

AS WE By T. J. O'Fallon

Arthur Brisbane, a verified manager, papers has been confabulated by Major General Anso A. Fries, one of the chemical warfare service, U. S. A., for the prophecy that the price of real estate in Los Angeles was only beginning to rise and that the chemical warfare carried on from airplanes would be a vital factor in the next war. Arthur is a big real estate operator in Los Angeles and it is known that he owned stock in some airplane factories.

GENERAL FRIES depreciates the kind of propaganda that would draw a lurid and horrible picture of chemical warfare. In fact, the general tells us that there is no form of murder half as pleasant as putting the lid on an unimpaired piece of profanity through the mouth of a general. To quote the mild and kindly general: "Chemical warfare is cheap, most effective, most accurate. It is lightning and pacific propaganda which has cast discredit upon it. . . . But while the effect of chemical warfare may be made swift and devastating, paralyzing an enemy with incredible completeness, it is humane and in the end less deadly than abrupt and sudden gun fire."

BEFORE we take leave of the general and hastily apologize to him for our suspicious and pacific objects of his humane murder to permit, let him dispense a few other popular fantasies that have found lodgment in the brain of this general. Listen to Major Fries again: "It is only a popular delusion that a gassed man becomes easy prey to pulmonary diseases. Before a congressional investigating committee recently held a hearing, a soldier was killed in less than five minutes from the gas of tuberculosis, and it is because of being gassed, he recovers more quickly."

THOSE of you who were in difficulty about the selection of the lethal weapon most conducive to the destruction of the human race from which there is no return, should be properly grateful to General Fries for Arthur Brisbane's gift of the general something to talk about. It is unlikely that new schools of healing will rise on Major Fries' statement and use it to convince patients that doses of tar, mustard and laughing gas will nicely supplement spinal manipulations and rectal catheter charges. Before long we may have a chemical warfare department in every hospital.

IF liquid fire and other products of the war laboratory are so conducive to good health why not let us have wars often and conveniently so that every child and old woman can afford to pay his fare to the scene of carnage. It might be worth while to have miniature wars during the noon hour with the first workers and even the tired business men get their rejuvenation or death. The general did not say that his pet poison was curative but sometimes there are accidents and there is a fatality. But people who live in the war should be glad to see the mortality table of a war. The price general has taken considerable of the sting out of death.

THE Chinese are still fighting and knocking their pacifist reputations into a row of discarded pistols. American newspaper correspondents are lying like gentlemen and finding Soviet generals on every corner, and (Continued on page 2)

1925 RUSSIAN CROP LARGER BY 600,000,000 BUSHELS THAN THE BIGGEST EVER RAISED IN U. S.

MOSCOW, June 7.—Great satisfaction is being expressed in Soviet and Communist quarters with the reports from various parts of the country as to the condition of the crops. By the five-march system, which is accepted here as the standard scale, the crops in the chief producing districts—the middle Volga, the Ukraine, the lower Volga and the northern Caucasus—have been valued as more than a half harvest. "This raises the hopes that this year's harvest will be satisfactory and in any case won't be below the average."

By the official rough estimate the harvest is expected to yield 3,200,000,000 bushels. Since out of the harvest, which was 2,600,000,000 bushels, Russia was able to export 200,000,000 bushels, the harvest authorities calculate to export from the first harvest not less than 350,000,000 bushels. Estimating the amount of grain needed for the vitalization of the 100 million population, the first harvest at 600,000,000 bushels for the first time at 100,000,000 bushels and for (Continued on page 3)

SHOE BOSSES IN MASSACHUSETTS START WAGE CUT

Want Workers to Accept Slash

By TOM BELL
(Special to The Daily Worker)

BOSTON, June 7.—The shoe bosses, following the lead of the textile barons, are preparing a campaign of wage slashing in the shoe industry. In Brockton, the situation is acute. The bosses are spreading the idea that only the "high" wages in the shoe industry are the cause of the unemployment steadily and the following letter is typical of the preparatory methods used:

To Employees,
We find ourselves up against competition which compels us to appeal to you seriously as we have never before. The wages we are being offered very large orders for good shoes only, to retail at \$5.00-\$6.00; this type of shoe will be the market demand, it is possible to produce at the present labor bill. That these shoes will be produced somewhere goes without saying. If the shoe industry is to survive, it must be able to produce at the present labor bill. We must take it, we could run our factory up to 100 shoes per day, 50 weeks a year. A price for labor low enough to obtain orders means that we would actually earn more a year than you do now, to say nothing of the future.

Shoe business in the future in Brockton at present prices, holds but little hope for steady employment.
We, therefore, appeal to you to co-operate with us in trying to put this business in our factory. We are ready to place before your representatives a price list for various operations which will enable us to take this business.

We are seriously interested enough to seriously consider what this slightly lower labor bill, so we shall be able shortly to take on this very large business. If you please write on the back of this slip without signing your name.
We are willing to consider your offer.
Or, if you are not willing to consider your offer.
Remember, this means steady work and more earnings to you in the future.

STONE-TARLOW COMPANY, INC.
PUT THIS IN COUPON BOX
LATER THAN NEXT TUESDAY MAY 24

Of the shoe factories here, all but three have the label of the fake Boot and Shoe Union.
In Brockton this means that the workers are forced to belong to the company union which parades as a labor union. The International Office of the Union will the label (Continued on page 2)

CONNECTICUT GOVERNOR THINKS DEFENSE DAY, JULY 4th, WILL BE BIG DEMONSTRATION OF WEAKNESS

NEW YORK.—(FP)—Mobilization Day, termed Defense Test Day this year in the attempt of the administration to dodge fire drawn last year for the military test, should be "undertaken at a time when it would not be at the expense of the working man's holiday," Governor Trumbull of Connecticut writes the war department.
But the governor approves of the defense test, objecting only to the choice of July 4 as its occasion, not only for the workers but because ex-cursionists leaving cities and towns over the fourth will make the demonstration one of weakness rather than strength. Gov. Filled of Massachusetts approves completely of military test, however, and will call out workers and the military organizations in demonstration.
A telegram from the War Resisters' International, U. S. committee headquarters at New York, urging governor Al Smith of New York not to co-operate with the war department in its July 4 defense test plans has been sent out. "Let us preserve that day for the expression of ideals of independence and freedom," the telegram reads, signed by Jesse Wallace Hughes, secretary.

EVICT WORKERS FROM TENEMENTS IN EFFORT TO BREAK THREAD STRIKE

HARTFORD, Conn.—(FP)—Striking thread workers of the Willimantic plant of American Thread Co. are to be evicted from company tenements to make way for the importation of outside labor. Don H. Curtis, agent of the mill, confirms. The company took tenement rights from strikers last week and is now using the eviction threat in a desperate attempt to break the several months' strike of workers against 10 per cent wage reductions. The company owns 150 tenements occupied by mill workers.

CONVICTS BEATEN TO PULP IN HELL-HOLE N. C. PRISON CAMPS

GASTONIA, N. C., June 7.—Convicts in County camp number two have been beaten with sticks until the blood streamed from their bodies, the grand jury declared in a report today.
The convicts were whipped with sticks eight feet long, during the hours the convicts were at work. The report revealed that a guard whipped the convicts until the blood streamed, and recommended his dismissal.

RED DEPUTIES FIGHT MOTION PRAISING KING

Opposition Crawls to Fascist Clasp

(Special to The Daily Worker)

ROME, Italy, June 7.—The Communist deputies in the Italian chamber devoted to a fascist motion of devotion to King Victor Emmanuel on the 25th anniversary of the ascension of Victor Emmanuel to the throne. The Communist deputies in their opposition to the monarchistic motion, the opposition parties taking part in the session voting with the fascists.

Instead of giving militant expression to the needs and desires of workers in their campaign speeches, the socialist-labor adherents are now hedging and qualifying their radical acts that may have been committed during periods of emotional stress.
Communist Issue Statement.
The city central committee of the Workers (Communist) Party has issued a statement regarding the defeat of its own candidates in the primary.

FOR WORKING CLASS UNITY! Statement of the City Central Committee, Workers (Communist) Party of America regarding the election to be held Monday, June 4.
COMRADES AND FELLOW WORKERS:
The working class of Minneapolis must be on guard next Monday! The Citizens Alliance, the Civic and Commerce Association, and the public school system are united (Continued on page 8)

FEAR BIRTH CONTROL IDEAS.
CAMBRIDGE, Mass., June 7.—Cambridge city council wants no social birth control ideas, especially none with birth control ideas, work in the city hospital. A measure providing a social worker was turned down. The birth control ideas might be spread thru her.

MINNEAPOLIS COMMUNISTS URGE UNITY

Call for the Support of Labor Slate

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., June 7.—After one of the most interesting and quietest election campaigns in the history of Minneapolis city officials will be elected here tomorrow (Monday).
The great interest centers in the aldermanic fight because of the supreme efforts made by the daily press (including the Minneapolis Daily Star) to discredit the labor group in the council. The attack against these men centers around the fact that they introduced and carried a resolution calling on congress to recognize the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic. Later they again aroused the wrath of the reactionaries by adopting a resolution extending an official city welcome to J. O. Bentall upon his return to Minneapolis from his leave-taking to the labor group in the senate for working class activity.

The Minneapolis Daily Star, which was started a few years ago by the workers and farmers of Minnesota and since stolen by Thomas Van Lear has run daily editorials for the past year calling upon the workers to elect the labor members of the council for re-election.
The Working Class Struggle.
The spirit of class consciousness that prompted this resolution in their city led to these resolutions in the early political career. The unfortunate has been absent in the election campaign.

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BUILDING TRADES TO FIGHT LANDIS' OPEN SHOP AWARD

New Work Must Be All Union

That the building trades unions of Chicago may return to their policy of struggle against the open shop, disguised as the Landis award, is seen in the report of the Building Trades Council upon architects and contractors that hereafter the building trades will permit no non-union men to work on building construction jobs in Chicago.
Several hundred million dollars of work is in sight, and if the contractors wish to try to fight for the open shop, they will have a merry time getting the work done with scabs.
The notice is officially sent to the officers of the Chicago Building Construction Employers Association, which is much excited over it, and the report is that the executive committee of the association will discuss what they shall do about it Monday.

The report is that work now under construction will proceed as before, but that upon new projects, the unions will strike any job where the open shop Landis award committee sends nonunion men to work. Contractors who hold to the open shop are dismissed. "It is the beginning of a flash fight," declared the principal function of the Landis award committee is to furnish nonunion men to contractors. Some of the building unions, in agreement with the award, agreed to let their union members work on jobs alongside nonunion men. A resolution for the award committee, the institution set up by Judge K. M. Landis, acting as arbitrator.

Distribute a bundle everyday during Red Week of June 10 to 21.

Chinese Open Civil War Against Mercenaries of Anglo-French Capitalists

(Special to The Daily Worker)
CANTON, China, June 7.—Civil war was declared here by the civil government, controlled by the Kuomintang (People's) Party, as the mercenary Yunnanese troops, led by the General Yang Hai Min, subsidized by the French and British governments with money and arms, began an armed attack on the Canton government in an attempt to overthrow it.

Yang Hai Min issued a manifesto declaring war in the Cantonese and ordered hostilities to be opened on the Kuomintang people's army under General Li Fook Lum, a major part of themselves on Honan Island in the Si Kiang river.
Expect Overtive Battle
The Kuomintang forces are ready for action. They have thrown barricades up at all strategic points and are the superior force from the standpoint of artillery, ammunition and morale, also the Yunnanese have established themselves in the eastern suburbs and control some of the public works and buildings.
Battle is expected within a few hours. The Kuomintang has 10,000 thoroughly equipped and disciplined troops, and in addition the loyal support of the Canton unions and the exploited masses generally.

The Kuomintang army includes the cadres from the Whamoa military school, one of the institutions established by the dead Chinese liberation leader, Sun Yat Sen.
Barricades have been erected the entire length of the telephone and telegraph offices and the lighting plant. However, another army of the Kuomintang is approaching and will endeavor to recapture the Canton side of the river.

American Consul General Jenkins has cabled Washington and the gunboat Pampana is expected to reinforce the American gunboat Asheville, already here.
Chinese Factions Join in Support of Shanghai
PEKING, China, June 7.—Chinese newspapers here report that General Peng Yu-Hsien, commanding the army which has up to now been the mainstay of the Peking provisional government, headed by President Tuan Chijui, has sent a note to that government furiously protesting at the murder of the Shanghai students by foreign imperialist troops and demanding that the Chinese government resolutely support the students and strikers at Shanghai.

What is more, the papers report that General Chang Tso-Lin, Fend's adversary in a military way for the North, has also expressed his sympathy to Japanese interests, has also telegraphed President Tuan from Tientsin approving of the attitude and actions of the student strikers.
The foreign diplomatic corps today in addressing the Chinese foreign office indicated a slight modification of (Continued on page 3)

NEW MINISTER TO CHINA CONFERS WITH OLD ONE ON WAY TO PEKING JOB
WASHINGTON, June 7.—The new American minister to China, John Van A. McCumby, will leave Washington for Peking today. He has been engaged in conferences with Jacob Gould Schurman, who recently returned from the Peking post, after receiving an appointment as ambassador to Germany.

Recommendation for Military Training in Schools Before Board
What promises to be the beginning of a military training in the schools of Chicago was brought up as a recommendation to the administration committee of the board of education elementary school in a statement made by the board of the Reserved Officers' Training camp in the Crane Technical High School.
Trustee James P. Mullenbach spoke against the project saying he had seen military training in the schools of Germany and that that experience has made him decidedly opposed to the practice of militarizing school children.
A delegation of parents of children attending the Cameron school at 1228 North Monticello avenue, came before the administration committee with a petition signed by 800 citizens of the school district protesting the change of the school district from a primary to a junior high. Mrs. Wegner, the spokeswoman, pointed out, that the change would necessitate sending children to district schools. The meeting was postponed until the next meeting.

BRITISH TRADE UNIONS PROTEST AGAINST USE OF BRITISH ARMED FORCES IN SHANGHAI STRIKE
LONDON, June 7.—In reply to an appeal from the Shanghai strikers to the British trade unions, the executive of the British Trade Union Congress has sent a formal protest to Premier Baldwin against the use of British soldiers in Shanghai.
The protest urges the immediate withdrawal of British armed forces for the reason that the Shanghai trouble is actually a violent conflict between workers and employers.
Much blood has been shed and many workers shot down, the protest adds, and instead of British troops protecting the employers, the workers are fighting for greater industrial freedom and against unbearable conditions should be supported.
The British government has announced that 2,000 British sailors have been landed at Shanghai and reinforcements in addition will soon arrive.
Great Britain also announces that it favors enlarging the scope of the forthcoming conference in regard to Chinese tariffs, so that it would include a general consideration of China's welfare.

PARIS WORKERS CHEER RIFFRAFF AT EXPOSITION
"International" Angers Painleve Officials
(Special to The Daily Worker)
PARIS, France, June 7.—Crows of workers who listened to speeches by minister of public instruction de Monzie and several French senators at the inauguration of the Soviet Pavilion of the Decorative Arts, staged a demonstration against the Painleve government and against the Moscow invasion immediately after the speeches.
"Long Live the Soviet Union," "Long Live Morocco," rang over the crowd. The workers assembled at the entrance of the pavilion and sang the international. The de Monzie and the senators, who were about to go thru the exposition, withdrew indignantly.
The statement just issued by the Bank of France reveals that the government treasury has borrowed 1,250,000,000 francs. The treasury assets have decreased 450,000,000 francs the statement reveals, and liabilities have increased 578,000,000 francs. Meanwhile the Moroccan continue to batter the French invaders less along the Ouegma river. The tremendous cost of the foreign war adds to the financial crisis.
The protest of the workers of France against the imperialist policy of the Painleve government in invading foreign soil to exploit the natives of North Africa, is growing. Large posters condemning the Moroccan invasion have appeared along the streets of Nancy, and the police have been tearing them down.
A dispatch from Tunis, North Africa, states the several arrests have been made following demonstrations of workers against the invasion.
Franc in Sharp Slump
NEW YORK, June 7.—After having gradually lost ground at gradually increasing speed, the French franc devalued sharply here, falling to new points. It was quoted at 470 cents, the lowest it has been since March 15, 1924.
Don't be a campaign shirker—get subscriptions for the DAILY WORKER!

INDIANAPOLIS, June 7.—Governor Jackson was to hold an executive session at 2 o'clock this afternoon with a representative committee to discuss proposed state acquisition of the state park for development into a state park.
Specialists' Influence is Bound to Increase in China
The Kuomintang government in Shanghai and Tientsin was made yesterday by Lung-chi Lu, president of the Chinese Students Alliance in America.
In a statement Mr. Lung-chi said that the imperialist powers have been true to the spirit and letter of the Washington conference, and had respected China's political and territorial rights, the trouble at Shanghai would not have occurred.
"Specialists' influence is bound to increase in China if Europe, America and Japan persist in their present effort to increase disintegrating forces," he said. "We do not believe that soldiers and sailors can solve an inherently unjust and economically wasteful problem, namely, that of inhuman working conditions in the cotton mills."

CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICA PROTEST LANDING OF AMERICAN MARINES TO CRUSH MILL STRIKE
(Special to The Daily Worker)
NEW YORK CITY, June 7.—A protest against the landing of American marines at Shanghai and Tientsin was made yesterday by Lung-chi Lu, president of the Chinese Students Alliance in America.
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BOE BOSSES IN MASSACHUSETTS START WAGE CUT

Want Workers to Accept Slash

(Continued from page 1.)
to the manufacturers in return for the privilege of collecting union dues from the workers. Any worker who does not pay dues will be fined by the boss on the demand of the union dues collector. No union conditions are demanded by the union officials in return for the label—the union keeps the workers in control for the bosses. Workers Have No Voice.

The local unions of the Boot and Shoe are all under the control of the bosses that a commission appointed by the international officials are in charge of the locals. The members are only allowed to attend meetings, but cannot decide any question. "Local O" is used by the reactionary officials to stifle any rank and file fight against their mismanagement of the union, and their collaboration with the bosses which had made out of the union the finest company union in the country.

But the conditions of the shoe workers are growing worse. The results of the recent Boot and Shoe convention held in New York City stirred the workers up. The convention raised the dues from 25 cents to 50 cents. The assessment of the dues was a real blow and the sky was made the limit. The salaries of the officials were raised \$2,000 a year. Every decision of the convention strengthened the control of the officials.

According to T. U. E. L. Program.
The program of the "Red" Union National League for the boot and shoe industry has the only solution for the problems of the Brocton shoe workers. This program is to take the workers by the T. U. E. L. adherents, and there is growing in Brocton a movement of progressive workers who are determined to assume leadership of the thousands of shoe workers here. The wage cuts, and unemployment are constantly facing the workers, and this shows them the necessity of making a determined struggle to make of the Boot and Shoe a real union and a weapon to strike against their terrible conditions.

GREAT DANISH STRIKE ENDS IN VICTORY FOR THE WORKERS' DEMANDS

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, June 7.—The strike which lasted for eleven weeks and became general when the inclusion of the shoe workers, paralyzing the industrial and commercial life of the whole nation, has been settled with a victory for the strikers according to an announcement made last Saturday.

A proposal of government arbitrators, supposed to be a compromise, but insuring the union's concessions was accepted by both sides. The employers had insisted upon what amounted to an open shop. But in the last minute the employers looked insoluble and the king who had gone to a summer resort had returned to the capital by special train to prevent the use of armed force to use his influence against the strike.

U. S. CONSUL AT SHANGHAI, THRU LIPS OF CAPITALIST INTERESTS, TELLS HOW SHANGHAI STRIKE GROWS

WASHINGTON, June 7.—Details of the growth of the strike against foreign mill owners and foreign intimidation in Shanghai, as conducted by Chinese students, first given by the state department in a summary of cable reports from Consul General Cunningham on June 3.

On June 2, following the landing of American and Italian forces to "protect" public utilities, the students held numerous meetings which adopted "violent" resolutions such as:

1. That police officers (who had ordered the fatal wounds fired into the strikers' ranks) must be "humiliated and intimidated."
2. Groups of men should be sent to "create disturbances."
3. Traffic should be interrupted, the delivery of mail and telegrams should be prevented.
5. Infliction of damage upon property of "persons opposed to the students."
6. Measures be taken to cut off supplies of provisions and material used for industrial and business purposes.
7. Creation of disturbances at various residences.
8. Boycott of foreign bankers to be rigidly enforced.

That all schools in Shanghai be requested to join the general strike.

Between the lines of this report can be seen the intention of the revolt of the Chinese against foreign mastery, and a fear that the revolt will sweep over "China's 400,000,000 people to a degree that may change the status of foreigners in all China henceforth."

"Handbills," says Cunningham, were circulated throughout the city advocating extension of the strike to the public utilities, and to workmen who are indispensable to foreigners." This latter group included all chauffeurs, cooks, clerks, policemen and detectives.

"Some Chinese," he adds, "including officials, make propitious deposits in the hands of the arrested, punishment of policemen and indemnity to families" (of the strikers and students shot down in the streets).

The Washington Post wants the Coolidge administration to be very circumspect in the face of the Chinese strike, and to limit its use of armed force to the guarding of American life and property.

FEDERATED TRADES COUNCIL OF MILWAUKEE BOOSTS AMERICAN NEGRO LABOR CONGRESS

MILWAUKEE, Wis., June 7.—At its last meeting the Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee endorsed the resolution introduced by the Molders' Union to give an active support to the American Negro Labor Congress and instructed the executive secretary to help in bringing it to the attention of the unions.

The speakers to be an awakening consciousness among the workers and the understanding that the Negro worker must be admitted into the unions on the equal scale with the white worker as otherwise the colored workers are colored workers against them. In the unions where the colored workers are admitted, they prove to be very good and loyal union men.

FALLOM, NEVADA, GREET'S MOTHER BLOOD ON TRIP WITH SPLENDID MEETING

FALLOM, Nevada, June 7.—"Mother" Ella Reeve Bloor, who is hiking from Los Angeles to New York, speaking at the Communist Party meetings and securing subscriptions for the DAILY WORKER, had an enthusiastic meeting here.

Eight new subscriptions and one yearly renewal to the DAILY WORKER were taken at "Mother" Bloor's trip. The meeting was held in a large tent donated by Dr. Harrison. Old time German comrades arranged the meeting.

"Mother" Bloor's next meeting will be held in Leno, California. She writes: "Am riding constantly thru the desert now."

Street Carmen Agree to Continue at Old Wage of 75 Cents

The Chicago street car men's union and the Chicago Streetcar Lines have agreed to continue the present wage scale. The union had at first asked an increase from 75 to 90 cents an hour. The company proposed as a counter-demand, a reduction to 70 cents an hour.

The scale had been agreed after the 1922 strike, with a maximum wage of 73 cents to be increased to 75 cents the third year.

The union has other demands as to working over hours. The contract was being adjusted, according to President Quinlan of Division 241, by the company promising to operate the cars so that all will be in the barns before 7 in the morning.

The present negotiations will be closed before the membership of Division 241 at the next meeting.

McAndrew Tries to Put One Over on New Board

Superintendent McAndrew is doing some hard pushing to sell his teachers' salary schedule to the new board of education. The other day he sent a letter to the board of education in which he set out to prove that there was no deficit in the school treasury. There has been a new auditing of the books and McAndrew's claim in this letter was that there is not only no deficit in the school treasury but that there is a surplus of \$17,000,000.

In his report to the board, however, shows that the \$17,000,000 surplus belongs to the building fund and cannot be used to take care of deficits in the schools and to limit its use of armed force to the guarding of American life and property.

ENGDAHL ARRESTED IN PARTY DRIVE FOR COMMUNIST OPEN AIR MEETINGS

J. Louis Engdahl, editor of the DAILY WORKER, was arrested Saturday night in the renewal of the drive of the Workers (Communist) Party to hold the corner at W. North Ave. and Orchard St. for party open air meetings. Engdahl was locked up at the Hudson Ave. police station but released on bail furnished by Thurber Lewis, representing the Labor Defense Council. A jury trial will be demanded. The other comrades, will come up for final disposal on June 10, with the Communists fighting to declare the city ordinance demanding permits for open air meetings unconstitutional. Open air meetings in other sections of Chicago Saturday night were not interfered with.

Chinese Open Civil War on Anglo-French Mercenary Troops

(Continued from page 1.)
The previous arrogant attitude, by saying "We will have no Karakhan, of the Shanghai uprising until a recognition of foreign legation secretaries resign on the situation. The communists are the only ones for Shanghai (Monday). E. G. Grege will represent the United States. The present note was in response to the second protest of the Chinese foreign office.

The Shanghai Teachers' Union has addressed a protest to the diplomatic corps at Peking, sending it three Soviet ultimatums to the British, American and the French. The Soviet ambassador is formally the head of the protest. However, his strength as a foreign representative ignores him, take separate action and are not expected to reply to him in the matter of the protest. However, his strength with the Chinese teachers is indicated by their action.

Shanghai 5th and Armed Camp SHANGHAI, China, June 7.—Fully 250,000 Chinese workers are still on strike and the situation as regards the progress of the strike is not very good. Little is obtainable there except flour and canned goods, fresh meats and vegetables having been entirely cut off by the strikers.

The town hall has been turned into a food supply station and is under heavy guard. The foreign population is taking care of its own needs from the remaining food, leaving the 750,000 Chinese living in the foreign settlement to shift for themselves or go out to the open market to get controlled territory for supplies.

The Kuomintang party has called for a general strike and boycott against the British and American consulates, with fixed bayonets still are occupying the Kuomintang party's school, known as the people's college, and the British consulates are being "red" facilities.

The Soviet Consul General E. Ostrin, denies that the Soviet government is behind the strike. His latest statement he declares statements by other foreign interests as "nothing else but preparation aiming to discredit the Soviet government." He says, "We have no connection with the strike, nor does it give instruction to anybody regarding the same."

Soviet Consul Issues Denial of Lies
Meanwhile boycotts and strikes against foreign interests are spreading in the city. On the other hand, the American gunboats Penguin and Paul Jones are being ordered to Chinkiang by Rear Admiral McVey, in the name of the American government, to arrive there Monday. The rioters tore down the British flag over the building in the concession.

In Nanking, capital of Kiangsu province, the shops are closed, the markets refuse to sell anything to foreigners and the Chinese workers employ a "sit down" strike and other foreign firms are on strike.

An additional 400 American marines are being landed today at Shanghai.

2925 Russian Crop Larger, Than Biggest Ever Raised in U. S.

(Continued from page 1.)
port 300,600,000 pounds, the government economic organs are confronted with the greatest difficulty in trying to figure out the state's distribution of 1,000,000,000 pounds of grain.

The American and other foreign firms (it is actually six pounds in excess of a bushel) the Russian harvest of 3,200,000,000 pounds is 1,600,000,000 bushels or more. The 1,000,000,000 bushels over the largest wheat crop ever raised in the United States.

LABOR PARTY IN AGAIN

SYDNEY, Australia, June 7.—The labor party has won in the new elections and will hold office in New South Wales.

The Blood in the Coal.
HAZELTON, Pa., June 7.—More blood is on the coal mined in this country due to the burying of miner who layed to rest a batch of tons of coal fell on him at Drifton, a mine of Lehigh Valley Coal Co. Yanjock was father of 18 children, 14 living.

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LUNACY WARRANT FOR RUSSELL.
HAMILTON, Ohio, June 7.—A lunacy warrant is on the part today against Lloyd Russell, who was charged shot and killed eight of his relatives and slightly wounded himself.

CLASS UP LENINISM.
Will be held Monday, June 8, at 3118 Roosevelt Road, under auspices of Douglas Park English branch. Max Shachtman will conduct the class.

HELP WANTED!
WANTED—Fifty women and girls to work on a report at St. Paul street, for work on the DAILY WORKER at special meetings every night this coming week. Give at least two night's work to help push the work of the DAILY WORKER.
Phone SEAS 2562 and ask for Hammarmark.

ROUSE HAS ROUGH RACE IN BIGGEST PRINTERS' UNION

3000 Votes for the Left Wing Program

By JOSEPH MANLEY.
(Special to The Daily Worker.)

The dictatorship of Leon the First is crumbling. This is the outstanding and significant fact resulting from the recent election of Typographical Union No. 6, of New York.

Leon Rouse, the president of Big Six, had, for the past years, ruled without serious rivalry the affairs of this big and important organization. It is particularly significant that an opponent of his, with only a few short weeks of preparatory campaign rolled up almost 3,000 votes as against the approximately 5,000 votes of Rouse.

Rouse's enemies, the left wing, for president against Rouse represents the anti-theft of the policies that Rouse, for the past ten years, has been fighting. Rouse, with his high-handed and dictatorial methods has almost completely abolished every last vestige of democracy in the union. Rouse himself has appointed all committees of the union, including the executive committee. Consequently, this machine is controlled by Rouse and is unable to prevent its destruction.

Rouse Sacrifices Rank and File.
Rouse's attitude towards the employment of his rank and file collaboration and the avoidance, at the expense of the rank and file, of all militant conflicts between the workers and the employers, has been the result of his fight only for his own personal aggrandizement. He never fights for the demands of the rank and file.

Milliken's platform, which was distributed through the entire New York printing industry, while not a full fledged platform embodies many progressive policies. It calls for collaboration with Big Six, would make it a fighting trade union.

The attempt to displace Rouse, was not merely the fight of a few individuals, but was the beginning of a real rank and file movement, led by the class conscious elements, to demolish the policy of the printing trade unions of New York.

Milliken Carries Big Shop.
An analysis of the votes cast for Rouse and Milliken is significant. Milliken carried almost solid the votes of the printers in the big book and job offices of New York. For instance, the printers in the Federal Printing Shop, the biggest book and periodical shop in the United States, voted for Milliken, as did those of McGraw-Hill and the American Book Company. Most of the newspaper offices. He, for instance, carried the American by 96 votes, which two years ago was carried by Rouse. On the other hand, the shops, which gave Rouse the majority were the small—one, two and three men shops.

This class struggle has laid the foundation for a crystallized left wing movement in the printing trades of New York. The lesson of this struggle is that the rank and file workers in open revolt against the class collaboration of Rouse. They are demanding and will not rest, short of a militant and complete leadership of the workers against the employers rather than Rouse's policy of collaboration.

AS WE SEE IT -- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from Page 1)
never saw before for a cause that meant nothing to them. They went forward as condemned men walk to the gallows, some nervous; others with resignation. There was little of the bunk we see in the moving picture. The parade was a real thing. Bullard throws much more light on the condition of the French armies in 1917 and 1918.

It is quite evident that the allies were beaten to a frazzle in 1917 and 1918 and came within an inch of being decisively defeated even with the betrayal of the American deserters. While the false peace terms of the hypocrite Wilson were a factor in destroying the German morale the real reason for the allies' defeat was the Russian revolution. It was the propaganda of Lenin and not the propaganda of Wilson that demoralized the great Germany military machine on the western front.

Attention, San Francisco Comrades!

A meeting is called of all DAILY WORKER readers, party members and branch agents for June 11, 8 p. m., at 225 Valencia. This is to mobilize all our forces for Red Week and for the permanent activity of securing subscriptions for the DAILY WORKER, within San Francisco. Plans are ready for effective work. You must help.
—P. B. Cowdry, DAILY WORKER Agent

Coolidge in Minnesota To inaugurate New War On Workers and Farmers

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, "Silent Cal" Coolidge is in Minnesota trying to make a noise for the republican party.

"But why Minnesota?" the millions will ask. Why all this trouble crossing half the continent to present himself at the so-called Norse-American centennial celebration? Why this long journey in the heat of early June?

The reason is not hard to find. It is the same reason that inspired the late Sam Comera, during his final days as head of the American Federation of Labor, to send his "red baiting" agent, Paul Smith, to Minneapolis, to make war on the Communists and force the expulsion of Communist delegates from the Minneapolis Trades and Labor Assembly.

It is the same reason that inspired Senator Robert M. LaFollette, with the presidential bait dangling lucrively before him, to issue his declaration denouncing the June 17th National Farmer-Labor Conference, at St. Paul, last year. All united in the war of the capitalist reaction against the efforts of the Minnesota workers and poor farmers, in harmony with labor throughout the land, to build their own class power.

Three years ago when Cal Coolidge, then vice-president, tried to peddle some of his New England "open shop" pills in the Minnesota state house he was met for an annual outpouring of Minnesota worker and farmer masses, he was hooted down. The gathering, tired of his bunk, refused to listen to him, and he had to leave the platform, sticking his typewritten speech in his pocket. "That was in the days when the Farmer-Labor movement was in the upgrade, when the workers and farmers were in the number one position, breaking away from the old political parties of the landlords, the bankers and the food speculators."

Three years ago the republican party of Wall Street was slipping fast in Minnesota. Not even the reactionary elements of the state democratic party, that joined it, could help it very much. Magnus Johnson and Hendrik Shipstead went to the United States senate and the governorship was in reach.

But instead of consolidating their class power the workers and farmers allowed their movement to be overrun with political careerists and hungry job hunters. A political deal between the so-called leaders of the farmer-labor movement and the old parties became the order of the day. Class action was fought as "Bolshevism." Treason to the class interests of the workers and farmers was cloaked in the garb of Americanism and now Coolidge comes from Washington to Minnesota to reap the harvest of the class collaboration. Secretary of State Frank B. Kellogg, the corporation lawyer, who was defeated by Johnson as the Farmer-Labor candidate. For him it is a triumphant return.

This "United front" against labor finds its symbol in the dirigible "The Angles" sent all the way from Lakewood, N. J., to take part in the ceremonies at Minneapolis today. This giant weapon of American militarism for the oppression of labor at home, for the subjugation of Wall Street's colonial slaves, and for making war on rising Workers' Rule, as in the Union of Soviet Republics, or the aspiring revolutionary movement in China, becomes a spectacular feature of the "Back to Wall Street" drive.

On the Coolidge reception committee will be Mayor Leach, supported in his victorious race for re-election by the Van Liew-Harshill "socialist" machine, an ardent supporter of Coolidge's campaign last year, that helped put a republican standpatter in the governor's chair in the statehouse. What a spectacle, therefore, today! From the greatest capitalists to the pinkest "socialists," they all kneel today to do obeisance to the strikebreaker president.

Alone the Communists call to the workers and poor farmers to enlist on labor's side of the class struggle to break the power of the republican party—of capitalism itself—in the state of Minnesota. Against the republican party of Wall Street, against the democratic party of the well-to-do farmers, the little bankers and small businessmen, against the big trusts and monopolies, the Communist masses are called to struggle.

Coolidge's visit to Minnesota today must mark the drawing of the class lines more clearly, the beginning of greater struggles for the robbed and the oppressed, in the cities and on the land.

COOLIDGE TRIES TO INFLUENCE A SPEECH

Howled Down by Workers and Farmers in 1922

By LAURENCE TODD.

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Three years after he received, at the Minneapolis fair grounds, the most humiliating rebuff ever given a president of the United States by a great gathering of voters, Calvin Coolidge is going back to Minneapolis to deliver a speech. He hopes to get a reception that will seem to be an ovation, and thereby put the stamp of approval—over in Minneapolis—on the "red baiting" agent of super-finance and polluted big business. Incidentally, he hopes to get off the insurance movement in the north-west.

How bitter must be his recollection of that disastrous day when he pulled the Old Guard's chair of miscegenation Kellogg to the senate is indicated by the fact that he has since made Kellogg ambassador and secretary of state, and that the Minnesota Old Guard has never forgiven him for his discomfiture. Last year they sent a Lowden delegation to his re-nomination convention at Cleveland.

Gets An Awful Aft.
Twenty thousand Minnesotans were packed into and in front of the Grandstand at that afternoon when Calvin Coolidge, the "Silent Cal," vice-president of the nation, was introduced to the Minnesota farmers. For 40 minutes they listened glantly to his headlong chatter of miscegenation. The substance was the same as the advice which drove the North Dakota farmers to organize the non-partisan league.

He told them that they could solve all their problems of defalcation and bankruptcy by going home and getting their hands off the land. The "Bolshevik" phrase was met by a round of hand-clapping. Coolidge looked pleased. The clapping continued, and he went on for 40 minutes more. Then it spread further, and slowly Coolidge realized that it was a steady, methodical, disapproving applause—a deadly and unceasing out-process. In about 20,000 men and women had joined as by common inspiration. It kept up five minutes, then the hall rang with the sound of his place, trembling with mortification, and left the grounds. Next morning the Associated Press and the re-belling press carried the story of how he broke the news that the vice-president had been driven from the rostrum by 40,000 Minnesotans.

Just Like British Prince
The nearest approach to this treatment given Coolidge, found in modern fiction, is probably that description given in the novel "The Countess" of the terrible "counting-down" of the British prince by the infuriated Australian troops at the Palestine Coast during the war. Before the Countess excommunicating "tan" had been reached by the shouting lines of veterans, the prince rushed forward, pleading that he had been mistaken for the count and disappeared from Minnesota.

First principles of machine politics require that the Old Guard, in the president's audience, this time, with thousands of trust shouters who will toss hats in air and yell themselves hoarse after each paragraph, and then try to get near enough to shake the hand that signed the appointments of Kellogg and Humphrey and other anti-labor appointments. The Minnesotan settlement of America is being celebrated, Coolidge will presumably pay tribute to the late Kruze Nelson, faithful servant of the steel trust.

Steel Trust Snaps Unemployment Whip

MONESSEN, Pa.—The steel trust is taking good advantage of the unemployment situation here. While thousands of miners are idle in the Pennsylvania West Virginia area, the steel trust is making very particular with the men, and is making them to do a great deal more than they had to do before. The steel trust is making them, for instance, in getting them to do a great deal of little things that they did not have to do before. This was done to get them to do a great deal of little things that they did not have to do before.

There is something lacking with the workers in this town, or they would put up a fight as did the workers in the McKeesport tin mill, which went on strike and abolished the tin mill. They had to do it.

If it can be done at McKeesport, it can be done here.

Distribute a bundle during Red Week.

SOUTHERN FRONT
WEAKEST SECTOR
OF U. S. WORKERS

Labor Disorganized and
Living Standard Low

By LELAND OLDS
(Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

A vast population forced by caste to adjust itself to an extremely low standard of living is revealed by the United States bureau of agricultural economics in a report on the work of living among colored farm families in the south. The report shows that when the cost of living of the average white farm family in the same regions was \$1,847, colored families were averaging only \$1,112.

Here is maintained a reservoir of cheap labor that employers are increasingly drawing on to undermine the labor standards. Rural workers feel it whenever they attempt to organize. Coal miners know it thru the competition of the unorganized southern mine fields. Northern textile workers are feeling it indirectly in their inability to maintain standards and compete with southern mills paying much lower wages.

Study Covers Three States

The study covers colored and white farm families in Kentucky, Tennessee and Texas during the year 1919. The families fall into 3 groups, croppers, tenants and croppers. The last group are farmers that take a share of the crop in return for their work. The cost of living of these families owning their farms was found to average \$212 for the year, contrasting with \$1,638 for white farm families in the same class. For 3 groups, croppers, tenants and croppers, the last group the cost was \$473 and far white tenants \$1,273. Croppers' living costs averaged \$336 for colored families and \$447 for white.

The bureau shows the average expenditures of colored and white families as follows:

Table with 3 columns: Average Family, Colored, White. Rows include Food, Clothing, Rent, Furnishings, Health, Advancement, Personal, Insurance, Miscellaneous, Total.

The national industrial conference board, an open shop employer organization determined the minimum cost of living for a textile worker's family at this time to be \$1,236 and, on a slightly more liberal standard, for the food item alone to the minimum textile budget was \$601.

Expenditures for food by the southern farm families averaged \$29 as \$284 for colored croppers compared with \$500 for white croppers. As these expenditures include not only purchased food but the market value of food produced on the farm for home consumption it is apparent that the colored families are dangerously restricted in the important item of food. At that they were spending more than half their entire budget for food.

The bureau's figures show the contrast between the living standards of the least families. But they imply an issue which labor cannot dodge—the inevitable sapping of higher living standards of the worker by the lower.

Pick Leahy as Wheeler Prosecutor, WASHINGTON, June 7.—W. E. Leahy, who was special prosecutor in the case against the company manager employed by Attorney Gen. Sargent to assist in the prosecution of Senator Wheeler in Washington. Eleven other lawyers had been trying to convince LaFollette's recent running-mate.

NATIONAL DEMOCRAT "A MYSTERY"

WASHINGTON, June 7.—Mystery deepens and thickens around the National Democrat, weekly organ of the Democratic national committee, published in Washington by the New York Times, and edited and owned by Oscar Underwood's campaign publicity manager. Oscar is anti-Union. The paper, the newspaper man, sent here from Indiana when Stevenson was running the Klan and the republican machine in that state two years ago, is publishing the National Democrat. He says he has cut off his Klan connection. Last summer he was Klan scout at the republican and democratic national conventions. The Democrat is printed at the same shop where a Klanish weekly is printed.

Before Eirod took hold, Col. Winfield Jones, a veteran republican publicity man and press correspondent for G. O. P. papers, controlled the National Democrat for a time.

ITALIAN BAKERS
MAKE PROGRESS
IN BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Wages Are Determined by Volume of Work

NEW YORK (FP)—The Italian bakers workers of Brooklyn, Local 12, are following the successful example of their brothers in Newark and are gaining better conditions, including a weekly wage of \$1.00. Wages are now determined by the volume of work performed: first hand gets \$37 and second hand \$35 for a weekly production of 4,000 loaves figured over 14 batches. If more batches are required for the same number of loaves \$1 a batch extra must be paid. For 5,000 loaves in 13 batches, first baker gets \$45 and second, \$40. For 6,000 loaves in 13 batches first baker gets \$50, second \$45.

Above 6,000 loaves a first baker is paid 50 cents and second 60 cents per 50 cents, if worker is called for 50 cents, or 25 cents if he is called for 100 cents. The work is done without interruption during the day. The closed shop is to be enforced and the bakers' association has already agreed to the union demands.

The fight of the Amalgamated Food Workers' Bakery Local No. 10, against Bohack bakers continues. The Bohack bakers failed to get an injunction restraining the union from its organization. The New York Hotel and Restaurant Workers' branch of the Amalgamated Food Workers is conducting a vigorous organization campaign.

TO EXPLOIT THE
SOVIET COPPER
AND GOLD FIELDS

MOSCOW. (By Mail)—An important contract was concluded yesterday when Platonoff, president of the Supreme Executive Committee, in behalf of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, and Messrs. Brown and Owen, representatives of the Lena Gold Fields company, signed a preliminary agreement providing for the exploitation by the company of the Lena gold mines, the Altai red metal and the Trans-copper and iron mines in the Syzansk and Relinsk regions.

The contract grants a three month period for the ratification of the preliminary agreement by the company, whereas the Soviet government has another month for ratification. The contract also provides for the sale and transfer for the Lena concession.

Push Italian-Soviet Trade, MOSCOW. (By Mail)—Odesa reports that a representative of the union of Italian farmers' cooperative societies, Mr. Trimarchi, has arrived here to negotiate the organization of a mixed company for trading with the Union of Soviet Republics.

SPRINGFIELD BOARD OF COMMERCE
PAID EXPENSES OF EX-SOLDIERS
CONVENTION, BUT NOT ENOUGH

SPRINGFIELD, ILL. June 5.—The annual convention of the Disabled Veterans Association was wondering today how and why it had come to Springfield.

Representative Thomas L. Fekete, Jr., of East St. Louis, member of the Illinois legislature, charged on the floor of the house that Springfield "was not fulfilling her promises to the veterans after sending representatives of the chamber of commerce personally to invite various posts to the capital city."

He specifically cited a visit alleged to have been made to the Florida Post, just after its representatives of the Springfield chamber of commerce promised a great entertainment for the convention.

GERMANY HOUSING
WORKERS IN THE
WORST HOVELS

Families in Rooms and
Even Piano Boxes

BERLIN, June 7.—The living quarters for Berlin people is one of the most serious questions confronting the German nation. Practically every large city has its slums and its tenement living in attics or cellars; often several families in one room. The same applies in the villages. Everywhere young couples who desire to marry cannot do so because there is no place for them to live. Some are fortunate enough to rent a garden plot from the city and erect a place, but these are few, comparatively speaking.

During the war years there was no building and since, after the war, the housing department of Berlin reports that while 258,175 dwellings were required in 1924 only 25,749 were available. In 1925 the construction in 1925 of 10,000 new dwellings, the city aiding private and co-operative capital and in most cases owing the location to the war. The construction in 1925 of 10,000 new dwellings, but this is out of the question. I saw one of these new apartment blocks of 200 flats, with an arrangement contains two rooms and a kitchen with common bathroom for several apartments. The rent will be 100 per cent more than the old conditions for water, gas, light and taxes.

For the average worker's wage about \$24 a month only a small percentage can afford to live in the new accommodations. The high rental is explained probably by the high cost of building material, since labor is cheap and the site belongs to the city. Interest rates for money run from 8 to 10 per cent.

In all municipalities dwellings are rationed according to the list of applicants. People in better circumstances in apartments are limited in the number of rooms they may use, but this does not restrict the new accommodations and the very wealthy. Rents are limited to a 75 per cent increase over pre-war. In Leipzig registrants will have to pay 100 per cent of the rent; the meantime they are fortunate to get a furnished room from \$10 to \$12 a month, with linen, light, gas and heat extra. In Berlin the new apartments were found last year as against calls for 15,000.

San Francisco Cooks
and Waiters Stage a
Neat Little Strike

SAN FRANCISCO, June 7.—The entire staff of waiters at the fashionable St. Francis hotel, 100 strong, walked out for 24 hours because their union agent was discharged. Guests had to help up at their own expense and themselves. The waiters returned next day when the discharged man was reinstated.

The Cooks' union has a new agreement with the St. Francis and the Palace, San Francisco's two most exclusive hotels. It provides for a minimum wage of \$19 a week, \$15 for cooks' helpers, and \$55 instead of \$45 for cooks. The average wage increase is \$4 a week. The agreement improves working conditions for two years and provides for monthly conferences between the employers and the union, and Coast Guards Quilt Service.

NEW YORK, June 7.—A number of coast guardsmen employed on Staten Island are planning to leave the service and take up the work of the city's street cleaners. They say that their lives are too much in danger from firing by machine guns on rum ships. Officers' whippersnats said the men have been over to the bootleggers, where conditions may not be better but returns are greater. The men deny this.

WORKERS PARTY
AIDS CARPENTERS
STRIKE IN OHIO

Resolution Supports
Liverpool Walkout

(Special to The Daily Worker)
LIVERPOOL, Ohio, June 7.—The East Liverpool branch of the Workers (Communist) Party has sent the following resolution to the striking carpenters at this time: WHEREAS, The employers of America, thru a legalized profit system; and also because of an absurd and chaotic method of production and distribution, are now depriving the workers of an average of five-sixths of the wealth which they produce, thus leaving them unable to support the cost of their labor, upon which to maintain themselves and their families; and Exploited and Robbed; and WHEREAS, The said profit system results in a heavy loss on the part of the workers, who by its means are exploited and robbed; and WHEREAS, The said profit system is unjust. Even the legalized, forcing injury, crime and war, and the said waste of life is deplorable; and the said method of production and distribution, are now depriving the workers of an average of five-sixths of the wealth which they produce, thus leaving them unable to support the cost of their labor, upon which to maintain themselves and their families; and Exploited and Robbed; and WHEREAS, The said profit system results in a heavy loss on the part of the workers, who by its means are exploited and robbed; and WHEREAS, The said profit system is unjust. 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