





COP RAPS DEAN SUMNER IN HOT REPLY TO TALK

(Continued From Page 1.)

wife and for running away with a comely damsel of sweet sixteen. Rev. Nat. G. Odwin, arrested in a Chicago hotel with a fifteen-year-old girl—a child whom he abducted from Pontiac, Ill. Rev. Walt Haldeman, fined \$500 and costs for using obscene and insulting language in his church and before ladies. Rev. Arthur Schmedding, treasurer of the Anti-Saloon League, arrested for playing the part of Caruso and insulting Mrs. Marie Wilson of State street. Rev. John John broke up Mr. Campbell's home in Summerdale by making goo-goo eyes and writing a bale of love letters to Mrs. Campbell. Rev. H. Dalstrom, arrested for abducting Martha Peterson, 17 years old. Rev. G. D. Lyford, jumped town with a 16-year-old girl and abandoned his wife. Rev. Claude Basill, sent to the "pen" for forgery. The Rev. B. Hill, Georgia, Vt., bigamy. Elder Charles L. Dillmar, Odin, Ill., seduction. Rev. M. Herberg, adultery. Rev. L. E. Schuster, Walton, N. Y., adultery. Rev. G. W. Stevens, Rock Creek, Ill., procuring abortion. Deacon W. Plum, Philadelphia, adultery. Rev. Sid Hibbler, Sardis, Miss., adultery. I am getting tired of these "game roosters" climbing into other chicken coops and will switch a little to "lighter" cases: Rev. G. McDuffie, Green county, Georgia, murder. Rev. P. Cantrel, Jimtown, Indian Territory, murder. Rev. F. Emmons, Beatrice, Neb., murder (of a woman). Rev. McDonald, Blakely, Ga., murder. I'll switch again: Rev. C. W. Newton, Keokuk, Iowa, in love with his wife; attempts to poison wife. Lizzie must be a peacher-fa. Rev. Dr. Lyons, Brooklyn, N. Y., incest with several women of his church. Several, mind you. Rev. G. B. Perry, Newark, N. J., sodomy. This is sickenin'. Rev. T. L. Thomas, Carlou, N. Y., forgery, fraud and bigamy. Isn't he a "bird"? Here is a fellow that runs him a close second: Rev. E. B. Glider, Lancaster, Pa., hotel thief, house thief and forger. Rev. J. W. Landers, Albuquerque, N. M., criminal assault on 14-year-old child. Rev. J. W. Shrene, Convoxy, Ohio, bastardy. Rev. Samuel Fox, Plainville, Conn., improper intimacy with colored lady. (Samuel desired a change, and he got it.) Rev. C. S. Dudley, Amsterdam, N. Y., abandonment, bigamy and desertion. Rev. M. Shaw, Chattanooga, Tenn., prostitution and cohabiting. This is fierce, but, though had as they are, I could keep on writing down similar crimes committed by reverend gentlemen opposed to the police, and none

of these crimes were committed in saloons; several of them were committed in churches—and all by ministers. Let me see if I cannot get a few "Jolly" crimes: Rev. Harry Wilson, Brooklyn, N. Y., hugging and kissing. We'll forgive you, Harry—couldn't help it, probably. Rev. J. H. Snowden, Arkansas, mail robbery—held up Uncle Sam. Rev. B. F. Pritchard, Portland, Me., prohibition expert, intoxication. Rev. C. G. Lawson, prohibition statistician, drunk and disorderly (and kicking his hat on the public thoroughfare) of Stephany, Conn. And of the last two I don't know which of them had the most sense—judge for yourself. Here they are: Rev. H. Gillilan, noted prohibitionist, of East Boston, Mass., arrested for selling liquor without a U. S. license. Gave as an excuse "that he wished to increase his income by the sale of liquor," which was very sensible. But not more sensible than the Rev. W. L. Parker, Oswego, N. Y., who took a dose of opium—they abhor beer—cut his throat, jumped into the ocean, and shouted, "Here goes a liar and a fool." This fellow did a good job—maybe the first in his life—and may God have mercy on him for dying with the truth on his lips while his brothers live by lying—the lie that they "represent God"—and on the ignorance and superstition of the poor people. Now, I beg of you, Rev. Sumner, to look up the records of your brothers before damning my brothers in the future. It's a long and a strong record—a dirty and a disgraceful record. Had I been ordained a minister of God I could die and be damned before I would disgrace the God whom I was representing. Of course, there are bad policemen, bad bankers, grocery men, lawyers, judges and editors, and some horribly bad ministers. All have penitentiary records. The policeman's record for honesty and morality all over the world is the cleanest—the preacher's the most damnable and dirtiest. This is the truth; and to you business men who believe our critics I shall quote an old wise man, long since dead: "He that shall not believe truth shall be the dupe of liars." The Socialist party is the political party of the working class. It is engaged in the present judicial campaign to fight for the workers.

COOK COUNTY SOCIALIST NEWS

James P. Larsen, Secretary of Cook County Socialist party, 205 West Washington street. Phone Franklin 1829.

MEETINGS TONIGHT

1st Ward—214 State street. 27th Ward, 3d District—4711 N. Artesian avenue. 27th Ward, 5th District—2824 North Spaulding avenue. 27th Ward, 8th District—O'Hagen's hall, Grand avenue and 56th court. 27th Ward, 9th District—2973 Milwaukee avenue. 32d Ward—All branches, Meeteran's hall, 113th street and Michigan avenue. Delegates elected by the branches to the campaign committee will also meet at above time and place. Scandinavian Socialist Singing Society—Metropolitan hall, 1619 North California avenue. Berwyn Branch—1314 Clinton avenue. Scandinavian Socialist Sick Benefit Society—Jacobson's hall, Wabansia and Washburn avenues.

OPEN-AIR MEETINGS

2d Ward—Calumet avenue and 21st street. Speaker: Dr. W. C. Hill. 9th Ward—Johnson and 12th streets. Speakers: Morris Seckind and local speakers. 15th Ward—Wood and Division streets. Speakers: A. A. Patterson and local speakers. 17th Ward—Mev street and Chicago avenue. Speakers: Rice Washbrough and local Polish speakers. 62d and Halsted streets. Speakers: Hugh McGee and H. C. Diehl.

ITALIAN LECTURE

Dr. Alberto Minardi of Scanton, Pa., will lecture in this city under the auspices of the Italian Socialist branches of Cook County, Friday, Oct. 20, 8 p. m. at the Auditorium, Chicago Commons, Grand avenue and Morgan street. Subject: "The Scientific Basis of Socialism." Admission 10 cents. Doors open at 7:30 p. m.

9TH DISTRICT, 27TH WARD

Will hold its next meeting on Friday evening, October 20, at Fabisch's hall, 272 Milwaukee avenue. Leaflets on judicial election will be ready for distribution, and a good speaker has been secured. All future meetings of this branch will be held in the above hall on the first and third Friday of each month.

GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE NOTICE

The continued session of the grievance committee of Cook county will take place on Friday evening in the

Where to Eat KING'S RESTAURANT Sunday Dinner Ten Course TABLE D'NOTE, 75c 112-114-116-118 Fifth Avenue Music Open All Night

county office. Only party members in good standing will be admitted, as per order of the delegate committee. Comrade John Feigh has been selected as doorkeeper. By order of the grievance committee. I. GLODENSTEIN, J. L. NAYLOR, FRANK KEEGAN. OPEN-AIR MEETINGS 2d Ward—31st and Calumet avenues. Speaker: J. W. Bariss. 3d Ward—214 State street and Cottage Grove avenue. Speakers: Wm. H. Nutt and Mrs. Van Dusen Cooke. 7th Ward—11st street and Cottage Grove avenue. Speakers: C. J. Neighbor and Barney Berlyn. 9th Ward—12th and Johnson streets. Speakers: Chas. Knute and J. Schwartz. 15th Ward—Wood and Lincoln streets. Speakers: John Drexler and Samuel Block. 18th Ward—Sheldon and Madison streets. Speakers: L. W. Hardy. 21st Ward—Chicago avenue and Clark street. Speakers: J. Ashcroft and Dr. W. C. Hill. 24th Ward—Barry and Lincoln avenues. Speakers: J. P. Uhlenbrock and A. A. Patterson. 26th Ward—Irving Park boulevard and Lincoln avenue. Speakers: J. W. Born and Frank Shiffersmith. 28th Ward—Talmay and North avenues. Speakers: A. A. Wigges and Walter Huggins. 33rd Ward—75th street and Ellis avenue. Grand Crossing. Speakers: H. C. Diehl and George Stone. 34th Ward—Madison street and 40th avenue. Speaker: Henry E. Murphy. TWENTY-FIRST WARD At a meeting of the 21st Ward branch, held Oct. 10th, the following

new officers were elected: Chairman, Frank Shiffersmith; vice chairman, ward captain, Chas. Klein; corresponding secretary, Chas. Roux, 1427 Sedgwick street; whole organizer, Wm. Harpert; woman organizer, Mrs. Martha Schiffer; statistician, Forrest S. Green; propaganda literature supervisor, Robt. B. LeRoy. SATURDAY MEETINGS 5th Ward—Gauger's hall, 3714 S. Halsted street. 5th Ward—Union headquarters, 52d street and Erie avenue. 10th and 11th Ward Bohemian Branch—Rodor's hall, Lavin street and 18th place. Northwest Side Bohemian Branch—Liberty hall, 62 Emma street. Combined German Branches—North Side Trades Union hall, 418 North Clark street. 9th Ward Russian Branch—Maxwell Settlement, West 12th and Clinton streets. Forest Park Branch—Hughes' hall, Madison street and Harlem avenue, at 8 p. m. All members should attend, as important business will be discussed. Grand Entertainment and ball will be given by Finnish Branch No. 2, Saturday evening, Oct. 21, at Thomas hall, 221 West 31st street, near Wentworth avenue. Comrades J. Mahlon Barnes and Fred E. Stewart will speak in English. Music by Stanek's. Admission 75 cents a person. All are welcome. MASS MEETING The Executive Committee authorized the holding of a mass meeting on Sunday, Oct. 22, 2 p. m., at the Y. P. S. L. hall, for the purpose of listening to the report of the outgoing board of directors of the Workers' Publishing Society. All party members are urgently

requested to be present at this party mass meeting. THIRD WARD Members of the 3d Ward, who for any reason are unable to attend the regular branch meetings, can pay their dues any day during the week to the financial secretary, Comrade A. C. Harms, at his place of business, 225 East 35th street, third floor. BRANCH SECRETARIES Will you please take notice that the nominations for members of the board of directors of the Workers' Publishing Society must be in not later than Saturday morning, first mail! All nominees will be notified and will have five days for acceptance or declination, after which a list of the nominees will be sent to the membership for election of seven members to be voted for. KENNEDY AT THE GARRICK Readers of this paper can now secure tickets for the Garrick Theater Nov. 5, 10 a. m., at which time Comrade John C. Kennedy will make his report on the labor movement of Germany as compared with the conditions in Chicago. Tickets can be secured by telephoning or writing to the county secretary. Tickets are on sale at the following prices: Box Seats, 50c; main floor, front, 25c; first four rows, balcony, 25c; balance of main floor and balcony, 15c; gallery, 10c.

COOKS HEAR RODRIGUEZ William E. Rodriguez spoke before the cooks and chefs last night at 153 West Madison street, on the need of economic organization. Using his own organization, the painters, as a basis he showed what the cooks could accomplish. V. Hourt spoke in French. WE carry the following goods with a Union Label: White Pleated Dress Shirts Fancy Dress Shirts Cotton Underwear Wool Underwear Collars Neckwear Suspenders Hosiery Hose Supporters Arm Bands Sweater Coats Flannel Shirts Work Shirts Overall Hats Gloves Caps Hats Straight Goods at Straight Prices SMITH'S 1038 W. Madison St.

KLEIN'S GOOD SHOES \$3.00 If you appreciate comfort for your feet you ought to try a pair of our freak toe-shoes. This style insures plenty of room for your toes and avoids all unnecessary cramping. WE carry them in the vici kid, patent colt, and calf skin. They come with either low or high heels. Of course they are always union made. KLEIN'S SHOE SHOP 29 CLARK ST. Between Washington and Madison St. 14 Years Cor. Washington & Dearborn The Best Light For Winter Use THE advantages of Electric Light are most apparent in winter. It is safest, handiest, gives the best light for reading and—because it is the pure air light—simplifies the problem of proper ventilation. Phone Randolph 1280 for full particulars about our offer to wire your home at cost, two years to pay, without interest. Commonwealth Edison Company 120 West Adams Street READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS IN TODAY'S ISSUE.

Amusements

Grand Opera-House MATINEE TOMORROW GERTRUDE ELLIOTT (LIEBLER & CO., Managers) in a Stirring New Play About Divorce "REBELLION"

BY JOSEPH MEDILL PATTERSON Author of "A Little Brother of the Rich," "The Fourth Estate," "By-Products," Etc.

Wm. Malby in "The Socialist," Says About the Play: "REBELLION" is the most significant and the rarest contribution that has been made to the social drama in America. It is a purely American play."

SEATS: 50c, 75c, \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00

SHUBERT THEATERS IN CHICAGO PRINCESS All on the Broad Grlm and Laughing Yet—There's a Reason—See. OVER NIGHT Even. 8:30 Matine Tomorrow 2:30

LYRIC TONIGHT AT 8:15 LAST TIMES WM. FAVERSHAM in THE FAUN

NEXT SUNDAY MAY ROBSON in THE LIGHTS

GARRICK EVENING PRICES 50c to \$1.50 Auto Comedy With Otto Johnson One Waldrop Speed

ONLY THREE DAYS MORE

Brewers' \$2,000,000 Show

COLISEUM THIS AFTERNOON AND TONIGHT CONCERT BY THREE FINE ORCHESTRAS

BALLMANN—45 pieces in Main Hall. TOMASO—18 pieces in "Bierstube." SCHILKRET—8 pieces in Vault.

Thousands Delighted by Exhibit of Machinery in Motion and the Beautiful Scenic Views.

ADMISSION: Adults 50 Cents; Children 25 Cents

FOR SATURDAY

A big lot of Men's, Women's and Children's sample Hosiery, in all the plain and fancy colors and not a pair worth less than 50c; while this lot lasts, choice \$15.00 Men's and Young Men's Overcoats, the latest styles, combination of Chesterfield, moleskin, with velvet or self collars. Great workmanship. A beautiful \$2 rocking chair with every cost \$10.00 Here are the greatest \$10 suits ever offered to the Men & Young Men of the Northwest Side. There are worsteds, cashmeres, velvets, etc. All the wanted shades and patterns novelties as well as conservative styles. A beautiful \$2 rocking chair with every suit \$10.00 Men's White Pleated Shirts, cuffs attached or detach, slightly soiled from handling; our regular \$1.50 shirts, at the wanted styles, at only 69c Men's half wool heavy ribbed underwear, in gray, 50c value, at 59c

Women's fine-ribbed and silk Underwear, in cream color; sizes 4 to 9; two lots \$1.50 & \$1.35 Men's heavy ribbed Underwear, in cream color, special Saturday. 59c Women's fine-ribbed white fleece-lined combination suits, sizes 4 to 9, at 79c Extra, medium, low bust, long-skirt Corset; well boned; pair of heavy garters attached; all sizes, at this low price, 89c Women's White Ribbed Hose, fast black, sizes 6 to 1, 125c; this sale 8c

Women's Mouslin Corset Covers, beautifully trimmed with lace and embroidery, in all sizes; 50c value, at 39c Women's & Misses' Coats, made of the finest all-wool broadcloth, Kersey and light cheviot lined, trimmed with velvet, at \$9.98 Brassieres Best Supporters; just the thing for stout people; special price this sale 39c Men's Working Pants; all good, durable fabrics, in the best wearing colors and patterns, at the low price of \$1.48 Women's Aprons, made princess style, with bib attached, all colors, 25c Children's fine-ribbed Hose, fast black, sizes 6 to 1, 125c; this sale 8c

One Big Lot of Women's Suits that represents all the wanted Fall and Winter styles in the rough and smooth materials that women folk seem so pleased with this season. In need throughout with attention; special this sale \$9.98 Men's Heavy, Medium and half wool Hose, pair, 23c Men's and Young Men's Hats, the very latest styles, such as the popular rough finish trooper style hats; also derbies, fedoras, etc. Every one sells them at either \$2 and \$2.50; our price is \$1.90

THE "ONE GOOD" CLOTHING STORE North Avenue cor. Larrabee Street Open Saturday evening until 10:30. Sunday until Noon.

NEW YORK'S DIRECT FROM BROADWAY Famous Cutter



HERBERT C. DE LANEY The Famous Broadway Cutter and Designer of Men's Clothes and Inventor of the Lock Weave Woolen Process.

Mr. Herbert C. De Laney is one of the most expert cutters and designers in this country. For twenty years he was connected with the well-known and exclusive tailoring establishment of Piermont & Neiman, on Broadway, New York, and, until his engagement with us, has never cut or fitted a garment for less than from \$50.00 to \$75.00. There is no man in this country so thoroughly experienced in the details of the tailoring business as Mr. De Laney. His early education was that of a weaver, and later pattern designer in the largest weaving establishments in Europe. His invention of the Lock Weave process has revolutionized the art of weaving. Mr. De Laney will personally take your measure and personally give you a fitting, which insures a perfect garment in every particular.

READ THIS EXTRAORDINARY TAILORING OFFER

A FIVE-DOLLAR PAIR OF PANTS FREE WITH EACH SUIT

We want you to meet Mr. De Laney personally: We want you to come to our store and see for yourself the extraordinary values—quality of material and workmanship we are offering. We will leave no stone unturned as an inducement and for this reason we make this exceptional offer of a \$5.00 pair of pants, absolutely free with each suit, regardless of price.

REMEMBER THIS OFFER IS GOOD FOR ONE DAY ONLY—TO-MORROW—SATURDAY Please do not call next week and ask us to give you the extra pants or special values we are offering for to-morrow only. We simply sacrifice our profits as a method of advertising and introducing Mr. De Laney and Lock Weave Woolens and for those calling to-morrow it means that they will secure a suit or overcoat that cannot be duplicated in the city of Chicago for less than from \$30.00 to \$40.00. This is why we limit this offer to one day only and give you your choice of any of

THE NEW LOCK WEAVE WOOLENS—DIRECT FROM THE LOOMS OF OUR MILLS All the latest creations in medium fall and heavy winter weights—in all the various shades of Blues, Blacks, Browns, Grays, Mixed and Striped effects—there are twelve hundred patterns to select from, including Serges, Clays, Worsteds and the famous Kersey and Milton Overcoatings.

TAKE YOUR CHOICE—ABSOLUTELY NO RESERVE Our entire stock is at your disposal. Every garment tailored to your order—to your measure—any style you select. Cut by America's foremost cutter and a personal fitting of each garment—can you afford to miss an opportunity of this kind? Remember with each suit you get an extra pair of trousers free—made from any pattern you select and any style you desire. But only for one day—to-morrow, Saturday. Come and take your choice for

THIS SPECIAL OFFER INCLUDES OUR REGULAR \$22.50, \$25- AND \$30 VALUES In our imported department all have been reduced for this special occasion. They represent the choicest creations of the Jagers Woolen Mills in Europe—imported direct by us and sold direct to you—saving all the middle-man's profits. Including the extra pants absolutely free with each suit—we have priced these suits at \$17.50 and \$20.00.

THE UNITED WOOLEN MILLS COMPANY WOOLEN MERCHANTS AND TAILORS New Number 320 So. STATE ST. Between Jackson Blvd. and Van Buren St. OPEN SATURDAY EVENING UNTIL 10:30

\$15



# ALL CHINA IN GRIP OF REVOLUTION

By United Press. Peking, Oct. 20.—The rebels overwhelmingly defeated the Imperial troops at Hankow yesterday, according to a message received here today from the scene of the battle by way of Kiu Kiang.

## BROADWAY CUTTER ENGAGED BY CHICAGO CLOTHING FIRM

The famous Broadway designer of men's clothes, Herbert C De Laney, has been permanently engaged by the United Woollen Mills company, the big woollen merchants and tailors, well known to many old readers of the Daily Socialist. This is an extraordinary achievement on the part of the United Woollen Mills in view of the fact that Mr. De Laney is one of the most thorough tailors in the whole United States, having been a weaver and pattern designer in one of the largest weaving establishments in Europe. Until his engagement with the United Woollen Mills he never cut or fitted a garment for less than \$50 or \$75.

# 12 DEAD IN STEEL MINE

## ICE WAGON DRIVERS PREPARE FOR BIG BALL OF THE YEAR

The eleventh annual ball of the Ice Wagon Drivers and Helpers Union, local 302, will be held Saturday evening, Oct. 21, at the Second Regiment Armory, corner of Washington boulevard and Curtis street. Tickets are fifty cents a couple and the music is by Bramhall's orchestra.

## NOT A PREACHER

By United Press. Mansfield, Ky., Oct. 20.—A. J. Burns, a boy believed to be demented, is held here charged with the murder of Perry Burns, who was assassinated from ambush Tuesday night. The prisoner is distantly related to Rev. James A. Burns, president of the Oneida Baptist college, who is now in New York on business. Rev. Mr. Burns' name was erroneously mentioned in the case.

## TO GIVE DANCE

The third annual ball of the Pluisker Progressive Branch of the Women's Circle will be held Saturday evening, Oct. 21, at the West Chicago club, 121 Throop street, at 8 o'clock. Tickets 25 cents.

# 12 DEAD IN STEEL MINE

Hibernia, N. J., Oct. 20.—Buried beneath hundreds of feet of water twelve miners were drowned in one of the Wharton Steel company's mines near here shortly after 1 o'clock this morning. The victims had no chance to escape. With a tremendous roar the water broke through the wall of the pit in which they were working and in a few minutes the mine was flooded. The dead are all Poles.

## CALL STRIKE ON FRANKLIN STREET CIGAR MANUFACTURERS

A strike was called by the Progressive Cigarmakers' Union against Cohen Brothers, cigar manufacturers, at 112 Franklin street. The shop is completely tied up. The strikers are demanding better sanitary conditions, better wages and recognition of the union.

## TO GIVE BENEFIT DANCE

A reception and benefit dance for the benefit of the Journal of Social and Civic Chicago will be held at Bowen Hall, Hull House, tonight. The Journal is a small magazine put out by the young people of West Park No. 2, giving the news of all playgrounds, parks and

social centers of Chicago. The Journal has run short of money and the dance is given for the purpose of raising funds to keep the Journal in existence.

## WILL ORGANIZE BLUE ISLAND SATURDAY NIGHT

A determined effort is being made by the county organizer to organize Blue Island. Two street meetings have been held there in the last two weeks and another will be held Saturday evening at Vermont street and Western avenue. (Miss) Kuelue and W. G. Zoller will be the speakers.

The names and addresses of a large number of Socialists have been obtained and it is expected that a branch organization will be completed Saturday night. Fifteen hundred pieces of literature, enough to cover Blue Island, will be distributed previous to this meeting. The attendance and attention at the previous meetings have been very good.

If there were Socialist judges on the court benches the railroads would have a hard time getting injunctions against peaceful strikers.

**FREE**  
EXTRA PAIR OF PANTS FOR YOU

**THE BUILDER OF GOOD CLOTHES**



**MANNY L. MOSSLER**

**Special Tailoring Sale**

TOMORROW & NEXT WEEK

Fine imported blue and black serge, worsteds, Scotch and English tweed

**SUIT or OVERCOAT**

to your measure, with a Pair of EXTRA PANTS FREE

Hand Tailored **\$20** Union Made

This is a reg. \$30 value elsewhere. All styles, shades, colors and designs are included in this sale. Over 1,650 new Fall and Winter styles to select from.

Remember—You get two pair of Pants with every suit or one with your overcoat order.

**THINK THIS MATTER OVER** and then come and let me convince you that I can save you money. Don't Miss This \$20 Sale. That Starts Tomorrow Morning!

**MANNY L. MOSSLER**  
2646 W. NORTH AVENUE  
Near Talman ave. Tel. Hum. 7290

Open Evenings Till 9 P. M. Sat. Till 11 Sunday Morning Till Noon



# \$15 Overcoat Special \$15

Continental values are *always bigger* than elsewhere, but this week we offer an overcoat bargain that beats even *our* standard. \$20 elsewhere couldn't buy an overcoat as good as the one we sell at \$15. In every style and popular color—form fitting and conservative models. Also some beautiful warm storm-proof ulsters. Chicago's biggest money-saving value at the Continental, price \$15.

Other suits and overcoats, \$10 to \$35—a guaranteed saving. High Quality Boys' Suits and Overcoats, Rock Bottom Prices, \$2.50 to \$15

## Continental CLOTHING HOUSE

**Largest Uptown Clothing and Shoe Store**  
OPEN TUESDAYS AND THURSDAYS TILL 9 P. M.—SATURDAYS TILL 10 P. M.  
Corner Milwaukee and Ashland Avenues

**MINERS, KEEP AWAY**

All coal miners are requested to stay away from Alberta or British Columbia, in Canada, as the strike of the miners is still on.

**DON'T EAT SOAS BREAD**

All Tip-Top bread that does not bear the Union Label of the Bakery Workers is unfair and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

**Union Meetings TONIGHT**

Actors, White Hats, 38 W. 5th st., 11 p. m.  
Assoc. Bldg. Trades, 213 W. Washington.  
Bakers, 237, 1025 W. 12th, 8 p. m.  
Bookbinders, 25 E. 21st, 231 S. La Salle.  
Brokers, 1025 W. Western.  
Carpenters, 527, 67th and Princeton.  
Carpenters, 70, 58th st. and California.  
Carpenters, 416, 2421 W. 15th.  
Carpenters, 1123, Umo's Hall, La Grange.  
Car Workers, 20, 75th and Ellis av.  
Cbl. Building Trades Council, 222 N. Clark.  
Coopers, 1, 523 S. Halsted.  
Electrical Workers, 9, 170 Washington.  
Elev. Workers, Mitchell, 222, 510 S. Ashland.  
Engineers, Stearns, 401, 515 Harrison.  
Firemen, 24, 100 State st., Hammond.  
German, 1025 W. Western.  
Glass Dealers, 419 N. Clark.  
Lathers, 74, 220 W. Washington.  
Machinists, 124, 92 W. Washington.  
Machinists, 687, 67th and Princeton.  
Meat Killers, 6, 915 W. Monroe.  
Painters, 16, 202 W. 5th.  
Painters, 84, 621 Davis, Evanston, Ill.  
Painters, 127, 123 W. Madison.  
Painters, 227, 227 W. Halsted.  
Painters, 262, Eagle's Hall, Highwood, Ill.  
Plumbers, 2, 221 S. La Salle.  
Plumbers, 20, 230 Washington, Waukegan.  
Printers, 23, 231 La Salle.  
Refrigerators, 230, 12th and La Salle.  
Shoe Workers' St. Cl., 64, 234 W. La Salle.  
Stage Employers, 2, 415 Masonic Temple.  
Tailors, 64, 242 S. Chicago av.  
Tramway, 112, 222 W. Madison.  
Tramway and Foot Hat Workers, 1287, 130 W. Washington.  
Tramway, 112, 222 W. Madison.  
Woodworkers, 47, 525 S. Halsted.

**SPECIAL UNION NOTICES**

Insertions under this head, 2 cents per line per day. No discount.

**CIGAR MAKERS, ATTENTION**

**CIGARMAKERS TAKE NOTICE STRIKE**

as of the Mifflin Factory, Milwaukee.

**CIGARMAKERS' UNION, NO. 2.**

**HUSTLERS COLUMN**

CONDUCTED BY WILLIAM CHERNEY.

# AND STILL THEY COME

As we go to press the reports show 2,204 new subscriptions put on the list so far this week. This makes 4,438 in the last eleven days.

Distribute a bundle of the Anniversary Edition and get some more.

**Where To Go**

Arthur Brooks Baker will deliver the first lecture of the National Socialist Lyceum Bureau Course, under the auspices of the 14th ward branch of the Socialist party, Sunday morning, November 26, at the Crystal Theater, North and Franklin avenues. Tickets for the entire course of five lectures are \$1, which also includes \$1 worth of literature or subscriptions to Socialist papers. They can be secured at the office of The Daily Socialist or county secretary.

The Chicago Christian Fellowship will hold its regular monthly meeting Sunday afternoon, October 22, at 1:30 o'clock, at Masonic Temple, hall 411. The address will be given by President H. P. Meyer, after which he will have a conference with the fellowship as to plans of propaganda work among the churches. There will be good music. All members especially are urged to attend and bring their friends.

**The International Socialist Review** has the largest circulation in the world, published monthly with photos showing how our machine age is forcing progress everywhere to unite for socialism. The Review is a new reading pleasure. You will find it not only it will help you wake up your old party members. It is a joy to read. Send for a copy. 20 copies mailed to one address for \$1.00. Address: CHARLES H. KERR & CO., 118 W. Erie St., Chicago.

Our Prices Are Moderate Fall & Winter Showings Now

The Leading West Side Tailors

## Cohn Brothers

843 W. Madison St.

BETWEEN GREEN AND PULASKI

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

# SUCCESS in the clothing business

doesn't consist in only selling a man, but in always selling him after you've sold him once.

The policy of getting you for keeps is as good for you as for us. It insures that you'll get something worth coming for again.

A stock so varied and carefully chosen that it contains—Just what you want if you know what you want—Just what you ought to have if you don't know.

With men to sell you whose clothing experience is bred in the bone.

And every price covered by an armor-plate guarantee that puts a penalty on us if you find better values elsewhere.

**OUR GUARANTEE**—If you buy a suit or an overcoat from us and see the same kind for less money in any other retail clothing house—show us—and we will refund to you IN CASH not only the difference in price, but double that amount.

Would we make a guarantee like this if we did not know that our values stand comparison with any others anywhere?

**"Everything a Man or Boy Wears"**

**SUITS UP TO \$50.00 OVERCOATS UP TO \$55.00**

# BENSON & RIXON

THE "OVERCOAT KINGS"  
MILWAUKEE AVENUE, AT PAULINA STREET



# Get yours to-morrow!

Mention any clever new style issued this fall by the leading makers of really fine clothes and we will show it to you in our celebrated special lines of men's and young men's overcoats and suits at \$10 to \$25. Whether your taste runs to conservative or dashing styles, sedate or lively patterns, we will satisfy your requirements to a "T" and save you a neat sum to boot. No finer example of aggressive merchandising was ever known than our special selling of fall suits and overcoats, famous brands and exclusive styles, at.....

# '15 & '20

Our special values in boys' knicker suits, men's and boys' hats, shoes and furnishings are the talk of the clothing trade. We do not know of another instance where such fine, high-class goods are being sold at such extraordinarily low prices.

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Open Saturday night until 10:30.

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BRUTAL WORK IS KILLING WOMEN IN STEEL MILLS

Trust Forces Frail Girls to Perform Heavy Labors.

Washington, Oct. 20.—American traditions are being shattered and American customs obliterated by the trusts.

Following the dreadful revelations in the works of the Blake-Knowles Pump company at East Cambridge, Mass., comes another exposure in Worcester, Mass., revealing the horrible fact that frail women are compelled to perform tasks that would shorten the lives of strong men.

Awful Conditions Shown
Women lift as much as 5,200 pounds of wire daily at the wire-making branch of the plant of the Hillon Dole Steel Trust at Worcester.

"The women work at this killing labor for ten hours a day. They have to stand all the time. The atmosphere in which they toil is heavy with dust. This dust is part dirt, part metal particles. It imperils the health of the women through direct contact with the delicate tissues of the body.

"Outside of this peril, the work is dangerous in itself. The snapping or back-colling of wire in the spooling and drawing rooms causes loss of fingers, or even of an arm or leg at times.

"Fearful," say women
Clergymen, physicians and others condemn this terrible employment of women in the Worcester Wire Works. The women say: "It is fearful. But one must live."

"Here is a brief quotation from one woman's own description of her work: 'This is what I do. I work in the spool room where the wire is wound from a can to a spool. These spools weigh ten pounds each. I average 250 spools a day. I have to lift these spools twice each and carry them from one end of the room to the other. You can figure out how much lifting I have to do.'

"Worcester is the second city in Massachusetts. It boasts itself as the 'Heart of the Commonwealth.' Its manufactured goods go to all parts of the world. 'The biggest manufacturing plant in Worcester is that of the American Steel and Wire company. This is one of the subsidiary corporations of the United States Steel Corporation. 'In the north works are women, wid-

ows and mothers, many of them, who spend ten hours a day in heart-breaking, soul-killing, back-bending toil. They toil and toil without hope. They labor while they last. Then go to their miserable homes to rest. Sometimes they return to the wire works to take up the burden of life again. Sometimes they do not return. Others fill their places."

Open-Shop Center
Worcester is one of the cities that the exponents of the "open shop" claim as their own. They have boasted that they have killed off the forces of organized labor, and introduced a class of "free and independent workmen."

The steel trust is also an exponent of the "open shop" and employs only free and independent workmen. The above terrible indictment, not from organized labor, but from an independent source, shows conclusively the necessity for the organization of the workers if they would preserve American tradition and the spirit of American justice.

Trades unionism still lives in Worcester and it will yet save the workers from thralldom.

ITALY TO DRIVE OUT AMERICAN INSURANCE MEN

Premier Yields to Demand of Socialists for Government Monopoly.

Rome, Oct. 20.—Announcement has been made by Premier Giolitti that immediately upon the assembling of parliament early in November the first measure to be taken up will be his bill creating a government monopoly of the life insurance business, out of the profits of which the government will establish an old age pension system.

The bill was introduced last spring, but went over until this fall for passage, and, according to Premier Giolitti, will now be given precedence over all pending legislation.

Aside from being one of the strongest socialistic measures that the government has yet undertaken to pass, the bill is unusually drastic in that it wipes out of Italy all the foreign insurance companies without giving them any compensation for the loss they will sustain.

American companies will be especially hard hit, should the bill pass, for in addition to the large amount of business done by them in Italy they also have vast sums of money invested here.

There is every indication that the bill will be bitterly fought, but Premier Giolitti will have the support nevertheless of all the extreme parties, the radicals, Socialists and republicans.

"THE NEW HOME OF GOOD CLOTHES"

Buy Your New Overcoat

at "The New Home of Good Clothes" and experience the keen delight of choosing from stocks that fairly sparkle with newness, individuality and fine quality. You will find it a treat just to walk around through this elegant, new, home-like store, and you'll be astonished to see how reasonably the goods are priced as compared with other stores. Never was there a finer display of distinctive overcoat styles than we are now showing at

\$10 to \$30

Buy Your New Suit and Hat

and Shoes and Furnishings at "The New Home of Good Clothes" and benefit your pocketbook as well as your taste for all that is newest, smartest and finest in quality. Get the habit of coming here for everything you need to wear. It's the best paying habit you can acquire.



In addition to our other lines, we have the only complete stock of Union Label Clothing in Chicago.

THE ARMITAGE

JOHN S. EDWARDS, Pres. Milwaukee and Armitage Aves.

"QUALITY CORNER"

Y.P.S.L. Notes

The dancing class meets every Tuesday evening. Comrades wishing to get acquainted with the "giddy whir" are invited to come down and practice.

The orchestra meets for practice and rehearsal every Tuesday evening. New players are needed. Sunday evening, Oct. 22, at 207 West Washington street, William Francis Barnard will lecture on "Socialism and Evolution." Barnard is known as a poet of considerable merit. His latest work, "The Tongue of Hell," was a great success, critics describing it as a fine addition to the American stock of poetry. In addition to being a poet he is a fine orator and lecturer, as those who heard him debate with A. M. Lewis will be sure to testify. An interesting lecture is assured. Admission is free and everybody welcome.

CRUSH FUTURE LABOR STRIKES, ASQUITH'S AIM

British Government Getting Army Ready for Another Labor War.

London, Oct. 20.—While a royal commission is sitting to consider the grievances of English railroad men, a dozen army officers are mapping out London from a military point of view, in anticipation of another general strike. The authorities are convinced that England is due for a long period of industrial unrest and they propose to be better prepared for the next outbreak than they were for the last one. At that time, when it became necessary to distribute 30,000 troops throughout the city, there was considerable confusion and loss of time. Now all strategic points are being noted and plans made for rushing soldiers from place to place, as they are needed. If it were admitted that the war office was engaged in such a work, there would be a great outcry against militarists, so the army officers ostensibly have merely been lent to the police department, which pretends to have the matter in hand. It is said other cities will soon receive similar attention.

Open to men from 25 to 50. Scope and weights: Special subject, 7; training and experience, 3.

The special subject will include an oral examination and questions on the civil service law, the technical features of its administration and departmental organization.

Requests for information should be addressed to the Illinois civil service commission, Springfield. Applications for these examinations will be received up to 5 o'clock p. m. Oct. 23, at the office of the commission in Springfield, Ill.

FEDERAL

- Laboratory Assistant in Chemistry, Bureau of Standards, \$900-\$1,200, Oct. 25-26. Manual Training Teacher (Male), \$720, Oct. 25-26. Printer (Male), Philippine Service, \$2,000, Oct. 25-26. Soil Scientist in Laboratory Investigations, Bureau of Agriculture, \$1,500-\$1,800, Oct. 30. Inspector of Safety Appliances (Male); Inspector of Hours of Service (Male), \$1,800-\$1,500 per year, Nov. 6-7. Laboratory Aid, Bureau of Plant Industry, Department of Agriculture, \$600, Nov. 8. Assistant (Male); Teacher (Male and Female); Industrial Teacher (Male), \$1,200, Dec. 27. First Grade or Clerical, \$840-1,000, Feb. 3, 1912. Subclerical, \$720, Feb. 3, 1912.

For applications and further information call upon Mr. Peter Newton, Secretary Seventh District, United States Civil Service Commission, Seventh Floor, Federal Building, Clark and Adams streets. As application must be filed far in advance in some instances, one month previous to the date of examinations, don't delay.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS ARE ANNOUNCED

City, County, State and Federal Jobs Are Open to Qualified.

Those desiring to enter service of the city, county, state, park boards or government by examination should scan this column for reliable information.

STATE

The Illinois civil service commission will hold examinations for the following positions in Chicago Oct. 27-28: Secretary and chief examiner, salary \$3,500 per year. Open to men from 25 to 50. Subjects and weights will be as follows: Special subject, 7; training and experience, 9.

The special subject will include questions under the following heads: 1. State government and administration in Illinois. 2. The merit system and state civil service law. 3. Administration of the state civil service law. 4. Departmental organization, systematization and efficiency methods. There will be an oral examination of the candidates in connection with the special subject. Assistant examining, salary \$1,500.

Furniture Stoves Rugs

Our aim is NOT to put anybody out of business, but just to get your patronage, and if "Honesty and a Square Deal" will get it, then we are ready to take your order.

One Price to All and That the Lowest.

GREENSTONE & KLENE FURNITURE HOUSE

Complete Home Outfitters 2020 Milwaukee Ave.

Milwaukee, Armitage and Western Aves. Care bring you right to our door. Western Ave. Sta., Metropolitan "L" Logan Square branch.

Advertisement for State Dentists, State and Van Buren Street, featuring a portrait of a man and text about dental services.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

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STATIONERY ENVELOPES 200 FOR 40c 100 FOR 10c 1,000 FOR 75c Horder's Stationery Stores 108 N. LaSalle, 137 N. Clark, 402 S. Dearborn

PRINTING E. G. ADAMS Commercial Printing and Stationery Machine Composition Publications 154 W. Lake st. cor. La Salle Tel. Main, 2325 Chicago

CAMERA SUPPLIES Kodaks and Supplies DEVELOPING AND PRINTING CAMERAS RENTED, EXCHANGED AND REPAIRED, 25 West Washington St., (106 No. 70 East)

WHERE TO EAT Macfadden's RESTAURANTS N. E. cor. Madison & La Salle sts. base, 117 W. Wabash av. 415 E. Clark st. near Van Buren

ETCHING AND ENGRAVING ENGRAVING BEST GRADE HALF TONES, ZINC ETCHING, WOOD CUTS, ELECTROS, REASONABLE PRICES. Hal. 1414. Service Engraving Co., 75 W. Van Buren st.

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHINGS Ames Hats Glycer, Umbrellas and Cases, 35 W. Madison St. MEET ME FACE TO FACE TOM MURRAY, 2 W. Corner Madison and Clark sts.

CLOTHING UNION MADE-TO-ORDER CLOTHING at inside prices; unlimited guarantee protects you. A. B. Conklin & Co., 19-21 So. 5th Avenue.

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS Ruedi & Minder, Watchmakers & Jewelers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry at reasonable prices. Phone Central 4122, Room 310, 1 N. State st.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS J. H. GREER, M. D. Physician and Surgeon 162 North Dearborn Street, Chicago Old Number 52 Dearborn St. Hours: 9 to 6. Mondays: 9 to 12. Office business only. Telephone 6031 Central.

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DAVID J. BENTALL-Attorney at Law 122 W. Washington St. Suite 411, 5 N. La Salle st. FREDERICK MAINS, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR; general practice; all courts, 1109 Stager Building, 23 Jackson Blvd.

SAMUEL BLOCK, ATTORNEY AT LAW, 127 N. Dearborn St. Tel. Randolph 782. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 865 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 6425.

BUFFET ASK FOR BERLYN'S CIGARS AT BUFFET second floor east of Daily Socialist, cor. 21st av. and Washington st. W. Hausser, prop.

MARK A FAMILY BUFFET AND N. W. COR. DEARBORN & MADISON STS. LIFE INSURANCE FOR LIFE INSURANCE address H. J. SCHLADER, R. 600, New York Life Bldg., Chicago.

ADVERTISE THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

West Side

MEN'S FURNISHINGS MEN'S FURNISHINGS, HATS, Underwear, Suits & P. S. Underwear, The latest stock of 4-4-4-4 Underwear in Chicago. We also carry a full line of station-made pants for all purposes. \$1.50 to \$1.91-21 South Halsted Street.

DAVE TERPITZ, 1825 W. MADISON ST. Near Paulina. Men's Furnishings, Hats and Underwear. A. MARKS, 1814 W. MADISON ST.—Union Hats, Underwear, Overalls; full line gent's necessities.

WHERE TO EAT RESTAURANT IS THE ONLY RADICAL CAFE and restaurant in town, 1104 S. Halsted st. PAINTER AND DECORATOR CARL JULIUSSEN, Painter and Decorator Paints, Oil, Glass and Wall Paper. Tel. Austin 6142, 325 N. 49th av., Chicago.

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REAL ESTATE FOR SALE HOUSES AND LOTS ON MONTHLY PAYMENTS; also build to order. E. CONRAD CARLSON, 62d av. & 52d st. Douglas L. Ter.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY W. WILKEN—353 North 48th Avenue Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods.

MEN'S CLOTHING JOHN V. POUZAR, 4121-42nd Street Lowest priced men's outfit on West Side.

HATS OUR HATS ARE RETAILED AT WHOLESALE prices; union made. Bryce Hat Mfg. Co., 1277 E. Halsted.

TAILOR AND CLEANER J. C. MATTHEWS, Tailor, Cleaner, Dyer, 2021 Chicago av. Tel. Austin 191 DYER AND CLEANER A. L. KAPLAN, 1223 W. MADISON ST. Cleaner and Dyer; Pressing and Repairing Ladies' and Gentlemen's Garments.

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SHOES AND SLIPPERS WEDSTROM SHOES All the Latest Styles for Men, Women and Children 3261 NORTH CLARK ST.

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Northwest Side

HOUSE FURNISHINGS The Humboldt 231 FRANKLIN 2418-2420 NORTH AVE. FURNISHERS OF HAPPY HOMES Household Furniture of Every Description LOWEST PRICES-GOODS MARKED IN PLAIN FIGURES No Extra Charge for Easy Payments

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LIFE INSURANCE SEND A POSTAL TO A BAYER. LIFE INSURANCE, 2008 ARMITAGE AVENUE. CEMENT CONTRACTORS ANDRESEN AND BECKER Cement Contractors 2134 W. North av. Phone Belmont 2345

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CARPENTER CONTRACTOR E. ANDRESEN, Carpenter, Contractor, Jobbing and Repairing, 1023 N. Fairbairn av. Phone Humboldt 5118

FREE CLINIC NURSE-WESTERN FREE CLINIC AND DISPENSARY, 1266 Milwaukee Avenue, near Paulina st., gives free medical aid to sick, weak and children; hours: 9 to 12; 1 to 4, and 7 to 9; Sunday, 10 to 1.

BOOTS AND SHOES NELSON BROS., 2848 WEST NORTH AV. For all kinds of Footwear and Repairing. OTTO J. BECKMANN, RELIABLE SHOES, 2415 NORTH AVENUE.

TEA AND COFFEE MOHR BROS. TEA STORE, 1905 N. Western Ave. Near Augusta. Phone Humboldt 2827

DRY GOODS THE WESTERN DRY GOODS STORE, Dry Goods, Ladies' and Men's Furnishings, 1403 N. WESTERN AV. F. J. PETERSEN, 1126 North Dearborn Avenue. Coal, Wood and Expressing. Tel. Hum. 5296.

Out of Town

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SUPPER BRISBANE HALL ANNEK 128 Chestnut St. Milwaukee, Wis. International Headquarters for Socialists

Set by The Chicago Daily Journal

Don't Pay 5.00 to 10.00 more for "Maker's Label" Many of the best makers of clothing never advertise their name, yet they sell clothing to some of the best merchants in America. I come in that class. You don't help to pay the advertising bills for any "maker's label" on clothing when you buy of me, but you have my guarantee and that is enough for you. Always when anything is wrong, make it right—right quick.—TOM MURRAY.

Set by The Chicago Daily Journal

"Live and Let Live" You can find some gray-haired salesmen in my employ, no age limit in my store. You can not find a woman cashier, bookkeeper or saleswoman in my store that is paid less than 10.00 a week. I claim a woman can not dress to look respectable and remain respectable and honest on a wage of 5.00 a week. Why place any woman where to live she must steal, starve or sell her body and soul.—TOM.



Say! Have you been in my new clothing store? "Come in," suits and overcoats at 15.00 to 25.00 "are fine." Tom

Read below, then "forget me not." I don't want to take all the business from our State street millionaires, but honestly I believe right now it will pay you to give me a little of your time and money. All I ask of you is to look at these suits and overcoats I am selling at 15.00 to 25.00, then go and look at the millionaires'. I mean their clothing. I don't mean the millionaires personally, you never can see them, all they care to see of you is your money. After looking (at their clothing) and mine I think you will think I stand on the floor of my store anxious to meet the people, the salaried men, the wage earners. I came from the masses, so please ask for Tom. If you buy anything of me and it does not give satisfaction please bring it back, ask for me again, I won't look cross as I make good, satisfy you, I will make you a life long friend of this store.

Come in Saturday I am going to sell 50 cent "President" Suspenders at..... 35 cents 50 cent solid colored silk socks at..... 25 cents "Dutchess" Trousers guaranteed not to rip or a button come off, at \$3.00 Ask to see my 1.00 fancy plaited shirts, the greatest dollar shirts in Chicago. That is all today, excepting that I hope to meet you not only in Heaven, but here on earth.

Tom Murray Open till 10 Saturday Clark and Madison Center Heart of Chicago

Advertisement for Green's Tonic, featuring text about its benefits for various ailments and a list of distributors.



### SHALL WOMEN BECOME PARASITES UNDER SOCIALISM?

By JOSEPHINE CONGER-KANEKO, Editor of The Progressive Woman.

In a recent issue of The Daily Socialist John Work gave an interesting comment on the statement too frequently—and thoughtlessly, we hoped—made in regard to woman's place in the social order when we have Socialism.

The statement is to the effect that "the factory will be taken out of the home, and the woman out of the factory. Or, under Socialism, the woman will remain in the home, which is her proper sphere; today she is forced out of it into the mills, factories and shops. Under Socialism the husband will receive sufficient income to take care of his wife and children, so they will not have to work," etc.

No doubt under Socialism the husband would receive sufficient income to support his wife in a state of semi-idleness. With the most up-to-date labor saving devices installed in every household, with every bit of the "dirty work" disposed of by machinery, with the major portion of the household duties performed by large establishments run for that purpose, with the children taken care of by the state during four or five school hours of each day, and probably receiving the attentions of the state along other lines—gymnasium, sports, arts and crafts, etc.—during other hours there would be little actual employment for the woman in the house. Supported by her husband, with no specific duties in the world, save to bear and partially care for her children, which could not possibly take but a minimum of a healthy woman's time, even in her most

prolific days—with nothing more than this on her hands, and her mind, what would become of our womanhood under Socialism?

We talk today of the parasitism of the rich. None could be so fatal to human progress as this wholesale parasitism of the female on the male. A whole half of the human race supported in comparative idleness by the other half. Idleness means decay, mental, moral and physical. Women with the "factory taken out of the home," and with no social interests to stimulate the mental and moral fiber of their beings, would very soon suffer from a species of decay that would spell ruin for the entire race.

In her book, "Woman and Labor," Olive Schreiner says that, to avoid this very catastrophe, is the meaning today of the uprising of women the world over. Their ancient industry is being taken from their homes. The spinning wheel, the loom, which until a few generations ago was a part even of the well-to-do household, has been transferred to the factory, and the women of this type of home are being left with idleness on their hands—and they are protesting.

The great movement of women all over the world, led largely by what we call the "bourgeois" woman, is not a meaningless movement. It is the effort of the woman to follow her work into the market place, to continue her hold on her share of the world's industries. If she can no longer operate the loom

because that is done by a machine, she wants at least to help keep the accounts of the factory.

If she can no longer milk her cows and carry her butter to market, she wants to know and to have control of some of the processes by which this is being done. If she can no longer distribute the product of her needle among members of her own family she wants to have a place in the distributing station of the towns and cities, and feel some of the product of the great looms pass through her hands.

If she can no longer employ her whole time in keeping her individual home, she wants to go into the larger civic housekeeping, and swap and dust and scrub and tidy up.

And if Socialism would take all of these opportunities away from women, would simply convert them into sex parasites, drawing their sustenance from the man whom they served in this capacity, the international federation of eight million women would tomorrow denounce Socialism as their greatest enemy, and would work morning and night to defeat it.

But Socialism means no such thing for womanhood. It means for her an ever widening possibility for social usefulness and individual expression. It means that the unemployed woman shall have employment, and that the overworked woman shall have her work lightened. It will mean, in fact, an evening-up process, giving her equal opportunities to all men and women and

special and unbearable burdens to none.

The agitator who takes the trouble to understand the "woman question" will not long brate about woman living in a heaven of comparative idleness, with some man to support her, under Socialism. He will know better than that.

And it is time that Socialist agitators took the trouble to look a little into this matter of the international uprising of women.

**WILL CALL HINES IN BADGER BRIBE QUEST**

By United Press.

Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 20.—Edward Hines, of Chicago, lumberman and alleged "senator maker" in Illinois politics, will shortly be called to testify before the Stephenson senatorial investigating committee here on the basis of the hearsay evidence submitted by Lieut. Gov. Morris, alleging that Hines "engineered" Stephenson's election.

Wirt H. Cook, the Duluth lumberman whom Morris said named Hines as being financially interested in Stephenson's election, and T. H. Saunderson, "Boss" Shields, alleged "advocate fixed," and Frank T. Wagner, sent to state prison for perjury when he swore to seeing money passed in the Wisconsin senatorial election, will all be summoned.

The committee will first investigate the charge of use of money in the senatorial primary, then probe the actual election.

Socialist judges will have sense enough to believe that men, women and children are just as valuable to the community as its property.

**PROBABILITIES**



Mrs. Jiggers—I can't find the step-ladder any place.

Maid—I saw Tommy playin' wid it this mornin'.

Mrs. Jiggers—Then you'll find it in the pantry. Get it for me, please.

**PRECISE**

The proofreader on a small Middle-Western daily was a woman of great precision and extreme propriety. One day a reporter succeeded in getting into type an item about "Willie Brown, the boy who was burned in the West End by a live wire."

On the following day the reporter found on his desk a frigid note asking, "Which is the west end of a boy?"

It took only an instant to reply: "The end the son sets on, of course."

## A Socialist Watch

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#### A Magnificent Watch for Socialists Only

The Genuine Burlington Special Admittedly the world's masterpiece of watch manufacture, with the beautiful emblem of Socialism SPLENDIDLY ENGRAVED ON THE CASE BY HAND, direct to you on a staggering Anti-Trust Offer.

**The Fight is On!** We are bound to win our identical most overwhelming odds. We are determined that no price-boosting system, no "quiet" agreements to throttle competition, can or will stop us in our efforts to secure a fair deal for the consumer.

**WE ARE DETERMINED** to accomplish the introduction of our independent line of watches, even though we are obliged to fight a combination of all the other watch manufacturers in the country.

**WE WON'T "KNUCKLE DOWN"** to selling systems among dealers, so we have decided upon an offer so overwhelming in its liberality that it has completely revolutionized the watch industry of the country.

**Special Offer to Socialists**

THE MAGNIFICENT BURLINGTON SPECIAL, our very finest watch, direct to you at the ROCK-BOTTOM PRICE, less even than the regular wholesale price.

**No Money Down** We will gladly ship to you on approval. You pay nothing—you risk absolutely nothing—not one cent—unless you decide that you want the great offer after seeing and examining the watch.

**\$2.50 a Month** and for the world's grandest watch! The easiest kind of payments at the Rock-Bottom—Anti-Trust price. To assure us that every Socialist will quickly accept this great introductory direct offer, we allow cash or any payments, just as you prefer.

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You should not buy a worthless watch, just because it is cheap. Nor need you pay Trust prices now for a top-notch watch. The free Burlington Book explains. THIS BOOKLET will quickly convince you, too, that you DO want an Anti-Trust watch—made in the independent factory that is fighting the trust as best it can by giving better quality and super workmanship throughout, we will quickly convince you that the Burlington watch is THE watch for the discriminating buyer; that it is THE watch for the man or woman who wants, not the largest selling brand, which everybody has, but the BEST watch, the watch bought by experts, the BURLINGTON WATCH.

**YOU WILL BE POSTED ON INSIDE FACTS** and prices when you write for the Burlington Company's free book on watches.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

**BURLINGTON WATCH CO.**  
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Chicago, Ill.

**Burlington Watch Co.**  
Suite 5927  
19th St. & Marshall Blvd.  
Chicago, Ill.

# SECOND REGIMENT BAND CONCERT

**FREE SOUVENIRS** Saturday Evening, Oct. 21

Lincoln Ave. and Irving Park Boulevard



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Don't Forget the Children

**COME**, in any weather, and share with us the pleasure of opening the second greatest clothing store in Chicago; second only to our other store at Clark Street and Belmont Avenue.

You will be delighted to get acquainted with this big, enterprising clothing store, out in your own section of the city, where you should do your trading and where you undoubtedly will be greatly pleased to buy your clothes, shoes and furnishings from now on.

The stock is all absolutely new and fresh, and large enough to permit of the greatest possible selection. The same "Quality" standards that exist in our Clark street store will prevail in every department of our big, new, daylight Lincoln Avenue Store.

Suits \$10 to \$35      Overcoats \$10 to \$50      Working Clothes of All Kinds      Complete Boys' and Children's Dept

Please note that this is not a big, exaggerated, bargain advertisement. We don't rely on special cut-price sales to bring us our trade. We deal with our customers honestly and in a straightforward manner at all times, and depend upon "Quality" to bring you back.

**Hats, Shoes and Furnishings at Every Popular Price**

**SPECIAL—\$10 Slip-Ons, \$6.50**

# Lindsten Clothing Co.

Open Tuesday, Thursday Evenings 7 to 9 P.M.      Open Saturdays 10:30 P.M. Sundays 8 to 12

Lincoln Avenue and Irving Park Boulevard  
3944-3946-3948 Lincoln Avenue

### "Mitchell" Hats

\$2 and \$3

**MITCHELL & MITCHELL**

330 S. Clark (Victoria Hotel)      130 W. Madison (Near LaSalle)

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You are hereby notified that at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of Nov. 26, 1911, at the office of The Chicago Daily Socialist, 295-297 West Washington street, Chicago, Ill., the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing Society will be held for the purpose of passing upon the annual report of the board of directors and for the election of seven members of the board of directors for the ensuing year. Members who cannot be personally present may send a proxy to any stockholder they please to vote their shares or shares for them.

B. BERLYN,  
CARL STROVER,  
GEORGE KOOP,  
PERCY L. CLARK,  
MARY O'REILLY,  
J. O. BENTALL,  
AXEL GUSTAFSON,  
Board of Directors.

**FORM OF PROXY**

To: \_\_\_\_\_

I hereby authorize and direct you to vote \_\_\_\_\_ shares of stock in my name at the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing Society, to be held in the city of Chicago, county of Cook, and state of Illinois, on Nov. 26, A. D. 1911.

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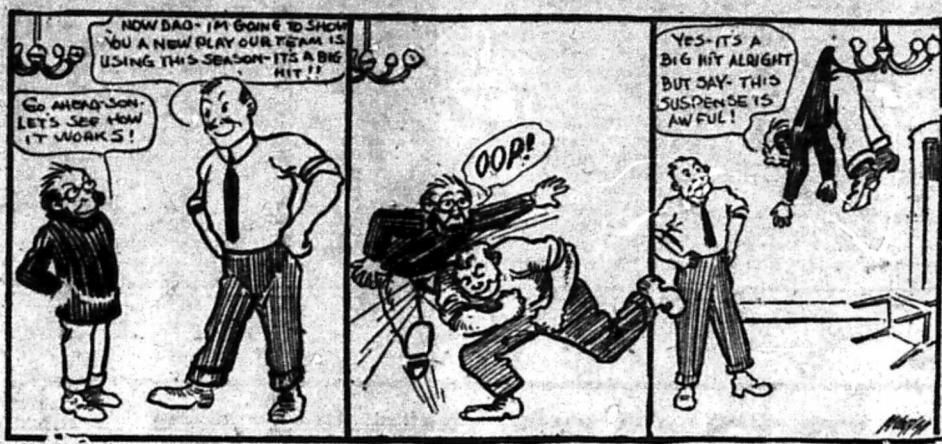


THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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Will Mr. Hen Peck Turn in and Amuse Willie, Home From College? Why, of Course! Anything to Oblige



DYNAMITE PLANTING BY JOSEPH E. COHEN

The drama taking place in Los Angeles, with the McNamara boys as the principals, again emphasizes the fact that the detective's word is of little or no weight. The informer is an outcast. You get some idea of what a life he leads if you read Gorky's book, "The Spy." And "obody," except possibly Roosevelt, loves a Pinkerton.

Here, then, is a new branch of activity for the chemist. Aside from anything else, the manufacture of such a compound would be economical for the employers' associations. Of course, just as quickly as men take up the occupation of dynamite planting they will form an association. For these men have unintentionally come to see that there must be considerable power in organization or the employers would not spend their money to honeycomb the unions with detectives. We therefore look for the organizing of the Dynamite Planters' Bund.

Who knows but that at this very moment the Los Angeles district attorney's Exhibit K is the same stuff that was Exhibit P in the Philadelphia car strike (where the grand jury refused to find a true bill against the accused men) and is the same stuff that was Exhibit P in the Moyer-Haywood case? To digress for a moment, we might suggest to the attorneys for the defense in the McNamara case to ask that the dynamite brought into court be so marked that they could identify it should it be offered against them in some future trouble.

\$5,000 a Day in Graft Chicago's Police Ring Collects It and the Civil Service Commission Can Find Out the Truth if It Will.

It is a matter of common gossip that THE COLLECTION OF GRAFT ON VICE, GAMBLING AND THIEVERY IN CHICAGO AMOUNTS TO \$5,000 DAILY.

It is also a matter of common gossip that nearly all "reforms," raids and "investigations" are the result of scrambles for the privilege of collecting this graft or naming the officials who will be in a position to collect it.

It is a vast cesspool of corruption in which rival factions desire to swim. Within the police department there exists an INNER CIRCLE OF GRAFT.

This circle is composed of ALL THE COMMANDING OFFICERS FROM LIEUTENANT UP, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF NOT MORE THAN HALF A DOZEN.

"Get an appointment as lieutenant in order to get in on the game," is the advice which every sergeant receives. For the rank and file of the department there is no graft. A few plain clothes men are used by the inner circle to do its collection work.

Outside of these the great army of patrolmen and sergeants have nothing to do with the graft system except to shut their eyes and leave the protected individuals alone or lose their own jobs.

With the entire political machinery of the city welded to this graft system, it is small wonder that the sergeants and patrolmen lack the courage to rebel and expose it.

Were one to raise his voice in a general protest against the system he would find himself immediately discredited and cast out from the force.

While every policeman knows the system in a general way and has circumstantial evidence enough to convict superior officers of graft, were such evidence given the same weight as circumstantial evidence is given in murder trials, still he must keep still for lack of that direct information of the passage of money which alone can convict before a trial board.

The power of the inner circle has well been described as being more effective than that of the Italian Camorra.

Policemen are only ordinary human beings, and the system does not tend to develop better instincts and judgment in the handling of the public.

There is no future in sight for the patrolman if he expects to remain honest. For an honest sergeant to secure an appointment as lieutenant is almost as hard as for the camel to pass through the eye of a needle.

The inner circle controls and THEY FEAR THE ELEVATION OF AN HONEST MAN TO THE OFFICIAL COUNCILS OF THE DEPARTMENT.

The rank and file hate the system. They grind their teeth over the part which they are made to play in order that graft may be collected by their superiors.

It is small wonder that they bitterly resent the wholesale accusations made by ministers of the gospel, who speak with superficial knowledge of the conditions.

The patrolmen would gladly help to expose the whole inner ring if an honest investigation were made with a view to actually finding out its workings.

As it is the burden of proof is thrown upon any individual who makes a statement, and unless his own evidence succeeds in convicting some official of graft he is discredited and made the object of the Camorra's revenge.

Let the civil service body conduct a real investigation. Let it promise genuine protection to the men who will tell their opinions, who will give their observations of the workings of the inner circle.

Let it ask them frankly what they think of this whole graft system, how they think it operates and how they think it can be proved. From an honest heart-to-heart talk with a few hundred patrolmen, the commission can get a perfect picture of the corrupt circle which now rules the department and collects graft.

The commission is not without material. We venture the assertion that it has in its possession the names of five men who were the collectors of graft under a former administration.

Let it get busy. If it is not out for politics, which we strongly suspect, it will show up not merely one or two officials who failed to support the administration in the last campaign, but NINETENTHS OF POLICE OFFICIALDOM.

We have referred above to the plain clothes men used for collecting graft. These are known as "handy men."

Practically every official, from lieutenant up, has one or more of these "handy men."

Whenever the official is transferred THE "HANDY MAN" GOES WITH HIM to the new district.

He is known in his true character to the other men. The work of these men can be examined.

Will the commission do it, or does it fear to involve its political friends?

"Roaring, rotund, rubicund rascals," is the way in which a morning paper referred to this body of grafters which has Chicago in its grip.

No language is strong enough to properly characterize them. They are vultures preying upon the people of Chicago. They levy tribute on every form of vice and crime.

They organize pickpockets and send them out to rob the crowds of working people on the street cars.

They even CALL THE ROLL OF THEIR PICKPOCKET GANG, and the thief that fails to do his day's work is likely to find himself in jail, not for stealing but FOR FAILURE TO STEAL.

Woe betide the police official who "squeals" or interferes with the work of this gang.

One captain refused to obey their orders and dared to make arrests of the licensed thieves who were paying tribute to the inner circle.

The word was passed out to the criminals on the roll of the police gang and the next night a complete army of burglars, porch climbers and hold-up men invaded that captain's district and created a reign of crime with which he could not hold his own.

The result was as foreseen by the police gang. The newspapers howled about the lack of efficiency in this captain's district.

He was discredited by the activities of criminals incited to their crimes by the inner circle, and the newspapers denounced him as an inefficient officer.

Such incidents, and a thousand others, mark the career of Chicago's graft ring. The commission can lay it all bare if it will. The Chicago Daily Socialist will be pleased to take a hand. It does not profess to have direct evidence of the passage of money, but it will publish the picture of the system which every patrolman on the force recognizes as true. We dare the civil service commission to go the limit.

SOCIALIST NEWS from EVERYWHERE



JEWISH LABOR WORLD ISSUES SPECIAL EDITION

The Jewish Labor World's special judicial campaign edition issued today is the best campaign edition ever issued in Chicago in the Jewish language and is a credit to the organization whose unrelenting industry made it possible. The special edition contains articles by most of the greatest Socialist writers of the day as well as editorials by the leaders of the Jewish branch of the Socialist party in Chicago.

While most of the articles are devoted to a description of the local judicial campaign, Debs confines himself to an article on the United States Constitution, which, he shows, has long outlived its usefulness as an instrument making for the betterment of the people and is now chiefly used to retard the progress of the common people toward a higher civilization.

The Jewish Labor World has planned a grand rally meeting at the Metropolitan theater Nov. 1. Seymour Steadman, candidate for judge of the Circuit Court, and District Attorney Zabel of Milwaukee will be the principal speakers.

ACTIVITIES OF SOCIALISTS ALARM CONSERVATIVES

Berlin.—Alarmed at the popular discontent and seeing the avalanche of Socialist votes which will sweep down upon them in the coming elections, the agrarian and conservative parties have appealed to the government to prohibit Socialist meetings.

The first night of the campaign the Socialists held seventy-eight meetings in Berlin mainly for the purpose of pointing out the cause and cure of the high cost of food, which is one of the great problems in Europe.

The chief demand of the Socialists is the temporary suspension of the tariffs on foods, the removal of restrictions excluding foreign meats and the abrogation of the system of export bounties now encouraging farmers to ship their grain abroad.

Owing to the strength of the conservative opposition to these measures it is admitted that the government is not likely to afford material relief, and the only hope is in electing Socialists.

WOMAN IS NOMINATED AS CANDIDATE FOR ALDERMAN

The nomination of a woman for political office is such a rare occurrence in the East that when Miss Elizabeth Dutcher of Brooklyn was named for alderman by the Socialist party, a morning paper reporter wrote it up as follows: "The name of a Brooklyn woman will appear on the Socialist ticket for alderman of the 42d district at the coming election. It is that of Miss Elizabeth Dutcher of 29 Plover street, a daughter of George G. Dutcher, who is a member of the Hamilton Club."

"For some time Miss Dutcher has been an active worker in the Woman's Trade Union League, and she has become an earnest advocate in the Socialist movement. She was graduated from Paeker institute in 1899, and from Vassar college in 1901. Her sister, Miss Mary Dutcher, is a graduate of Paeker and of Smith college, and her brother, Bernard Dutcher, is a graduate of Princeton."

"Col. Michael J. Dady, the Republican boss of the district, is apprehensive, it is said, that Miss Dutcher is likely to draw some Heights votes from Alderman Dowling, who is up for re-election."

RECEPTION FOR EDITOR ON RELEASE FROM JAIL

Oakland, Cal.—A monster benefit and reception for Oct. 22 is being prepared by the Socialists of this city for H. C. Tuck, the blind editor of The World, a Socialist weekly of this city, upon his release from jail, where he is now serving a three months' sentence on the charge of having published a libelous cartoon in his paper.

Tuck published a cartoon showing Detective Petersen killing a young girl. He actually did this by putting her through the third degree when she was in a dying condition and refusing to allow a doctor to administer to her. His reception is expected to bring the largest crowd of Socialists together that ever gathered in this city.

DEFENDS DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS IN DEBATE

Hallettsville, Tex.—A. W. Young, an elder in the Church of Christ, defended the divine right of kings in debate at Stringtown with Rev. G. G. Hamilton, the former great anti-Socialist who recently became converted and joined the Socialist party.

Young claimed that the people were fools, that they were unable to govern themselves and needed a king to govern them politically and capitalists to govern them industrially.

WASHINGTON SOCIALISTS DEMAND CITIZENS' RIGHTS

Washington, D. C.—The Socialists of the District of Columbia have drawn up a number of demands, among which is the constitutional right of suffrage for the citizens of the district; that the citizens shall have the right to control municipal legislation and administration, through the initiative, referendum and recall, and that the District of Columbia be represented in congress by a number of representatives to which its population entitles it. At present the district is controlled by committees appointed by congress.

FIGHTING FOR VICTORY WITH MANY MEETINGS

Sandusky, Ohio.—The Socialists are carrying on a hot campaign here, holding many street meetings nightly and during the moonhours at factory gates. Many big surges are promised the old parties from the Socialists in this city and others in Ohio. The Sandusky Register, which formerly fought the Socialists whenever an opportunity presented itself, is now giving publicity to the meetings of the Socialists.

GORDON NYE MADE EDITOR OF THE MILWAUKEE LEADER

Milwaukee.—Gordon Nye, editor of the New Orleans Item, a Democratic sheet, will be editor of the new Socialist daily, the Milwaukee Leader. For many months Nye's work as a cartoonist for The New York Call attracted wide attention and appreciation, and probably contributed in some measure to his being elected editor of the Leader.

Open Forum

SPRINGFIELD MAKES REPORT

The following report has been submitted to The Daily Socialist with the request that it be published: Polish Branch, Midway, Pa. Comrades: In answer to your letter regarding the charges made against Comrades Duncan McDonald and Frank J. Hayes, we say that we appointed a committee to inquire into the matter.

The committee was made large enough to insure a thorough and impartial investigation, and we now submit our findings: "We examined all the evidence, to which you referred us and fail to find anything there to conflict with their positions as Socialists."

"That was in a convention of mine workers embracing all kinds of political thought, and to our belief it was an attack made on one of our best comrades to try and discredit him in the eyes of the Socialist mine workers, especially when the source of attack is considered."

"Why did not Michael Barry, and the others, attack Congressman Wilson's position, or Democratic Representative Morris' position, or any other union card bearing man sitting in the various legislatures of the country?"

"Was it because Green of Ohio, was opposed to Lewis, and Hayes and McDonald were also opposed to Lewis?"

"It seems so, for the attack came from the Lewis side, who was drawing away from the mine workers, and had an idea that pay would be stopped if Lewis was defeated, and who since that time has, by all accounts, done all he could to cause as much trouble as possible for the U. M. W. of A."

"We think if you carefully consider the matter you will find there is nothing to it except personal spite, and we do not wish to see the Socialist movement used as a tool for such doings."

"Do not know positively whether Barry is or was a Socialist party member at that time, but it was for personal motives the attack was made, as a careful investigation has shown."

"McDonald and Hayes are considered to be two of our best workers for Socialism. They never miss a chance to talk it and always contribute liberally to the movement. They do not do it for the show of it, as Barry seems to be doing when he makes such attacks."

"We have heard both condemn the present system from the platform and also condemn the Civic Federation. McDonald, at our McNamara protest meeting a short time ago, denounced it thoroughly, as he has done for years."

"We are sorry to think that someone is using the Socialists as a tool for their personal benefit, but we did investigate the charges for the sake of justice, and after a careful investigation we find no grounds to try them on, and we therefore declare them innocent of anything charged against them."

"S. THOMPSON. F. SHERLETTICH. HENRY E. WITTMER. GEORGE W. YONG. GEORGE CAMPBELL. G. BIERTHOLD. JIM MURSTADT."

"Investigating Committee, English Branch, Local Springfield, Socialist Party."

NEED IS HOPE To the Editor: Victor L. Berger was right when he said, "The greatest need of the people is hope."

Let us see what class of people most need hope. For thousands of years the majority of men worked only six days each week, the seventh day being set apart as a day of rest, a day to look forward to with hope and longing. This was true in the middle ages, under chattel slavery, and in fact under every system which has existed since Christianity began to play any part in human affairs.

History of the Supreme Court of the United States

By Gustavus Myers Author of "The History of the Great American Fortunes," Etc. (Copyright, 1911, by Gustavus Meyers.)

(Continued From Yesterday.)

Here he made him self extremely obnoxious to the laboring and yeoman classes by his decisions and attitude. In 1785 and 1788 the uprising, or insurrection as it was called, broke out in New England. It was a movement caused partially by the continued appropriation of land into the possession of a few, and the resulting evils, and more largely by the spurious currency issued by the financiers and other prominent leaders of the revolution.

Suffering from debts, with no adequate means of paying them, numbers of people rose in armed revolt. They complained, and with fullest justice, that while the landholders and shippers were enriching themselves by all manner of schemes and practices, and making laws as they willed, the debtors' laws were enforced against the poor with pitiless rigor. The jails were crowded with poor debtors. For this condition the courts were especially blamed; they were denounced as "rich men's courts," and their discrimination in applying law aroused the most intense bitterness. The popular orators pointed out while "rich knaves and powerful plunderers" were allowed to keep their loot, the law was applied mercilessly to those having no property. On one occasion Cushing's court was surrounded by an armed body of insurrectionists, and although he and other judges declared that "the law would not influence them, yet the force of popular feeling was so great and threatening that the Massachusetts legislature passed a law delaying the collection of debts.

Cushing sided wholly with the conservatives—as the landholders and merchants were termed. He was not only a member of the Massachusetts convention of 1788, but he presided over the debates during the greater part of the session, during the absence of John Hancock; and it was by the influence of such men as Eldridge Gerry, Nathaniel Gorham, John Adams and others, joined with his own, that the federal constitution convention was ratified. As an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States he presided over the court in the absence of John Jay; he remained on the bench until his 74th year, in 1813.

The career of Washington's next appointee, James Wilson, chosen as an associate justice in 1789, necessitates an extended narrative that the description will be deferred until a few words have been said about Washington's other appointees.

John Blair, appointed an associate justice in 1790, was a personal friend of Washington; he came from Williamsburg, Va., had studied law in London, England, had been a member of the Virginia Council, a judge, chief justice, and chancellor in that province, and as a member of the federal constitutional convention had voted for the adoption

of the constitution. After a few years' service in the Supreme Court of the United States he resigned. James Iredell, appointed in the same year, was the leader of the federalist party in North Carolina. He was the son of a merchant in Bristol, England, who, when James was seventeen years old, had sent him to North Carolina. He became a deputy collector, supported the movement for political independence, and was appointed a judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina, in 1777, and then attorney general of that state. In the North Carolina convention of 1788, called to decide on the question of the federal constitution, he strenuously tried to secure its adoption, but failed.

Iredell's chief occupation during that period was in acting as the attorney for large North Carolina landholders, especially those whose estates had been confiscated. He was, for instance, the representative of the McCulloch's, as well as their kinsman, Henry McCulloch, under British rule, held various offices, including that of commissioner of crown lands. He obtained a patent for 1,200,000 acres for himself and associates, but because of his failure to induce immigration to his huge domain, his affairs became somewhat embarrassed. However, he held on to a vast area of land, and in 1761 he caused his son, Henry Eustace McCulloch, an English lawyer, to come to North Carolina and act as his agent. There the younger McCulloch became a member of the provincial council, collector of the port of Roanoke, and later representative in England of the colony of the North Carolina, as a member of the North Carolina council, Henry Eustace McCulloch "sold his vote," says Sabine, "in favor of the Tuscarora grant of lands to Williams, Pugh and Jones for a thousand acres of land. The fact that he was thus bribed seems to have been notorious." Sabine goes on to tell that such was Mr. McCulloch's "tact and address" that when he adjusted his father's accounts, with the crown he got "24,000 acres, without the payment of a single dollar."

The elder McCulloch's estate was apparently confiscated, but he had previously conveyed it to his son. In 1778, when Henry Eustace McCulloch's estate was confiscated, he went to England as agent for the North Carolina loyalists in prosecuting their claim for indemnity from the British government. "He himself," Sabine relates, "was a claimant; and though he received a considerable sum, he was dissatisfied." Sabine further relates that when McCulloch was in England, Judge Iredell "rendered him such valuable service" in North Carolina, for which, in return, Iredell considered himself badly treated; the particular nature of the service Sabine does not disclose.

Justice Iredell served on the bench of the Supreme Court of the United States until 1799.

Thomas Johnson, appointed by Wash-

ington in 1791, and serving until 1798, came from Maryland, was an ardent federalist, and also belonged to the landholding group. The arbitrary tone of the judiciary at that time may be seen from the fact that when the grand jury at Baltimore handed in a presentment against him for holding a place in two courts at the same time, he haughtily told them to confine themselves to their proper sphere.

(7) It was said of Iredell that by taking this step he alienated the favor of a rich uncle whose fortune he would have inherited.

(8) "Loyalists of the American Revolution," vol. 11, p. 64.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)



EASILY SUITED

A Jack rat just returned from sea, determined to commit matrimony; but at the altar the parson denounced as there was not cash enough between them to pay the fees; on which Jack, thrusting a few shillings into the sleeve of his cassock, exclaimed, "Never mind brother, marry us as far as it will go."

THE TAILOR KNEW

Tailor—"I must have cash down for your wedding suit, Mr. Parks." Customer—"But haven't I always paid my bills on the minute?" Tailor—"Yes, Mr. Parks, but remember that after this you won't have the handling of your own money."—Boston Transcript.

THE COURT OF LAST RESORT

"Do you think women should propose?" asked the parson lady. "I don't know," mused the young thing. "Have you tried everything else?"—Cleveland Plain Dealer.