





LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor which we can be proud of.

In the world's bread field of battle there is no room for a scab.

CROOKS TO AID IN LABOR CASE

Prosecution Enters Trial of McNamara Discredited at the Start.

By National Socialist Press. Los Angeles, Cal., July 15 (By Mail).—John J. and James B. McNamara must stand trial for their lives in Los Angeles.

Standing before Judge Walter Bordwell in the Superior Court, after the plea to set aside the indictments had been denied, the men pleaded not guilty to all the indictments as they were read by the deputy district attorney.

Burns' Crimes Shown Clarence Darrow, Job Harriman and other attorneys for the defense showed in their motions that the men had been brought into California by Burns' detectives after a series of crimes which had run the gamut from perjury to kidnaping.

Brand Ford Liar The McNamara brothers will now be forced to stand trial in a court where the very officials of that institution have been parties to the conspiracy against them.

Now the men who committed those felonies are to be the leaders in the prosecution of the workers. Ford has taken the lead and it is evident that Attorney Fredericks will be nothing more than a figurehead in the case.

Decision Expected Judge Bordwell's decision was not expected. He has shown a petulance in his action that bodes ill for the defense.

CANADIAN PARAGRAPHS

When officers of the trades unions of Vancouver two months ago foresaw the organization of the respective employers' associations into a central body known as the Federated Employers' Association of the Pacific Coast meant a note of warning was sounded.

Morever, quite a number of unions have had a taste of what the real article is likely to be once the employers get things in working order. Very little pretense was required in Vancouver to precipitate the deliberately planned war on the union shop so far as the building trades were concerned.

Berger and Mitchell Will Speak Together Wheeling, W. Va.—Victor L. Berger and John Mitchell will speak from the same platform here on July 22. Word has been received from Berger's secretary that he will be on hand, though it was previously reported that he would be unable to be present.

May Immigration Washington—The stream of immigrants landing on our shores continues unabated. During the month of May, 1911, 95,361 immigrants were admitted at American ports.

City of Tokyo, Japan, has purchased its street railway system in spite of the opposition of practically the entire press in that portion of capitalist's domain.

Edmonton, Alta., city authorities are debating as to whether they will permit Socialists to continue holding street meetings or not.

Alberta provincial executive of the S. P. of C. is fortunate in having co-operated with Charles M. O'Brien, the Socialist member for Rocky Mountain riding, to such an extent that his whole time between sessions of the house is given over to organization work for the party.

Somewhere over in England designed this airship. It's pretty to look at, anyhow, and not at all in line with the usual model.

DON'T EAT SCAB BREAD

All Tip-Top bread that does not bear the Union Label of the Bakery Workers is unfair and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

Union Meetings TONIGHT

Bartenders, Alemanita, 64 North av. Boilermakers, 1, 312 W. Monroe. Boilermakers, 254, Chicago Heights. Brick & T. C. Workers, 2, Lansing, Ill.

Cement Workers, 4, 351 Madison. Cigarmakers, 1, 331 S. La Salle. Cigarmakers, 277, 211 W. Madison. Engineers, 401, 524 S. Halsted. Evanston Labor Council, 621 Davis. Hod Carriers' Joint Council, 314 Harrison.

Special Union Notices Insertions under this head, 5 cents per line per day. No display. CIGAR MAKERS, ATTENTION CIGARMAKERS TAKE NOTICE STRIKE

WHAT LABOR DOES

Labor sows, but others reap. Labor creates capital, but has none. Labor garners the grain, but eats the chaff.

Labor weaves fine garments, but is clothed in rags. Labor manufactures guns, and is shot down with them.

Labor elects representatives, but has no representation. Labor builds palace trains and automobiles, but walks.

Labor has the ballot, but doesn't know how to use it. Labor manufactures pianos, and plays the jew-harp.

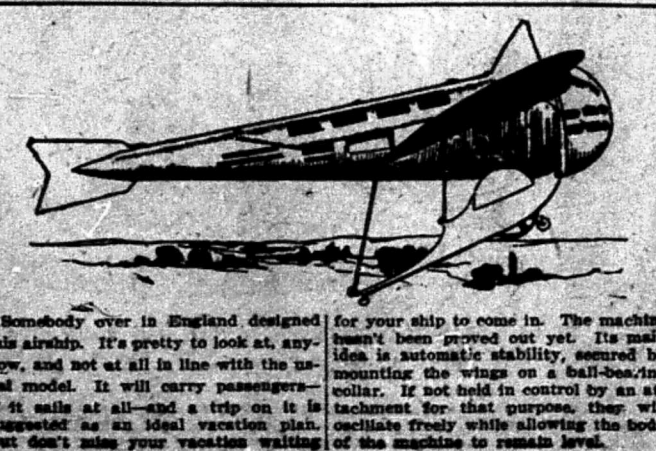
BERGER AND MITCHELL WILL SPEAK TOGETHER

Wheeling, W. Va.—Victor L. Berger and John Mitchell will speak from the same platform here on July 22. Word has been received from Berger's secretary that he will be on hand, though it was previously reported that he would be unable to be present.

MAY IMMIGRATION

Washington—The stream of immigrants landing on our shores continues unabated. During the month of May, 1911, 95,361 immigrants were admitted at American ports.

Here's a Good Way to Take Your Vacation



Somebody over in England designed this airship. It's pretty to look at, anyhow, and not at all in line with the usual model.

Peter Power's Labor Talks

BRITISH LABOR EXCHANGE WORKS WELL

The first year's trial of the British national labor exchange is pronounced a complete success. The employers reported a total of 450,000 vacancies during the year and in 370,000 cases the positions were filled through the exchange.

Isaac Cowen, the well known labor organizer of Cleveland, who is now in England, writes me that whatever prejudice existed toward the labor exchange is fast disappearing and in another year the institution will be universally commended.

Branches of the exchanges are open in all the cities and the managers keep in close touch with each other. Besides operating a card system and keeping an exact record relating to labor and jobs, the unions co-operate with the managers by having their unemployed books at the exchange, and thus men can be quickly furnished when calls are made and there is a saving of time and money to all concerned.

TRANSPORTATION TO NEW JOBS FURNISHED

When workers are sent from one district to another they are furnished with transportation money. "In the hundreds of instances in which the exchange at Derby sent mechanics and laborers to other places," Cowen writes, "there have been virtually no signs of dishonesty. The manager told me that there is less than 5% owing him."

INSURANCE AGAINST LACK OF EMPLOYMENT

Supplementary to the labor exchange, the British government is now working on a national insurance scheme against unemployment. Lloyd George, chancellor of the exchequer, is steering the bill through parliament.

The bill proposes to tax individual workmen \$2.20 per annum and employers \$1.70 for each employe, to which the government will add \$1.32 for each worker. This will put \$2,500,000 with the insurance fund, and it is calculated that the first year will show a surplus of over a million dollars, which will more than cover the cost of administration.

RESULT OF ARBITRATION

Joplin, Mo.—As a result of a short strike of the street car men in this city, the questions involved relating to wages and hours were left to a board of arbitration and the men returned to work. This arbitration committee has just made its award. The street car men are to receive an advance of 3 and 4 cents per hour, with a three-year agreement.

GET WAGE ADVANCE

Farnworth, Eng.—The loom overlookers who have been agitating for an advance in wages received the general secretary of the National Society of Overlookers, have been successful. An increase has just been secured in the ratings of 6 cents and the employes have been allowed what is termed a fall-back wage of 34 shillings.

Labor Briefs

Brewery workers of Lancaster, Pa., won strike for \$1 per week increase and engineers got \$2 per week increase. Brewery workers of Providence, R. I., increased wages to \$2 per week.

Plasterers of Richmond, Va., secured eight-hour day without strike. At Hardwick, Vt., the granite cutters secured an increase of from 10 to 55 cents per day.

Walla Walla, Wash., has adopted the commission plan of government by a vote of two to one. Carpenters at Greenwich, Conn., secured an advance of 25 cents per day. At Hot Springs, Ark., the painters secured increase from \$2.20 to \$3.00; carpenters, from \$2.00 to \$2.50.

City council of Barre, Vt., granted street and water department employes forty-eight hour week, reducing hours from fifty-four, without reduction in wages.

Cocksure Discovers a Dynamiter

"Look, Cocksure," whispered Dr. Snobson to his distinguished companion as they stood in the waiting room of the interurban, amid a seething mass of humanity just discharged from an incoming electric train.

"You are very right, my dear pupil," muttered Cocksure. "We had best keep an eye on him. We will follow him, but will discreetly appear to be going in the opposite direction, or he will suspect that we are Scotland Yard men, that would be really coarse work, don't you know?"

The individual who had aroused the suspicion of the clever sleuth was indeed one whose demeanor was far from reassuring. He was a pale, slight man, stooped shouldered and had a hat pulled down over his eyes.

POPULATION MOVEMENTS

Washington—Preliminary reports from the Bureau of Census have been received showing the constant cityward movement of the white and negro population of the nine southern cotton states, Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina and Tennessee.

STRIKE VOTE BEING TAKEN

Richmond, Va.—Negotiations between the officials of the Chesapeake & Ohio railway and the representatives of the various organizations employed in the shops on the system, looking toward an increase in pay, have been broken off. The company practically refused to make any advances.

WILL YOU BE ONE OF THEM? Thousands of People Will Attend the PICNIC Given by the WORKMEN'S GIRCLE, of Chicago, at Riverview Park Sunday, July 23, '11. Admission to Park and Grove, 25c. DANCING FREE—SINGERS—ALL KINDS OF GAMES VALUABLE PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

STATIONERY DRINKING CUPS Aluminum... 8c, 10c, 15c Paper... 10c Doz.; 65c 100 Horder's Stationery Stores 108 N. LaSalle, 127 N. Clark, 427 S. Dearborn

CONSPIRACY OF THE MONEY AND LAND-OWNING KINGS OF THE PERIOD OF THE WAR OF THE

REVOLUTION EXPOSED IN "UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION AND SOCIALISM"

A book of 32 pages containing the real truth about our "patriotic" forefathers. It has history not found in our school books. These are the articles which recently ran in the Social-Democratic Herald and for which there was so large a demand that they had to be printed in book form.

Learn who the real patriots were then and who the traitors are now. Adoption of the United States Constitution was the result of a monster conspiracy and every citizen of America should know the truth. Washington and Franklin not spared. Hamilton and Hancock exposed. White slavery, kidnaping, murder, debtors, prisons and political trickery. It Contains Reference List for Historical Research in Libraries.

Single Copy 10c. 25 Copies \$1.75. 100 Copies \$6.00. Postage Prepaid SPECIAL OFFER

We will soon start to publish a daily, probably as early as October 1, 1911. The bigger the list of subscribers for our Weekly, the Social-Democratic Herald, the better for our proposed daily. This list will form the basis of our circulation for the daily.

Name Address

Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co. Corner Sixth and Chestnut Streets, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

This Label "Mitchell" Hats \$2 and \$3 MITCHELL & MITCHELL 330 S. Clark 4 130 W. Madison (Victoria Hotel) Stores (Near LaSalle) 17 W. Adams Open 11 S. Dearborn (Near State) Evenings (Tribune Bldg.) MAIL ORDERS SOLICITED

W. WILKEN—823 North 4th Ave. COAL, WOOD AND HAY N. P. NELSON—818 E. 52d Avenue BOOTS AND SHOES M. BOYSEN—823 North 4th Avenue J. KOLAR—2110 South 40th Avenue PHOTOGRAPHY ESPERANTO PHOTO JOHN V. POUZAR TAILOR AND CLEANER

WORDS BY SCHAEFER MUSIC BY CONDO

Osgar und Adolf Become Back-to-the-Soilers. But it Leaves a Sting



PERTAINING TO SPORT

WATCHING THE SCORE BOARD

In the two big leagues yesterday 111 runs were scored, 174 hits secured and 26 bobbles bobbled. Take us, we pray, back to the trolley base, where they inadvertently play real baseball.

Michigan Has Two Star Successors to Horner and Craig, of Track Fame



When Michigan lost Captain Horner and Craig this year, the track team was given a solid jolt, but the Wolverine is not without stars despite the loss of its point-winners.

Tip Wright says

The finest yacht squadron that ever lined up for a starting gun on fresh water will compete in the Chicago-to-Mackinac race Saturday, July 22.

County News

MEETINGS TONIGHT 15th and 16th Ward Committee—At the home of J. T. Hammersmark, 2007 Evergreen avenue.

DONATIONS TO THE 'DAILY' PARTY FEUD IS GAS CUT CAUSE

While Chicago citizens are "rejoicing" because the long political feud between Carter H. Harrison and Roger C. Sullivan has resulted in a new gas ordinance which will establish a rate of 68 cents per thousand cubic feet of gas at the end of three years, the most recent consular reports from Bradford, England, shows that 50-cent gas is furnished in that city of 300,000 people.

Table listing names and amounts of donations to the Emergency Fund of the Chicago Daily Socialist.

TELLS HOW GUGGENHEIM BOUGHT RIVAL'S RUIN

By United Press. Washington, July 19.—How the Guggenheim syndicate of Alaska has endeavored to run the business of the Humboldt Steamship company of Seattle, the only independent line between the United States and Alaska, through its Alaska steamship company, was related to the house committee on expenditures in the department of the interior by Charles D. Drayton, attorney for the Humboldt concern.

JERSEY CITY REJECTS COMMISSION FORM

By United Press. Jersey City, N. J., July 19.—Advocates of the commission form of government are downcast over the rejection by the voters of the city of the suggested commission plan.

WEST HAMMOND NOW A CITY; GAIN FOR VIRGINIA BROOKS

West Hammond, Ill., has become a city as a result of the election yesterday. Miss Virginia Brooks, who has fought for months against the gang of paving contractors and politicians, remained away from the polls, as did her opponents. As a result the voting was light, but the old village gang was discredited as a result of the poll.

Harrison-Bauler War on Sullivan Real Motive of New Rates

Once upon a time Roger C. Sullivan tried to help John McMillen of Orford gas fame to "come back," meaning to beat one Herman Bauler, a certain diamond-studded Teutonic person, for the city council. At that time Bauler knew about as much about gas as an innocent little pig does about the stars.

May Affect State

The Harrison men may gain enough strength by their recent victory to capture the Democratic organization in Chicago and oust Sullivan as national committee man from Illinois. It is said that the post of national committee man is coveted by Andrew M. Lawrence of the Chicago Examiner as a return for his work for Harrison.

Public the "Goat"

While similar feuds have been going on for years, the public, as in the present case, pays vastly more for gas than much smaller English communities. As the report from Bradford shows, the

FRUIT LAND FOR SALE

FOR SALE—FRUIT AND FARM LAND. 2.50 acre; good chance to get a home. For full information address Wendell A. Seelye, agents, Thompsonville, Benton County, Mich.

Advertisement for CHAS. DENNEHY & CO., CHICAGO, featuring Underoof Whiskey.



That's What They All Say... "Painless, Reliable Work at Cut Prices" GOLD CROWN 22k Bridges Work SET OF TEETH \$3.00

STATE DENTISTS STATE AND VAN BUREN STREETS 14 years above the fruit store across the street from Sigel Cooper's

Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Shoes COR. MILWAUKEE & ABERLAIN AVES.

CLASSIFIED WANTED MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN MAKE MONEY selling a good family medicinal work. Large profits. See the book "A Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. H. Greer, 8 Dearborn St., Chicago.

RAZOR BLADES SHARPENED SAFETY RAZOR BLADES sharpened and sterilized at 25 cents each. SHARP EDGES CO., 207 S. 8th St.

MISCELLANEOUS HAVE YOU TUBERCULOSIS? Write out a history of your case, giving age, height, weight before and now, occupation, nativity, sex and how long you have been sick. Give details. N. E. W. Daily Socialist.

CHARLES ROUX, SIGN PAINTER. Special rates for locals or branches. 1417 Sedgwick St., Ill.



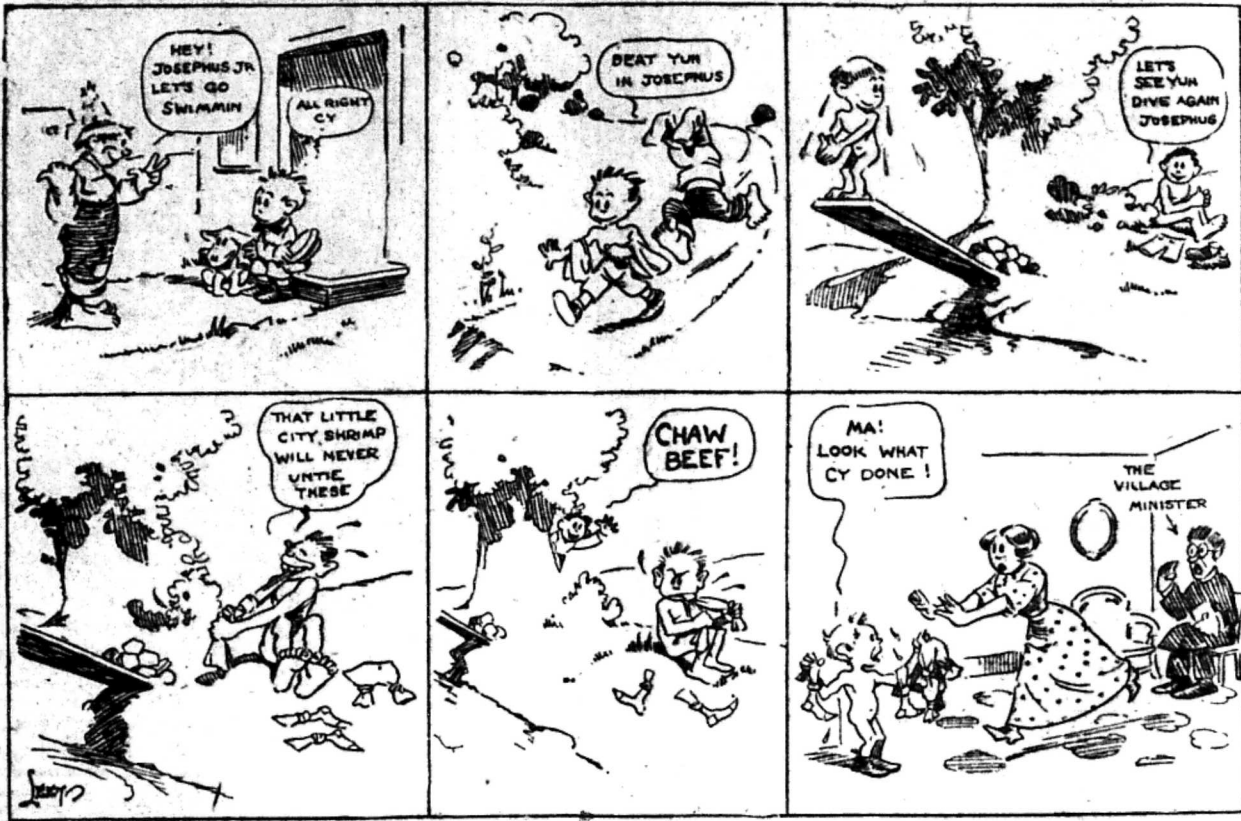
# HOUSEHOLD PAGE

## OF THE

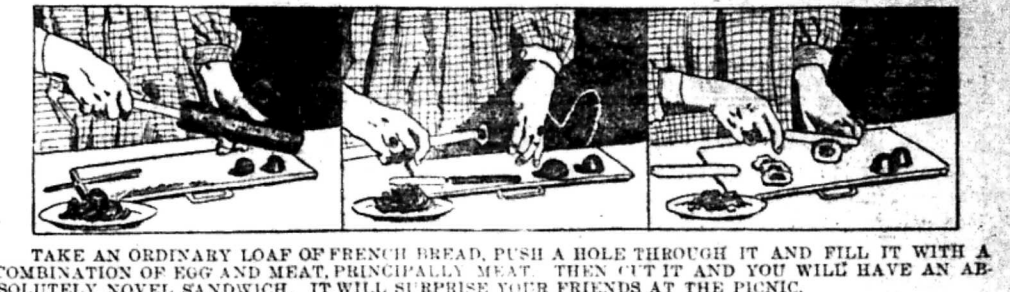
# DAILY SOCIALIST



### Vacation Joys of the Joy Family



### A Novel Sandwich for Picnic or Afternoon Tea



TAKE AN ORDINARY LOAF OF FRENCH BREAD, PUSH A HOLE THROUGH IT AND FILL IT WITH A COMBINATION OF EGG AND MEAT, PRINCIPALLY MEAT. THEN CUT IT AND YOU WILL HAVE AN ABSOLUTELY NOVEL SANDWICH. IT WILL SURPRISE YOUR FRIENDS AT THE PICNIC.

### Did Evelyn Thaw or Her Double Separate Millionaire Thomases?

There is some scandal in the "society" world—but what would it be without scandal. This time it is Mrs. Edward R. Thomas, formerly the beautiful and much courted Linda Lee of Kentucky, who will sue for divorce. It is said, naming Evelyn Nesbit Thaw, Evelyn, however, says that Thomas was attentive to Miss Theodora Gerard, Mrs. Thaw's double, and not to herself. The pictures show Mr. and Mrs. Thomas.



### Milwaukee—a Workingman's Administration

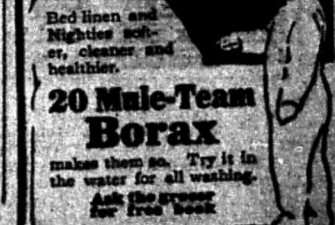
By E. H. THOMAS, Socialist State Secretary for Wisconsin. The stupidity and insolence of the capitalist class is never more clearly shown than when it is confronted with the idea of a working class political movement. A workingmen's party? An administration of workingmen? Ridiculous! And also horrible! Imagine a city governed by walking delegates. What corruption! What tyranny! Besides, the workingmen would not know how to run the government of a big city. That requires business men, the size of whose brains, of course, is in exact proportion to the size of their business. What do workingmen know of finances?—Thus reasons your capitalist, when he hears that the working people are going into politics with a party of their own. Now, about the best answer you can make to a man who says you can't do a thing is to do it, and do it well. That is the reply which the Socialists of Milwaukee have made to the old party cry that workingmen are incapable of governing a city, and that a workingmen's administration would be corrupt, inefficient and thoroughly dishonest. The Socialist administration of Milwaukee is essentially a workingmen's administration. It is so clean that the capitalist press, in its most mendacious articles, has never ventured to hint at any dishonesty on the part of any one of the Socialist officials. It is so capable that it has immeasurably increased the efficiency of its departments, cutting down expenses just while it offers the people better service. But best of all, it has remained a true workingmen's administration. It never for one moment forgets the real interests of the workers. It has helped to settle strikes to the advantage of the workingmen, it has raised the wages of city employes and it has stood by the trades unions. It is a splendid, successful experiment, which will better answer the objections of the enemy than a great deal of theorizing, no matter how logical the argument may be. But to uphold this magnificent workingmen's administration, to keep this city set on a hill, this light amid the capitalist darkness, we must have a Socialist daily in Milwaukee. This modern weapon has become a necessity in the bitter fight which is being waged in Milwaukee against the Socialists and the Socialist administration. The workingmen of Milwaukee have decided to start such a daily, and to start it in an efficient and business-like manner. They want it to be a self-supporting and successful undertaking. In order to accomplish this they will not start it without a sufficient capital. But in order to secure this capital, they are asking for loans from the Socialists and workingmen of the United States. These loans, in the form of ten-dollar bonds, will bear 4 per cent interest after December 1, 1911. Further information can be obtained from H. W. Hitoriou, Brisbane Hall, Milwaukee, Wis. And in fact, is it not the business of all the workingmen of America to sustain this, the only workingmen's administration of a big American city? There are only eleven other cities in the United States larger than Milwaukee. If workingmen can successfully administer its affairs, is there anything too hard for the American workingmen and their party? In these days of gigantic capitalist combinations, workingmen must learn more solidarity. Let them keep their living argument for working class rule—the Milwaukee administration. This is the fight of the workingmen—let them supply the weapon which will win it. Let them furnish the Socialist daily for Milwaukee!

### “It’s the Devil to Speak English” — at Least Mizzi Hajos Says So

New York—Mizzi Hajos, 19, is trying to conquer English. This is a huge task for a Hungarian girl who has spent almost all her life in Buda Pesth. Mizzi got the English hunch last season when, with a most droll accent, she brought New York to its knees by her playing of the princess in "The Spring Maid". The coming season she will tour the country, being the youngest prima donna that has ever had that honor. During her vacation in Paris this summer she has studied English frantically. She thinks now that she has mastered it. Just to prove it she wrote this letter to her managers, Werba & Luscher, the other day. Paris, July 4. "My Most Dearest Managers: I am now writing this letter quite maddeningly to arrive by New York as far as you to observe on the 23d Arabo before which I return. I am not now write how lovely time since I am gone away, but am glad to tell, when I see you all right. "I shall be most delighted for rehearsal and am glad to see you all secure in Budapest, which I write you before. I am just learn in English quite perfect all the princess role. It is the devil to speak English. "I am now speak English almost as you must see very awful good. Huh! The voice is very fine. Also in Paris have I secure those green stockings the same like Miss Christie McDonald's pretty ones. "I hope is we shall have a nice trip back to America. An revoir. I hope is you will be delight again to see. Yours Mizzi Hajos. "I am taking many pictures again for you on the boat, my dearest managers."

### ARE CATERPILLARS EATING YOUR GARDEN? HOW TO CROAK THEM

Has the hated caterpillar struck your garden yet? Is he eating the leaves of your plants or your much-loved bushes and trees? If he hasn't started yet, he's sure to be on the job in August and here's an easy way to croak him. All that you have to do is to catch one or two of them and feed them on some lettuce that has been soaking in water four days. After they have eaten all they care to, turn the caterpillars loose again. They will do the rest. The explanation is simple. It has been discovered that watered lettuce leaves give caterpillars the cholera. One caterpillar so infected quickly spreads the disease among its fellows. A caterpillar suffering from caterpillar cholera or wilt disease soon stops eating, according to the explanation offered by Prof. William Reiff, of Harvard. It becomes weak and lazy, and usually crawls up on some object, as the trunk of a tree, a fence, a wall or other vertical surface, where it remains without motion. In a few hours more drops from its mouth a blackish liquid; the caterpillar becomes more and more flaccid, one leg after another loses its support and finally the creature, reduced to a black skin, hangs dead, still holding on with one or two of its false feet.



Red linen and Nightie soft, clean and healthy.

### A Woman's Place

By Robert H. Howe

CHAPTER VI.  
But what of the unmarried woman who is dependent on her own exertions for her livelihood? She is out in the world of work, facing problems that the splinter of a century ago never dreamed of, and competing with men in the arena of industry on unequal terms. A curious and instructive fact is disclosed and a strong light thrown on the new complications in industry by the twelfth census, where 303 separate employments are listed; in 295 of which women are employed, leaving only eight employments in the United States in which men can be found exclusively. The list in which no women are reported as being employed is as follows: United States soldiers, United States sailors, United States Marines, Fire Department foremen, apprentices and helpers to roofers and slaters, helpers to steam boiler-makers, helpers to brass workers and street car drivers. This paints more graphically than words the stupendous change that has taken place in the status of woman in a few decades. As a wageworker, her appearance on the economic stage is, speaking historically, only a very recent occurrence. The employment of saleswomen in stores began only a few years before the civil war, but now she nearly monopolizes that line of effort. Is it any wonder that women are developing an independent and self-reliant spirit and are demanding a place in the public life, formerly the exclusive domain of men? Who could know better what laws are needed for the protection of the health and morals of the children than the mothers who bore them? Who could know better what is needed to protect lives, health and virtue than the women of the working class, who under present conditions suffer most from the want of proper safeguards? The loadstone of the modern commercial system first drew from the home the household industries and made them factory industries—and the women followed, drawn by the same irresistible force. New conditions have been created, new problems have arisen and man alone can not be depended upon to deal with them. They affect the whole womanhood of the nation, and she must be allowed to have her full share in their settlement. Who could be more depended upon for the proper enforcement of a pure food law than woman, whose duty it has been for countless centuries to prepare the food for the human race? The capitalist system of production ginnedated in the feudal system, and in its growth disrupted and finally overthrew that system. It had a historic mission to perform, which was to organize industry and increase the production of all commodities. It has accomplished its results, brutally but effectively. In its progress it has transformed the whole of society. It has practically destroyed the handicrafts and has made the former skilled workman a mere feeder of a machine. It has invaded the home, and the old family life has been destroyed. The sweet, peaceful village has largely disappeared, and in its place has grown up the huge city, where hovels, brothels, dens of vice and inquiry flourish side by side with palaces and cathedrals. The old has passed away, and all the wizardry of fabled Arabian magicians can not recall it to life. The new is here and its new problems must be faced and solved. Problems there are, enough and more. Why should one-half of the adult population of the nation refuse the assistance of the other half in meeting the new questions and finding the answers? Is not woman herself one of the problems? She must be allowed a voice in fixing her own status. She must be allowed a voice in matters relating to her own sex and her own children. Woman's horizon has widened. Her sphere is no longer circumscribed by the four walls of a house. The walls have disappeared and the view is as wide as humanity. Women are banding together in organizations whose object is to conquer for woman her rightful place in the

### 98 In the Shade

By R. J. CALHOUN

Every summer the cry goes up that men and women are dying of heat, not gentlemen and ladies, for who ever heard of such a thing as that? We take good care of these and work right along through the hot summer, so that they will be sure to have plenty to keep comfortable and satisfy every requirement. When it gets so hot as to be actually dangerous to work we would like to stop, just a little while at least, until we could begin again without danger of dropping dead or something worse, but when we think of those dear people who own our jobs and are good enough to let us work for their profit and now they might actually lose a little we simply haven't the heart to stop. Think of the wife and family in Switzerland or some other land getting a message: "Return two weeks earlier than arranged. Men on strike; profits wiped out." Wouldn't it be awful? What a high dudgony the ladies would be in as they ordered the maids to pack the 57 kinds of trunks and cases and engaged first cabin on a liner for home! We simply can't bear the thought, and we won't. We'll keep right on working as long as they will let us, and we know we speak the sentiments of all the workers on this point. When we turn our toes upward whence our spirit takes its flight it must be with a consciousness that we have our duty to them and we did it. Then, too, we remember their children, the few they have, and their pet dogs. Workers' babies may die by the score, and hundreds and thousands and even hundreds of thousands, for want of the care and comforts we give to theirs, but this is a part of the duty we saw and did. What are workers' babies compared to their precious dogs? We take best care of the things we value most highly, and one would judge that the workers care vastly more for the dogs of the rich than for their own children. But perhaps it is too harsh to directly blame the working class for the foolish course they pursue. They may still think the present condition of things cannot be helped, so meek submission becomes a duty—more of the duty we saw and did. But let us forget the Socialist argument for a moment and think of a few of the simplest things Socialism would do for us in hot weather. First, it would give us a home as roomy as we liked; not a cheap shell that is like a bake oven in summer and an ice box in winter, neither an air castle, but just such homes as many of those you have built along the avenues and are keeping up for those who profit from your labor. You don't find them lying all night in the parks or on roofs or fire escapes because their dwellings are insufferably hot. You can do it for them, why not for yourselves? Every one of your homes would have a refrigerator ample for its needs and plenty of ice to put into it. Wholesome and cooling drinks would be always at hand, with the ice-cold delicacies that are so much relished in the hottest weather. This is not visionary, for you are doing it now for the thousands of those who profit from your labor, why not for yourselves? You would have electricity for lighting and for cooking and laundry work, as far as you preferred "individualism" to the public institutions in these matters. Boundless power is going to waste unused wherever water flows. You could have an electric fan in every room if you wished, to keep up such a breeze as we often long for. These are easy to make and easy to use. You are making thousands of them now for those who can afford to have them because you furnish them with the means, why not make them for yourselves and your families? Such material comforts are taken for granted by the Socialist, the simplest part of the program. Without going further, don't you think you could keep very comfortable in such a home? An occasional trip would only add to your appreciation on returning. Owning mansions here and there for ostentatious display would no longer be in fashion when you begin looking out for your own families instead of theirs, nor would it be the fashion to leave comfortable homes and spend the best of each summer in hotels at some resort merely to show that you had money to throw away—wealth that you have worked hard for. Home under Socialism would open

### For Home Dressmakers

8963. Gingham, galatea or linen-finished suiting will be found very serviceable for this design. The body portions are cut to form bloomers or "knickers," while the apron portion is fastened by strap ends to the belt at the back. The pattern is cut in four sizes—4, 6, 8 and 10 years. It requires 3 yards of 27-inch material for the 4-year size. A pattern of this illustration mailed to any address on receipt of 10 cents in silver or stamps.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1894, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Published by the Workers Publishing Society, 207 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Telephone Number (all departments) Franklin 1148.

Socialism and the Sun

The "Sun" here mentioned is not that brilliant "orb of day" which so effectively supports all the vegetable and animal life upon our planet, but an intellectual luminary which sheds a rather varying and somewhat uncertain light upon a considerable section of the mental world of the first metropolis of America.

American Patriots

"What, sir, is the genius of Democracy? That government is, or ought to be, instituted for the common benefit, protection and security of the people, nation or community."

This is the Age of Speed

Speed! This is the age of speed. Fast and wonderful machines grind our food and weave our clothing.

Fool Questions

Why is it that all civilized nations consider it good policy for the nation to build warships and raise armies and maintain them, and manufacture guns and every other conceivable instrument of destruction, but throw up their hands in horror when a Socialist mentions that it might prove equally desirable for the nation to build instruments of construction and manufacture food, clothing and shelter for the people?

FOR THE GANG

How cool you feel When first you pour That rickety down, for instance; But ah, how soon The heat once more Returns and brings assistance.

Most Anything

Now, Fatty, who plays, paints and sings, Asks, "Where can I buy violin strings?" We don't really know, But we'd think he would go To the blacksmith shop for such things.

OPEN FORUM

ON REFERENDUM "B" To the Editor: Many comrades will not recognize this referendum as the same one voted upon a few months ago.

Socialism and the Sun

In this day a constitution can only be invested with a super-human origin by appealing, as Socialists are often charged with, to the vulgar prejudices of an ignorant mob.

TOURING PENNSYLVANIA

Phil Callery is now engaged in making an extensive tour of Pennsylvania under the direction of the state committee. According to local press reports he is meeting with great success at all places.

SOAP-BOXER JAILED

Bowling Green, Ky.—A. B. Shimm was arrested and placed in jail for speaking on the streets here. This is the city where W. F. Reiss was egged three years ago.

FINNISH SOCIALISTS

The Finnish Socialists of Astoria, Ore., have recently completed a party headquarters, the work on which was done by party members.

TOURING PENNSYLVANIA

Phil Callery is now engaged in making an extensive tour of Pennsylvania under the direction of the state committee.

SOAP-BOXER JAILED

Bowling Green, Ky.—A. B. Shimm was arrested and placed in jail for speaking on the streets here.

Socialist School Bureau

There is a need for some organized means of getting Socialist school board members and Socialist teachers into communication, so that in every school where a Socialist is on the board there may be better chances of placing Socialist teachers.

American Patriots

"What, sir, is the genius of Democracy? That government is, or ought to be, instituted for the common benefit, protection and security of the people, nation or community."

This is the Age of Speed

Speed! This is the age of speed. Fast and wonderful machines grind our food and weave our clothing.

Fool Questions

Why is it that all civilized nations consider it good policy for the nation to build warships and raise armies and maintain them, and manufacture guns and every other conceivable instrument of destruction, but throw up their hands in horror when a Socialist mentions that it might prove equally desirable for the nation to build instruments of construction and manufacture food, clothing and shelter for the people?

FOR THE GANG

How cool you feel When first you pour That rickety down, for instance; But ah, how soon The heat once more Returns and brings assistance.

Most Anything

Now, Fatty, who plays, paints and sings, Asks, "Where can I buy violin strings?" We don't really know, But we'd think he would go To the blacksmith shop for such things.

OPEN FORUM

ON REFERENDUM "B" To the Editor: Many comrades will not recognize this referendum as the same one voted upon a few months ago.

Socialism and the Sun

In this day a constitution can only be invested with a super-human origin by appealing, as Socialists are often charged with, to the vulgar prejudices of an ignorant mob.

TOURING PENNSYLVANIA

Phil Callery is now engaged in making an extensive tour of Pennsylvania under the direction of the state committee.

SOAP-BOXER JAILED

Bowling Green, Ky.—A. B. Shimm was arrested and placed in jail for speaking on the streets here.

FINNISH SOCIALISTS

The Finnish Socialists of Astoria, Ore., have recently completed a party headquarters, the work on which was done by party members.

TOURING PENNSYLVANIA

Phil Callery is now engaged in making an extensive tour of Pennsylvania under the direction of the state committee.

SOAP-BOXER JAILED

Bowling Green, Ky.—A. B. Shimm was arrested and placed in jail for speaking on the streets here.

Socialist School Bureau

There is a need for some organized means of getting Socialist school board members and Socialist teachers into communication, so that in every school where a Socialist is on the board there may be better chances of placing Socialist teachers.

American Patriots

"What, sir, is the genius of Democracy? That government is, or ought to be, instituted for the common benefit, protection and security of the people, nation or community."

This is the Age of Speed

Speed! This is the age of speed. Fast and wonderful machines grind our food and weave our clothing.

Fool Questions

Why is it that all civilized nations consider it good policy for the nation to build warships and raise armies and maintain them, and manufacture guns and every other conceivable instrument of destruction, but throw up their hands in horror when a Socialist mentions that it might prove equally desirable for the nation to build instruments of construction and manufacture food, clothing and shelter for the people?

FOR THE GANG

How cool you feel When first you pour That rickety down, for instance; But ah, how soon The heat once more Returns and brings assistance.

Most Anything

Now, Fatty, who plays, paints and sings, Asks, "Where can I buy violin strings?" We don't really know, But we'd think he would go To the blacksmith shop for such things.

OPEN FORUM

ON REFERENDUM "B" To the Editor: Many comrades will not recognize this referendum as the same one voted upon a few months ago.

Socialism and the Sun

In this day a constitution can only be invested with a super-human origin by appealing, as Socialists are often charged with, to the vulgar prejudices of an ignorant mob.

TOURING PENNSYLVANIA

Phil Callery is now engaged in making an extensive tour of Pennsylvania under the direction of the state committee.

SOAP-BOXER JAILED

Bowling Green, Ky.—A. B. Shimm was arrested and placed in jail for speaking on the streets here.

FINNISH SOCIALISTS

The Finnish Socialists of Astoria, Ore., have recently completed a party headquarters, the work on which was done by party members.

TOURING PENNSYLVANIA

Phil Callery is now engaged in making an extensive tour of Pennsylvania under the direction of the state committee.

SOAP-BOXER JAILED

Bowling Green, Ky.—A. B. Shimm was arrested and placed in jail for speaking on the streets here.



SOCIALIST NEWS from EVERYWHERE

EVERYTHING WIDE OPEN FOR SOCIALISM IN ILLINOIS

State Secretary J. O. Bentall, who is now touring Illinois by automobile, reports big meetings and great interest at all points en route.

Bentall is accompanied by his brother, E. G. Bentall, who acts as chauffeur. The machine is stocked up with literature and big signs on the sides advertise the meetings.

When the machine drives up and down the streets, traffic is suspended in the interest of the onlookers.

Westville was organized with fourteen charter members; also Georgetown and other points.

The first meeting was at Daville. There was a circus in town, a medicine man with a band on one corner, blind beggars singing and playing on another corner, a blind old woman between the two, and the soap-boxer on another corner, all within a block or two of the square.

In spite of these "superior" attractions, the soap-boxer began to draw heavily on the crowd, and the police, seeing that the crowd was headed in the wrong direction, began to interfere in an attempt to scatter them.

Bentall was talking on "The Danville Water Company," and also referring to the gas company. Some leading citizens "sicked" the police on, but the crowd manifested such antagonism that they had to back down.

They then sent old Detective Hall to help the police. He received his share of sarcastic criticism, but kept up a disturbance till Bentall threatened to have him arrested for disturbing a peaceful meeting, and after that the Socialists had their own way.

The crowd went wild with cheers at the defeat of the bosses who felt themselves shorn of a little brief authority much to their chagrin.

The medicine man and the beggars lost their following, and the comrades went home in high glee.

Sunday the Socialists had arranged for a meeting at Crystal Lake Park, Urbana, and a big crowd came to the stand to listen. Interest was high and the crowd remained to ask questions till 8 p. m.

At 7:30 another meeting was opened in Champaign which continued till 11 p. m.

Bentall reports everything wide open for Socialism and a field ripe for harvest.

SOAP-BOXER JAILED; MAKES SPEECH IN COURT

Bowling Green, Ky.—A. B. Shimm was arrested and placed in jail for speaking on the streets here. This is the city where W. F. Reiss was egged three years ago.

Shimm asked for an immediate trial, but was refused. He asked to plead his own case, and the case was set for the next day.

When Shimm was taken from the cell the next morning and placed on trial the courtroom was crowded. Shimm was questioned by Mayor Taylor and released without trial.

The mayor asked Shimm to say a few words so that the court might know his views. Shimm said he would go back and finish his talk on the street, but the crowd insisted on his speaking in the courtroom.

Shimm began and the crowd from the street blocked the courtroom to the doors.

During the course of his remarks Shimm said: "During the past twelve years the price of living has advanced 72 per cent. If your income has not increased in the same proportion you are poorer today than you were twelve years ago. Today you can not buy as much with the money you now have. "Some of you own retail stores and

Socialism and the Sun

(Continued from Column 1.)

In this day a constitution can only be invested with a super-human origin by appealing, as Socialists are often charged with, to the vulgar prejudices of an ignorant mob.

The idea that truth is fixed, unchangeable and absolute was laid in its grave in the early decades of the nineteenth century and its monument was erected by the "undying Darwin."

When constitutions have served their purpose they, like everything else in the universe, must go.

It was an American who said, "Time makes ancient good uncouth, they must upward still, and onward who would be abreast of truth."