

# WAR CLOUDS MAKE GERMAN PRESS GLOOMY

## It Is Declared That Negotiations Are Practically at Standstill.

By United Press.  
Berlin, Aug. 4.—The optimism and confidence that in London, that Germany and France have, in principle at least, reached an understanding in the Moroccan question, is not reflected today by the German press. On the contrary, a strong pessimistic tone prevails.

Negotiations at Standstill  
The National Gazette, usually in close touch with diplomatic circles, says that the negotiations between Foreign Secretary Klotz and Wechsungen and Ambassador Jules Cambon have come to an actual standstill.

Intimation of a ministerial crisis is found by some in the paper's statement that the foreign secretary will "sacrifice" himself rather than sacrifice the interests of the nation.

Conference Opposed  
With one exception, the leading papers oppose the suggestion that the Moroccan question be referred to a conference of the powers.

By United Press.  
Berlin, Aug. 4.—It became known here today that a settlement of the Moroccan dispute is in sight, the report indicating that Russia acted as a mediator between Germany, England and France. The matter is as yet far from a final termination, but great significance was attached to the statement that a basis of settlement had been agreed upon. The details will be worked out as rapidly as possible, according to the report.

### SINCLAIR'S FRIENDS PLAN TO AVERAGE INCARCERATION

By United Press.  
Arden, Del., Aug. 4.—"I've had enough and now I am going to give some other a taste of it," declares Belligerent Upton Sinclair. He is still angry over his incarceration in the Wilmington jail where, after inspecting the various breeds of insects peculiar to institutions of that character, he and his associates, violators of the Sunday law, were given two compulsory shower baths, garbed in prison stripes and compelled to "make little ones out of big ones."

The first to feel the weight of this ridiculous law will be the distinguished lawyers and judges, members of the various country clubs in the state, who play golf on Sunday," he continued. "Myself and friends plan to engage lawyers to get the evidence and we will push the prosecutions until this law is repealed."

The residents of Arden held a mass meeting last night and planned a crusade against the blue laws and adopted regulations to prevent future trouble.

## GAYLORD SEES BRIGHT FUTURE FOR SOCIALISM

Winfield R. Gaylord, the Socialist senator from Wisconsin, arrived in Chicago today from St. Louis on his way to Milwaukee, where he will take part in the conference of Socialist officials which will convene there on August 12.

Gaylord has been carrying on a two-weeks' campaign of street and hall meetings in St. Louis.

"Socialism is making great headway in St. Louis," declared Senator Gaylord. "You may expect the Socialists to capture several offices in that city at the next election."

"This year they elected an alderman in one ward, who was counted out by the old party politicians, and whose contest is now waiting for the decision of the court."

"The unions of St. Louis are working in perfect harmony with the Socialists as they are in Milwaukee. The only result from such harmony of action is a stronger movement and ultimate victory."

Gaylord held fifteen meetings during the two weeks, all of which drew big crowds. The St. Louis Star gave a five-column interview with Gaylord, and this greatly helped to advertise the meetings and Socialism.

### HOW THE AVIATORS ARE FLYING AROUND EUROPE

By United Press.  
Hendon, Eng., Aug. 4.—Jules Wedrines, the daring French aviator who won second honors in the 1,600 mile flight around England and Scotland, started from here this morning on a flight to Paris.

By United Press.  
Dieppe, France, Aug. 4.—Jules Wedrines, who left Hendon, Eng., this morning in his monoplane for Paris, crossed the English channel safely and arrived here at 8:40 a. m. He passed over Folkestone and Boulogne.

### LE BOSKY TO FLEED FOR "L" ROAD TICKET AGENTS

Girl ticket agents on the elevated railroad will have a hearing next Tuesday before the managers of the companies on the question of whether they are receiving proper compensation since the ten-hour law went into effect.

The girls contend that they were working under a contract for a certain daily wage scale, and that when the state law provided they work only ten hours they should receive the same compensation as for twelve hours. They will be represented by Jacob C. Le Bosky.

### FIRE IN PARLIAMENT

By United Press.  
Ottawa, Ont., Aug. 4.—There was a slight fire in the west wing of the Dominion parliament building today that, for a time, threatened to destroy the structure. Quick work by the firemen extinguished the blaze with little damage.

# THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOL. V.—NO. 237 FRIDAY, AUGUST 4, 1911 PRICE ONE CENT.

## Even Mimic War Is Hell



News Item: Two young girls, aged 14 and 15, were found unconscious on the lake front late at night during the army tournament. It is said that each had been mistreated by a score or more of soldiers.

## LA FOLLETTE IN RAP AT TAFT IN ALASKA CASE

By United Press.  
Madison, Wis., Aug. 4.—Following President Taft's message to congress, in explanation of his Alaska policy, Senator La Follette, in the current issue of La Follette's Weekly, characterizes Taft's present conservation policy as the same old Bellingher policy "repudiated by the public."

"Bellingher is now gone, crowned with presidential laurels," says Senator La Follette, "but Bellingher remains."

"This is the meaning of Taft's statement in the Controller Bay case. The Pinchot-Roosevelt conservation policy, so contemptuously discarded at the beginning of the present administration, is still distasteful to the president."

"These lands skirting the shore of Controller Bay should never have been thrown open to private individuals. Do not lose sight of that fact. It is the essential fact in this controversy. The manner in which Taft let Ryan get a foothold on this strategic point is important only as it illustrates the Taft Method."

## DEFER SPREAD OF BIG STRIKE

By United Press.  
London, Aug. 4.—Strong efforts were made today by arbitrators appointed in the dispute to bring about a settlement in the strike of the dock workers before tomorrow when 100,000 men employed in transportation service are to be called out.

More than 100 ships are tied up awaiting unloading. The arbitrators are holding continuous sessions and the strike leaders have promised to wait another twenty-four hours for developments.

## THE WEATHER

"Generally fair tonight and Saturday; light to moderate west to northwest winds." is the official weather forecast today.

Sunrise, 4:47 a. m.; sunset, 7:05 p. m.

The official temperature since 3 p. m. yesterday is as follows:

1 a. m.	.....75	7 a. m.	.....70
2 a. m.	.....74	8 a. m.	.....72
3 a. m.	.....73	9 a. m.	.....77
4 a. m.	.....71	10 a. m.	.....82
5 a. m.	.....71		

## N. W. HARRIS IN FIGHT ON DES MOINES STRIKE

By United Press.  
Des Moines, Ia., Aug. 4.—Not a wheel will be running on the city street car lines and the two interurban roads entering here after 10 o'clock tomorrow morning and 500 motormen and conductors will be idle because General Manager J. R. Harrigan, of the city lines, refuses to arbitrate the discharge of Conductor Hlatt, charged with insubordination.

All yesterday's delegations tried to see Harrigan and ask him to arbitrate, but he refused all conferences. Harrigan is backed by N. W. Harris & Co. of Chicago, owners of the company, who are charged by union men with sending Harrigan here to crush the union.

Louis Christensen, Chicago strike-breaker, has 300 men here to man the cars and hundreds of non-union men, out of work, have applied for jobs. There are many unemployed in Des Moines because of the advertising the city has received through its plan of local government and the advertising in the magazines, and even union leaders are not confident of victory.

It is reported General Manager Harrigan has consulted with federal officials in regard to asking for removal from Fort Creek, near Omaha, to protect the cars, because each one carries a mail box.

## REFUGEE FROM RUSSIA SAVED BY REP. BERGER

By United Press.  
Washington, Aug. 4.—On an appeal by Representative Berger, the Wisconsin Socialist, today Secretary of Commerce Nagle granted a stay in the deportation order against Theodore Malkoff, the Russian political refugee now held at Ellis Island, pending an investigation of his case.

Malkoff was one of the Russian revolutionists who in 1905 captured and held the warship Potemkin.

## JUDGE WON'T INTERFERE WITH WOMAN'S WEEKLY

By United Press.  
St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 4.—The affairs of the American Woman's League, which includes the publication of the Woman's National Weekly, a magazine published by E. G. Lewis, will not be interfered with by Judge Matt G. Reynolds, receiver for the Leads properties.

Judge Reynolds made this announcement today to relieve anxiety among members of the league throughout the country.

According to E. G. Lewis, who founded the league, there were almost 1,000,000 members of that organization prior to the litigation which precipitated the receivership.

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# CATHOLIC LEADER SAYS RELIGIOUS ATTACK ON SOCIALISM IS UNJUST

"I Strongly Object and Protest Against Socialism Being Fought Upon Wrong Lines and, to My Mind, It Is Fighting It on Wrong Lines to Denounce It on the Ground of Religion and Morality."

—Hon. Chas. Russell, Noted Catholic Leader.

American Catholics are much interested in a speech just reported from England in which the Hon. Charles Russell, son of Lord Russell, declares that there is no reason why Catholics should attack Socialism on religious grounds.

Stating emphatically that he is not a Socialist himself he reviews the action of Catholic leaders who have sought to make their religion the basis of opposition to Socialism and tells them that they are unjust to the Socialists.

The British Catholic leader takes the same attitude as the Socialist party, that Socialism is an economic question and must be discussed on that ground alone.

For the present crisis of society, he says, the Socialists are the only ones to propose a remedy.

The speech was delivered before the annual congress of the Catholic Young Men's Society of Great Britain.

It is being reprinted in all the Catholic papers of the United States and will do much to create a better understanding of the Socialist party on the part of Catholics.

The greater portion of the speech is reprinted below. The arguments advanced by the speaker on economic grounds can be easily answered by any Socialist speaker or writer.

The value of the speech lies in the clearing up of prejudice and for that reason it is reproduced here without comment.

HERE IS THE SPEECH OF NOTED CATHOLIC LEADER

The first thing we have to consider is the question, what is the origin of the present Socialistic movement? It is to be found in the present deplorable and appalling state of society. We have, on the one hand, prodigious growth of wealth in a few hands, nearly three-fourths of the land of England is held by ten thousand people, while twelve thousand men own two-thirds of our industries. Accompanying this we have amongst the rich an unparalleled growth of luxury and extravagance; on the other side we have growth of poverty and destitution, a want of work, an increase in sweating and misery amongst the poor.

The race is deteriorating, and we have to admit that out of a population of 45,000,000, 12,000,000 are on the verge of starvation. We have the greater part of the owners of great wealth doing nothing to remedy the evil conditions of the poor. As Cardinal Gibbons has said, "No friend of his race can contemplate without painful emotions the heartless monopolists and grasping avarice which has dried up every sentiment of sympathy, and sordid selfishness which is deaf to cries of distress. Their whole aim is to realize large dividends without regard to the claims of justice and charity. These trusts and monopolies, like the Car of Juggernaut, crush every obstacle that stands in their way, they compel their operatives to work for starvation wages, especially in mining districts and factories, where protests are but a feeble effort and are easily stifled by intimidation."

That is the state of affairs which has brought about the rapid growth of Socialistic views, and is it to be wondered at that thoughtful men should seek a new remedy and should have come to the conclusion that the present condition of affairs must be ended and cannot be mended? Of course, if all the world were to live up to the teachings of the Master things would not be as they exist, but the human race being what it is, a remedy remains to be found. I do not for a moment suggest Socialism as the remedy, but this is true, I think, that except upon lines of Socialism there is at the present moment no other remedy proposed.

THE BURDEN IS UPON ANYBODY WHO DENOUNCES SOCIALISM TO SUGGEST AN ALTERNATIVE, BUT UP TO THE PRESENT MOMENT SOCIALISM ALONE HOLDS THE FIELD.

Now, Socialism is denounced by many of our Catholic priests and Catholic laymen as something abominable which no Catholic can support or tolerate, and Socialists are declared to be fools or knaves; and that is the attitude which I wish you to examine today. Again, I repeat I am not a Socialist, but I want to ask you whether this attitude

# HANEY GETS SAVAGE AND WHITE ADMITS HE TOLD LIE--IT'S ALL IN THE LORIMER BRIBERY PROBE

## Lorimer Was Told \$75,000 Was Paid for Confessor's Story.

By United Press.  
Washington, Aug. 4.—With savage frankness, Judge Haney, Lorimer's attorney, today attacked the veracity of ex-Representative Charles A. White of the Illinois assembly before the Lorimer investigating committee.

Lied to Brown?  
"You lied deliberately to Brown as to favoring Representative James P. Morris, when the question of raising a fund of \$1,000 to help him come up, didn't you?" asked Haney.

"Yes," admitted the witness.

"You wrote a letter to Senator Lorimer, declaring that you had received an offer of \$75,000 for the story of your experiences in the Legislature," Haney continued. "That was a cold, bald lie, wasn't it?"

It Was a Lie  
White admitted that it was.

"Don't you know that your statement that Senator Lorimer, before answering your letter about writing a book, went from Washington to Chicago to consult politicians, was a cold blooded lie?"

"I know he went to Chicago before answering the letter. I wrote that letter to Lorimer in the hope of receiving a reply making admission of corruption in the Legislature that I could use in the publication of the book," said White.

## WRIGHT AND MORRIS ARE MENTIONED IN LORIMER CASE

Washington, Aug. 4.—The names of Edwin R. Wright of the Illinois Federation of Labor and Representative J. F. Morris, secretary-treasurer of the Illinois Mine Workers, were mentioned today in the Lorimer investigation.

C. A. White was quizzed regarding alleged dealings with the labor men. It was charged that Wright was Deneen's appointee on the voluntary employees' liability commission.

White had previously testified that Morris had refused to join with him in the exposure, but had consulted with Mr. Wright.

## DENIALS ARE PASSED IN THE BEATTIE CASE

By United Press.  
Richmond, Va., Aug. 4.—Flat denial of the report that counsel for Henry Clay Beattie, Jr., have found a witness at York, Pa., who would testify that Beattie and his wife were laughing and chatting together in their automobile only a few moments before Mrs. Beattie was killed, was made here today.

Counsel on both sides say they are now practically ready for trial. Paul Beattie, cousin of the accused man, is apparently on the verge of a nervous breakdown.

A report that the militia would be called out to guard the Chesterfield courthouse during the trial was not generally credited here today.

## MILWAUKEE REFUSES TO ACCEPT UNRIPE MELONS

By United Press.  
Milwaukee, Aug. 4.—Health authorities here blocked the plan of Chicago commission merchants who attempted to palm off three carloads of unripe watermelons upon the residents of the city. The melons had been rejected at Chicago several days ago. They will probably be sent to the garbage incinerator.

## GAME WARDEN BUSY

By United Press.  
La Crosse, Wis., Aug. 4.—Head Game Warden John A. Sholtz has directed deputy Game Warden Edward Gauthier, of La Crosse, to arrest any representatives of the United States Fish Commission who violate the provisions of the permit by which the federal government is securing bass minnows in Wisconsin. Arrests are expected soon.

## SENATE GETS TREATIES

By United Press.  
Washington, Aug. 4.—Immediately after the senate convened today, President Taft transmitted by special messenger the copies of the American-British and American-French peace arbitration treaties signed here yesterday. The agreements were accompanied by brief messages of transmittal.

## NEEDING MONEY FOR CLOTHES BOY MURDERS GUEST AT HOTEL

Paul Geidel, New York's latest murderer, is only 17 years old. As bellboy at the Iroquois hotel he noticed William H. Jackson, an aged widower and stock broker, appeared always to have money. Geidel entered the aged man's room about 9:30 o'clock one evening, sneaked up to the bed, and thrust a cloth, soaked in chloroform over his face.

"I think we must have fought for 15 minutes," said Geidel, in his confession.



PAUL GEIDEL IN THE CLOTHES HE BOUGHT.

Geidel told the police he had a mother and sister living at Farmington, Conn.

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## BRYAN SHOUTS THAT COMBINES FIX THE PRICES

By United Press.  
Lincoln, Neb., Aug. 4.—Attorney General Wickersham's "indictment" of the Republican party is commended by William J. Bryan in the current issue of the Commoner. Bryan says, editorially:

"Attorney General Wickersham says that the law of supply and demand no longer controls; that for years the prices of all the great staple industries have been fixed by agreement among the principal producers."

"What an indictment to bring against four terms of Republican rule! How will Republicans explain this neglect of the interests of the people?"

"The Democrats have criticized the Republican party, but it is doubtful if any Democrat has used harsher language than Attorney General Wickersham does when he declares that the law of supply and demand has been suspended and that prices are fixed by combination."

## WATER MAIN BURSTS; BASEMENTS ARE FLOODED

A 20-inch water pipe burst at Randolph and Clark streets today and flooded the county building, the Ashland block and the Sherman hotel.

The College Inn, under the Sherman Hotel, and the basement of the county building were inundated and fire apparatus was used to pump out the water. A deep well in the basement of the Ashland block designed for just this purpose did its duty. The total loss will be about \$10,000.

## PATTERSON IS ARRESTED ON THE SOAP BOX

A. A. Patterson was arrested last night while speaking at 67th street and Ashland avenue. Patterson was asked for his permit, and when he produced his credentials from the Cook County office of the Socialist party the officer refused to recognize them, claiming that he had strict orders to arrest any speaker who could not produce a permit from the chief of police.

Patterson refused to stop speaking, unless he was violating some city ordinance. The officer then placed him under arrest.

Inspector P. D. O'Brien, in whose division the arrest was made, in an interview this morning, stated that he had given no orders to arrest Socialist speakers and that if he had known of the case it would have been dropped this morning.

The case came up at the Englewood police station, where Patterson demanded a jury trial. Inspector O'Brien stated that the case against Patterson would be dropped and that he would see that the police would be at that corner to keep the sidewalk clear in the future.

Another meeting will be held at the same corner this evening. Arthur M. Lewis, James T. Renshaw and Joseph L. Kaufman are scheduled to speak.

## LEISHMAN ACCEPTED TO GERMAN GOVERNMENT

By United Press.  
Berlin, Aug. 4.—John O. A. Leishman, at present ambassador at Rome, is acceptable to the German government as successor to Ambassador David Jayns Hill.

A reply to this effect was received today by the foreign office from Emperor William, who was on an automobile trip in Mecklenburg, from where he telegraphed his approval.

## GUP FOR GAYTOR

New York, Aug. 4.—A committee of citizens will present to Mayor Gaynor of New York a loving cup on Aug. 8, the anniversary of his preservation from the attack made upon his life.

## HIT ROLLER TOWEL

La Crosse, Wis., Aug. 4.—Health Commissioner J. M. Furstenberg today announced that the roller towel must be abolished here. "As a disease spreader it has the fly best," asserted the official.

## SIMON LEAVES HAITI DURING DARK OF NIGHT

By United Press.  
Port Au Prince, Aug. 4.—Antoine Simon, the deposed president of Haiti, escaped from the harbor last night in the darkness, and is now on board a Dutch fruit steamer on his way to Jamaica. Members of his family are fleeing with him.

The committee of public safety has been reorganized at the demands of the diplomatic corps. Both factions were recognized in forming the new committee, and it contains among its members, Representatives of General Firmin and General Leconte, leaders of the rebel factions. Foreign business men comprise the remainder. Assurance has been given that life and property in the city will be protected.

German sailors are still occupying the German consulate, despite the protest of the revolutionists and the foreign element of the capital.

## PIGEONHOLE FOR COTTON TARIFF REVISION BILL

By United Press.  
Washington, Aug. 4.—It was the opinion of Senate leaders today that the Democratic cotton schedule revision bill, passed last night by the House, will remain in a pigeonhole of the Senate finance committee until next session, unless the progressive Republican-Democratic coalition pulls it out.

However, in view of the distinction of many southern senators to act on cotton revision at the present time, it was generally believed no such working agreement could be framed.

The possibility that the coalition in the Senate, and a similar one in the House, might pass the wool and free list bills over the expected Presidential veto, bolstered standstill members today. It was admitted that in the Senate the vote would be dangerously close to the necessary two-thirds.

Republican leaders in the House, however, asserted that the minority there had more than enough votes to prevent passage over a veto.

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TABLOID NEWS

HUMBOLDT PARK—Band concert tonight. LINCOLN avenue fires routed many families Thursday from their homes. Three fires occurred within half an hour. Incendiaries are blamed. ILLINOIS Agricultural board officials and farm editors discussed the coming state fair at Springfield in October at a banquet in the Hotel Sherman. MERRIAM-JONES Republicans are trying to get a foothold in the county Republican committee. The Lorimer Lincoln League is now holding the reins. UNION loop profits to the extent of \$127 have been turned over to the city, representing 15 per cent of the gross receipts for six months ending June 30. C. F. DILLON, saloonkeeper at Kedzie avenue and Van Buren street, has been sued for alleged breach of promise to the extent of \$20,000, by May David, 2821 West 23d place. F. H. PEAVEY & CO. announced that it would make good the indebtedness caused by James Pettit, formerly president of the concern and who drowned in a mysterious manner recently. JOSEPH MEDILL PATTERSON announces a purpose novel which he has written, called "Rebellion" and dealing with the question of divorce and marriage. It will be issued by Reilly and Britton, Oct. 2. P. J. HURSEN, undertaker, filed suit for an injunction against the Western Casket and Undertaking company, charging that the Hursen business methods are being made the subject of attack by the western firm. APPLE pecks that were short brought a \$25 fine upon the head of Harry Carlson, 2548 Princeton avenue, a peddler. He was watched selling apples and nabbed as he was about to cheat an unsuspecting housewife. WORKERS may be given an opportunity to deposit their money with Uncle Sam if the postmaster is successful in extending the hours of the postal savings bank until 8 p. m., and probably midnight, instead of 4 p. m., as at present. MOVING picture operators in the future will be given an oral examination when they apply for licenses at the city hall. If the plan proves a success it will be used on applicants for chauffeurs' licenses, whose examinations will be held next Tuesday. CLAIRVOYANTS fined for violating the city ordinance against fortune telling could not see in the crystal at Municipal Judge Turbough would award such big fines. Margaret Graham, 2815 Michigan avenue, was accused of swindling a client out of \$2. FAY-FIRST telephones may be knocked out by the city council. Corporation Counsel Sexton says the power is included in the general police powers of the city and not in the ordinance. "The company is installing the "tick-tick" boxes gradually. COOK COUNTY realty values are on the increase according to the tax office, having risen from \$1,948,784,925, in 1910, to \$2,194,900,000 in 1911. The Supreme Court has not yet decided if the assessors or board of review has jurisdiction over capital stock assessments. WM. J. BRYAN passed through Chicago and denounced Congressman Underwood for his attack upon him in congress Wednesday. He promised a burning editorial in his "Commonwealth" on Underwood, whom James R. Mann characterized as the "whole Democratic majority" in the House. "SKINNY" (MARTIN B.) MADDEN was a witness in the defense of four alleged labor slayers on trial in Judge Kavanaugh's court. Arguments before the jury were to be made today. Attorney James Brady is defending the men. It is expected that the case will go to the jury before night. ARMITAGE avenue cars now enter the loop via Randolph street to State street, south on State to Washington street, and passing the Daily Socialist building, return through the Washington street tunnel to Dear Plaines street.

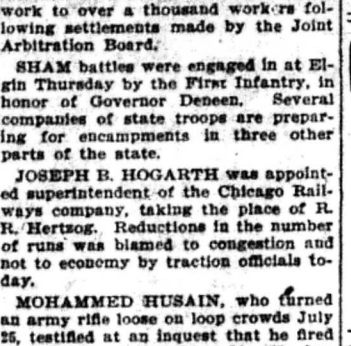
where they turn North to Milwaukee avenue. OAK PARK gas is too high, according to consumers who want Chicago rates, which are 25 cents per thousand less. Lower water rates are also asked. WM. J. MORGAN, detective, is being held on charges of kidnaping J. R. Hill, a motorist, back to Maryland on alleged charges of forging \$100 worth of checks several years ago. HASPAR SHAHIANIAN, an East Indian who accused Mayor Harrison of conspiring to cause him to lose his job with Buffalo Bill's circus, has been sent to the Dunning insane asylum. JURORS were assaulted by a mob of negroes in Judge Fitch's court when they declared Daniel Humphreys and W. F. Melind guilty of assault to kill Anna Scheck at the Windemere Hotel May 15. F. A. TURNER, wealthy car manufacturer of Cosmopolis, Va., who stopped at Hotel Sherman, was fined \$10, following the complaint of three young boys to the police regarding his conduct. SCHOOL baths are being given children who attend the Libby Open Air School for anaemic children. Breakfast, a hot dinner and lunch are also served. The new idea is successful and it will soon be extended. BUILDINGS tied up by jurisdictional strikes against steamfitters who are members of the United Plumbers gave work to over a thousand workmen following settlements made by the Joint Arbitration Board. SHAM battles were engaged in at Elgin Thursday by the First Infantry, in honor of Governor Deneen. Several companies of state troops are preparing for encampments in three other parts of the state. JOSEPH B. HOGARTH was appointed superintendent of the Chicago Railway company, taking the place of R. R. Hertzog. Reductions in the number of runs was blamed to congestion and not to economy by traction officials today. MOHAMMED HUSAIN, who turned an army rifle loose on loop crowds July 25, testified at an inquest that he fired in order to defend himself. He has been held to the grand jury for murder despite his being declared insane by physicians. JUVENILE court law defects were the subject of a quiz today before the county city service law commission. The object is to remedy conditions of children and save them from being declared delinquents. Overcrowded tenements were attacked. PALE, poor children to the number of twenty-four out of the city's countless thousands were sent to the country by a fresh air fund to Rosedale, Ind. Several of the boys hadn't had anything to eat for over a day and were given some crackers. RIVER and lake commissioners were appointed by Governor Deneen and will have jurisdiction over all waters within the state, according to an act of the legislature. The appointed are Robert R. McCormick and Isham Randolph of Chicago and A. W. Charles of Carmel. COUNTY employes are to be protected by a new rule which transfers them to another department of equal grade to get another chance in case they are marked down for apparent inefficiency in the first department. Complaints have been received of unjust marking. ELEVATED railroad patrons are gambling a little more than usual over such big fines. Margaret Graham, 2815 Michigan avenue, was accused of swindling a client out of \$2. FAY-FIRST telephones may be knocked out by the city council. Corporation Counsel Sexton says the power is included in the general police powers of the city and not in the ordinance. "The company is installing the "tick-tick" boxes gradually. COOK COUNTY realty values are on the increase according to the tax office, having risen from \$1,948,784,925, in 1910, to \$2,194,900,000 in 1911. The Supreme Court has not yet decided if the assessors or board of review has jurisdiction over capital stock assessments. WM. J. BRYAN passed through Chicago and denounced Congressman Underwood for his attack upon him in congress Wednesday. He promised a burning editorial in his "Commonwealth" on Underwood, whom James R. Mann characterized as the "whole Democratic majority" in the House. "SKINNY" (MARTIN B.) MADDEN was a witness in the defense of four alleged labor slayers on trial in Judge Kavanaugh's court. Arguments before the jury were to be made today. Attorney James Brady is defending the men. It is expected that the case will go to the jury before night. ARMITAGE avenue cars now enter the loop via Randolph street to State street, south on State to Washington street, and passing the Daily Socialist building, return through the Washington street tunnel to Dear Plaines street.

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Amusements RIVERVIEW EXPO WESTERN-BELMONT-CYBURNING-ROSCOE TODAY AND TOMORROW B. & H. Green Trading Stamp Picnic and Carnival—40,000 People Will Go Wild About the Motorcycle Races MONSTER CARD SAT. & SUN. NIGHTS Reserved Seats, 75 Cents. Phone Lake View 2133 for Reservations Tomorrow—Knights and Ladies of Security Picnic. KARL TUMA'S BAND—LAST 4 TIMES GARRICK TWICE DAILY MATE. 11-21c. Eves. 25-35-50c KINEMACOLOR Motion Pictures of COGNATION in Color Where to Eat KING'S RESTAURANT Sunday Dinner Ten Course TABLE D'NOTE, 75c 119-114-116-118 Fifth Avenue Music Open All Night

An Electric Flat Iron For Only \$1 a Month Until it is Paid For Upon signing an application at Electric Shop, patrons of the Commonwealth Edison Company may have their choice of any of the best makes of Electric Irons by paying \$1.00 down at the time of making application and \$1.00 each month (at the time of paying lighting bills) until the iron is paid for. A stop-down general household iron may be had for \$1.50 down, depending upon the make of iron selected. ELECTRIC SHOP Corner Michigan and Jackson Bldgs. Over 2000 Things Electrical

Tours England and Scotland and Gets \$50,000 for Doing It This is Lieut. de Conseau of the French army, who flies under the name of Beaumont. He won the Daily Mail \$50,000 prize for a circuit per aeroplane, of England and Scotland—1010 miles. He beat his only competitor by an hour and ten minutes.



BY UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD

CATHOLIC SAYS THAT ATTACKS ARE UNJUST (Continued From Page 1.) ways, gas supply, telegraphs, the postal service, the railway service and the tobacco, and I confess I have not noticed any material change for better or worse taking place in the religion or morals of the tramway officials or passengers, or of the telephone operators, since those systems have been transferred to the State. In what, then, can it be said that Socialism is un-Christian and un-Catholic? One way in which this is endeavored to be established is the assertion that it means the expropriation without compensation by the State of private property of individuals, but this is not necessarily so, and the leading Socialist parties in this country do not advocate for a moment any such proceeding. They are, in fact, strongly opposed to it. We have already arrived at the municipalization of industries representing tens of thousands of millions of money without adopting such a course. But even supposing that Socialism did mean the expropriation without compensation (which it does not), I am tempted to ask, is it therefore either anti-Christian or anti-Catholic? It is admitted that the State has a right to tax property of the subject BUT DOES NOT A RIGHT TO TAX INVOLVE NECESSARILY A RIGHT TO TAKE IF IT SHOULD BE FOR THE PUBLIC GOOD THAT THE PROPERTY SHOULD BE TAKEN? It is perfectly moral and right to take a twentieth part of a man's property, as is done by income tax at present, or a tenth part, as is done often by death duties, or a fourth part, as is done by increment tax. But if it is admitted that it is right and proper to take a twentieth, a tenth, a fourth for the good of the State, why is it un-Christian and immoral, if the State needs it, to take the whole? Where does virtue cease and vice begin? I submit that it must logically follow that the right to tax must necessarily involve the right to take. Test the matter in another way. Does anybody deny the right of a State to insist upon its subjects becoming soldiers and giving up their lives for the good of the State? If the State can take a man's life when it is for the good of the nation to do so, surely it has also the right to take his property for the same object. Again, I wish to repeat I am not a Socialist. I STRONGLY OBJECT AND PROTEST AGAINST SOCIALISM BEING FOUGHT UPON WRONG LINES AND, TO MY MIND, IT IS FIGHTING IT ON WRONG LINES TO DENOUNCE IT ON THE GROUND OF RELIGION AND MORALITY. It is not only unfair fighting, but, like the rest of unfair fighting, it is a very foolish procedure, because if all the forces of religion are turned against Socialism it will inevitably follow in course of time that all the forces of Socialism will necessarily be turned against religion, whereas if Socialism is met, as it ought to be met, and fought on the battleground of economic principles, we will then be meeting it and fighting it on a fair field with no favor. Of course, I am quite aware of the argument which will be mentioned against me: that I should have referred to the writings and speeches of individual Socialists who denounce religion and discourse upon a grotesque morality of their own. Those are the views of individual Socialists. Those views are to be deplored and denounced, but they are the views of individual Socialists. The enemies of religion and the enemies of morality are to be found in all ranks and in all parties. IT IS A CURIOUS THING TODAY THAT THE MOST VIOLENT ANTI-CHURCH POLITICIAN IN FRANCE IS ALSO ONE OF THE MOST VIOLENT ANTI-SOCIALISTIC LEADERS: I REFER TO M. CLEMENCEAU. Now, as I have said, let us meet Socialism and fight it with the proper weapons. Let us point out the evils of Socialism, the impracticability of Socialism; that it must necessarily destroy all incentive to effort and invention. These and kindred arguments, which it is not our business to go into tonight, are those which are to be employed to battle Socialism, but I PROTEST MOST STRONGLY AGAINST THE FULMINATION OF RELIGIOUS THUNDERBOLTS, EVEN WHEN THEY ARE DELIVERED BY OUR GENERAL FRIEND, FATHER BERNARD VAUGHAN, FROM A SELECT PLATFORM IN THE QUEEN'S

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ICE PICNIC TO SEE BIG CROWD

"If the weather warms up, we'll have a cool time. If it gets cooler it will give us a bigger chance for more fun." So said C. F. Sagerstrom, secretary of the Ice Wagon Drivers' Union, today in discussing the weather prospects for the big picnic which is to be held by the union Sunday at Brand's Park, Elston and Belmont avenues. Bramhall's famous band has been contracted for to furnish the music to which thousands of lovers of the light fantastic will dance on the big floor in the park. For the strenuous who want to show how accurate or how strong they are bowling and racing will be indulged in. Prizes will be offered. Many of the ice-men and their neighbors will bring the home folks along. Children will be taken care of by a matron and a special committee. The crowd promises to be a record-breaker.

STEEL DEMAND CAUSES BOOM IN GARY MILLS

Gary, Ind., Aug. 4.—Demands for steel will cause renewed activity in the local mills, which have been working at low ebb for some time. Railway orders are on the increase and seven blast furnaces will soon be in operation. Twenty-eight furnaces in the open-hearth department of the Illinois Steel company are blazing away. Two hundred and ten coke ovens are being used and another battery of seventy, it is announced, will be placed in working order Saturday.

SHEET METAL WORKERS TO MEET IN CHICAGO MONDAY

Local sheet metal workers are preparing with interest for the annual convention of the Amalgamated Alliance of Sheet Metal Workers, which is scheduled to open in the Hotel Sherman Monday. Michael O'Sullivan, president of the organization, has arrived, and is taking care of the preliminaries. It is expected that about 200 delegates from all over the United States will be present. The American Federation of Labor has been invited to send a representative to address those assembled.

FORMER BOSTON AVIATOR WILL RECOVER AT ST. LOUIS

St. Louis, Aug. 4.—It is declared today that Horace Kearny, a former Boston aviator, will recover from his injuries received on Kinloch field. Kearny made a successful flight from Creve Coeur lake to Kinloch field and in descending he glided from about 1,000 feet altitude. He lost control of his biplane, however, when within 40 feet of the ground and was caught under the wrecked machine.

MARKETS

LIVE STOCK Hogs—Receipts 14,000; market strong. Mixed and butchers, \$6.50@7.50; good heavy, \$6.80@7.40; rough heavy, \$6.55@6.80; light, \$6.90@7.32 1/2; pigs, \$5.70@7.50. Cattle—Receipts 1,500; market strong. Beeves, \$5@7.35; cows and heifers, \$2.10@5.35; stockers and feeders, \$3@5.35; Texans, \$4.40@6.10; calves, \$5.50@7.75. Sheep—Receipts 6,000; market strong to higher. Native, \$2.25@4; western, \$2.50@4.10; lambs, \$3.75@6.90; western, \$3.25@7. PRODUCE Butter—Extras, 26c; first, 24c; dairy extras, 25c; first, 23c. Eggs—Prime first, 17c; first, 15c. Cheese—Twins, 12c@13c; young Americas, 12c@13c. New Potatoes—\$4@4.25. Live Poultry—Fowls 12@12 1/2; ducks, 13@13 1/2; geese, 8@9c; spring chickens, 14 1/2@15 1/4c.

Where To Go

The Eather Falkenberg Settlement House Women's Club will give a benefit excursion to Milwaukee on the Christopher Columbus. Sunday, August 13, at 10 a. m. Tickets \$2.50 secured by addressing Mrs. Herman Falkenberg, 1917 Humboldt street. For information regarding the excursion call Humboldt 4151. JUST WEST OF WESTERN AVENUE

Tomorrow-Remember-Tomorrow

Will Be a Record-Breaker in the History of Merchant Tailoring. Never Before Have We Offered Such Values at Such Low Prices. But We Are Determined to Make Our Semi-Annual Tailoring Sale One Long to Be Remembered. Tomorrow We Will Continue to Give a

Pair of Five Dollar Pants Free

Our semi-annual tailoring sale is fast drawing to a close—only a few days more and it will be a thing of the past. If you have not taken advantage of the exceptional low price—extraordinary values, to say nothing of the five dollar pair of pants we give absolutely free with each suit—you will have at least one more opportunity, for tomorrow we place our entire stock at your disposal. Including our blue serges, Yale grays and Harvard browns fresh from the looms of our mills—every thread pure wool—the newest and most exclusive designs ever shown by any merchant tailoring establishment in Chicago. Remember with every suit, regardless of price, you get an extra pair of five dollar pants made from the same material or a different pattern if you desire. Our last shipment from the mill for this sale was received Thursday and we are going to let you take your choice tomorrow with the extra pair of five dollar pants included, for

Every Suit Made to Order Any Style

Every piece of imported woolen must be closed out during this sale. We never carry a piece of woolen from one season to another no matter what sacrifice we must make in the price. Tomorrow, your choice of our entire line of imported selections with an extra pair of five dollar pants for \$17.50, \$22.50 and \$28.00.

THE UNITED WOOLEN MILLS CO. 320 S. STATE ST. Set. Jackson Bldg. and Van Buren St. South Side Store 630 South Halsted St. North Side Store 900 North Ave. Open Saturdays Until 10:30 P. M. Let us take your measure tomorrow—your own tailor will finish the suit and you can call for it whenever you desire.

A Clothing Sale Men Will Never Forget

Custom Made Clothing for Men, Young Men and Boys, labeled in each suit and a brand you all know at department stores lowest prices.



CHICAGO'S foremost ready-to-wear makers of Men's, Young Men's and Boys' Clothes were forced to abandon one of their many factories because of alterations right in the midst of filling several large orders for fall shipment. If we could mention the maker's name along with the prices that follow, men folks of Chicago would go wild with enthusiasm about this sale. We agreed not to. We bought so cheap, because we took every suit, finished and in work, hundreds, some silk lined, all as handsome as the best tailors in the land could fashion them. Come look for their label—it's in each suit.

\$5.75 \$9.29

\$15.00 Suits. Patterns and styles that are absolutely up to the minute. Just come and look at them. wouldn't cover the cost of making these suits—we know it, too—but we bought cheap and too many suits to sell before stock taking. Regular \$18.00 suits.

\$7.45 \$12.79

is a pitiful price for such elegant suits—415 suits and the handsomest \$15 suits you ever saw. Here's a chance for the young man who would dress swell but couldn't afford to. buys a handsome tailored Suit, the makers would demand their trade to sell at over \$20.00. Never again such values. Positively not.

\$15.87 And never again in all your life will such values greet your vision; \$40.00, \$35.00 and \$30.00 suits, silk lined—the never-wear-out kind—those very stylish patterns you see in the windows of the best exclusive clothing stores. If we could only mention the maker's name, it would be enough! You'll know when you get here—and you'll be so well satisfied that you'll tell your friends all about this wonderful sale. \$15.87

MOTHERS! 3 Suits for the Boy at the Cost of One!

Yes, we could shout out at the tops of our lungs—if it would be the evidence that these Boys' Suits are the greatest ever involved in a real cheap sale! Mothers, think, school days are soon here, your boys' suit bought now means a big saving—the styles are absolutely right—the price is mighty little, only \$2.75

Sale Starts Tomorrow, Sat. Aug. 5th

OPEN TOMORROW EVENING The Eather Falkenberg Settlement House Women's Club will give a benefit excursion to Milwaukee on the Christopher Columbus. Sunday, August 13, at 10 a. m. Tickets \$2.50 secured by addressing Mrs. Herman Falkenberg, 1917 Humboldt street. For information regarding the excursion call Humboldt 4151. JUST WEST OF WESTERN AVENUE

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# LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor which can be a blessing to all.

In the world's broad field of battle we have in the strike!

## MINERS 8-HOUR LAW UNDER FIRE

## Colorado Corporations Rumored as Trying to Repeal Toilers' Protection.

Special Correspondence.

Denver, Colo., August 4.—Petitions to refer the bill, passed by the eighteenth general assembly, creating an eight-hour law for miners, cement and coke oven workers and other employees engaged in dangerous occupations are being circulated in the Hill district of Denver.

Circulators of petitions are not trying to deny the provisions of the bill. Instead they are arguing that it will be wise for the workingmen to repeal this measure, which applies to certain employments only, and initiate a bill that will cover all employments.

Richard Croker, of the state labor department, said today:

"The miners are of the opinion that the corporations are putting up this fight to refer the bill in the hope of trying up its effectiveness for two years. If they succeed in referring this eight-hour bill for miners, the labor people of the state will initiate a much more drastic measure."

## WOMEN MEET TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR AGITATION

The Woman's National Committee, in accordance with the new amendment to the national constitution of the Socialist party, will hold their first annual meeting in Chicago, Friday, August 11.

Plans for carrying on agitation among women will be proposed and discussed in detail. A great number of letters have been received by Caroline Lowe, woman's national correspondent, outlining different plans which have been successful in bringing women into the party.

The meeting will open on Friday, August 11, when an all-day session will be held. On the following day the committee will leave for Milwaukee to take part in the conference of Socialist officials and the National Executive Committee.

On the 15th of the session of the committee will be resumed in Chicago until all business has been disposed of.

The Chicago Woman's Agitation Committee has called a meeting of all Socialist women in Illinois to take place immediately following the meeting of the national committee.

The following women are members of the Woman's National Committee: May Wood Shuman, Lena Morrow Lewis, Winnie E. Brantstetter, Carrie W. Allen, Octavia Floeten, Kate Richards O'Hare and May Strickland.

## LABOR IS BROKEN OVER TURNDOWN BY OLD PARTIES

By United Press.

Hartford, Conn., Aug. 4.—Labor organizations throughout the state are preparing to enter politics as organizations in revenge for the defeat of the employers' liability and workmen's compensation act, which was defeated in the House after being passed by the Senate.

Both of the parties in their last state platforms declared for the measure. It was stated today that the labor organizations will try to defeat every member who voted against the bill.

## CHICAGO CLOAK MAKERS FIGHTING OLD AT RIVERVIEW

The annual picnic of the Chicago Cloak Makers' Union will be held at Riverview Park Sunday afternoon. Officials of the national organization will address the workers. A. Rosenberg, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union of New York; F. Finkler, chairman of the Joint Board of the Cloak Makers' Union of Chicago; and Joseph Burt of Chicago, are listed among the speakers.

## SPRINGFIELD LABOR PLANS M'NAMARA ASSESSMENT

By United Press.

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 4.—When the Springfield Federation of Labor convenes for its semi-monthly meeting next Friday night members will be asked to submit to a special tax by which it is proposed to raise a fund to assist in the defense of the McNamara charged with the dynamiting of the plant of the Los Angeles Times last fall. It is thought every member of the federation will be assessed 25 cents.

## MINERS' COMMITTEE MAKES FOUR OF SEVEN

By United Press.

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 4.—The committee recently organized to investigate alleged heads in connection with the election of National President White, of the United Mine Workers of America, left today for a tour of the forty-nine local unions of the state.

An effort will be made to fix the blame for the alleged missing votes, ten thousand of which, it is charged, were cast for White, but never recorded.

## MINERS ROAD EMPLOYEES TO LAKE FOR NEW WAGE SCALE

It is expected that employees and officials of the Chicago & Milwaukee Electric Road will center within a day or so on a new scale. The agreement which was signed August 1, 1910, has expired. It is probable the employees say, that no agreement will be signed until the status of the road is decided by the auction sale, which it is expected will be held soon.

Employees of the Eggen-Belvidere line have rejected an agreement proposed by the employers.

## DON'T EAT SOAB BREAD

All Tip-Top bread that does not bear the Union Label of the Bakery Workers is unclean and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

## Union Meetings TONIGHT

Actors, White Hats, 28 N. 5th st., 11 P. M.  
Ames Building Trades, 227 W. Washington.  
Automobile Trimmers, 121, 232 W. Clark.  
Carpenters, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

## SPECIAL UNION NOTICES

Insertions under this head, 5 cents per line per day. No display.

## CIGAR MAKERS, ATTENTION

CIGARMAKERS TAKE NOTICE STRIKES on at the Illinois Factory, Milwaukee.

## CIGARMAKERS UNION, NO. 28

## Peter Power's Labor Talks

## OHIO GARMENT UNIONS ARE HAVING A REVIVAL

As a result of the recent agitation in the ranks of the garment workers of Chicago over the question of their grievances against the international officers of the organization and the joint local board, steps are being taken to organize the city through and through. Efforts to organize many of the workers declare, has not appeared to be the point in view of the old officers.

Every Sunday morning a conference is held at new Apollo hall, which considers the obstructions met in the different garment shops and formulates plans to build up the organization.

At the conference recently held in Philadelphia, a "New York conference" was organized as an adjunct to organize the tailors there and whose work is the subject of praise by the "forward." The local conference does similar work in Chicago.

This conference does not work at variance with the Chicago Federation of Labor nor the Garment Workers' District Council; in fact it has the support of the Woman's Trade Union League and the Ladies' Garment Workers.

An organizer is expected soon from New York to help do the real work evaded by the international union which has been entirely too intent upon label agitation and less active in building up a strong, efficient and militant union covering every shop.

## MULTITUDE OF MERRY-MAKERS AT FOREST PARK

There has been very few changes made at Forest Park since its opening eleven weeks ago. Crowds in generous proportions have visited the resort daily and from close observation by the management they are more than satisfied with what the park has to offer in the way of amusement.

Of course, novelties will be added to the large list of devices as rapidly as they are placed upon the market, but the park as it is and in its entirety is conceded to be one of the most complete of its kind in existence.

To those who are fond of aquatic sports the swimming pool seems to meet with favor while lovers of music gather around the large band shell to listen to selection by Hand's Band.

It has been the aim of the management of Forest Park to offer to the public a large number of amusement places and devices, so that both the old and the young can find amusement according to their liking. A visit to this place will prove that they have accomplished their purpose.

## DETROIT LABOR FLEDGES SUPPORT TO M'NAMARAS

By United Press.

Detroit, Mich., Aug. 4.—Both financial and moral support pledged John and James McNamara, accused of complicity in the dynamiting of the plant of the Los Angeles Times building, as a result of a mass meeting of labor unionists here, which was attended by 2,000 and at which \$200 was raised to aid the accused men in their coming trials.

## McClure's Second Break

Attention has often been called to the parallelism between the Meyer-Haywood case and the prosecution of the McNamara. In many ways they do resemble.

The latest parallelism is made by the publication in McClure's Magazine of Burns' story of the arrest of the McNamara and the case against them. It is the Confessions of Harry Orchard, exploiting them as great dope. But before their book came out containing the lies exploited in the magazine the feisty "enterprising" publishers had a dead horse on hand.

In their latest effort to hang workmen for the benefit of the trust employers of labor McClure's makes the same fool of itself it did on the former occasion. While Burns' story is apparently well put together, between the

## MINERS URGE VOTE BY THE RANK AND FILE

By United Press.

Butte, Mont., Aug. 4.—The convention of the Western Federation of Miners spent the entire morning session in discussing the proposed amendment to the constitution providing for the election of a president, vice president, secretary-treasurer and four members of the executive board by the initiative and referendum instead of on the floor of the convention, as heretofore.

The amendment provides that the election shall be by plurality. A long fight followed. William Davidson of the executive board proposed an amendment requiring a majority vote of the entire membership to elect officers.

This was voted down, 253 to 43. The amendment then carried, 236 to 64. President Charles Moyer was among those voting for it. The remaining officers were divided.

The convention also adopted an amendment providing for the recall of officers on a demand of not less than ten locals, in which at least 10 per cent of the members vote.

## BEHM BEFORE GRAND JURY

Los Angeles, Aug. 4.—On an agreement between the attorneys that he was to be questioned only along certain lines, George Behm, uncle of Ortie McManigal, testified before the grand jury for an hour and a half, thus avoiding being sent to jail for contempt of court.

## CANADIAN PARAGRAPHS BY R. P. PETTIPiece

The scene is changed, but the fight remains the same. This time the eyes of the labor world in Canada will be focused upon St. John, N. B., where the Building Trades Council, embracing all the trades, including the bricklayers, has served notice upon the employers that after September 1 the members of the unions affiliated with the council will refuse to work with non-union men.

In short, the eastern unionists, were there are no "rabid Socialists," have decided to enforce the card system, the union shop. As in Vancouver, this decision was reached by the Building Trades Council after the "master" builders of St. John had completed an organization for the purpose of whipping the slaves into line.

The twenty-four unions of the building trades recently involved in an effort to secure a collective agreement against "open shop" conditions in Vancouver have, with a few exceptions, returned to work under practically the same terms as before the strike. The carpenters have secured an increase of 25 cents per eight-hour day, as against the 50 cents demanded, and most of the other unions have no better working conditions than last year. And certainly all of the striking unionists have commanded the respect of the employers.

It will be a long time in Vancouver before a similar struggle is courted by the job-owners. Of the 4,000 or 4,500 strikers, practically all of them have returned to work where union agreements were all signed or mutually agreed upon. Instead of weakening the forces of organized labor in Vancouver as a result of the strike the contrary has been the case; a situation which can only be understood by those familiar with jurisdictional disputes and overlapping in the matter of business agents. Plans are now under way which will prove the strike a blessing on the days to go. Closer federation in the building trades council, a lot of old scores wiped out in the central labor body; this, combined with a quiet determination on the part of the rank and file to take a more active interest in union business, argues well for the future triumph of the workers. Last, but by no means the least, the workers are beginning to understand the relationship between their votes and their meal tickets; a fact the value of which cannot be estimated in terms of dollars and cents.

Construction work has been resumed on the Vancouver Labor Temple, after a cessation of several weeks, during which court injunctions, strikes, etc., have held the boards. No time will be lost in finishing the building, and soon Vancouver unionists will see the fulfillment of a venture that has been somewhat checked in its career. It doesn't seem possible for anything else to happen.

George Howell, D. McNeill and Wm. Symonds, executive committee for the Province of Alberta for the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, have issued a convention call to all central labor bodies and unions in Alberta, to meet in Calgary at the same time as the Congress, from September 11 to 15. The conveners say that "while we have taken upon ourselves the responsibility of calling the convention, we would

have it understood the Alberta executive will cease to take further part after the new organization has been formed, which is guaranteed full and complete autonomy by the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, and can work out its own destiny. We believe the time is opportune for the formation of an Alberta Federation of Labor to be worked out along lines similar to that of the British Columbia Federation of Labor. The object of the new organization is to bring organized labor in this province into a closer relationship than has been the case in the past, and its policy will be that agreed upon by its entire membership. It should be apparent to all building craftsmen of the need for a closer and better understanding with all the various crafts in the different cities of the province, what with the subtle attempts to establish the open shop principle all over the west. In matters of legislation we would draw your attention to the fact that the government is more likely to consider the claims of some ten thousand trades unionists who were prepared to back up their demand with their votes. Several members of the executive of the B. C. Federation of Labor will take advantage of their presence at the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada to assist the Alberta unionists in getting away to a good start.

Industrial accidents occurring in 192 individual workpeople in Canada during the month of June, 1911, were reported to the department of labor of those, eighty-two were fatal and 110 resulted in serious injuries. In addition, eleven fatal accidents were reported as having taken place prior to the beginning of the month, information not having been received by the department. Labor Gazette.

Advices from eastern British Columbia and Alberta indicate that despite the strike in the Crow's Nest coalfields there will be a goodly representation of the unions in that locality at the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada convention, which convenes at Calgary on September 11.

## Y.P.S.L. Notes

A co-operative employment agency will shortly be started by the Young People's Socialist League. This is to aid all members and their friends who are out of work and looking for jobs.

There are hundreds of Socialists in the various trades who are constantly hearing of jobs, either directly or indirectly, and if they would send their information to the League headquarters they would be doing a service to every Socialist out of work.

All Socialists and others who know of a job that is open should report it as soon as possible to the hall manager of the Y. P. S. L. Call Franklin, 1425, or drop a postal card or letter giving all the necessary details to the League headquarters at 205 West Washington street.

By this means many good jobs can be given those who need them, which would eventually be a benefit to the Socialist movement.

Sunday, August 6, members of the Y. P. S. L.

## This Label

is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKE-IES. Buy no others. Patronize only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods. Demand the Bakers' Union Label.

## CASH BOXES

Two Keys 40c to \$1.50  
Horder's Stationery Stores  
208 N. LaSalle, 137 N. Clark, 467 S. Dearborn

## PRINTING

H. G. ADAIR  
Commercial Printing and Stationery  
Machine Compositing, 114 W. LaSalle, Chicago  
Tel. Main 2127

## Kodaks and Supplies

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING CAMERAS  
RENTED, EXCHANGED AND REPAIRED.  
24 West Washington St., 108 N. 13 St.

## WHERE TO EAT

Macfadden's RESTAURANTS  
Physical Culture  
N. E. cor. Madison & La Salle sts., base.  
111 N. Wabash St.  
222 C. Clark St., near Van Buren

## TAILORS

G. SODERBERG, MERCHANT TAILOR, 111  
E. Clark St., suite 1042, Chicago Opera  
House Bldg., Tel. Main 3441.

## BANKS

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS SOLICITED AT 95  
Building and Real Estate Chicago, 95  
N. LaSalle, Chicago, Ill.  
100 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

## ETCHING AND ENGRAVING

ENGRAVING  
BEST GRADE HALF TONE, SING. REPRO-  
DUCE WOOD CUTS, ELECTROPS, REPRO-  
DUCEABLE PRINTS. Est. 1844. Service En-  
graving Co., 71 W. Van Buren st.

## GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHINGS

Ames Hats  
Gloves, Umbrellas  
and Canned Goods  
111 N. Wabash St.  
NEST ME MADE TO FACE  
MON MURRAY,  
E. W. Corner Madison and Clark sts.

## MOVING AND COAL

Anderson Bros. Ex. - 3rd & Storage Co.  
154 Belmont Ave., West W. W. 2nd Station

## MEAT MANUFACTURERS

CHICAGO MANUFACTURERS  
MEAT MANUFACTURERS  
111 N. Wabash St., Chicago, Ill.  
111 N. Wabash St., Chicago, Ill.

## A STRIKING INVENTION

A water cart once passed two rural tourists who were paying a visit to Chicago.

"Hi, governor," cried one, "you're losing all yer water!"  
"Don't show yer ignorance," said the other, "it's a new invention to prevent boys from hanging on behind."

## Glark and madison Center heart of Chicago

you will think quickly if you are wise, you will act quickly when you see the suits I am selling at 10<sup>00</sup> 13<sup>00</sup> and 15<sup>00</sup> many of them worth up to 25<sup>00</sup>. I must sell for I want the cash, this sale will be Saturday and all next week when you see these elegant suits you may want two suits, my "semi annual" sale of "Cluett" shirts will be on for next few days

100 shirts 79c 200 shirts 1.38  
150 " 1.15 300 " 1.88  
50 ct silk Sox now 25c  
50 ct "Poros" knit shirts 25c

Tom Murray

# BUSINESS DIRECTORY

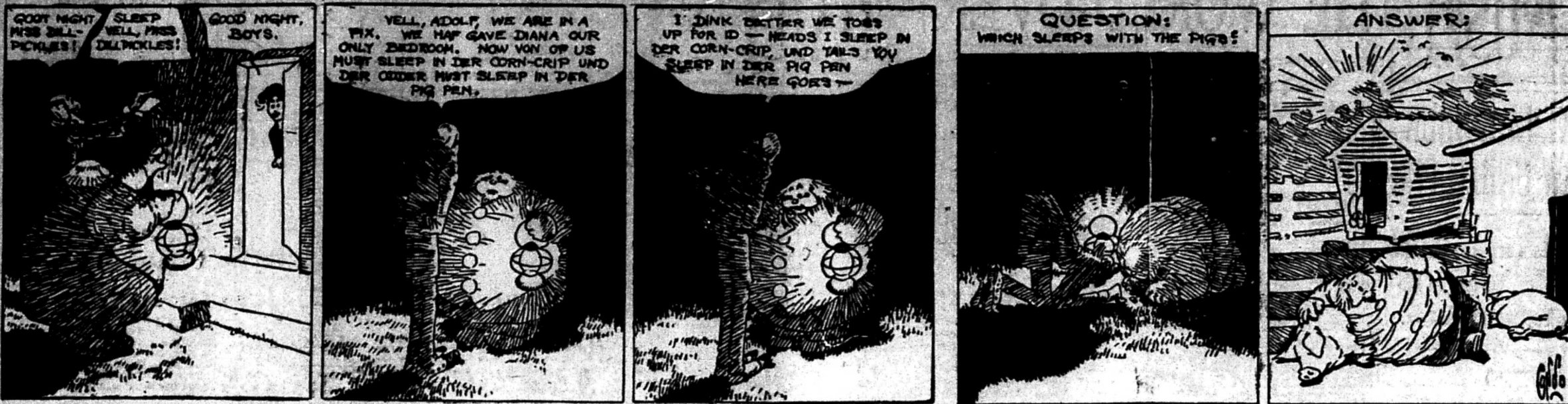
## South Side

### STATIONERY

CASH BOXES  
Two Keys  
40c to \$1.50  
Horder's Stationery Stores  
208 N. LaSalle, 137 N. Clark, 467 S.

Words by SCHAEFER Music by CONDO

Osgar und Adolf's Farmhouse Is Not Very Large



SPORT

BASEBALL GAMES TODAY NATIONAL LEAGUE. New York at Pittsburgh. AMERICAN LEAGUE. Chicago at Washington. St. Louis at Philadelphia. Cleveland at New York. Detroit at Boston.

RESULTS YESTERDAY NATIONAL LEAGUE. Brooklyn, 5; Chicago, 3. Cincinnati, 7; Philadelphia, 1. St. Louis-Boston (called in third, rain). Pittsburgh-New York (postponed, rain). AMERICAN LEAGUE. Chicago-Washington (postponed, rain). Cleveland, 11; New York, 10. Boston, 3; Detroit, 2 (13 innings). Philadelphia-St. Louis (postponed, rain).

Table with columns for Club, W, L, P.C. listing baseball team records for National and American Leagues.

WATCHING THE SCORE BOARD

No wonder Chicago fans call that Brooklyn battle a blackhand outrage. Eddie Zimmerman, Erwin and Wheat laid out home runs in the fifth.

This bad Bill Dahlen has a real ball team, even if the club standing doesn't show it. They're liable to do these foolish things almost any time and against the very best of them.

The Rustler-Cardinal game was stopped in the fourth inning by rain or there is no telling what Mike Donlin might have done. He got a single and a double in two times up and still appeared fresh and strong.

Maybe he is going to make this Mr. McGraw regret that he sent him down to the tallenders. Her's hoping, for there always will be suspicion that it was pique, and not good judgment, that prompted McGraw.

It must have done those Reds a world of good to lick the stuffin' out of Chalmers, Burns and Rowan, the latter two having been former Redlegs.

Unless Eddie Grant looks lively, this Cuban Almeida is going to beat him out of his bread and butter. Before being hurt, the Cuban got two nice hits, one a double, and played errorless ball.

This is the crazy buying season, big league magnates scattering oodles of real money around the minor leagues in exchange for ball players and "white hopes." (Few of them are real ball players, as will be noted before May, 1912.)

If the Athletics will postpone a few more games, they will soon be leading the American League. The Tigers dropped another to Boston and now lead by less than half a game.

Tip Wright says

Comiskey says he is willing to let the American Association put a team in Chicago—probably because he knows property owners in the neighborhood of the Havenor-Cantillon property won't permit a ball yard to be located on the property.

They say Joe O'Brien is being prepped for the next National league presidential race. Not forgetting that Billy Locke of the Pittsburgh club has backing for the job, too. And that some of the magnates may like Lynch, despite his desire to uphold his umpires.

FORM NEW LEAGUE By United Press. Rockford, Ill., Aug. 4.—It is rumored here that an effort will be made to organize a new baseball league for 1912 to include Des Moines, Cedar Rapids, Dubuque, Waterloo, Rock Island and Davenport and that Aurora and Rockford will be asked to join.

DEBTS ARE PAID By United Press. Saginaw, Mich., Aug. 4.—Ten business men have taken over the stock of the Flint Baseball Club, in the southern Michigan league and there is now no doubt that team will finish the season's schedule. All of the team's debts have been paid.

SECOND TY COBB By United Press. Battle Creek, Mich., Aug. 4.—Pete Compton, not yet 20 years old, an outfielder with the local team, will report soon to the St. Louis Americans. Compton is hitting around .350 and is said to be a second Ty Cobb.

NEW "AMERICANS" By United Press. Burlington, Ia., Aug. 4.—Pitchers C. Brown, "Lefty" and Ed Hawk, of the local baseball club, will report to the St. Louis American Club on September 5. The price for the trio was \$5,000.

COUNTY NEWS

James P. Larsen, secretary of county Socialist party, 205 West Washington street. Phone Franklin 1529.

MEETINGS TONIGHT Grievance Committee—205 W. Washington street, County office. 1st Ward—814 State street. 24th Ward Educational Society—3557 Southport avenue, southeast corner Mariana street.

OPEN-AIR MEETINGS 21 Ward—31st street and Calumet avenue. Speaker: A. A. Patterson. 18th Ward—12th street and Sawyer avenue. Speakers: J. A. Rogers and Walter Huggins.

SATURDAY MEETINGS 5th Ward—Gauger's Hall, 5714 S. Halsted street. 8th Ward—Union headquarters, 92d and Erie avenue. 10th and 12th Wards, Bohemian—Rogers' Hall, Laflin and 18th place. 32d Ward, Bohemian—Kensington Turner Hall.

OPEN-AIR MEETINGS 1st Ward—Congress and State streets. Speakers: W. G. Zoeller and Sam Block. 9th Ward—19th and Union streets. Speakers: A. A. Patterson, A.

NEAL BALL, HERO OF TRIPLE PLAY IS SHOWING NEW STUFF



Somewhere there is an answer to the question, "Why is it a ball player plays with a major league team for a couple or three years without attracting attention and suddenly becomes a star?"

The man who answers it satisfactorily will confer a favor upon fandom, which palpitates like an ocean of jelly over the remarkable showing of some player of unsuspected ability.

As an example, take Neal Ball, last year's triple-play-unassisted hero. Ball was carried all season on the strength of that play, and he wasn't worth much to the club.

This spring Ball was sent to a minor league club, but refused to stay put, so he was passed back to the Naps. He was about as acceptable as a cholera suspect and preparations were made to drop him easily when Lajoie was hurt.

Now, right here was where Ball proved up his claim. He stepped into the shoes of the big Frenchman as if he had been born to them. No other player has ever filled the kicks satisfactorily when Pollock was out of the game.

Ball not only fielded sensationally but hit a 260 clip while he subbed at second. Then Larry returned and Ball went to third, where he has been shining and batting just as well as ever.

Please, kind sir, what is the answer? Why should a player whose fielding was never reliable and whose batting record was so poor as to be sent to a minor league club, but refused to stay put, so he was passed back to the Naps.

He was about as acceptable as a cholera suspect and preparations were made to drop him easily when Lajoie was hurt.

HUSTLERS COLUMN

CONDUCTED BY WILLIAM CHERNEY. Rouse Yourselves!

Dozens of Socialists say they never heard of such a thing, many hustlers seem to think that it cannot be true, some are of the opinion that it is all due to the hot weather, others are inclined to believe that it was caused by the weather not being hot enough, and in the meantime our trusty "mystery expert," Hemlock Jones, who is another one of those fellows who "came back," is on his way to discover "clews" and "motives," and at the same time find out if there are any similar cases, and, if so, where, why and how many.

Sounds as though something happened? Worse than that. It's horrible. Worse than that, too. Why, man alive, it's a calamity! Just think of it. One of the best organized Socialist locals in the country found ASLEEP. (Exclamation point, stars, dashes, etc., etc.)

Here is the synopsis of previous chapters. A hustler in a small town, having canvassed the territory from one end to the other, took a trip to a bigger town about twenty miles away, where the local was supposed to be in a flourishing condition, with more live wires to the square inch than in any other spot in the universe. But, lo and behold, when he arrived he discovered that the boys were asleep at the switch, and he picked up bundle orders and subscriptions by the wholesale right under the noses of the local comrades.

If more locals are in the same fix it's about time for an AWAKENING! WE'VE GOT TO WAKE UP IF WE WANT TO SHOW THAT INCREASE IN AUGUST!

And as soon as we have rubbed our eyes long enough so that we can keep them open WE MUST SWING INTO LINE! This means EVERYBODY, EVERYWHERE, without regard to age, nationality, religion or previous condition of servitude. As the Irishman said: "Everyone can do as well as anyone else and a darn sight better."

Jump in where you left off. ON WITH THE AUGUST BOOM! Minneapolis, Kansas, seems to be a hot-bed for Socialists. Comrade R. T. Stull of that town scores up a list of five. He also sends in four dollars on the Emergency Fund from Comrade A. L. Robinson, who pledges himself for two months.

This is worse than chloroform for the grinders. List of three from A. T. Gallo-way, Hobart, Okla. Comrade I. T. Linville, Orling, Wash., sends in the limelight again with a healthy looking receipt in each hand.

J. J. Hubbard, Dill, Okla., goes after the heathen single-handed and sends up two and when it comes to election day Get out and cut your crop of hay. For many years your vote's been bought when not with booze with Dunk and Rot. Old Party Politicians' whips. Have them come words later if you just rise above this fog and mist. And you will be a SOCIALIST.

WHERE THERE IS A BRAIN THERE IS A WAY. Oh, Workingman, speed up your brain. This just means a few more dollars. And when it comes to election day Get out and cut your crop of hay. For many years your vote's been bought when not with booze with Dunk and Rot. Old Party Politicians' whips. Have them come words later if you just rise above this fog and mist. And you will be a SOCIALIST.

DON'T MAKE ME BLUSH. Chorney, Chorney, dead old boy. That you are back fills us with joy. You're the best of us, Chorney, and you seem like everything's gone wrong. Sharpen your pencil, push your pen, let us hear from you, and we'll be a stream of subs will soon begin. For we're sure going to send them in. It's been a long time, Chorney, and we're here to call the exploiters' bluff. And damned be he who says "enough." Let us hear from you, and we'll be a stream of subs will soon begin.

THE LIST OF ONES. Get one today and fall in line. These are the latest who have done so: John Endriash, Hamilton, Pa. H. Bowen, Sheridan, Wyo. John W. Walker, Elkhart, Ind. A. L. Plumer, Dryden, Okla. C. B. Moore, Montrose, Colo. John Schuler, Peoria, Ill. Horace R. Lincoln, Joliet, Ill. C. W. Carlson, Burlington, Ia. Frank H. Hubner, Gillespie, Ill. Paul Blank, Portage, Wis. John W. Walker, Elkhart, Ind. W. F. Burns, Daville, Ind. J. H. Kinnick, Madison, S. Dak. Chas. G. Freeburg, Pittsburg, Pa. Thomas Ponnett, West Frankfort, Ill. Edward W. Kinnick, Madison, S. Dak. Dr. L. Caplan, Burr Lake, Mich. Harry Kindell, Omaha, Neb. W. H. Randall, Seattle, Wash. J. H. Hoenbaker, Springfield, Ill. Mrs. Ella Serrano, Harrison, Pa. Mrs. E. G. Grava, Ohio, Ark. Make this list of ones grow bigger by adding your name. Get one sub before sundown or before sundown and it is done. Comrade F. P. Coyne, Union Furnace, Pa. makes it scorching hot for the plodders.

NOTICE. Wanted—The names and addresses of Socialists living in Morgan Park, Washington Heights and Blue Island. The county office will organize branches as soon as the necessary names are received in the above towns.

LEST YOU FORGET. Don't forget to send in contributions for the Berger's speech fund. Take a list to your friends and explain to them the importance of getting the speech into the hands of the voters. List of donations will be printed Monday.

NOTICE. The Socialist party will hold a caucus Sunday, August 13, 1911, at the Young People's League hall, 305 West Washington street, for the purpose of nominating candidates for six additional judges for the Superior court, to be voted for at the election, November 5, 1911.

NORTH AVENUE STATE BANK. Assets Over One Million Dollars. General Banking, Savings, Bonds, Mortgages, Drafts on all Parts of the World. 2% Interest Paid on Savings Deposits. Safe Deposit Vaults. L. C. Rose, President. Jacob W. Hartman, Vice Pres. Charles E. Schick, Cashier. Otto G. Roehling, Asst. Cashier. Your Business is Cordially Invited. Open Saturday Evenings from 6 to 9.

SMITH'S. Union Made. Hats and Men's Furnishings. 1058 W. MADISON ST. Straight Goods at Straight Prices.

STATE DENTISTS. That's What They All Say! "Painless, Reliable Work at Cut Prices." GOLD CROWN 22K White Work SET OF TEETH \$3.00. 350 S. Clark. 4 130 W. Madison (Near State) Stores (Near LaSalle). 17 W. Adams (Near State) 11 S. Dearborn (Near State) (Telephone 514).

"Mitchell" Hats. \$2 and \$3. MITCHELL & MITCHELL. 350 S. Clark. 4 130 W. Madison (Near State) Stores (Near LaSalle). 17 W. Adams (Near State) 11 S. Dearborn (Near State) (Telephone 514). MAIL ORDERS SOLICITED.

The Rose Door. House of Prostitution. VISIT OUR MAMMOTH NEW SHOE DEPARTMENT. We carry a full line of Men's and Women's UNION MADE SHOES. Corner Milwaukee & Ashland Aves.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED. MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family medicinal work. Large profits. See the book "A. A. Patterson's" in large hall, 12th and LaSalle. J. M. Green, 312 Dearborn St., Chicago. TEN-ACRE HOMES. SOCIALISTS YOUR OPPORTUNITY—You will sell to actual Socialist settlers, one ten-acre tract to each family at \$50 per acre; terms: \$10 each, balance in three annual payments without interest, beginning 1914; purchaser must start development within one year; land here under first year's development selling at \$50. Address: C. Foster, Buena Vista, Pecco County, Texas. HOUSES FOR SALE. 1-ROOM HOUSES; PRICE \$1,500. \$100 CASH. \$1,400 per month, balance of interest. CRUISE FOR 1912. CHAS. MILWAUKEE AVE. HALL FOR RENT. CHICAGO WAITERS' PROGRESSIVE League, Union 530, 118 W. Madison St., Chicago, Ill. Large hall for rent at most reasonable terms. ANNOUNCEMENTS. LADIES TAILORS' UNION MEETS EVERY first and third Tuesday in Dea. Room 21, Koch's hall, 19-19 S. Clark St. Mail sent to Frank Wokura, secretary. MISCELLANEOUS. CHARLES SOUL, SENIOR PARTNER. Special rates for foundry or brushwork. 1457 Broadway St., N.Y.

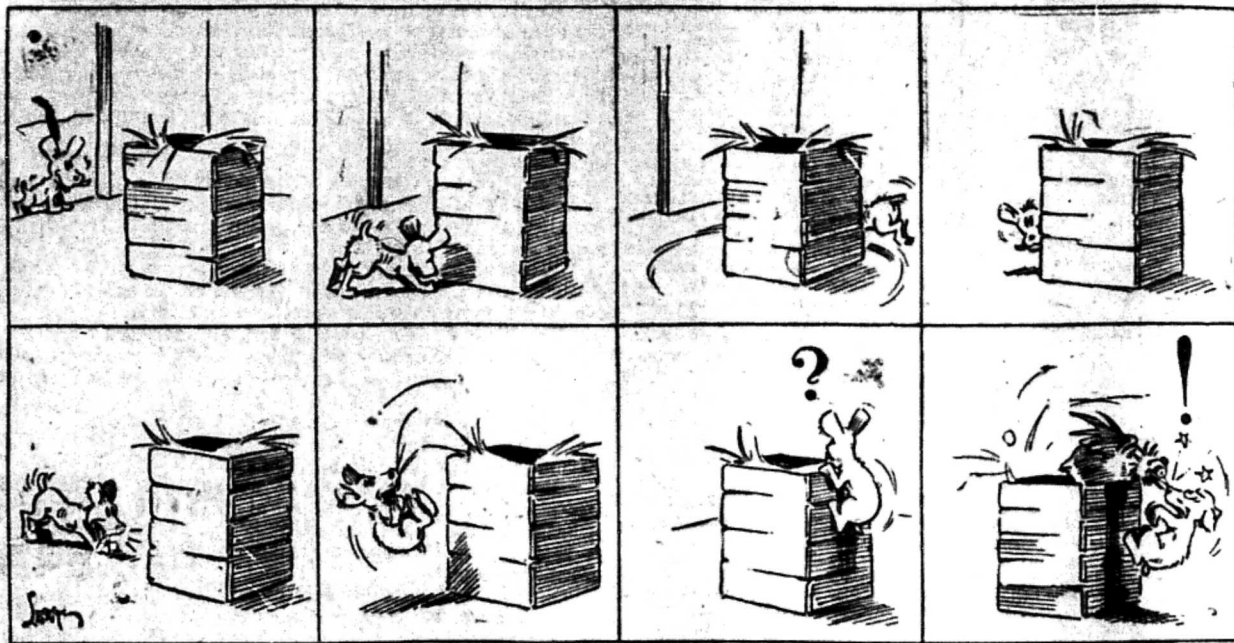
HOUSEHOLD PAGE

OF THE

DAILY SOCIALIST

Vacation Joys of the Joy Family

BOSCO HAS AN ADVENTURE



LOOKING FOR COWBOY ROMANCE? TRY THIS

ARTICLE NO. II

BY M. C. LARKIN.

Snelling, Cal.—"Whee-oo-ah! Look at him buck!"

Just a real photo of a real cowboy on a real broncho. The picture doesn't need a story except what it tells itself. This chap is the kind of a cowboy that will always live, because there's no way to break a cow pony except to ride him, and nobody to ride him but the cowboy.

There will be no quirting or fancy riding on this horse, because he can



buck! He's been churning with the other horses on the California cattle ranch where this picture was snapped, and they have put him wise. Maybe in a month or so the ranch owner's

"kids" will be riding him. But you never can tell. They're trying to tell us that there's nothing picturesque left about the American cowboy, too!

Get aboard a craft like the one in this picture, and any cowboy of the Rancho Baluarte outfit will gamble his stake against anything you care to name that before you're through you'll find enough of the picturesque to last you—well, at least until you can suspend taking your grub from off the dining room mantle.

You bet! There's just as much of

soak with turpentine. Scrape all tar with turpentine. Scrape all tar. Probably shrink the wool material badly.

Dear Miss Gray: Please give me recipe for rose water. (2) What is Mr. Rockefeller's address?—Anxious. A: (1) Twelve drops of attar of roses. Mix with 1/2 ounce powdered sugar and 2 drachms carbonate of magnesia. Add gradually 1 quart of water and 2 ounces of proof spirit. Filter. (2) Summer home: Forest Hill, Cleveland, Ohio.

OHIO SCHOOLS TO TEACH SEX

Cleveland, Ohio.—The State Board of Health will frame a bill for compulsory teaching of sex hygiene in all public schools of the state. The announcement has been made by Dr. C. O. Probst, secretary of the board. "I consider that the board is bound to this course," said Probst, "by the unanimous vote favoring the move taken in the state health convention.

"It will be necessary for the legislature to act. The state board will act together with the state school commissioner, and will act with him in drafting a bill to present to the next legislature." Probst said that the method of instruction was the biggest problem to be solved. "We have taught the evil effects of alcohol in the schools for twenty years," he said, "and it hasn't worked any appreciable benefit. We must see that instruction in sex matters is taught more efficiently.

"It may be necessary to employ state traveling teachers to go from school to school. Two or three talks to each group of children will be sufficient. The board believes that children can be saved from much immorality and that the instruction will be the biggest feature of our fight against the 'black square,' which is more rife in the state than consumption. We must be very careful, however to avoid doing possible harm in our endeavor to do good."

FUNNY SIGHTS SEEN IN FOREIGN SITES

Nobody ever made a trip around the world exactly as Harold K. Webster is doing. Webster is a cartoonist. He will have nothing to do with guide books. He wants to see things that other travelers have missed, and judging by his experiences in Italy, India, Egypt, China and Japan, he is succeeding.



Webster is writing home frequently to his friend Bill, and with his letters come funny pictures of the things he sees. But the letters are just as funny as the pictures.

His letters and pictures will appear in the Daily Socialist at an early date.

THINGS WORTH KNOWING

There is no better way to remove eye stains from silver than by rubbing vigorously with a damp cloth dipped in salt.

When washing tins use soda and hot water. After drying them polish with a little dry flour or powdered whiting and a clean cloth.

In keeping vegetables do not keep different kinds in the same basket. If you do there is danger of deterioration in flavor.

If doughnuts do not take on a golden brown crust as soon as they are dropped into the lard it is because it is not hot enough.

Fish may be scaled more easily by first dipping them into boiling water for a minute.

EYE STRAIN HAS SEVERAL SIGNS

Chief among the symptoms of eye strain are watering of the eye, a gluing together of the eyelids on awakening in the morning, headache, the position and character of which vary with each individual. It may be neuralgic or it may be deeply seated, as was the case with Wagner, the musician, who was complaining constantly of "the nerves of his eyes."

The headache is often replaced by an inflammation of the eyelids, especially in young and healthy persons who also have a little conjunctivitis with a feeling of tension or fullness in the eyes which may become real pain of a dull aching character, the eyeballs being very tender on pressure.

Sometimes there are vertigo and sickness, with dyspepsia, palpitation, and even difficulty in breathing. Sleeplessness is a very frequent symptom, due in part to the excessive flow of blood to the brain and in part to the low tone of the whole nervous system.

The symptoms of eye strain appear sooner in those who lead a confined and sedentary life, who follow occupations which need a constant use of the eyes in bad or unsuitable light, and in those who are debilitated from any cause.

The symptoms appear later in those of coarser fibre, who pass much of their time in the open air or who follow occupations which do not need a prolonged use of the eyes for close work.—The Lancet.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS.

Berry pie will not soak if the upper side of under crust is brushed over with white of egg before berries are put in the crust. Mix two tablespoons flour with sugar used, put over the berries, cover with upper crust, and put piece of macaroni in center for funnel, so the juice will not escape.

Cut hams may be kept from molding if the end is wet with vinegar each time after cutting. Vinegar will also keep beef fresh for a time when you happen to be without ice temporarily.

If weeds grow in your walk, sprinkle the following freely over them and they will die: Ten gallons water to twenty pounds of lime and two pounds flour of sulphur. Boil in iron kettle, let settle, pour off clean part and pour on weeds.

In cleaning any vessels in which strong-smelling vegetables have been cooked, use a half teaspoon of soda in a little hot water, washing well afterwards in hot soap suds.

HIS WIFE AWAY

A Panoramas Showing the Tragedy of a Summer Widower Having a "Glorious Time in Town."



THE FOUNDATION OF MANY FORTUNES

Many of our wealthiest citizens laid the foundation for their fortunes by starting small savings accounts years ago. These accounts grew to large proportions not alone because of the interest paid by the banks, but because the interest earned was allowed to remain in the bank, thus increasing every half year the amount upon which interest would be paid thereafter—interest on savings accounts being compounded every six months.

In this connection, there is an interesting table issued by the Security Bank of Chicago, showing what amount of money a depositor will have on hand in from one to ten years by depositing from \$1 to \$5 a month at 2 per cent interest, compounded semi-annually. Every one who has any money saved up and who is not earning interest on that money—or every one who is able to save any money at all—should write to the Security Bank for this table, as well as for other valuable circular matter published for the information of savings depositors.

The Security Bank's depositors are almost entirely men and women of foreign birth and children of foreign-born parents. It is a great convenience to transact business with a bank where one may talk with an official in his own native tongue.

The Security Bank is the largest institution of its kind on the Northwest Side. Its last official statement, issued June 8, 1911, and approved by the government, showed the total deposits amounting to \$2,916,633.87. These figures have since increased considerably.

James B. Forgan, President of the First National Bank of Chicago, and one of the best known financiers in the United States, is Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Security Bank of Chicago.

Chicago readers of this paper are invited to call at this bank for information regarding the opening of checking accounts (or with reference to savings accounts, safe deposit boxes, or any other feature of the banking business).

Those residing out of town should write for the table above mentioned, showing how money grows, as well as for an interesting circular, entitled "Information for Savings Depositors." This includes full information on banking by mail. Write either in your native language or in English. Just say: "Please send me all your printed matter pertaining to savings accounts." Address your letter simply: "The Security Bank, corner Milwaukee Avenue and Carpenter Street, Chicago, Ill."

For the convenience of those who are unable to do their banking during the regular banking hours, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m., this bank is open on Mondays from 10 a. m. to 5 p. m., and on Saturdays from 9 a. m. to 12 m., and from 4 p. m. to 5 p. m.—Adv.

A New Way to Save the Drowning



At the swimming meet at Sheephead Bay, N. Y., a few days ago one of the principal features was an exhibition of life saving. The above photograph shows a new way of rescuing a drowning person and towing him to shore. To perform the above feat the rescuer must be a good swimmer and strong.

TO FREE MRS. NAPOLITANO

The coupon petition reproduced below is being published in a number of progressive papers at the request of the National American Woman Suffrage Association, 505 Fifth Avenue, New York City, and all readers of the Chicago Daily Socialist who are in sympathy with the Italian woman who killed her brutal husband because he attempted to force her to sell her body for his profit, and who wish to help toward a full pardon for Mrs. Angelina Napolitano instead of life imprisonment, are requested to sign the following coupon vote to the governor general of Canada. Name and address should be given and sent direct to Canada and not to The Chicago Daily Socialist:

To the Governor General of Canada, Ottawa, Canada: Dear Sir—The signer of this petition requests that you, in the name of Motherhood, the base of all civilization, and in the name of Home, the bulwark of civilization, use your influence and authority to obtain the full and immediate pardon of Mrs. Angelina Napolitano, instead of permitting imprisonment for life.

WOMAN'S CLUB HEAD SEES SUFFRAGE THE WORLD OVER

New York—Miss Mary G. Hay, president of the State Federation of Women's Clubs, returning from the international convention of suffragists in Stockholm, says the outlook for woman's suffrage all over the world was never brighter than at present.

"Women have the vote in Norway and Sweden and will soon have it in Denmark," she said. "The militant suffragists in England are new on their good behavior for one year. At the end of that time the House of Commons has promised to take up the question."

LETTERS TO CYNTHIA GREY

Dear Miss Gray: Please give me recipe for cookies that will not get hard.—B.

A: Two eggs, 1 cup of sugar, 1/2 cup butter, 2 tablespoons milk and 2 teaspoons baking powder. Flour to stiffen. Flavor with vanilla. Mix soft. Keep in covered crock.

Dear Miss Gray: (1) What will make my face, which is rough and scaly, smooth and white? (2) I am 19, and engaged to a young man of 20. He makes good wages and has a steady position. Are we too young to marry?—L. R. M.

A: (1) Wash it with hot water and soap—good soap—only at night before retiring. In the morning wash with clear cold water. Never use soap before going out. Experiment until you find a soap which agrees with your skin and then stick to it. (2) No, if you think you can be a true helpmeet in every sense.

Dear Miss Gray: (1) Would it spoil a pongee coat with black collar and cuffs to wash it? (2) When wearing a black skirt and white shirtwaist should a white or black belt be worn? (3) Is a baby too young to wear short dresses at four months?—Young Mother.

A: (1) Don't risk spoiling it. Remove the collars and cuffs, wash the coat and sew them on again. (2) Black, as white makes the waist look too long and large. (3) No.

Dear Miss Gray: I am 17 and have been going with a young man two months. He wants me to promise not to talk with other young men. What do you think of it? Shall I promise?—A. B. C.

A: Think! I know you would be a very silly girl to make such a promise, and that he is a very selfish, to say the least, young man to ask it of you. Even if you were engaged he would have no right to ask such a promise. You are so young, and you'll meet other men that will probably please you better. If you were to give up your friends for this selfish chap, where would your opportunities to meet and know the right one? Don't do it.

Dear Miss Gray: What will remove tobacco stains from woolen goods? (2) Best spots from woolen? (3) Fly spots from light colored cotton and linen? (4) Rings from silk caused by water? (5) Gum from cloth? (6) Tar from cotton and wool goods?—A Subscriber.

Doughnuts to Win VOTES For Women

Mrs. Belle Case La Follette proposes to transplant the "doughnut picnic" to Wisconsin and use it in furthering the cause of woman suffrage there as California women have used it on the coast. She says she is going to have one at Maple Bluff farm just as soon as she gets home from Washington. "There's nothing like an informal picnic where people wear their old clothes and sit on the ground, and where everything tastes as though mother made it," she says, discussing suffrage picnics in La Follette's Magazine. "Then there is a touch of humor in the doughnut distribution, and it is well that the suffrage campaign should be good natured and suggest that women who are interested in good government may also be interested in making good doughnuts. Why not have suffrage picnics in Wisconsin?"

Inasmuch as the Wisconsin legislature of last session passed a bill calling for a referendum on woman suffrage in the general election of 1912, the

"THE FAMILY TIE"

In Aurora, Illinois, recently a baby was born. There's nothing very wonderful about that; such things happen elsewhere as well as in Aurora. But when the parents of this baby found that it was not a perfectly beautiful child they sent it to an orphan asylum, paying for its keep.

The child is described by the officials of the asylum as a healthy baby with large brown eyes.

Whereupon the public will rise in indignant remonstrance at the inhuman parents who so basely and unnaturally desert their child.

"Some Socialists," exclaims with good reason the indignant public, for not long since in Aurora a good and holy bishop was telling the people there how Socialism breaks up the home and dissolves the family tie.

They ought to be Socialists to accommodate the ancient fash of the bishop, but the parents are not. "They are prominent in society here," said the officials aforesaid; "they pay to have their names kept out of print, and they are going to get their money's worth. They are well known church folk, and entertained the Bishop when he was here last month."

Say what we like, or do what we like, there will crop up certain incidents under capitalism that show that this family relation is not all so sacred as the apostles would have us deem.

When the heat man says anything about Socialism breaking up the home, and refusing to accept the responsibility of the family tie, just think of that "healthy baby with large brown eyes, whom his parents, church folk and society people, didn't want around the house because it was not perfectly beautiful."—Daily Industrial Worker, Home, Alaska.

WHY HE LIKED HER "He seems to prize her far more highly," said the first sweet thing. "Naturally," said the second sweet thing. "She's a hand painted, you know."

A BOOK EVERY SOCIALIST SHOULD READ

WRETCHES OF POVERTYVILLE

By I. L. Nascher, M. D.

An Arsenal of Facts—a history of the underworld containing indisputable evidence.

To the Socialist looking for unanswerable evidence—concrete facts—of how occupation plays an important part in the conversion of respectable men and women into wretches, this is the book to read, to have handy to convince the doubting.

A limited edition only. With these last cloth bound, gilt edge, 300 pages, postpaid, \$1. Paper bound, postpaid, 50c.

Our Book Department has secured exclusive right to sell this book.

Send for It Today

Chicago Daily Socialist 307 West Washington Street

Have You Read "Men and Mules"

"Monkeys and Monkeyettes"

"Lions and Lambs"

"Co-Operative Farming"

"Heads and Hands"

These books form a series—like a first, second, third and fourth reader, designed to follow in order, yet each is complete within itself.

They are designed especially for a "Home-to-Home" distribution on the "Home-to-Home" plan.

More than a million copies sold in 6 months. These books have aroused the nation. They are the "Uncle Tom's Cabin" of the co-operative movement. Everyone, from President to ward-heeler, is discussing them.

READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS IN TODAY'S ISSUE.

Advertisement for 20 Mule-Team Borax. Text: "20 Mule-Team Borax. Makes Table Linen snowy white, last longer and wash easier. It is nature's best aid to cleaning."

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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Rich and Poor in Court

It Is True the Man of Wealth Has the Advantage

Two men guilty of custom frauds were brought before Judge Archibald of the United States Circuit Court in New York. One, Hugo Rosenberg, was a member of a Fifth avenue firm, and his frauds amounted to \$1,400,000. The other was a Greek named Dionysius, whose frauds totaled \$2,500.

Rosenberg had jumped his bail and the district attorney recommended a prison term.

DID HE GET IT? NO.

Rosenberg was a business man who had "committed an indiscretion," and he was fined \$25,000. A big fine, BUT HE HAD STOLEN \$1,400,000 WITH WHICH TO PAY IT.

But the Greek did not escape with a FINE OF LESS THAN TWO PER-CENT OF HIS FRAUDS. HE was sent to JAIL for three months.

This is only one of thousands of incidents in the courts that prove the leaning of the judiciary toward those who belong to the wealthy classes.

THE STATEMENT THAT THE POOR MAN IS AT A DISADVANTAGE IN THE COURTS IS WELL FOUNDED.

Under a system that makes the acquirement of riches the evidence of worth, that attaches the most respect to owners of property, it is inevitable that judges on the bench should be influenced, consciously or unconsciously, by the prevailing standard of measuring persons according to their property holdings.

The judge reasons this way to himself: "This man over here has been a success in life. He has accumulated much property, and therefore enjoys the good opinion of his fellow men. To send him to jail is to give him a mighty fall. It would be a pity to give him such a hard jolt. I will let him off with a fine."

"But this other fellow over here is only of the lower class. He has not climbed up in the world. If he goes to jail he will not suffer as much as this other man would. He has no position in society. Besides, the law must be upheld by some strong examples."

Now, the average judge would deny this analysis of his own mental operations.

He cannot see that he is AUTOMATICALLY RESPONDING TO THE PHILOSOPHY OF A SYSTEM THAT DEPENDS UPON CLASS RULE.

Socialists lay particular stress upon the importance of electing avowed representatives of the workingmen to the bench because they see the point in the decisions of our present judges. They know that the only way to get equal justice for rich and poor in the courts is to have on the bench men who understand and who will be FREE FROM THE INFLUENCE OF THE CLASS RULE IDEA.

In Chicago next November the workingmen will have a chance to vote for judges who DO understand that the workingman is entitled to equal consideration with all others in the courts, who will understand that going to jail hurts him and his family just as much as it hurts the rich man.

The Price of the Tournament

The Lust of the Army Must Be Satisfied In War or Peace.

Two little girls were mistreated by soldiers and left lying unconscious on the lake front during the recent army tournament. There is a strong rumor that one of these girls died. Apparently both were spirited away and the matter hushed up by the military authorities.

It is well known that thousands of girls were lured to ruin by the brass buttons of the soldiers during their brief stay here.

It is the price of militarism. An army is the embodiment of force.

It is like a savage hound held in leash against the time when its master may turn it loose.

Wherever the army goes there must follow licentiousness. It has been the way of armies since the first primitive band raped the women of a rival tribe.

The tournament was held to show us what the United States army is like, and we have found that it is like all others of history. We paid the price with the honor of our girls.

For every recruit gained for the army by the tournament court another recruit gained for the house of ill-fame.

Two Plain Stories

Facts are always better than editorials. The simple story of two girls arraigned in court at Decatur, Ill., is a better argument on the cause of vice than we have ever been able to make.

"Miss Wendt said that there was a large family; that conditions were such that it was forever a struggle for their support. Her ability was so limited that if she did find employment, it was almost slavish toil for a miserably small return in cash. She could not enjoy life as she saw other girls enjoy life. The broad and easy way to money was open to her, but she rebelled against it. She wanted to make an honest living, but confessed she did not know how to do so."

"Maud Eicholtz had had disappointments. She had worked at menial tasks for a pittance. She did not enjoy the personal liberty she wanted and confessed she feared for herself if she was without restraint."

If these girls could make a living decently they would be glad to do so. They testify that they cannot. Thousands testify that they cannot. The Socialist points the way to a system that will enable all to live by decent labor. THERE WILL BE NO PROSTITUTION UNDER SOCIALISM.

THE MAN, THE BOSS AND THE JOB

How Milwaukee, With the Aid of Experts, Grappled With the Problems of Unemployment

BY CARL SANDBERG Formerly Private Secretary to Socialist Mayor Emil Seidel of Milwaukee.

(William Leiserson and Fred A. King, spoken of in this article, are both members of the Socialist Party of Wisconsin.—Editor.)

"When the people are unloaded from the emigrant ships and set foot on American streets, two words are learned first of all by their tongues. These words are 'Job' and 'Boss.' To live one must have a job. And a job is to be had only from a boss. These twenty and odd millions of work-ers come from foreign shores to America the last half century have been led by a shining hope, always. It is the hope of somehow getting a better job and a better boss than before. They are following the drift of civilization. The economic ideal of democracy will be arrived at when every man who so desires and decides will own a job and have a choice in his boss."

This is a topic engaging the scrutiny of the best minds of civilization. Into the midst of a sleepy debate in the house of commons, Richard Cobden one day threw a little stimulant. He said: "When two employers run after the same workman, wages rise; when two workmen run after the same employer, wages fall."

This is a simple statement of one of the bottom principles of economics. It connects grimly with our old neighbor: The High Cost of Living. If prices of great and clothes are steadily going up year after year while "two workmen run after the same master," the nation is on the high road to wide troubles.

How City Combated Unemployment The Milwaukee unemployment situation has been of particular interest this year. And the methods used to combat the situation may have value for other cities in meeting similar emergencies in the future.

A sharp turn was given the unemployed problem on Feb. 28, when the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway laid off 30,000 men—700 of these in Milwaukee. It was shortly after this that some tumult of discussion arose in the city and the mayor called a public conference to be held in the council chamber of the city hall.

A general unemployment committee was elected. In the make-up of this committee several elements, often hard to combine for effective work, were represented. The Merchants' and Manufacturers' association, the Federal Trades council, the common council, the county board of supervisors, the associated charities, and the press club were organizations from which the twenty members of the committee were elected. At this time there was

Shame on You, Burns!

Is it possible for a labor official to have a fair trial in the United States? Not, surely, if Detective Burns can help it! For this man, who works for the Erectors' association (steel trust), for the American Bankers' association (money trust), for the Merchants' & Manufacturers' association of Los Angeles (organized labor crushers) and for the Los Angeles Times (organ of capitalist hate of the laboring class), seeks to convict the accused in the magazines and newspapers months before they go to trial and to create a public opinion that will render possible no verdict save that of guilty.

Take the article in August "McClure's," for example. Burns is portrayed as the unerring hound of justice who never fails, whose accusation of guilt is the last word on the subject. He is after John J. McNamara, secretary-treasurer of the Bridge and Structural Iron Workers. He tells of his arrest at Indianapolis and of the finding of dynamite in a barn on the outskirts of the city. He then attempts to convict McNamara of the Los Angeles Times explosion in these words:

"They're saying I 'planted' these things before I found them. Well, if I were the most fiendish murderer that ever drew the breath of life, I might have 'planted' dynamite in the piano box in Jones' barn. But how could I persuade John J. McNamara to buy the box and have it placed there for me and have the sadist hauled to pack it with? How did I get a lock on the box to fit Jax McNamara's keys? How did I get all the materials of clockwork bombs placed in the labor union's vault, built by the secretary's orders—materials that were the same as those found in Peoria, months before, and in Los Angeles months before, and the suit case that McLaughlin and Jim McNamara (not the secretary-treasurer) were carrying when they were arrested in Detroit? The thing is not worth discussing. It is not only humanly incredible; it is humanly impossible."

The casual reader might readily say these questions are unanswerable, that John J. McNamara stands already convicted. But stop and think. Assume that Burns' recital is absolutely true; that this private detective in the pay of the great labor-crushing trusts is honest; that the scores of "operatives" he employs and largely relies on for his facts are also honest and unpurchasable; that all the rich men who have millions to gain by crushing labor are too good and pure to tamper with justice by hiring poor devils to do dirty work—assume all this, then what? John J. McNamara is accused of a specific crime which occurred in Los Angeles on October 1, 1910.

The March of Destiny

BY JOHN M. WORK They investigate it they discover that it is the truth.

So, to attack Socialism is merely another means of propagating it. This aggravating fact leaves the capitalists stranded. They do not know which way to turn. They will be damned if they do, and likewise if they don't. Small wonder that they are scratching their heads in vexatious perplexity. It is beginning to dawn upon them that Socialism is inevitable.

Most Anything

A man named Truelove has been sued for divorce in New York. Wasn't it Shakespeare who said: "What's in a name?"

HERE'S AN OLD ONE The New York Telegraph says a young lady walked into a Broadway music store and said to the clerk: "Kiss Me." She meant the song by that name. The clerk replied: "Come back in an hour when the boss ain't here."

BY SIR EDWARD DYER Content I live; this is my stay—I seek no more than my suffice. I press to beare no haughty sway; Look, whil I lack my minde supplies. Loe, thus I triumph like a king. Content with what my minde doth bring.

It is the height of impudence, says the New York Sun, for a man sitting in a car to try to flirt with a standing girl.

A Cleveland man dreamed he was drunk and woke up with aching head. Why can't he dream he's arrested and wake up feeling fine?

A scientist says if the earth were flattened the sea would be two miles over the whole world. Warning: Shoot

Women Now Awake to Truth of Social Evil

—BY MARY O'REILLY—

The change in social conditions has changed woman's outlook upon life. The evolution of industry has taken her from the home and made her a wage-earner. A spirit of independence and a broader intelligence has developed.

Realization of their economic necessities has made women feel the need of political power, and has led to the great suffrage movement which is wresting victory after victory from the conservative governments of the world. The struggle for economic and political betterment has developed a feeling of sympathy among women, a sisterhood, which is one of the most significant things in the new social order.

Women are questioning the system of society which is sacrificing so many thousands. The old attitude of mind which considered the "fallen women" solely from the standpoint of ethics and morality, is giving way to a new attitude which considers the economic reasons of her fall.

Wives whose homes are a mockery, women who have no homes, mothers whose children are in danger, all women who suffer from conditions, must awaken to greater social duty.

The "fallen" sister must be met with sympathy and gentleness, and the forces of society which have caused her destruction in the maintenance of the corrupt system of profit must be sent to oblivion forever.

"Not till the sun excludes you do I exclude you." So said Walt Whitman, the great lover of humankind, to a "common prostitute." So say the great-souled women of today.

Every effort on the part of women to understand the fundamental causes of the present social evil will bring nearer the time of better things. Mere philanthropy and charity belong to the past. It is time for earnest, constructive thought and for intelligent, scientific action.

Women will do their part under their present limitations, but they will never cease to demand the economic, social and political freedom to attain their full growth and to exercise their full power.

SOCIALIST NEWS from EVERYWHERE

REPUBLICAN DISTRIBUTES VICTOR BERGER'S SPEECH

That Socialism is the final solution of the tariff question is the statement of Representative William Kent of California.

Kent made a speech in favor of free trade during the congressional discussion on reciprocity. A great demand was made for his speech. In giving out his speeches, however, he enclosed a copy of the speeches of Henry George, the single taxer, from New York; Victor Berger, the Wisconsin Socialist, and W. G. Redfield, a free-trade Democrat.

When asked why he was sending out Berger's speech, he said: "Berger stands for Socialism, which will probably be the final and ultimate solution. But the weakness of Socialism as at present preached is that it accepts the principle of protection, and fails to recognize that in any just distribution of wealth the larger reward must go to the man with organizing ability and executive talent."

"The four speeches which I am sending out supplement and correct each other. No two of us belong to the same faction, but anybody who gets hold of these four speeches at once will be made to think, and that ought to be the purpose of every speech delivered in Congress."

When Berger's speech is compared with others sent out there will be many more people starting to investigate Socialism.

PEACE CONFERENCE IS SWAYED BY SOCIALISTS

Christiana, Norway.—The Scandinavian Inter-Parliamentary Peace Conference—a council composed of the groups in favor of peace from the different parliaments—recently met in this city. Each of the Scandinavian countries was represented by fifteen delegates, among them being two Socialists.

Under the influence of the Socialists the resolutions passed by the conference showed more decision than one would have believed possible. On the principal point—disarmament—three Socialists were appointed to speak—Egede Nissen (Norway), Stauning (Denmark) and Palmsteden (Sweden).

A resolution was passed to the effect that at the General International Parliamentary Peace Conference, to be held at Rome in the autumn, the Scandinavian delegates should support the limitation of armaments, both by land and water.

Further negotiations are to be opened up with the "peace groups" of the other small states, with a view to approaching the great powers regarding a gradual diminution of armaments.

NOMINATE CITY TICKET AT EANSVILLE, OHIO

Zanesville, O.—A full ticket has been put in the field by the Socialists of this city and plans have been laid for a whirlwind campaign. The ticket nominated is as follows:

For mayor, W. N. Patterson; for auditor, Carrey E. Norris; for treasurer, J. M. Dixon; for police judge, H. B. Scott; for clerk of police court, Karl Zulantz; for justices of the peace, E. C. Nicol, W. E. Vogel; for president of county, Welcome Ervine; for councilmen-at-large, O. W. Covert, I. L. Howell, Elmer Tatman; for board of education, August Egenhofer.

SOCIALISTS NOW HEAD MINNEAPOLIS UNIONS

Minneapolis.—The growth of Socialist sentiment in Minneapolis is shown in a striking manner by the result of the recent semi-annual election of officers of the Minneapolis Trades and Labor Assembly.

Every man elected is a Socialist, which is called "remarkable" by the Minneapolis papers. There was a large turnout of delegates at the meeting, and for the first time within the recollection of any of the delegates all the officers were elected without opposition.

NEW ZEALAND PAPERS

New Zealand is coming to the fore as far as Socialist papers are concerned. Scott Bennett edits a vigorous little weekly paper called the Socialist Democrat, and R. B. Ross edits the Socialist Worker—a further extension of the Co-operative Commonwealth, published at Wellington. They are both revolutionary and class-conscious and contain many inspiring and useful articles.

The Scotsman remarks, "I am awfully sorry to see the weather in the north of Scotland. It is a little better than the weather in the south."

Till walk around there. With both my knees bare. And play that great game they call sawd.