



Horace Found Guilty Under Law Prosecutor's Plays on Juror's Prejudices

BY ELLA REEVE BLOOR. PITTSBURGH, Dec. 4.—The jury in the case of Edward Horace, active member of the Communist Party, charged with a violation of the Pennsylvania Espionage Law, found Horace guilty on counts seven and eight of the indictment...

The case of the other two who are also charged with violation to the same law will come up before the jury on Monday. Horace was found in the highest court of the country. The jury which tried Horace was composed of a number of seed women, a farmer, and thirteen men...

France Issues 7,500,000 Paper Francs.

AS WE SEE IT -- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1) scapulars Communist inaction in the great city of Chicago? There would be no opposition to his candidacy, modestly designating Mr. Berry, The Workers Party would be pleasantly surprised if it had as many members on its rolls as there are members in the "Presmann" Club...

LABORERS, as a rule, are not so apt for ideological attainments but some of them make an effort to read the papers of literature. After reading THE DAILY WORKER, I am sure that they will be so much in his own union.

FRENCH SINGING SOCIETY AND ORCHESTRA GIVE BALL AT TEMPLE HALL TONIGHT. The French Singing Society and Orchestra is giving a ball at the Temple Hall, corner Wabash and Marechal Aves., tonight. Admission will be 50 cents. Free for members of the club.

HELP SAVE THE DAILY WORKER! Independent Local 1014 U. of W. SALON, Mass. (PIT)—Nanking Street Cotton Co. workers are members of Local 11, United Textile Workers of America, Chicago, Ill.

BIDENKAPF TO SPEAK AT EAST LIVERPOOL AND STOUBENVILLE. The East Liverpool committee of the International Labor Defense will hold a mass meeting Sunday, Dec. 6, at the Chamber of Commerce, 128 W. Second St., East Liverpool, Ohio.

CLEVELAND, O., Dec. 6.—The East Liverpool committee of the International Labor Defense will hold a mass meeting Sunday, Dec. 6, at the Chamber of Commerce, 128 W. Second St., East Liverpool, Ohio.

COME TO THE GRAND POLISH, RUSSIAN AND UKRAINIAN WORKERS' CLUBS. Schoenhofen Hall, Corner Milwaukee and Ashland Avenues. Some of the best Polish, Russian and Ukrainian talents will participate in the concert program.

Increase British Bank Rate As Gold Supply of England Is Threatened

By J. LOUIS ENODAH. TODAY, American capitalism again demonstrates its vital, British capitalism, that it is by far the stronger of the two, is vindicated by the fact that it has managed to stave off its proftr hunger, snags its challenge to the lean lion in London, that that nation must dare oppose America.

When Great Britain reached an agreement to pay its gold to the United States, that was a victory for the United States. But the fact that the British government has been compelled to increase its redemptive rate, at one jump, from four to five per cent, in order to stop "the empire" being bled of its gold.

As if to taunt the British lion, Wall Street refuses to advance its redemptive rate even a fraction of one per cent, that the order to make no change, also this could easily be done and had in fact been announced, came directly from the Treasury's "Treaty" Secretary, Mr. Clegg, who is the American dollar in Coolidge's cabinet.

Thus England, although made as the chief instigator of Locarno "security" pacts against Soviet Russia, is nevertheless the helpless puppet of American capitalism.

It is the power that the possession of one-half of the world's gold, valued at \$20,000,000,000, gives to American finance. It was necessary for the force of the compact upon the capitalist nations of Europe, so that the workers would not be able to find a "peaceful" spot for investment, but also an opportunity to invest in the investments made. Of course, this necessitates the enforcement of the law.

Workers Party as Trial. The prosecution in the case of Edward Horace, accused of a violation of the Pennsylvania Espionage Law, was made a most inflammatory speech by the jury denouncing the "reds," bolsheviks, the Russian revolution and Lenin, starting on the pretenses of the jury to render a verdict of guilty. Through the entire speech he made a grand play to the jury on their 100 per cent Americanism.

After his instructions the jury adjourned to an adjacent room to deliberate as to the verdict to bring in. Fred Merrick was brought into court and asked if he was a member of the Workers Party.

"Will you renounce future activity in the Workers Party?" he was asked. "I will," he answered. "I have gone out to business in Parkersburg."

The judge questioned him as to the nature of his business in Parkersburg. The judge asked him if he was a member of the Workers Party.

Fred Merrick who was the district organizer of the Workers (Communist) Party in this country, organized the workers in this country in the Communist Party in power were perfectly within their right to do so.

Read Party Manifesto. PITTSBURGH, Dec. 4.—The "extraordinary" case of Edward Horace, charged with a violation of the Pennsylvania Espionage Law, was made a most inflammatory speech by the jury denouncing the "reds," bolsheviks, the Russian revolution and Lenin, starting on the pretenses of the jury to render a verdict of guilty.

State Twists Meaning. During the trial the prosecution has had excerpts from this manifesto and has twisted and distorted the meaning in such a manner as will serve their purpose in attempting to bring a verdict to the jury, the defense is enabled to bring out the true meaning of the manifesto.

CHICAGO DETECTIVES APPLY TIGHT DEGREE ON 10 YEAR OLD YOUTH

After hearing a 10-year old youth awake all night and applying the tight degree, the Chicago detectives killed another job. The mother is now lodged in jail and the child is in the "old fish" methods on the 10-year old youth.

Finnish Bureau Is Unanimously Elected

(Continued from page 1) the first step toward the organization of the party and make the large Finnish membership of the organization. The Finnish Bureau is unanimously elected.

Conrad Rothberg, together with the other members of the Finnish Bureau, will be in charge of the party's work in Chicago.

United Organization. "The Central Executive Committee has decided to organize a United Organization in this convention we have laid the foundation for the development of a United Organization in Chicago.

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SANVOY TEA PARTY AT 19 SO. LINCOLN TONIGHT

Be sure to drop in at 7:30, Lincoln Hall, 19 So. Lincoln St., Milwaukee, Wis. by Radio, Branch No. 5, W. L. Lewis, vice.

TICKETS: IN ADVANCE 50 CENTS. AT THE DOOR 65 CENTS. Beginning 10:30 p.m.





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Pressure on Germany

After several days of conferences between German potato manufacturers and British and American state department and Wall Street bankers on the other a potash for a \$20,000,000 loan for that industry to be floated in the United States was turned down.

The excuse of statements at Washington was that the German producers would not guarantee American consumers against a rise in prices. This is palpably camouflage. Finance capital invests in industries for the purpose of deriving monopolistic prices. As Marx well said, we cannot have the opinion of statements regarding the governments at their word any more than it is possible to believe that an individual says his himself.

Before the Locarno bankers of Wall Street were pouring money into German industry. Possibly they will pour more money into that country. But not until Germany is brought under pressure and forced to take a step away from the pact of Locarno, where Britain continued to make attempts at the imperialistic aim. The United States bankers do not view with favor the German pact, into which it has poured billions of dollars, being used by Britain to ease in the world market the surplus of English against the imperialistic aims of Wall Street.

Hence pressure will be brought to bear upon Germany until the government of that nation realizes its obligations to the banker of the world.

England launched the Locarno conference in the hope of creating a "security pact" against the spread of Bolshevism—which means against the Soviet Union. But the intensity of the struggle for world supremacy between the imperialist powers and the co-ordinating forces therefrom prevented the desired consummation. While not abandoning its imperialist aims, Britain is endeavoring to make certain that its imperialist rival and the potash conference proves that its rival is ruthless.

Germany is being treated as it cannot become the ally of a power challenging the supremacy of the United States in every part of the world and still hope to have access to the gold hoards of Wall Street.

The refusal of the potash loan means that pressure is being brought on Germany to force her away from the influence of Britain.

Brookhart's "Fraudulent" Campaign

Senator Brookhart of Iowa, whose right to sit in the United States Senate is being questioned, is conducting a campaign of fraud to secure votes in the last election. The fraud consisted in the fact that he ran on the republican ticket, while the official candidate was the democratic ticket. Brookhart, while the official candidate, has a Des Moines party support of a democrat, one Steck, against the republican ticket. Brookhart, in a great committee hearing, called that Brookhart and the late LaFollette had a joint campaign manager in Iowa.

Other republicans of the Cal Coolidge strike could resort to such absurdities. We presume the democrat, Steck, is a republican because he was supported by republican newspapers, and that the republican Brookhart is not a republican because he did not support him. Foolish as this may seem there is method in the madness of the administration supporters in thus preferring a Brookhart to a republican. Brookhart is a republican because he can be regular republican, it will eliminate on the charge that he is not a regular republican, it will remove one more obstacle to the administration scheme to enter the world court. Unquestionably Brookhart will fight to prevent the unseating of one of his supporters.

Brookhart, like the rest of the LaFollette crew, is endeavoring to serve the interests of the small bourgeoisie while remaining in the ranks of the republican administration. Like that of Borah, fools many workers and farmers, who know they have nothing to expect from either of the old parties.

After their failure of the national issue the republican party is becoming apathetic to all. Its collapse will aid those forces driving toward a labor party in this country.

G. B. S. in His Dotage

George Bernard Shaw, fabian socialist and founder of the "smart" papers school of literary criticism, has written a new book, "The Fabian Papers" as a renegade Communist. In fact the Chicago Herald-Examiner dubbing him "England's most famous Communist" and proceeds to speak of his "renegade" "fabianism" as a brand new kind of renegade and apostate. That it certainly not deterring to Shaw, who never professed to be a Communist.

The Shawian attitude toward the Communist International and his personal attitude toward the Communist International, which he has talked of Bolshevism even to his customary literary level and the fact of his renegade and Communist renegade, the Communist International and other myths. Shaw, like Wells and other literary fabians, slightly Bolshevika because they refuse to take fabianism seriously. They listen to the advice of the middle-classes and then follow their own course.

As a novelist and playwright Shaw sometimes exposes the bourgeoisie very well, but here he is writing about the political subject his knowledge does not transcend the low level of the Hearst publications that syndicate his fiction as political argument.

It is appropriate that the strikebreaker president, Cal Coolidge, have a home built for him on the roof of a scab hotel in Chicago for his accommodation here during his visit next Monday.

If the fight between Borah and Coolidge over the world court goes much farther they will have a court to settle the fight here.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

PROGRESSIVE MINERS' COALITION DEMANDS LEWIS LEAD RATIONAL MINE STRIKE AGAINST OPERATORS

By ALEX REICH, Secretary, Progressive Miners' Mutual Committee.

The refusal to accept the Pinchot peace proposals by the hard coal barons in Pennsylvania prove that they are determined to write the miners out of the mine. The miners' refusal to accept the Pinchot offer notwithstanding the fact that it meant arbitration of the mine manager demands and a reversal of the Lewis offer of "no arbitration" of the miners' lives and happiness.

Reasons for refusal of the Pinchot offer are interesting and amusing to the initiated but the progressive miners have pointed out that unless the Lewis bureaucracy changed its tactics in the strike, the operators would not only deny them the check-off, but would make an effort to totally destroy the union.

Out to Crush Lewis. The statement now made by the operators is that they will not accept any further proposals to the union, and that the offer of the other miners offered by Pinchot as a basis for settlement is placed the operators squarely before the miners as determined to wreck their union.

Let it be said now that the acceptance of the Pinchot offer by Lewis and his gang of treasury locobes in the anthracite was a brazen effort to wreck the union on the basis of a policy that has aided the operators against the miners themselves.

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DETROIT WOKED UP BY STRIKE WON IN A DAY BY 'EXPELLED' LOCALS OF CARPENTERS' UNION

By A Worker Correspondent. DETROIT, Mich. Dec. 10.—Tolson recognized and a thirty cents hourly rate was won today for carpenters employed on a government repair job by an eight-hour success strike engineered by two "expelled" unions of the Brotherhood of Carpenters of America.

As a result of this vindication of class struggle as the only method by which the workers can achieve better conditions, six members of the brotherhood transferred to the "expelled" union.

The union exists in Detroit at \$1.15 an hour, the open shops are generally paying 95 cents. On one shop employing about twenty men several of Sharrow's men were work.

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NEEDLE WORKERS OF LOS ANGELES IN UNITY MEET

Must Unite Against Unemployment

(By Worker Correspondent) LOS ANGELES, Calif. Dec. 4.—The conditions of work in the tailoring shops of Los Angeles are miserable and unbearable. Wages are small, work is long, and the hours are long.

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REMEMINDERS FOR CLEVELAND

English Classes Organized. Classes in English—one for beginners and one for advanced students are being formed. The first session will be held on Monday morning, Dec. 6, at 10 o'clock at the district office.

Following this, six members of the party decided to go to the Young Workers League and see how they were getting on in taking place at the district office, 527 Rockwell Ave.

Trade Union Class. A class in trade unionism will begin on Sunday morning, Dec. 6, at 10 o'clock at the district office. On some women.

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PAT TOLSON SPEAKS IN WASHINGTON ON COAL MINE STRIKE MONDAY

Pat M. Tolson, leader of the progressive mine of Pennsylvania, will speak here Monday evening, Dec. 7, at 8 o'clock at the Workers' Circle headquarters in the Pennsylvania building in the Pennsylvania building.

Tolson's trip is coming to an end. Philadelphia will be the last city in which he will speak in the present Communist International and his personal attitude toward the Communist International, which he has talked of Bolshevism even to his customary literary level and the fact of his renegade and Communist renegade, the Communist International and other myths. Shaw, like Wells and other literary fabians, slightly Bolshevika because they refuse to take fabianism seriously.

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Advertisement for 'FIRST BALL' at Madison Square Garden. Includes text: 'DANCE OF 25,000', 'The Largest Workers Party Affair Ever Undertaken', 'FREE MASK BALL', 'Saturday Evening, December 12', '\$1,500 in Prizes for Most Interesting Masques'.