

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

THE Milwaukee Leader states the task of explaining the late Sun Yat Sen to his readers. The reporter of the strictly on the dead rebel, tells us that Sun had little use for Bolshevism and "hoped to show how the big dangers would realize as he did, that China would become an easy prey to Russian Bolshevik propaganda and intrigue, unless the statement of Europe and America backed Chinese democracy." This is a fair slander of the greatest rebel leader in the history of China.

AFTER indulging in predictions that China will not have a socialist government for several generations, the fossil responsible for the idiotic editorial takes another whang at Sun Yat Sen. "That Sun Yat Sen, die appointed in his hopes of Wall Street help, finally accepted help from Moscow, in the natural jump of a man mild from one extreme to another." Just yet "his approach to Moscow was the most realistic of statesmanlike things that Sun ever attempted." Rather realistic for a stupider dreamer.

WHAT Sun should have done, suggests the Leader, is to cooperate with capitalism in China. There are industries so that the foundation would be laid for socialism. "Chinese nationalism, the desire to get rid of foreign and native capitalism, is the real maker of Chinese democracy. Any Chinese who is not a socialist now possible must be a capitalist republic. In Sun Yat Sen's movement has a mission, the same mission that the socialist party has in all other nations. But before a real socialist party develops in China, there must be a strongly developed capitalist industry and a strong modern labor union movement. These two generations must pass, before such things can become realities." This is the socialist dog.

IT is doubtful if there is more effective Communist work being done more clearly explain the philosophy of the present day socialists or pen a more dominant indictment of their surrender to the big capitalists, than the Milwaukee Leader editorial writer has done. In plain language, it means that the workers must cooperate with the capitalists in exploiting the industrially undeveloped section of the world. The Chinese must become a selling agent of foreign capitalists who are bent on exploiting profits out of the bodies of the Chinese workers.

DEVELOPED China is industrially undeveloped, the thing to do is to give Wall Street a free hand in exploiting the coal, iron and other mineral deposits. The mission of the socialist is to hurry industrial development along. That is the excuse for supporting the Dawes' plan in Germany. During the last few years, the socialists held that if Germany won the war, the Kaiser would force socialism on the world at the point of the sword. This argument was as ridiculous as the headline that appeared in a Dublin, radical publication in 1918, which predicted the success of the German social revolution because Hindenburg threw in his lot with the rebels.

THEY who believe in socialist party and of the socialist labor party smash their teeth in rage because the Russian revolution succeeded despite their chosen Marxian predictions. Even the Buk Abrahamovich holds that it is a better Marxist than Lenin. He is a kind of a Marxist that is welcome in the front rooms of the big bastards of industry. According to the gang of coyotes, the class struggle must be chloroformed and the workers must enter into a united front with the capitalists. And of course, socialism as several generations ago? If the workers insist on fighting the bosses the socialist laborists will find it necessary to tie up with the bosses in a party program. This is their philosophical ease, my treasury.

St James Duncan, former secretary of the Seattle Central Labor Council, said at a recent meeting of that body during a discussion on the rights of Communists to wear in the street, the Communist Party should support the method socialist party. The reason is not far seek. The Workers' Communist Party is the leading force of the capitalist. The socialists have made a

Talk it up—your opponent will subscribe!

CLEANERS, DYERS
1800 STRONG, GO
OUT ON STRIKE

Demand 44 Hours and
5 Per Cent Raise

Eighteen hundred members of the Cleaners, Dyers and Pressers' Union, No. 1742, walked out on strike yesterday morning, demanding the 44-hour week and a general increase of five per cent in wages.

The strike union followed a regular meeting at the Union Park Temple, 1507 Ogden Ave., at which the 1,200 members of the union present voted unanimously for the strike.

The agreement of the Cleaners' Union with the employers has expired, and the employers refused to extend the working hours and the increase in wages. The men have been working sometimes 44 hours and some times 48 under the old agreement.

The wages of the cleaners, dyers and pressers under the expired agreement varied from \$1.10 to \$1.50 for the eight different kinds of work under the jurisdiction of the union. All members of the union are at a 5 per cent increase in wages.

T. Weiss, secretary of the union, said at the strike meeting, said pocket lines will immediately be sent out to cover the strike shops.

Sam Lipitzin, an officer of Local 5, New York, which was expelled from the Joint Board by the Hillman machine, was sent to Chicago by his local to tell the tailors the story of the reign of terror carried on in New York by Hillman.

After witnessing the action of Levin and his gangsters at the Temple Auditorium, he wrote the following open letter to Levin:

Mr. Sam Levin: You claim to have the Chicago tailors' union in your pocket and you openly demonstrated last Monday night, the "str-ri-ri-ri" of the Amalgamated in this city. You proved that not only you have the union in your pocket but that you also have the underworld in your arms. But not the tailors.

For your thought for one moment that the tailors were with you and that the tailors appreciate your work, you would not be afraid to come on the invitation of those workers you have thrown out of work to answer to the tailors for your shameful act against the constitution of the Amalgamated. It seems that you cannot face the masses and that you found yourself forced to use the gangsters of the underworld to "cover" your shamelessness. And furthermore, at the machine-controlled meeting which you called in a neighboring hall, you made insinuations against me and stated that I came here on money supplied by agents to break up union.

You know that this is as false as the constitution of the Amalgamated. I am here because I was sent here by my local union to explain to the tailors of the country the causes of your terror as well as of Hillman's dirty policy with which he led and misled the Amalgamated.

Mr. Levin, how long ago is it since you conferred with this "agent" in St. Louis ago since you invited us to the Pennsylvania Hotel in New York—Brother Amish and myself, the former now being general organizer of the Amalgamated? Then you sought our friendship in your and Hillman's constitution in Chicago against Frank Rosenberg. And you were even ready at that time to call yourself a "left," but only in order to make us believe that Rosenberg was a reactionary, and that we should get the support of the New York members for you in your fight against Rosenberg at the convention. You did not even talk at that time of the bad consequences to the organization. Luckily we knew only too well the politics of the Chicago Amalgamated. We listened to your appeals for our support and we laughed in your face. And we did not

Coolidge Appoints
Commissioner Twice
Refused by Senate

WASHINGTON, March 24.—President Coolidge will offer a recess appointment to Thomas F. Woodcock, New York financial writer, as a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission. It was announced at the White House today.

The senate twice refused to confirm Woodcock.

OHIO REDS LEAD
FIGHT ON POLICE
AND 'BIBLE' BILLS

Leaflets and Speakers
Cover Whole State

(Special to The Daily Worker)
CLEVELAND, O., March 24.—The biggest, best organized and most effective campaign against the state sponsored law and compulsory religious training in the public schools yet launched in this state is being waged by the Workers (Communist) Party.

The party has mobilized every city central committee for this work. Two weeks have been published. One deals with the state police bill and the "yellow dog" contract labor system, the other with the compulsory religious training.

Both leaflets combine exposures of

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LEVIN AND HIS
SLUGGERS SCARE
HALL MANAGER

But Workers Get Facts
at Shop Doors

An army of slugs under the leadership of Sam Levin and his two principal assistants, Sam Risman and Burr, intimidated the manager of the Temple Auditorium from opening the hall which was engaged for Monday evening for a mass meeting of members of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, by members of the organization who were pulled off their job by Levin, for distributing leaflets telling of the expulsion of Levin, New York, from the joint board in that city.

Sam Levin is manager of the hall in Chicago. The Amalgamated members flocked to the hall to hear Sam Lipitzin of Local 5, New York, who was scheduled to be the principal speaker. When the workers arrived they found the army of slugs armed with guns and jackknives led by Levin. The manager feared that if he opened the Temple Auditorium to the workers, he would be attacked by the Levin slugs, so he demanded a guarantee that those who had signed the contract would be for possible damage. This was refused.

Intimidating Members.
Levin and his slugs went thru the crowd trying to frighten the assembled clothing workers, who waited patiently expecting to have an opportunity to hear about the struggle that is being waged against the Hillman machine in New York.

The police and the Chicago Tribune were on the job to assist Levin and his slugger crew. On Tuesday morning the World's Greatest Fair published a highly colored yarn, ridiculing the Reds and May Day, the day which the workers of all countries celebrate. Even the officials of the Amalgamated have not yet officially repudiated May Day. Levin told the Tribune reporter that the clothing workers who engaged the hall, were preparing to take over the clothing factories in Chicago on May Day, and had called the meeting to send out the glad news.

The rejection of the Levin slugs was short lived. On Tuesday morning two leaflets were distributed at the shop. During the distribution several workers were arrested by the police. One leaflet read as follows:

"Organize and Fight!"
The workers of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers.
The gunman and slugger rule of the Hillman machine is being broken. The Amalgamated strike tied up the Baltimore clothing industry today. Anthony Denko of the Workers Party is leading the strike which went into effect at nine o'clock this morning. Pants and vest makers are out in sympathy with the cloakmakers. Demanding an increase in wages. The strike is under the direction of the joint board and Schlossberg here. This is one of the places where wage reductions were taken under Hillman's direction two years ago, which Hillman claimed was a great victory. The workers are now trying to regain what they lost through such leadership.

This morning at a mass meeting Schlossberg spoke in Lithuanian as many of the strikers are of this nationality, while Schlossberg addressed them in English.

endanger the organization to make Levin safe for the machine and the machine safe for Levin.
Naturally as to be expected, Hillman was successful in making the job and now you say that you have the Chicago union in your pocket.

But there is one thing we would like to know Mr. Levin. Why do you have the Amalgamated in your pocket and the bosses have you in their pocket? The future history of our organization is not written yet. The day is coming, Mr. Levin, when the broad masses of those who bleed and suffered and are still suffering today, will see the control out of your hands and the union will function to defend the interests of the working masses in the shops.

That day is nearly here.

Sam Lipitzin.

Get a sub—make another Communist!

PENNSY GOAL MINERS
WELCOME FRATERNAL
SPIRIT OF MILITANTS

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 24.—The miners are welcoming the fraternal spirit shown by the radical workers of Pittsburgh and vicinity, the Pittsburgh Labor Defense Council and the Free Speech Council of Western Pennsylvania having gone on record to do anything in their power to help the miners who are deserted by the U. W. of A. officials and attacked by the operators.

At the recent meeting of these organizations, the following resolution was adopted:

"Whereas, one thousand miners were working upon the premises of the Hillman and Reiney coal camps in Fayette county, have struck work in protest of a wage cut and eviction notices being served upon them by these companies to leave their homes within 10 days, and

Whereas, during the strike in 1922 six thousand miners' families were evicted by the operators from their homes in a brutal and illegal manner, therefore, be it

Resolved, that the Local Labor Defense and Free Speech Council of Western Pennsylvania go on record to do everything in our power to prevent any arbitrary acts by the officials of Fayette county and to compel the right of workmen to organize and free speech therein."

MARINES KILL
CHINESE TROOPS
NEAR SHANGHAI

Rivers Flow Blood as
French Look on

SHANGHAI, China, March 24.—At the present time preparations are being made for the commencement of hostilities between the British and which for a while carried the fat foreign community in Shanghai amidst their cocktail and whiskey parties at the fashionable clubs here.

The skirmishing which took place in some cases inside the boundaries of the French Concession and the foreign settlement (British) was almost entirely confined to the British and which for a while carried the fat foreign community in Shanghai amidst their cocktail and whiskey parties at the fashionable clubs here.

Foreigners Scared.
They were distressed when several bulletins came close enough to be heard. And when several of the bullets hit at their feet and at times the

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Egypt's Parliament
Disbanded When
British Are Beaten

(Special to The Daily Worker)
CAIRO, Egypt, March 24.—The Egyptian parliament was dissolved a few hours after it had convened, by the pro-British premier, Zivwar Fasha, when it was found that former premier Zagloul Pasha, who is opposed to British domination of the people of Egypt, controlled the parliament.

Zagloul was elected president of the parliament, and two members of his party were elected vice president, following the opening of parliament at ten o'clock. None of the ministers of Premier Zivwar's cabinet was present.

Zivwar then entered, and ordered the parliament broken up and new elections held May 25. The new parliament will be opened June 1.

State Rushes Thrash
Official Whitewash
of W. Va. Mine Blast

BARRACKSVILLE, W. Va., March 24.—With the recovery of all 33 bodies of the men caught in the mine at the Barren mines corporation here in an explosion a week ago to night, the state investigation of the blast held May 25. The new parliament will be opened June 1.

The investigating committee will explore the mine's workings with a view to ascertaining the investigation by Thursday.

NEGRO MINERS JOINT FIGHT IN
COKE REGION OF PENNSYLVANIA;
REVOLT GROWING AGAINST CUT

(Special to The Daily Worker)
UNIONTOWN, Pa., March 24.—A strike against wage cuts that started last week in the coke region is spreading. One more mine of J. C. Reaney & Co. has been closed down by the men.

Also there is a movement as yet, the miners are preparing themselves to conduct the strike. Most of these men went thru the national strike of 1922. They were well stilled in the struggle.

Negroes Now Fighting Alameda Old Miners.

At that time the operators were able to bring Negroes from the south to replace some of the men on strike. But today there is a different story to tell. It did not take the colored workers very long to see the purpose they were being used for. As a result they are fighting side by side with the white miners against any reduction in pay.

It had been enough to have to die coal with a pick at a rate of \$1.50 for a three or four ton, but the operators want to reduce this price to \$1.05 for the same amount of coal. The diggers feel that if they have to starve they will do so, but not starve piling up profits for the operators.

So-called "Independent" Wait Outcomes.
So far about 12 mines attempted to cut wages. The Frick Coal and Coke company and the other independent mines are awaiting the outcome of the strike, whether they will also cut or pay the same wages. If an attempt is made to cut wages, the operators are against any reduction in wages is such that it will result in a strike in most of the mines.

The capitalist class in its greed for profits now teaches the workers to close up their ranks. Once a group of workers is used against the other, they begin to see the need of class solidarity.

LUMBER BOSSES
FACE TRIAL FOR
NEGRO'S MURDER

Whipped Laborer and
Burned Body

CROSS CITY, Florida, March 24.—The first of the murder trials growing out of the killing and burning of Lewis, a Negro logging laborer, who was under way here today when the case of G. W. McCrane, one of six men indicted, was called in the circuit court with Judge Malory F. Horn presiding.

Four other white men and one Negro are to face separate trials on this murder charge at this term of court. The state attorney, Thomas W. Higginbotham, whipping boss in the Martin Taber, poignance case in 1922, and E. Priest, pleaded not guilty along with McCrane, an arraigned.

The other men under indictment for first degree murder are: E. A. Parker, logging superintendent, who is still at large and John H. Winburn, a deputy sheriff. Winburn was expected to be brought here today from a jail in an adjoining county to testify for the state in McCrane's trial. Charles Hart, a Negro, who is alleged to have conspired and implicated the white men under indictment, also will testify.

Harkey mysteriously disappeared from the lumber camps here October 19 last when he was believed to be his funeral pyre—a bed of charred bones beside an old stump in the swamp near Shamrock—was unearthed by investigating officers later.

State Attorney J. R. Kelly is basing his case on the theory that Harkey was severely flogged and then shot, and his body buried to cover up the crime.

CHICHERIN EXPOSES CONNECTION
OF GEORGIAN MENSHEVIKS WITH
FRENCH IMPERIALIST GOVERNMENT

(Special to The Daily Worker)
TIFLIS, March 24.—George Chicherin in his foreign affairs report to the third congress of the central executive committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Republic, touched also the relations between the so-called Georgian government in Paris and the French government circles and said:

For several years the French government assumed the role of a protector of the past Georgian government. It was in 1920 when the British left Batum. British policy has changed considerably with regard to Georgia. British policy aimed at the possession of the straits as permanent navy base, which should allow the power to control the littoral of the Black Sea.

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FRENCH LEAGUE WOULD PROBE S. RULE IN HAITI

Washington Shocked at the Suggestion

WASHINGTON, March 24.—The action of the French league of the rights of man in initiating a probe into the question of the United States' invasion and illegal occupation of Haiti, an independent nation, by the league of nations, created a sensation in government circles here.

Seventy-five per cent of the senators and deputies are members of this league and its demand that the French government bring the Haiti grievance before the league council, is only short of being an official request of the French government. That the Washington government will consider itself affronted provided Herriot complies with the demands of the league, would be putting it right.

Haiti is allied with the league of nations but the country is unable to pay the expenses of a delegate as its funds are controlled by the Wall St. bankers.

The Mack republic of Haiti was invaded by American marines under the orders of Woodrow Wilson in 1915. Once they got in, they refused to get out and have ruled with a heavy hand, maintaining a reign of terror which was not surpassed by the bloody rule of the Spanish in Cuba.

Rich "Statesmen" Would Guard Their Millions from Taxes

Millions from Taxes

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 24.—Secretary of the Treasury Andrew Mellon, multimillionaire banker and head of the aluminum trust, conferred with senators here in a further effort to reduce the income tax on large incomes. Mellon has been one of the himself and his millionaire friends millions of dollars by reducing their incomes.

One of those who will benefit by the cut in taxes, Senator Smoot, also a wealthy man who has been one of the "big boys" of the Trusts since the late 1920s, has joined forces with Coolidge and Mellon in advocating the lowering of income taxes.

FIGHT OVER PHONE CHARTER

FRANKLIN, Ind., March 24.—Counsel for the Indiana Bell Telephone company objected strenuously this afternoon when attorney General Gillon questioned George C. Hall, Evansville, formerly a director, at the hearing on the state's suit to revoke the phone company's charter, sought to bring out that the directors were little more than puppets in transacting the firm's business.

A DAILY WORKER WITH MEANS ANOTHER COMMUNIST

When Isidore Leibovitz asked the management of the Illinois Moulding company of Chicago for copies of pictures frames, to either give him material that was rotten, or increase his wages, he was immediately discharged, Jake Molnar, immediately designated Leibovitz as a "dangerous Bolshevik."

PICTURE MAKER FIRED FOR PROTESTING AT BAD WORK CONDITIONS

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Carpenters in Local No. 181 Win

Local No. 181 of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, after a long and hard fight, secured a victory in its struggle against the local employers of the building trade in Indianapolis. The carpenters' union, which has been in existence since 1880, has been fighting for its rights since the late 1920s. The union's members are employed in the building trade and have been fighting for better wages and working conditions.

Only Frighten Hall Manager

(Continued from Page 1.)

Leaflet of Local Five of New York has been made a excuse to take down members from their jobs.

"Do we intend to stand for this rule of the gun and blackmail forever?"

"Have we no rights at all in the union that we built? Is the money we pay dues to be always used against the membership?"

"Is the Hillman-Levin machine to control the union without protest from the rank and file?"

"Last night the whole machinery of the Hillman-Levin administration, business agents and shop chairmen forced the manager of Temple Hall to close its doors to the members who had come to hear Brother Sam Lipman of Local No. 6.

The manager either had to keep the hall closed or have it wrecked. Manager Levin was in charge with a squad of policemen at his back.

"Remember! It is the Hillman-Levin machine that denies the right of free speech to members in halls they have paid for themselves."

"Organize the members in your shop to protest."

"Keep up the fight in your local. Get ready for the next meeting. Support Local No. 6."

REDS TEACH LAW TO CICERO COPS AND STOP CRAFT

Police First Learn of the 18th Amendment

The eighteenth amendment saved the Workers' Co-operative Party, Chicago, Ill., twelve dollars, and the secretary of the entertainment committee, came up for trial in the city of Chicago has the reputation of being much more than that, so it is to be expected that city attorney's knowledge of law includes only the pre-1917 period.

When Corporal John Denta, who was arrested last Saturday for refusal to contribute to the police department, came up for trial, the city attorney claimed that there was a city ordinance which provided for the paying of police at every social gathering. The only discrepancy seemed to be over the price, the cop claimed six dollars per man, the city attorney said five was the rate. The ordinance later read, called for the police to be paid, but the difference must be overruled, since the price is always right.

City Attorney Disappears

But David J. Bentall, lawyer for the Labor Defense Council, had done a little advance investigation. He suggested that it is there were such an ordinance of course we would obey it, but the city should not be allowed to produce the law. So the city police went out to look it up and the court clerk took back triumphantly bearing the law.

Case Dismissed

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LABOR DEFENSE FLAYS GAG ON FOREIGN WORKER

Pushes Unity Pageant for Irish Relief

The Holiday bill, which provides for the deportation of any alien-born worker convicted by a capitalist court of a crime, and who is found guilty of a crime, was rushed through the House of Representatives at the last meeting of the Chicago Labor Defense Council.

The council pointed out that "the real purpose of this measure is to 'protect' the interests of the native-born workers, as well as to intimidate the unorganized masses and lessen difference between native and foreign-born workers."

All labor organizations, regardless of political affiliations, are urged to join hands in this new fight against the interests of the workers.

Resolutions were passed directing congressmen and senators in Washington, and the defense and relief council for publicity in the Labor Press.

Act on Polish Murder

The Polish section of the Workers Party of America, on the charge of making a "riotous" and "unlawful" protest against the killing of a Polish worker, was ordered by the council to be dissolved.

The plan for Sunday afternoon's International Unity Demonstration, at Ashland Auditorium, will be more in detail. There is a very large attendance, including three speakers of national prominence, and a large number of dancers, gymnasts, clowns, and a motion picture (the last of the demonstrators will be the information contained in the movie will be shown just the same.)

CLOTHING COMPANY BOSS FRAMES UP ON WORKERS PARTY MEMBER

Dave Foster, member of the Workers Party, is held in the Desplaines street station on a complaint signed by Harry Novak, former at the National Textile Exchange, charging Comrade Foster with assault with a deadly weapon.

Foster was distributed a leaflet at Green St. and Jackson Blvd. when he was arrested. Detective Norton "The Illinois Carpetmen" Union has sent out a call to its members in the United States and Canada for a collection. The union has collected \$1,000 of its quota which is \$50,000. This includes all local unions in Cook County. The fund collected will be distributed thru the general office.

McAndrew Gets in Bad with School Board Trustees

This afternoon the school board will vote on Superintendent McAndrew's recommendation for his new teachers' council. This matter came before the board in its second meeting Monday afternoon but the superintendent failed to get it thru. At Monday's meeting the superintendent came in for a scolding for what the board regarded as his attitude. The superintendent considered the superintendent's attitude as being in the right of the school board.

Fire Destroys Forest Land

Thousands of acres of forest land in Rhode Island were destroyed today by a fire which has been raging for three days. Several towns in western Connecticut are also suffering from forest fires.

Refuge Rate Increased

WASHINGTON, March 24.—The Interstate commerce commission today refused to permit the railroad to increase the freight rates on packing material, reinforcement steel and related articles from St. Louis, St. Paul and Chicago to certain destinations in southeastern Kansas.

Write us a letter—tell us how you work, what are your wages and shop conditions—and then order a bundle for distribution in your shop.

Chicago, Notice!

On Sunday afternoon, March 23, at Ashland Auditorium, (Communist) is an international unity demonstration and benefit entertainment. No branch is permitted to arrange any conflicting dates of any kind whatsoever. Affairs already fixed must be changed. The complete strength of the party must be mobilized at this affair as a fitting answer to the Abraham Lincoln statue.

Hawaii Remains Separate

HONOLULU, Hawaii, March 24.—The House of representatives of the territorial legislature has tabled a resolution proposing to make Hawaii an integral part of the state of California.

Temement Fire Endangers Lives

At 225 S. Central Ave., almost cost the lives of two children, Betty and Richard Gordon. They were rescued just before the fire burned out the apartment.

Jewish Students Strike

JERUSALEM, Palestine, March 24.—The school children here were organized the strike of students as a protest against the visit to the school of Lord Balfour from England.

JOBLESS INCREASE AS LIVING COST SOARS IN ENGLAND

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, March 24.—The percentage of unemployed among 31,500,000 workers, on March 5, 1929, was 11.6, against 11.5 per cent on the same date of last year. The top 10 per cent were unemployed. The cost of living is 79 per cent above the pre-war figure.

Carpetmen To Care For Members

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Milwaukee Workers in Protest Against Death Sentence on Communist

MILWAUKEE, March 24.—Resolutions condemning the Polish government for its death sentence on Stanislaw Lanzuski, the Communist deputy and splendid fighter for the working class, and against the international white terror, were passed at a meeting held on Saturday evening, March 23, to commemorate the Paris Commune.

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"Bloody" Balfour Goes to Jerusalem in Cause of British Imperialism

By J. LOUIS ENDAHL

TODAY, Lord Arthur James Balfour, known as "Bloody" Balfour because of his support of brutally coercive measures against the Jewish peasantry, was due to enter Jerusalem, on his visit to the Holy Land, on behalf of the British Empire's interests.

All is not going well with British rule in the Near East. So the lion must take this way of showing his paw. British aid to Sheikh Said and his Kurds, also supported by big Turkish capitalists, against the Turkish Angora government, has proved of no avail. The aggressiveness of the Angora government is shown by its threat to seize Mosul, one of the big keys to control of Near East oil. The British stool pigeon here was King Hedy. He was forced to give up Mecca to Du Sui Sui, the Arab ruler, who is now the dominant figure in Arabia.

One of the contributing causes of the world war was German ambition for "The Berlin Bagdad Railroad," opening the way to the Persian Gulf and India, competing with the British all-India routes. Now the Arabs threaten this self-made route to Asia,—one of the brightest jewels in the British imperialist crown.

On his way to Jerusalem, Lord Balfour also gets the bad news that the anti-British Egyptian spokesman, Zegoula Pasha, has won a notable victory in the Egyptian parliament. The British puppet king, Fuad, has been forced to resign parliament, calling for new elections May 23. This would indicate that the recent crisis in Egypt, punctuated by the assassination of Sir Lee Stack, the British airman, has in no way abated. Lord Balfour enters Jerusalem with Arab and Jew alike heathily spurning his coming. The British lord's reliance, however, as always is on the king's troops, in this case the Ninth Queen's Royal Lancers, who shift from Palestine to Egypt, and back again, as the occasion warrants.

The Palestine Arab Congress has issued an appeal to all Arabs to strike on the occasion of Balfour's visit. The Arab militant elements have also issued a proclamation, not only protesting against "the deceitful Balfour, imperialist and chauvinist," but also denouncing "imperialist and capitalist rule in the Near East." "It is nothing more than a hot in the Near East besides the desert's sands."

Balfour first got into British politics during the Russo-Turkish war nearly 50 years ago. But the British have a different Russia to deal with today. In fact, all London-inspired propaganda insists that the Bolsheviks are behind the anti-British moves in the Near East. The London imperialists cannot understand why their subject nations do not enjoy and welcome the British tyranny.

Terror and suppression against the Irish, the bloody war against the African tribes, and the suppression of Balfour's consent, but his active direction, were but stepping stones on Balfour's way to the prime minister's seat of power, first held by him in 1902. The inhabitants of Palestine, over which the British now exercise "protectorate" are well aware of his past history. They know that his coming bodes them nothing that is good.

Ohio Workers Fight Cossack Rule

(Continued from Page 1.)

The methods and purposes of the two proposed laws of the workers for action against them.

Alfred Wagenknecht, district organizer for the exploited farmers, explains how the industrial capitalists are trying to use the farmers against the workers, and how the workers can protect their interests.

"You are sending you under separate cover a package of two different leaflets. One leaflet opposes the state military police bill now before the Ohio legislature. The other opposes the bill for compulsory Bible reading in the schools.

"You are to AT ONCE carry out the following program in regard to these two leaflets.

"1. You will sign and send to every labor union in your city a copy of a letter addressed to unions which we are sending you in this same package. You are to include one of each of the leaflets in this letter.

"2. You are to distribute the leaflets we are sending you without delay. The state legislature will move in two weeks and we must get action on the proposed laws these capitalist law makers go home. Special attention is to be given to the distribution of the leaflets at union meetings and in labor temples and labor union meeting places.

"3. You are to elect comrades to visit the unions and address them on the subjects of the state military police, the compulsory Bible reading bill, the voiding of the yellow dog contract.

"We repeat—this work these tasks must be undertaken AT ONCE. Call a meeting of your executive or your local officials and carry out the work without delay.

"Alfred Wagenknecht, District Organizer."

Never have the united efforts of workers' organizations of this state had brought to their attention in such a well-organized manner and in ma-

LABOR DEFENSE FLAYS GAG ON FOREIGN WORKER

Pushes Unity Pageant for Irish Relief

The Holiday bill, which provides for the deportation of any alien-born worker convicted by a capitalist court of a crime, and who is found guilty of a crime, was rushed through the House of Representatives at the last meeting of the Chicago Labor Defense Council.

Carpenters in Local No. 181 Win

Local No. 181 of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, after a long and hard fight, secured a victory in its struggle against the local employers of the building trade in Indianapolis.

FIRE DESTROYS FOREST LAND

Refuge Rate Increased

Write us a letter—tell us how you work, what are your wages and shop conditions—and then order a bundle for distribution in your shop.

Chicago, Notice!

Hawaii Remains Separate

Temement Fire Endangers Lives

Jewish Students Strike

LABOR DEFENSE FLAYS GAG ON FOREIGN WORKER

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TURKS MOBILIZE FOR CONTROL OF MOSUL OIL BEDS

Arabians Are Back of The Kemalists

ANKARA, March 24.—The Turks are continuing to mobilize the entire country on a war basis, and announce plans of having 100,000 men under arms before summer. The Turks are concentrating their forces along the borders of Mosul, whose oil fields are now being fought for by the British and the Kurdish tribesmen to rebel in Kurdistan. In order to tighten their hold over Iraq, Mesopotamia, and extend their rule by mandate to include Mosul.

The league of nations boundary commission is to rule on the Mosul of Mosul on April 1st. The British backed king Hozaj, of Hussein, who was forced by the Turkish attack on the Mosul, dominant figure of Arabia to give up Mecca, is now besieging Hussein at Nejdah.

Suad, whose power is growing, is now menacing the British rule in India.

Meeting Tonight of Young Workers League Literature Agents

All branch literature agents are to be present tonight at 7 p. m. at the local office, 19 S. Lincoln street, at a special meeting, headed by the city literature agent, Conrad Hecker. Many important matters are to be taken up at this meeting and the agents should not fail to attend it. The sale and distribution of the league and party literature is of utmost importance, and every comrade should realize this and participate in the work.

North Side Branch Study Class Meets on Thursday Night

The study class of the North Side English branch of the party on the "A. B. C. of Communism" which has already held four successful sessions, meets again on Thursday, March 26, 8 p. m. at the usual place at 2106 N. Clark St. All branch members and others are invited.

LOS ANGELES NOTICE RUSSIAN ART FILMS

"The Beauty and the Bolshevik"

The First Great Feature Film Made in Soviet Russia and Produced by the Workers' Camera Moscow Art Theatre

An Added Attraction:

"Russia in Overalls"

A Three Reel Survey of Economic Life in Sovietland. One evening only.

Philharmonic Auditorium

Fifth and Olive Streets.

Monday, April 6th, at 8 P. M.

Reserved Seats on Sale at Box Office—50c, 75c and \$1.00.

New York Notice! CONCERT AND BALL

WORKERS HALL,

1347 Boston Road, Bronx

Saturday, March 28,

At 8 P. M.

50% of the proceeds to the Labor Defense Council.

50% to further the work of the Council.

United Council of Working Class Women.

Box Office No. 5 and 7.

Tickets 50 cents.

THE WORKERS SCHOOL

Workers Party of America, District No. 2 108 East 14th Street, New York City

Spring Term Begins April 1

PARTY TRAINING COURSE

Principles of Communism, Thursday, 8:10 p. m. William Weinstein
 Marxism, Friday, 8:10 p. m. Jacob Minsch
 International Communism, Tuesday, 8:10 p. m. Alex. Trautenberg
 American Economic Social History, Monday, 8:10 p. m. Alex. Trautenberg

TRADE UNION TRAINING COURSE

History of American Trade Unions, Wednesday, 8:10 p. m. Solon DeLeon
 Fundamentals of Communism, Friday, 8:10 p. m. Oliver Carlson
 Problems of Trade Union Organization, Saturday, 8:10 p. m. Seymour

GENERAL COURSES

The Russian Revolution, Tuesday, 8:10 p. m. Message J. Oign
 Current Events, Friday, 8:10 p. m. Ludwig Loh
 Public Speaking, Tuesday, 8:10 p. m. Carl Brodsky
 English, Wednesday, 8:10 p. m. Carl Brodsky
 English, Wednesday, 8:10 p. m. Carl Brodsky
 English, Wednesday, 8:10 p. m. Carl Brodsky
 Elements of Communism, Friday, 8:10 p. m. C. O. Orlans

Educate Yourself for the Struggle Against Capitalism!

REGISTER EARLY!

Information and registration at Office of Workers School, Workers Educational Center, and line party branches.

"Workers Suffer the Greatest Hardships," Says International Workers' Aid



Soldiers were sent to the stricken district. The United States flag was planted in the midst of the ruins. But the federal government at Washington did not contribute a cent to the relief of the storm stricken. The soldiers were there to save the property of those who have. The workers, most of them, lost everything, if they had anything of value to lose.

Mother of 5, Faced With Eviction, Tries To End Life With Gas

Mrs. Charles Storch, 1433 N. Leavitt St., who works for \$10.00 a week in a laundry, tried to kill herself and her five children by turning on the gas, because she could not pay the rent and was threatened with eviction. Mrs. Storch, the only 29-year-old woman in the family, was forced to send her 11-year-old son, Martin, to work in industry, but even then was unable to earn enough money to feed and shelter her children.

Mrs. Storch said she was told by "charity people" that I ought not to work hard on my feet all day, but I couldn't see the kids starve."

She was saved from death by one of her sons, but now faces starvation.

Wicks Is Speaker at Harlem Forum Sunday, March 29

NEW YORK, March 24.—The Harlem Sunday evening open forum is in full swing, with Harry M. Wicks as the speaker at the discussion this coming Sunday evening, March 29, at the Harlem headquarters of the Workers Party, local New York, 44 East 104 street, on the interesting topic, "Can there be Prosperity for the American Worker?"

The rest of the program for the forum season in Harlem is as follows: Sunday, April 5, Religion as an Instrument of Capitalism, led by H. Bourne; April 12, The Family, Past, Present and Future, led by Jeanette Pearl; April 19, The Capitalist, Labor and Communist Press, led by Ludwig Lore; April 26, Proletariat, led by Eli Jacobson.

Hoover and Mellon Undisturbed

WASHINGTON, March 24.—Secretary Hoover and Mellon say that the startling collapse in the price of wheat following the "inevitable and natural" rise in the price of that commodity should alarm no one. They insist that the country remains sound, prospects for the farmers good, and the present speculation unlikely to injure anyone but the gamblers.

Hitherto, the administration has been impressed with the farmers' good fortune in high prices for wheat. A world shortage was given as the only excuse for the steady rise in the market.

Businessmen Blame Engineer

FRANKLIN, La., March 24.—A coroner's jury here found Frank X. Galt, engineer of a Southern Pacific San Antonio bound express, guilty of causing a head on collision with small train No. 109, west bound. The engineer testified that the heavy fog caused him to miss the signal to stop. The coroner's jury was made up of business men. Thirteen were killed in the wreck. The Southern Pacific did not use automatic signals at the place where the wreck occurred.

Mus Keep Up Branch Line

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 24.—The interstate commerce commission today refused to permit the Detroit & Mackinac railroad to abandon its branch extending from the main line in Lincoln Junction, to Lincoln, Mich., a distance of 15 miles. The commission held that the branch was abandoned if the territory now served would be left without adequate transportation.

Philadelphia, Notice!

Weber Printing Co.
 350 N. FIFTH STREET,
 Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., ATTENTION!

CO-OPERATIVE BAKERY
 Meat Market Restaurant
 In the Service of the Consumer.
 Bakery deliveries made to your home.

FINNISH CO-OPERATIVE TRADING ASSOCIATION, Inc.

Workers organized as consumers.
 4301 8th Ave. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Sanitary Trustees Get Millions from Crowe Gang, Charge

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., March 24.—Trustees of the sanitary district of Chicago are charged with wasting or stealing \$16,000,000 yearly in a resolution offered the senate asking an immediate investigation of graft within the district.

The Crowe-Barrett-Brundage political ring, which is in control of the district, are alleged to have hired hundreds of political allies who do no work. Forty to sixty per cent of the employees do nothing but draw salaries, according to the resolution, the salaries ranging from \$1,200 to \$36,000 annually. These employees include members of the legislature, and their friends. It is charged, and the well-paid trustees lobby in the assembly on the taxpayers' money.

Fabulous commissions, bribes, graft, and lawyers fees, for doing nothing, are also charged in the resolution.

Frick Head Quits

WASHINGTON, March 24.—Rush H. Holt, assistant attorney general of the United States, has resigned. He follows his associate, Seymour into private life and the practice of law. The last complete member of the Harry Daugherty cabinet within the department is gone.

Holland denies that the new attorney general desired him to leave.

Holland Attended the Tugboat Hearing before the senate public lands committee, a year ago, as the representative of the administration. He was particularly solicitous as to the dealings between Paul, Ned McLean and the White House. Then the office of Wm. J. Burns, then head of the bureau of investigations in the department of justice, McLean secured the use of a government code book, and sent his famous dispatches concerning "peaches," "applicants," "cheerful," etc. referring to republican party leaders.

"Career Man" to Perish

WASHINGTON, March 24.—Hoffman Philip, the new minister to Persia, has been in the diplomatic and consular service since 1901, and served in Tangier, Morocco, Columbia, Haiti, Uruguay, Abyssinia, Constantinople, and as chief of the Near East division in the department at Washington. He is one of the staff group of "career men" in the service. His background is socially and financially antirepublican.

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS

Seven Places
 62 W. Van Juren 42 W. Clark
 169 N. Clark 118 S. Clark
 96 W. Washington 187 N. State
 234 R. Harrison
 PHONES: HARLEEM 8617-
 Specialties: E. W. Rieck, Boston Beans
 Beans and Brown, Boston Coffee
 Fine Sweets, Fresh Milk, Coffee
 Comminary and Bakery
 1612 Fulton St. Phone West 2519

Dr. A. Moskalik

DENTIST
 S. W. Corner 7th and Millin Sts.
 PHILADELPHIA, PA.



The powerful wind, that uprooted giant trees, played havoc with the shacks that served many of the workers as homes. The better constructed houses stood against the storm.

DAILY WORKER SUB CONTEST PRIZES TO BE AWARDED SUNDAY

NEW YORK, March 24.—A meeting of the DAILY WORKER builders will be held at 108 E. 14th street, Sunday evening, March 29, at 7 p. m. After the meeting there will be a social evening with music and dancing to bring your friends. Admission 25 cents.

The prizes offered in the recent subscription contest will be awarded at this Vetcherina. It is necessary that the district office be sent at once all the money collected for subscription tickets and the list of the names of comrades who sold subscription tickets. Please be sure to make your report immediately, so that the comrades' names can be published in the DAILY WORKER and the winner of the free trip to Chicago receive the news at this meeting.

L. E. Katterfeld will speak on the plans for the future. All unpaid policies for the DAILY WORKER insurance drive must be brought to this meeting. The drive is over now and final settlement must be made. Come early to dispose of business matters quickly.

DEADLY DISEASE TAKES TOLL OF STORM VICTIMS

LOCKJAW AND TYPHOID MAKE APPEARANCE

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Mar. 24.—With a total of \$13 dead tabulated in the storm area, typhoid, typhus and cholera have made their appearance among the survivors.

Robie Dunn, an employe of the E. and O. G. railroad, is among the survivors who has contracted lockjaw. He was injured in the storm, his wounds becoming infected. He is not expected to live.

Gas gangrene and pneumonia has already been reported to have broken out among the survivors, making five deadly diseases, which add to the suffering of the southern Illinois miners who survived last week's tornado.

The deaths already listed are, by states: Illinois, 626; Indiana, 105; Tennessee, 18; and Missouri, 14.

Chalappin's Last Concert

NEW YORK, March 24.—Chalappin's last concert in the United States is to be given April 12, at 2:30 p. m. in the Metropolitan Opera House. For the benefit of the Hand Society of Social Science, a special block of tickets is being sold. The great Russian singer will not appear in concert in the United States for five years.

Latvia Hangs on Vatican

ROME, March 24.—Latvia has established a legation to the Vatican, it was announced today.

THE WORKERS MONTHLY

For These Reasons—

The Workers Monthly, from its very beginning five months ago, became the outstanding working class magazine in this country:

Its articles give to the worker not only a picture of the latest developments in the world of labor—but also the theory that leads to an understanding of their importance.

The leaders of the American and world revolutionary labor movement are regular contributors.

All articles are made of more interest and value by scores of photographs that fill each issue.

The work of labor's leading artists is a distinctive feature.

Fiction occasionally, and outstanding poetry always, contribute to a balanced magazine of information, theory and art—making the Workers Monthly a distinctive proletarian journal.

A subscription assures you every number.

The Workers Monthly

1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Ill.

For the enclosed \$ send the

Workers Monthly for mos. to:

Name _____

Street _____

City _____

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Single Copy 25 Cents.

\$2.00 a Year—\$1.25 Six Months.

J. BULL'S ENVOY MAY LET JOB TO OPEN SHOPPER

Unless He "Whispers" to Labor Fakers

(By The Federated Press) WASHINGTON, Mar. 24.—Sir Rame Howard, British trade ambassador to the United States, has been asked by the building trades council of the District of Columbia whether it is true that he has let the contract for the new \$10,000,000 embassy building to a builder who refuses to recognize the unions.

This incident recalls the fact that the U. S. chamber of commerce, when it set out to erect a \$1,000,000 headquarters building opposite the White House, announced that from top to bottom it would be an "American plan" or nonunion job. Herbert Hoover's friend Julius Barnes was then president of the chamber of commerce. After much delay and many disappointments, Barnes and his building committee discovered that they could get quick results only by letting the job to a contractor who employed exclusively union men.

Sir Rame Howard is now a Tory ambassador as the Federated Press correspondent points out but he was appointed to his present position by the so-called labor government of the yellow socialist Ramsey MacDonald. He was as much of a scab and imperialist then as he is now.

Engineer Attacks Van Sweringen Rail Merger Before L. C. C.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The first attack on the plan of the Van Sweringen interests to acquire control by lease of five big railroad systems was made before the Interstate Commerce commission today by Albert I. Stiles, of New York, in a petition to intervene in the merger project. Stiles, who is an engineer and a holder of common stock in the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad, assailed the proposed merger plan, claiming that the promoters had grossly misrepresented the value of the stock of the dissatisfied shareholders.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another member for your branch.

MARINES KILL CHINESE TROOPS

(Continued from page 1.) (voices just in front or behind them, to see their soldiers, to see how they were foreigners they were more or less diva creatures, to the window, then for the moment to the diplomatic body in Peking to stop hostilities here as several foreigners had already been reported to be in danger of losing their precious lives.)

Marines Allowed Slaughtering. Shouting then the fighting soon the boundary between part of the French concession and Chinese territory, was the place over to the retreating Chinese soldiers attempted to enter the concession.

Foreign marines were landed and the volunteers and police forces were called out and the bridges crossing Peking's Great Canal destroyed with the exception of one. The retreating troops were allowed to cross this bridge but were immediately disarmed and taken in trucks to several temporary internment camps. At one time when the soldiers were hard-pressed and to save their lives were forced to cross the bridge in large groups a machine gun was trained on them, by French marines ruthlessly killing many and wounding many more.

A party of boys (American) who followed the hostilities described the scene after the incident. The creek was discolored with the blood of those who had been killed and one of two of the dead were hanging from the bank with their heads in the water. The wounded lay on the bridge and on the other side, the red cross organization not being allowed to go to their aid.

French Murder Chinese. After this the soldiers were disarmed one by one and taken to the temporary internment camps. These camps were nothing but riddle schools which, since the outbreak,

afforded appropriate detention space. The first night the soldiers had no blankets. They were on the point of mutiny and were forced to sleep on the muddy ground without blankets. They were on the point of mutiny and were forced to sleep on the muddy ground without blankets.

Two of the marines and one of the privates in the V. C. ran after them, but they were not stopped. The next day when at one of the hiding schools a party of shivering, hungry men attempted to escape.

The first batch of four thousand strong were put aboard the S. S. "Luzon" and were sent to Manila, where they went by rail to Tainan, from where they are supposed to have been sent to other homes, but rumor has it now that as soon as they had arrived at Tainan they are immediately sent to the specific time Lu Yungshiang; one of Chang Tso Lin's powerful generals.

Lu is coming south in order to punish and completely disable rebel forces who are active in the area. He is disappointed at having been forced to resign his post as commander in chief of the army in Shanghai and was the main cause of the near-Shanghai riot last year. He is presently the only general who opposes Chang Tso Lin, who has been entirely off the stage by this time.

FASCIST COMING TO LECTURE AT BARUCH JOINT

Institute Proud of Black-shirt Guest

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, March 24.—Fascist propaganda under the most respectable auspices is the program for next summer. The propagandist is Count Antonio Cippico, Italian senator, fascist and friend of Mussolini, who will deliver six lectures on "Italy and the Mediterranean Area" at the fifth annual sessions of the Institute of Politics in Williamstown, Mass.

High power publicity attends the sessions of the Institute of Politics and the workers of America next summer will be treated to feature news stories of the charms of the Mussolini dictatorship.

The announcement is contained in a publicity release received by the federated press of the list of lectures and round table leaders for the coming sessions. The count is given more space and attention than any of the other Europeans scheduled to visit the institute. His fascism is emphasized and the fact that he was appointed senator by the king at the request of Mussolini.

Robert Masson, prominent French banker identified with the Dawes plan; Sir Frederick Maurice, British strategist and director of military operations during the war; Dr. William E. Rappard of the Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations; Lionel Curtis of London University; Leo S. Rowe (C. R., director-general of the pan-American union; Philip Marshall Brown, professor of international law at Princeton University and Edwin P. Cox of the Harvard School of Business Administration are among the other lecturers and round table leaders.



HERE IS ACTION IN A CHICAGO BRANCH

Your Branch Can Do This!

The Irving Park branch of Chicago is growing rapidly. It has doubled its membership in the last three months and it is far more similar to this campaign they are now conducting. In accordance with the suggestion by the DAILY WORKER, the branch executive committee (on which are several live wires as Comrade Walter South and Sam Hammersmith—advertising manager for the mailing the committee collected among thousands of the campaign and on this method the DAILY WORKER is only too glad to cooperate. Here is a plan for every single branch of the party through the country to follow and here is the field in which you will not only "Build the DAILY WORKER" but in which you will find membership for your branch to build the Communist movement in this country. If you fail to get subs or members the least you will do is to advertise the official organ of our party.

These Builders' sent in NEW subs to build "new date" on Monday, March 23: ROCKFORD, ILL.—A. Swanson (4 subs); CHICAGO, ILL.—A. Lundquist, N. Krenn. NEW YORK CITY—Workmen's Circle 388, Bronx, (4 subs); J. Halseby. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.—Ester Grobman; N. Mattson. POCATELLO, IDA.—Allen Blomquist. NEW YORK CITY—Workmen's Circle 388, Bronx, (4 subs); J. Halseby. WORCESTER, MASS.—Wm. Matilla. MCKEESPORT, PA.—Wm. Mikalosa.

And in Conclusion—

Get down this little reminder: Be sure that your branch members know that for each \$6.00 worth of subs (\$6.00 in Chicago) sent in they are to receive a splendid leather folder with patent clasp making all sheets detachable and containing a full descriptive catalogue of Communist books and pamphlets. It's a complete "Tool Box De Luxe" for the busy builder of the labor movement. Due to the prohibitive cost of these folders, naturally, no commission can be allowed on subs for which the folders are sent.

RED REVEL of the FOSTER JUNIOR GROUP of Brooklyn, N. Y.—March 28, 8 P. M. COLUMBIAN HALL, Stone & Blake Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

RECOGNITION OF SOVIET RUSSIA GREATLY URGED

Increasing Interest in Growing Trade

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, March 23.—The continuous and constantly increasing demand for recognition of Soviet Russia, which is expressed first on all sides and especially in the labor movement, took on the form of a formal demonstration at the gigantic mass gathering at the Paris Commune Pageant in Madison Square Garden on Sunday, at which 20,000 workers were present.

The response of the vast audience showed that the working class of America is chafing under the uneasy delay in opening trade with the first workers republic which has added one sixth of one sixth of the earth's surface with resources almost unlimited waiting for the hand of labor to turn them into channels of use for the masses of workers throughout the world. All the leading capitalist nations have been forced to open trade relations with Russia and full recognition has been accorded by many, while the United States is still holding back to the detriment of the entire nation and retarding development of industry and agriculture in Russia.

No reason whatever has been produced except that Russia is controlled by a government of workers and farmers. The workers and farmers in all countries can see that Russia is free and are crying loudly for unconditional recognition of the new republic of the workers. Will Soon Compel Action. With sentiment expressing itself as it now does in the larger cities as well as in rural communities the tolling masses feel that their voice must soon be heard and that the capitalist rule must soon be compelled to take action in conformity to the universal demand that is now heard on all sides where workers gather to consider their highest interests.

Unemployment and Open Shop Drive Face Hatters Union

ORANGE, N. J., Feb. 6. (By C. G. Conroy) Big hat manufacturers, anxious plans to move to Norwich, Conn. and so on an open shop policy. Resistance by the hat makers in the larger cities as well as in rural communities the tolling masses feel that their voice must soon be heard and that the capitalist rule must soon be compelled to take action in conformity to the universal demand that is now heard on all sides where workers gather to consider their highest interests.

Letters From Our Readers

In Ford's Sweatshop. To the DAILY WORKER: It is almost one year ago since Ford first came to my attention. I have since that time been a regular reader of your paper.

Work. This motor assembling is the fastest work in this shop. Men have to work before moving line at terrific pace. Yet there is no overtime for every few men. Some men were hired here this week but thousands are waiting to get a job.

Those who were lucky to work part time were speeded up as usual. In the motor assembling department there are two shifts working 8 hours each, with half hour for lunch and recreation. But this was last December, and since this department has been transferred to River Rouge plants the two shifts are now working 10 hours each, with half hour for lunch and recreation.

Most could be said about working conditions here but some other time. Yours for the abolition of capitalist system—Fish, Detroit, Mich.

From An Illinois Miner. To the DAILY WORKER: As the workers should write of their work, I have decided to write the following concerning the working conditions in the Dowell Coal Co.

About 12 months ago the company wanted to develop some territories and demanded of our local to let them work double shift gages. After a protest from the local, the local finally agreed to let them develop the territories, but with volunteers. But when the company would hire a new man, it was the gang for him or no contract. Also in the night diggers they would finish his place, he was also told nothing but the gang. Take it or get your tools out.

But things are changing. The mine manager received a letter from the "Red" in Young St. Louis, stating that there was too much sweating and fatigue, that a stop h'g to be put to the gangs. The mine manager decided to put a stop to the double shift, but leaving the one shift gangs. But that threat was not enough to replace these men the company wants to break our agreement. They want to put 24 men to each cutting machine instead of 20 men. The local called a special meeting for the above content. The mine manager failed to disclose that Sinclair had promised to induce the American government to force Japan to evacuate Sachalin, according to a news dispatch.

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Get a sub—make another Communist!

PITTSBURGH, PA. To those who work hard for their money, I will save ten per cent on their dental work.

DR. RANICK DENTIST 645 Smithfield Street.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A VERSION OF THE TUNIC A SIMPLE APRON STYLE



5014. In this model the tunic of feet is shown in the apron portion of the front. This simple style is youthful and becoming to slender and to mature figures. The sleeve may be finished in wrist length or short, as in the small view. The pattern is cut in 7 sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. A 3 1/2 inch seam requires 4 1/2 yards of 40 inch material if made with long sleeves. With short sleeves 3 yards less material is required. The width at the hip is 15 yard. Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12 in silver or stamps. FASHION BOOK NOTICE. Send 12 in silver or stamps for our new FASHION BOOK. This book of fashion, showing over 1000 new styles, is available in book form. It contains a complete article on dressmaking, and a valuable hints to the home maker.

The Arsenal of a Communist

This patent-clasp leather binder, reproduced in actual size (adjoining) is of grained leather, gold-lettered and with a pocket for receipts. The clasp allows all sheets to be detachable.

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L. LOUIS ENDANGH, Editor
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MORTIE J. LOEB

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The Racial Purity Gabogoo

The aristocracy of the south, which could be called much accurately the southern degeneracy, appears in its warfare on the Negroes in the papyrus of a champion preserving the purity of the Nordic race.

To keep the Anglo-Saxon blood stream untinted by the mingling of the two races is considered an enterprise without of untimed pursuit. In this high purpose the noble deaths suffered by Negroes at the hands of white mobs is supposed to be a small price to pay.

Just what is this gabogoo of the race mixture? It is but per se and is there such a thing as pure race as called white race? A distinct product of nature, unaffected by the fact that black and yellow races inhabit the same planet? Does the maintenance of racial inequality, expressing itself in suppression of one particular race preserve the racial purity of either the dominant or the conquered race?

Answers have been given by science to all these questions—answers uncolored by racial prejudice. That the facts as established by impartial investigation are not more widely known is a tribute to the censorship powers of the Negro haters and baiters.

In the first place science has been unable to establish that racial mixtures actually produce inferior. The offspring of mixed unions maybe and often are inferior, but this is shown to be the result of social and not biological conditions.

The white race is no more a pure stock than are the yellow and brown races. It is an amusing fact that the race most despised by the white ruling class—the Negro—is the purest racial stock in the last and most important question, that of the effect of racial discrimination and suppression in maintaining racial purity of the dominant group, let us hear from a scientist, Doctor Alain Locke of Harvard university, a Rhodes scholar and specialist in the study of Negro literature.

It can be said in my opinion that race amalgamation proceeds much more rapidly where the races are socially and economically unequal, and that it is the effect of racial discrimination and suppression in weaker group of us must, I think, conclude that almost any degree of amalgamation in the future could produce deterioration of advanced stock or of a standard of living in this country, since it has not done so thus far.

Mathematically, then, no unbiased mind can be opposed to the proposition that a free and equal white race, which has answered that question affirmatively.

It will be seen by the above that the suppression of the automatically increases the number of racial mixtures. Doctor Locke is not alone in this opinion, it is generally held by all investigators and is the result of exhaustive research. A Negro burned at the stake becomes in the light of sober scientific analysis a torch which lights the path which the male and female of both races meet and mingle.

Science establishes the basis for programs and action, but it cannot liberate the Negro. It is useless to try to reason with the holders of living hatreds. Thorold Rogers, a great English sociologist, said many years ago:

"No time is so much wasted as that spent in arguing with persons who have strong convictions but no knowledge."

Our job is not to convert the capitalist class of the north and south. Our job is to destroy the prejudices injected into the mass mind of the working class by capitalist publicists. This work must keep step with organization of both black and white workers. The mass pressure of both is the only thing that will wipe out the horrors of racial strife and murder.

Freedom for all races can come only with the dictatorship of the working class building the Communist society.

The Filipino's Struggle

Underneath the struggle for national independence for the Philippines is the clash of class forces. The rice field workers are the latest section of the Filipino working class to feel the iron in the dictatorship of American imperialism.

As in all colonial regions the imperialists strive to win the land-lords and middle-class elements to their side, to get them to betray their countrymen. In the internal struggles between the native exploiters and the workers the colonial government appears always as the protector of the property owners. American capitalists, by showing favors to the native bourgeoisie, win some of them to their side. Both unite to crush the workers' and peasants' organizations.

The uprisings against intolerable oppression that occur from time to time, like that of the Katipunan Macabula Macasagale of which we told yesterday, a hundred members of which are now in jail, are ruthlessly suppressed. Then the uprisings break down and the government is the "incapacity of the Filipino for self-government."

The working class organizations of every colonial country are the basis for any strong independence movement. To these organizations of the Filipino workers and peasants the American working class must give its fullest sympathy and support.

Poison gas is used against the workers in Poland and two are killed by this method. Poland has a "defending army" against government. Do you remember the outburst of indignation in the capitalist press when the German militarists first used poison gas? Have you seen anything at all in the capitalist press about the use of it by the terrorist Polish government?

William Green, not having been in Washington as long as Gompers was, has more sensitive nose. He could not stand the smell of Chester Wright.

FOES OF SOVIET RUSSIAN INCREASE THEIR ACTIVITY

Communists to Explode Latest Dodge

NEW YORK, March 24.—The counter-revolutionaries are raising their heads. They are increasing violence. Abramovitch has had his say—and has been turned round by the workers in this country. Now, a new attempt is being made to attack Soviet Russia, disguised under the name of a committee to aid political prisoners "in all countries." Prominent among the members of this new committee are yellow socialists whose record in the counter-revolutionary movement is clear. Cahon, Viadick, Hillcutt—the yellowest of the yellow are the associates of this committee.

It is strange that this committee begins its work at a time when the capitalist world has been forced to recognize Soviet Russia and the only big power that still holds aloof is the United States. The forces making for socialism in this country are growing—especially among the capitalists who absolutely require a new—

These counter-revolutionaries are trying to restore the old order of things in "all countries." They are imprisoned for more expression of opinion. This is the only way to get an organizational work against the First Workers' and Peasants' Republic.

These counter-revolutionaries pay little heed to the brutal act of the revolutionaries in the Soviet Union. They are workers and struggling farmers. They do not hold the cry of the imprisoned revolutionaries in their hands.

Spain, Greece, India, Bulgaria, Siam, Korea, Java and China. They are workers and struggling farmers. They do not hold the cry of the imprisoned revolutionaries in their hands.

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HERITIC F O E S WAGE OPEN WAR ON GOVERNMENT

PARIS, March 24.—The life of the Heritic workers' party is out about if the extreme nationalists can bring about its overthrow. It should not be difficult on this occasion and the international workers' aid.

British continues to ask France for payment of debts and is using Germany in Britain's present diplomatic war on her former ally.

Two Million Jobs Don't Trouble Green, "Business Is Good"

BOSTON, Mass., March 24.—America's army of unemployed numbers two million. William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, said as he departed for Fall River to meet the textile workers of that city and New Bedford.

The federation president saw no cause for alarm, however, saying that "defending army" was good. Prompts for peace in the coal fields were bright, he said, despite talk of a September strike.

"One person's guess as to the cause of unemployment is as good as another's," Green said, "while waiting aside the continual development of the machine process, the science of political economy and other things he is too ignorant to understand, and too comfortable to want to learn."

All Play and No Work. NEW ORLEANS, March 24.—The International Union of Ship Employees is still convulsing in this city and will continue for six days at least. Automobile rides, boat rides and extra bus business have been scheduled for the program. They are not as yet set against to business, about a million four days.

LANZUTKI MUST BE SAVED!

THE Polish bourgeoisie are plotting...

The Polish bourgeoisie are plotting the murder of Stanislaw Lanzutski, railroad machinist, Communist deputy to the Sejm, parliament and leader of the Polish revolutionaries in Poland. Comrade Lanzutski was a member of the Polish socialist party in 1921, when becoming convinced of its treason to the working class which it meant to represent, he joined the Polish Communist Party.

From the first the Polish government sought pretext for waiting "parliamentary immunity" (always an empty fiction where Communists are concerned) before proceeding against the workers and peasants who were daily becoming a greater menace to the bourgeoisie.

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Chicherin Exposes the Mensheviks

(Continued from Page 1.) Black Sea. Great Britain not free access to the Black Sea and left it to France to watch over Georgia.

French Admiral Goguet's organ. After the evacuation of Istanbul by the British, Mr. Lloyd George told Krassan that Great Britain could not interfere with the relation between the Soviet Republic and the Caucasus.

When Comrade Carchin pointed out in his speech in Georgia for the lack of security had to keep up close relations with the other Soviet republics, Mr. Heritic in his reply did not deny the existence of the question, but simply declared that "Chicherin cannot help."

Hold Paris Communist Meeting in Paterson

PATERSON, N. J., March 23.—The Paterson organization of the Workers Party will hold a mass meeting on Saturday, March 24, at 2 p. m. in Carpenters' Hall, 54-56 Van Hook St. in Paterson, N. J., to celebrate the first meeting in history of the workers to establish their own government—the Paris Commune.

The Prehelt Singing Society will take part in the program. Harry M. Wicks will speak. Admission is only 10 cents.

Brink Attention!

NEW YORK, March 24.—A course in the principles and tactics of the Third International will be given at Bronx headquarters, 1347 Boston Road, Tuesday evening at 8 p. m., commencing Tuesday, March 21, by Dr. I. Stamer as instructor.

Flowers that bloom in the Spring are the most beautiful. Have something to do with this dance. Branch Office English N. Y. W. I. has arranged this Spring Fever Co. dance on Saturday, March 24, at 1347 Boston Road, Bronx, N. Y. for Youth, Jolly, and You! Be merry and be bright. The price to breeze in is 50 cents.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER...

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

IRON LEAGUE ADMITS STRIKE HURTS BUSINESS

Asks for Permanent Injunction

NEW YORK, March 24.—The open shop iron league contractors are losing the revolutionary significance of the Iron League's union in New York, counsel for Levers & Carriages Co. says. The league's action against the hearing on making the injunction against the unions permanent.

Judge Merritt Lake, recalling the Iron League company, admitted that if the union were not permanently reinstated by the court, the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers would succeed in making the building industry of New York and vicinity completely closed down.

He said that Iron League contractors are at present the only ones not working under agreement with the Iron workers union. All other firms connected with building are completely organized and all other iron contractors that have in the past dealt with the Iron workers union.

Frank P. Walsh, attorney for the Iron League, said that the Iron League itself came to court in bad faith because it is an organization existing illegally upon the grounds that the Iron League and National Retailers Association in the Bronx courts were associated in the same case.

Walsh called attention to the fact that previous cases in the state by the Iron League to injure the Iron League and National Retailers Association in the Bronx courts were associated in the same case.

Washington English Branch Announces Powell's Departure

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 24.—The city central committee of the Workers' Communist Party has passed a resolution to withdraw its support of Comrade Powell's case as secretary of the Washington city central committee.

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