

SOME TRUTHS ABOUT BERGER IN CONGRESS

Already Achieved Unique Position in Struggle for Workers.

By National Socialist Press. Washington, Aug. 21.—Here are some paragraphs about Victor Berger and written by the Washington correspondent of one of the great capitalist papers of the East.

This correspondent has evidently been impressed by the rising tide of Socialism and apparently has not been frightened by it like so many reactionaries, but is willing to tell his paper the facts as he sees them:

"Victor L. Berger, Socialist member of Congress from the fifth Wisconsin district, officially represents 129,000 souls. That, at least, was the population of Milwaukee county in 1910, the year when Berger was elected."

"But to say that he represents only that section of that one state is inaccurate, for in the last session of Congress he has shown anything it has shown that Berger is in fact a representative-at-large for the whole United States. His constituents live east as well as west, south as well as north; they are Socialists and non-Socialists."

All Busy
The Washington office of the average congressman is a dreary place. You are apt to find the clerk cleaning his nails and the honorable representative reading last week's home paper. Berger's office is a busy one.

"In it you will find Berger, W. J. Ghent, his secretary and two stenographers. They are all working—reading letters, writing letters, occupied with the endless clerical odd jobs which pile up in any similar establishment, answering telephone calls, talking with the visitors, who are many and frequent, and rarely shutting up till 10 o'clock at night. That is what comes from being the only bird of your particular feather. But Berger seems to be capable of the job."

Gets Many Complaints

"Socialists—and others—write to Berger to get them government pamphlets, statistics on labor, agriculture, commerce, information about patents, year books and copies of that popular periodical, the Congressional Record."

"Berger gets complaints—and ninety-nine of every hundred of these come from Republicans and Democrats who cannot get satisfaction in conventional quarters—complaints about postmasters and district attorneys."

"One man, for example, wrote to him as a court of last resort to get his son out of Fort Leavenworth. Another case was that of a 12-year-old boy employed by the postoffice department who stole \$5 and was sentenced to five years in a reformatory. That is not settled. It is going to be settled, swears Berger, before he gets through with it. Again, an immigrant, let us say, a Russian self-exiled for political reasons has difficulty at Ellis Island. His friends here appeal to Berger."

Stories Are Amusing

"Some of the stories about Berger as a congressman which have gone out of the Capitol during the session are amusing. In the main they are favorable, for everybody likes Berger. He is distinctly a good fellow."

"But here is one of the other sort. A certain Milwaukee newspaper recently published a picture of the apartment house in Washington in which Berger lives at summer quarters."

"An article which accompanied the photograph gave the reader to understand that Berger was living in luxurious state far beyond the fashion in which a Socialist should live—whatever that may be."

"But whatever the magnificence of a outside of Berger's apartment house might have been, the bedroom and bath which Berger rented at \$25 a month rapidly gave the lie to the would-be scandal."

Position Is Unique

"Besides Berger there are sixteen union men in Congress, several of them older members than the Socialist. Yet Berger, during his four months' service in Washington, has achieved a unique political position with respect to labor. He is most evidently the representative of labor at the Capitol."

"This is a very important fact, for hardest struggle of the Socialist the world over is to teach the union men to use their votes and elect their own representatives, to stop, in other words, coquetting with the two capitalist parties."

"It is understood, by the way, and upon good authority, that the next session of the House will pass Berger's bill making such outages impossible in the future. Clearly the Socialists have beaten Gompers to the polls."

SOCIALIST UNION LABOR LEAGUE MEETS TONIGHT

The Union Labor Socialist Progress League meets this evening at 205 West Washington street, third floor. Every Socialist who belongs to a union should be present.

Plans of work will be mapped out. A fine start has been made. Do not lag back, but get in now and help convert the nation into Socialism.

URGENT UNION LABEL ON ALL LUNCH BOXES

All Workers Are Asked to Refuse "Dinner Pails" Without Them.

"Examine the lunch box first before you buy it; then if it does not bear the label of the printers' union, refuse it."

To Fight Back
This is what every union man in Chicago will be asked to do as the result of the discovery that one firm is boycotting union printers and another firm is selling lunches in a box carrying a fake boxmaker's union label.

Fred Raue, delegate to the Chicago Federation of Labor from Typographical Union No. 16, brought the matter before the central labor body Sunday. He declared that the Model Lunch Company has refused to consider the matter of a union label on its boxes and that the Employees' Lunch Company is now involved in a court suit because it is using a fake label.

The complaint was referred to the grievance committee of the federation; meanwhile thousands of union workers who work in the loop and manufacturing districts and who only get a short time for lunch will be asked to refuse luncheons turned out by firms antagonistic to organized labor.

Hit Peace Treaty
The federation concurred in a communication and resolution from the Central Labor Union of Washington, D. C., protesting against the proposed Anglo-American peace treaty.

The Senate will be called upon to refuse the ratification of the treaty signed by President Taft. It is declared that the treaty is but a forerunner of another with Japan which would be used as a cloak by the capitalists of the country to import cheap coolie labor.

The legislative committee was given the duty of looking into the merits of a proposed national employers' liability act.

Sunday Telegram Unfair
The Sunday Telegram, a four-page pink sporting extra sold on the streets of Chicago for 5 cents and which contains the news of the Sunday ball games, was placed on the unfair list of the federation. It is being published by the Inter Ocean, the Lorimer sheet which is fighting the pressmen's union.

A new body to take up the matter of collecting the McNamara defense fund in Chicago was formed. It will consist of delegates from the printing trades, metal trades and building trades who will work hand in hand with the central body's delegates to secure voluntary subscriptions of 25 cents each from every union man and woman in Chicago. The joint committee will meet next Saturday at 2 p. m. to devise ways and means to secure the donations.

The sheet metal workers' delegate announced that the convention of his international held in Chicago last week passed resolutions assessing each member \$1 for the McNamara defense. Other local unions reported progress in collecting the fund.

Adjourn to Aviation Meet
Carrage drivers and upholsterers who alleged that they had grievances to settle with the Western Undertaking and Casket Company were referred to the grievance committee upon request of the woodworkers' delegate.

Union coopers asked that organized labor of Chicago demand that retail grocers take cognizance of the fact that the W. F. McLoughlin Company is on the unfair list of the federation.

The firm was found to be using non-union barrels and refused to deal with the union in any manner whatsoever. Several brands of teas, coffees and other staples are sold extensively in all parts of the city.

The federation adjourned early to attend the aviation meet on the lake front.

BROLASKI HITS GAMING TRUST
Speaking before the congregation of the Grace M. E. church last night, Harry Brolaski, who is in Chicago investigating conditions of gambling and vice, offered his aid to any man swindled through the working of the gambling trust of the city.

Brolaski proved to his hearers how politics and gambling work hand in hand and how the telephone service was arranged. He told in graphic language the connection between the police and the West Side vice district.

He declared that the automatic telephone company had entered into an agreement with Mont Tennes to use their telephones exclusively, charging each poolroom proprietor \$7 per month.

TAFT ACCEPTS
By United Press. Washington, Aug. 21.—President Taft today put a clincher on his decision made known Saturday to extend his western trip to the Pacific coast by accepting an invitation to lay the cornerstone of the two-million-dollar city hall at San Francisco.

RINGLING RECOVERS
By United Press. Baraboo, Wis., Aug. 21.—John Ringling, circus man, is fully recovered from injuries received in a recent automobile accident while on a reliability run between Minneapolis and Denver. It was stated by relatives here today.

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PACKERS FIGHT DRIVERS' UNION
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Hear Mayor Seidel of Milwaukee at River View Sunday, Sept. 2.

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These were some of the things decided at a meeting of the members of the local No. 57 of the International Ladies' Tailored Garment Workers of America Sunday.

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City News in Brief

JOHN PHILLINGS, grocer, 725 South State street, was stabbed by an unknown assailant while walking on Harrison street last night with his wife.
BIBES TOOK POSSESSION of the German Lutheran church of Grace Point and services had to be held out on the front lawn.
PATROLMAN CONNORS started out to kill an alleged mad dog. Three other officers joined the pursuit. At the seventh shot, the dog dropped dead.
WHELE ANDREW HALLER was in Germany collecting a fortune left by his brother, his five months' old son died, because the mother thought the family too poor to have a physician.
DAVID C. KORSCHAK, alleged head of an "arson trust," is being held in Seattle. He is said to have set fire to many stores in Chicago for the purpose of collecting insurance.
JOHN NELSON, 288 Milwaukee avenue, leaped over a bar at a saloon at 244 Milwaukee avenue one hour before it was discovered that he was dead.
MABEL ANDERSON, a servant in the employ of Joseph H. Stewart on the North Side, can not describe a kidnaper who ran off with a 24-month-old child, throwing it nearly dead into the yard of the Stewart home.
P. F. ATKINS, of Chicago, is held in Lexington, Ky., charged with bigamy. He married Elizabeth Young of that city May 22 and is alleged to have married Mrs. Bertha Kohler of Richmond, Ind., previously.
GEORGE CALDWELL, wholesale grocery foreman, 327 Foster avenue, went swimming in the lake Sunday and was found wedged between two sandbars in shallow water by the police last night.
MRS. CORA LUCKY's husband deserted her. She swallowed carbolic acid at her home, 225 West One Hundred and Twenty-ninth street, and died in the County Hospital, miles away, several hours later.
TRESSIE GASSER, 220 North Halsted street, led a dog into a grocery store at 205 Webster avenue Sunday. When she tried to protect the dog from an enraged cat, the cat sunk its teeth in her leg.
TWO DUNNING NURSES were suspended on charges of attacking an inmate. Grand jury action is said to be possible. Miss Ellen McGinnis and Mrs. Mary Carney are the nurses accused by President Bardeen, of the county board.
ROSE BUJNOWSKI, 1122 South Desplaines street, ended her life by jumping into the river at Taylor street. She made three attempts before succeeding. Her marriage to Peter Kroll, 1147 South Desplaines street, had been announced.
LENA MARCUS, 447 North May street, became tired of the monotony of a domestic life and attempted suicide by cutting her throat with a razor. She was found lying over her bed and removed to the County Hospital.
BRAND'S PARK was filled with merry-makers Sunday attending the thirty-fourth anniversary of the Schwabens Verein. The celebration, which continued today, is for the benefit of the poor. Wine from the cellars of German royalty flowed.
WILLIAM J. CALHOUN, minister to China, refused to announce whether or not he would enter the race for the Republican gubernatorial nomination. He said he is waiting for the G. O. P. factions to unite.
A. E. COLE, marble setter, attempted suicide last night because his wife refused to accompany him to Omaha where he could get work. The young couple lived at 312 Rhodes avenue. It is believed that he will die.
JOHN DOLGER, 23, 4601 South Hermitage avenue, shot in a dance hall fight, died last night at Englewood Hospital. K. Kasulski, 1614 Newberry avenue, is accused of the fatal shooting in a quarrel over the affections of a girl.
IDLE RICH of the South Side were defended Sunday when charges of a downstate congressman were replied to in church. There are more children than dogs in the Hyde Park and other fashionable districts was the reply. It was not said whether jantors were included or not in the canvass.
MUSIC FOR COWS was discussed before a convention of milk producers Sunday. It is said that the tune of an accordion alone makes the cows happy and that they yield more milk. Good music has the best effect. Most of the experiments were vocal, grand opera was not mentioned.
"UNCLE SAM'S SPECIAL," a Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul mail train of nine coaches and one special Pullman, ran into an open switch at Lake and West Water streets and collided with a switch engine early today. Several cars were derailed. George Bowers, a mailman, was injured.
CHIES FOR MERCY are being emitted by Republican aldermen who are watching with regret the ruthless gerrymandering of the West Side wards by Democrats now in control of the city. Two hundred and fifty Harrison men have planned a get-together for September 3 to decide on future control of the governorship nomination fight.
RICHARD EAST, 1207 Monroe street, clad in pajamas, was the chauffeur of a joy party that attracted the attention

SEEK TO SETTLE WESTERN STRIKE

By United Press. Denver, Colo., Aug. 21.—Informal conferences looking to a settlement of the strike in the northern Colorado coal fields were held today by John P. White, president of the United Mine Workers and representatives of the mine operators.
The strike has been in progress more than two years and has engendered much bitterness between the operators and their employees.
It was this strike which brought on the injunction by Judge Whitford preventing picketing and the subsequent sentencing of thirty-two miners to long jail terms for contempt.

CATHOLICS AID MADERO; ELECTION IS ASSURED
Mexico City, Aug. 21.—The Catholic party tonight endorsed the candidacy of Francisco I. Madero for the presidency and nominated Provisional President de la Barra for the vice presidency.
Madero has not in reality been nominated, but that he will be on Aug. 27, when the progressive party convenes, is a foregone conclusion.
The support of Madero by the Catholic party assures his election. His most dangerous rival at present is General Bernardo Reyes, who must depend almost altogether upon his personal following.
Francisco I. Madero has induced Emiliano Zapata to surrender his arms. This afternoon he advised President De la Barra of the result of his interview with the leader of the rebels in the state of Morelos, and the government, relying upon the word of Zapata, will send an officer to Cuautla tomorrow morning to muster out the insurgents.

HE'S WILLING TO BE THE NEXT VICE PRESIDENT
New Haven, Conn., Aug. 21.—With John Hays Hammond and "Tiny Tim" Woodruff, Governor Baldwin of Connecticut is one of the few Americans to admit that the vice presidency and not the presidency was his object. The governor admitted today that he was willing.
"I have understood that for some months my name has been mentioned in connection with the vice presidency," said Colonel Roosevelt's arch-enemy today, "and I know that in the East and Middle West there is a strong sentiment in favor of my nomination."

OPERATED ON WHILE STILL HELD BY RAIL WRECK
By United Press. Colorado Springs, Colo., Aug. 21.—B. F. Hackney, of Green Brier, Tenn., whose right leg and hand were jammed in the wreckage when the Rocky Mountain limited of the Rock Island Railroad crashed into a freight train on an open switch at Flagler, was operated upon by a Doctor Williams while he was still fast in the debris.
WENT ON SOME RAMPAGE
Philadelphia, Aug. 21.—Gilbert Bond, 25, who says his home is in Dowagiac, Mich., became jealous of a woman, went on a rampage in a restaurant in Chinatown today, and before he was stopped three policemen were taken to the hospital, one of them so badly wounded he probably will die.

CATHOLICS IN CONVENTION
Columbus, O., Aug. 21.—With about 1,500 delegates, representing 8,000,000 Catholics in the United States, present, the regular business sessions of the tenth annual convention of the American Federation of Catholic Societies was opened today at the Knights of Columbus auditorium.
"WONDERFUL," SAYS TOGO
Niagara Falls, Ont., Aug. 21.—"It has all been very wonderful, and I shall carry back with me the most vivid impressions of the kindly interest of the American people," said Admiral Togo today, discussing his tour of the eastern portion of the United States. He spent today quietly at a Canadian hotel and will take a train for the Pacific coast late this afternoon.

BOOTS M'NAMARA FUND
Camden, N. J., Aug. 21.—In opening the thirty-third annual convention of the New Jersey State Federation of Labor here today, President Cornelius Ford urged that the federation raise funds to aid in the McNamara defense. He branded their arrest as "outrageous and legalized kidnaping."

SIGNS STATEHOOD BILLS
Washington, Aug. 21.—The joint resolution providing for statehood for Arizona and New Mexico was signed by Vice President Sherman shortly after noon. It had been already signed by Speaker Clark and was sent at once to the president.
BELLBOY ON TRIAL
New York, Aug. 21.—When Paul Gaidel, the 15-year-old Hartford, Conn. bellboy, accused of the murder of aged William H. Jackson in the Hotel Iroquois here on July 26 was placed on trial today he was in a state of collapse.

BODY SENT EAST
Rock Island, Ill., Aug. 21.—The body of E. C. Boyd, drowned here last Friday, was shipped to McKeesport, Pa., the dead man's home, today. Boyd was installing a new turbine in the local electric light plant.
VETERANS GATHER
Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 21.—With the opening of headquarters, reception of visitors and meetings of various committees the National Encampment of the G. A. R. began today.

AIDS HIGH SCHOOLS
Madison, Wis., Aug. 21.—State Superintendent Carey is today distributing \$125,000 of state aid to Wisconsin free high schools, and \$100,000 to state graded schools.
POPE HAS RELAPSE
Rome, Aug. 21.—Pope Pius suffered a slight relapse today and was unable to leave his room.
You will be at that Socialist campaign rally Sept. 3. That is great. It's not enough. Bring your friends along.

NEW THEORY ON THE CREATION OF OLD EARTH OF OURS



Prof. F. R. Moulton, one of America's distinguished scientists, professor of astronomy at Chicago university, has spent the summer looking at the sun through the telescope at Yerkes observatory, Williams Bay, Wis. The other day he saw an eruption which carried matter 275,000 miles from the surface of the sun. From his observations Prof. Moulton evolved a new theory of the formation of the earth, which he explains in the following article.—Editor.
BY PROF. F. R. MOULTON.
I believe that the earth was formed in a spiral nebula. The sun whirled very fast. The eruptions, such as we have seen lately, are not uncommon. The power of gravitation of the sun is so great that the matter thrown from the sun is drawn back to it.
It is impossible for the ordinary mind to comprehend the enormity of the universe. The heavens are filled with thousands of suns a million times as large as the earth. If one of our telescopes with power increased 10,000 times were placed on one of these distant suns they would not be able to locate this earth, so puny and insignificant is it. From some of the distant stars light takes hundreds and in some cases thousands of years to reach this earth.
On the average of once in a billion years some other sun approaches quite near the sun we know. I believe that at the time of the formation of this earth another sun was near to our sun, so near, in fact, that it overcame the great power of gravitation of our sun. The masses thrown from the sun were drawn away instead of being drawn back as ordinarily. They were left whirling with inconceivable rapidity in space. These continuous revolutions—the revolutions of this matter drawn from the sun—formed the earth on which we live if my theory is correct.

PLAN GENERAL STRIKE TO AID CLEVELAND WORKERS
By United Press. Cleveland, Ohio, Aug. 21.—A general walkout of all trades, somewhat on the order of the recent English strike, is talked of in labor circles here today to enforce a settlement of the garment workers' strike, which has now dragged along for nearly three months.
The idea originated with a speech of Max S. Hayes, well known labor organizer, given at an open-air mass meeting yesterday.
"The English strike has shown what can be done by a general strike of all trades," said Hayes. "Something must be done for the garment workers. Why not call a general strike?"

WEDDING DATE GUARDED BY ASTOR-FORCE FAMILIES
By United Press. Fairfield, Conn., Aug. 21.—The time and place of the coming Astor-Force wedding continues a carefully guarded secret.
The belief that this old town had been selected was punctured today when Mrs. Force and her daughter Catherine, who arrived on Saturday for the "weekend" departed for Asbury Park.
The Yacht Noma, with Astor, his fiancée and his prospective father-in-law on board is still cruising off the coast.
Boost the Socialist campaign rally at Riverview Sunday, Sept. 3.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS ARE ANNOUNCED

City, County, State and Federal Jobs Are Open to Qualified.
Those desiring to enter the service of the city, county, state, park boards or government by examination, should scan this column for reliable information regarding civil service.

LABORER—Open to men 18 to 55. Physical examination, 5; experience as shown by application, 5. Telephone Operator—Open to women over 18. Age, 2; physical examination, 2; experience, 6. Guard, Prison and Reformatory—Open to men 25 to 40 years of age; height, 5 feet 7 inches; minimum weight, 150 pounds. Physical, 2; verbal orders and penmanship, 2; experience and qualifications, 2; duties, 4. Each applicant must file photograph of himself with application. Watchman—Minimum age, 25 years. Experience, 2; physical, 2; verbal orders and penmanship, 2; duties, 4. Teamster, Painter, Steamfitter, Machinist, Shoemaker, Carpenter, Tailor, Mason, Upholsterer, Plumber, Baker, Plasterer, Laundryman, Tinner—Open to men 21 to 55. Age, 2; physical condition, 2; experience, 6. Minimum age, 21 years. Physical examination, 2; experience and qualifications, 5; references, 2.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION AND APPLICATIONS should be addressed to the Illinois Civil Service Commission, Springfield. All applications must be on file in the office of the Commission by 5 o'clock Aug. 31, 1921.

FEDERAL Assistant in Assay Laboratory, \$1,200, Aug. 23—Asst. Metallurgical Engineer (Male), \$1,200, Aug. 23—Clerk—Finger-Print Expert (Male), \$1,200, Aug. 23—Laboratory Assistant in Timber Tests (Male), Forest Service, \$800, Aug. 23—Laboratory Assistant Qualified in Practical Optics, Bureau of Standards, \$720, Aug. 23—Pipetter's Helper (Male), Bureau of Standards, \$720, Aug. 23—Colorist, \$900-\$1,200, Aug. 23-24—

ROAD FACES PROSECUTION FOR WORKING MEN TOO LONG
Washington, D. C., Aug. 21.—Prosecution for violation of the "hours of service" act faces officials of the St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie railroad as a result of an accident which occurred near Superior, Wis., on the morning of July 6, 1921, in which four employees were killed and two injured.
Recommendation of prosecution is made by E. W. Balnap, chief inspector of safety appliances, to the interstate commerce commission. Responsibility for the accident is placed on Conductor Parker and Engineer Jackson of an extra train, who failed to obey an order to protect their train against two work trains.
The report shows that the crew responsible for the accident had been on duty eighteen hours and fifty minutes, the law requiring that such operatives shall not work more than sixteen hours without rest.
The inquiry showed that 107 miles of track between Ladysmith and Superior were without a telegraph office, other day or night, for the transmission of train orders.

PRESS IS THROTTLED IN CUBAN REPUBLIC
Havana, Aug. 21.—Enemies of the government are pushing their fight on President Gomez with renewed bitterness today as a result of the executive's order exiling Joe Maria Villaverde, managing editor of the newspaper Cuba, and Manolo Villaverde, his nephew, of the same paper.
It is reported that E. D. Slavica, editor of the Telegraph, an American weekly, which advocates American annexation of Cuba, may also be deported.
Begin the campaign right. Bring your friends along to Riverview Sept. 3.

Electrical Engineer and Draftsman, Supervising Architect's Office, \$1,200, Aug. 23, 24, 25—Dairymen (Male), Department of Agriculture, \$1,400-\$1,800, Aug. 26—Assistant (Male), Teach (Male and Female), Industrial Teacher (Male), Philippine Service, \$1,000-\$1,200, Aug. 30-31—Aid (Male), Division of Graphic Arts, National Museum, \$75 per month, Sept. 6—Postal—Clerk—Letter Carrier, \$900-\$1,200, Sept. 5—

For applications and further information regarding the above examinations call upon or write Mr. Peter Newton, Secretary, Thirtieth Floor, Federal Building.

TABLE LINEN is whiter and easier to iron when 20 Mule-Team Borax is used in the wash water. Ask the grocer for Free Borax Book

Tabloid News Received by Wire

NEWPORT, R. I.—Mrs. Reggie Vandenberg has set a new fashion here—going crabbing barefooted.
PARIS.—A hydrogen tube in the government plant at the aerostatic park in Chalais, Heudon, exploded early today, killing two workmen and causing much damage.
BERLIN.—The Kaiser has issued an order forbidding any member of the imperial family hereafter acting as theatrical "angel." Berliners are wondering who has been "stung."

ST. PETERSBURG.—To prevent "treason" and revolution when they grow up, three million boys are now receiving military instruction from the government.
SAN FRANCISCO.—A number of the employees of the Southern Pacific Railroad Company will be dropped temporarily from the company's payroll before September 1.
ORANGE, TEX.—Many of the largest lumber mills in Texas and Louisiana have been closed by the Operators' Association to prevent the workers forming unions.

MONTCLAIR, N. J.—Clad in a new pink dress, pink stockings and slipper and pink ribbon in her hair, Miss Florence Gullaway was buried, to satisfy her last request.
PHILADELPHIA.—"Anti-divorce afternoons" at which, by moving pictures, family rows with "cuss" words and even infidelity, will be portrayed, are to be used here in a crusade against divorce.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Because John E. Gilman, Boston, commander in chief of the G. A. R., was found to be found, four Toledo girls kissed General Sikes of New York. They are still looking for General Gilman.

SEATTLE.—The city comptroller's checkers have eliminated sufficient illegal signatures from the newly filed petition to recall Mayor Dilling to kill the movement. Of 4,547 counted, 2,378 were found illegal.
PARIS, KY.—An engineer of a Louisville & Nashville passenger train saved two hundred passengers yesterday by sticking to his post when his train jumped the track and stopped within six inches of a precipice.
PITTSBURGH.—"Harry Barney" Kirey was promoted to be a patrolman six years ago, when he rescued Miss Loretta Cassidy from a burning building. Tomorrow they begin their honeymoon.

CHESTERFIELD COURTHOUSE, Va.—Slightly pale, puffing nervously at his eternal cigarette, but with no other outward sign of emotion, Henry Clay Beattie, Jr., today faced trial for the murder of his wife.
QUEBEC.—Reports today show that four persons, the woman cook and her daughter, a deckhand and a raft runner, were drowned when the steamer Hero sank the tug City Stead in the river south of this city Sunday.
VIENNA.—The police have arrested a man believed to be Sam Raman of Philadelphia, wanted for white slave trafficking. He was arrested at Czernowitz, Hungary, in company with ten young girls about to take train for Hamburg. The girls said they had been promised employment.

HITCHCOCK DESIGNATES TWENTY NEW POSTAL BANKS
By United Press. Washington, Aug. 21.—Postmaster General Hitchcock today designated twenty additional first-class postal savings depositories, thus bringing the total of this class up to thirty-eight.
Among the banks named today, which will open for business September 15, are Los Angeles, Cal., Joliet, Ill., and Des Moines, Iowa.
DIES, AGED NINETY-FOUR
By United Press. Madison, Wis., Aug. 21.—Mrs. Elizabeth Winslade, oldest living settler of Madison, died here today, 94 years old.

MARKETS
LIVE STOCK
Hogs—Receipts, 30,000 head. Market 6 to 10c higher. Mixed and butchers, \$7.20@7.95; good heavy, \$7.30@7.80; rough heavy, \$7.05@7.30; light, \$7.35@7.95; pigs, \$5.75@7.00.
Cattle—Receipts, 25,000 head. Market 10c lower. Beefsteaks, \$5.15@5.80; cows and heifers, \$3.25@3.60; stockers and feeders, \$3.15@3.60; Texas, \$4.50@6.45; calves, \$6@8.75.
Sheep—Receipts, 25,000 head. Market weak. Native, \$2.35@3.80; western, \$2.65@3.75; lambs, \$4.25@6.95; western, \$4.75@7.05.
PRODUCE
Butter—Extras, 25c; firsts, 21c; dairy extras, 22c; firsts, 20c.
Eggs—Prime first, 17c; firsts, 15 1/2c.
Cheese—Tyrone, 15 1/2@13c; Young Americans, 13 1/2@13 1/2c.
Potatoes—New potatoes, \$4@4.25.
Poultry—Live, fowls, 12@12 1/2c; ducks, 15@13 1/2c; geese, 8@9c; spring chickens, 14@15c.

Amusements
RIVERVIEW EXPO
WESTERN-BELMONT-CYBURN-ROSCOE
20,000 New Speed Bugs Jammed the Motorcades Saturday Night
DeRozer, World's Champion
Makes His First Appearance in the MOTORCYCLE RACES
NEXT WEDNESDAY NIGHT
LAST WEEK OF TODAY'S BAND
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WHERE TO EAT Macfadden's RESTAURANTS N. E. cor. Madison & La Salle Sts., near 117 N. Wabash, 232 E. Clark St., near Van Buren.
TAILORS G. SOBERBERG, MERCHANT TAILOR, 113 E. Clark St., 2nd fl., 1155 Chicago Opera House Bldg. Tel. Main 2547.
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CIGAR MANUFACTURERS CHAS. MANUFACTURERS For Two Cents Cigarettes and Tobacco at Retail and Wholesale. 212 Belmont Ave.
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS J. H. GREER, M. D. Physician and Surgeon 162 North Dearborn Street, Chicago 04 Number 55 Dearborn St. Hours: 9 to 6. Sundays: 9 to 12. Office business only. Telephone 6031 Central.
LAWYERS STEDMAN & SOELKE COUNSELLORS AT LAW 104 N. La Salle St., Chicago.
CARL STROVER GENERAL LAW PRACTICE—PATENT 112 W. Washington St., 7th Fl.
PETER SHERMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, 211 N. Dearborn St., 2nd Fl.
DAVID J. BENTLEY—MONEY & LOST Phone Main 2764. Suite 411, 1 N. La Salle St.
FREDERICK MAINS, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR; general practice; all courts. 1129 Steger Building, 39 Jackson St.
RAMEL BLOCK, ATTORNEY AT LAW, 127 N. Dearborn St. Tel. Halstead 721.
JEWELERS AND OPTICIANS Jacob Lund, Diamonds, Watches and Jewellery. Watch Inspector for C. I. L. and Women's W. Case examined. 121 W. 5th St.
CIGAR MANUFACTURERS FOR CIGARS call on or write to E. BERLYN, 825 E. 63rd Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 382.
BUFFET ASK FOR BERLYN'S CIGARS AT BUFFET served door east of Daily Register, cor. 5th St. and Washington St., W. Halstead, 2522.
MARK A FAMILY BUFFET AND RESTAURANT N. W. COR. DEARBORN & MADISON STS.
DANCING LESSONS WALTER TWO-STEP, ETC. STAGE DANCING (no fallouts). 215 N. Long, Prof. Danzig, 11 N. La Salle st., near Madison; 19 to 21st.
CIGARS If you smoke the following brands you should also consider the quality: 10c per pack, Don Romaine, Superior, 1-cent size, L.A. Tetter, Day-Lit, DON RENO CIGAR CO., 1112 Wabash Ave.
CLOTHING AND SHOES ANDERSEN & JENSEN DRY GOODS clothing and shoes. 422-424 E. Halstead St. 212 W. 5th St., Chicago. Phone West 411.
SACH'S SHIRTS 116 LINCOLN AVE. 2nd Fl. 212 Wabash. Jewelry. Concentration on tailoring work and repairs.
ROOTS AND SHOES IF YOU WANT SHOES THAT FIT YOU right and cost you 50c to the Dollar, come to the...
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BOOTS AND SHOES M. BOYSEN—255 North 42d Street. Men's, Women's and Children's Shoes.
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FREE OLINDO NORTH-WESTERN FREE CLINGING AND DISPENSARY, 1225 Milwaukee street, near Madison st., gives free medical advice, men, women and children. Hours: 9 to 11 a. m. and 7 to 9 p. m. Sunday, 10 to 12 p. m.
MEN'S FURNISHINGS EDW. TROSTEDT, Furniture, 766 Franklin St. Telephone Humboldt 2224. 624 West North Avenue.
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S. GOLDEN, 1244 West Division Street. HATS AND MEN'S FURNISHING.
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Patronize Our Advertisers

Orderly, Stand by With the Stretcher, Everett True Has Arrived



LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor relations that has been tried in Abraham Lincoln. In the world's broad field of battle he is here in the strife! - Longfellow

JUGGLE FIGURES IN ATTEMPT TO AID RAILROADS

It Masquerades as Government Bureau by Clever Methods.

MINERS, KEEP AWAY

Miners are requested to keep away from mines in Saline county, Illinois. The miners in this county are on strike against cutting or loading coal on night shift.

DON'T EAT SCAB BREAD

All Tip-Top bread that does not bear the Union Label of the Bakery Workers is unfair and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

Union Meetings TONIGHT

Brick, Tile & T. C. Works, 26, Monroe, Ill. Cap Makers, 5, 647 W. 12th. Carpenters, 89, 4029 W. Madison. Carpenters, 181, 1602 W. Division. Carpenters, 199, 2101 E. 92d. Carpenters, 448, T. and L. Hall, Waukegan. Carpenters, 1786, 11126 W. 18th. Cement Workers, 46, 115th and Michigan av. Cooks & Stewards, Marine, 214 N. Clark. Engineers, 85, 392 Kensington av. Firemen, Local, 50, 5068 Wentworth av. Firemen, Local, 275, 1032 Chicago av. Firemen, Local, 621, Dolton Jct., Ill. Firemen, Sta. 7, 521 La Salle. Garment Workers, 22, 1901 W. North av. Garment Workers, 113, 511 Maxwell. Glaziers, 27, 418 N. Clark. I. & C. Carriers, 4, 514 Harrison. Hod Carriers, 178, Harlem and Madison. Lake Seamen, 674 Madison. Machinists, 3, 100 N. La Salle. Molders' Conf. Bd., 201 S. Halsted. Painters, 27, 418 N. Clark. Painters, 694, 185 E. Randolph. Painters, 460, Huehn Hall, Hammond, Ind. Painters, 987, 134 W. Randolph. Plasterers, 322, Waukegan, Ill. Plumbers, 577, Hammond, Ind. Provision Traders Council, 418 N. Clark. Steamfitters, 2, 331 La Salle. Switchmen, 19, 2014 S. California, 2 p. m. Tailors, 223, Strauss Hall, Elgin, Ill. Trainmen, 458, Madison st. and 49th av. Trainmen, 581, Blue Island, Ill.

SPECIAL UNION NOTICES

Insertions under this head, 5 cents per line per day. No display.

CIGAR MAKERS, ATTENTION

CIGARMAKERS TAKE NOTICE STRIKE at the Meigs Factory, Milwaukee. CIGARMAKERS UNION, NO. 24

CANADIAN PARAGRAPHS

BY R. P. PETTIPICE Vancouver, New Westminster and Victoria unionists will celebrate Labor Day at North Vancouver with a monster picnic. Charles Stewart has charge of the committee on arrangements and a program of sports, including a dance, will be pulled off. No parade will be held. The authorities in the naval department are having troubles of their own to keep the Rainbow crew up to full strength, there being no less than fifty desertions within the past three months. Judging from results the actuality of such a life falls to harmonize with the attractive posters issued by the department. The young blood of Canada instinctively rebels against restrictions against strikers in their business. The "pay" is rotten and the working conditions monotonous and destructive of all that goes to make real men. Be it said to the credit of Canada nearly all the recruits on both land and water are new arrivals in the country. Edmonton unionists will celebrate Labor Day this year without a parade, a feature that is being eliminated all over the Canadian west. Get your tickets for Riverview from the county secretary, 207 West Washington street, third floor. ORGANIZE THE UNORGANIZED. ASKS BELLINGHAM JOURNAL The Bellingham Journal has this to say regarding the great masses of unorganized wage-earners in the United States: "According to statistics, there are some 2,000,000 organized men in the United States, and there are also about 3,000,000 migratory workers, or 'hoboes,' and the employers therefore have an almost inexhaustible reservoir out of which they can dip the factor most needed in their campaign to destroy the labor movement of this day is to get the same as the guide of the past. The so-called unskilled or migratory workers must be organized. The organized workers must be 10 to 15."

UNION MEN USE TRUST TOBACCO

Tobacco Worker Scores Neglect of Chicago's Organized Labor.

WATCHING THE SCORE BOARD

P. Bolivar Dougherty, who lost Saturday's thirteen inning mixup with the Athletics, won yesterday's imbroglio for the White Sox against the Senators. Broadly speaking, baseball's a peculiar institution. One day you do and the next day you don't. Dougherty, Gullen, Block and Walsh each annexed three safe hits off Becker, of the Senators. It seems an extra supply of triple-refined greasy stuff has been poured on the slab to bog down which the Tigers are sliding cellarward. Look out for splinters! Remarkable base running by Cobb gave Detroit two runs, the papers say. Well, what of it? That's not news. La Fitte walked three men in the seventh inning and then Boss Chase cracked out a neat little double, putting the Yankees in the lead. Plank allowed the Browns only two hits, the world's champions winning out, 6 to 1. Fans who attend world's series might reserve rooms in Philadelphia and Chicago; it's almost a good bet the series will be played in those two cities. If that's the way it lines up, please tell us a state where we can safely get down a small, insignificant wager on the Athletics. Boston knocked Mitchell off the mound in the fatal fifth, easily defeating the Naps, 9 to 4. The Speed Boys started a little late, but they got away to a flying start when the time did come. Hans Wagner will be out of the game for two weeks with his sprained ankle. The latest batting figures show that the rejuvenated Larry Lajoie is only ten or twelve points behind the mighty Ty Cobb, and is coming strong. Charley Murphy has brought Ward Miller, turned drift to Montreal by two big league teams, Miller, once the outcast, cost the Cub boys three good players. SPORTS IN BRIEF Three roller skaters collided in the first heat of a one-mile professional race Sunday at Riverview rink. Harry Nickelson, Emil Genke and Frank Nuel were the injured. Fred Martin, of Oakland, Cal., won the race. San Francisco—Miss Nellie Schmidt, a University of California student, swam the Golden Gate Sunday in 42 minutes. Two other women swam the same course in 43 and 47 minutes respectively. Boston—Alec Aykroyd, II, swam nine miles from Charlestown bridge to Boston lighthouse in seven hours and twelve minutes. Three men competitors fell out. "Fearless" Balko won the motorcycle race last night at the big Riverview motorcourse while thousands looked on the sensational speed duel with their hearts in their throats. He flashed across the tape a scant foot in advance of Joe Walters. Arthur Stone, aviator, who acted as starter, said, "The airplanes for me, this is too swift." Rocky Point, R. I.—Thure Johansen, the Swedish representative, won the international marathon at the local track Sunday. He covered the twenty-six miles and three hundred and eighty-five yards in 2:10:12 1/2. The Socialist judicial candidates will speak at that big campaign rally at Riverview Sunday, Sept. 2. Near them.

BASEBALL GAMES TODAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE Chicago at New York. Pittsburgh at Philadelphia. Cincinnati at Boston. St. Louis at Brooklyn. AMERICAN LEAGUE Washington at Chicago. Philadelphia at St. Louis. New York at Detroit. Boston at Cleveland.

RESULTS YESTERDAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE (No games scheduled.) AMERICAN LEAGUE Chicago, 11; Washington, 0. Philadelphia, 6; St. Louis, 1. New York, 3; Detroit, 1. Cleveland, 9; Boston, 2.

STANDING OF THE CLUBS

NATIONAL LEAGUE Clubs— W. L. P. C. CHICAGO 64 39 622 New York 55 42 607 Pittsburgh 60 48 556 Philadelphia 59 49 544 St. Louis 47 60 439 Cincinnati 41 66 383 Brooklyn 27 82 248 AMERICAN LEAGUE Clubs— W. L. P. C. Philadelphia 73 30 652 Detroit 59 54 522 New York 58 56 508 Cleveland 57 57 500 CHICAGO 56 57 500 Washington 45 66 421 St. Louis 33 79 293

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BEGIN FIGHT ON FULL CREW ACT

By United Press. Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 21.—The fight in the courts over the "full crew act," which requires the railroads of the state to man their trains according to the number of cars, has begun in the Dauphin county court. The state railroad commission filed an answer to the bill in equity brought by the Pennsylvania Railroad company to restrain the commission from carrying out the law. The case will be argued this fall and will likely go to the Supreme Court, as the Pennsylvania is backed by other railroads which are fighting the law, and the attorney general's department and the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen are behind the commission. A number of big lawyers are in the case, including John G. Johnson for the Pennsylvania, and Attorney General Bell and James Scariet for the state, the latter being the counsel of the Brotherhood in this action. The state's answer denies that the legislature went beyond its authority in passing such an act and alleges that the bill is constitutional. GARMENT BOSSES OUT TO FIGHT UNION MEN Minneapolis, Minn.—A lockout of all union men has been instituted by the garment bosses of this city against the garment workers' union. Non-union men are being imported from other cities and are compelled to deposit security that they will not join the union or talk Socialism to any of their co-workers. The fight has been on for some time now and the end is not in sight. The locked out men are members of Local No. 21 of the United Garment Workers. They are constantly building up their union and are determined to break the sweatshop and slavery methods adopted by the garment bosses. MATCH WILL BE SHORT By United Press. Humboldt, Ia., Aug. 21.—Frank Gotch today predicted that his championship match with George Hackenschmidt on Labor Day will not be a long one. "It will be over just as soon as I can and it," he said. "Everything I do will be governed by what Hack does."

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HUSTLERS COLUMN

CONDUCTED BY WILLIAM CHERNEY.

Pitch It High!

One of the things that will make that Labor Day edition an unusually excellent piece of literature for reaching non-socialists—the thing which will draw the attention of the reader like a powerful magnet—the thing that will show the POWER of LABOR at a glance, will be the first page. THE ENTIRE FRONT PAGE WILL BE ONE FORCEFUL CARTOON, showing Labor as the producer of all wealth. This will be a lesson in itself. A lesson that all can understand—a lesson that will impress itself on the minds of those who see it. Add to this the choicely selected material, contributed by the ablest men in the Socialist and Labor movement as announced in our last issue, and you have something that will drive the socialist idea into the minds of the most prejudiced, and make it stay there. Such is the issue which we will furnish you. Its influence will be determined by its circulation. It's up to you to see that the country is literally covered with it. If your organization work has been rather slow, if your propaganda work has secured very little results, if the Socialist sentiment has been rather sluggish in your vicinity, a bundle of this great Labor Day edition will be the Magic Wand that will arouse interest and enthusiasm and inspire confidence among your fellow workers. September 1st the edition will be off the press. Get in your order early.

SEND IN YOUR ORDER ON THIS BLANK

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Chicago Daily Socialist, 207 W. Washington Street, Chicago.

I enclose \$.....for.....copies of your SPECIAL LABOR DAY EDITION. Send these to address below.

Name..... Street..... Town..... State.....

COOK COUNTY SOCIALIST NEWS

James P. Larsen, secretary of county Socialist party, 205 West Washington street. Phone Franklin 1322. MEETINGS TONIGHT 19th Ward—Home of A. Porcellous, 1075 West 15th street. 23d Ward—67th and May streets. German Karl Marx Club—Schiller's hall, 1540 Wells street. Hawthorne Polish—Kosciuski's hall, 5096 Weare avenue. OPEN-AIR MEETINGS 2d Ward—51st and Calumet avenue. Speaker, W. E. Clark. 16th Ward—Emma and Milwaukee avenue. Polish speakers. NATURALIZATION COMMITTEE Naturalization Committee, County office, 305 West Washington street, third floor. Grievance Committee, County headquarters, 205 West Washington street, third floor. Union Men's Socialist Propaganda League—Regular meeting will be held Monday night, Aug. 21, and all are requested to be present. The league is formed for the propagandists of Socialism among trade unions. Every member should hold a Socialist party card and a union card both in good standing to become eligible. If any are unable to be present they may send in their application to W. M. Yasman, secretary, U. M. S. P. L., 205 West Washington street. Dues for the league are 10 cents for members in the Socialist party 25 cents. Every Socialist holding a union card and every union man who has his interests at heart should be a member of the league and party. TUESDAY MEETINGS 6th Ward—At the home of W. J. Standley, 4336 Langley avenue. 7th Ward—2906 Ellis avenue. 12th Ward—Joe White's hall, 2860 W. 22d street. 21st Ward—Southwest corner Chicago avenue and Clark street. 26th Ward—4440 Ames avenue. 19th Ward Jewish Branch—1112 1/2 Blue Island avenue, Siegan's hall. Scandinavian Hall—Karl Marx Club—Jacobson's hall, Wabasha and Washington avenues. OPEN-AIR MEETINGS 18th Ward—Kedzie avenue and Madison street. Speaker, W. E. Clark. 24th Ward—Belmont and Barry avenues. Speaker, W. E. Rodriguez. LADIES' TAILORS GO ON STRIKE AT WEITZENFELD'S A strike has been called by Lady Tailors' Union Local No. 47, of the firm of Joseph Weitzenfeld, Forty-seventh street and Indiana avenue. Repeated attempts have been made to have Weitzenfeld unionize his shop, but he has constantly refused to give in to the demands of the union. Weitzenfeld is the only shop in the city employing lady tailors that is not unionized. WOULD FLOOD PACIFIC COAST WITH UNEMPLOYED Special Correspondence. Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 21.—Gigantic efforts are being made by the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of the Pacific coast to flood the western coast with unemployed workers in an effort to wipe organized labor out of existence. The capitalist press all over the nation is printing gross misstatements of the existing conditions here and telling men what the opportunities for employment exist. At the same time the secretary of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association has given out statistics showing that but forty per cent of the men have permanent employment, forty per cent are continually out of employment, and twenty per cent are employed only part of the time. In addition to this state of affairs thousands of men are flocking to San Francisco and this city, with the expectation of securing work. All men seeking work are requested to keep away from the Pacific coast, as there is no work to be secured, and a fierce struggle is on between capital and labor. The capitalists are doing all in their power to increase the competition for jobs among the workers in the hope of destroying organized labor. DAILY SOCIALIST REPRESENTATIVE BUSY Through the kind efforts and assistance of F. M. Yale, Samuel Weisenberg, the traveling agent for the Daily Socialist,

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Published as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1894, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1894, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879.

To the Fiancee of a Workingman
Thousands of Other Girls Have the Same Problems and They All Originate in the Same Cause.

A young workingman who has been engaged to a nice little working girl for several years asks us to write an editorial explaining to her and to other working girls why it is so difficult for young workingmen to marry.

It is not easy to explain economic questions to young girls, or married women either. Before marriage a girl is generally too indifferent to the effects of economic conditions to pay serious attention to their causes.

However, if this young man and other young men of the working class will get their sweethearts to listen, we will talk to each of them as follows:

You have waited a long time, Mary. (You may be named Susan, Elsie, Mabel or Katherine, but we prefer to call you Mary, since we must use a name, for that is such a truly working girl's name.)

It is two or three years now since you promised to wed and John began to save for the furniture that was to equip your little flat.

But somehow things have not gone as you planned. John has not been able to get the promotion he expected. The shop was shut down for awhile. You have worked, but you have not been able to save.

Listen, Mary. If you want to get at the root of your own troubles ASK THE OTHER GIRLS ABOUT THEIR EXPERIENCES. If they have had smooth sailing, if they have not suffered the same disappointments that you have, then your case is exceptional and you must look for the blame, in John, in yourself or in the particular circumstances that may have happened to hold him back.

But that is not what you will find out. You will find instead that YOUR EXPERIENCE IS THE RULE. You will find that most other girls of workingmen's families are having just the same disappointments and that for many years your story has been repeated over and over by heart-sick, disappointed girls.

When you find that out, Mary, you ought to be able to see that John's inability to save up enough to get married and to get his salary up to the point where he can undertake the support of a family is not due to bad luck or personal shortcomings, but to a general cause that makes it difficult for any young man who depends upon his own labor to marry.

You also ought to be willing to join with other girls, and with John and the other girls' sweethearts, in an effort to find out what that cause is and to help remove it.

Let us see if we can find the cause. The whole trouble leads right back to one point, John's wages. If John's wages were higher, the outlook would be better. If they were very high, you would be quite happy. But for John to get higher wages is for him to take just that much more from his employer. And for the other girls' sweethearts to get higher wages means for them to take just that much more from their employers.

It is all a question of money between them and their employers, and out of this question grows all your troubles, Mary, and the troubles of all other working girls who have workingmen for their sweethearts.

Your girlish brain is not used to the study of economics, we know, but we want you to follow this talk just a little further.

The employers pay wages to John and other workingmen because they make things for the employers, or do some work to get the things that are made by others to market.

They do useful work in making, distributing and selling things that people want. The employers merely tell them to do it. Oh, yes, the employers OWN the business, the factories, the railroads, the stores, etc. We have been taught always that the employers have a right to own these things and that because they do they can take all the things the workingmen make and give them back just enough to live on.

FINANCE PROBLEM ENTERS
To one who has lived all his life in cities and who has spent most of his days and nights with the men who write the great daily papers of the cities, it is perfectly evident that 90 out of 100 editorial writers on the press today are men who are in intellectual and sympathetic revolt against the present day conditions. You will find the average editorial writer a Socialist.

The workers made the factories, the railroads and the stores in the first place. How the bosses came to own them is a long story, and some day we hope you will read some Socialist literature and study it all out, but for the present just remember that the workers make everything and that the employers are taking away a very, very large portion of what they make.

If the workers owned the business, the factories, the railroads, and the stores—which they could do by owning them collectively through the government—then they would get ALL the THINGS THEY MAKE. They would get the highest possible return for their labor and every lick of work that John did would count towards your early wedding day.

That is what the Socialists are trying to bring about, Mary. It is hard to explain it to a little girl in a few inches of type, but maybe we have given you some hint of it all, enough to make you want to read more about it.

Just remember this one thing and we will be satisfied for a start. Your troubles cannot be settled until the troubles of all working girls are settled.

John does not get enough to support a family because other workingmen do not. When he and other workingmen unite to change things so that they do not have to divide up with employers, then he can easily provide a home for you. If you really want to help John, send him to the union and to the Socialist meetings. Tell him you want him to help organize his fellow workingmen to bring about the day when economic conditions will not stand in the way of any young couple's happiness.

THE TRUST QUESTION ANSWERED

By Howard H. Caldwell

(Continued From Yesterday.)

The female sex is about one-half of the population. They are just as useful and as necessary as the other half. They must obey the laws made to govern the people, and if we stand for justice and self-government we must extend the suffrage to them as well as to men, otherwise they are voiceless in the making of the laws and under no obligations to obey them.

If we take the women into partnership in the raising of families and the maintenance of the home they should be taken into full partnership and allowed to vote upon the laws made to govern our social relationships.

The Socialist party is working to bring all kinds of social production that are used collectively under public ownership and control. We desire to have all things that are privately used under private ownership.

The Socialist party desires to establish freedom of speech, freedom of the press and freedom to follow any line of religious thought that the conscience of each individual dictates.

The Socialist does not desire to destroy any church nor to establish a state church, but considers religion a matter of each person's own conscience.

The Socialist party is not a religion, sect, fad, scheme or Utopian dream, but a political party, organized for the purpose of bringing about a political revolution. It desires to abolish class government and establish one that is democratic in its operation and that is so constructed that it will remain so.

We have built within our party the machinery of popular self-government. We have succeeded in establishing a system within the party by the use of which leaders are not necessary.

Through many years of experience we have improved from time to time this system of self-government until it now works smoothly and effectively.

Our party raises its campaign funds by a dues-paying system. In most local organizations of the party the dues are 25 cents per month, 5 cents of which is expended by the national committee, 5 or 10 cents by the state committee and the remainder for local campaign work for the local organization.

Both state and national committees are elected by referendum vote of the membership, and are subject to recall before the end of their term by the method.

The platform and party rules are passed upon by the membership before they become the law of the party. You are invited to join the local organization in your locality, and you will at once be given full voice and vote in the internal affairs of the party.

The old political parties are run quite differently. They are autocratic in their control. There is a material reason for "boss control" in all the old parties. With their form of organization nothing else is possible. Every party requires finances to conduct its propaganda.

Both Republican and Democratic parties expend more money in each campaign than the aggregate salaries of the officials to be elected.

The candidates do not furnish these funds and live. Where do they get them?

The business interests contribute the needed money. Some give to one side, some to the other, while many give to both, desiring to have friends at court no matter which way the election goes.

Why do hard-headed business men give funds? Is it because they are generous? Hardly. They desire legislation to protect their interests and, of course, have to pay for it.

What are their interests? To hire labor cheap, to sell the workers their product at a high price, to charge usurious rates of interest on money loaned to poor people, to secure high rentals for their properties, to have the protection of law, judge, policeman and soldier in all their struggles against the working people over the wage question. They desire to legalize their code of morals, and force the rest of the people to obey them.

Republican, Democratic, Prohibition and all reform parties not using the dues-paying system are dependent for their campaign funds upon the capitalist class.

To receive these funds they are careful to nominate men acceptable to the capitalist class.

Every man elected to office by these parties knows that he must stand by the capitalist class, or his career as an office-holder is ended. He may be a nice man, a temperate man, a good friend, a loving father, and a good husband, but to hold his meal ticket he must be a good servant to the capitalist class and take their part in every struggle against the laboring man.

You never read of any governor of any state, Republican or Democratic, calling out the militia to shoot the employer during labor troubles. You never hear of a judge, during a strike, issuing an injunction against an employer. It is always against the poor strike. You never hear of a legislature passing laws to protect the working people from the greed of the employing class, unless the Socialist vote has grown to dangerous proportions and the capitalists hope, by granting inconsequential reforms, to satisfy the people and check the rising tide of revolution.

No reform short of abolishing capitalistic ownership and control of the people's means of getting a living is of much real value to them.

Nothing short of Socialism will solve the unemployed problem which now confronts us.

SOCIALISM IS THE ANSWER TO THE TRUST QUESTION, AND THERE IS NO OTHER POSSIBLE ANSWER.

Your place is inside the ranks of the Socialist party. You must take your place with the men and women working for the establishment of a social system that will contain no prostitution, child labor, poverty, misery, degradation, adulteration, cheating, lying, hypocrisy, starvation and deceit, but will build upon the ruins of the failing capitalist system a social order that is co-operative instead of competitive, and with a government administered by the people and for the people instead of a plutocratic industrial and political as at present.

VOTE FOR SOCIALISM, TALK TO YOUR NEIGHBOR AND ENLIGHTEN HIM UPON THIS SUBJECT. READ MORE BOOKS DEALING WITH SOCIAL PROBLEMS.

SUBSCRIBE FOR SOCIALIST PAPERS AND HEAR THE WORKERS' SIDE OF THE EVERY-DAY QUESTIONS THAT COME BEFORE US.

JOIN THE SOCIALIST PARTY "LOCAL" IN YOUR TOWN.

THERE WILL BE SOME MEANING TO THE SONG, "MY COUNTRY, 'TIS OF THEE," WHEN THE SOCIALISTS WIN.

THE END.

THE CAPITALIST PRESS AS IT IS

Extract From an Address by William Marion Reedy Before the Missouri Press Association

(The following extract is from an address delivered before the Missouri Press Association by William Marion Reedy, editor of the St. Louis Mirror. Mr. Reedy is not a Socialist, but his remarks uphold the Socialist's assertion that the capitalist press is subsidized by the big interests.)

"Everything in this country has been regulated, more or less, except the daily press. The daily press has participated, more or less, in the regulation, but there are reasons for believing that one of the greatest evils in the United States is this same daily press itself, and I have thought that this might be a good occasion to present some of my reasons why a great many people, including myself, believe that daily journalism, in some of its most successful manifestations, is really a great menace to democracy.

"I may state to you, what is well known to you all, that it is impossible, nowadays, to found a newspaper unless a man be a millionaire, or through a combination of capitalists, who hope to be millionaires when they grow big.

"In getting together any combination of capitalists in any large city it is impossible to escape including in the number men who have chiefly acquired their wealth through investments in corporations based upon public franchises of one sort or another, and this being the case, we know it is only human nature that such men will insist upon the conduct of the newspaper in a way to insure the protection of their own interests.

"In the case of newspapers founded by men of small means in the past, and now attained unto greatness, we must remember that the founder in each instance has invested his money in exactly those enterprises which look for their success to the exploitation of the public.

"Thus his interests become the special interests, and whether he will or no, in conducting his newspaper, he will have the sympathy with all private interests similar to his own.

"In case that one of the Molsat monopolies should descend at a seventy-five-mile clip which is characteristic in the races that machine would decapitate in all probability 500 or more human beings represented in the wealthy class which occupies the most advantageous seats."

"The frankness of the statement is refreshing from the paper which made its bow as the friend of the people. Evidently 'the people' are not the 'hol polloi' but 'the wealthy class which occupies the most advantageous seats.' We wonder if the American considered the heartbreaking plea of the father of St. Croix Johnstone, in which he described the kind of young whom the American thinks should be drowned 'with neatness and dispatch.' Courageous, high-minded young workingmen, risking their lives as workers always must; useful young lives spent so recklessly, winged messengers to the future, flying forward while their brothers look on and hope to follow slowly; these are the aviators."

"And the men in the street, the hot polloi, they too, are the useful ones of the earth, bearing its burdens, doing its work, building it, making it. They, too, risk their lives for the small pittance which enables them to live and go on building. They are classed together by capitalist papers and are considered less important than the wealthy class who have the 'advantageous seats,' who are privileged by society to reap the fruits of their labor and their dreams, and to whom is paid the price of their lives."

Observations
If the Lorimer investigation committee should suddenly start to sing 'Somebody Lied,' nobody would be surprised.

A NEW WHITE HOPE.
Doc White, lecturing at Bellefontaine, O., said he was ready to meet Peary with his fists in a battle for his honor.

Let them keep on fighting with magazine guns. And Don't blame a man for what he says in Bellefontaine.

INFORMATION HIGHBOY
Conducted by Cynthia Gay

Now Angel Eyes wishes to know why she can't look onto a bean. The other girls get... 'Now tell me, pray, why is it so?' The reason is PLAIN, I should say. Why you drive your bean all away. If you look in your mirror Perhaps 'twill be clearer. Why you can't notice them to stay.

absolutely controlled by the men and interests whose sole desire is the perpetuation of the present status, with the great organs of public opinion openly fighting or secretly betraying the popular movements for a return of this nation to the principles of democracy, it would seem to be a matter of but a short time when it will be impossible for any man or set of men, devoted to a principle, antagonistic to the wishes of our more consolidated aristocracy, to secure publicity for their ideas.

"But the case is not hopeless. Something can be done. My opinion is that the country editor can help and help greatly."

"Let him study the daily paper in the light of such instances as I have described here and of many others which he can find out for himself by a little inquiry, and then let him cease to follow the lead of the papers of the cities on public issues."

"Let him look for himself and write his own opinions in a way to make his readers think."

The Chicago American and the "Hoi Polloi"

BY MARY O'REILLY

The Chicago American, in reporting the reckless flying feats of Lincoln Beachey at the aviation meet, has the following to say:

"The committee realizes that Beachey delights in showing his control of his machine, but the committee prefers that Mr. Beachey exhibit his prowess somewhere out over the lake, where he can draw himself with neatness and dispatch rather than over the heads of the multitude, where a fall would mean the deaths of perhaps fifteen or twenty people."

"Fines imposed upon aviators so far during the meet amounting to \$1,000 are regarded as insufficient by those in charge of the meeting. All the boxes nearest to the field and every driver is doing his best to crowd within the limits of the course. The majority of the men when they violate the rule are not flying over Chicago hoi-polloi, but directly over the heads of Chicago's millionaires and their wives."

"In case that one of the Molsat monopolies should descend at a seventy-five-mile clip which is characteristic in the races that machine would decapitate in all probability 500 or more human beings represented in the wealthy class which occupies the most advantageous seats."

Most Anything.
France has a new auto with top and sides of heavy plate glass. It is used to follow and observe balloons and aeroplanes.

An American-equipped shoe factory in Hongkong is securing a hold on the local trade and is commencing to supply both foreigners and Chinese in the nearby ports with specially-made shoes. There has been a considerable increase in imports of fine leathers for this factory.

NEW BOOKS OF TRUSTS
The series of articles by Howard H. Caldwell on 'The Trust Question Answered,' will be published by The Daily Socialist in book form. Price, 10 cents a copy; \$5 a hundred. Send orders to The Daily Socialist, Book Department, 207 West Washington Street, Chicago.

SOCIALIST NEWS FROM EVERYWHERE



KIRKPATRICK GIVES VIEWS ON TEACHERS' BUREAU

"Today there are hundreds, and very soon there will be thousands, of teachers longing for freedom to teach many things with the new, profound and inspiring meaning they have in the light of our philosophy of history and social evolution," writes George R. Kirkpatrick, Socialist professor at the Rand School of Social Science in New York, and author of the now famous book, "War—What For?"

"Let me thank you for your article relating to the matter of providing Socialist school teachers with positions in public schools, where they may teach, unimpeded by the capitalist school boards. The plan outlined is a large and essential part of the strategy and statesmanship of the Socialist movement."

"The unbridled influence of these teachers belongs to us. We must have it. Will one Socialist be cunning enough to secure this influence?"

"Every Socialist newspaper, every Socialist official, every state and local Socialist organization, indeed the entire eighty thousand members of the Socialist party, should co-operate and do it vigorously and do it now."

"This is a big idea and a big opportunity. Right here and now I promise sincere co-operation."

"I shall eagerly watch to see the degree of appreciation the Socialists have of this offer of a great service."

Applications for positions as teachers are already coming in, but many more are desired.

All Socialist teachers who desire to secure positions in towns controlled by Socialists, where they can teach the truth as they see it, are requested to address Eugene Vincent, National Office, Socialist party, 266-7 West Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

GARY POLICE CONTINUE PERSECUTION OF SPEAKERS

Gary, Ind.—Police of Gary continue to arrest Socialist speakers at street meetings.

James T. Renshaw and James Ryan, two speakers from Chicago who came here to help in the free speech fight, were arrested while speaking in the street, but were released at the police station without a charge being placed against them.

"We will have twenty-five speakers here at the next meeting," said Renshaw, "and if they are arrested as soon as they rise to talk we will secure several hundred more to carry on the campaign."

"We stand upon our constitutional right to say what we please, where we please, whenever we desire to do so."

Paul P. Glaser, a lawyer who has organized several Socialist locals in Gary, was arrested a few nights before on the flimsy charge that he was selling literature without a license.

Glaser stated that they would continue to hold meetings and a test case would result if they had any more trouble with the police.

JOHN BROWN'S TOWN HAS SOCIALIST MAYOR

Ossawatimie, Kan.—This city, at one time the home of John Brown, has a Socialist mayor, Charles Bates. There has never been a Socialist local in this town until recently, and Bates was not elected on the Socialist ticket.

James T. Renshaw had been elected to office that he become mayor of Socialism. When the Socialist local was recently organized here the first name on the list of charter members was that of Charles Bates, the mayor.

DEBS IN INDIANA

Beginning Sept. 2, Eugene V. Debs will start on a tour of Indiana, his native state, lecturing for the Appeal to Reason. This is the first time Debs has ever toured his own state. Following are the dates and places of his lectures:

Sept. 3, Fort Wayne, Ind., 2:30 p. m., Masonic Temple.
Sept. 4, Jaxsonville, Ind., 2 p. m., Little John Grove.
Sept. 4, Linton, Ind., 8 p. m., Opera House.
Sept. 5, Vincennes, Ind., 8 p. m., Opera House.
Sept. 7, Kokomo, Ind., 8 p. m., Park pavilion.
Sept. 8, Marion, Ind., 8 p. m., Coliseum, Sixth and Adams streets.
Sept. 9, Hammond, Ind., 8 p. m., Orpheum theater.
Sept. 10, Peru, Ind., 2 p. m., Wallace theater.
Sept. 11, Anderson, Ind., 7:30 p. m., Grand Opera house.
Sept. 14, Richmond, Ind., 8 p. m., Coliseum.
Sept. 15, Connersville, Ind., 7:30 p. m., Auditorium.
Sept. 15, Newport, Ky.
Sept. 17, Evansville, Ind., 8 p. m., Evans hall.

ORGANIZE LARGE LOCAL

Roseville, Cal.—That California is ripe for Socialism can be realized from the fact that the state organizer for the Socialist party, A. E. Cantrel, organized a local of fifty-four members in this town. He delivered lectures for two nights and worked among the people during the day, organizing the local on the second night.

PROTEST AGAINST MILITARY

Rockford, Ill.—Socialists of this city are objecting to the presence of soldiers at the aviation meet, which is being held here, and have sent a communication to Governor Deneen to ascertain if the engaging of the military was within the law.

A REPUBLICAN DECLINES DEBATE WITH SOCIALIST

Middletown, Ohio.—Jere Mincher, Socialist candidate for mayor of Middletown, issued a challenge through the Socialist party to the Republican mayorally candidate, W. H. Todhunter.

The following letter to the editor was published in the "New Signal":

Dear Sir: As Mr. Todhunter has been announced as a candidate for nomination on the Republican ticket for the mayorality making his issue a moral one, we of the Socialist party respectfully challenge him to a debate on the following subject: "Resolved, That Socialism Offers the Only Adequate Solution for the Economic and Moral Questions of the Day." We will furnish the hall and pay all necessary expenses. Address all communications to CHARLES W. THOMAS, Chairman of Committee, 107 West Second Street, City.

The Republican candidate sidestepped the debate by saying that he had so much in common with the Socialists that there would be nothing to debate about.

He handed out the usual line of talk about how they should work hand in hand for the common benefit of the people and that he hoped he would get the Socialists support.

The papers have taken up the matter and are publishing articles upholding the stand of Todhunter and stating that the Socialists ought to support him for the stand he has taken.

The true facts of the case are that Todhunter knew the reception he would receive at the hands of the Socialists and did the best he could to gracefully crawl out of it. He is making his campaign on the great (J) issue of Sunday closing, as he is a church member.

The papers of the city are trembling for fear that the Socialists will capture the town and are doing all in their power to counteract the strong sentiment in favor of Socialism which exists.

READER PROTESTS AGAINST SOCIALIST NEWS IN PAPER

Altoona, Pa.—A subscriber to the Altoona Morning Tribune wrote the following letter, protesting against an article published in the paper stating that the Socialists had intended to put a full city ticket in the field:

"Gentlemen: If you intend publishing any more Socialist news in your paper I wish to have mine stopped at once. It is paid for till the 15th, but if you print any more Socialist items I positively will have nothing more to do with it and want it stopped at once. Please don't send it for a while, then print some Socialist news, for under those circumstances I will not pay for it."

The Tribune states that the subscriber has been dropped, as they intend to publish Socialist news as well as any other political news. It may be that the editor is a Socialist, as most newspaper men are.

MORE SOCIALIST OFFICIALS EXPECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA

Homer Murray of Connelville, Pa., visited the office of the Daily Socialist while in Chicago. Murray states that even the old parties in Fayette county, where Connelville is located, are admitting that the Socialists will capture several offices at the fall election.

The Socialists have a local page in Pennsylvania Justice, a Socialist weekly, and printed an expose of the city council for giving a franchise to the water company.

The intense poverty of the people and the tyrannical rule of the mine owners are driving the people into the Socialist party. Connelville is a city of 1,600 people and has two Socialist locals with a combined membership of two hundred.

PEOPLE OF HAMMONT TO HEAR LECTURE BY DEBS

Hammond, Ind.—Monster preparations are being made by the Socialists of this city for the lecture of Eugene V. Debs at the Orpheum theater in this city, Saturday evening, September 2.

Tickets are 25 cents for reserved seats and 50 cents for box seats. They can be secured at the theater box office at any time or from W. G. Marlett, 552 Sibley street, and H. Seltwell, 473 Logan street, Hammond, Ind. A forty-week subscription to the Appeal to Reason is given with every ticket.

Local Hammond has been organized but a few months, but is already doing things. The Debs' lecture will be the biggest Socialist affair Hammond has ever seen and the Socialists expect to pack the house.

NEW CO-OPERATIVE NEWS PAPER CONCERN STARTED

Minneapolis, Minn.—The state executive committee has decided to establish a co-operative weekly newspaper concern, patterned after the co-operative company at Findlay, Ohio.

The reading matter in all papers will be the same, the advertisements and name being changed to suit the different town securing the paper. In this way and town can have its local paper, which will be read by people who will not read an outside paper.

WANT SOCIALIST SPEAKERS

Davenport, Iowa.—The labor unions of this city want to secure Socialist Congressman Victor Berger or Emil Seidel, Socialist mayor of Milwaukee, to make the principal address for Labor Day. A parade will be held in the morning and in the afternoon a picnic will be given on Suburban Island.

