstration, with the result that all foreigners were ordered out of the city within 24 hours and those orders were obeyed. P. D. Q., with the result that the Loong Wo steamed into Shanghai three days ago with a boatload of foreigners, i. e., missionaries and businessmen.

Two days ago Hankow was the scene of slaughter when foreign volunteers and marines turned machine guns on a mass of unarmed students and workers demonstrating against the Nanking Road massacre. Eight Chinese students were killed and many more wounded.

Kiukiang was the scene of more outright murder but actual figures and facts have not as yet been secured.

Numerous demonstrations of students in many other cities are reported and the general trend portends a non-peaceful culmination. China, already at the boiling point, is beginning to seep over; and once she gets started, "All hell can't stop her."

FLEXIBLE SHAFT COMPANY PRUNES WORKERS' WAGES

Employees Quit When Stop Watch Introduced

The Flexible Shaft company which manufactures considerable sheep-shearing machinery for Australian, New Zealand and Argentinian export, also is quite efficient at the task of shearing the workers employed in its shops thru a highly developed system of speeding up accompanied by drastic wage cutting.

The Taylor stop-watch system was introduced in punch and drill press departments. As a result of this intolerable system, 20 workers quit. This system is also in preparation for the toolmakers, makers, assemblers, polishers and plasterers.

The Flexible Shaft company, which is located at 5600 West Roosevelt Road, also makes "Sunbeam" electric irons. The wages were slashed in some departments from 85 cents to 55 cents an hour.

SCORES INJURED WHEN KLANSMEN CAUSE RIOT IN MASSACHUSETTS TOWNS; THROW EGGS, PULL GUNS

WORCESTER, Mass., July 15.—Scores of men were injured, two seriously, in rioting between Ku Klux klansmen and anti-klansmen in two sections of Worcester county early today.

The scenes of the disorders were in Medfield and Leicester. The Leicester riot was the more serious with eggs, sticks, stones and bottles being thrown and revolvers flourished by the klansmen. Several automobiles were damaged.

NEARING FINDS DEMOCRACY OF BRITAIN GONE

Pacifist Also Stopped by Hand Across Sea

NEW YORK, July 15.—Visas on American passports have been denied Scott Nearing and his wife Nellie Nearing without explanation. Less than two weeks previous a British visa was denied Brent Dow Allison, conscientious objector during the war.

Allinson left with a group of young people for a peace conference in England and was forced to leave the party in France. The Nearing plan to go to Europe for travel and study. The British consulate wrote to London for further instructions on the case as the Nearings intend to fight the decision if visas are again refused.

It is remarkable to think that the British secret service should maintain in this country a file of the activities and politics of American citizens," Nearing states.

British officials attempted to prevent foreign Communists from entering England to attend the party congress this year. However, two delegates from France and Germany, not being sticklers for etiquette, slipped thru the swarm of detectives, delivered speeches and then vanished.

State Court Wipes Out Reduction in Utility Co's Rates

One hundred cases where the state utilities commission has ordered public utilities to reduce their rates from war levels were invalidated by the ruling of the state supreme court that all cases involving utilities or rates concerning one county must be heard in that county.

They must be heard only by the commissioners, assistant commissioners, or the secretary of the commission, the court ruled. Heretofore, practically all hearings have been at Springfield or Chicago, and experts connected with the commission have been allowed to preside.

It is impossible for seven commissioners to hear all cases, the members point out.

Dairy Company Sold Milk Twenty-five Per Cent Watered

The license of the Newton-Dowd-Quigley Dairy company, 4326 S. Wabash Ave., has been revoked by the city health commissioner, after evidence that their milk has been watered from 17 to 29 per cent.

It has also been shown that new caps were substituted for old caps on the milk bottled longer than one day. The company has been watering the milk for some time, having previously received three warnings from the health authorities.

South Bend Picnic and Mass Meeting on Sunday

SOUTH BEND, Ind., July 15.—On Sunday, July 19, a picnic and mass demonstration meeting will be held at Kaley Park, under the auspices of the Workers (Communist) Party of South Bend. Prominent speakers in foreign languages also a Negro speaker and a speaker in English. Every worker in South Bend is welcome. Come and bring your friends.

AS WE SEE IT -:- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1)

we went into Williamson county and you have read of the results."

As religion today is under closer scrutiny than usual, because of the public interest aroused by the Dayton trial, the following excerpts from the evangelist's talk to the Rotarians may be enlightening to those who want to get a line of the mentality of William Jennings Bryan and his type. "Christ did it I didn't. (This was in reference to the cleaning up of Herrin) God almighty working thru me, a former sinner, enabled me to go to that sin-infested city and tell them the story of Christ. I had to knock hell out of a few, but the citizens of Herrin are better now." The prosecution rests here. But we humbly submit that the friends of Sheriff Calligan and his friends were more potent in beating the klan than the lord's brimstone retailed by evangelist Williams.

ENGLAND once had the reputation for being a land of freedom. When other European countries had obnoxious passport systems anybody could come into England without much bother. Revolutionists pointed out that British capitalists would show its teeth when things began to look dark; that it would throw off the mask of democracy and talk abroad in all its bourgeois nakedness when its power began to wane and its wage slaves began to show a susceptibility to radical ideas and a tendency to act.

That time has arrived. The action of the British consular officials in New York in refusing to grant visas to Scott Nearing and Brent Dow Allison, who planned to visit Britain, shows to what extent the prevailing capitalist terror of radicalism has hit Britain. With fascism growing in England and the police raiding the homes of British workers, the old traditional freedom of "Merrie England" is dying a natural death. But on its ruins will be built up a new and more lasting freedom, the freedom that will flourish when class rule is abolished and all men and women will be equal in fact as well

Daily Worker New York Conference

DAILY WORKER Builders of New York will hold a most important conference at nine o'clock this Friday evening, July 17, at 108 East 14th street.

Every DAILY WORKER and literature agent of the New York Workers Party branches must be present. If any fail to come they will be reported to their branches. News stand collectors, worker correspondents and all other party members who want to help build the DAILY WORKER mid-summer campaign in New York.

A similar meeting for the Y. W. L. DAILY WORKER and literature agents will take place at headquarters, 108 East 14th street, Monday evening, July 20.

New York: Keep Aug. 30 and Sept. 7 Open!

The DAILY WORKER is arranging an excursion for Sunday, August 30, and a joint picnic with the T. U. E. L. for Labor Day, September 7. All friendly organizations in New York are asked to refrain from arranging conflicting affairs on these dates.

More Volunteers Wanted.

Volunteer workers do a lot of work every week for the DAILY WORKER in New York. The hot weather does not stop a number of comrades from helping several hours each week with details in the DAILY WORKER New York office, and over twenty donate from one to four hours a week as news stand collectors. The results for the DAILY WORKER can be increased in proportion as additional comrades volunteer for these various lines of work.

Typists, addressers and a bookkeeper are needed in the office, more collectors are needed for news stand work, and there is immediate need for a number of speakers to visit branches and union meetings in behalf of the DAILY WORKER. If willing to help, please report in person to the manager of the New York DAILY WORKER agency at 108 East 14th St.