

# THE GERMAN ENTHRALLED LEAGUE

## DELEGATES OF BIG LOCALS AT PHILADELPHIA CONVENTION OF I. L. G. W. REPRUDIATE SIGMAN

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE.  
(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 3.—The vote on the acceptance of the credential committee's report which came after a bitter struggle was 158 for and 107 against. Eleven delegates against whom objections were raised did not vote. Their cases will come up tomorrow. In this struggle the progressives polled seven more votes than their estimated strength.

The roll call vote disclosed complete proof that the small locals in districts away from the great garment centers have been mobilized by the machine for this convention and the additional fact that the decisive sections of the membership are definitely supporting the progressives.

### AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY  
THE ruling classes of England and France give the impression of being very anxious to make peace with the Soviet Union. In the past few weeks the press in Paris while Brand is running errands for Assistant Secretary of State Litvinoff, and the British foreign office, according to inspired news stories, has been endeavoring to get Russia into the league of nations, which is nothing more or less than a league of bullies.

It is now freely admitted even in the most naive parlance that Lacroix was simply a maneuver to isolate Soviet Russia. Germany was invited to renounce the Rapallo treaty in return for other considerations, not the least satisfactory to German bourgeois pride being the promised return of a few of her former colonies in Africa. The Portuguese, we learn, will be the goats which England will be the generous donor. It is never the sense of wisdom to take everything capitalist states say or do as fact. What Germany actually did before agreeing to the Lacroix pact is yet shrouded in considerable mystery. One thing is certain: England was satisfied that Germany's promises were genuine enough to be of some value in the empire's struggle to retain her former prestige and in her war on Russia.

WHAT is ailing England considerably worse is the ferment among the subject peoples of the East. To those people Soviet Russia is the beacon of hope. The English oppress the oppressed. England, a past master in the art of making trouble for her enemies, by inciting their slaves to rebellion, believes that Soviet Russia employs the same methods and with the same object in view. It is quite true that the workers and peasants who rule the mighty land now under the yoke of the English will see the darker role of England in the light of the dawn of the earth, but they are (Continued on page 4)

## Sigmanites Invite Green To Lead War on Left Wing

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
By WILLIAM F. DUNNE.

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 3.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, will be brot here by the Sigman machine, not only to make his act speech of greeting, but to lead the fight against the progressives. This is planned as a coup d'etat to smash the progressives and with all negotiations conducted with the utmost secrecy, the plan has been exposed thru sources close both to Green and the Sigmanites.

Dinner with Green. Representatives of the Sigman-

ites met Green quietly a few days ago and it is understood that the whole purpose of the meeting was to intensify the struggle against the progressive elements which are now a powerful factor in the union. The presence of 107 progressive delegates in the convention, representing the largest garment centers after the supposed crushing of the left wing at the Boston convention, coupled with the fact that the International Ladies' Garment Workers is among the five largest unions in the American Federation of Labor, has created something like a panic in official circles.

Sigman Plans Betrayal. It is understood that with the help of Green the Sigmanites plan to take all positions in the General Executive Board, move the headquarters to some other city than New York, and "fill" the party bosses that the international office will not interfere to aid the "progressive" New York locals in strikes and lockouts and wait for results.

A Compromise Offer. Another plan which is favored by other international garment workers officials is to offer half of the General Executive Board positions to the progressives on condition that Sigman is made president.

## RECOGNITION OF SOVIETS BY U. S. IS URGED HERE

### Sheepmen Greet Russian Spokesmen

Demands not only upon American interests, but also upon the government at Washington, to adopt a more sympathetic attitude towards the Union of Soviet Republics were made by speakers at the dinner given by the American Rambouillet Sheep

## CZECHO-SLOVAK WORKERS' MISSION LEAVES SOVIET UNION WITH NEW VISION

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., (By Mail).—The Czechoslovak workers' delegation, which has been visiting the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for over six weeks, have left the Soviet Union. Representatives of the White Russian trade unions accompanied the delegations to the frontier.

At the frontier, a great demonstration took place and the representatives of the Czechoslovak workers and the White Russian trade unions addressed the assembled workers. The Czechoslovak delegation told the workers and peasants that they had seen in the Soviet Union and that when they get back to Czechoslovakia, they will do all in their power to tell the workers there of the true conditions in the Soviet Union and to lead the fight of the capitalist system.

## STATE FAILS TO REOPEN CASE ON NEW 'EVIDENCE'

### Koracek Explains Class Struggle to Workers

By ELLA REEVE BLOOR.  
PITTSBURGH, Dec. 3.—As soon as the trial of Edward Koracek, active member of the Machine Union and charged with a violation of the Pennsylvania state sedition act, started this morning, the prosecutor tried to reopen the case in behalf of the state in order to introduce some new "evidence."

When asked as to what the evidence was, the prosecutor said that it consisted of James P. Cannon's lecture "Russia Today." The judge refused to allow the matter to be introduced with the case in question and the judge in case and only served to confuse matters.

Attorney Marshall, one of Koracek's attorneys, then opened the case for re-defense analyzing the nature of the evidence which the state had introduced, showing that it was irrelevant with the case in question and that the indictment did not mention a single specific overt act on the part of Koracek which would substantiate the charge of the state. That Koracek plotted or was part of a plot to overthrow the United States government was never mentioned.

Koracek was then called by the state. On the stand, he stated that he was an American citizen and that he was a draughtsman for the Carnegie Steel company and was a member of the Workers Party. He told the court in unmistakable language that he subscribed to the principles of Ambassador Besseliner, who, it is reported, is soon to be supplanted by Henri Breverly, has communicated to Secretary of the Treasury Mellon that the new "Brand" Government will shortly take steps to reopen the party.

(Continued on page 4)

## SERIOUS POLITICAL CRISIS IN GERMANY PREVENTS ENTRY INTO THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS MONDAY

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BERLIN, Germany, Dec. 3.—Herr Stresemann declared tonight that the entrance of Germany into the league of nations could not be achieved on next Monday as had been desired owing to the political situation in the country. He intimated that Germany might enter early in 1926.

The working class centers of the large industrial cities are unanimously opposed to the league program as well as the Locarno treaty and with the Communists exhorting the role of the Luther-Stresemann government as a pawn of British imperialism the situation may be brought violently to a head should Germany at this time enter the league.

## ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE FILIPINO INDEPENDENCE MEETING SATURDAY NIGHT

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
The oppressed peoples of the "Agerian empire" feel the common nature of their separate struggles for national liberation and appreciate the importance of common action against Wall Street, is seen in the participation of Cubans, Porto Ricans and Mexicans in the Chicago mass meeting on behalf of Filipino independence, to be held tomorrow, 7:30 p. m., at the Labor Temple, 119 So. Throop St. The meeting will be conducted in the Spanish language.

Manuel Gomez, secretary of the All-American Anti-Imperialist League, will be the main speaker. The speaker will be Nemesio Felipe of the Filipino Association of Chicago; Sando Rivera, of the local Porto Rican colony, and Adolfo Garcia, editor of the I. W. W. Spanish language weekly, Solidaridad. Admission is free. The meeting is under the auspices of the All-American Anti-Imperialist League. Meetings in support of the demand for complete and immediate independence for the Philippine Islands are being planned by the United States section of the league in all parts of the country, both in the English and Spanish languages.

## CHILE FORCED TO DENY ITS FORMER NOTE

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
GENEVA, December 3.—Imperialist wages of nations are considerably agitated over the protest of the Chilean minister to further extracting the role of Chile in the Tana-Africa boundary dispute.

Chilean minister to the open wrath of the United States of a time when that government is approaching the league of nations, the British and French statesmen resent a representative of Chile in the world's most important debating stage. This protest, they have forced the Chilean minister to withdraw his first protest and substitute a document that is a mere statement of fact without involving action by the league.

League is Bankrupt. This is a plain confession of the bankruptcy of the league of nations. In a matter that concerns its own membership in any part of the world it becomes a mere debating society. Both Chile and Peru are members of the league.

Europe Not Fooled. European statesmen are not fooled regarding the real character of the League expedition and the newspaper quite openly state that the United States government is there for the purpose of imposing its opposition to American financial interests.

## Attorney Resents New Civil Service Ruling for School Board Jobs

Because about 20 persons on the school board would be effected, school board attorney, Frank S. Riehm, demands that the Chicago public schools should come under the same requirements with reference to place of residence that the corporation control holds shall apply to other civil service employees.

Recently the corporation controlled ruling that all Chicago civil service employees must reside within the city limits to retain their positions.

## UNEMPLOYMENT INCREASES IN "CHRISTIAN" POLAND; OFFICIALS 'LOOT THE GOVERNMENT TREASURY'

WARSAW, Poland, Dec. 3.—During the past five weeks the army of the unemployed has been increasing by about 100,000 men in Poland. The number of registered unemployed is now 267,000, to which may be added more than 100,000 clerical employees of the plants. The crisis is particularly acute in Upper Silesia. The number of workers there, which last year was 100,000, has shrunk to 70,000. Many men are jobless. Although the output per shift has risen from 581 kilograms to 1,045, the total production of coal is down 10 per cent. of that of 1932.

The increasing unemployment has recently aroused considerable concern among the people. The Republic of Poland writes that the members of the superior court board are being animadverted upon. In no previous year had the irregularities been so great as in the last. The paper asserts that in the ministry of railroads the mismanagement cost 200,000,000 zloty (about \$35,000,000) and that the ministry of war took 200,000,000 zloty, about \$35,000,000, to be accounted for. The little Arma factory in Lemberg is said to have used up 600,000 zloty, about without producing a single weapon.

Before the transportation commission the minister of railroads openly admitted that contracts for the construction of repair shops in Piotrkow, in Upper Silesia, had been signed by the under-secretary and two directors with companies that had lapsed the national credit, down per cent more than normal rate.

spread to the different departments is shown by the arrest last spring of a district attorney on a charge of having made away with 5,000,000 zloty, some of which had been taken from smugglers by the courts. Premier Grabki issued a secret order to suspend payment of the wages in order to be able to pay the state's workers and clerks.

Polish Election Over. LA PAZ, Bolivia, Dec. 3.—Hernando Siles was elected president of Bolivia. Abon Staveira who has been the virtual dictator of Bolivia and its wealthy tool of American capital was elected vice president.

## Railroad Could Not Get Loan from Bank

WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—The Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad borrowed money from the government in 1926 because it could not obtain loans from bankers. H. E. Hyman, former president, and now one of the trustees of the road, told the interstate commerce commission. Hyman said bankers had refused because they were not convinced that there was an increase in freight rates authorized by the commission in August, 1926, which would result to pull out of its difficulties.

Pinchot Still Meddling With Miners' Strike. FRANKLIN, Pa., Dec. 3.—When told to harmonize next week with Clifford Pinchot will decide whether a special session of the legislature will be called, he made it known here today. Also, he will decide then what his next step will be in attempting to settle the anthracite coal strike.

## FRANCE READY TO OPEN NEW DEBT PARLEY

### Officially Notifies Wall Street Agents

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—France officially notified the United States today that she is desirous of reexamining her position for the settlement of her \$4,000,000,000 war debt at the earliest practicable moment.

Ambassador Besseliner, who, it is reported, is soon to be supplanted by Henri Breverly, has communicated to Secretary of the Treasury Mellon that the new "Brand" Government will shortly take steps to reopen the party.

## PINCHOT STILL MEDDLING WITH MINERS' STRIKE

### Doesn't Know Just What to Do

FRANKLIN, Pa., Dec. 3.—When told to harmonize next week with Clifford Pinchot will decide whether a special session of the legislature will be called, he made it known here today. Also, he will decide then what his next step will be in attempting to settle the anthracite coal strike.

## SHIP LOAD OF GERMAN ANTHRACITE COAL ARRIVES AT BOSTON TO BE USED TO BREAK MINERS' STRIKE

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
BOSTON, Mass., Dec. 3.—What is said to be the first shipment of coal from Germany ever recorded, arrived here on the steamer Rotterdam today. The shipment consists of 200 tons of Westphalian anthracite and will be used for the eastern market to make up for the shortage of coal caused by the strike of anthracite miners in Pennsylvania. It is understood that there are a number of ships headed toward Atlantic ports bearing hard coal from Europe and that soon sufficient coal will be forthcoming to supply all the needs of this part of the country.

Yet, in face of this, Mr. John L. Lewis still opposes world trade union unity.

**CHICAGO WORKERS!**  
Add your voice to the hundreds of thousands of other workers who demand the freedom of Gitlow, the abolition of anti-anarchism laws.

**DEMONSTRATE! PROTEST!**  
December 4, 1925

AGAINST THE IMPRISONMENT OF Ben Gitlow and Anita Whitney

Come to the  
**Protest Mass Meeting**  
Friday, Dec. 4, 8 P. M., at West Side Auditorium  
(Racine and Taylor)

Speakers: Robert Minor—Pete Jensen, of the Federated Shop Crafters—Fred Mann and Wm. H. Holly.  
Come and Bring Others. Auspices International Labor Defense.

**Sentence Facilit to Death for Murdering Fellow Blackshirt**

BERLIN, Germany, Dec. 2.—One sentence of death and five sentences of terms of imprisonment were pronounced at Schweinfurt after a trial of six members of a secret extreme nationalist organization. The leader, Karl Boldt, was accused of murdering a member of the organization on suspicion that he was betraying its cause. Boldt was condemned to death.

# STEEL CO FIRES WORKERS BY THOUSANDS

## Wages Cut Two Months Before

By A Worker Correspondent  
 BENDWOOD, W. Va., Dec. 2.—Over a thousand wage-slaves were thrown out of the work this week, when the National Tube Co., a big monopolist steel mill, closed down for the winter. It shut down completely, shutting out thousands of workers and their families from means of keeping from starving thru the long winter months. Two months before closing down, the mills had cut wage-five per cent. This was done shop by shop instead of all at once, to save the bosses from trouble that might arise if all the workers knew their plan at the same time.

This steel company employ mostly foreign born workers, because they can exploit them easier, as from back English and they don't know enough to get organized.

Steel Two Truckloads Silk.  
 NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—Five hand-drove off with two truck loads of silks from a garage in Long Island, after holding up and blinding the owner and night manager. The "loot" was valued at \$50,000.



# DAILY WORKER STILL HAS LOAD TO BE CARRIED

## Only First Inroad Made on Debts

Only \$266,300 came into the DAILY WORKER office the past two days, Wednesday and Thursday, to help lift the burden of debt. This put the drive forward but a few inches, which should be carried on by leaps and bounds. Of the \$400,000 necessary to make the paper survive before the new year begins, only \$27,643.52 has been accounted for during the long and strenuous drive.

The Workers Party of New Brighton, Pa., made their contribution of \$70.65. Other donations today were:

- J. G. Winland, South Bend, Ind., \$3.00
- Goodman, Philadelphia, Pa., 4.00
- Hughan, Jr., W. P. (Chicago), 5.00
- W. Wolf, Douglass, N. Y., 1.00
- J. L. Nelson, Chicago, 1.00
- J. Jensen, Hidesboro, Conn., 3.00
- H. Haggren, Houston, Tex., 10.00
- J. Wilton, Mariner, Harpers, N. Y., 10.00
- Joannan, Jr., W. P., Cleveland, Ohio, 15.00
- Lidman, Jr., W. P., Waterbury, Conn., 5.00
- Workman Circle, Cleveland, O., 5.00
- Cochran, W. P., W. P., Buffalo, N. Y., 1.00
- J. Zabari, R. Katz, Ch. Wilkes, Jos. Vodka, Buffalo, N. Y., 6.00
- Philip D. Flambarista, Detroit, Mich., 2.00
- Sumptner, Free Island, Minn., 3.00
- Reagan, Jr., W. P., Cleveland, O., 1.00
- United Educational and Singing Society, Cleveland, Ohio, 5.00
- Flintish Branch, Workers Party, Monroeville, Pa., 15.00
- Jewish Br., W. P., Rochester, N. Y., 10.00
- Reisman, P. W., Lynn, Mass., 6.75
- C. C. P. W. N. Br., W. P., New Brighton, Pa., 1.00
- Rose Vendor, Chicago, Ill., 70.00
- D. Brady, New York, 1.50
- Clara, H. B. B., Boston, Mass., 1.00
- Flintish Branch, Workers Party, New Castle, Pa., 1.00
- German Branch, Workers Party, San Francisco, Calif., 30.00
- J. W. Lindgren, Fort, Calif., 30.00

Today's Total \$266,300  
 Previously Reported 47,474.22  
 Total to Date 313,774.22

# HERE'S MY DONATION:

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address \_\_\_\_\_  
 City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

# INTERNATIONAL LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' CONVENTION UNANIMOUSLY SUPPORTS ZEIGLER MINERS' FIGHT

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
 PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 3.—The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union convention by unanimous vote, on motion of Zimmerman, ordered a telegram sent pledging sympathy and support to Zeigler miner defendants. The telegram was sent to the control of Local 10, Mine Workers, and financial support was voted also to the striking textile workers of William, Conn.

**Objection on Minutes.**  
 Objection to the favorably worded minutes was made by the important speakers was criticized by Portman of the credentials committee had been eliminated. Formal protests on minutes were made by machine delegates and the minutes might not be taken by the progressives after which the convention took up the report of the objectors.

**Signan Organized Seabs.**  
 Secretary Zuckerman of the Cap Makers' Union addressed the convention at the beginning of the sessions and went into the history of the needle trades unions. His most interesting reminiscence was that Signan had once organized a union of atrikeyrakers for which he secured an I. W. U. charter.

# COOLIDGE TRIES CRUSHING MINERS' UNION IS CHARGE

## Wants Investigation of Cal's Moves

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
 BOSTON, Dec. 3.—Mr. J. M. Sullivan, shipyard farmer-laborer of Minnesota, announces that immediate investigation should be made by congress that he believes are being organized in a plot to crush the United Mine Workers of America by a group of federal governmental agencies.

His charges were first made public by The Federated Ironworkers through telling of the granting of freight rate reductions by the interstate commerce commission to non-union bituminous coal. It was suggested that a reduction of rates from the western Pennsylvania fields in which Mellon, Schwebel, Herwald and Rockefeller are dominating, be granted to the United Mine Workers. The Mellon market was now expected. This field has recently broken its contracts with the United Mine Workers and has set up companies, organized by a renegade union official, Lucie Spitzer, a rate reduction on the non-union coal fields of Kentucky, West Virginia and Virginia.

On behalf of secretary of the treasury, Mellon, a lame excuse has been made, that he is not an investor in the Mellon market and that the well known as Mellon property. But he admits that for the past 20 years, he has been coming to Washington one of the executive committee of its board, but in his own trust company which took charge of the coal deal owing to financial difficulties. So, as a banker, he has admitted that he is an investor. He still owns shares in it and he should refuse to provide the company with relations with the United Mine Workers.

# Philadelphia Mothers' League Protest Against All Capitalist Wars

## By A. KREITZER (Worker Correspondent)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 3.—The Mothers' League met on the anniversary of Armistice Day to protest against all capitalist wars in which working class youth is killed and maimed to bring more gains to the master class.

The last war is supposedly over but blood is being shed between capitalist nations. Through the world, preparations are being made for another war, which will sooner or later break out with greater force and violence than it had in 1914.

The Mothers' League pledges itself to combat a permanent and constructive campaign for the ending of all capitalist wars.

# Road Company Returns \$266,025 Easy Money

AUSTIN, Dec. 3.—The American Road company which made over a million dollars' profit on road work was recently criticized by the Texas highway commission appointed by the Ferguson gang in control of the state government. The commission is now a state fearing that further action might involve some of the officials in a jail sentence that led to some sensational disclosures.

Amos G. Carter, Fort Worth newspaper editor, who is now opposing the Ferguson machine, who has asked to resign from the board of directors of the Fort Worth Texas Technological Institute for surrogate institution into a spy-agency, according to a letter he has refused to accede to the government's demand.

# BRITISH LABOR VOTE OF CENSURE LOSSES IN HOUSE

## Parliament Upholds Communist Trial

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, Dec. 3.—The center of the British House of Commons was the labor party delegation into the house of commons for its connection with indictments against the Communist Party. A motion of censure against the Communist Party and the Young Communist League was voted down by a vote of 351 to 122.

During the debate, many of the labor members put forward the view that this trial was not only a blow to the Communist Party but a blow to free speech.

**McDonald Attacks Indictments.**  
 James McDonald, a labor member of parliament and a staunch supporter of the capitalist order, did not critic the trial but rather the indictment of the Communists but by his detractors. He showed that the charges against the Communist Party were stripped of its superlatives was one of possession of documents for publication and the fact that the Communist Party had received money from Moscow was not a substantial charge. He also stated that the motion and sedition was not proved?

**Secretary's Speech Causes Mischief.**  
 The secretary of the labor party, when a labor member brought out that Home Secretary Sir William Austen Chamberlain had stated in 1912 on the Irish question, where he declared "the people of Ulster have no right to be treated as a separate people" and that it was the law of the land of the god of the British in his name and word. I say that the British government has no right to strip the rights of the labor party and your letters file. Five if you please. It will be damned.

The labor secretary in defending his presentation of the Communist Party, said that the labor government had considered a crime to be committed by the Communist Party and that it was not a crime to be committed by the Communist Party and that it was not a crime to be committed by the Communist Party.

**Communist Membership Not Crime.**  
 The labor government had considered a crime to be committed by the Communist Party and that it was not a crime to be committed by the Communist Party and that it was not a crime to be committed by the Communist Party.

**Attended Live Stock Show.**  
 The Soviet representative, as well as those who came to meet them in the evening, had spent most of the day in the live stock show. The Soviet representative, as well as those who came to meet them in the evening, had spent most of the day in the live stock show.

**Senators Urge Recognition.**  
 Senator Burton, of Ohio, has introduced a resolution to recognize the Soviet Union. He has introduced a resolution to recognize the Soviet Union.

**Recognition of Soviet Rule Is Urged by Chicago Gathering.**  
 (Continued from page 1)  
 The Chicago gathering, held at the University of Chicago, was a landmark event. It was a landmark event.

**Judge Prepares Decision Before Case Is Called.**  
 By CARL HAESLER  
 By a decision, undoubtedly pronounced in the next few days, the judge will have to decide whether the Soviet representative, as well as those who came to meet them in the evening, had spent most of the day in the live stock show.

**When the Workers Understand the Fraudulent Spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.**

**When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.**

**When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.**

**When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.**

# Churches Trying to Hide Their Role of Defenders of the Capitalist State

By J. LOUIS ENGDHAL.

TODAY, Presbyterian Church dignitaries meet in the midst of the parasite idling at Atlantic City and put first on the order of the day, "the present spiritual condition of our church and the causes making for unrest." At the same time the National Student Conference on the Churches and World Peace opens in the shadow of the nation's capital at Washington, starting off with a greeting from President Coolidge declaring "that the co-operation of schools, courts, press, home, governments and churches will be necessary to bring about world peace. It is the usual bunk that will be expected from Coolidge every time he tries to say something.

The Presbyterian Church will not seriously investigate "causes making for unrest." Churches have tried that before. Immediately they have found that the causes begin being quickly dropped. To create the least distrust in the minds of the masses that the capitalist system is not what is claimed for it—that it is the best system of all times—they must continue into time everlasting to deny that it is considered a greater crime than the violation single or in lots of all the commandments that Moses is alleged to have brought down off Mount Sinai.

It is a rule that the church sides with the exploiter in every strike. The rare exceptions only prove this rule. No one has heard of the churches in the anthracite coal fields uniting to insist that the strikers be granted their demands. If any prayers are uttered in the churches of the coal fields, they are for the victory of the mine barons. It is during strike times that the preacher has one eye on the strike and the other on the profits, sitting in the front row and listening happily, knowing that all meekness and humbleness on the part of the miners is strength to his side of the fight. The Presbyterians in Atlantic City are making the usual gesture that should fool no one.

Coolidge talks of peace being secured thru the co-operation of schools, courts, press, home, governments and churches. Yet this same Coolidge will urge the next congress to pass huge appropriations for the land, water and air services of American imperialism, "preparations for the next war."

American imperialism is organized, especially the co-operation of the schools, courts, press, home, governments and churches for war—the inevitable next war—and not for peace.

Children are taught jingoism in the schools, the courts the press is the most faithful lackey in fomenting war, ready to imprison anyone assailing the capitalist state, to be called "100 per cent Americanism", and the home is invaded as the war begins by Liberty Bonds and War Savings Stamp salesmen, while super-jugglers travel in packs demanding contributions for the Red Cross, Salvation Army, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., Volunteers of America.

Capitalist governments are so organized, especially the American capitalist state, that the dictatorship can be quickly intensified as war breaks, while the church stands ready to bless it all, even to sending the helpless soldier hordes into the front lines and listening happily, knowing that no country was forced to fight without the benediction of the various religions operating within its borders. This capitalist armistice was the easiest to get; the church following the capitalist armies into war thru its chaplains attached to various military units.

When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.

When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.

When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.

When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.

When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.

When the workers understand the fraudulent spectacles provided for them by the capitalist state at Atlantic City and prepared for them. They will learn to make their own class fight.

# LUMBER JACKS HAVEN'T EVEN TIME TO EAT

## Finish Breakfast on Run to Work

By A Worker Correspondent  
 SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Dec. 3.—At the Central Camp, a logging camp at Minnerca, Mendocino county, California, conditions are certainly bad. The loggers, whose work is very hard, are poorly fed, the food being so bad that it is enough to destroy the appetite of the hungriest fellow who comes to the table. For this fare the workers are charged \$125 per hour.

The workers here are paid low, six-cent an hour. They are paid low, six-cent an hour. They are paid low, six-cent an hour. They are paid low, six-cent an hour.

This camp is situated at a distance of four miles from the job, and the loggers come in every day to the camp. They have so little time allowed for meals that the working men come to whole California to rush to break out and go back to work almost as soon as they get to the camp.

Quitting time in the woods is 5:15 p. m., and they are supposed to be at the dining room waiting to eat. The dining room is a small room with a table and chairs. The loggers are supposed to be at the dining room waiting to eat.

There are between five hundred and six hundred men in this camp during the season, and the camp is owned and operated by the Sugar Pine Lumber Company. This company hires men from Sacramento, Stockton and San Francisco, and any loggers who can't get a job there are advised to get on the job, for there is a big field for loggers. But the camp will probably shut down in the middle of December.

# DAILY WORKER Rescue Parties

## GO TO 'EM!

ST. PAUL  
 Saturday, December 6  
 Commonwealth Hall, 445 Broadway St. Where you will meet a group of intelligent workers and where you are sure to enjoy yourself. Admission 25 cents.

PHILADELPHIA  
 Saturday, December 5  
 A SINGHETTI PARTY—Italian Hall, 10th St. between St. 8 p. m. Friends to meet. Admission free.

KANSAS CITY  
 Sunday, December 6  
 Hall to be announced later.

TRENTON  
 Saturday, December 12  
 Padgett Hall, corner Beatts and Whitman Streets.

NEW YORK  
 Saturday, December 19  
 Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave.

SAN FRANCISCO  
 Sunday, December 20  
 Music, dancing, at 255 Valencia St., at 8 p. m.

PHILADELPHIA  
 Saturday, December 5  
 A SINGHETTI PARTY—Italian Hall, 10th St. between St. 8 p. m. Friends to meet. Admission free.

KANSAS CITY  
 Sunday, December 6  
 Hall to be announced later.

TRENTON  
 Saturday, December 12  
 Padgett Hall, corner Beatts and Whitman Streets.

NEW YORK  
 Saturday, December 19  
 Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave.

SAN FRANCISCO  
 Sunday, December 20  
 Music, dancing, at 255 Valencia St., at 8 p. m.

Toward a World Bolsheviki Party  
 by Jay Lovestone—in the December issue of The Workers Monthly.

The audience was deeply impressed. The audience was deeply impressed.

WORKER



CORRESPONDENCE

IF YOU ARE ANXIOUS TO KEEP STEEL WORKERS UNORGANIZED, THEN TRY MIKE TIGHE'S 12 POINTS

(By a Steel Worker Correspondent)
WARREN, O., Dec. 3.—After studying the report of the so-called "Committee for the Organizing of the Steel Industry," submitted by Chairman M. F. Tighe at the last convention of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers' Union, I have concluded that Tighe's method is a model of what not to do. It should be called "How to Keep the Steel Workers Unorganized."

For the benefit of those interested in how not to organize the steel workers, I suggest that they bear in mind the following 12 points, all deduced from Tighe's report. And don't expect to get any better results than Tighe did!

- 1. Create a fund of \$250,000 or more to be used in building trade unions either in Washington, D. C., or in New York, Colo., far away from the organization centers as possible.
2. Select 12 or 15 organizers and send them in their native climes. Of course, they must be located in steel towns. This is not at all necessary. Any city where the "colony" and "mosses" get up to date is just as good.

- 3. Find out where the hidden away in your cities and distribute to the brothers in the building trade unions. Don't let them out of their gates but fear this would arouse the anger of the steel barons. Explain, don't particular as to what becomes of leaflets, just as they are printed.
4. Avoid live issues.
5. Never call after strikes were in progress, don't touch interest workers. And by all means, don't touch the purely industrial condition.
6. Keep the initiation fee high. Make it \$100. Never favor a lower initiation fee of \$100. This will make it impossible for the steel workers and they will never be recruited in any town.
7. Don't spend any night time for the steel workers, but always stay in their homes. Don't expect to find the steel barons anywhere at home during the winter time. Most of them are playing golf.

- 8. Denounce the Reds!
9. Hold mass meetings at least once each week. Hire a hall outside of the steel workers' district. Make yourself the speaker. When some worker wants to ask a question, denounce him as a Red and immediately adjourn the meeting. Be sure to mention this in your annual report.
10. Keep your accounts up to date. Steel workers are particular about their money and they will never be organized.
11. Have your annual report of last three months of last three months of their annual reports. The membership census is important.

- 12. Select Stenographers.
13. Invite the press and other "friends" of labor to your office and go over with them on detail your plans of organization. It pays to let the public know when, where and what you are organizing.
14. Have your own homes and all ways be open to be in your office when a telephone worker comes around. Invite the bosses to come.

Classes in Worker Correspondence

The classes in worker correspondence in New York City starts Monday, December 4, at the Workers' School, 108 East 14th Street, The Chicago class is now holding regular meetings every THURSDAY night, in the editorial office of THE DAILY WORKER, 1133 W. Washington Blvd., starting at 8 o'clock Monday. Classes in other cities should send in the announcements of their meetings so that we can be published regularly on this page every week.



STRIKE CALLED AGAINST FIRING ACTIVE UNIONIST

Boss's 'Rewards' 17 Years of Hard Work

By a Worker Correspondent
UTICA, N. Y., Dec. 3.—Whether Bertica DeLuca, employed at the Utica Steam and Valley Cotton Mills for the past 17 years, was discharged because she is one of the most active members of the Spontaneous Union or because, as the boss says, she knocked over a small clock used for testing machines, makes no difference to her fellow unionists, who have voted to call a general strike of mill workers in support of her.

The vote was taken at separate meetings of each of the four unions involved in the matter, namely, the Amalgamated, the United Textile Workers of America, the Organized Women of Public, and the United Textile Workers of America. It is called a mass meeting of citizens in an effort to prevent actual fighting between the two industrial options to bear upon the mill owners. Another reason for the strike is that the mill owners have refused to pay extra bonus according to the contract.

Whether the approval of the organizers' motion of certain no date, the workers have not yet decided to know about it. It is doubtful if she could be "rewarded" as the boss says she has the support of the workers.

Both sides to be heard.
P. R. RINDAL (Worker Correspondent)
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 3.—The Hollywood "movie" studios nearly caused a riot here this week in protesting their refusal to recognize and replace by lower-paid help.

As a result of this incident, a public hearing was called by the Industrial Welfare Commission at the Chamber of Commerce auditorium. The "extras" supported the movie bosses, while the "extras" laid down a scandalous exploitation behind the scenes, but their strike failed to bring about improvement as the boss exploitation is unorganized and the "extras" are not.

WHAT D'YA MEAN?

Plan New Labor Unions
By a Worker Correspondent
DENVER, Colo., Dec. 3.—May I see the company's own labor day. Will you explain the plan of a new labor union, I will be glad to raise the question. I am 30 years old. About \$500 has been paid, including \$100 from the Ladies' Educational Club. The new building will seat at least 100, according to plans.

WHAT D'YA MEAN?

Long Hours Forced on Toledo Workers
By a Worker Correspondent
TOLEDO, O., Dec. 3.—Longer working hours are being forced on the Toledo workers in this scabby town and it has struck our shop, the Toledo Workers' Union. The boss came today and told us that hereafter we would work all day Saturdays instead of the usual half-time, and get overtime of time and a quarter.

I asked for over time of time of a shift, but the boss said no. He said that we work only nine hours straight time on week-days, while the Toledo Bricks and Tiles workers of the American Steel Bricks work ten, and we don't know when we are well-off.

The shop foreman told the riveting boss to work ten hours for straight time, but he said that he would have to be over to the American Steel Bricks work ten, and we don't know when we are well-off.

Because one of the waitresses called that "bunk," she was fired!
The boss, the I. W. U. once made the workers' hands furnish gloves and shower hats, but not any more. In the days, the waitresses found the lunch ladies, and how they fight each other.

IRON WORKS BREED DISEASES OF EYES AND LUNGS; LOSS OF FINGERS OR LEGS IS COMMON

By WILDERMAN, Worker Correspondent.
LOS ANGELES, Cal., Dec. 3.—A sad accident happened in our iron works and great numbers of workers have been taken on at \$12.00 a week to displace the older experienced workers lose a finger or a leg, or an eye. Altogether aren't 100 workers in the shop, there are always several on the sick list.

As the iron workers know it should be the machinery and fires are crowded together so closely that the men must ride their way between the machines side ways to avoid getting caught or getting hurt by projecting steel bars and wheels. Besides, they wear pieces of metal get into the workers' lungs which is of no great advantage to health. When, in addition, a cold wind sweeps thru the hot room, it puts the worker in a condition to see the doctor and then he gets docked for the time he is gone.

LABOR TURNOVER WEEKLY NEARLY TEN PER CENT

By WILDERMAN (Worker Correspondent)
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 3.—Without warning, ten workers with a long record of services were recently laid off in one day at the iron works where I am employed, and younger men put in their places at less pay.

When some of the discharged men begged the boss to give them another chance because of unbreakable confidence they gave him families to support, and pleaded that they would slide harder than ever, he told them bluntly that "the young men are out twice as much work for less money."

The labor turnover here is always high, averaging about 10 per cent week from a staff of 100. Either the boss because of unbreakable confidence they gave him families to support, and pleaded that they would slide harder than ever, he told them bluntly that "the young men are out twice as much work for less money."

'EXTRAS' RIOT WHEN Laid OFF AT HOLLYWOOD

Exploitation Made Easy By Job-Hunt

By P. R. RINDAL (Worker Correspondent)
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 3.—The Hollywood "movie" studios nearly caused a riot here this week in protesting their refusal to recognize and replace by lower-paid help.

As a result of this incident, a public hearing was called by the Industrial Welfare Commission at the Chamber of Commerce auditorium. The "extras" supported the movie bosses, while the "extras" laid down a scandalous exploitation behind the scenes, but their strike failed to bring about improvement as the boss exploitation is unorganized and the "extras" are not.

SIGNAM CALLS NAMES TO CONCEAL ISSUES AS I. L. G. W. U. MEETS

By WILLIAM LUPT (Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK, N. Y., Dec. 3.—President Signam of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, thru the columns of the official organ Just, has issued a highly suggested appeal to all convention delegates.

"Delegates," pleads he, "a great responsibility is confronting you at this convention, the greatest perhaps in the history of our union. You are being called upon to heal its wounds, to reunite its forces, and to rid it of all harmful and disruptive elements which menace its existence."

The Signam is dead right in his appeal to rid the union of all harmful elements, surely none will doubt. But whether he is ready to acknowledge himself as being the most guilty and the most in need of removal from office is another question.

The progressive elements are, of course, the ones to whom Signam is so brazenly referring as being destructive. But they are not afraid of being fairly branded by such public speaking. They will hesitate to continue their fight against such corrupt leadership, that is the fact that this convention is held five months before its fixed date, due to their pressure.

Stewart Cigar Co. Reduces Wages and Fires Many Workers

By a Worker Correspondent
READING, Pa., Dec. 3.—Stewart Cigar Co. reduced wages of cigar makers \$1 per 1,000 and discharged a number of workers who were expected to lead a protest against the cut.

Number of Accidents Increase in New York

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—A new high record of 17,000 industrial accidents occurred in New York state in 1921, says the annual report of the state labor department at Albany, indicating that the number of accidents is nearly as much as a year ago.

Worker Correspondents What When Why How

By WM. F. DUNNE.
A textbook for the worker correspondent—a guide for every worker in this important field of working class activity.

LABOR TURNOVER WEEKLY NEARLY TEN PER CENT

By WILDERMAN (Worker Correspondent)
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 3.—Without warning, ten workers with a long record of services were recently laid off in one day at the iron works where I am employed, and younger men put in their places at less pay.

When some of the discharged men begged the boss to give them another chance because of unbreakable confidence they gave him families to support, and pleaded that they would slide harder than ever, he told them bluntly that "the young men are out twice as much work for less money."

The labor turnover here is always high, averaging about 10 per cent week from a staff of 100. Either the boss because of unbreakable confidence they gave him families to support, and pleaded that they would slide harder than ever, he told them bluntly that "the young men are out twice as much work for less money."

'EXTRAS' RIOT WHEN Laid OFF AT HOLLYWOOD

Exploitation Made Easy By Job-Hunt

By P. R. RINDAL (Worker Correspondent)
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 3.—The Hollywood "movie" studios nearly caused a riot here this week in protesting their refusal to recognize and replace by lower-paid help.

As a result of this incident, a public hearing was called by the Industrial Welfare Commission at the Chamber of Commerce auditorium. The "extras" supported the movie bosses, while the "extras" laid down a scandalous exploitation behind the scenes, but their strike failed to bring about improvement as the boss exploitation is unorganized and the "extras" are not.

SIGNAM CALLS NAMES TO CONCEAL ISSUES AS I. L. G. W. U. MEETS

By WILLIAM LUPT (Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK, N. Y., Dec. 3.—President Signam of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, thru the columns of the official organ Just, has issued a highly suggested appeal to all convention delegates.

"Delegates," pleads he, "a great responsibility is confronting you at this convention, the greatest perhaps in the history of our union. You are being called upon to heal its wounds, to reunite its forces, and to rid it of all harmful and disruptive elements which menace its existence."

The Signam is dead right in his appeal to rid the union of all harmful elements, surely none will doubt. But whether he is ready to acknowledge himself as being the most guilty and the most in need of removal from office is another question.

The progressive elements are, of course, the ones to whom Signam is so brazenly referring as being destructive. But they are not afraid of being fairly branded by such public speaking. They will hesitate to continue their fight against such corrupt leadership, that is the fact that this convention is held five months before its fixed date, due to their pressure.

Stewart Cigar Co. Reduces Wages and Fires Many Workers

By a Worker Correspondent
READING, Pa., Dec. 3.—Stewart Cigar Co. reduced wages of cigar makers \$1 per 1,000 and discharged a number of workers who were expected to lead a protest against the cut.

Number of Accidents Increase in New York

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—A new high record of 17,000 industrial accidents occurred in New York state in 1921, says the annual report of the state labor department at Albany, indicating that the number of accidents is nearly as much as a year ago.

Worker Correspondents What When Why How

By WM. F. DUNNE.
A textbook for the worker correspondent—a guide for every worker in this important field of working class activity.

NO ROOM FOR BUNK-PEDDLERS—IF THERE'S A W. C. ON THE JOB! DAILY WORKER IS TOLD FACTS

DEAR SIR: In reply to your inquiry, I want to put before you, the opportunities offered by the profession of lumbering. If you are not already employed, you probably do not realize that so many different trades are employed by logging, large-scale operations in the great forests of the Northwest. No longer is logging a job for the man who can handle a cross-cut saw and a double-bit saw, although this man has an important place as well.

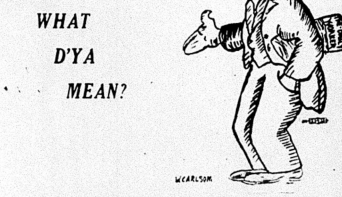
The work is fascinating and wholesome. Pay is good, better, on the whole, than in similar jobs in town, because living is cheaper, and better, too. Modern logging camps are equipped with showerbaths, electric lighting facilities, first-aid facilities, food is almost always excellent and in abundance. The cooks of the Northwest are famous for the good tables they set.

The opportunities for promotion are great. It is a man where a capable man can work up from the bottom in a comparatively short time to the best pay, paying as high as \$100 and \$500 a month. Here is a chance to show your stuff. "Pull" plays no part in selecting the personnel of a logging camp. The man who produces, gets ahead.

Few of the camps are more than twenty miles from town, and regular stage-lines operate at least twice daily. I do not hire myself. I am showing you how to get hired, if you can produce. I also call your attention to your opportunity. If you really want a job, and have the stuff in you to do it, you will want to know many times over the smallest-amount of my valuable book. Send me a dollar, today, and I'll send your copy promptly.

Yours sincerely,
Box 44, Aberdeen, Wash.
J. L. BLACKBURN.

WHAT D'YA MEAN?



Long Hours Forced on Toledo Workers
By a Worker Correspondent
TOLEDO, O., Dec. 3.—Longer working hours are being forced on the Toledo workers in this scabby town and it has struck our shop, the Toledo Workers' Union. The boss came today and told us that hereafter we would work all day Saturdays instead of the usual half-time, and get overtime of time and a quarter.

I asked for over time of time of a shift, but the boss said no. He said that we work only nine hours straight time on week-days, while the Toledo Bricks and Tiles workers of the American Steel Bricks work ten, and we don't know when we are well-off.

The shop foreman told the riveting boss to work ten hours for straight time, but he said that he would have to be over to the American Steel Bricks work ten, and we don't know when we are well-off.

Because one of the waitresses called that "bunk," she was fired!
The boss, the I. W. U. once made the workers' hands furnish gloves and shower hats, but not any more. In the days, the waitresses found the lunch ladies, and how they fight each other.

The DAILY WORKER subscription list is a Communist honor roll. Is your name on it?

IRON WORKS BREED DISEASES OF EYES AND LUNGS; LOSS OF FINGERS OR LEGS IS COMMON

By WILDERMAN, Worker Correspondent.
LOS ANGELES, Cal., Dec. 3.—A sad accident happened in our iron works and great numbers of workers have been taken on at \$12.00 a week to displace the older experienced workers lose a finger or a leg, or an eye. Altogether aren't 100 workers in the shop, there are always several on the sick list.

As the iron workers know it should be the machinery and fires are crowded together so closely that the men must ride their way between the machines side ways to avoid getting caught or getting hurt by projecting steel bars and wheels. Besides, they wear pieces of metal get into the workers' lungs which is of no great advantage to health. When, in addition, a cold wind sweeps thru the hot room, it puts the worker in a condition to see the doctor and then he gets docked for the time he is gone.

And the iron workers know it should be the machinery and fires are crowded together so closely that the men must ride their way between the machines side ways to avoid getting caught or getting hurt by projecting steel bars and wheels. Besides, they wear pieces of metal get into the workers' lungs which is of no great advantage to health. When, in addition, a cold wind sweeps thru the hot room, it puts the worker in a condition to see the doctor and then he gets docked for the time he is gone.

And there are other needs for glasses, as the late afternoon work is done almost in the darkness. As the glasses are furnished—electric lights are furnished—and the eyestrain is fearful. All day long the air is full of dust, and that dust accumulates on the floor inches thick, as so for the factory had been swept for months. It certainly has never been swept since I worked there.

The first book of its kind ever issued.
10 Cents
12 copies for one dollar.
The Daily Worker Pub. Co.
1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

# Workers Communist Party

## New Interest for Party Work Shown in Nucleus Meet

By A. Worker Correspondent

With almost 100 per cent attendance, with eight new subscriptions secured for 'THE DAILY WORKER' and with six members enrolled for the new Party School in Chicago, Street Nucleus 13, Section 4, Chicago Workers (Communist) Party, carried on its first meeting after reorganization Wednesday night with renewed interest.

Preparation was made for assistance to be given to the International Labor Defense for the hazan to be held next week by raising money for the defense of the persecuted miners at Zelazka, Ill.

This nucleus will try to enroll all the members for special trade union activity, and as the first step elected an industrial organizer, Jack Reorganizer, a veteran fighter for organized labor.

Hereafter, all members in shops and factories, pledged themselves to be more active as worker correspondents.

## DETROIT WILL HOLD PARTY REORGANIZATION MEETINGS

DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 3.—The reorganization committee of the Detroit Executive Committee has issued the following call for the comrades to attend the meeting in their specific section.

Section No. 1. Bounded by the River on the south, Woodward Ave. on west, Gratiot Ave. on the north, and the city limits between Gratiot and the River on the east.

Monday, Dec. 7th at 8 p. m. all the members in Section No. 1 consisting of Shop Nucleus 6, 4 and 10, and the Armenian, Greek, English, German, Lithuanian, Italian, and Hungarian branches will meet at the House of the Masses.

Section No. 2. Bounded by Gratiot Ave. on the south, Woodward Ave. on the west and the city limits on the northeast. Monday, Dec. 7th at 8 p. m. members of Shop Nucleus No. 3, 7, 9, 11, and the North Slav, Bulgarian, Roumanian, Jewish, and Polish-Slovakian, and Dutch-Flemish branches will meet at the South Slavik Hall.

Section No. 3. Bounded by Woodward Ave. on the east, Michigan Ave. on the southwest, the River on the south, and west to the city limits. Wednesday, Dec. 9th at 8 p. m. Shop Nucleus No. 1 and 2, and Russian Branch No. 1 will meet in the House of the Masses.

Section No. 5. City of Highland Park. Composed of the same groups as Section No. 1.

## PARTY REORGANIZATION DRIVE IS NOW ON IN CLEVELAND, OHIO

(CLEVELAND) Dec. 3.—Reorganization of the party on the basis of the add street nuclei started Wednesday and is now going forward rapidly.

Sections 1 and 2 held their meetings on Wednesday and Thursday. Sections 3, 4 and 5 meet as follows:

Section 3. Boundaries from Cleveland, river where the Nickel Plate railroad hits it. Along the Nickel Plate railroad east to 79 St., North to Woodland Ave. and east along Woodland Ave. to the city limits. Meeting on the east side of the river to the city limits.

Section 4. Boundaries from west side of the lake south to the city limits. Along the west side of the river to the city limits. West to West 66th St. from the lake along West 66th St. to the city limits.

Section 5. Boundaries from West 66th St. west to the city limits. From

the lake south to the city limits. Section 6. Boundaries from the east side of the river to the city limits, and all buildings, trades workers, housewives, professional, shopkeepers, etc., living in the city. These sections, must attend the meeting taking place in his or her section.

Section 3 meets at the Freshet Hall, 531 Woodland Ave. on Friday, Dec. 4, at 8 p. m. sharp.

Section 4 meets at the Hungarian Hall, 404 Lorain Ave. on Saturday, Dec. 5, at 8 p. m. sharp.

Section 5 meets at Carpenter's Hall, 1300 Huron St. on Monday, Dec. 7, at 8 p. m. sharp.

Members attending to remain in the party must attend his or her meeting. Everything else must be laid aside.

## NOTICE TO CHICAGO MEMBERSHIP

All general membership meetings on the city question will be postponed for three weeks and will be listed beginning Dec. 21, according to instructions of the Central Executive Committee.

## Perth Amboy Party for Pioneers on Dec. 19

PERTH AMBOY, N. J., Dec. 2.—Workers of Perth Amboy bring your children to the Young Pioneers' party and celebration of their first anniversary on Dec. 19th at the Workers' Home, 308 1/2 E. St. at 7 p. m. Admission children 15 cents, adults 25 cents. Let us show you and your children what good times we have and how splendidly the Young Pioneers develop in the environment of the Fredrick Engels Young Pioneers' group.

## Trial Bares National Ramifications of Dope Peddling Syndicates

Nation-wide traffic in narcotics, in which telephone wires were used by members of a smuggling and peddling syndicate to give orders and keep in touch with each other, beautiful women were messengers and dope runners, and notorious gunmen were hired to protect the peddlers and was closed at the trial of Kitty and William Gilhooly, called "queen and king" of the dope ring.

## SFINE ARMS BUILD REHEARSING

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Dec. 3.—Rehearsing of the case involving the injunction barring the South Park Commission of Chicago from issuing \$50,000 in bonds to reconstruct the Fine Arts building was allowed by the state supreme court. The suit filed originally in the county superior court by William E. Fierstone, asked to void his financing of the project. This was again denied by the superior court. The petition of the state commission was rehearing followed.

## Off the Press on December 5 The Movement for World Trade Union Unity

By TOM BELL

... (text continues) ...

Add this pamphlet to your library—take a number to your trade union.

15 CENTS.

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.

## GERMAN, BELGIAN AND FRENCH YOUTH DELEGATES VISITING SOVIET RUSSIA

MOSCOW.—(By Mail)—The German, Belgian youth delegations consisting of 17 young comrades recently visited in Kharkov, Ukraine, and the Ukraine delegation have arrived. Eleven other members are still on the way from France.

The delegation in Kharkov was greeted with enthusiasm by the young workers and students at the enlarged session of the Central Committee of the Young Communist League of the Soviet Union.

This evening 3 members of the Czechoslovakian youth delegation arrived on the Russo-Polish frontier and corroborated the news that the delegation is held up by the Polish authorities. Only 3 delegates were able, after long negotiation, to proceed. The rest of the delegation journeyed to Germany where they will once again commence a journey to the Soviet Union, this time thru Latvia.

BOSTON.—(UPI)—An agreement in force until 1928 gives the Operative Plasterers of Germany where they are paid to join jointly advertising on posters pertaining to international work for workers and contractors.

## AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1)

... (text continues) ...

## Prosecution Fails to Reopen Its Case in Pittsburgh Trial

(Continued from page 1)

... (text continues) ...

## Lenon Proves Boomerang

In the re-examination, Morton Marshall, who is defending Kenneth Lenon, a blank holder on questions of Communist policy was asked Lenon, the "fate" of the party in this district at one time and who had stood placid in the labor unions here to carry on the party's work.

## American Legion Officer Before School Board to Defend Target Practice

A fight on military training in a finance school developed at a finance school meeting of the board of education, when Superintendent of Schools William McAndrew brot in a resolution for a shooting system in the rifle range of Wendell Phillips High school, 244 East Pershing Road.

## Miners Strike for Safety

COAL MINERS, New Zealand (UPI)—Coal miners are on strike to keep the right enjoyed for 13 years in the coal fields in New Zealand in order to decide what timbering should be used in their working places. The government, in order to check production, cancelled this safety contract.

## WORKER GROUP TO GO TO CHICAGO FOR STRIKERS

By SAM WEINBERG (Worker Correspondent)

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 3.—Striking miners in Pennsylvania will strike the proceeds from the next day's work and will go to Chicago, which will be given at 8 p. m., Wednesday, Dec. 9, at the Eagles Temple, Broad and Spruce streets.

The performance will be under the auspices of the International Labor Defense.

The last performance of this workers' dramatic group, Sept. 20, was so successful that many labor organizations have asked for bookings. The group is always ready to produce plays for the benefit of any labor or fraternal organization, deducting from the proceeds only the amount necessary to cover expenses, with an admission of 50 cents.

Keep Jan. 2nd Open.

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—"Keep this date open!" Saturday, Jan. 2, 1928, the Workers' House will have a real Russian night at 108 E. 14th St., New York City. Come and have a good time. Admission 25 cents.

## COOLIDGE AND HOOVER SHOUT "PROSPERITY" WHILE WAGES GO DOWN AND UNEMPLOYMENT GAINS

By LELAND OLDS (Federal Press Industrial Editor)

How both President Coolidge and Secretary Hoover in commerce magazine statistics in order to sell their program to the country is suggested in United States department of labor figures for employment and wages in October. These figures show that the average wage paid by factories in October was nearly one-tenth lower than the average of 1920 while factory workers as a group are getting only about three-fourths of the total wages paid in 1920.

Coolidge Prosperity Bunk.

"In 1920" according to Coolidge's statement to the New York state chamber of commerce, "wages were about 100 per cent above the present rates and the average wholesale price of commodities was about 120 per cent above the present rates. A steady increase in the wage index took place so that during the last year it was 120 per cent above the present rate. Only the wholesale price level declined to just 57 per cent above the present level. Thus as a result of the present economy and efficiency, and the elimination of waste in the conduct of the national government and of the business of the country, prices went down while wages went up. The wage picture received more while the price picture of the consumer will purchase more."

Coolidge is using the same figures which the annual report of the U. S. Census Bureau, which Hoover, who refers to the alleged facts as "one of the most extraordinary transformations in economic history," has advanced over and over.

Manufacture Good Yarn.

Both Coolidge and Hoover continue to set up this "transformation" by contrasting the price level of goods produced by farms, mines and factories with the price level of goods in such industries as building construction, printing and street railways.

The facts, based on federal figures, are that with the exception of coal miners the average producer of goods in the wholesale price index is getting considerably lower pay than in 1920.

The average factory wage in 1920, according to the department of labor, was \$25.50 a week. In October, 1925, the department shows it as \$18.75 a week. Hoover might have pointed with some justification to the increase of about 41 per cent October, 1924. But wholesale prices also advanced over 100 per cent.

Two Injured in Wreck.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 3.—Two passengers were slightly injured when a special train of the Santa Fe train Number 2 bound for Chicago were derailed near Legrand, according to a wire received at the company's office here.

1,628,000 Unemployed.

But the number employed is still less than the number of the average employed in 1920. The total distributed as factory wages this October is \$1,200,000,000. The total wages paid in 1920 was \$1,250,000,000. The total wages paid in 1925 was \$1,200,000,000. The total wages paid in 1920 was \$1,250,000,000. The total wages paid in 1925 was \$1,200,000,000.

## The World of Labor Its Most Vital Problems Are the Subject of These Books

THE WORLD TRADE UNION MOVEMENT

By A. Losovsky.

This book has already received worldwide distribution. Written by the secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions; it is a splendid introduction to an understanding of the world trade union development and its history leading to the establishment of the R. I. L. U.

Paper, 50 Cents

CONSTITUTION OF THE R. I. L. U.

The regulations of the great labor international of revolutionary trade unions composed of millions of workers throughout the world.

Paper, 5 Cents

## BANKRUPTCY OF THE AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT

By Wm. Z. Foster

In this book by an outstanding figure in the American Labor movement, a worker will find important material on organized labor in this country. Not only does it serve as a history of the development of American labor but also as a study of it—a delineation of the insufficiency of mere trade unionism and an outline of the "correct" road of American labor-unionism into the future.

Paper, 25 Cents

## AMALGAMATION

By Jay Fox

A splendid statement on the problem of trade-union unity in relation to the present economic organization of the American worker. No number of organizations of workers or workers' groups should be without this invaluable booklet.

Paper, 15 Cents

## Emergency Call

To All Members and Friends of International Labor Defense:

Two big cases are scheduled to come to trial on November 30th. The Pittsburgh raid case of 10 workers and the Zeigler frame-up case of 15 union miners. The lawyers in each of these cases will not proceed with the defense unless we have the money.

## FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS MUST BE RAISED BEFORE DECEMBER 15TH

We call upon all members of the I. L. D. to rise to the test and raise this sum. Contribute all you can and get your friends and neighbors to contribute.

Much depends on the outcome of these two trials. The entire working class is on trial. Not merely the 25 workers involved.

Rush Your Collection and Make It as Big as Possible.

National Office, 23 South Lincoln Street, Chicago, Ill.

Fraternally yours,

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE, J. P. CANNON, Executive Secretary.



Subscription rates: By mail (in Chicago only) \$5.00 per year; By mail (outside of Chicago) \$6.00 per year; Single copies 15 cents.

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois.

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the postoffice at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application.

Signman in the role of agitator

By H. M. Wick

WHILE his benchmen were using every low device, known to organizational tricksters to obtain a false and distorted picture of the International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, now being held in Chicago, Philadelphia, Montreal, St. Paul, New York, and other cities, the Signman, president of that organization, and S. Yanovsky, editor of the official organ, published editorially a story of their own making, glorifying their craft, orderliness and loyalty in the organization.

It is, unquestionable has been the performance of Signman since he succeeded to the office of the discredited Schlegel, that he has secured the hatred of the overwhelming majority of the membership. When the rank and file perceived the manner in which they were being betrayed into the hands of the bosses in the ladies garment industry, they started a movement to save the union from becoming the open adjunct of their exploiters. When the spokesmen for the rank and file, the leaders of the left wing, demanded a policy that would benefit the workers, Signman fought against them, first by threats, then with open terror. A wholesale union of the ladies garment industry, when whole ladies went over to the left wing gangsters, fairly warned Signman's headquarter staff to batter their way in and forcibly expel the duly elected officials of these ladies, so much for the democracy of Signman.

REAGAN, that the left wing could not be crushed and that the membership of the other locals were determined to continue the struggle to a peace pact with the three expelled locals. But it was only an act of defiance on the part of the rank and file. He could not achieve last winter by force he has tried to achieve by a combination of force and persuasion.

In a series of articles in "Justice," the Communist magazine, Signman's attitude toward the Communist Party is set forth. The Signman machine discloses its inspiration from that polluted source. The Forward, in turn, is an excellent example of the propaganda of the working class. The editors of the democratic heroes and kings' magazine, the Forward, are the same as the editors of the Communist Party's "Justice," the Forward, in turn, is an excellent example of the propaganda of the working class.

self in one role. Instead of assisting openly the left wing and the Communists as it did during the open fight, he now tries to present "objective" arguments against the left wing, and to neglect the power of the left wing. Freedom and Light.

Force is now resorted to the typical vulgar socialist palaver about freedom and light and truth. It is not to be denied that the Signman machine discloses its inspiration from that polluted source. The Forward, in turn, is an excellent example of the propaganda of the working class.

On the same subject of argument the demand for world peace, union the other parties of the left wing, their own unspokeable record of warfare by accusing the Communist Party of the revolution. The Signman machine discloses its inspiration from that polluted source.

in its treachery to the working class. As the Signman machine discloses its inspiration from that polluted source. The Forward, in turn, is an excellent example of the propaganda of the working class.

Such a party would be based upon the trade unions and working class political parties. One of the fundamental demands of the Communists is that such a party must permit varied expression of political opinions. Within such a party the Communists would be free to carry out their propaganda and endeavor to convince the other groups that our program is correct; the socialists would have the same privilege, likewise the S. I. P., the proletarian party, and the other groups of the left wing.

On the same subject of argument the demand for world peace, union the other parties of the left wing, their own unspokeable record of warfare by accusing the Communist Party of the revolution. The Signman machine discloses its inspiration from that polluted source.

LABORERS OF THE FAR EAST

The fourth installment of "Labor in the Far East" continues in this issue. It discusses the current in the mass Shanghai strike, the national anti-imperialist strike in the Philippines, and the preceding installments were as follows: 1. The workers' strike in the Philippines; 2. The national anti-imperialist strike in the Philippines; 3. The workers' strike in the Philippines.

HONGKONG in the south and Shanghai in the north. In the long run left to their own devices, the workers of Hongkong have entered a cul-de-sac. Some change was necessary, some new basis of adjustment of the objects to the isolated character of the strike. It was here in this second phase of the strike that the workers of Hongkong revealed their true character.

Whereas a group of these self-appointed leaders, under the leadership of one Melvin Chism, filed several petitions with the National Negro Press Association, veteran of many shady deals, erstwhile promoter of the "Black Legion" and other instruments in flogging the working class's race out of many of their pockets, interested in the profitable character of the field of Negro journalism has been highly envious of the success of the "Black Legion" and the white house to interview President Coolidge in behalf of the "Negro Party of the United States."

THE distinctive feature of the mass Shanghai strike that has been carried on fully three months, has manifested no signs of a history of the young labor movement of the East, but in the entire world trade union movement that in two currents, a nationalist and a labor, merged into one powerful struggle. The strike has been a day of the strike both the workers and the business men joined in it. Not only the workers but the business men, employing "workers' funds," but the small shops that have no hired employees, were also affected. This general strike lasted upwards of three weeks.

THE Italian trade unions, built up as the result of decades of work and struggle have been destroyed by the rise of the fascist movement. The fascist movement has occupied the rooms of the unions. The police and the fascist mobs have destroyed the monopoly of the fascist trade unions.

It should require no great amount of mental exertion to lay bare the opportunist character of their enterprise. This charlatan, Chism, and others of his ilk merely seek to capitalize upon the interests of the American Negro labor Congress. They regard the fast abiding confidence of the Negro masses. To bring the once docile and long suffering flock back into the fold is the task to which they have set themselves.

RED INTERNATIONAL OF LABOR UNIONS CALLS ON AMSTERDAM FOR FIGHT AGAINST FASCISM

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Dec. 2.—The Red International of Labor Unions called upon the Amsterdam International Federation of Trade Unions to make a united front against the recent attacks of the Italian fascists on the trade unions. In a letter sent by Losovsky to the secretary of the Amsterdam International Federation of Trade Unions, he said: "The Italian trade unions, built up as the result of decades of work and struggle have been destroyed by the rise of the fascist movement. The fascist movement has occupied the rooms of the unions. The police and the fascist mobs have destroyed the monopoly of the fascist trade unions."

WORKERS OF ALL TRADES Determined to Stand by I. L. D. in Gitlow Fight (Worker Correspondent) NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—The Paper Workers' Union of America, with 107,000 members, and the Paper Mill Workers' International Union, with 100,000 members, have unanimously adopted a resolution condemning the conviction of Benjamin Gitlow and the other members of the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America.

It should require no great amount of mental exertion to lay bare the opportunist character of their enterprise. This charlatan, Chism, and others of his ilk merely seek to capitalize upon the interests of the American Negro labor Congress. They regard the fast abiding confidence of the Negro masses. To bring the once docile and long suffering flock back into the fold is the task to which they have set themselves.

Black-Jacking Chile and Peru

Under the guise of establishing peaceful relations between Chile and Peru "Black Jack" Pershing is valiantly striving to prevent a peaceful settlement of the Tumbaco-Arica boundary dispute. In order to bring about disorders that will furnish an excuse for permanent occupation of that territory by the armed forces of this country. All the Coolidge claptrap about peace and order emanating from Washington is calculated to befog the real issue. Every type in the realm of politics knows that the United States government is not a peace-loving nation. It has always been a nation of blood and lustre to its name; he is there to black jack the inhabitants into helplessness so they will be forced to submit to plundering by American capitalism.

German Anthracite

Every struggle of the working class against the employers of this country reveals the devastating effects of the treachery of the reactionary officialdom of the American labor movement. The latest salient lesson to this effect was the arrival of the German steamer Rotterdam at Boston with a shipment of 1,000 tons of Westphalian anthracite. It is the first shipment of coal from Germany. It is here because the miners of anthracite coal in Pennsylvania are on strike.

WAR DEPARTMENT FLATLY REFUSES TO RECONSIDER PAUL CROUGH FRAME-UP

(Special to The Daily Worker) ALBUQUERQUE, Cal., Dec. 3.—Paul Crough, Communist, was imprisoned here, has received a flat refusal from the war department to reconsider his conviction of the illegal manner in which he was tried by general court-martial and given a sentence of 30 years at hard labor. The war department has declined to give Crough the opportunity of presenting new evidence. The Communist ex-soldier offered to waive his right to a habeas corpus and a pardon and face the charges against him and Trumbull were given a sentence of 30 years at hard labor. The war department has declined to give Crough the opportunity of presenting new evidence.

"How, for instance, would such a 'show' for the unity of the workers all over the world' be accepted by the fascist workers who are organized in many of the large European and American countries?"

Such a party would be based upon the trade unions and working class political parties. One of the fundamental demands of the Communists is that such a party must permit varied expression of political opinions. Within such a party the Communists would be free to carry out their propaganda and endeavor to convince the other groups that our program is correct; the socialists would have the same privilege, likewise the S. I. P., the proletarian party, and the other groups of the left wing.

On the same subject of argument the demand for world peace, union the other parties of the left wing, their own unspokeable record of warfare by accusing the Communist Party of the revolution. The Signman machine discloses its inspiration from that polluted source.

WAR DEPARTMENT FLATLY REFUSES TO RECONSIDER PAUL CROUGH FRAME-UP

(Special to The Daily Worker) ALBUQUERQUE, Cal., Dec. 3.—Paul Crough, Communist, was imprisoned here, has received a flat refusal from the war department to reconsider his conviction of the illegal manner in which he was tried by general court-martial and given a sentence of 30 years at hard labor. The war department has declined to give Crough the opportunity of presenting new evidence.

WAR DEPARTMENT FLATLY REFUSES TO RECONSIDER PAUL CROUGH FRAME-UP

(Special to The Daily Worker) ALBUQUERQUE, Cal., Dec. 3.—Paul Crough, Communist, was imprisoned here, has received a flat refusal from the war department to reconsider his conviction of the illegal manner in which he was tried by general court-martial and given a sentence of 30 years at hard labor. The war department has declined to give Crough the opportunity of presenting new evidence.