# RAIL KINGS CALL ON COURTS IN DESPERATE > PAPER GEMPANY IS BLAMED FOR

### Firm Refused to Make Repairs Demanded by Designing Engineer.

AWFUL DISASTER

pecial Correspondence.

Austin, Pa., Oct. 3.—The civil engineer who designed the Bayless dam and the consulting engineer of the Engineering News, who is universally regarded as one of the ablest engineers in the country, have placed the blame

for the awful loss of life and property in the flood here on the shoulders of the company.

The civil engineer issued a statement to the newspapers in which he says he recommended certain changes and strengthening additions to be made to the dam immediately after the first scare in 1910, but that his warnings were unheeded by the company's officials.

Solution IS Complete.

B ULLETIN

B ULLETIN

Paris, Oct. 3.—The Italian ambassa-dor here stated emphatically today that Italy absolutely cannot discuss mediation until Turkey relinquishes Tripoli.

At the time when the possibility of the dam breaking was first discussed locally. Edwarl Wegmann of the En-gineering News came to Austin on the suggestion of the designer, T. Chalkley Hatton, to inspect the dam. He declared the dam unsafe and that it needed proper strention. The article

it needed proper attention. The article in the Engineering News attracted much attention locally, but the matter finally was dropped until the awful disaster. Expected Disaster

have been waiting.

"A year ago horizontal cracks appeared and I think the company intended to build a timber structure to brace the main dam."

some action be taken to make the dam state.

"They laughed at us and ridiculed us for our fears," said Mrs. C. C. Crannin today. "Now they can see the havoe their jeers have accomplished." Mrs. Crannin sent her children to an other town to attend school because she feared the dam. They escaped throwing Saturday.

Knew Dam Would Break

When the cracks appeared in the dam a year ago, survivors said they scok their household goods and fied to the hillsides. But the waters subsided and they returned to their homes. At that time an engineer pronounced the dam unsafe, they said, and warned them that sooner or later the dam must break.

But most of the men of the town with its impending disaster.

Sixty four and our 200,00 and y serves.

By Latted Press.

London, Oct. 3.—The powers are having trouble today with their Turko-Italian peace plans.

Tally refuses to entertain the idea of suitside Intervention until it has completed the amexation of Tripoli. Turkey even scorns the suggestion that Italy may be willing to make a cash payment for the province. Accordingly, the Italian fleet began a bombardment of the port of Tripoli today. It is not yet definitely known, so strict is the censorship, whether there was a previous bombardment Saturday, as reported, when the Turkois fix farrison retreated into the interior. Today's action is officially admitted by the government at Rome.

Turks in Tripoli will suffer little, strategically, from the bombardment. They hold a strong position fifty miles inland, which they are reported to be entrenching today.

Sixty thousand well armed Arabs

But most of the men of the town worked at the mills of the Bayless Paper company and they had little, choice but to live in the town with its impending disaster.

### **COUNCIL TURNS** DOWN MAYOR'S SUBWAY PLANS

#### Refuses to Delegate Its Own Powers to Chief Executive.

The city council last night modified Mayor Harrison's plan to have a board of three engineers, appointed by him-

An amended ordinance, allowing the mayor to appoint a commission of three, subject to the advice and consent of the council, which was prepared by the lo-cal transportation committee, was or-dered printed, and will be acted on next Monday night.

dered printed, and will be acted on next Monday night.

Under the new ordinance City Engineer John Ericson will be one of the members at a salary of \$8,000 a year, exclusive of his pay as city engineer. The other two members of the board each will get \$12,000 a year. The members of the board previously appointed by Harrison are John Ericson, city engineer; J. J. Raynolds and E. C. Shank-land.

ol over subway developments.

The administration next Monday ight will try to set official council motion for the three men picked by is mayor and the work that they have one.

eriAN JUSTICS ELLAND tersburg, Oct. 1.—M. von Hel-dent of the high court of jus-bo, Fraiand, was shot dead by

# THE CHICAGO ANTI-LABOR FIGHT DAILY SOCIALIST

### TURKEY ISSUES THIRD APPEAL: SULTAN SHOWS HE HAS HOPE

### Claim That Turkish Boycott of Italian Goods

Constantinople, Oct. 3-Turkey issued a third appeal to the powers today to intervene in the Turko-Italian war. The porte accuses Italy of violation of all international rules and emphasizes Turkey's right to retaliate to the full extent of its power.

Wants War's End

"The sultan has postponed such measures, however," the appeal says, "In the hope that it may still be possible to end the war in justice and center."

Expected Disaster

That the villagers have been expecting such a disaster as came upon them Saturday, for two years, was indicated Conditions. F. F. Brady, city engineer, said that he knew the dam was weak and expected it to break.

"But the city did not control the dam," he said, "so we did nothing. I think the Bayless company intended to strengthen it, but they didn't and we have been waiting.

"But the city did not control the dam," he said, "so we did nothing. I think the Bayless company intended to strengthen it, but they didn't and we have been waiting.

"But the hope that it may still be possible to end the war in justice and equity."

Aside from the province of Tripoli, the territory may be said to have passed definitely into Italian hands. Turkey's losses up to date are placed by the government at four torpedo boats and one gusboat sunk, and three transports, two torpedo boats and one yacht captured.

\*\*Turk-ish Reveott Complete\*

Turkish Boycott Complete The Turkish boycott of Italian goods

is complete.

A Bulgarian invasion of Macedonia is The prosecution of persons who may be responsible is now demanded, while women of Austin have long asked that some action be taken to make the dam serves.

A Bulgarian invasion of Austination of Persons who may gravely feared on the strength of reliable reports that Czar Ferdinand is planning to call out 200,00 army reserves. gravely feared on the strength of re-liable reports that Czar Ferdinand is

inland, which they are reported to be entrenching today.

Sixty thousand well armed Arabs have joined them. Their advance guards are twenty miles back from the coast. Before beginning the bombardment of the city, the Italians are reported to have sunk the Durkish transport Derna, which fell into their hands last Friday.

Fire on Merchant Ships

The price is doubtless higher than the Sultan will enjoy paying, but in an emergency the offer may be accepted.

Austria Jealous Austria is also very jealous of Italy and is hampering its operations by constant warnings. Germany, which was almost certainly negotiating with Turkey for the purchase of Tripo naturally exasperated by the Italian

move.

There is every prospect of a tremendous shaking up of the London, Berlin, Vienna and St. Petersburg foreign of the near future, as a result of vienna and st. Petersburg foreign of-fices in the near future, as a result of the officials' negligence in allowing Italy to take them so completely by surprise that its Tripolitan grab was practically completed before any out-side chancellory was aware that such a thing was contemplated.

Bulgaria to Fight

By United Frees.
Sofia, Bulgaria, Oct. 3.—Though it is officially denied, there is high authority for the statement that Bulgaria is preparing today to call out 200,000 army

recerves.

The move suggests a start of the long threatened Bulgarian move into the Turkish province of Macedonia. Turkey's answer is a concentration of troops in Macedonia and Albanis.

What "Andy" Says

What "Andy" Bays
By United Press.
Skibo Castle, Scotland, Oct 2—"Arbitration should always be offered before a resort to war," was Andrew Carnegle's only comment when asked by
the United Press for an expression
concerning the Turko-Italian conflict.

PROBE EXPENDITURES

By United Press.

Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 1.—When E. A. Edmonds, 1998 campaign manager for sensitor Issue Stephenson, resumed the witnessed stand before the Heyburn senstorial committee today the committee members continued efforts to bring to light details in connection with the expenditure of more than \$107,000 in \$300 to \$300 t

Wanted: Speakers for noonday fac

Wanted: Speakers for noenday fac-tory meetings.

Send in your name and address to the county office if you are willing to speak. You will be informed where you are to go several days ahead. Watch list of Noonday Meetings, with location and name of speakers, in the Daily Socialist.

WEDNESDAY, OCT. 4

Sullivan Machine shop, Lake street and Talman avenue. L. W. Hardy. McCormick Reaper coupany, Oakley and Blue Island avenue. A. Plotkin. Ryerson & Son, 17th street and Camp-bell ayenue. W. M. Yeatman. Pullman works, 111th street, Stephen-son street gate. Hugh McGee.

THURSDAY, OCT. 5

Miehle's Machine shop, 14th and Ro-bey streets. L. W. Hardy. Kellogg Switchboard, Green and Van Buren streets. A. Plotkin.

Buren streets. A. Plotkin.

Deering Harvester company, Fullerton
avenue and river. W. M. Yeatman.
Goodman's Machine shop, 48th place
and Halsted street. A. A. Patterson.
Western Electric company, 43th avenue and 22d street. H. Williams.

FRIDAY, OCT. 6

McCormick Reaper company, Oakley and Blue Island avenue. L. W. Hardy. Pullman Works, 111th street, Stephenson street gate. A. Plotkin. Goodman's Machine shop, 48th place and Halsted street. W. M. Yeatman. Western Electric company, 46th avenue and 22d street. Hugh McGee. Allis-Chalmers company, 12th street and Washtenaw avenue. A. A. Patterson.

### **ZABEL TO SHOW** WEAKNESS OF MEN ON BENCH

#### Socialist Prosecutor to Help in Chicago Judicial Campaign.

Chicago, which is being pushed by the steady distribution of literature in the best organized wards, will be enlivened by a big mass meeting on a day soon to be announced, at which the Socialist district attorney, Winfred C. Zabel of

It is certain today that the Turkish fleet is now safe in the Dardanelles. Notice has already been served by the Constantinople government that merchant ships attempting to pass at night will be fired on. The squadron is at anchor off Magar.

Diplomatically, the Turkish position is a good one today From St. Petersburg comes the report that the czar is ready to back the Sultan if the latter will assue him free passage of the will be sweet and flegal salaries which judges of the anilwaukee County Circuit Court have been drawing for several years. Suit to recover \$11,000 from one judge, \$10,000 from another, and smaller amounts from judges of the will be suited to fine for shorter terms. will assure him free passage of the who have held office for shorter terms.

Dardanelles for his warships in the fuwill be field in the next few days.

Is Good Example The judges have been drawing \$1,000

The judges have been drawing \$1,000 a year illegally.
This example of the illegality of the action of the courts themselves which Zabel has discovered especially fits him to speak at a judicial campaign meeting. Candidates on the Socialist judicial ticket will also speak.

Just before the judicial election which comes on November 7, John Curtis Kennedy, who has made a four months tour of Germany, will tell of the results obtained there by the united action of the

tained there by the united action of the Socialist party and the trades unions-As a result of such united action strongest party in Germany has

built up. He will speak at the Garrick theater Sunday, November 5, at 10 o'clock in the

other hall meetings which will be held to point out the need for workingmen's control of the courts will take place at dates and places soon to be an nounced. Special attention at these meetings will be paid to the issuance of

SEEK ENRIGHT JURY

The efforts to procure a jury in the trial of Maurice Enright, charged with the shooting of Viheent Altman, were reserved today by both the state and the defense. It is expected that it will take a long time to get a jury. The case is in Judge McSurely's court in the Criminal Court building.

#### THE WEATHER

### NOON DAY MEETINGS HITS TAFT FOR **DEFENDING** RANK FE**dera**l judge

#### Denver Paper Scores President for Arrest of Seattle Citizens.

Denver, Colo., Oct. 3.—President Taft beard's Ioud echo of the Seattle agitation for the impeachment of United States Judge Hanford when he arrived here today.

By United Press.

by Judges McCail at Memphis. In New Orleans, one of the local courts has enjoined the striking railway clerks. The write granted to the road at Jackson is sweeping in its character. It forbids the strikers from coming the control of the coming the strikers of the coming the control of the strikers from coming the control of the strikers from coming the control of the control of the control of the strikers from coming the control of the co

The editor of the Denver published an open letter to the president demanding action from him regarding the recent arrest of nine Seattle ritizens on charge of obstructing the ends of justice.

Demands Judge's Impeachment The letter says.

"Mr. President: In St. Louis you said Make your judges more responsible Then impeach them! Impeachment of s judge would be a very healthy thing

ing proceedings for the impeachment of Federal Judge Hanford?

The people were entitled to a 5-cent fare and transfers under a franchise granted by the city of Seattle.

The street railroad company litigated the matter for years in the state courts, and the Suprem-Court of the state of Washington has twice decided against the company and in the people's favor. Then United States Judge Hanford, at the instance of a bondholder of the road, without notice or hearing, entire system, which could be done in a the road, without notice or hearing, granted a sweeping temporary injunction directly in conflict with the order of the state courts.

"Immediately petitions to congress for his temporary were december of facilitate this."

"Immediately petitions to congress for his impeachment were circulated. A public meeting was called to promote these impeachment proceedings. More than 5,000 people participated in this meeting. The next day the United States attorney caused warrants to be issued for the leaders in the impeachment movement and they were arresting to the state of the stat ment movement and they were arrest

President Inconsistent

"Is this the way to encourage the im "Is this the way to encourage the im-peachment of unworthy judges? What becomes of the right of petition and free speech?
"You say, 'Do not recall a judge,' Im-peach him." Then when citizens try to

ecure his impeachment the representa tive of your administration arrests

those citizens.

"Good faith requires you to speak an act."

### MEANS VICTORY, CLAIMS SEIDEL

### Socialist Mayor Tells About Monster Milwankee Mass Meeting.

Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 3.—— It mean rictory for the workers of this city next spring, that's what it neans," said Socialist Mayor Seidel liscussing the monster rally at the Auditorium Saturday night, at which President-Elect Johnston, of the Ma-chinists, and Socialist Congressman Victor L. Berger were the principal speakers.

Hall Is Packed

The huge hall was packed to the doors and money enough raised to make the completion of the daily pa-per fund almost a matter of hours. "There was all the old time anthus-iasm," said Seidel. "It was a crowd such as no other party in the city could muster. It was not in the heat of a campaign, but the hall was packed with nearly 5,000 people.

Reflects on Old Parties

Reflects on Old Parties

"It was such a meeting as the old parties could only get when the campaign was at its height.

"The spirit was great. That crowd did not look like beaten, defeated men and women. It shows the great Socialist tide in Milwaukes.

"It means victory again in the spring. It means wictory again in the spring. It means more time and more opportunity to carry out the Socialist plans for the benefit of the workers of the city."

### Socialist Are Quickly Fulfilled by Strike Developments

COURTS HELP RAILROAD

Injunctions have been issued against the striking shopmen of the Illinois Central at the following points and in the following order: First injunction. Striking clerks en-

joined at New Orleans.
Second injunction. Striking shop employes enjoined at Memphis. from strike-bound shops of the South-ern Pacific. Shopmen in other cities on this notoriously unfair road, the Santa Fe, may walk out for a like cause. The machinats have been fight-

Third injunction. Striking employes enjoined throughout state of Missis-sippi. writ issued at Jackson, state cause. The machinats have been fight-ing for fair treatment on the road for

As predicted by The Chicago Daily Socialist and leaders of the strike of the system federation employes of the

Illinois Central railroad, the courts have come to the aid of the road in its efforts to break the strike.

The latest example of the willingness of the courts to serve the railroad company was given at Jackson, Miss., where Federal Judge Miles Issued a sweening temporary restraining writ no disorder. sweeping temporary restraining writ against the strikers in that entire

Delay Hearing

There will be no hearing to set the writ aside till Nov. 6, when the railroad hopes that the strike will be broken. This writ was granted late yesterday. It follows a federal injunction granted

About 900 men are out here.

Centralia, Ill., Oct. 3.—The men employed in the Illinois Central shops here have quit work to a man-About 400 are on strike.

Paducah, Ky., Oct. 3.—About 1,000 men are on strike at the Illinois Central shops here. The repair work is completely tied up. The headquarters of the system federation here is the scene of intense activity. of the system federation here is the scene of intense activity.

New Orleans, La., Oct. 3.—That the present strik of the system federation employes on the Illinois Central and the Union and Southern Pacific railroads may become nation wide is the belief expressed by W. B. Thompsoh, president of the Cotton Exchange of this city. Nearly 8,000 men are on strike and the road's freight yards are tied up. near railroad property, from picketing and from interfering in any way with the operation of the trains, especially with the employment of strikebreakers. Will Get Busy Here

Following the alleged "riot" at Burn-ide, it is regarded as certain that the 

a judge would be a very healthy thing in these times!"

At the Twenty-seventh street round-house of the Illinois Central everything is dead. About eight strikebreakers are attempting to work there, but can ing proceedings for the impeachment of do nothing.

when approached as to whether his road would seek any writ affecting its entire system, which could be done in a federal court, is to act in federal courts

- Arm Strikebreakers

been increased. Following the granting of an injunc-tion at Memphis a railroad detective claimed that he had found a large number of "dynamite torpedoes," and on the strength of this "find" many of the thugs imported into Memphis from Chicago and elsewhere were sworn in as deputy United States marshals.

Practically All Are Out

By United Press.
San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 3.—E. L. San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 3.—E. D. Reguin, president of the Southern Pacific system federation, issued a statement today declaring that 98 per cent of the Southern Pacific shopmen are on strike and that 95 per cent of the Sdit Lake road's shopmen at Los Angeles

employment. A corporation which makes a business of furnishing strike-breakers enlisted the men. are out.

The Northwest shops of the Harriman railroads are completely tied up, said Reguin, only five union men and five strikebreakers being at work in Portland of a total shop force of 650. Sacramento union officials declare 1,200 of the 2,000 shopmen employed there are out.

This Road Is Tied Up

Special Correspondence.

Atlanta, Ga., Oct. 3.—Public opinion is so strongly in favor of the striking fremen on the Georgia & Florida rallroad that the road is having the great-est difficulty in making headway against the strike. The road is com-pletely tide up, its officials admit, and the victory of the strikers is practically

Telegraphers May Strike

Washington, D. C., Oct. 3.—The ranks of the 38,000 shopmen now on strike against the Union and Southern Pacific and the Illinois Central may have add-ed to their ranks in the struggle for better conditions the telegraphers the Southern railway, who are taking

the Southern railway, who are taking a strike vote.

The railroad has so far refused to give in and the situation is critical H. B. Perham, head of the Order of Railroad Telegraphers, and president of the railway department of the American Federation of Labor, is here, and asserts that the union will not recede from the demands made.

Strikebreaker Shot

Strikebreaker Shot
Special Correspondence.
Houston, Tex., Oct. 2.—Though it was
dark and no one knows who did the
shooting, the Southern Pacific railroad
is today demanding the airest of local
strike leaders because of a fight in
which one strikebreaker was fatally
shot and another severely wounded.

Many union men familiar with the
situation assert that the strike breakcrs quarrelled among themselves. The
shooting took place late inst night.

## WITH ALDERMAN AT BURNSIDE

Mistake City Father for

Striker Inciting Others

to Violence. ward furnished the only excitement

during the third day of the strike at

the Burnside shops. And he proved so warm on the hands of the Fiftieth street police, stationed near the entrance to the Illinois Contral shops, that it is no wonder a riot call was sent to the Kensington and South Chicago stations.

Police Make Mistake

Sergeant Fox and a detail of police from the Kensington station saw the corpulent city father talking to a few

corpulent city father talking to a few of his friends among the strikers at Ninety-fifth street and Cottage Grove avenue within the danger zone established by the police.

The alderman was gesticulating in a manner worthy of a heated session of the city council, and the "innocent" police took him for a violent striker inciting the others to riot and ruin. A sergeant told them they would have to disperse.

Lays Hands on Alderman

Alderman Block did not understand the order and Sergeant Fox did not rec-ognize Alderman Block, with the result ognize Alderman Block, with the result that the sergeant selzed the alderman and began pushing him violently up the street toward the dead line the police had established for strikers.

Block thundered an order to the police

to release him, which they did with many apologies when they learned the man they had laid violent hands on was one of the city fathers and not a striker.

The executive committee of the strikers, appointed at a mass meeting in the Grand Cross.ag Turner hall, met yesterday afternoon in the new headquarters opened by the committee at Seventy-fifth street and Dobson avenue, and arranged a grand mass meeting to be held at Grand Crossing tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock.

The committee is making an effort to thave William Johnston president-sect of the International Association of Machinists, address the mass meeting. ers, appointed at a mass meeting in the

Expect Johnston in Chicago Johnston is head of the government employes' branch of the international machinists' organization, and is expect-ed to arrive in Chicago today from Mil-waukee, where he has been addressing mass meetings and conventions of local machinists.

mass meetings and conventions of local machinists.

The other speakers who will address the meeting are Robert Knox, chairman of the executive committee and vice president of the Federation of Illinois Central Shop Workers; Samuel J. Osten, president of the Chicago League of the Railway Blacksmiths' union; J. D. Buckalow, vice president of the International Association of Machinists; William Douglas, president of the Chicago local of the Railway Boliermakers' union, and M. E. Nurray, district committeeman of the International Association of Steamfitters

Besides the grand mass meetings, which probably will be held every day beginning with next Monday, meetings of the different unions on strike are being held every day.

The freight officials of the Illinois Central are facing a desperate situation. Only four freight trains have left the city over tie Illinois Central since the beginning of the strike, and the

layed.

The carriage workers, who are not af-filiated with the unions on strike, have threatened to walk out because the po-lice are intimidating the few workers.

visions inside the stockades about their shops here, evidently expecting a long struggle with the system federation shopmen now on strike.

While the officials will not discuss their plans, it is reported that a large number of strikebreakers are on their way to this city and other Pacific coast points.

Union leaders assert that the storing of provisions is a bluff and that the roads are unable to get mechanics to fill the places of the striking shopmen. The unionists assert that fewer than fifty men are now at work in the Los Anceles shops of the two roads.

### LURID HEADLINES NOW APPEAR

exception of The Chicago Daily Socialist, are printing flaring headlines with a view to making people think that the men who have struck on the Illinois Central and the Union and Scuthern Pacific railroads have undertaken a campaign of destruction of

"Riot" at Burnside

Especially is this true of the headhes printed concerning an alleged "riot" at Burnside yesterday.
The Chicago Dally News said: "Rail Strikers in Riot; Workman Is Victim."
The Chicago American said: "1,000 Police Guard Strike Breakers."

By United Press.

New York, Oct. 3.—A few men who answered newspaper advetisements calling for skilled mechanics for railroad work in he west left here today, the advance guard of the strikebreaks ones that appeared when the 4500

garment workers were on strike in Chicago.

Headlines seeking so discredit the striking miners of illinois were printed throughout the state.

While it is the boast of the papers which are run by commercial interests that they only print the news, in strong contrast to the big headlines discrediting the strikers at Burmide appeared a small headline in the same edition of the Chicago Evening Post which carried the large headlines already quoted:

"Strike Breakers Riot on Way to the South."

This head is printed in small type and takes up one column. The other headline, concerning the alleged riot is two columns wide in much larger type.

Bolt for Saloen

Bolt for Salom

The story about the strikebreakers tells that a special trained of strike breakers was halted at Louisville. Ky. The "American heroes" then holted to the nearest salom.

They stood about the bar five deep

ing held every day. Freight Officials Desperate

passenger trains, including the su ban trains, are being constantly

have been run into the vards.

### The newspapers of Chicago, with the garment workers were on strike in Chi-

property and injury to persons.

The Chicago Journal said: "Mobs Beat Men in Rail Strike Riot." The Chicago Dvening Post said: "Non-Union Workers Attacked; One Hurt; Picket Is Arrested."

# Predictions Made in The Chicago Daily POLICE CLASH

STRIKE BULLETINS

WALKOUT ON SANTA FE

Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 3.—A strike of shapmen on the Santa Fe here took place when an effort was made to force

them to repair cars which were sen

Omaha, Neb., Oct. 3 -- One thousand

on disorder.

Cheyenne, Wyo., Oct. 3.—Leaders of the system federation on the Union Pacific place the percentage of men on the system.

strike at 95 per cent on the system. About 900 men are out here.

ers recruited to take the jobs left va-cant by striking shopmen on the Har-

Four "recruiting stations" accepted a number of men this afternoon, Then

E. L. REGUIN.

President of Southern Pacific System
Federation

destination was not announced, but those hired were assured of permanent

Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 2.—The offi-cials of the Southern Pacific and Satt Lake railroads today began storing pro-visions inside the stockades about their

or provisions is a binn and that the roads are unable to get mechanics to fill the places of the striking shopmen. The unionists assert that fewer than fifty men are now at work in the Los Angeles shops of the two roads.

By United Press.

riman lines,

NEW YORK.—Twelve men will carry the coffin of George S. Schober to his grave. Schober weighed 650 pounds. NEW TORK.—The public drinking cup prohibited by law, J. P. Morgan and other Wall street millionaires now drink water through a straw.

INDIANAPOLIS. — Complying with a request of her husband's spirit, Mrs-Charles Buhland conducted his funeral service, delivering the oration and sing-ing two of his favorite hymns.

ATLANTIC CITY.—Although severely bitten on his wrists and arms. Daniel Bond choked a dog to death that threatened to bite women and children.

TRENTON, N. J .- Asserting Mary Boosanys' parents threatened to shoot him if he made love to the girl, and that Mary would if he didn't. Frank Dileo has asked for police protection.

RICHMOND, Va.—Henry Clay Beat-tle, Jr., sentenced to be electrocuted for wife murder, learned today that by ac-tion of the city council his participants. buried in Maury cemetery.

NEW YORK.-Because of the birth of a baby boy since her husband was killed, Mrs. William Johnson was per-mitted to double her suit for \$2.00 damages under the employers' liability

COAL CITY, Ill.-Because she fused to carry out a compact made be-tween parents ten years ago, whereby she was to marry Aloysius Miche, Jo-seph Sestalk killed his daughter, Anna, and then himself

PORT WASHINGTON, N. Y .- A blacksnake, dropping from a rafter, colled itself about the neck of Lillian Porcher, 8, who was saved by her school teacher, who finally killed the

### WHEELOCK FINDS 'HEADQUARTERS OF PICKPOCKETS

Thurs Are Introduced to Police and Given Regular 'Beats.'

Startling disclosures of the alliance between the police and an organization of pickpockets are being made by Attor-ney W. W. Wheelock and his aids, who have discovered the office of protected thieves and burglars in a suite of rooms in one of the largest office buildings in the loop distrct,

Finds Beliable Clew

The information that the Civil Service Commission has at last found a reliable clew to the often-suspected albetween the footpads and thugs, e one hand, and the police on the

other, fell like a bomb upon those who are beneficiaries of the conspiracy.

It is certain that the "headquarters" of the official conspirators is being used as a training ground and school for michrockets. pickpockets. Whenever anyone throb-bing with ambition to become a pick-pocket comes to Chicago he is sent to headquarters for instance. sadquarters for instruction

#### Pickpockets Given "Beats"

At headquarters the prospective pickpocket is assigned to a regular "beat"
is a certain part of the city and is introduced to the policenien whose beats
are in the same district. The "friendship" thus established is expected to
become very profitable—for the pickpocket and the policeman.

In this way the police always arrange
to be unfortunate enough to be at a
safe distance from robberies when they
occur so that the burglar may make a

gathered and formulated into defi-

nite charges within a few days.

A woman told Attorney Wheelock that the police connected with the vice ring have threatened to drive her out. district unless she

#### Witnesses Intimidated

The commission is trying to find out the source of the obstruction work which has hindered Attorney Wheelock in his work during the last few days. Witnesses have been intimidated through orders, it is said, by one police inspector and three lieutenants. Names of the men who have threatened the women with expulsion from the vice centers unless they defend the accused policemen have been given to

accused policemen have been given to the commission and charges of sub-ornation of perjury will be filed against them.

#### Amusements

SHUBERT THEATERS IN CHICAGO CARRICK Every Night Pop. Mate. Wed. and Sat. 50c to \$1.50 A GREATER HIT THAN EVER The CHOCOLATE SOLDIER LYRIC TONIGHT 8:30 Fop. Mat. Wed. Best Seats \$1.30.
Land Week, Augmented PINAFORE
Mar Berival of
with De Welf Hopper—Fay Templeton
MEXT WILLIAM in THE
MON. FAVERSHAM FAUN The abrust shrick of statushies, the long sufface, and the heart years on the king were a long at consumint. The state of start and the The Over Night The Play That Smiles Every Minute.

### **REBELLION** IS CAUSE OF STIR AMONG CRITICS

Joseph Medill Patterson's New Book on Divorce Startles Inane Press.

The Chicago press has just receive startling surprise that it will probably not get over for some time to come. It is in the form of "Rebellion," Joseph Medill Patterson's latest novel. The publishers, Messrs, Reilly and

Britton, confidently express the opinion that "Mr. Patterson's new book will undoubtedly create a vast amount of discussion, and be subjected to all kinds of criticism, as it lays bare the world wide subject of divorce and re-

That their prophecy stands a good show of being fulfilled is shown by the following phenomena: As soon as the book struck Chicago the critics, slightly attracted by the title, half-heartedly turned over the first few pages. Next the bored look on their faces was replaced by one of interest and then astonishment. Finally they took up their pens and the storm burst. Here are a few of the flaubhes of lightning: "In a day when the novel is so often a notebook full of half-digested or in-

"In a day when the novel is so often a notebook full of half-digested or inconsequent observation, a novel like 'Rebellion' is little short of miraculous. It presents the Chicago we know, the people we see, the problems we discuss, the facts we face. It cleaves through all the vague, the complex and the fictious, and gives an impartial view of a tremendous situation, a situation to which everything contributes in the book and which is seen in aspect after aspect, one following the other with dazzling and inevitable rapidity. From the fight in the saloon to the motor ride to Crown point the novel is full of a primitive and irresistible vitality. Whether one agrees or not with Mr. Patterson's materialism, he knows his own mind. His book will penetrate to the deepest convictions and profoundest feelings of every American, 'free, white and twenty-one,' who reads its uncompromisingly vivid pages." ncompromisingly vivid pages." Here is another:

"Joseph Medill Patterson in his new book 'Rebellion' uses episodes rather than arguments to indicate that perhaps, after all, there is virtue in that pariah of our civilized institutions, divorce. Unlike the usual sociological campaigner he has the galsworthian attributes of impartiality and aloorness—that is to say, that he writes down certain logical circumstances, marshals in full battery of tertimestances. marshals Ce full battery of testimony to prove their fallibility, and then sub-mits a seemingly incontroversible in-cident which sweeps away the tradi-tions and—theories—by sheer force of feet."

fact."
"In petty lives are often petty deeds" is Mr. Patterson's refrain throughout the tale. This life-struggle he unfolds is the struggle of a life lived along the lines of everyday, almost everywhere, one life in the busy, familiar routine of two million lives.

'He doesn't live here any more.'

"The politician was perplexed.
"Where does he five?"
"I don't know, answered Georgia, shutting the door."
"These words close the first act in the business men. in the vicinity of Ray-burn and McLemore avenues, desire to make the following statement: that since the inauguration of the present strike of the fallway clerks and shop-men of the Illinois Central Railroad drama of spiritual revulsion and revo-lution that Mr. Patterson unfolds in his story of ten years in the life of the slender, bright-eyed, firm-stepping Georgia Connor, born Talbot.

men of the Illinois Central Railroad Co., at this place, we have been in con-stant association and observation of said strikers, and, owing to the several reports which have been published in the various newspapers in regard to disturbances alleged to have occurred in this location, wish to state that this "Three tremendous influences have hold of Georgia throughout her story. At times they are simultaneously working upon her. They are her aver-sion to her husband, her respect, not In this way the police always arrange is to be unfortunate enough to be at a safe distance from robberles when they occur so that the burglar may make a safe getaway.

Evidence enough to convict the leaders of the new vice ring is expected to the safe per soft the new vice ring is expected to the safe referred and formulated into dent.

"The story finds a sunny though log-The story finds a sunny though log-ical terminus, thus showing that Mr. Patterson is able now and then to take other than a 'grieved outlook without avenue. other than a 'griev agrees to appear it court and besmirch the character of the witnesses who are depended on to convict the "men higher up."

Iffe. Indeed 'Rebelli.'n' sparkles with the character of the witnesses who are depended on to convict the "men higher title of life on Chicago's West Side, full of the observation and character drawing at which the author has

tion from Connor.

### TELLS ABOUT **CONDITIONS ON** PANAMA CANAL

The work of The Chicago Daily Socialist in the present railroad strike was highly commended at a meeting of the Labor Union Socialist Propaganda League last night, when a report of the progress of the strike was made. A lecture on the labor conditions in Panama was delivered by John Reed who has a conditions in Panama was delivered by John Reed enue. who has spent some time on the isth-

Literature for distribution in the they have affiliations with large trining a large quantity was distributed at large quantity was distributed. Literature for distribution in the unions has been issued by the league and a large quantity was distributed last nigh to those at the meeting. A perpetual campaign of literature among the unions will be carried on.

The league has arranged to secure ten thousand pieces for this purpose to start the work going. Anyone desiring some may come may be a supposed to the company of the suppose to start the work going.

ring some may secure it at the coun secretary's office.

WOULD END ALL

The Flay That Smiles Every Minute.

HULL HOUSE THEATER 

The Great Performance

The Great P



Miss

Blanche

Miss Blanche Scott probably will be the next regularly licensed wom-an sylator in America. She has made several flights accompanied by men, some of them last week at the New York meet, and is shortly

to make her attempt to win a pilot's

HEADLINES ON

(Continued From Page 1.)

till long after closing hours and the

saloonkeeper came near arrest for fail-

ing to close on time. The strike break-

ers refused to leave when the police came. The man who runs the saloon is

named Hoeger. If union men on strike

have been big headlines reading some

Even Business Men Protest

after the papers had printed detective

other dime novel satures dear to the heart of the strike breaking sleut.

this strike was inappurated

avenue

S. Geismar & Son, 231 McLemore Py-

Max Plesfosky, 255 McLemore avenue

Economy Shoe Store, 243 McLemore av-

Lavison's Drug Store, 247 McLemore

avenues.

Powell-Connell Furniture Co., 217 E.

McLemore avenue.

James Bishop, McLemore and Ray-

burn avenues.

S. M. Coleman, 220 McLemore avenue.
W. H. Lowry, 216 McLemore avenue.
Jake C. Owens, 215 McLemore avenue.
Henry Chauncey, 201 McLemore avenue.

P. J. Murphy, 199 McLemore aver

Trout Bros., 196 McLemore avenue. E. A. Tharpish, 192 McLemore avenue.

E. A. IBarpian, 192 McLemore avenue.

J. H. Ledsinger, 192 McLemore avenue.

Toney Chengoo, 197 McLemore avenue.

R. R. Ferrill, 214 McLemore avenue.

239 McLemore avenue. E. Krafit Bakery, 193 McLemore av-

enue.
The railroad companies have profit-

vertise.

They have pulls with banks and other large commercial enterprises;

Oser Dry Goods Co., 241 McLemo

had gone into the saloon there

Legal Closing Hours."

"FAKED" RIOTS

PRINT LURID

### Republican Indicial Candidate Is Implacable Foe of Workingman.

The Republican judicial candidates of whom Attorney Hugo Pam is a fair example, have nothing to recor them to the workingmen of Cook county and no hope of success other than that given by a full campaign barrel.

The voters ought to know what in fluence is backing the candidate and what corporation is supplying him with

Calhoun & Glennon, noted corporation attorneys who did yeoman's service for the traction companies and the rail-roads in the dark days when the city was completely controlled by those big orporations.

He has therefore inherited his enmity

to the working class and was reared in an atmosphere of hostility to union la-bor, for there is nothing the corporation

bor, for there is nothing the corporation attorney dislikes more than the union workingman, with whom he is constantly called into conflict.

He himself is a partner in the firm of Hund, Pam & Day, corporation lawyers, whose practice consists largely in fighting personal injury cases against their clients. They are connected with Tirty of the smaller: "Iroads running into Chicago and in Chicago, as well as a few of the larger mercantile corporations."

Pam is possessed of no special ability other than his ability faithfully to do the bidding of his masters, who have watched his work and pronounced it

#### Interests Behind Pam

It is an open secret among the poli-ticians that Pam was put on the ticket directly as the result of a combination between the corporations he serves and the Chicago Tribune. The Tribune be-lieves in the finess of Pam to be a good judge because of the good work have been big headlines reading some-thing like this: "Strikers Seize Saloon; R'ot and De-bauchery Lasts Till Police Interfere; Law Deficit, Lawless Unionists Stand at Bar and Clamor for Drinks After good judge because of the good worl he has done for the International Har-

Pam has never before held public office of any importance. He has never identified himself with any civic movement for the betterment of the city. His interests have been wrapped up completely with the corporations he

At Memphis the following communi-cation was sent to the local newspapers and published in the Memphis Press, He cannot understand the working man, his struggles, his hopes, his ideals. In considering means for improving the condition of the workers he is like a fish out of water.

The only men who have anything to pipe-dreams about dynamite plants and Editor Press:

We, the undersigned merchants and

hope from his election are the men who by secret means have succeeded in put-ting his name on the ballot as a Re-publican candidate. It is altogether un-thinkable that he should command the support of any workingman.

#### FIGHT OVER TWO MILLION POUNDS OF CHINESE TEA

By United Press.
Washington, Oct. 3.—Invitations Washington, Oct. 3.—Invitations were issued today to a tea party in New York Thursday, at which two million docings of Chinese tea will be at issue says Taft needs to be saved from his before "the tea board" which will argue a recent order by the secretary of the treasury barring all artificially colored tea from the United States.

The ruling affected only Pacific coast importers, and it is charged that it was the coast importers, and it is charged that it was the coast importers, and it is charged that it was the coast importers, and it is charged that it was the coast importers, and it is charged that it was the coast importers, and it is charged that it was the coast importers, and it is charged that it was the coast importers. has been as orderly an aggregation of men as you will find anywhere. We further state that there has not been the least disturbance of any de-scription, out of the ordinary, since this strike was inaccurated.

importers, and it is charged that it was discriminatory. The pacific importers will make a hard fight to have it

#### IN THE "400"

By United Press.

New York, Oct. 3.—Though his onceintended father-in-law declares it was
an unaccountable woman's whim that
led his daughter. Helens Stallo, a ten-Dixie Dry Cleaning Co., 245 McLemore million-dollar heiress, to break her en-gagement with Nils Florman, reputed W. B. Hall, 251 McLemore avenue.

A. Vianni, 287 McLemore avenue.

Mr. Bowers' No. 7, 293 McLemore avdescendant of kings, Florman himself today hinted that a "poisoned pen" had been busy maligning him as an adven-J. J. Marks, McLemore and Rayburn

#### CHICAGO LABOR MAN ARRESTED IN SOUTH

Lake Charles, La., Oct. 3.—A. L. Emerson of Chicago, general organizer of the timber workers' union, was arrested for trying to get lumbermen to quit

DEMOCRATS MEET

Santa Fe, N. M., Oct. 3.—When the first New Mexico Democratic state con-vention met here today the indications were that W. C. McDonald of Carrisons would be nominated for governor.

#### MARKETS LIVE STOCK

LIVE STOCK
Hogs—Receipts, 13,000; haket steady
to shade higher. Mixed and butchers,
\$5.10@6.90; good heavy, \$6.10@6.95;
rough heavy, \$5.85@6.10; light, \$6.20@
10.55; pigs, \$4.50@6.45.
Cattle—Receipts 11,000; market steady
to 10e lower. Beeves, \$4.70@8.15; cows
and helfers, \$2@6.15; stockers and feeders, \$3.30@5.60; Texans, \$4.25@6; calves,
\$3.75@9.

other large commercial enterprises; therefore they usually get reasonably "kind" treatment from the press.

Only when the railroads are in trouble with big shipping interests, even larger newspaper aftertisers than the railroads, do the newspapers venture to "attack" them.

Sheep — Receipts 40,000; market steady. Native, \$2,2562.50; western, \$2,7564; lambs, \$466; western, 14.25

FIGHT IS ON TO GET REPUBLICAN CONVENTION

Washington, Oct. 2 -- Wh Washington Oct. 2.—When the Republican national committee meets in Washington in December, it will decide whether the national convention of 1912 will be held in Chicago, Denver, Buffalo or St. Louis.

Some Republican party managers are believed to be somewhat favorable to Chicago, because of its central locality, the capacity of its auditorium and the ease with which the necessary funds can be raised.

Denver probably will be Chicago's most determined competitor, assurances already being given that there will be no difficulty in raising \$100,000 for convention expenses.

### STRIKE IS UP TO HEARST IN **NEW YORK MEET**

what corporation is supplying him with the ready necessary for his campaign, for the judge on the bench is still human and will be partial to the men who place him in power.

If he owes his elevation to some corporation or is being boosted by some influence which reaches out from the dark because it is afraid to come into the light, the voter who tolis for an an honest living should be apprised of the facts so that he may rebuke the unworthy candidate at the poils.

That is the reason why Hugo Pam should be defeated by the union and monunion workmen of Cook county.

Inherits Enmity of Labor

He is a son of Attorney Max Pam, senior partner in the law firm of Pam, Calhoun & Glennon, noied corporation.

The threatened strike of pressmen on the Chicago American and Chicago Examiner will be taken up at a meeting of the representatives of the organization and William Randolph Hearst in the dark because it is afraid to come into the flacts so that he may rebuke the union pressmen will stand firm for the deniands that they have made objecting to the actions of the man-agements of the Hearst to agree to the demands presented will prevent a strike. The union men object to the so-called arbitration award by which the Saturday night schedule of pay in the Hearst press rooms was cut for all but two classes of pressmen, those two classes of greismen, those two classes of greismen, those two classes of pressmen, those two classes of pressmen, those two classes of pressmen, while put-

ment while put-The Hearst manage

The Hearst management while put-ting the cut into effect, only increased the pay of one instead of two classes of web pressmen.

This made the point at issue still more important to the union. Not only were the Hearst offices taking advan-tage of an award for which the union could not stand, but the Hearst repre-sentatives were cutting below the scale in that award and lengthening hours. in that award and lengthening hours

### GIBBONS LIVES IN THE PAST, SAYS WILLIAMS

Boston, Oct. 3.—Political and Catholic circles here were deeply interested teday in the answer by George Fred Willlams, who wrote the Bryan platform in 1908, and will this year write the Maskachusetts Democratic platform for Governor Foss, to Cardinal Gibbons' condemnation of the initiative, referendents of the condemnation of the initiative. dum and recall.

"Cardinal Gibbons is living in the past," said Williams "He does not realize" the tremendous movement of the present. He is entitled to his opinthe present. He is entitled to his opin-ions, but he certainly could not have realized what he was saying when he said that the referendum substitution of the mob law for the established law. That is what every-king and emperor of Europe calls a re-public—rule by mob law."

#### SAVE TAFT PROM HIS FOOL FRIENDS, IS PLEA

By United Press. Lincoln, Neb., Oct. 3.—Even while President Taft was touring this state the fight against his re-nomination was breaking out with increased vigo The latest development is the publication of a letter written by Governor Chester H. Aldrich to Ross L. Hammond, United States international rev-

By United Free.
Tokio, Oct. 3.—The Japanese government today officially proclaimed its trality in the Turko-Italian war.

By United Press.
Mexico City, Oct. 3.—The election of Pino Suarez to the vice presidency is still in doubt, and may have to be set-

# FREE PRYCE OF

Mexican Revolutionist Now Faces Trial Under Neutrality Law.

By National Socialist Press.

Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 3.—United States Commissioner Vandyke has dismissed all the charges against Capt. Rhys Pryce, who has been in Los Angeles jail several months, while the Mexican government has exhausted every effort to get him across the bor-der and in front of a firing squad.

#### Must Defend Self

Pryce will now have to defend him-elf on the charges of violation of the

Pryce will now have to defend himself on the charges of violation of the neutrality laws.

The dismissal of the charges against Pryce means that his life is no longer in danger, but determined effort will be made to get others across the border and kill them.

The motive back of the prosecution of Pryce and a half dozen other soldiers of fortune who fought in Lower California against Diaz was shown yes—California against Diaz was shown yes—

California against Diaz was shown yesterday when evidence was introduced concerning the raid on the California Land and Cattle company's ranch near Mexicali. This ranch is largely owned by H. G. Otis, Harry Chandler and other Los Angeles exploiters. This group grabbed several thousand acres of Mexican land on the border. They drove the Mexicans off the land and used their "influence" with Diaz to keep the peons in subjection. California against Diaz was shown ye terday when evidence was introduc

keep the peous in subjection.

At the time the rebels went foraging and took horses, mules and provisions from the Otis ranch it was predicted in Los Angeles that there would be put into motion the machinery of the law to make someone pay dearly for the raid.
Otis has published daily editorials and
stories clamoring for the blood of
Pryce and other political prisoners in
jail.

#### Harriman Talks

Job Harriman, Socialist candidate. addressed an audience of 4,000 in Tem-ple Auditorium last night. He made some startling disclosures concerning the attempted steal on the part of Otis and other exploiters who have selzed a large tract of land in the San Fer-nander seller and the seller and the starter tract of land in the San Fera large tract of land in the San Fer-nando valley and are planning to flow the waters from the \$25,000,000 aque-duct onto the lands of the grabbers. Harriman also sprung the detailed story of Edwin T. Earl, publisher of two "good government" newspapers, as the heaviest stockholder in the Un-lon Oil company which has control of ion Oil company which has control of the "Miner Fill" in the city's harbor. This grab means many millions to the people.

HEARS ABOUT ABRUZZI By United Press. New York, Oct. 3.—Miss Katherine El-

kins, due here from Europe today on the Kronprinz Wilhelm, heard by wire-less of the Duke of the Abruzzi's ex-ploits with the Italian navy in the war with Turkey. W. F. Hitt, a member of the Elkins party, also used the wireless to refute a statement concerning reported engagement to Miss Elink

#### Men With a Little Nerve lishing plant for all working class and Brains Invest and Win.

ment today officially proclaimed its neutrality in the Turko-Italian war.

Prof. Tomizu, one of Japan's fore-most authorities on international at-fairs predicts that Italy will follow the example of the United States when the latter annexed the Philippines.

He thinks Italy will occupy Tripois and then will bring the war to an early close by compensating Turkey for her loss of the province.

BOYS TO HELP

By Latted Press.

Buffalo, N. T., Oct. 2.—Nearly 400 youths, Including students of the various high achools, employes in the play syrounds department, and Superintendent Henry A. Allison will leave early this afternoon for Austin, Pa., to assist in cleaning up the debris in the search for bodies of the victims of the flood.

FIRE IN STOVE WORKS

Pire swept through the large plant of the Home Stove Works, Weat 18th and South Rockwell streets, at a manday, destroying six foundries and fifthe buildings, with a proporty loss of more than 190,000 and eausing a panic office buildings, with a proporty loss of more than 190,000 and eausing a panic for home.

STILL IN DOUST

By Critical Press.

Mexico City, Oct. 3.—The election of Plus Sunger to the victims of the neighbor ling homes.

STILL IN DOUST

By Critical Press.

Mexico City, Oct. 3.—The election of Plus Sunger to the vice presidency is still in doubt, and may have to be set.

As soon as the first train is sent over an implication of the sample of the property loss of more than 190,000 and eausing a panic of the way of planing buildings, with a proporty loss of more than 190,000 and eausing a panic of the loss of the process of the results of the loss of the process of the proce

ties. If this is necessary, PresidentElect Francisco I. Madero will advise the chamber by letter of his preference for Suarez, his candidate.

ATTEND NAVY FUNEBAL

By United Free.

Loudon, Oct 2.—President Fallieres, his cabinet, most of the members of the chamber of deputies and many or the chamber of deputies and their facts train is sent over the line the boom is bound to commence the containing was these of you who had the nerve to get lots early will begin to reap your harvest. Doubling and triping your harvest. Doubling your har



The kind of a shoe that gives \$4 in service and has Ruppert's guarantee to back

#### Fall Lines

No matter what your personal taste in shoes may be, you will find a Ruppert shoe that will suit you better than any other shoes you ever wore.

**Expert Shoe Repairing** by Shoemakers while you wait



McVicker's Theater Building Madison St. Near State St. Van Buren and La Salle Streets

### Learn Capital's Power **Against** the Working Class

That power is the press. The struggle of the Socialists in

the political field is as strong as that of the trade union in the industrial field.

papers Four Socialist dailies, nine

weeklies, seven monthlies and twelve trade union publication

There is an old adage which says that, "some men are born lucky," but, generally, when you look into cases of "luck" you will find that there was nerve and brains behind it.

For example, there are men who have never seen Western Canada and yet, by studying conditions there and putting in a little money at just the right spot, have pulled out tidy little fortunes in a few years. Their neighbors called them "uncky," but it was mostly "horse sense."

The NET RESULTS of the plant in operation will be better sense was the plant in operation will be better.

### Upton Sinclair

# OTIS' FRIENDS' NAMES ON LIST

### Effort to Convict McNamaras Grows More Desperate Daily.

Sr National Socialist Press. Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 3.—The prose cution is resorting to the most desper ate means to hang the McNamara brothers. Attorney Harrington has been ordered by Judge Bordwell to appear before the grand jury and answer any and all questions concerning the Mc-

Namaras. Harrington is of counsel for the defense of the two accused for the de-fense of the two accused iron workers. In addition to this outrage, the venire which has been drawn for the first batch of prospective jurors contains men who are notorious for their hostli-ity toward union labor.

As an instance of the sort of jury they

As an instance of the sort of jury they are preparing to spring on the defense it is shown that Harry Chandler, sou-in-law of G. H. Otis, and the general manager of the Times, is one of those drawn for the jury. Chandler is, if possible, more vindictive and bloodthirsty than the old man himself.

#### Anti-Labor Leader

Chandler is the leader of the M. & M. and the most radical and bitter labor hater in Los Angeles. He is a strong man, capable and crafty. Of course there is no chance of him being finally placed in the jury box, and it seems extremely doubtful if the defense would have between the mean that the contract of the seems of the course of the seems of the course of the seems of the see tremely doubtful if the defense would have to exhaust a peremptery challenge on him. Among other jurymen is Baker, proprietor of the Baker iron, works, where the metal workers have been ou strike over a year. He is a member of the board of directors of the M. & M. and has a record as an open-shop advocate.

Two of the Liewellyn brothers, pro prietors of the Llewellyn iron works are also drawn on the jury. It was at his works that Ortic McManigal says he placed the nitroglycerin that blew up a shanty and did a couple of thousand dollars' worth of damage. They have been fighting labor for years, and the strike in their works has been in progress for eighteen months. are also drawn on the jury. It was at

#### A Few Samples

These are but a few samples of the kind of men selected for jury duty. When it comes to men who are not directly or closely identified with the Times, even though they be members of the M. & M., which is an offsptfing of the Times, the prosecution will also make a desperate effort to keep them on the jury. This will make the jury matter an extremely hard one for the defense.

The methods that have been used in The methods that have been used in the labor cases in Los Angeles may be followed. In the 400 cases of the men charged with picketing, the jury list has been filled with members of the M. & M., and this forced the defense to exhaust all their peremptory challenges only to discover that the next half dozen panelmen were Merchants & Manufacturers' Association members, and ones who admitted they had been donating funds to the organization that was fighting labor in Los Angeles.

#### Prosecutor Vindictive

This, combined with a vindictive pros cutor and prejudiced judge, made a dark outlook for the imprisoned workers awaiting trial. Despite this frame-up but four convictions were secured out of over 400 arrests. Many men were imprisoned by the imposition of exceeding the converse of the conver sive ball, and by this method punished before trial, only to be acquitted or to get a discharge after the juries disa-

Every man whose name is grawn in the McNamara case is at once sur-rounded by operatives, and from that hour he is a marked man. When he en-ters the courtroom his entire life his-tory is in the possession of the pros-cuting attorney and the operatives who are on the case. If the venireman is tely favorable to labor or even is sjudiced he will not stand a ghost of a show to get on the jury.

#### MARY MACDOWELL TALKS ON ENGLISH WORKERS 20th Ward—1979 Ogden avenue.

The Chicago Women's Trade Union League will hold a meeting, Sunday afternoon, Oct. 8, in Federation Hall, Si South La Saile street, Miss Mary MacDowell, an official of the league, will speak on "Awakening the Working Women in England."

The meeting will begin at 3 o'clock. The league is taking a referendum yote on a new method of changing the mational constitution of the body. This question is being taken up by members of the local leagues.

#### PEOPLE DEMAND REMOVAL OF W. J. BEYAN'S COUSIN

Salem, Ill., Oct. 3.—Represented on the state board of agriculture by one Thomas F. Marshall, a cousin of William J., Brysu and a non-resident of the district he represents, the people of the 22d district of Illinois are demanding his removal.

The people are also demanding a statement of the financial condition of the state board of agriculture, of which nothing is known for the past

which nothing is known for the past

#### Socialist Judicial Ticket

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES

Vincent Verde, D. J. Bentall, Charles Schroeder, Samuel Block, Samuel Block.
E. Harel Black.
Henry E. Murphy,
John C. McCoy.
Carl Strover.
Otto C. Christians
Leuis J. De'gon. MINERS, KEEP AWAY

All coal miners are requested to stay away from Alberta or British Columbia, in Ganada, as the strike of the miners

DON'T EAT SCAB BREAD

FOR BIG JURY of the Union Label of the Bakery Work-ork is unfair and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

#### MACHINISTS, KEEP AWAY

Strikes of machinists are still on at he following places: Allis-Chalmers ompany, 12th street and Washtenaw

company, 15th avenue.

Brunswick-Balke-Collender company,
340 W. Huron st.
Corn Products Refining company,
Argo, Ill.
E. Goldman company, 39th street and

Union avenue. Magnus & Sons, 244 W. Randolph

McDonald Machine company, 32d

street and Shields avenue.

Olsen and Tilgner, 442 W. löth street.
Wein and Creig company, 23d street.
Ind Archer avenue.
T. E. Nichols, 543 W. Jackson boule-

Temple Pump company, 413 W. 15th place. Woods Motor Vehicle company, 2560 Cottage Grove avenue.

### Union Meetings

larienders, 661, 2900 Wentworth.
Sarienders, 561, 643 North av.
Sanders Wenner, 30, 184 North av.
Sanders Wenner, 30, 187 North av.
Sollermakers, 126, 63d and Jackson Park av.
Jellermakers, 126, 1317 S. Haisted.
Park av.
Jellermakers, 126, 1317 S. Haisted.
Sollermakers, 12, 1318 Wentworth
Soxunkers, 12, 1318 Wennes.
Stidge and Structural Iron Workers, 1, 220
37dge and Structural Iron Workers, 1, 220
W. Washington. dige and Structural Iron Workers, 1, 228

W. Washington.

rpenters, 1, 348 N. Clarim
rpenters, 21, Center a., and Taylor et.,

rpenters, 21, Center a., and Taylor et.,

rpenters, 21, Center a., and Taylor et.,

rpenters, 21, Center a.,

rpenters, 213, 1502 Sedgwick.

rpenters, 413, 1502 Sedgwick.

rpenters, 413, 1502 Sedgwick.

rpenters, 214, 630 W. Lake.

ueut Workers, 21, Cl., 814 W. Harrison.

oks, 805, 118 S. Clark.

salniagers, 614 W. Harrison.

cettleni Workers, 44, 65 W. Handolph.

vator characters, 116.e-5.31 La Salle.

vator characters, 116.e-5.4 K. Clark.

cemen, 14. Hosting, N. I. \$23 N. Clark.

cemen, Lace., 188, 127 N. Francisco.

venent, Marine, 216 W. Kinile.

rheat Funie Makers, 164, Hall B, 12th

und Blue laind.

due Island.

I Vestmakers, 182, 1212 Marion pl.
Sorkers, 4, 1223 Milwaukee av.
Cutters, 1222 Milwaukee av.
Cutters, 1222 N. Clark.
ricrs, 1, 814 W. Harrison.
rriers, 5, 229 13th st., Chl. Heights
prices, 41, 90 State st., Hammond Ind.

Adles' Tallors, 222 N. Clark.
Alber, 195, Oxford Hall, Chicago Heights, albers, 150, Oxford Hall, Chicago Heights, albers, 150, northwest Halsted and Willow, eather Westers, 12, 224 S. Halsted and Willow, inchinists, 205, 5th av. and 21st st. inchinists, 209, East Chicago, Ind.

[avers, Meh. and Safe, 714, 630 W. Lake, ewspaper and Mail Drivers, 704, 1 T. Randolph, 181, 1858

wepaper and Mail Drivers, 706, 1. V. Randolph.
Inters, 191, 1619 N. California av.
inters, 187, 20 W. Randolph.
inters, 184, 20 W. Randolph.
inters, 184, 9239 Halsted.
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unbers, 126, 11949 Michigan av.
inters, 204, 119

Walters, 530, 183 W. Madison, 3 p. m.

#### COMING UNION EVENTS

Brass Workers, No. 768, I. A. of M.— Reception and Ball, Schlitz's Hall Ashland avenue and Division street.

Saturday evening, Nov. 18.
oi & Die Makors, No. 519, I. A. of
M.—Second Annual Ball, Viking
Temple, 2557 Sheffield avenue, Saturday evening, Dec. 16.

SPECIAL UNION NOTICES ertions under this heed, 5 cents per lin per day. No display

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CIGARMAKERS UNION, NO. SL.

#### COOK COUNTY **SOCIALIST NEWS**

James P. Larsen, secretary of county Socialist party, 205 West Washington street. Phone Franklin 1229.

MEETINGS TONIGHT

t Ward—Members of the Zist Ward branch are specially invited to attend the regular business meeting this evening at Clark street and Chicago avenue. Special order of business—re-election of officers on the new plan as submitted by the organizer. Owing to the rivalry at the election it is essential that all the election it is essential that all the which will be celebrated at the which will be celebrated at the

the election it is essential that all branch members attend, so that the best may be elected to serve the branch to its best advantage. Mesting called at 8 o'clock charp. It ward-Hagh McGes will explain the details of the new Labor's Co-Operative Press Association to the members of the 26th Ward branch, at 311 Belmont avenue. He will solicit subscriptions for profit-sharing certificates in the new publish. ing certificates in the new publish

ing certificates in the new publishing plant.

25th Ward-9il Belmont avenue.

27th Ward Committee—2824 N. Spaulding avenue.

N. W. S. German Branch—Hemple hall, 1086 North Paulina st.

N. W. S. Jewish Branch—1839 North Leavitt street.

12th ward—Scandinavian—Hlavis Hall, 3145 W. 22d street.

14TH WARD NOTICE

The meeting of the 14th Ward will be postponed to Saturday, Oct. 7th, Lodge hall, southwest corner Chicago avenue and Robey street.

#### PROF. JOHN C. KENNEDY

PROF. JOHN C. KENNEDY

The return of Comrade J. C. Kennedy from an extended tour of Europe on research work regarding the labor movement will be welcome news to his many comrades. Comrade Kennedy has agreed to make a report of his work at a meeting which will be held in the Garrick Theater on Sunday, Nov. I. 10 a. m. This meeting will be of great importance because the nature of the subject relates to the inhor conditions existing in Chicago and will have considerable hearing on the quastion which has been raised in the Socialist party; "What is the matter with Chicago."

WEDNESDAY MEETINGS



CONDUCTED FOR TODAY BY A MILLIONAIRE SOCIALIST

### To Millionaire Socialists

"Help! Help!

"Smash!

"Boom! "Crash!

"There, there, calm yourself. Don't be alarmed. Neither capitalism nor The Daily Socialist has blown up. It was necessary to throw William Cherney out of the window. That was all. He wanted to dictate how this department should be run today. I came in for a hand-to-hand encounter with the millionaire Socialist (correspondence school jlu-jitsu) and he told me to handle them with gloves. I refused. He insisted. That is why his mangled form address the sidewalk below while the human carion is striving against the sidewalk below while itself for that fifteen cents he always carries in his pocket.

"Of course, Cherney is tender-hearted and hopeful of a donation,

"Of course, Cherney is tender-hearted and hopeful of a donation, but you, gentle readers, are not. You have no feelings for the millionaire Socialist and readily say, 'Go to them.' I will. But, first, let's see who are the millionaire Socialists. You know them. Five or six in New York and three or four in Chicago and or the species of the books of the Internation of the Internation of the books of the Internation of the Intern or six in New York and three or four in Chicago and a small scattering vote. No such thing. There are several thousand millionaire Socialists, and, as I want \$10 from each of them just as soon as I tell them who they are, they had better be reaching in their pockets. A millionaire Socialist is one who is getting \$20 a week more than he spends. If he gets \$100 and lives on \$80 a week, if he gets \$80 and lives on \$60, if he gets \$60 and lives on \$40, if he gets \$40 and lives on \$20, if he gets \$20 a week and lives on his mother-in-law, he is a millionaire Socialist.

"They are the millionaire Socialists and they can stand it. Come on, boys, with the \$10 quick before Cherney gets back and makes it \$20. This isn't to save the Daily or anything like that. It is just a grand autumn donation, so that the manager will not be so down-hearted. If the paper had waited for you to save it it would down-hearted. If the paper had waited for you to save it it would not be so to be so that the manager will not be so to be so that the manager will not have been dead long ago. The boys in the trenches are doing the saving and you are chipping in occasionally the dollar or half dollar the same as they. Loosen up now, durn your tough old hides, come cross with that ten-spot.

"I wish I had about 10,000 of you in a hall, with the doors locked and Arthur M. Lewis or some other good hypnotizer to take it away from you. You would be so tickled to give up that the relief to your pocketbook would feel much as when the relief you get by squeezing the core from the ripe boil. You will get the same feeling if you send it by mail. This is guaranteed absolutely or the money refunded. Come on, 100 of you. There are 1,000 who could do it and never skip a meal. That would put the paper on easy street. What? You'd give ten whole dollars to have the begging stopped, at least for a year? Rats, you're talking through your hats. About three will respond to this and the others who intend to will say in a few weeks, when the next begging appeal comes, 'What'd you do with that \$10,000 we gave you just a little while ago?'

"Oh, well, we have to chop this off. Here comes Cherney, and

what do you think? He took three subscriptions from that mob that found him half-dead on the sidewalk, and got a dollar from one man on the Sustainers' Fund. He wants to bet me that he got more out of that mob than I will out of this appeal. And I dasn't to bet him. "Yours truly and sadly,

sandinavian Branch No. 1—Scandina-vian Bakers' hall, southwest cor-ner Paulina street and Haddon av-

uth Slavic Woman's Branch-Rad-

nicka Strazzi, 1800 Center avenue. New Trier-H. Luensman's home, Winnetka, Ili.

OPEN-AIR MEETINGS

THORNTON BRANCH

"D. M. S., "A Millionaire Socialist."

### the home of J. T. Hammersmark, 2007 Evergreen avenue, 19th Ward—At the home of A. J. Dubin, 1435 S. Halsted streat. 27th Ward, 4th District—At John Sterling's place, corner Belmont and Sacramento avenues. 31st Ward—Elke's Hall, 1048 W. 63d street. 34th Ward Bohemian Branch—Kafka's POLLUTE RIVER hall, 26th street and Avers avenue. st Side Jewish Branch—Apollo hall, Blue Island avenue and 12th

#### Typhoid Cases Increased by Refusal to Protect Water Supply.

netka, Ill.

Brookfield Branch—At the home of Comrade W. J. Hallett. All members are requested to attend. Plans for the judicial campaign and united activities will be discussed. St. Clair, Mich., Oct. 3 .- People in this section of Michigan are aroused Ward-Congress and State streets. Speakers: H. Williams and local over the action of the United States Speakers:
Ward—State and 30th streets.
Speakers: F. E. Stuart and Samuel
Block.
t Ward—Clark and Chicago avenues.
Speaker: L. W. Hardy. government in allowing their drinking water to be polluted by a private concern dumping sewage into the St. Clair

#### Towns Affected

The municipal authorities at St. Clair. Detroit. Windsor, Algonac and other Town of Thoraton Branch will meet Thursday, Oct. 5, at Harvey City Hall, Harvey, III. towns which obtain their water supply from the river, have entered protests, as has the Michigan state board of

The Black River is a shallow, putrid stream flowing into the St. Clair river, on which are located several firms who wish to use the stream for navigation. They appealed to the govern-ment, which let a contract for the dredging.

#### Sewage Dumped in River

Germania Club, the Congress Hotel and the institute building, 250-250 Mentana street.

The meetings to celebrate the anniversary will begin with sessions on Oct. 10 and last through the lith. On those days there will be exhibitions at the Coliseum where the brewing interests will have on display all sorts of the people use for drinking purposes. The number of typhoid cases suddenly took a great jump. and towns devices connected with the manufacture of beer.

# ery will be a big feature of the exhibits which mark the tenth anniversary of the Chicago Zymotechnic institute, which will be celebrated at the Germania Club, the Congress Hotel and the institute building, 980-970 Montana

### OUR BOOK CORNER

DO YOU read Socialist literature? Do you wish to convert your friends? It so, examine this book-list. Here you will find, from day t. day, all the new ammunition and old standbys. If you don't see what you want one time, look the next. SOMETHING NEW EVERY DAY.

PRINCIPLES OF SOCIALIST ECONOMY, WITH SOME OF THEIR APPLICATIONS TO SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY. By John Stuart Mill. Cloth, \$1.25. A thorough treatise on the fundamental doctrine of

THE THEORETICAL SYSTEM OF KABL MARX. By Louis B. Bondin. Cloth, \$1.05. No other book is so good as this one for the purpose of arriving at a clear and comprehensive view of the Marxian philosophy.

COLLECTIVISM AND INDUSTRIAL EVOLUTION. By Emile Van-dervelde. Paper, 23t. Although this book is practically out of print, we have left a limited number of copies for those who are so fortunate as to ask for it first. RATHABINE ERESHAOVSKY. By Ernest Poole. Paper, 10c. "For Bussia's Freedom." The life story of the famous revolutionist, as told by herself.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

207 WEST WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

WATCH THIS LIST-IT CHANGES DAILY ADDRESS ALL ORDERS TO

The people are also protesting against the appointment of incompeagainst the appointment of meompa-tent health official named P. L. Stringer was appointed. A case of small pox was discovered in the family of C. C. Smith, the posimaster, which was de-clared by the health official to be chick-

Health Officers Incompetent

en pox.

The postmaster continued to come to the postoffice and handle the mails until the girls working with him protested. Two doctors from the state board of health diagnosed the case as small pox and ordered signs put on the doors of the house, but Stringer re-fused to have it done. The result has been that relatives living temporarily with the postmaster carried the pest to other cities.

TOOL OF STEEL COMBINE SHOWN TO BE ACTIVE

is sought. Eight thousand dollars thus far have been contributed by the two organizations, according to Baker.

#### DISCOVER TRUST PLOT

merely a change from one holding company to three or five, has been uncovered in an injunction petition of the R. P. Richardson company, the trust subsidiaries, filed here

# Bank to Open

tion of the measurement of safe depositions.

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#### Public Ownership

It Means Socialism, but It Does Not Mean All That Goes With Socialism.

Were we compelled to give in two words some idea of Socialism we would probably have to choose the phrase, "public ownership."

These two words are far from giving any adequate conception of the philosophy of Socialism, its scientific interpretation of historical events and the development of society and its recognition of the class divisions which furnish the forces that will destroy the old and substitute the new order.

But they do give a quick, comprehensive glimpse of the constructive work of Socialism. Public ownership, in America at least, is about synonymous with social ownership. Viewed as a future state of society, Socialism means that all things which can best be done by society collectively, that is, in a social way, through its government (which must, of course, be absolutely democratic) shall be done in that social way.

In other words, Socialism means a state of society in which the need of social or collective action shall be recognized. In this future state of society, it will be noticed, there are to be no classes based on opposite economic interests, such as we now have in the capitalist and working classes.

Socialism, as a political movement, includes a consideration of the fact that this future state of society is to be most desired by that class which today suffers most directly from the economic injustices of the present order, that, in fact, this class, which is the workers, is forced by oppression into united action to abolish the system and substitute the new order, in which there shall be no classes.

By the fact of its numerical preponderance it is precluded from substituting its own rule for that of the capitalist class, which now rules. Politically, it will rule as a class pending such time as the capitalist class shall be divested of all power politically and

But, in the end, there is to be public or social ownership and management of all means of production and distribution and all members of society, regardless of the class to which they previously belonged, will be entitled to a voice in the democracy which controls this social ownership.

Public ownership today, while it is a social ownership, may result to the advantage of the capitalist class or a portion of it, rather than to the whole of society, where the political power is controlled by the former. Thus, a postoffice system may be used to carry the mail of business interests, which are voluminous, at a low rate instead of to give higher wages to the workers who perform this

As long as any considerable portion of the means of production and distribution remains in possession of private interests, there is a probability that the economic advantages of such public ownership will be appropriated in some way by such private interests, especially where they control the government.

These early instances of public ownership, however, serve to demonstrate the feasibility of social or public ownership and management. They proved beyond all question the practicability of Socialism as an economic system. They have come into existence in response to a growing recognition of the efficiency of socially ed institutions.

Socialists, therefore, talk public ownership, and cite the postoffice and other government institutions as proof of their contentions, meanwhile making the reservations above named, that public ownership must extend to all industries and, to be of immediate benefit, must be under the direction of that class, the workers, who have interest in extending it and in distributing its benefits to the advantage of the workers.

#### Living on Four Cents a Day

Superficial studies of the lowest strata of the poor are frequently made by persons of more or less good intentions, with the net result of a freak news item or two in the daily papers. Malcolm Mc-Dowell spoke before the Men's Club of St. Edmund's church on his experiences as a volunteer hobo, during which he discovered that it was possible to live on 4 cents a day. He said:

If the "casual unemployed" ever get to the starving point, the Lord help you. They are not naturally vicious, and with 30,000 cups of coffee that were given them last winter there were only three fights. But most of them are young. They could tear an ordinary citizen to pieces. And you can't handle them with pink-powder methods. If you don't manhandle them they will manhandle you.

In our humble opinion 4 cents a day is close enough to the starvation point to produce any uprising on the part of the casual unemployed of which they are capable. The chances are that those unfortunates who are reduced by the capitalist system to the class which Mr. McDowell investigated wil be content to confine their activities to the coffee line which he has established.

Social revolutions find their source in those portions of the working class that are not yet deprived of all their fighting strength. It is a stern indictment of capitalism that thousands of men are inclined to live on 4 cents a day. This point seems to escape Mr. McDowell entirely. He is concerned with alleviating effects instead of ascertaining and removing causes.

Were he to reflect that in spite of all the coffee wagons which he and others may establish, there will still be the same number of casual unemployed and hopeless hobos he would probably turn his attention to a deeper study of economic conditions.

The membership of the Socialist party has reached the onehundred thousand mark. That ought to be enough, under present conditions, to satisfy every Socialist that we are on the right track.

The real problem before us is that of organization. There are plenty of forces at work making for the education of the workingmen along Socialistic lines. While much direct propaganda belongs to the party work, our first function is to furnish the workers a demoto the party work, our first function is to furnish the workers a demo-cratically managed party into which they can come and prepare for the conquest of political power.

A Socialist in the party organization is worth ten outside of it. One hundred thousand men is a larger body than the United

States Army, and we are using a better weapon. As Congressmar Berger has said, the greatest need of the people is hope. The Socialist party can find plenty of material for hope in its recent victories and in the splendid growth of its membership.

In the Stephenson inquiry the Inter Ocean has another sena-torial bribery case to defend. It is impossible for Lorimer's personal organ to see the possibility of any United States senator buying a eat. It just could not be done, says the I. O.

The high cost of dying has increased again. Forest Park has put a tax on funerals.



### History of the Supreme Court of the United States

By Gustavus Myers Author of "The History of the Great American Fortunes," Etc. (Copyright, 1911, by Gustavus Meyers.)

(Continued From Yesterday.)

Livingston Cheats the Indians What was called the Phelps and Gornam purchase formed one of the great scandals of the time, and was one of the factors creating the popular unrest and agitation, then styled insurrection. To evade the provisions of the New To evade the provisions of the New York state constitution forbidding the purchase in fee by individuals of the lands of the Indians, a corporation called the New York Genessee Land company was formed. It awas com-posed of eighty or ninety men, 'many of whom were wealthy and indicen-tial." One of the most prominent managers and directors was John Living-stons, of Livinston Manor (60). In 1787 the company obtained a lease for 993 years of nearly all of the lands of the Six Nations of the Indians in New York for an annual rental of two thousand Spanish sand Spanish milled dollars, and a promise of a bonus of \$20,000 (61). To put the Indian chiefs in the desired happy state of mind to induce them to

sign. Livingston had sent out fourteen sleighs laden with goods, particularly with rum, into the Indian country.

When the circumstances of this transaction became known to the white public, and its provisions clear to the public, and its provisions clear to the Indians themselves, a tremendous uproar resulted. The Six Nations accused Livingston of having cheated them (62). Governor Clinton sent runners to all of the Six Nations warning them of the fraud practiced upon them; and under a special act that popular agitation forced through the legislature he called out the militia to expel the lesses, as the members of the company forced through the legislature he called out the militat to expel the lesses, as the members of the company were called. Clinton, in behalf of the siate, then opened negotiations with the Indians for the purchase of the land, to be set aside as a "Military Tract"—that is, land to be reserved and to be exchanged for the military certificates allotted to the Continental soldiers.

At the negotiations at Fort Schuyler, the jurisdiction of the territory in question and to he part of the jurisdiction of the territory in question and to he jurisdiction of the territory in question as the jurisdiction of the tion was ceded to New York of buying the pre-emption rights of buying the pre-emption rights of the salt as the jurisdiction of the jurisdiction as the jurisdiction of the jurisdiction as the jurisdiction of the jurisdiction as the jurisdiction as the jurisdiction of the jurisdiction of the jurisdiction as the jurisdiction of the jurisdiction of the jurisdiction as the jur

May I Suggest?

May I suggest that the work of the National Socialist Press be extended rather than discontinued?

stead of less money be expended by the national office on keeping Socialist and labor papers supplied with weekly news letters that contain the Socialist In-terpretation of important current

wents?
May I suggest that the N. E. C. develop its literary service instead of

velop its literary service instead of curtailing it! May I suggest that our N. S. P. cor-respondent be instructed to send out

special news articles to non-Socialist papers that contain interesting news of Socialist party activities? May I suggest that Socialist press

work be given as much study as So-cialist lecture work?

ONLY ORDINARY Piffle-They say he is a criminal law

Pottle—Yes, but I don't believe he is specially so.—The Pathfinder.

MAKE IT COME THROUGH YOUR MOSE

HE RAISED HIS HEAD, TOOK A LAST PUFF AND THEN GASPED

ONE HALF OF THE WORLD ARE QUIRRELS AND THE OTHER HALF, MUTS."

UNERAL WEDNESDAY,

NO FLOWERS

May I suggest that more money

Clinton was personally present; and stipulated price to be paid was \$100,000, when it appeared that the agents of the lessees had corrupted or deceived Kirkland, the gospel minister among the Indians, and had debauched the Indians with "fire water." Governor Clinton ordered John Livingston, in writing, to leave within three hours and retire to a and it 999-year leases. True, both Masdistance of forty miles (63). At this sachusetts and New York declared those council. Monroe says, Clinton made an leases null and void. But the lessees, leave within three hours and retire to a distance of forty miles (63). At this council, Monroe says, Clinton made an exhaustive investigation. "It exposed a connected scheme of bribery, threats, intimidation and deception practiced upon the Indians" (64). Treaties were concluded by Clinton with the various tribes by which for a small money consideration and slight annuities \$1,900 in hand and \$500 annuity forever in the care of the Onondagas—the state of New York declared those aschusetts and New York declared those leases null and void. But the lesses, null and void. But the lesses in the lesses in the Livingstons, and backed by John Jay and other powerful relatives and associates, were men of the upon the remainder they had their members in the legislature, on the bench, and in other high with or set aside, which fact they soon and most energetically made known. New York obtained the principal area of territory at present included in the counties of Cayuga, Onondaga, Seneca, Tompkins, Cortland and parts of Oswego and Wayne.

The Phelps and Gorham Purchase

The Phelps and Gorham Purchase
At this point the Phelps and Gorham
purchase developed. During the revolution Oliver Phelps had been in touch
constantly in business transactions
with Robert Morris. All of that area
in New York State, now embraced in
the counties of Chautanqua, Cattaraugus. Erie and Niagara, and a large portion of the present counties of Alleghany, Genese and Orleans, were
claimed by Massachusetts as under its
jurisdiction under the old Plymouth
charter. By a treaty adopted in 1786
between New York and Massachusetts,
the jurisdiction of the territory in question was ceded to New York, which in

positions; they were not to be triffed with or set aside, which fact they soon and most energetically made known. The two companies came to an understanding; Phelps held a meeting with some of the principal leaves the wide some of the principal lessees, and made them stockholders in the Phelps and

Gorham company. (60) Monroe's Pioneer History of the Phelps and Gorham Purchase," p. 106.

(61) Ibid.
(62) Ibid.
(63) Ibid.
(63) Ibid.
(63) Ibid.
(63) Ibid.
(64) Ibid.
(65) Ibid.
(65) Ibid.
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(67) Ibid.
(68) Ibid.
(68) Ibid.
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(65) Ibid.
(66) Ibid.
(67) Ibid.
(68) Ibid.
(68) Ibid.
(68) Ibid.
(68) Ibid.
(68) Ibid.
(69) Ibid. of great magnitude for which he, Aaro Burr and other officials were responsi ble. (64) Ibid., p. 112.

(65) "Massachusetts Special Laws 1780-1805, vol. I., p. 204.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

COOLNESS IN EXTREMITY "Do you think he would be cool time of danger?"
"I think his feet would."—Houst

HOMELIKE A British baronet is working as a janitor in New York. Just could not get away from his autocratic tenden-cles.—Dayton Journal.

#### ITALY AND TURKEY By WILLIAM FRANCIS BARNARD

The iron hand of mammon spurs the beast Which grovels in the jungles of man's heart, And bids it forth to rend the world apart And make for monstrous lust a monstrous feast. Man's nobler traits, the greatest with the least, He spits on now; or, lured by tonguesters' art, Deems honor, truth and justice each a part Of his wild rage; and war stalks in the East. Oh, where are love and friendship in this hour, And human brotherhood? Fall'n, choked with lies,

Where wisdom, too, like any cut-throat, dies, Trampled beneath the feet of armed power, As, pledged to gather glory's poisonous flower, Men march with hell's race hatred in their eyes.

Whom do you serve, you myriads? Harken, heed, Who stubbornly obey the bugle call, And with your broken bodies build a wall, A writhing, groaning wall of stones that bleed; What gives your arms their strength, your feet their speed? Why pledge you madly there your lives, your all? If you but knew the cause for which you fall! If you had ears to hear and minds to heed! "My country! For my country!" still you shout, While shot and blade make bridges of your dead O'er streams of gore that ripple and run red, Where storms of steel sweep up to each redoubt; Your country? Yours? Not yours: you die without, Like him who had "not where to lay his head!"

As men sow, they shall reap; and these shall gain Empty possession of another land, While gauntest famine with his vacant hand Mocks at the living, poorer than the slain.
They shall go back to bendage—. To remain
Forever mammon's puppets? Slaves? To stand
Waiting the master's goad and harsh command?
The butt of destiny, the skies' disdain?
No; not forever! From the pain and care
They give and take, Truth shall be born, and grow,
And every with mighty years unto their man. And speak with mighty voice unto their woe, And lift the crushing burdens which they bear, And men shall see great freedom's morning glo O'er night's black desolation and despets



#### DESIRES SOUTHERN MAN ON NAT'L EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

W. S. Noble, national committeeman om Texas, has submitted the follow-g motions for the consideration of the

First.-"I move that in the event the entire proceedings of the two investigations in the Barnes case are not published by December 1, 1911, that the
those who in the course of said investigations were charged with immorality or other misconduct be hereby required to resign from any and all appointive national positions.

Comment.—"We believe that Socialist
organizers and officials, like Caesar's
wife, should be above suspicion. With
the records of the investigations suppressed on the ground of expense we ntire proceedings of the two investiga

pressed on the ground of expense we believe that this is the simplest way

believe that this is the simplest way out of the dilemma. Second.—'In view of the fact that Mrs. Lena Morrow Lewis has resigned from the national executive committee to take part in the lyceum bureau work, I move that the vacancy so occasioned be filled by E. R. Meitzen of Hallettsville, Texas, now state secretary. Comment.—'First, in the light of a recent ruling by Barnes I would point out that this is both a motion and a nomination.

"In the midst of the troubles that be-"In the midst of the troubles that be-set the national organization we have great need of calm, wise, unselfish men like Meltzen on the national executive committee, not connected with any clique or clan, but solely with the good of the party at heart. He has labored earnestly for harmony, democracy and decentralization in this state. He is known throughout the south as a clear headed, energetic, personally clean com

headed, energetic, personally clean com-rade.

"When the Texas movement was torn with strife it was he who brought or-der out of chaos by his impartial, statesmanike conduct as state secre-tary. He has united the contending factions and there has not been a sin-gle rupture to disturb the state organ-ization during the two years that he ization during the two years that he has been in office. He will soon go out of office under a term limit provision, and it is characteristic of his unselfishness that he has never been a most carnest champion of the "no re-election" idea. He can well be styled the great peacemaker, though he can be depended upon never to sacrifice principle for the sake of temporary peace.

"There is another reason why—a thoroughly statesmanlike one—Mettzen

oughly statesmanlike one-Meitzen should be elected to the national executive committee. The personnel of the present national executive committee is top heavy in an easterly direction. That is to say, five of the seven composing it live within easy distance of the New York City Hall. There are two members in the middle west. Thus the great south, that is now awakening so splendidly, has no representation on this body. When we take into consideration the pecaliar problem, both economic and racial, that we have to grapple with, a born and lem, both economic and radial, that we have to grapple with, a born and raised Southern man who stands high in the party councils in the south should for the best interest of the party be on the national executive committee."

Comment by Acting National Secretary John M. Work: "In view of the fact that Mrs. Lewis has not resigned, the second motion is out of order."

#### SOCIALIST ALDERMAN STIRS UP CAPITALISTS

Sumner W. Rose, the Socialist alderman of Biloxi, Mass., has again raised the ire of the capitalistic element of the council of that city by again fathering an ordinance to repeal the infa-mous street tax, in the fight which has been going on in Biloxi for more than three years. His proposition was voted

He then offered a resolution that the police be instructed to especially look after violations of the law regarding the illegal sale of liquor, the rental of property for immoral purposes, etc. For offering this resolution the mayor of Biloxi accused him of "spite work," and the daily press of the Bille city re-iterated the next day what the mayor had said, and gave utterance to a severe "roast" of the Socialist councilmen.

Rose answered the paper on the street the next evening, showing that had his resolution passed be could not possibly

Rose answered the paper on the street the next evening, showing that had his resolution passed be could not possibly have "spited" any law-abiding citizen, but that only law-breakers would have suffered.

The joke on the daily paper is that the gra. 4 jury, now being in session, it has taken notice of the article published against Rose and has now started an investigation, and the said article may turn into a boomerang, hitting with nuch effect the very parties the daily was trying to support.

LOCALS DOING GOOD WORK
ON LYCEUM BUREAU LECTURES

The advance guard of the great army of lecture course subscription cards has now arrived. Nearly one thousand rod subscription cards have already been received, and the first lists have been forwarded to the respective publishers.

of lecture course subscription cards has now arrived. Nearly one thousand red subscription cards have already been received, and the first lists have been

received, and the first lists have been forwarded to the respective publishers. The money from the locals that are working on the lecture course is also being sent in at a satisfactory rate.

The first remittance from Livingston, Montana, was for \$50.00. Pretty good for a little local for one week's work. If some of the locals in the larger citles will work with the same energy, and send in subscription cards in proportion to Livingston, the office force will be swamped.

portion to Livingston, the omce torce will be swamped.

Two Harbors, Minn., reports \$80.00 as the result of the first week's work.

C. B. Hoffman has asked that he be taken off the lecture course in Mnotana and Idaho. George D. Brewer, who has accompanied Debs on his lectures from one end of the country to the other, will take Hoffman's place as third speaker on the Ptcific circuit.

#### THIS TALK MAKES SOCIALISTS; PREACHER GIVES WILD VIEWS

D. C. Carl, an ignorant Baptist preacher of Waupanucka, Okla, has opened his mouth, like Balaam's saddle mule of old, to give his opinion of Socialism. To his mind it is anti-Christ and anti-about everything else that he can think of. He says:

"I think their dootrine is a most damnable curse, whose sources of supply comes from the demon of the pit. I can almost smell the flery lumes of hell on the breath of those who argue it in our town."

The call for nominations for national executive committee and national secretary is being mailed to this locals. Any write to the national headquarters for it.

FIEST TICKET NOMINATED Lyons, Ind.—The Socialists have put a ticket in the field in this town for the first time. Those running for office are: Trustees, Edward Leavitt and William Hostetter; clerk, Leat Aldridge; and marshal, Joseph Hutton,

### ESTABLISH BIG SUMMER RESORT FOR SOCIALISTS

Paris.—The Socialist party has estab-lished a flourishing hollday community at the mouth of the Gulf of Morbihan, in Brittany. Here an immense country house has been taken, formerly the property of the well-known Count Dill-on, who was condemned some years ago. on, who was condemned some years ago, together with Henri Rochefort and General Boulanger, to exile by the High Court. The count has been severely criticized by the old nobility of France for disposing of his house to the "revolutionaries," who paid him \$28,000 for it.

It.

The estate was called Chateau des lies but the Socialists have changed the name to Grand Air. Here, during the summer, dwell about 300 Socialists, who spend their days in fishing, bathing cy-cling and other outdoor amusements. It is by no means a philanthropic of charitable justitution, but is conducted on strictly commercial lines, with the greatest possible economy of money, time, space, food and work So great is the still exercised in this direction that comrades are lodged and well boarded for 50 cents a day, and half that sum for children.

sum for children.

The rooms are far more bright and cheerful than those of the average hotel, with simple and not too pientiful furniture. In the large dining room a concert is given once a week by members of the community, who can play on the community and avery

concert is given once a week by members of the community, who can play on some musical instrument, and every week also a children's ball is held. In the dining room is to be seen the following notice:

"The kitchen comrade informs his comrades, the boarders, that they should bring him any special food they want cooked before 11 in the morning os 6 in the evening."

The greatest good feeling exists among all the members; when a boat-load of new boarders arrives the others go to meet them, carry up their bags for them, and treat them as if they were old friends, although in most cases they have never met before. Among the women, it is claimed that the rather illenatured gossip which is so plentiful usually a second. natured gossip which is so plentiful usually at seaside resorts does not ex-The colony is organized on thoroughly

co-operative lines. One member, for instance, will fetch the letters from the post town, another will do the necessary marketing, and so on. Special rates have been obtained from the railway company, so that Socialists jour-ney from Paris at one-third rates,

ney from Paris at one-third rates,
A considerable profit is made, which
goes to increase the comforts of the
boarders. The Socialists bought a house
at Pornic last year for \$18,000, and finding it too small for their needs, were
able to dispose of it in a few months
afterwards for \$40,000.

### COUNTY FOR SOCIALISM SOON, SAYS CONGRESSMAN

Fort Worth, Tex.—If the Democrats fall to fulfill the desires of the people next year the country will try Socialism, is the belief of Congressman Oscar Cal-

is the belief of Congressman Oscar Calloway of Texas.
"Some of the scenes enacted in the
extra session of the legislature were
disgraceful for Texas." Congressman
Calloway said. "Many of the senatora
showed by their acts that they were
promoting their own selfish political
ambitious rather than the welfare of
the state.
"The people will soon lose confidence
in their public officials if it is demonstarted to them that their officials are

started to them that their officials are serving their private interests in the public service instead of serving the interests of the public in the public service. As tolerance of selfish meth-ods in lawmakers grows, the Socialist movement will spread." movement will spr

The situation in Texas politics, Congressman Calloway says, is found in greater degree in national politics.

"If the Democrats do not fulfill their

duty to the people, now that they con-trol congress, where will the people turn next?" he asks. "The Republican party has been repudiated, because the people have lost confidence in its rep-resentatives and its promises, and I predict that the presidential campaign will see a landside for the Democrata, If the Democrata fail to make good, the people are apt to turn to Socialism."

LYCEUM BUREAU ORGANIZERS

#### SUFFRAGE PETITION OUT

The suffrage petition, with accomphying circular letters of instructions, is being mailed from the national office. Every local should take up these immediately and give them thorough circulation. Do not let any man or woman over il years of age escape you. If more bianks are needed send to the national headquarters, 205 West Washington street, Chicago. They will be forwarded at once.

#### PITTS IN NATIONAL OFFICE

J. L. Fitts, who has done valuable pioneer field work for the movement for a number of years, has accepted a position in the national headquarters, He will have charge of the routing of the advance organizers of the lyceum department and also the routing of the lyceum.

#### CALL FOR NOMINATIONS

The call for nominations for national executive committee and national secretary is being mailed to the locals. Any local not receiving the same should write to the national headquarters for