

# THIEVES OF PROTECTED PICKPOCKETS DISCOVERED

## DEMOCRATS TO WIN, SAYS BERGER, SEEING INSURGENT DEFEAT

### Socialist Congressman Has Surprise for Milwaukee in Sudden Homecoming.

By United Press.  
Milwaukee, Wis., July 17.—Before returning to Washington today, Socialist Congressman Victor L. Berger restated his statement made yesterday before 20,000 people at the annual Socialist picnic, that the Democrats probably would sweep the country in 1912. Berger also fiercely assailed the politicians.

**Democrats Will Win**  
"The Democrats will surely win," he said, "unless they are made the tail of the insurgent kite. They should stand for reciprocity and then take up the woolen schedule."

Referring to LaFollette, Berger said: "Personally, he is honest; politically he is not. President Taft made a clever move in calling congress into special session on the reciprocity treaty. La Fôlette walked into the trap and opposed the measure because it was advanced by President Taft."

Berger declared La Fôlette was so anxious to become president he contracts the "blind staggers" when any obstacle presents itself.

**Berger Springs Surprise**  
The appearance of Congressman Berger at the annual Socialist picnic at Pabst Park Sunday afternoon was a complete surprise to the 24,000 men, women and children on the grounds.

**Garfield for La Fôlette**  
Washington, July 17.—The supporters of James R. Garfield will be behind La Fôlette for the presidency in 1912, declared Representative George W. Norris (Rep., Neb.), progressive leader of the House today, discussing a widely circulated story that Garfield would be the candidate of Ohio progressive Republicans in the next national convention.

**BRYAN ASKS MANY QUESTIONS OF POSSIBILITIES**  
Lincoln, Neb., July 17.—In an effort to force every Democratic presidential candidate into the open on what he believes to be the most vital questions affecting the nation, William Jennings Bryan, in the forthcoming issue of the Commoner, will ask a set of questions which he wants every candidate to answer.

**More Questions**  
Bryan also demands an answer to the following questions: Do you favor the support of state government in all their rights; do you endorse the labor planks of 1908; strict regulation of railroads, the Aldrich currency scheme, asset currency in any form; the establishment of a central bank, and a law compelling bankers to insure depositors.

**WHAT CRIMES A BARBER COMMITS FOR 16 CENTS**  
Some barbers are desperate men.

### SCORE CRONER WHO TAKES RAILROAD'S ORDERS

By United Press.  
Bridgeport, Conn., July 17.—Because Coroner Wilson refuses to admit the public to his inquest now in progress into the recent wreck of the Federal express on the New Haven railroad, in which fourteen persons were killed, and has apparently permitted the railway officials to dictate what witnesses shall be called and how they are to be examined, his conduct is being roundly scored.

A number of those who lost relatives in the wreck threaten to appeal to the courts or the governor to have the wreck properly probed.

## PROGRESSIVES NO BETTER THAN STANDPATTERS

### Socialists of Milwaukee Do Not Consider This to Be Surprising.

#### BY E. H. THOMAS

Socialist State Secretary for Wisconsin, Special Correspondence.  
Milwaukee, Wis., July 17.—Governor McGovern's veto of the reapportionment bill passed by the Wisconsin legislature is just one more proof that the capitalist politician, be he reformer or standpatter, hates and fears the Socialists more than he fears or hates anything else in this world or the next.

**Anti-Socialist Job**  
It was in fact a case of anti-Socialist gerrymandering. But after it had passed both houses of the legislature, still the anti-Socialists were not satisfied. They brought the greatest possible pressure to bear upon Governor McGovern to veto the bill.

**There Is No Difference**  
Now all this shows that when the Socialists want a square deal the progressives are no more bound to be relied upon than the most hide-bound standpatters. And this is nothing surprising to those who know what economic determinism means.

**Claim of Democrats**  
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**CALL DETECTIVE WHO OFFERED LETTERS FOR SALE**  
New York, July 17.—When the police inquiry into how the letters written by W. E. D. Stokes and a dozen other millionaires to Lillian Graham disappeared from the Varus after the Graham girl and Ethel Conrad were arrested for shooting Stokes is resumed tomorrow, "Mike" Bensaud, the detective who is alleged to have offered a package of these letters for sale, will be called.

**Unworthy of defense; They'll damn near kill a fellow man for 25 cents.**

# THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOL. V.—NO. 222. MONDAY, JULY 17, 1911. PRICE ONE CENT.

## JUICY PLUMS FOR LAWYERS IN TRUST-BUSTING

### It Has Cost Uncle Sam Three Millions in Ten Years.

By National Socialist Press.  
Washington, July 17.—The "trust-busting" campaign of the department of justice has cost the government over three million dollars in the last ten years. Not a trust has been busted, either.

**On Money Basis**  
The report has disclosed another advantage to the special interests gained through these sham battles hitherto unknown. Until recently the campaign was carried on for purely political reasons.

**From September 30, 1907, to February 2, 1911, Kellogg received \$59,000 for his services in "busting" the Standard Oil trust. Another "special counsel," J. B. McReynolds, received \$44,000 for "busting" the tobacco and coal trusts.**

**None of these legal gentlemen ever turned in an itemized expense account, as the law requires.**  
Most of these "special counsels" were formerly employed by the department of justice at regular yearly salaries. But when big trust-busting jobs came along they resigned and were immediately afterwards hired by the department and given "special fees."

**George W. Perkins, chairman of the finance committee of the United States Steel corporation and acting head of the big company while Judge E. H. Gary is abroad, came to Washington yesterday to confer with various government officials.**

**Wickersham, the Wall Street favorite, is overseeing this trust-busting job. And when he needs advice he knows where to get it. Witness this paragraph which appeared in an obscure place in the Washington Post the other day:**

## GAS TO COME UP BEFORE THE CITY COUNCIL

The Chicago City Council will meet tonight and pass the ordinance calling for 75-cent gas for one year, 50-cent gas for two years and 65-cent gas for two years, as recommended by the committee on gas, oil and electric light and sanctioned by Prof. Edward W. Bemis, city expert.



"Generally fair tonight and Tuesday, with moderate temperature; light to moderate variable winds." is the official weather forecast today.  
Sunrise, 4:29 a. m.; sunset, 7:23 p. m.; moonrise, 10:43 p. m.

## SEND BACK M'NAMARA, SAYS LABOR

### Federation Demands Action by Gov. Marshall to Undo Frauds.

**LABOR STRIKES AT FRAUD**  
The Chicago Federation of Labor has demanded that Governor Marshall of Indiana call on Governor Johnson of California to return J. J. McNamara to the state of Indiana because of the many acts of fraud committed in taking him out of his home state.

**Resolved, that we ask the governor of Indiana to make formal demand on the governor of California for the person of J. J. McNamara upon the ground that fraud was practiced in procuring said person from the state of Indiana, and, failing such return, to endeavor to sustain in action in court against the state of California and the governor thereof for the return of the person of J. J. McNamara to the state of Indiana; and be it further**

**Resolved, that we ask all interested labor unions, civic societies and good citizens of the United States in general, and of the state of Indiana in particular, to join in this petition to the governor of Indiana.**

**Passengers in Peril**  
Victor A. Olander, secretary of the Lake Seamen's Union, asserted that only on the United States and Theodore Roosevelt, run by the Indiana Steamship company, is there anywhere near a full quota of competent seamen.

**Barrel-House Sailors**  
All the other excursion boats running out of Chicago, he said, do not employ competent seamen to safeguard the lives of the passengers in case of disaster.

**Fears Another Slocum**  
"There is no telling," said Olander, "when Chicago will have a disaster as terrible as that on the General Slocum in the New York harbor. None of the excursion boat companies will recognize the Lake Seamen's Union and equip their boats with a sufficient number of competent seamen."

**Gain in Strike**  
The Wellington Hotel was put on the

## SEE BIG GRAFT WHILE PLAGUE IS THREATENING

### Tammany Politicians Want Fat Health Job in New York.

By United Press.  
New York, July 17.—So serious is the cholera situation at this port considered that experts of the public health and marine hospital service at Washington reached here today to aid in keeping the plague under control.

**Origin of Real Danger**  
The real danger comes from cholera carriers, patients who retain the disease in the intestinal tract and fail to develop it within the ordinary time limit.

**Austrians Alarmed**  
Vienna, July 17.—Alarmed by the increase of cholera in Italy, the Austrian government today gave supplementary quarantine instructions of the most rigorous character along the frontier to prevent the epidemic from spreading to Austria or Hungary.

**CARPENTERS HAVE TROUBLE AT ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI**  
St. Louis, Mo., July 17.—Members of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners and members of the Amalgamated Association of Carpenters are preparing to carry their jurisdictional fight to the floor of the American Federation of Labor when it meets in Atlanta, Ga., next fall.

**COURT WILL TAKE THE APOLOGY UNDER ADVERTISEMENT**  
Washington, D. C., July 17.—Justice Wright's time limit, within which he declared his willingness to receive apologies from President Gompers, Vice President Mitchell and Secretary Morrison, of the American Federation of Labor, for contempt of court in the Bucks Store and Range company case, expired today.

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# THIEVES LICENSED BY CITY SLEUTHS; M'WEENY IS BLIND

## Indifference of Mayor and Police Chief Indicates Strong Pull of Criminals.

Pickpockets still ply their trade in Chicago unmolested by the police. Their headquarters are known to the city officials and they pay protection money to detectives.

**They Do Nothing**  
Yet Chief of Police John McWeeny does nothing about it. Mayor Harrison does nothing about it.

The Daily Socialist exposed one of the worst dens of these thieves and published the names of the pickpockets and told how they worked. Chief McWeeny ignored the exposure.

**Easy to Learn**  
It is an easy matter for investigators to locate the pickpockets and learn their methods. Following are some of the places at which they congregate.

**Operate at Depots**  
No. 129 Jackson boulevard. A number of pickpockets who make their place their headquarters operate at the Northwestern and Union depots.

**Divide the Spoils**  
In some few of these places the proprietors are not aware of the true character of the gangs that assemble there.

**CHORUS GIRL ON HIS HANDS; SELLS AUTOMOBILES**  
New York, July 17.—Thomas F. Manville, Jr., son of the head of the Asbestos trust, with a chorus girl wife on his hands, has gone to work.

**Special Issue on the Great Vice Exposure**  
Republication of the Report of the Chicago Vice Commission; Greatest Argument for Socialism Ever Made; Order Today.

through the influence of some of the detectives who furnish them protection. Grafting is easy. Investigations show that the graft from this form of crime is carried on by a select few of the police department. It would, of course, be impossible to corrupt the whole body of police, as there are thousands of honest men in the department.

**MINE BLAST KILLS 21 IN PENNSYLVANIA**  
Dubois, Pa., July 17.—State inspectors arrived today and took charge of the effort to find the four miners missing in the Sykesville explosion, in which twenty-one men seem certain to have lost their lives.

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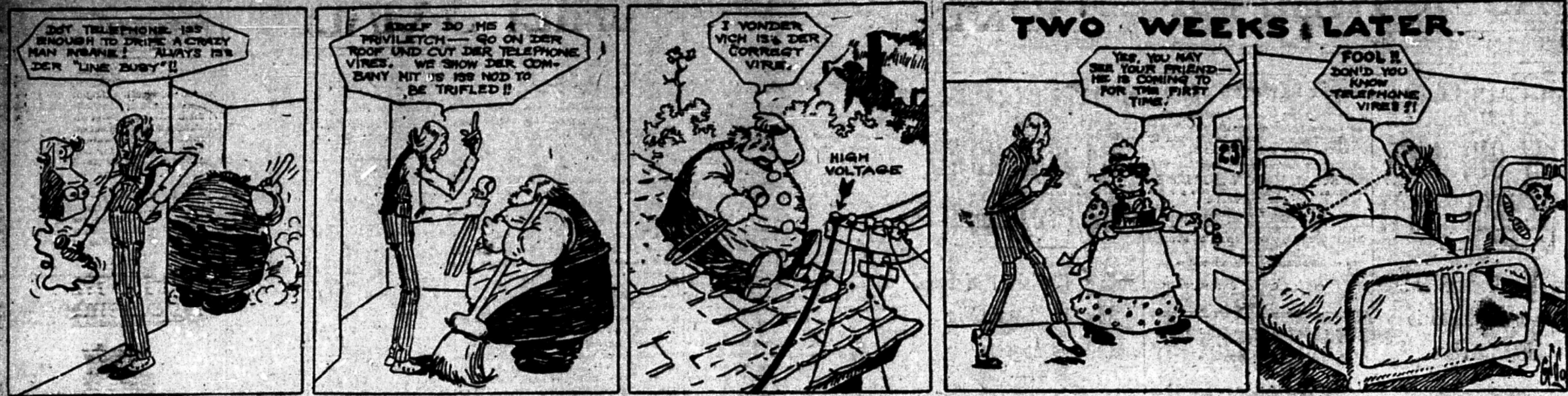
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WORDS BY SCHAEFER MUSIC BY CONDO

Adolf Did the Best He Knew How---He Cut Some Kind of a Wire



PERTAINING TO SPORT

Tip Wright says

BASEBALL GAMES TODAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE Chicago at Boston. Pittsburgh at Philadelphia. Cincinnati at New York. St. Louis at Brooklyn.

AMERICAN LEAGUE Washington at Chicago. Philadelphia at St. Louis. Boston at Detroit. New York at Cleveland.

RESULTS YESTERDAY NATIONAL LEAGUE (No games scheduled.) AMERICAN LEAGUE Chicago, 5; Washington, 5. Detroit, 5; Boston, 1. Philadelphia, 8; St. Louis, 4. Cleveland, 6; New York, 2.

STANDING OF THE CLUBS

Table with columns for Club, W, L, P.C. for National League and American League.

Looks as if Flynn and Morris would get together after all. 'No betting,' says Governor Marshall of Indiana. 'No races,' reply the grand circuit promoters. Lochlinvans are out of fashion. Rivals for a girl now play pinocle to decide which will get her. Oh, splash! They're so accustomed to Ty Cobb in Detroit that when he steals three bases in succession and scores three runs without making a hit, they don't think anything of it. It's great to be great. Persistent hammering will dent the hardest metal. Possibly this is the conclusion of a crowd in Chicago who are slamming Hugh Duffy, Sox manager. John I. Taylor, owner of the Red Sox, threatens to pull another of his famous trades. Fickle New York fans have turned from Matky to Marquardt. Big Six lost three games and Marquardt grabbed three straight, three times pitched the team into first place. Seamingly it requires more than a heavy wreck to stop the Cardinals. With the Harlem track closed to racing, Chicago sports look forward to the Wash-Hackenschmidt match Labor day. Wolgast and Paul Moore at 133 rounds ring-side, Polo grounds, New York, Labor Day.

WATCHING THE SCORE BOARD

The latest figures show that Ty Cobb leads both leagues in hitting, baserunning, base-stealing, getting hits for every bases, scoring runs and 'cutting' forward. Those White Sox, ex-hitters wander, grooving to be the best little ninth inning rammers in the American league, coming from behind and licking the Senators 5 to 5. Draw near and listen: Ty Cobb didn't break into the summary of yesterday's game for a single startling act and got only one miserable single. Which is more to be remarked about than if he had won the game by his individual playing. Carry, a trolley league twirler, passed eleven Athletics in six innings, while Indian Bender struck out ten men, Philadelphia winning 3 to 4. Austin-Wallace and Criss participated in that 'unusually unique' affair--a triple play. This young Mr. Gregg, of the Naps, can't lose for winning. And please see how the Nap-less Naps have been mounting in the percentage 'col-ryum.' Herzog prefers farming to playing with the Rustlers. He played on a real ball team once and cannot accustom himself to the change. Frank Chance, apparently out of the game for good, is having all kinds of trouble finding a substitute. Vic Saler is the latest to suffer by comparison. What is this morning's bid for those eminent Andulusians, O'Toole and Kelly? A million dollars and twenty-eight cents.

BETTING BEGINS FOR JOHNSON-WELLS FIGHT

London, July 17.--Betting on the forthcoming fight between Jack Johnson and 'Bombardier' Wells, matched last night to meet in London on Sept. 10 for a purse of \$40,000, began today. A few bets were registered at odds of 5 to 1 that Johnson will defeat the 'Bombardier.' The general sporting public does not take the match seriously, believing that Wells hasn't a chance. 'Easy money,' remarked Jack today, 'isn't in the 'golden smile.' That Johnson regards the bout as not worth betting for is evidenced by the fact that his theatrical engagements extend almost to the day of the fight. He weighed in at 160 pounds over his fighting weight. Wells was recently defeated by a second-rater, 'Gunner' Moir.

MONEY IN BASEBALL

St. Louis, July 17.--If Uncle Sam consents to sell the plot of George J. Cunniff, he will be paid \$200,000 in a month. He will be paid \$200,000 in a month. He will be paid \$200,000 in a month. He will be paid \$200,000 in a month.

Record-Breaking Price Offered for Saints' Star Battery; Charlie Murphy Tenders Lennon \$20,000 for O'Toole and Kelly



Special Correspondence. St. Paul, Minn.--What am I offered, gentlemen? George Lennon, owner of the St. Paul club, is the auctioneer. He has something many major league managers want in Pitcher Martin O'Toole and Catcher Kelly. He says he isn't anxious to sell, so the price has been going up. Charlie Comiskey started it with \$15,000. Roger Bresnahan kicked it to \$16,500. Charlie Murphy has offered \$20,000 for the artillerymen. And it is possible some other manager will slip one over and kick it higher. Murphy's offer is a record for minor league players. O'Toole is a strikeout pitcher. He caused seventeen Milwaukee players to whiff, breeze, fan, strike out, in one afternoon. He did the trick in seven innings, ending on the last two. His performance equals Rube Waddell's major league record and creates a new mark for the American association. Charlie Chech held the latter with fourteen strikeouts until O'Toole performed. But O'Toole has another claim to notice. Last summer, with Sioux City, to which team he was loaned by St. Paul, he caused eighteen Lincoln batters to swing fruitlessly. Owner Lennon of the Saints says the money does not appeal to him. He is willing to sell, but wants players of class in trade as well. It is probable the club with acceptable material will have the call. The Cleveland club has offered Catcher Grover Land to St. Paul in exchange for Kelly. The offer by Murphy is a record breaker. The old Boston club paid \$10,000 for Mike Kelly and the same for John Clarkson, at different times, but no organization has ever paid this sum in a lump for two players. The record cash transaction to date is believed to be \$18,000 paid by McGraw for Marquardt and Durham.

WESTERN CASKET CO. EMPLOYS UNION LABOR

Undertaking company, and in order to be able to reduce expenses still further and enable them to make still lower prices to the public they formed a chain of seventeen establishments throughout Chicago. These are the principles on which the Western Casket and Undertaking company is founded. 1. Giving the best possible service at the lowest possible price, thereby putting an end to extortion. 2. Employing union workmen only, paying them good wages and giving them fair hours and proper working and sanitary conditions. 3. Cutting out the 'middlemen's' profit by manufacturing and selling its own goods, thereby giving the public the benefit of the saving. In other words, the Western Casket and Undertaking company, while a corporation, is a corporation with a soul. Through all its dealings with its workmen and with the public it serves shines the purpose of its officers to conduct the undertaking business along upright and honorable lines, observing the golden rule in every transaction and causing its clients to feel that the officials and representatives of the company sympathized with them in their loss and would do all in their power to make the loss less poignant. The corporation form of the Western Casket and Undertaking company is merely a convenience. The purposes and policies and personalities of its officials are the real company. The company found a ready response. The public, finding at last that it could obtain far better services at prices far lower than the trust charged, gave steadily increasing patronage to the Western Casket and Undertaking company. Families of small means found that the day of the 'cheap funeral' was over. They discovered that richly appointed, dignified funerals were within their reach for half or less than half the prices the trust had charged for its cheapest and poorest service. They found also that their grief was treated with the same tender consideration as if they had ordered services costing thousands of dollars. At the same time families of greater means found great reductions in their bills, and at the same time greater elegance, dignity and beauty and service. All this superlative excellence of service, something new to Chicago, together with the extremely low prices charged, brought forth such a public response that the Western Casket and Undertaking company today handles more funerals services than all the trust undertakers put together. The factory of the Western Casket company, at 26th street and Center avenue, Chicago, is one of the largest factories of the sort in the world. Every employee is a union man of good standing, and it has been the policy of the company to encourage workmen in their union affiliations, knowing that enlightened unionism stands for the good of the employed and the employer alike. Wages are fair, hours are reasonable, the working conditions are maintained at a high standard, and sanitary conditions are excellent. As a result of this policy it would be hard to find a more loyal, contented and better satisfied lot of workmen than the employees of this company. Union workmen who have patronized the Western Casket and Undertaking company have been loud in their praises, and through the recommendations of its clients the 'Western' has found its circle of friends in Chicago, already large, growing rapidly and constantly.

FATHER, MOTHER AND CHILD FIND HOME IN PARK

Walking the streets and sleeping on a park bench at night for the past seven nights with her baby in her arms and with almost no food, is the story told by Mrs. Ellen Gordon. Her husband, James Gordon, was formerly a motorman for the city railway company. The week that the baby was born he was garnished by an installment house, from which he was buying furniture. He lost his job as a result and has been unable to secure work since. Three weeks ago they were forced to leave the place they called home. During the ferocious storm which swept Chicago Saturday night, Mrs. Gordon sat in a pavilion in Jefferson Park with her child in her arms. The pavilion has a roof but no sides. A park policeman and her husband piled up the benches around her to keep out the torments of rain. The baby has had only a single garment covering it for the past three weeks. FEROO VICTORY IS STILL GALL TO NEW ORLEANS

FATHER, MOTHER AND CHILD FIND CHAOS IS NEAR IN OLD MEXICO

By United Press. Mexico City, July 17.--With Jose Maria Gamboa, former secretary to the committee on foreign relations, threatening to ask for President De La Barra's impeachment when congress convened today, a revolutionary organ virtually declaring that Francisco I. Madero, Jr., was a 'disappointment,' with strikes and incipient insurrections reported today from various sections, conditions in Mexico are again rapidly bordering on chaos. Gamboa was ready to ask for the impeachment of De La Barra and the cabinet on the ground that both were negligent in not having prevented the Pueblo fights and Covadonga riots, which developed into a massacre.

TAKES WALLOP AT KING IN AN OPEN LETTER

Minister Says George V Thinks Too Much of Race Horses. Special Correspondence. London, Eng., July 17.--The new king is the object of a remarkable attack by the Rev. Harry Youden, of Liverpool, for the exaggerating aspect of the military display. The attack is in the form of an open letter, which was read in the course of a sermon. It reads as follows: Ceremonies Abound 'We owe you no loyalty except so far as the welfare of the nation depends on you. If we are cold amid the general excitement of your coronation day it is because we are not convinced that the greatest duty of the nation is bound up with the throne. 'We are not revolutionaries. There are graver matters to attend to than the absurdity of royal ceremonies. I have said this much for the sake of sincerity, and that I might clear myself of the company of those who are now groveling before you and behaving like pagans before a fetish.' Then the letter goes on: 'Would it make your coronation less real if you were accompanied to the abbey by men from the forge and the mine instead of by troops? Although you choose to live for the world of soldiers, not by them is your throne supported. 'It is open to you to be patron of the arts. You have bestowed honors which we at present despise because they have been wrongly bestowed. Meanwhile genius is starving in its garret--starving unrecognized. Painters, singers, writers, actors, men of science, have to sell their souls to make a living. Brains Are Cheap 'Nothing, sir, in your empire is so cheap as brains and genius; nothing so easily despised by the vulgar rich; nothing so tragically misunderstood and disregarded. You patronize the turf and stimulate the multitude to gamble on horses they never see. 'Your private tastes are not my concern; but if you are the head of this nation you must make yourself acquainted with more than its jockeys. The glory of kings in the past has been too much the glory of the sword and conquest. There is a greater glory within your reach, if you have courage and discernment.'

COUNTY NEWS

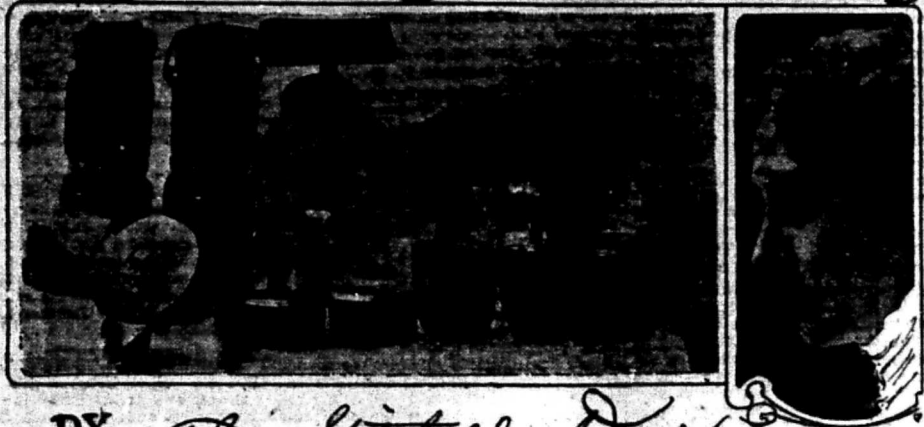
MEETINGS TONIGHT COOK COUNTY DELEGATE COM. MITTEE At the Y. P. S. L. hall, 205 West Washington street, 8 p. m. sharp. 10th ward--At the home of A. Forcellus, 1075 West 15th street. 11th ward--Orysha's hall, 30th and Paulina streets. German Karl Marx Club--Schiller's hall, 3150 West street. 9th ward. Jewish branch--Rosenberg's hall, Maxwell and Halsted streets. Hawthorne, Polish--Kostuski's hall, 5900 Weare avenue. 23d ward--Neighborhood house, 67th and May streets. Important matter coming before the branch. Comrade Dobleman is speaker. OPEN-AIR MEETING 2d Ward--Cottage Grove avenue and 26th street. Speaker: Samuel Hall. TUESDAY MEETINGS 7th Ward--606 Ellis avenue. 14th Ward--Lodge hall, southwest corner Robey street and Chicago avenue. 20th Ward--Atlas hall, 1979 Ogden avenue. All members are requested to be present and settle for tickets for Associated Branch Picnic, which was held at Riverview, July 8. Other important business will be transacted and all are requested to be present. 21st Ward--Southwest corner Chicago avenue and Clark street. 25th Ward--811 Belmont avenue. 27th Ward Committee--Conrad's hall, Belmont and Albany avenues. Lake View German Branch--Social Turner hall, Belmont avenue and Paulina street. Northwest Side Jewish Branch--1324 N. Leavitt street, rear. NOTICE The 27th Ward committee meeting scheduled for July 12, has been dispensed with, and no meeting will be held until Tuesday evening, August 1. OPEN-AIR MEETING 3d Ward--Corner 39th street and Cottage Grove avenue. Speaker: A. M. Lewis. HOLD BIG OPEN AIR MEETINGS ON SUNDAY William Kent, H. J. Crouch and Frank S. Hansen spoke at a number of open-air meetings last week. Sunday they held three well-attended open-air meetings in the afternoon and evening on North avenue, between Talman and Fairfield avenues, where they sold literature, received subscriptions for The Daily Socialist and announced their meetings for this week, after making arrangements to also enroll new members in the party. The speakers were very attentively listened to, their subject being the unemployed situation in its relation to the Socialist party and the present political situation. While asking the people to take an immediate personal interest in Socialist politics, party affairs, reading of The Daily Socialist and other Socialist literature of the day and time, the speakers suggested an immediate taking part in the local situation. Close attention was paid to the speakers and many questions were asked them after the close of the meeting. One very noticeable feature of these meetings was the attendance of women and girls, who showed a lively interest in the subjects treated. These open-air meetings in North avenue will be continued every evening this week. THREE RIDERS ESCAPE Twenty thousand people saw three riders thrown from their machines, but escape serious injury at Riverview last night, and today the speed boys, though a little stiff, are ready for more dizzy speed. CLASSIFIED HELP WANTED Agents MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS--YOU CAN make money selling a good family hair cream. Write for literature to J. J. Schaefer, 212 E. Superior, Chicago. FURNITURE FOR SALE 1-ROOM HOUSES, PRICE \$1444 2100 CASH 10% of net profit, balance of income, 5% cash. Write for literature to J. J. Schaefer, 212 E. Superior, Chicago. HOUSES FOR SALE 1-ROOM HOUSES, PRICE \$1444 2100 CASH 10% of net profit, balance of income, 5% cash. Write for literature to J. J. Schaefer, 212 E. Superior, Chicago. HAPPY RAZOR BLADES SHARPENED CO., 597 E. 12th st. HAVE YOU SUBSCRIBED? Write for literature to J. J. Schaefer, 212 E. Superior, Chicago. CHAIRS FOR SALE 1-ROOM HOUSES, PRICE \$1444 2100 CASH 10% of net profit, balance of income, 5% cash. Write for literature to J. J. Schaefer, 212 E. Superior, Chicago.

HOUSEHOLD PAGE

OF THE

DAILY SOCIALIST

Easy Canning and Preserving



By Alice Mitchell Drink

All vegetables and fruits may easily be put up at home if we understand the real definition of surgical cleanliness and complete sterilization. These fruits are full of life called germs, which must be excluded from the jars when canning. To sterilize means to destroy all life. So if we are to can fruit or vegetables, we should start with a perfectly clean kitchen; floor wiped, dusting done with a damp cloth, and the one who is to do the work absolutely clean and tidy. This is not only necessary for successful results, but so you will get pleasure in doing the work. Perhaps the next most important point is to have the fruit and vegetables as freshly gathered as possible and not over ripe. Do not buy in large quantities. Canning is easy; but when you talk of buying in "bushels" I do not wonder that the average housekeeper finds it very hard work. All fruits are at their best for several days. Watch your market and buy in small quantities each day, and before you know it your fruit will be taken care of with very little extra work and much pleasure. Buy the best and simplest jars for successful canning. Glass is the most satisfactory. If you have an abundance of old jars and the tops are corroded or bent, glass tops may be purchased for a few cents. New rubbers should be used each year. It is true economy. Do not fill your jars full of fruit and then turn them upside down to find out whether you have a perfect jar or not, and possibly waste both time and fruit. But when ready for work, get out the jars, wash thoroughly, fill with water, put on rubber and covers, screw on tight and turn upside down over night. If any jars leak, discard them, or find out and remedy the trouble. A steam cooker is an essential in all canning. It has been fully proved both at home and in our best canning factories that the finest flavors are retained in all fruits and vegetables canned by the steam process, and it simplifies the labor. Only one burner need be used and more than a dozen cans of fruit may be in process of steaming at one time. Sterilize all jars, covers, etc. in the steamer. Take out and fill with fruit, one at a time, and set back in the cooker, with the covers set loosely on top. Steam the required time, add more fruit if very much settled, and cover to overflowing with a boiling syrup or water and seal at once. A separate recipe is not necessary for every different fruit or vegetable canned or preserved. One recipe will answer for all small fruits, another for large fruits, another for all vegetables with sugar, and one for those without. About one pint of syrup for each quart jar of large fruits, a little more than half a pint for small fruits. Individual tastes to determine the richness of the syrup, which may be thick or thin. While the time may vary according to the hardness or softness of the fruit, the following time will serve as a guide: Peaches, 10 to 20 minutes; pears, 15 to 20 minutes; gooseberries, etc., 15 to 20 minutes; currants, 15 minutes; shredded pineapple, 15 minutes; grated pineapple, 15 minutes (without sugar or water); raspberries, 5 to 10 minutes; blackberries, 5 to 10 minutes; elderberries, 5 to 10 minutes. To can cherries, very fine: Press the fruit firmly into the sterilized jars. Let stand in warm place for 15 minutes. Drain off the juice. Put the covers on all the jars. Place them in the steam cooker. Steam about 15 minutes or until they are boiled through. Then take out and drain the juice off and cover the cherries with a boiling syrup. Seal at once. The extra juice may be boiled down with sugar to taste and used for sages, beverages, etc. By doing this the cherries are not strong and will agree with all other foods. The women of Idaho and Utah vote, I am told, but so far as I can observe they are passive political factors. The same deadly conservative influences which hamper our unfranchised sisters elsewhere operate here. The women with whom I have contact are house-mothers chiefly. They are not active breadwinners. The church, the lodge, the cradle and the kitchen absorb her. Mormonism prevails widely, not only in Utah, but in large sections of the contiguous states. Within the Mormon church the organization is perfect. The boy, at the age of sixteen or seventeen, becomes a deacon. With the office go simple duties. The deacon aspires to become an elder, a counselor, a bishop, an apostle, a president. At last they all may become as God. The goal is high, and to gain it the aspirant will afford to lose sight of the things of earth. If current rumor be true, the heads of the church have thrift abundant for both themselves and the rank and file. The Mormon woman is not eligible to church office. Her destiny is motherhood. To bear and still to bear; and if she die a-bearing, in the words of the gentle Luther, "she is there to do it." The Mormon mother exhibits her numerous brood with great pride. And truly, I have seen ruddy, bright-eyed frocks of whom any mother might well be proud. But what of the future of these babies? Nay, what of their present? At a working man's hotel in Tooele this morning, the rheumatic father of two sweet children groaned dismally as he tried to drag himself from his bed. "Tell them I can't make it today, Jack," he said. He had been working at the smelter but a few days and he knew that those fifty idle men eagerly seek for work each morning. At that same smelter a working class father was killed two years ago. Of course, other men have been killed there since then, but I speak of this one because the mother of his three children gave up the fight yesterday. "I want to live for my babies," were her last words. A hard-handed toiler was taking up a subscription for the children this morning. Yes, if she die a-bearing, she is there to do it. And if her babies become the wards of sweet charity, there is the consolation thought that the path of poverty surely leads to heaven. Comrade Lizzie M. Holmes, of Farmington, New Mexico, has written a fine little story on the Boy Scouts. You may find it in the April "Open Letter," which is published by Comrade J. C. Hogan at Spring City, Pa. The Socialist women of Salt Lake City made a wide distribution of this paper at Liberty Park last Sunday afternoon. Other comrades and myself talked Socialism to hundreds who had assembled to hear a band concert. Afterward we sought out the women and handed them the anti-scout literature. The working class mother who reads this story can not fail to see the point. Order a bundle of the April "Open Letter" and see that a distribution is made among your neighbors. If the women will not come to us, we must go to them. I have furnished to the national office and to state correspondents long lists of active Socialist women in Washington and Idaho. Through them our distribution of leaflets must be secured. I cannot too strongly recommend Frances Willard on Socialism. This leaflet tempts the homebound, church-bound woman to investigate the "word." Order from The Progressive Woman. The national office has an excellent line of leaflets, not only for the women, but for general use. We must reach the men. We must reach the women. We can reach both by placing

Work Among Women in the West

BY ANNA A. MALEY

Following a meeting at Lewiston, Idaho, a comrade suggested that I come to his house the next day and address the women of the Methodist Ladies' Aid Society. I went. The minister was there. He learned what my mission was and in some way he dodged an introduction. He told our hostess that he did not think it was proper to mix politics with religion and left the house without waiting for the coffee which was presently to be served. Our hostess went into the kitchen and had a cry. I talked to the women for an hour and they asked many intelligent questions. When our comrade came home that evening, his wife announced that the minister had made a Socialist of her. Not only she, but a majority of those who were at the meeting of the afternoon attended the lecture at the court-house in the evening. Thus, from where we least expect it, we receive help for our cause.

I regret that activity among our women is not more carefully reported to our national correspondent, Comrade Caroline Lowe. On Women's Day I addressed a gathering of 500 persons at Everett, Washington. This meeting was not reported and I believe the same is true of dozens of other meetings that were held throughout the country. Our women's correspondents are new at their work. They have yet to learn that published reports are very effective in stimulating effort within our organization.

Washington women have recently made their fight for the ballot and in their campaign they developed an interest in matters political. The attendance of women at almost all Washington meetings was good. "I have the ballot, but I do not intend to vote until I know what I am doing," was common sentiment among women with whom I talked.

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in their hands Comrade Debs' leaflet, "The Children of the Poor."

The "stockade" is the restricted district of Salt Lake City. It is a long, narrow enclosure with gates at either end and is situated near the railroad yards in the ugliest part of the city. A company of big business men, said to have been organized by the "madame," one Belle London, has invested some two hundred thousand dollars in the stockade property.

By the establishment of the stockade the business section of the town was purged. The cribs were formerly located in the rear of large business blocks. The unfortunate women of the street pay three dollars a night for a small cell in the stockade. The Herald-Republican stated editorially last Sunday that the wages of shame are divided with the officers on the beat, and, of course, these resorts yield dividends impartially to the lights of the Mormon and the Gentile churches.

Meantime, the pious Gentile barks at the Mormon for his polygamous faith. The Mormon barks back. But the whelps of both packs pocket the profits from the stockade. The people are divided. They vote the Gentile American party ticket, or the Mormon Republican ticket, and they lay up treasures in heaven through the one church or the other. Their robbery goes merrily on.

Until the Socialist voice crying in the wilderness has become a chorus, the people pause to hear. The hopeless take heart. Slowly breaks the dawn of a new day.

The Industrial Workers and the party work in harmony here. They have founded propaganda clubs for agitation in all the trades unions. Tonight in Salt Palace the message of Socialism will be given to thousands of workers assembled to protest against the kidnapping of the McNamaras. For all the pain and travail of our day, it is good to be alive.

A BUNGAL ODE



A bright and ambitious young jay Built a cottage the "pay monthly" way;

Said he: "Now I know Why it's called bungal-ow; It's a bungle for which I must pay."

Now, don't get the idea that asbestos is one of the "modern" improvements. They say Charlemagne had a tablecloth made of it, and whenever that cloth got too greasy or soiled to use longer, he just threw it in the fire and washed it clean in the flames.

DON'T BOIL THOSE "SOFT-BOILED EGGS"

To be really digestible, soft boiled eggs should not be boiled at all. Place them in a pan, cover them with boiling water and push them on the back of the stove where the water will remain hot, but not boiling, for ten minutes. On a gas range the pan may be set aside and a second covering of boiling water poured over after the first is drained off. In this case the consistency of the egg depends upon how long the second water is allowed to remain. Jelly-like whites and soft yolks will be the result if these instructions are properly followed.

Home Dressmaking



A SMART, YET SIMPLE, DRESS

9002. This attractive little dress, with the fronts lapped in diagonal effect, is one of the newest and prettiest of the styles for girls. The blouse, made with front, back and sleeves in one piece, closes in the back, and is becomingly full. The straight skirt is finished by a deep hem. Dotted percale, trimmed with bands of contrasting material, would be most effective, but linen, madras, cotton, poplin and chambray are also suitable. The pattern is cut in four sizes—6, 8, 10 and 12 years. It requires 4 yards of 24-inch material for the 8-year size. A pattern of this illustration mailed to any address on receipt of 10 cents in silver or stamps.

Advertisement for Borax, featuring the text 'Strong soap makes delicate fabrics 20 More-Times Borax' and an illustration of a woman washing clothes.

Advertisement for Continental shoes, featuring the text 'Visit Our Mammouth New Shoe Department' and 'We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Shoes'.

POCKET LIBRARY OF SOCIALISM

- List of 25 booklets in the Pocket Library of Socialism, including titles like 'Woman and the Social Problem', 'The Communist Manifesto', 'The Social Basis of Socialism', etc.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 207 West Washington Street

THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO

The "Communist Manifesto" has come to be recognized as the bible of Socialism in a not shallow sense. It was written by Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels in 1848. It is a book that all students of Socialism should read. It contains four chapters and is divided into two parts. It is a masterpiece of logic and clarity. It is a book that should be read by every worker. It is a book that should be read by every student. It is a book that should be read by every citizen.

TRY THIS ON YOUR PIANO TO MY TURTLE-DOVE (DER HOLDSELIGEN)

Featured by GERTRUDE HOFFMAN Starring in the Big Musical Show "THE NEWLYWEDS AND THEIR BABY"

Musical score for 'To My Turtle-Dove' (Der Holdseligen). Includes lyrics in German and English, and musical notation for piano and voice.

TRY THIS ON YOUR PIANO

Musical score for 'Cheers this heart of mine ever new'. Includes lyrics in German and English, and musical notation for piano and voice.

Published as second-class matter, Dec. 28, 1894, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879.

Owned by the Workers Publishing Society, 207 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

Published by mail in advance.

Subscription rates: One year, \$1; six months, \$0.50; three months, \$0.25.

Notice: The expiration date opposite your name on the yellow label indicates the time of the expiration of your subscription.

Must Fight Together

When the workers fight their battles together without permitting a break in their ranks they can never lose. This is the contention of Socialists. On the political field it cannot fail because they have the numbers.

The results of the strike have drawn an interesting stream of comment from the newspapers of the British Isles and Europe. We quote from Reynold's Newspaper, of London, a Liberal party organ, as follows:

"The owners of tramps and long-voyage cargo vessels are next being dealt with, and already the pressure has become so great that the Liverpool ship owners have decided that every firm shall be at liberty to make what terms it pleases with the Seamen's and Stewards' unions.

Through its own bitter struggles, however, and not from the capitalist press, is the working class learning the lesson that united action is the only action that brings the desired results.

Waiting 'Till September

William Fenimore Cooper is one of the most recently elected members of the bench in Cook county. He was elected in the Democratic victory of November, 1910.

Tired of Living

The day's mail brings a letter and a newspaper clipping from a Socialist in Knoxville, Tenn. The clipping tells the story of a cotton mill girl who had become tired of life while toiling twelve hours a day and had sought death by drinking carbolic acid.

Who Are The Peacemakers

Letter to Morris Hillquit, member of the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party. THE NEW YORK PEACE SOCIETY. May 11, 1911.

Dear Sir: A committee of the New York Peace Society has been appointed for the purpose of submitting nominations for the officers and directors for the annual meeting to be held at the Hotel Astor next Tuesday.

OPEN FORUM

ROTATION IN OFFICE. To the Editor: It seems that the good comrades who believe in the principles of rotation in office believe in it only up to a certain point.

SOCIALIST NEWS from EVERYWHERE

KAHOE COUNTY SOCIALISTS PLAN BIG PICNIC JULY 30. We're planning one of the biggest picnics ever," declared F. N. Vogt, of Aurora, Ill., who was in Chicago recently.

Vacation Joys of the Joy Family. A comic strip featuring characters like JOSEPHUS JOY, JOSEPHINE JOY, JANET JOY, JOSEPHUS JOY JR., and BOSCO. The story follows them on a vacation, including a scene where they go to a doctor for a bill for services.