

GERMANS SURRENDER TO MORGAN Garvey Movement Bows To Ku Klux Klan

DEBS BRANDED DESERTER BY S. P. VETERAN

Terre Haute Socialist Denounces Betrayal

The following letter was received by William Z. Foster, Workers Party candidate for president, from an old friend and associate in the Socialist Party of Eugene V. Debs in Terre Haute, Indiana. The letter speaks for itself:

Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 5, 1924.
Dear Comrade Foster:—It was with intense interest that I read your and Debs' letters of July 15, 23 and 30 respectively.

I have been in the socialist party with Gene for twenty years (1900 to 1921). He educated me in the movement, here in Terre Haute, where I have just been one of the "Jimmy Higgins's" and don't claim to be only a "Jimmy" yet.

Gene learned me the class struggle. I will never forget the first time I went to his office at 1102 Wabash ave. and asked him for socialist literature. He gave me the literature and one of the finest lectures on Marxian economics I have ever listened to since, (that was back in December 1900) and ever since he has been an inspiration to me, to always stand straight up and fight with and for my class, both politically and industrially, "to never compromise," to always march straight forward under the "Crimson Banner" of the world revolutionary working class movement, to all times be an example for my class.

On Tour With Debs.
In 1916, when the socialist party of the Fifth Congressional District of Indiana (Terre Haute) ran Gene for congress, I was the one given the honor of driving him to and from his speaking dates throughout the district. He rode in the front seat with me, so I never lost an opportunity to study and analyze the revolutionary quality of his talk with others in the rear seat of the car.

I seldom talked to him. I never forgot my responsibility to the socialist movement of the whole country—

(Continued on page 2)

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

AN American society woman has achieved a great success in London. The most exclusive are talking about her and the green-eyed goddess is busy. The name of the new celebrity is Mrs. W. Harry Brown of Pittsburgh, and Washington. She actually succeeded in arranging a breakfast for the Prince of Wales at 4 o'clock in the morning. The social top-notchers is so elated over her accomplishment that she is negotiating for Grosvenor House, the duke of Westminster's magnificent London home. The Duke, like many of the European nobility has a little and some old castles, but very little else, but his title is still good for a square meal so long as the American workers make millions for American capitalists so that their wives, daughters and soul mates can spend it on down and out aristocrats and gay princes.

THE Italian capitalist papers are angry because Charles Evans Hughes skipped Rome during his flying trip thru the rest of Europe. Being a lawyer they claim, was one very good reason why Mr. Hughes should visit the Eternal City, the original lawgiver. They should not hold Mr. Hughes too strictly to account. He had a big job on his hands and the business was transacted in London, Paris and Berlin and not in Rome. Anyhow, Mussolini made the mistake of murdering a millionaire socialist deputy, and in those days when the socialists are so useful to the inter-

(Continued on Page 4.)

GOT THE DOPE ON BOB? WATCH MONDAY'S PAPER FOR LOVESTONE STORY

"LaFollette talks ten times as radical as he votes," says one who has worked with the Wisconsin Senator for many years. Another competent political observer declares that LaFollette has grown less radical with years.

Who are some of the "angels" behind LaFollette's political drive? What did LaFollette do towards stopping the war? Was the Wisconsin Senator really opposed to the war?

Concretely, what has the Wisconsin senator ever proposed or done to help the workers and poor farmers free themselves from the clutches of their capitalist exploiters?

These and many other questions of vital importance to the working class and the dispossessed farming masses will be answered in the series of articles on the presidential candidates that Jay Lovestone has prepared for the DAILY WORKER.

The first article will appear in our issue of Monday, August 11. Start right. Read them from beginning to the end. Provide yourselves and your shop mates with the necessary facts and information to make your case for the working class. Mail us your double order today.

NEGRO WOMEN APPLAUD KLAN DENUNCIATION

Natl. Assoc. of Colored Women Indict G. O. P.

With a ringing denunciation of the Ku Klux Klan, and of the Republican party for its failure to take action against the Klan, Robert W. Bagnall, field organizer of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, brought to its feet the crowd of three thousand colored women who packed the auditorium of the Wendell Phillips high school, where the National Association of Colored Women is this week holding its fourth biennial convention.

"Our debt to the party of Abraham Lincoln is more than paid," cried Mr. Bagnall. "Where the Republican party is the Ku Klux Klan, as it is in Indiana, it is the duty of the Negro to look out for his interests by aligning himself with some new party." And the six hundred delegates from all parts of the country, and the South Side women who had come to hear them, shouted applause.

For Mixed School.
Bagnall's statement came like a bolt out of the blue after two days in which the convention dragged on with talk of religious welfare and missionary work, of movies, women's clubs, and Y. W. C. A. homes. With one exception, problems peculiar to the Negro had remained untouched.

That exception was the advocacy by Miss Roberta Dunbar, Rhode Island school teacher, of mixed schools, in which Negro and white children have the same classrooms and the same teachers. Miss Dunbar's suggestion aroused a lively discussion. Southern delegates of the professional middle-class Negro group argued in favor of segregation on the ground that trained Negro teachers might be denied employment if mixed schools became the rule.

This is the same argument that wrecked the resolution denouncing school segregation which working-men and women of the Negro race tried to put thru the Negro Sanhedrin conference in February.

Denounce Caste System.
The tie of Southern whites, that Negroes are entitled to less education because they pay less taxes was effectively nailed by Mr. Bagnall when he stated that three-fifths of all the wealth of the south is produced by Negro labor, which gets little if any of the benefit of its labor.

Crying out against white supremacy and the caste system, Prof. J. J. Cornelius, of Lucknow college, India, (Continued on page 2)

PRESS PICNIC IS YOUR PLAN FOR TOMORROW

Don't Miss Party Fete at Riverview

Are you all set for the Workers Party Press Picnic tomorrow at Riverview Park? Rain or shine, you won't want to miss the fun. Everybody will be there.

You can throw all the "bricks" you want at the presidential nominees of the three old parties and throw all the bouquets to the real workingclass candidates, Foster and Gitlow. Lydia Gibson drew the clever caricatures of the capitalist family: Cal, Hell-an'-Maria, Johnny, Charlie, Bob, Burt; so you can have targets for your ire against the bosses.

There will be special Workers Party and Young Workers' League ticket sellers from whom you are to buy admission into all concessions. And don't forget to patronize the Workers Party refreshment booths.

The Juniors will be delighted with all the possibilities of fun at Riverview; so be sure to encourage them to bring their parents along. C. E. Ruthenberg will be the chief speaker and will tell a lot of good news about the campaign for the Workers Party thruout the United States.

There will be special stunts arranged by the various party papers which are to profit by the proceeds of the picnic and the big dancing pavillion will be irresistible with the splendid orchestra that has been engaged.

If you think you can afford to stay away from this mammoth Press Picnic, try it, but you'll never hear the end of it from the people who were wise and went!

Pittsburgh T. U. E. L. Asks How Long Labor Spy Beattie Remains

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 8.—"How long," asks the local branch of the Trade Union Educational League, "will organized labor stand for this condition?" (Presence of labor spy Robert W. Beattie in the Central Labor Union). The T. U. E. L. has published in leaflet form the exposure of Beattie's twelve year career as a spy for the employers. The expose was printed in the Pennsylvania Labor Herald and the DAILY WORKER.

Beattie has been shown to be the agent of the big metal bosses, under supervision of the Steel Trust. He took part in the steel strike of 1919 by trying to sabotage all action for the workers. He is secretary of the Central Labor Union and has not yet resigned.

Gitlow Sees "Bob" As Capitalist War Leader in Crisis

(By The Federated Press)
BALTIMORE, Aug. 8.—Benjamin Gitlow, Workers Party nominee for vice-president, told an anti-war protest meeting here, Sunday night, that LaFollette would betray the workers into war, if the Wisconsin senator were chosen president. Just as Woodrow Wilson talked peace and made war, so, in Gitlow's opinion, LaFollette would find himself leading the American workingmen into the logical fruits of capitalist world-struggle, if he came into the White House. The business interests underlying modern capitalist society would dictate policies; LaFollette as a capitalist office-holder would take his orders; war would be inevitable.

RIVERVIEW—RAIN OR SHINE
AUGUST 10th—SUNDAY
PRESS PICNIC DAY

MASSACHUSETTS STATE LABOR HEAD EXPELLED FROM CARMENS' UNION

BOSTON, August 8.—William Walsh, president of the Massachusetts State Federation of Labor, was expelled from membership in the Amalgamated Association of Street and Railway Employees, by action of the executive board of the organization, with headquarters in Detroit. The charges against Mr. Walsh were not made public, but William A. Mahon, president, promised a statement later.

STEEL BOSSES ADMIT FAILURE AT HEGEWISCH

Super Closes Plant as Strike Gains

Deciding that all attempts to operate the Western Steel Car Foundry company plant at Hegewisch during the strike was useless, Superintendent C. Bock yesterday noon closed down the plant. Strikers hailed this confession of the company's weakness; the action disproved the bosses' boast that they were not alarmed by the walkout.

The Hegewisch plant has more than 2,000 men and is an important unit of the Calumet steel industries to which the International Brotherhood of Railway Carmen is directing its attention.

Hammond Meeting Tonight.
This evening the union will hold an important mass meeting at Hammond, Ind., in Stroble's Hall, Columbia and Morton Avenues. Organizer Edmond K. Hogan, now in charge at Hegewisch, will conduct the meeting and lay the foundation of a union movement in Hammond.

Superintendent Bock closed the plant after a meeting of the company stockholders issued orders to reduce the overhead. No production was coming from the plant—with the most important department closed—and expenses were continuing. Stockholders declared that the strike was causing grave losses and instructed the officials to take the proper steps to get the men back.

When C. Buckley, efficiency manager, told a committee of strikers that the superintendent wanted to hold a meeting with the men in front of the gates. The strikers turned him down.
The committee had gone to seek Bock himself and wanted to know why he refused to see them? They mistrusted his proposal for a meeting in front of the gates. If he has an offer to make to the strikers, he can see the strikers' representatives, they declare.

Organizer Hogan spoke at the regular daily strike meeting. He was followed by Jack and Ida McCarthy

Send in that Subscription Today.

INTERNATIONAL MINERS PROPOSE GENERAL STRIKE TO STOP WARS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PRAGUE, August 8.—If the plan of the British miners' delegation goes thru the International Miners' Congress, the coal diggers will authorize an international committee to declare a general strike of all European miners in the event of war. The miners are definitely against the recurrence of war and will ask the committee to work out plans of action for the miners to take to prevent hostilities between nations.

The economic power of the coal miners is tremendous if they maintain their international solidarity and would go far towards preventing war against other workers if it is not corrupted by capitalist influence.

The International Miners' Congress, which is now in session here, is also considering the reduction of working hours, wage guarantees for miners, and will take steps to carry out the resolution formerly adopted against the importation of coal into countries where the miners are on strike for better wages and conditions.

SILENCE VEILS FACTS OF BIG GARY DISASTER

Steel City Officials in League with Trust

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
GARY, Ind., August 8.—At least three men, and probably from nine to fourteen, were killed in the explosion which wrecked No. 5 blast furnace of the Illinois Steel corporation here early this week, workmen in the United States Steel corporation plant charge. The company, controlled by the Elbert J. H. Gary interests, refuses to divulge any information and continues to deny that more than one man—Walter Nystrom—was killed.

"It takes from nine to fourteen men to run a blast furnace," one experienced steel worker told the DAILY WORKER. "The furnace was running full capacity when the explosion completely demolished it. There were undoubtedly several more killed besides the general foreman, the only man reported found by the company."
Mayor R. O. Johnson told the DAILY WORKER he agreed with the policy of the Gary Steel Works in suppressing the news of accidents. He said he would not investigate even if it were established that the company is hiding the death of several of the employees.

A police captain in Gary confided to a friend that he knows of two colored men who were killed by the terrific blast which completely demolished the million dollar blast furnace. The attitude of the city officials is: "We have to take the company's word."

"The Post Tribune policy is all right," Mayor Johnson told the DAILY WORKER when told that many workmen charge that Gary's only local paper is under the thumb of the steel trust. "What's the use of advertising these deaths. You know and I know that when the men go to work in the morning in the steel mills they are taking a chance on getting killed. Any day somebody is liable to get killed. What's the good of the company advertising when anybody gets killed."

SEATTLE MACHINISTS TAKING AMALGAMATION ISSUE TO CONVENTION

SEATTLE, Aug. 8.—A radical program will be presented at the September 8 quadrennial convention, International Association of Machinists, by the Hope lodge of Seattle. The convention in Detroit will listen to the following demands by the lodge: Amalgamation of metal trades unions; request of Samuel Gompers to work for recognition of Russia; reinstatement of expelled radical members; condemnation of the Baltimore & Ohio cooperative plan in shop work.

INTERNATIONAL MINERS PROPOSE GENERAL STRIKE TO STOP WARS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PRAGUE, August 8.—If the plan of the British miners' delegation goes thru the International Miners' Congress, the coal diggers will authorize an international committee to declare a general strike of all European miners in the event of war. The miners are definitely against the recurrence of war and will ask the committee to work out plans of action for the miners to take to prevent hostilities between nations.

The economic power of the coal miners is tremendous if they maintain their international solidarity and would go far towards preventing war against other workers if it is not corrupted by capitalist influence.

The International Miners' Congress, which is now in session here, is also considering the reduction of working hours, wage guarantees for miners, and will take steps to carry out the resolution formerly adopted against the importation of coal into countries where the miners are on strike for better wages and conditions.

PHILLY BULL NEEDS SHOOTING LESSONS; STRIKERS WINNING

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 8.—A policeman firing at strikers in front of the Cohen plant at 320 Cherry st. brought excitement into the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' walk-out for a 15 and 20 per cent wage increase and the 100 per cent union shop.
Fortunately none of the strikers were injured.
Solidarity of the 12,000 strikers is superb. The workers are confident of defeating the employers.

WALL ST. MAN BIG NOISE AT LONDON PARLEY

Plan Is to Pay as the French Evacuate

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
LONDON, August 8.—Owen D. Young, head of Morgan's General Electrical company and proposed U. S. representative on the Dawes plan tribunal of three, sat today with the allies' financial experts to discuss the apportioning of Germany's annual payments.

One-twelfth of the first annual payment is expected to be paid when the French begin their so-called "economic evacuation" of the Ruhr district. This "economic evacuation" by France of a part of Germany is exchanged for the economic control of all Germany by the allied nations co-operating thru the Dawes plan.

German representatives at London have surrendered to all the demands of the international bankers. Their present debate is over the French demand for continued military occupation of the Ruhr for two years and complete military control over Germany's armaments and the demilitarization of the security police.

The Germans are urging that the security police are useful against the proletariat in revolutionary crisis. French reply that allied troops will give the necessary assistance in such repression.

Balk at Chemical Payments.

LONDON, Aug. 8.—Germany's delegates to the allied reparations conference balked late today against making payments in kind with chemicals after 1929, altho they agreed to an extension of the time in which coal and coke payments should be made.

The council of fourteen met at 230 o'clock to take up the reports of the efforts of the expert's committees which dealt with the reports of conference committees numbers 2 and 3. Obstacles were encouraged in connection with the report of conference number 3, relating to the transfer of reparations from Germany to the allies, which probably will have to be ironed out by the council.
If it has sufficient time the council will take up the question of Ruhr evacuation. France has offered to evacuate within two years.

Klansmen Confess.

ARDMORE, Pa., Aug. 8.—Four men, self-confessed Klansmen, were arrested and charged with unlawful assembly and inciting to riot in connection with the shooting of Patrolman Francis Ray and Albert Miller, during a recent Klan demonstration. Two of the prisoners are postoffice clerks, one a member of the police force of lower Merton, and one a brother of the Commander of the Ardmore American Legion Post. The prisoners admitted their participation in the Klan attack on the Negro Boy Scout Camp in Upper Darby.

NEGRO LEADERS SURRENDER TO HOODED ENEMY

Back-to-Africa Body Fears to Fight Here

By ROBERT MINOR
(Staff Writer, Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, August 8.—The Universal Negro Improvement Association in its fourth annual convention publicly went on record as acknowledging that it fears to fight the Ku Klux Klan. The excuse given is that the Negro is going to Africa; hence he need not fight for his rights in America.

There is now hardly any room for doubt that Marcus Garvey, president of the Negro organization, two and a half years ago in an interview with a sub-head of the Ku Klux Klan at Atlanta, Ga., entered into an agreement with the Klan. This was brought out with startling circumstantial evidence during the debate, when Bishop George Alexander McGuire of the African Orthodox Church, tried to lead Garvey into committing himself more openly.

Klan On Floor.
President-General Garvey, as chairman of the convention, had introduced the subject of the Klan with peculiarly guarded language, repeating that according to the agenda the subject must be discussed "without prejudice," and warning that "we must be very, very careful, very, very guarded and very watchful how we discuss it," in order not to "get ourselves into trouble." He read two documents of the Klan itself, showing the Negro as being similar to "baboons and monkeys," regretting that he was not still in slavery, "the place where he belonged," and reflecting the regime of stark terror and degradation for the Negro which is the program of the Klan murder organization. As Garvey read, it was difficult to determine whether he meant to terrorize the audience, or whether he wanted to show the terror of the Klan in order to appeal to the convention for a manly stand against its crimes.

But when the leader finished reading, it was still doubtful what position he meant to take.

Garvey Challenged.
Bishop McGuire arose with a curious air of challenge. Speaking to Garvey directly, he said, "You are our leader, sir, in this respect as well as in others. You have given us the advantage of your direction in the other subjects that were up for discussion. In the matter of forming the Negro political union we have followed you. In the matter of the deif-

(Continued on page 2.)

CALL ROSALIE EVANS A "HOLY TERROR" TO HER MEXICAN TENANTS

(By The Federated Press)
WASHINGTON, August 8.—Information brought to the Pan-American Federation of Labor from Mexico City indicates that the death of Mrs. Evans at the hands of bandits or personal enemies may have been due in part to the fact that she cultivated quarrels with her Mexican neighbors upon every occasion.

She was a Texas woman who married an English bank manager in Mexico, and she ruled his estate after his death in a defiant feudal fashion, going out of her way to impress upon her tenants and employes their racial inferiority and economic helplessness.
The Mexicans described her as a "holy terror," and for that very reason hesitated to enforce the agrarian law of eminent domain for the sale of part of her lands to individual peons.

SOCIALISTS ARE DOWN AND OUT SAYS GOMPERS

Rubs Salt in Socialist Party Sores

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

ATLANTIC CITY, August 8.—The latest publicity blast to issue forth from the secret meeting place of the executive committee of the American Federation of Labor, is a vicious attack on the "continuously diminishing and completely discredited socialist party" to quote the statement made public by Matthew Woll, messenger boy extraordinary and publicity agent for Sam Gompers.

Kicked for Their Pains.

After what the socialists have done for Gompers and his reactionary crew in expelling Communists from the unions, their complete repudiation by the old faker is considered one of the most striking pieces of treachery in the history of the American labor movement.

Not that the socialist party has not deserved the medicine it received at the hands of Doctor Gompers, but the punishment is cruel and unusual, and some say, unconstitutional.

After flapping his patriotic fins over "Mobilization Day," and kindly giving the Communists credit for all the anti-war propaganda there is, a complicity which does not seem to ruffle the feelings of the Communists, Gompers in order to show how nonpartisan he can be when he tries hard enough, used the report of the Federal Council of Churches to lacerate the socialist party.

Expected To Dominate.

The report holds that the LaFollette movement will develop into a "labor party," dominating the American workers and dominated by the socialist party as the British Labor Party is dominated by the Independent Labor Party, the British prototype of the American S. P.

Gompers did not at all relish the idea of being a "come-on" for Morris Hillquit and the budding "MacDonalds" of the socialist party. Gompers is out to lead the forces of organized labor behind LaFollette as he formerly led them behind Wilson into the World War and behind Cox into ignominious defeat in 1920. Gompers is grasping the leadership in the LaFollette movement from William H. Johnston and the C. P. A. and woe unto those who dare cross Sam's path.

The socialists being the easiest marks, Sam eats them up first. He makes it quite clear that unless they conduct themselves and forget the ambition to dominate the LaFollette movement that he will give them the same medicine he gave the Communists. In fact a candidate for office in New York State on the socialist party ticket, who is also a member of a union threatened with expulsion because he made an attack on conservative labor leaders.

Won't Take Dictation.

"The American Federation of Labor has never tolerated dictation by any force outside of the labor movement and such an attempted interference is none the less unwelcome when it comes from one of the great church organizations of the country. We cannot and will not accept the imputation that while one policy is being pursued by organized labor another is being covertly fostered.

"The idea furthermore of domination of the American Labor trades union movement in its political activity by a continuously diminishing and completely discredited socialist party is too ridiculous for consideration. The socialist philosophy will never become the political or intellectual guide of American labor."

Will Socialists Reply?

It is not expected that the socialist weeklies will give the same publicity to this broadside that they have given to the anti-Communist rantings of Gompers and LaFollette. It will be interesting to read what comment, if any, the complaisant Dr. Norman Thomas will make on the A. F. of L. statement. "I am the Lord, thy God," says Gompers to the American workers. "Thou shalt not have any other gods before me."

Cynical reporters who have expressed their contempt for the cheap antics of the socialists and their shameless crawling to Gompers are enjoying the discomfitures of the Hillquites.

Printing Pressmen Aug. 25.

FRESMEN'S HOME, Tenn., Aug. 8.—The convention of the Intl. Printing Pressmen & Assts. union opens at Pressmen's Home Aug. 25.

Stenographer Wanted: National Office.

The National Office of the Workers Party has a position open for a stenographer. Only members of the party or of the Young Workers League will be considered. Apply by letter or in person, C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary, 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

NEGRO LEADERS SURRENDER TO KLAN

(Continued from Page 1.) — Bishop McGuire was then given the floor by Garvey, to make a motion declaring that "we regard the alleged attitude of the Ku Klux Klan to the Negro as fairly representative of the majority of the white race," that the Negro organization would take a "neutral" position on the Klan and that the only solution for the Negro is in "securing for ourselves a government of our own on African soil."

William A. Wallace, Chicago, altho willing to surrender in general to the Klan, found it hard to swallow such a servile resolution as the Bishop's. He offered a substitute, condemning the policies and methods of the Klan, but assuring the Klan that the Negro's intention is "not to take control of this country," but to "return to our God-given country" of Africa. The resolution assured the Klan that "we seek no social equality as conceived by many" and thus Mr. Wallace made the surrender of the Negro's manhood more abject than ever.

But now came Mr. Garvey into action at last. Citing the words of Wallace's resolution, "to condemn its (the Klan's) brutalities and atrocities as perpetrated upon our race by its members," he asked: "Now, cannot we find, Mr. Wallace, some language that, er—now, you see, we don't want to get ourselves into trouble. We don't want to get our race into trouble. You are assuming that the organization is brutal in its actions against us. Now they claim that the brutalities and atrocities charged against them are acts of individuals for whom they are not responsible. Now they claim that they cannot be blamed for these acts. Now, for example, if some Negro goes across the street and kills somebody, do you think it would be right to blame this organization for it?"

Mr. Wallace jumped to his feet, demanding, "On the other hand, if they commit these atrocities in the regalia of the organization—" But Mr. Garvey interrupted: "You should not indict the organization, but the individual." Mr. Wallace now began to retreat, while Garvey continued, "Condemn the acts of atrocity, but do not condemn the organization."

Freeman L. Martin of St. Louis interjected the remark that when crimes are committed by "individual" members of the Klan, the Klan "takes no steps to condemn the atrocities, but winks its eye," and thereby endorses the crimes.

Johnson Aids Klan Again.

Martin was interrupted by Fred E. Johnson with the edifying point of order that "you cannot prove any case against the Ku Klux Klan until it has been proven in a court of law."

Garvey then demonstrated that "the Klan question was carried before the highest court in the land, the United States Senate, and they practically got an endorsement before the highest legislative body." Said Mr. Garvey: "Now, if you are going to condemn them for what has been alleged, then we are going to get into trouble. Now don't let us get into trouble."

It all settled down, finally, to Garvey's original purpose, with the elimination of every term or syllable that the King Kleagle would disapprove of, all of the little leaders tumbling over each other to serve and the Good Bishop McGuire declaring: "We are going to benefit from this organization (the Klan). It is going to drive the Negroes into our organization."

Martin Hits Pussyfooting.

Only Freeman L. Martin remained comparatively obdurate, declaring that he "would rather remain silent than to pass a pussyfooting resolution." A few others seemed mildly bewildered, if not disgruntled, but the Bishop's surrender resolution was passed, and Wallace's pussyfooting resolution as well.

A spectator audibly commented that he thought this the most disgraceful scene that has been written in the history of the Negro people since last a slave kissed his master's hand between the blows of the whip.

Within a Few Hours after the Klan Resolution was Passed the Convention Hall was Ringing with Belligerent Speeches Implying a Determination to Form a World-wide Organization for Stirring up all the Colonial Peoples of the World to Revolt against all Imperialist Governments. Speakers from Africa, Haiti, Bermuda, Trinidad and other colonies urged a general colonial movement for independence.

NEW YORK, Aug. 8.—Partly because the money-grabbing Brooklyn-Manhattan transit company refuses to substitute steel cars for its flimsy and ancient wooden rolling stock, one person was killed and 40 persons injured, many of whom are expected to die, in an elevated wreck at the Ocean Parkway station, August 5th.

"I have been expecting just such a catastrophe since the transit commission allowed the B. M. T. to operate wooden cars on the same rails with steel cars trains," said Mayor Hylan, as he looked at the wreckage. "These people have absolutely no regard for humanity. All they care about is to help the B. M. T. Railroad get more nickles out of the public."

Swiss Textile Workers.

BERNE, Switzerland, Aug. 8.—The Swiss textile workers union educational commission provides vocational education, trade union instruction and teaching in sociology and finance. Of the 82 locals of the union, 41 take part in this city directly.

\$5.25 a Day in Washington.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Aug. 8.—The average wage of factory workers in Washington state for the first four months of 1924 was \$5.25 a day, says statistician F. W. Harris, state labor and industries department.

Coolidge Discharging Postoffice Employees on Political Grounds

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8.—Wm. Dudley Fouke, president of the National Civil Service Reform League, in an open letter to Coolidge, demands that the administration cease to violate the law by consulting Republican congressmen as to the appointment of rural mail carriers and minor postmasters. "He points out that postal employees not supporting Coolidge are being dismissed on trivial charges, in defiance of the civil service statutes."

Praises Enemy of Race.

Fred E. Johnson, president of the Detroit division of the Negro organization, got up and declared, "I have no respect for a white man who is not in favor of the Ku Klux Klan, because he is a wolf in sheep's clothing." Later he said, "The Klan is a power not to be tampered with. It is a friend of the Negro race, because it causes him to get out of his state of lethargy." And, "We have no fight to make against the Ku Klux Klan; they have no fight against us."

Other speakers declared that 99 out of every 100 white men look upon the Negro just as the Ku Klux Klan does.

SEGREGATION OF NEGRO SCHOOL CHILDREN HIT

Heated Discussion at High School

(Continued from page 1) characterized the "history of white supremacy" as "the history of exploitation," and the caste system of Great Britain and of America as "the result of two forces—political hypocrisy and economic greed."

"Such an incident as the entertainment at the White House of Booker T. Washington does not disprove the caste system of America. IT IS AN OUTSTANDING PROOF THAT A RIGID CASTE SYSTEM EXISTS," said Professor Cornelius.

Negro Woman's Rights.

The presence of the "South in the North," of prejudice against Negroes in the great industrial centers and the consequent need for such activities as those of the Inter-racial commission were explained by Mrs. Charlotte Hawking Moses, prominent member of the commission. With an outspoken demand that the Negro woman be given every privilege and every opportunity that the white woman enjoys, and a statement that "this is the time for the blasting and tearing up of all institutions," Mrs. Moses effectively silenced the contention of capitalist newspapers—a contention intended as praise—that the National Association of Colored Women is a mild and unaggressive group.

The raising of a \$50,000 scholarship fund for promising Negro girls occasioned much excitement during the session.

Among the better known women at the convention are Miss Hallie Q. Brown, president of the Association, Mrs. Booker T. Washington, who gave a brief talk on Tuskegee Institute in Alabama, a Negro educational institution, and Mrs. Alice Dunbar Nelson, widow of Paul Lawrence Dunbar, writer of Negro lyrics.

Secretary of Labor Davis, who had been invited to address the convention, sent Acting Secretary of Labor Theodore G. Riskey to speak in his place.

Denunciation of the practice of segregating Negro children in the public schools, voiced by Miss Roberta Dunbar, Rhode Island teacher, created a heated discussion at the sessions of the Fourth Biennial Convention of the National Association of Colored Women at the Wendell Phillips High School. More than 600 delegates from thirty-four states attended the meeting.

Delegates of the professional Negro middle-class of the South expressed their fears that Negro teachers might find it difficult to obtain appointments if mixed schools prevailed. This is the same argument which wrecked the resolution, advocated by working-class representatives at the Sanhedrin conference in February, favoring mixed schools for all states.

Miss Hallie W. Brown, president of the association, addressed the delegates at their opening session last night. Robert S. Abbott, Chicago, editor, spoke on "The Newspaper and the Public."

The first installment of a \$50,000 scholarship fund for the benefit of promising Negro girls was raised last evening. Over \$12,000 was contributed by the two thousand persons present.

Well-known colored women participating in the convention are: Mrs. Booker T. Washington, widow of the founder of Tuskegee Institute; Dr. Sara Brown, of the U. S. Public Health service; Mrs. Alice Dunbar Nelson, widow of Paul Lawrence Dunbar, famous for his Negro lyrics, and Mrs. Florence Randolph, a missionary.

Secretary of Labor Davis, who was asked to address the convention, is sending in his place Acting Secretary of Labor Theodore G. Riskey, who will address the last session of the convention today.

Wooden Elevated Cars Murder One And Injure Forty

(By The Federated Press)

NEW YORK, Aug. 8.—Partly because the money-grabbing Brooklyn-Manhattan transit company refuses to substitute steel cars for its flimsy and ancient wooden rolling stock, one person was killed and 40 persons injured, many of whom are expected to die, in an elevated wreck at the Ocean Parkway station, August 5th.

"I have been expecting just such a catastrophe since the transit commission allowed the B. M. T. to operate wooden cars on the same rails with steel cars trains," said Mayor Hylan, as he looked at the wreckage. "These people have absolutely no regard for humanity. All they care about is to help the B. M. T. Railroad get more nickles out of the public."

Swiss Textile Workers.

BERNE, Switzerland, Aug. 8.—The Swiss textile workers union educational commission provides vocational education, trade union instruction and teaching in sociology and finance. Of the 82 locals of the union, 41 take part in this city directly.

\$5.25 a Day in Washington.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Aug. 8.—The average wage of factory workers in Washington state for the first four months of 1924 was \$5.25 a day, says statistician F. W. Harris, state labor and industries department.

Coolidge Discharging Postoffice Employees on Political Grounds

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8.—Wm. Dudley Fouke, president of the National Civil Service Reform League, in an open letter to Coolidge, demands that the administration cease to violate the law by consulting Republican congressmen as to the appointment of rural mail carriers and minor postmasters. "He points out that postal employees not supporting Coolidge are being dismissed on trivial charges, in defiance of the civil service statutes."

Praises Enemy of Race.

Fred E. Johnson, president of the Detroit division of the Negro organization, got up and declared, "I have no respect for a white man who is not in favor of the Ku Klux Klan, because he is a wolf in sheep's clothing." Later he said, "The Klan is a power not to be tampered with. It is a friend of the Negro race, because it causes him to get out of his state of lethargy." And, "We have no fight to make against the Ku Klux Klan; they have no fight against us."

Other speakers declared that 99 out of every 100 white men look upon the Negro just as the Ku Klux Klan does.

Russian Recognition Puts MacDonald and Lloyd George in Hole

By J. LOUIS ENGDahl.

TODAY, hungry, jobless workers, by the millions, walk the streets of England's great industrial centers.

There is the answer to the right-about-face of the MacDonald labor government in deciding to sign an agreement with Soviet Russia.

Arthur Ponsonby, under-secretary of foreign affairs, interpreted the real spirit of the MacDonald government, when he allowed the break to develop on Tuesday.

The anti-Sovietism of MacDonald rule had spoken thru Ponsonby; the same anti-Sovietism that had brought about the raids on the national headquarters of the British Communist Party.

But out over the British Isles there are numerous powerful trade unions, the officials of which are kept awake nights trying to keep their various memberships appeased on the question of unemployment. These trade union officials and their memberships know that full recognition of Soviet Russia, the extension of credit and the opening of unhampered trade relations, will bring jobs to British workers. So MacDonald's anger against Ponsonby's rupture with Moscow "was increased by the storm of protests which the announcement received from the trade unions."

For the moment the cry for bread, the demand for work, has forced favorable action by the MacDonald government on Soviet recognition. MacDonald says he will sign the document that is considered very favorable to Russia.

All that saves the MacDonald government from an immediate crisis is the adjournment of the House of Commons for its summer recess until not later than October 28.

It is clear that the MacDonald government is facing a major crisis. It will have to kneel again to its Lloyd George liberal support, that is fighting mad because of the favorable attitude adopted towards Russia, or it will continue to give ear to the cries in the street, "Bread!" "Jobs!"

If MacDonald follows in the footsteps of Lloyd George, as he has done on other propositions, it will mean that great masses of British workers will go over into the Communist movement, joining the Communist Party, just as their German comrades have gone over in great masses to the German Communist Party under pressure of the treason of Scheidemann, Ebert and Noske. That may keep MacDonald in power a little longer, until the capitalist politicians get ready to kick him into the discard, along with his Ponsonbys, who grovel in the dust before Lloyd George whining, "I never lauded the Soviet System. On the contrary, I think it deplorably bad."

But if MacDonald recognizes Soviet Russia and demands it be given credits; that will also bring in its wake a whole series of interesting developments. There will come, without doubt, the ousting from office of the MacDonald government by the combined Conservative-Liberal forces, bringing on new elections, in which the British attitude towards Soviet Russia will be the big issue. That will be a class issue. The slogans of Workers' Rule will be raised against the shibboleths of Bosses' Rule. The Red Flag of Communism will be raised against the Black Flag of Capitalism. This will also drive new masses into the Communist Party, resulting in the creation of a mass party of Communism in Great Britain, for the first time. If a Labor Government is returned to power, it will be much more radical than anything MacDonald ever dreamed of. Such a Workers' Government would be compelled to fight a united capitalist class, solidified by the rise of labor's power, a class fight that would finally accept full Communist leadership, and press on to victory with a Communist program.

Either way, not only the anti-Soviet MacDonald, but also Lloyd George and his capitalist class, face the workers rising to power under Communist inspiration and guidance. The cry of the hungry and the jobless in Great Britain, as everywhere else, will not be stilled until capitalism has been entirely swept away.

VET BRANDS DEBS DESERTER

(Continued from page 1)

they were with me in spirit saying "Keep the Old Warhorse safe," and on some occasions we were out on long speaking trips from 10 a. m. to 4 a. m. next morning, and could not always get what we wanted to eat. So there were times when, after I got 'Gene home, I hardly knew how I got home myself and got my machine in the garage. I was both physically and mentally exhausted.

Was True Then.

So up to the present time this has always been my conclusion: I never found a single false ring in any of his statements. So when other Communists here criticised him I refused to believe that the "Old War Horse" had lost any of his fire of former days. I always said, "He is sick now, just wait till he gets well and we will have another Lenin on this side of the earth." And you can imagine my disappointment and chagrin when I read his letter, noted his sneers at my ideals of a real world working class new civilization, noted the weakness of his position.

The last time I ever met 'Gene was in April, 1918, at 127 So. 7th St., here in Terre Haute. This is the statement he made to me at that time: "I'm a Bolshevik from the crown of my head to the soles of my feet."

Bolshevik in 1918.

On July 19, 1918, 'Gene wrote the following in a book of mine: "Stand straight up and fight the daily battles for freedom and happiness for all without fear and without compromise." Those are his exact words meant for me, and I am going to follow them to the letter, for I stand

squarely where I stood when he wrote them. I am very sorry to have to say he is the "deserter," not I.

Think of it, 'Gene Debs in class collaboration with Sam Gompers and other trade union bureaucrats, petty bourgeois, middle-class exploiters and LaFollette, the "dictator," the man who wrecked the June 17 St. Paul farmer-labor movement.

I am taking this opportunity to let 'Gene know if he expects the "old guard," the left wing—Schuhardt, Cameron, Reiz and a number of others including the writer, the ones who have always done the real work of the organization here in Terre Haute, those who have stood behind him proud of the honor—I say if he expects us to follow him into the ranks of the enemy, he is very much mistaken. I say it with all the emphasis at my command.

Debs a Deserter.

We have not left 'Gene—he has "deserted" us. We still stand for the class struggle. We stand for a clear Marxist revolutionary "Farmers' and Workers' Government." We stand for the "dictatorship of the proletariat" (the "dirt farmers" and industrial workers). No, he has deserted us.

Of course, 'Gene will have a following here of "hero worshippers" and middle-heads" (former "lip socialists"), but we refuse to stand aside even for 'Gene if he has spent the best part of his life for the cause, so have we. We stand for a principle and fight for a cause.

I am for the "United Front" Mass Class Workers Party.

I stand behind the American delegation in their endorsement of Zinoviev's

BADGER SENATOR BIFFS KLAN ON RELIGIOUS ISSUE

Quotes Dead Prophets Against Kluxers

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8.—Robert Marion LaFollette has finally decided that it is politically expedient for him to come out against the Ku Klux Klan with all its work and pomp. In a letter to Robert P. Scripps, the newspaper magnate, the Wisconsin senator quoted Lincoln and Jefferson against racial and religious bigotry, evidently to show his impartiality toward the spiritual leaders of the republican and democratic parties and incidentally to catch the votes of those who still hug the delusion that the two old parties of today are the heirs of the Lincolnian and Jeffersonian tradition and that what is required to purge the old parties of the accumulated filth of decades is a tidal wave of honesty which "Battlin' Bob" intends to let loose during the election campaign.

Deplores Injection.

LaFollette regrets that the Ku Klux Klan issue was injected into the campaign. All the capitalist politicians do. It should be remembered that this issue was not allowed to disturb the equanimity of the Cleveland convention where "Bob" nominated himself. Coolidge and Davis would echo the opinions of LaFollette as expressed in a letter to Mr. Scripps and quote Jefferson and Lincoln with equal ardor. Both prophets are dead and therefore harmless.

The important issue before the voters now, says LaFollette, is getting the government back to the "people." Stripped of all camouflage, this means that small business men and the heterogeneous collection of disappointed capitalist misfits who supply the "soul" to the LaFollette movement intend to sit at the table with the big capitalists or know the reason why.

Klan on the Run.

LaFollette reasons that the Ku Klux Klan has reached the zenith of its strength and from now on will rapidly disintegrate. The victory of J. C. Walton in Oklahoma over his enemies will encourage the enemies of the Klan and LaFollette's belated announcement of his position on the hooded knights is expected to catch the Catholic vote, which is off Davis because one of the hated Bryan family is sitting on the tail end of his bandwagon.

The senator did not refer to the ruthless persecution of the Negroes by the Klan, their anti-strike activities or their anti-radical activities.

Anti-Capitalist War Meetings Bring N. Y. Workers Out to Hear

NEW YORK, Aug. 8.—Thousands of workers are participating in the anti-war demonstrations arranged by the Workers Party, local New York. The open-air rallies held thus far have all met with tremendous success.

Great enthusiasm was shown at the demonstrations on Tuesday evening at 138th St., and St. Annas Ave., 10th St. and 2nd Ave., and 7th St. and 2nd Ave. Prominent speakers addressed all the meetings on the meaning of capitalist imperialism and the class position of the international communist movement.

The crowds gathered around the speakers' platform long before the meetings started and remained for hours, listening attentively. References to Foster and Gitlow as the presidential and vice-presidential candidates of the Workers Party were vigorously applauded, as was every mention of the Soviet Republic.

Many more meetings have been scheduled for this week. Arrangements have been made for a demonstration at Columbus Circle, with Benjamin Gitlow as principal speaker.

report as given on page 4 of the DAILY WORKER of August 1, 1924.

We may be a small bunch, but we are going to grow in numbers and perhaps 'Gene will find us on the map before the present campaign is over.

The fact that Mrs. LaFollette is a fine old lady does not make my situation one particle easier as I have been forced by an "open shop" fight to be out on strike since May 1. No work. I am going to, as in the past, "vote like I strike."

'Gene says: "I have no Vatican in Moscow to guide me." So he takes a "Vatican" which probably had been in Moscow at some time in the past to guide him (Hillquit).

We expect 'Gene to try to cripple our work in Terre Haute, but we will fight in the open on the solid foundation of the class struggle, of a campaign of education.

With all due courtesy to 'Gene and best wishes for the success of the DAILY WORKER, I am, yours truly, I. E. Hall.

Ohio Federation, Sept. 8.

SPRINGFIELD, O., Aug. 8.—The 41st annual convention, Ohio State Federation of Labor, opens in Springfield Sept. 8.

Stenographer Wanted: National Office.

The National Office of the Workers Party has a position open for a stenographer. Only members of the party or of the Young Workers League will be considered. Apply by letter or in person, C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary, 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Printing Pressmen Aug. 25.

FRESMEN'S HOME, Tenn., Aug. 8.—The convention of the Intl. Printing Pressmen & Assts. union opens at Pressmen's Home Aug. 25.

Stenographer Wanted: National Office.

The National Office of the Workers Party has a position open for a stenographer. Only members of the party or of the Young Workers League will be considered. Apply by letter or in person, C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary, 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Send in that Subscription Today.

BROWDER ROASTS BRITISH LABOR PARTY DEFENDER

MacDonald Government Imperialist Tool

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Aug. 8.—One of the best debates of recent days took place here Monday night, August 4th, between Earl R. Browder, editor of the Labor Herald, and John L. Jones, former lecturer for the British Labor Party.

The question debated was, "Resolved: That the policy of the British Labor Party is detrimental to the interests of the working class." Comrade Browder took the affirmative and Mr. Jones the negative.

Flays Yellow Socialists. A fine crowd turned out and whooped it up for Comrade Browder's lambasting of the yellow socialist laborites who, now the governmental tools of British imperialism, are trying to attach the English proletariat to the imperialist machine in its bloody business of colonial exploitation. Nor were the miseries of the working class of England one whit lightened by this collaboration with capitalist-imperialism through the Labor Party policy.

Mr. Jones, sadly, did not have the best of the argument. The Labor Party's policy of abolishing the import duty on automobiles, and other widely heralded "constructive" policies, found as little response among Kansas City workers as among those of England.

(Editorial note: The above arrived at the same hour as news of the vicious raid of the "labor" government on the British Communist Party. This seems to settle the debate.)

DAILY WORKER SEEKS TO WIN MARCUS GARVEY'S FOLLOWERS TO THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM

To the DAILY WORKER:—I was absolutely amazed at the apparently friendly attitude of the DAILY WORKER (July 29, 30, 31) towards Marcus Garvey and his clique. Amazed I am when I remember that hardly two years ago practically the entire Negro press of New York with our own comrade, C. V. Briggs, and other comrades of the A. B. C., all did their utmost to expose the schemes of Garvey to fleece Negro workers of their hard-earned dollars with his fraudulent "Black Star Line."

Since I knew that you were fully informed of the struggle by the news releases of the Crusader Service which Comrade Briggs sent you, then the only conclusion I can come to is that Friend Garvey has reformed since he left the Tombs where he was sent after his B. S. L. was found to be a fraudulent affair. This, although possible, is hardly probable when I recall the corruption that was rampant in his organization and which was exposed not only by the Negro press but also by Claude McKay in the Liberator and by Owen and Randolph in the N. Y. Call.

You will not be surprised at my amazement when you recall also the libel suits for several hundred thousand dollars which Garvey brot against Briggs, The Call and several others and which were all, I think, thrown out of court.

In view of the above, it certainly would be a pleasure to learn that Marcus Garvey has become what the Worker represents him to be.

Hoping to hear from you relative to the above, I am

Fraternally yours,
(Signed) ISRAEL ZIMMERMAN
South Danbury, N. H.

Our Attitude to Garvey
We welcome the opportunity of

IOWA WORKERS MEET SUNDAY TO NOMINATE

Workers Party State Convention, Des Moines

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DES MOINES, Ia., Aug. 8.—Workers and farmers from all over Iowa are showing great interest in the state convention of the Workers Party which is to be held here in Macabees Hall at 1 o'clock on Sunday, August 10. The question of nominating a state ticket is being actively discussed in all parts of the state and it is expected that there will be a great deal of enthusiasm over the coming campaign of the party.

The state convention will endorse the national campaign of William Z. Foster for president and Ben Gitlow for vice-president and will take steps toward getting Workers Party presidential electors put on the state ballot.

Dispel Illusions. The workers and farmers are asking many questions on the new program of the Workers Party and are instructing their delegates to get answers from the convention which will clear up many of the delusions of Workers Party opponents.

District organizer J. E. Snyder is conducting a strong organization campaign among the coal miners and reports that the workers are eager to assist in the fight against capitalism in the United States as part of the world revolutionary movement. There will be miners' delegates to the state convention to approve the program of the Communists for the fight for workers' rule.

Everybody Come! All workers of this vicinity who can come to the state convention are invited and urged to do so by David Coult, Omaha district secretary. The meeting is promising to be one of the most interesting party gatherings held here for some time and it is of prime importance that every interested worker and farmer take part if possible.

Iowa Stirred Up by Arrest of Klansmen On Assault Charges

(Special to The Daily Worker)

CEDAR RAPIDS, Iowa, Aug. 8.—A tense situation had developed at Anamosa today between the Klan and anti-Klan forces over the arrest of Everett Lemen of Dubuque and Edward Halligan of Monticello, alleged Klansmen, on the charge of "assault with intent to commit great bodily injury" on Thomas and Will McNamara of Anamosa.

The trouble was caused by Lemen and Halligan taking the McNamaras from an automobile which they had forced into a ditch, it charged, with the idea of presenting them at a Klan ceremonial at Anamosa. The McNamaras and a reporter on the Anamosa Journal had been copying numbers of automobile license tags with the idea of learning the identity of the Klansmen, who were attending a ceremonial.

The McNamaras got in their car and started home when they were captured. The reporter hastened to town, obtained the services of the sheriff who forced Lemen and Halligan to release the McNamaras. They immediately got out a warrant for the arrest of the men. The Anamosa Journal came out with a page one story in which it denounced the entire Klan proceedings.

Uhlmann not Left-Wing Candidate. Thru an error it was reported in the DAILY WORKER that J. J. Uhlmann was nominated in the Chicago Federation of Labor as a delegate to the Illinois Federation convention, as one of the candidates of the left wing. This is an error. Brother Uhlmann does not identify himself with the left wing altho he is in favor of some of the measures advocated by them, and in addition to this, he has declined the nomination on the grounds that he was a delegate last year.

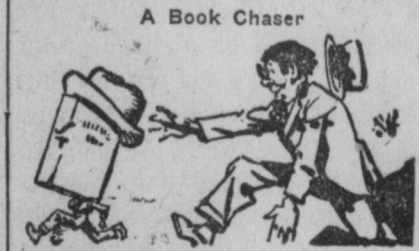
Klan Nerve! JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Aug. 8.—A Ku Klux Klan meeting in the hall of the House of Representatives was dispersed when Governor Hyde issued orders to have the doors of the hall opened.

Walton Leads Field Against Klansman in Oklahoma Primaries

OKLAHOMA CITY, Aug. 8.—Former Governor J. C. Walton, removed from office in the course of his war on the Ku Klux Klan, is running hard on the heels of Congressman E. B. Howard, Klan candidate, in the democratic senatorial primaries. Returns from 1,137 precincts out of 2,998 showed Howard, 37,482; Walton, 33,814; Charles J. Wrightsman, 22,793; Thomas P. Gore, 20,722 and Prince Freeling, 6,748.

TOPEKA, Kans., Aug. 8.—Senator Arthur Capper, millionaire farm journal owner, is leading the field in the republican senatorial primaries. Governor Johnathan M. Davis seems assured of renomination on the democratic ticket, with E. T. Hackney in the van among jackass senatorial contenders.

BE A CHASER



Here is an inducement or two.

- OFFER NO. 3.
- The People's Marx..... .75
 - Dictatorship vs. Democracy, by Leon Trotsky..... .50
 - The Militant Proletariat, by Lewis..... .60
 - Lenin, His Life and Work, by Zinoviev..... .15
- Total.....\$2.00
Special till Sept. 1, 1924.....\$1.00
- OFFER NO. 4.
- Principles of Scientific Socialism, by Vali.....\$1.50
 - Revolutionary Essays, by Burrows..... 1.00
 - A B C of Communism, by Bucharin..... .50
- Total.....\$3.00
Special till Sept. 1, 1924.....\$1.50

Any one book at the regular price. Two or more at 33 per cent discount. Get the books and lay down to read them. Order from

LITERATURE DEPARTMENT WORKERS PARTY 1113 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.



FOR INSURANCE OF ANY KIND
CARL BRODSKY
1123 Broadway, New York City
Tel. Watkins 3626.

MAC'S BOOK STORE
DETROIT
Full line of Sociological and Labor Literature.
Periodicals and Newspapers
27 JOHN R STREET

ED. GARBER
QUALITY SHOES
FOR MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN
2427 LINCOLN AVENUE
CHICAGO
Telephone Diversey 5129

JAY STETLER'S
RESTAURANT
Established 1901
1053 W. Madison St. Chicago
Tel. Monroe 2241

Meet us at the
Prudential Restaurant
752 NORTH AVE.
The only place to eat.

Penetrating Analysis! Burning Criticism! Sound Logic! THE NEW AND SIGNIFICANT BOOK ENTITLED

The World's Trade Union Movement

By A. LOSOVSKY
General Secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions
In this book, published in March at Moscow, and now made available to American readers, the leader of 13,000,000 trade unionists depicts, dissects, and measures the relation of forces developed before, during, and since the war.

The first book ever written dealing so comprehensively with this vital subject

William Z. Foster says:
"Here are described every political, economic, and organizational force of the world's trade unions, and their role in the fight, developed since the war, between Reformists and Revolutionists."

112 PAGES, STIFF PAPER COVER, WITH PHOTO OF AUTHOR.
FIFTY CENTS PER COPY.
Bundle orders of ten or more, 35 cents each, with special rate on larger orders.

Trade Union Educational League,
1113 Washington Blvd. Chicago, Ill.

A special edition of this book has also been published for the Workers Party. Branches and members of the party are expected to place their orders with the literature department at the same address.



THE WORLD'S GREATEST TONIC for lowered vitality

makes your blood tingle with joy the minute you taste it. Take a wine glass full of

LIPSEY'S BITTERS
before meals and note the improvement of your health in a few days. Order a bottle by coupon below.

LIPSEY PRODUCTS CO.
1133 Foster Ave., Chicago

Enclosed is \$1.85. Please send one bottle of LIPSEY'S BITTERS at once.

Name.....
Address.....
City..... State.....

Money Back Guarantee

ATTENTION! **PICNIC** ATTENTION!
Sunday, August 24, 1924
At National Grove
RIVERSIDE, ILL.
Speakers:
BARNEY MASS, Young Workers League and others

ATHLETICS DANCING MUSIC GAMES REFRESHMENTS

Tickets in advance 35c, at the door 50c Gates open 10 A. M.
AUSPICES: YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE OF CHICAGO AND SOCIETY FOR TECHNICAL AID TO SOVIET RUSSIA

MITCHALL'S INTERNATIONAL ORCHESTRA
Union Music Furnished For All Occasions
Write for appointments to
M. MITCHALL,
(Teacher of Saxophone)
1640 W. Congress St. Chicago, Ill.

REDS COMING TO WASHINGTON, D. C.
Furnished Rooms, \$10 to \$25 a Month.
Apartments, \$25 to \$60 a Month.
Bungalows, \$45 to \$75 a Month.
Mrs. Bateler, 32 G Street, S. W.
Washington, D. C.

Victory
We Serve Nothing But the Best
Restaurant and Lunch Room
Pronce Brothers
1054 West Madison St. Chicago
Res. 1632 S. Trumbull Ave.
Phone Rockwell 5050

Furnishings
LADIES' MEN'S INFANTS' Trade Your Money Buys the Most.

MORDECAI SHULMAN
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
701 Association Building
19 S. La Salle Street CHICAGO
Dearborn 8657 Central 4945-4947



TAKE NO CHANCES BUY THE ORIGINAL

THE GENUINE THE RELIABLE

High Test "No Boil" Malt Extract

If you want purity— If you want reliability— If you want results— If you want to save time, worry and fuss— Insist on "No-Boil."

It is the original "No Boil" Malt Extract manufactured solely from the choicest Malted Barley.

For Sale by Leading Dealers
HIGH TEST MALT EXTRACT COMPANY
20 East Eighth Street Chicago, Ill.
Phone Wabash 2580

George E. Pashas
COZY LUNCH
2426 Lincoln Avenue
One-half block from Imperial Hall
CHICAGO

Mueller's RESTAURANT
A good place to eat.
1010 RUSH STREET
Tel. Superior 7079
Downtown of National Office.

Go to eat where all the rest 100% union men and women go

Deutche-Hungarian Restaurant
29 South Halsted St.
Pure Food, Good Service and reasonable prices our motto

RUBBER STAMPS AND SEALS
IN ENGLISH AND IN ALL FOREIGN LANGUAGES
INK, PADS, DATERS, RUBBER TYPE, Etc.
NOBLER STAMP & SEAL CO.
73 W. VanBuren St.
Phone Wabash 6680
CHICAGO
MAIL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

AUGUST 10th—SUNDAY
PRESS PICNIC DAY
RIVERVIEW—RAIN OR SHINE

TOMORROW SUNDAY August 10
ADMISSION 35c.
The ticket also entitles holder to reduced rates on all the amusements.

The Workers Party PRESS PICNIC

WILL BE HELD AT

RIVERVIEW PARK

TOMORROW
Support the Communist Press

Auspices: Workers Party, Local Chicago.
All profits for the DAILY WORKER and other party papers.

THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 4712)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
By mail: \$6.00 per year \$3.50...6 months \$2.00...3 months
By mail (in Chicago only): \$8.00 per year \$4.50...6 months \$2.50...3 months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS ENGBAHL, WILLIAM F. DUNNE, MORITZ J. LOEB. Editors Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1923 at the Post-Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application.

The Press Picnic

Sunday one of the most important Workers Party affairs of the season will be held in Riverview Park. It is the Press Picnic. If we only had to consider the amusement which one always finds at our picnics perhaps we might not dignify the occasion with an editorial. But there is something more important.

The press is the most powerful weapon in the hands of the revolutionary movement. Without it we could not reach the masses with the message of Communism. We would not be in a position to expose the capitalist system, for what it is, a system of robbery, murder and corruption. We would not be in a position to show up the plots of the capitalists, their plans that lead to wars and other tragedies. We would not be able to organize the most class conscious workers into a revolutionary party that will lead the workers in their fight to overthrow capitalism and establish the Workers and Farmers Government.

Therefore picnics and such affairs are of great importance to the revolutionary movement because the proceeds provide us with the sinews of war to keep our papers going. With the DAILY WORKER in the field next Sunday's affair will have added interest for the members of our party and those friends who, tho not members of the party, are yet willing to help the DAILY WORKER in every possible way. Every member of the party should assist in making the Press Picnic a success. Be on the job next Sunday and between now and next Sunday sell as many tickets as possible and induce your acquaintances to help swell the crowd at Riverview Park. The money realized from the picnic will go to the DAILY WORKER, and our other papers.

Terror in Finland

In a recent issue we published an appeal from the workers incarcerated in Finland in the Tamisaari prison. It reveals the continuation into the present day of the horrible persecution begun in 1918 by the German butcher, General Mannerheim, and continued later under the protection of Entente imperialism. Thousands of the best proletarian elements are being slowly murdered by the vicious white-guard dictatorship that stands in the best of good graces of the imperialists of Washington and London.

Appeals to the humanity of the capitalistic governments of the world are as useless as an appeal to the Finnish white-guard government itself would be. But even while the labor movement of western Europe and America is as helpless as it is today, in the grip of agents of capitalism, it is possible to bring pressure to bear upon the authors of this disgraceful torture of workers in Finnish prisons. If the rank and file of the labor movement can be roused to understand what is going on and to protest against it, the first step toward effective action to put an end to it will have been taken.

"Boycott of white-guard Finland by the workers of the world" is the slogan sent out by the prisoners in Finland. That is the first effective step toward removing this disgrace. When the workers become fully advised of the horrible tortures inflicted upon Finnish workers for daring to organize, such a boycott can be made immediately effective. Finland depends, in its economic life, upon the services of workers from many lands, especially the seamen and transportation workers. A "workers' blockade" of the terrorist government of reactionary Fascisti is called for by the suffering of the Finnish working class.

MacDonald Raids the Communists

The British Black Hundreds are still completely in the hands of the employing class, and are still being used unflinchingly against the workers. At best MacDonald is only a fig leaf for the ugly capitalist dictatorship that is today dominating Great Britain. At worst MacDonald, like Noske and Scheidemann, becomes the open and uncamouflaged servant of the exploiters.

Herein lies the fundamental and decisive reason for the raid that the notorious international strike breaking agency, the British official Scotland Yards, has just made on the office of the Communist Party of Great Britain. The labor party may nominally have one of its members Prime Minister; but the capitalists are as secure as ever in their tyranny and exploitation, with the MacDonalds and the Snowdens at the official helm.

But beneath the disgraceful incident culminating in the arrest of one of the best fighters of the English working class, John Ross Campbell, the Communist editor, are to be found several other immediate reasons which are of considerable importance at this moment. The influences precipitating the holdup of the Communist bureau by the paid

protectors of MacDonald's Labor government are of vital significance to our own working class and poor farmers.

It is clearly evident that the strong assurances of support tendered the British imperialists by Hughes, Mellon, Logan, Lamont, Morgan and the other unofficial observers have played their part in making the English capitalists more bold, more aggressive. Very likely the raid was also staged in order to discover "evidence" affording an excuse for the expected breaking up of the conference with the Soviet Russian representatives. Then again, the British working men had organized numerous gigantic demonstrations expressing sympathy with the demands of the Soviet delegates. Therefore, the Communists must be exposed and the militant workers must be terrorized. While the working masses swing to the Left, MacDonald must be swung and swing to the Right.

The despair of the British imperialists and their Labor lackeys is evident. The raid can only help the Communists. More and more MacDonald is dropping his mask.

Political Bedfellows Fight

All is not peace and harmony within the broad political bed of Robert Marion. Many and various are the squabbles, the hairpullings, the rough maulings administered by one or another group to allies who have joined the "great crusade" but don't agree how the march into the void is to be conducted. Particularly interesting is the denunciation of the socialists by Matthew Woll for the American Federation of Labor Executive Council.

"The socialist philosophy will never become the intellectual or political guide of American labor," said Mr. Woll, and characterized the S. P. as "a continuously diminishing and completely discredited" organization.

Of course, this point of view expressed by Mr. Woll, which places itself in absolute opposition to even the suggestion that labor shall some day rule society, is nothing new nor is it surprising. It is the ruling attitude in the LaFollette movement, which stands four-square for the capitalist system in all its essentials. It is much closer to the view of LaFollette himself than the position of those, like Debs, who piously hope for the future formation of a Labor party and justify their surrender to LaFollette by their own impotent desires.

Such little scraps, resulting in black eyes and injured political feelings, will continue to occur under the political blanket of LaFollette. But we venture to predict that none of them will cause any of the "leaders" to fall out of the bed. The possibilities of office, the joys of "responsibility," and the comfort of having a "great leader" like LaFollette to take responsibilities from their shoulders, are rewards that will hold them all together behind the leadership of Spreckels, Vanderbilt and Co.

A Vital Struggle

Of national importance to the clothing workers is the strike now in progress in Philadelphia conducted by the Amalgamated Clothing Workers. It is one of the important sectors in the battle line that stretches into every clothing market in America. Throughout the United States the employers have been pressing for reductions in wages, lowering of working conditions, and general worsening of the status of the clothing workers. All too successful have been these efforts, and nothing could have stopped the retreat of the workers except a real struggle, a real battle against all cuts and unfavorable "readjustments."

A beginning was made to call the employers to order in the New York strike. Unfortunately the bosses were allowed to get away with something in the Chicago market. But the union is realizing that yielding to the employers' demand is suicide, is inviting the bosses to new demands, and the strike now on in Philadelphia is a proof that the membership, and even those workers as yet unorganized, are ready to follow enthusiastically when the union gives them a militant lead. The retreat can easily be stopped in every market, if such a lead is given, and the workers can begin to advance again.

Complete support and co-operation for the Philadelphia strike must and will be forthcoming from all elements in the union. It is a vital struggle that will affect the welfare of every worker in the clothing industry. It must be won. It must be made the basis for organizing the Philadelphia market, for stopping the wage cuts, and for launching a nation-wide demand for a new forward-march of the men's clothing workers.

Workers who wonder if their jobs will last over the next pay day, or how to make their wages buy the bare minimum of food, shelter and clothing, should regard with suspicion the "divine right" of their exploiters whose deepest worries are over the Yale-Harvard boat race, or if the lawn party will be spoiled by rain. "Vacation" means nothing to the workers except those of Soviet Russia.

It is not enough that the socialist party repudiated its principles in order to please the labor fakery and the petty bourgeoisie. It is not enough that it joined the Department of Justice in making war on the Communists and reviling Soviet Russia. It still exists on paper and so long as it sticks to the once honorable name of "socialist" it will be obnoxious to Sammy Gompers.

If the co-ed whose snoring routed a burglar could be induced to use an amplifier she might be able to abolish crime all by her lonesome and calm the nerves of the "Hanging Editor" of the Chicago Tribune.

AMSTERDAM LINED UP FOR DAWES PLAN

Communists Offering All the Opposition

(Special to The DAILY WORKER)

LONDON, Aug. 8.—News that the International Federation of Trade Unions, with headquarters at Amsterdam, has received the endorsement of the Dawes plan with great satisfaction establishes the fact that the Communist International is the only powerful movement which is lined up in opposition to the policies of the international bankers.

The Amsterdam officials gloss (with mild criticism), over the part the bankers are playing and make much of the supposition that the Ruhr will be evacuated. They hail the Ruhr promises as indicative of a waning of the militaristic spirit but fail to point out that the mortgaging of the German industries to foreign capital is leading to another capitalist war.

German representatives are expected to reach London late today to appear before the inter-allied conference tomorrow morning. The understanding is that they will be consulted regarding the administration of railway and Reichbank affairs in which they will have a fifty-fifty directors' control.

Reports from Berlin are worrying the allied delegates' Communist agitation is gaining strength daily. With the German Nationalist Party assuming an attitude of more hostile neutrality, in place of its former action opposition to the Dawes plan, the Communists have the field to themselves in attacking the program.

Bankers and British and French representatives believe that the difficult labor problems that will face the exploiters of Germany can only be handled, if at all, thru the medium of the German bourgeoisie themselves.

Ohio Workers Will Picnic This Sunday

(Special to the DAILY WORKER)

LIVERPOOL, O., Aug. 8.—Workers from Liverpool, East Liverpool, Toronto and Steubenville, Ohio, and Chester, W. Va., and Midland, Pa. will enjoy coming to the picnic arranged for Sunday, Aug. 10, by the Workers Party branch. The place is Pritchard's in Westfield; take the Y. and O. car.

There will be special attractions on the program of entertainment and two or more splendid speakers, in English and in Russian. Everyone is invited to come and bring all his friends.

RIVERVIEW—RAIN OR SHINE AUGUST 10th—SUNDAY PRESS PICNIC DAY

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1)

national bankers, it would not do for such a prominent tool of high finance as Hughes to ruffle the social-democratic temper by paying a visit to the murderer of one of their gang. That and other reasons should be taken into consideration.

WHEN the story broke that the Anglo-Russian conference had definitely fizzled, the capitalist editors took out their speediest typewriters and hastened to tell the world that it was impossible to reach an agreement with Soviet Russia and if Britain, the classic land of diplomacy could not deal with the Bolsheviks, how could the United States, a diplomatic virgin, be expected to have any official dealings with them. The break up of the London conference, they said, justified the policy of our secretary of state and his worthy ally, Samuel Gompers. But alas, nothing stays put these days. No sooner had these editorials hit the street than the wires carried another story, to the effect that Britain and Soviet Russia thru their respective official representatives signed treaties, subject to ratification in London and Moscow. This is bad news for Abe Cahan, Sam Gompers and Charles Evans Hughes. The capitalist editors of course, will find a way out of the dilemma.

IF a revolution breaks out in the Balkans, it will not be due to the desperate conditions forced upon the masses by the bandit governments installed by the allies there after the war for democracy ended, but owing to the activities of Communist agents "under the orders of Moscow."

This much we gather from a story with a Sofia date line, sent by a journalist with the Hibernian name of Collins. It is not difficult to imagine how Mr. Collins gets the dope. The publicity agent of the Bulgarian Fascist government fills him up with fake news and probably with something else that helps stimulate his imagination and we have a perfectly good yarn. The only trouble with the yarn is that there is not a word of truth in it. But who expects truth from the capitalist press? As far as we are concerned, if the stories are snappy samples of prevarication, and not vulgar and witless lies, we are satisfied. Watch out for that Bulgarian revolution!

THERE are two very interesting trials on now, in the State of Illinois. One is receiving much publicity, the other is barely noticed. One has a sex and emotional interest, the other has political significance. One is the Loeb-Leopold trial before Judge Caverly in the city of Chicago and the other, the hearings

before Master in Chancery Briggie, at Springfield, to find out whether or not the governor got away with a large sum of money belonging to Illinois while he was state treasurer. It does not seem to be easy to establish whether Loeb, the murderer of the young Franks boy, was sane, semi-insane, or plain "bug-house." So far, several alienists paid by the defense, have proved to their own satisfaction that emotionally, he was not up to snuff. Other alienists paid by the prosecution will prove that he is sane enough to enjoy his own hanging, which is the future Attorney Crowe has mapped out for him. Loeb does not seem to be making any effort to escape punishment. Perhaps that is a method to prove that he is an emotional "nut."

GOVERNOR Small is not suspected of insanity, but the testimony in the Loeb-Leopold case is a model of normalcy compared to what was dragged out of Small by Master in Chancery Briggles. Small is charged with taking liberties with state funds. It appears that he loaned money to the packers at a high rate of interest and pocketed the difference in interest between what the state gets from the banks for its deposits and what the packers shelled out. For instance, if the packers paid 8 per cent for the money loaned to them by Small, and the banks only paid 2 per cent on state deposits, Small put 6 per cent in his pocket, turned 2 per cent into the state treasury along with the principal. Of course, Small denies all this, saying that his political enemies are trying to crucify him on a cross of gold.

THE financial jugglery is said to have been performed thru the medium of the Grant Park bank, owned by Senator Edward Curtis. Small says he put the state's money in Curtis' bank and returned it with the interest. Now, the only part of this story that can be nailed down is what relates to Curtis. It is agreed by both sides to the legal dispute that Curtis existed but there is no record of the Grant Park bank. Where was this mysterious bank? This is where Small has the alienists buffaloed. Without showing any more indications of emotion than "Dickie" did when making a speech to his Teddy Bear, the governor informed the court that this bank was located in a grain shed, and when pressed for the location of the shed, coolly informed them, that it was hit by a cyclone. Undoubtedly, the governor is a serious rival to Munchausen. But he is a capitalist and under the capitalist system, a man who "gets away with it," is honored. The great crime is in getting caught.

NEGROES EAGER FOR WORKERS PARTY MESSAGE

Comrade Suggests Red Army of Newsies

To the DAILY WORKER:—In today's issue of the DAILY WORKER you carried the open letter of the Workers Party to the convention of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

While I was riding in the street car reading this article, a Negro woman looked over my shoulder and asked if she could buy a copy of the paper. I gave her mine. She looked over the story and said to me: "Can you get any more of these papers?" I told her that I could. She then gave me the address of a place where a Negro organization was meeting and told me to bring a bundle of the DAILY WORKER and some subscription blanks to the meeting. "Any Negro worker would buy this paper," she told me.

This brought one thing to my mind. It showed why the DAILY WORKER is such a strong factor in the class struggle. The DAILY WORKER took up the struggle of the Negro and connected it with the general class struggle. It made the workers think. It showed that the problem of the Negro worker is the problem of the working class.

I notice that since its existence the DAILY WORKER has done this with every problem. Therein lies the secret of its future success. More power to you. You deserve the untiring support of all workers of all races.

One who reads and works for the success of the DAILY WORKER.

P. S.—Don't you think that it would be a good idea to form a Red Army of Newsboys to go into the Negro section of the city and sell this issue of the DAILY WORKER to the Negroes? This could be made a permanent army which could go anywhere to sell the paper whenever a story, which interests a particular group of workers, is published.

Klan Picnic Overruns Racine. RACINE, Wis., Aug. 8.—Racine, a city of 60,000, was host to approximately 100,000 Klan people when the second annual mid-West Ku Klux Klan picnic, barbeque and coronation was held at Klan Park. Delegates from almost every city in Wisconsin, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan attended. Men marched unmasked in a mammoth parade.

Send in that Subscription Today.

Millions of Copies of Platform Now Being Printed! How Many Will You Distribute?

The Platform of the Workers Party of America, upon which its candidates William Z. Foster and Benjamin Gitlow, will run, is an analytical yet popular Communist document. In its interpretation of the causes of the economic and political crisis which faces the workers and farmers it is a gem. It slashes into the use of the Government by the capitalists against the workers. The platform in the name of the Workers Party of America calls upon the workers and exploited farmers to: "Join in the struggle to establish the Workers and Farmers Government of the United States."

The immediate program contained in the platform declares for the formation of a mass Farmer-Labor Party; nationalization of the industries, and workers control; government and industry to pay wages of unemployed workers; abolition of injunctions, use of police power in labor disputes; release of political and all class war prisoners; land for its users, and the nationalization of farmers' marketing organizations; freedom for the Philippines, and the recognition of Soviet Russia.

The graphic picture below is reproduced on the first page of the platform. Millions of copies of this two page document are now being printed. Orders for thousands of copies to cover every locality should be placed immediately. Every local union, fraternal organization or other workers organizations should be induced to secure a supply. See that a copy of this Communist platform is in the hands of millions of workers and farmers. Distribute it in the shop, mine, mill and factory.

ORDER NOW!

ORDER NOW!

\$1.75 per thousand in lots up to ten thousand. \$1.50 per thousand in lots of ten thousand or more.

