

MAYOR THROWS AWAY LID; PAYS ELECTION DEBT

DON'T BURY THE 'KEY'!

The demand of the city council committee on finance for the Key of the Vice Commission Report is a step in the right direction, but must be closely watched.

The place for the Key to the report is in the hands of a special grand jury and not in the vaults of the Harrison administration in the city hall.

It is true that the Vice Commission completed its labors before Mayor Carter Harrison was elected to office and that therefore it is impossible that the Key could deal with matters affecting his administration, except in so far as it deals with a condition of things which exist administration after administration.

There was a Harrison administration when Carter H. Harrison called Alderman William Kent "Crazy Billy" because that official made charges of police graft in the redlight district.

There was a council investigation undertaken, under the guidance of a committee of that body and Detectives Bullis and Fitzmorris were thrown off the police force.

The Key to the Vice Commission shows among other things the examination before subcommittees of some police inspectors who have grown rich on the modest income of police inspectors.

These men have prospered no matter who was mayor and they continue to prosper.

The Vice Commission Key contains the bland and lying testimony of these men and proof that they lied is furnished by a great mass of material furnished by investigators of the highest ability.

The place for this Key is not in the city hall vaults, but in the hands of a special grand jury.

The Vice Commission Key contains descriptions of unnatural orgies too horrible to print. It is an indictment of the present high speed civilization such as no other public body has ever gathered together.

It contains over a hundred typewritten pages on the relation of the department stores to vice alone. It contains hundreds of pages of typewritten material concerning details of vice conditions in Chicago which are unknown to the average citizen and which would arouse a storm of protest such as never has arisen in Chicago before.

Moreover, the corps of investigators who gathered the vast mass of material are not so scattered that they cannot be called into service by a special grand jury.

The Vice Commission Report contains charges of crime. It is the duty of a judge of the Cook county courts to appoint a special state's attorney and call for a special grand jury.

If the present county and city administrations are not in league with crooks and political and business grafters on vice let them place the Vice Commission Key before a SPECIAL GRAND JURY.

SIXTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL WHITE SLAVE IN SALOON

Indiana Child Lured From Home by a Cadet and Forced to Become a Prostitute.

Driven into a life of shame to satisfy the greed of men for profit, sixteen-year-old Bertha Jackson, of Fort Wayne, Ind., told a harrowing tale of white slavery yesterday to the federal authorities.

"Cadet" Under Arrest

Peter Gassin, one of the vile creatures known as "cadets," who is responsible for the girl's downfall, is under arrest on a charge of violating the Mann law.

For several weeks this child has been in bondage at the saloon of Sam Miller, Randolph and Sangamon streets, where she was forced to solicit among patrons. The 4,000 on her services were divided between Gassin and Miller.

The horrors of the extensive vice system which prevails are well illustrated in the pitiful story of little Bertha Jackson.

Brutish men have preyed upon her. She has been subject to the vilest insults of coarse revilers.

She has been compelled to live with women who have reached the lowest depths of degradation and in the few weeks since she was lured from her happy home in Indiana she has tasted the bitterest drugs of life.

Trampled on by Swine

Like a plucked blossom dropped in the mire she has been trampled upon by swine and sunk deeper and deeper into it.

To the low creatures about her she was so much flesh to be abused until it should become carrion. No one loved her or cared for her. She was a slave to ogres more hideous than she had ever dreamed of.

Peter Gassin made the acquaintance of the little Indiana girl in her home town, Fort Wayne. She was pretty and vivacious.

She was innocent of the ways of men. As he has appeared to scores of others, so he appeared to her, handsome and attentive, with that knowledge of the world that ever attracts the young.

Became His Prey

Easily she became his prey. How were her innocent notions of virtue to withstand the assaults of the wiles which have lured so many other girls to ruin?

Burning with the shame of her mistake, she fled from her home with him.

Thinking the man who had accomplished her betrayal would provide for her. In Detroit he took her to a house in which other girls were quartered. She soon found what she was expected to do.

She rebelled, but again she was pitted against overwhelming odds. She was forced to become a prostitute. The man, of course, took the profit from the sale of her tender young body.

Came to Chicago

From Detroit he brought her to Chicago. Many houses refused to take the girl on account of her age. Finally he made arrangements with Miller and for several weeks the child solicited men in his saloon under instructions from Gassin.

The federal authorities learned of the case and arrested Gassin. The girl was held as a witness against him. Gassin is well known as a cadet on the West Side. He is said to have three other women in bondage to him and to be married to one of them.

Miller's record in the underworld is bad. He was formerly proprietor of a saloon known as the "Ohio" on the corner of Wells and Ohio streets, where prostitutes would solicit and use the rooms above the saloon. Here a record of the girls was kept by the bartender for the purpose of informing the cadets how much their women made.

Near Kinzie School

This saloon was within 50 feet of the Kinzie school, at Ohio and La Salle streets. The children going to and from the school building would have to come in contact with these women.

Several attempts had been made by the people in the vicinity to have this place closed up, but Miller's influence was so great in the police department that three years went by before any action was taken.

In March the Board of Education finally succeeded in having its doors locked. Policemen were seen to hang out in this place and on several occasions the policeman on the beat was seen coming in and ordering drinks without paying for them.

GREENSBURG, Pa.—Taken from the Dixmont insane asylum to testify in another case, Attorney J. A. C. Ruffner, obtained a writ of habeas corpus and a stay of return to the asylum pending an inquiry into his sanity.

Thousands of men and women all over the United States answered those slanders. Mothers, little children, strong men of labor have cried out that the condemned woman should be spared and she has been spared!

She Must Go Free

But the fight is not over!

Mrs. Napolitano must go home to her children a free woman before The Chicago Daily Socialist and its readers will relinquish their efforts.

Let the voices of public protest go out! One victory has been gained!

It promises success in another struggle.

Freedom for Mrs. Napolitano must and shall be her gift from the working men and women of the United States.

Keep piling up the petitions!

Labor unions and women's clubs are joining in the demand of freedom for Mrs. Angelina Napolitano. The Amal-

gamation Committee to Decide on New Phone Probe Next Monday

At a meeting of the council committee on gas, oil and electric light to be held on Monday, it will be decided as to whether or not Edward W. Beine will be engaged to make a review of the Hagamah report on telephones. A motion to pay Professor Beine \$4,000 to make such a review was voted down yesterday.

COURT ATTACKS TOLLERS

In pronouncing sentence the court denounced the miners' union for lack of respect for courts and court orders. He said in part:

"Idleness begets lawlessness. Here is organized refusal to work. Bitterness and animosity are in the breast of each against those who do work. Declarations have been made by members of the union that they will yet win the strike, despite Judge Whitford's orders. These declarations have come from those high in the councils of the union."

SEEKS TO STAMP OUT INSURRECTION IN HAYTI

By United Press. Cape Haytien, Hayti, July 15.—All available troops were sent to the northern part of the "Black Republic" today by President Simon, who is personally commanding the Federals in their effort to stamp out the insurrection.

This move is taken as an indication that he is hard pressed. Latest reports from Fort Liberté say the insurgents have been successful in that vicinity.

MINISTRY OF FRANCE SEEKS MORE TROUBLE

Paris, July 15.—The Caillaux ministry made fresh trouble for itself yesterday by calling out a troop of lancers to drive the people off the streets, as the result of an effort of working men to parade in commemoration of the fall of the Bastille.

L'Humanité, the Socialist daily paper, edited by Jean Jaures, recognized as one of the leading Socialists in the chamber of deputies, advised the parade. The line of march was to include La Sante, the prison which Gustave Hervé, editor of Le Guerre Socialiste, calls the "monastery" in which he has "gone into retreat."

Hervé is imprisoned there, together with other members of his staff, because of articles printed in protest against the execution of a man in whose case nearly the whole of Paris was interested.

L'Humanité certainly pictures both of the Bastille and La Sante and called for the parade in commemoration of the fall of the former in the early days of the French Revolution. The police, under the direction of the bitter Socialist Prefect Lospine, forbade the people to march. A few hundred disorganizers the order and the police and hussars charged the crowd.

DEFENSE MAKES POINT

Attorneys Charles E. Erbstein, Daniel L. Cruick and James T. Brady, representing the accused, assert that the voluntary surrender of the accused after their indictment is proof that they will not seek to escape trial and therefore there is an additional reason for granting them bail.

Judge Honore said today that he would give his decision Monday.

DEFENDANTS APPEAR IN COURT

The defendants, including Maurice Enright, were brought into court, each accompanied by a deputy sheriff. Many of the friends of the accused men greeted them. They were gratified at hearing of the action of the building trades council.

THIS MAY BE NECESSARY IN ORDER THAT THE COURT MAY DETERMINE WHETHER THE "PROOF IS EVIDENT, OR THE PRESUMPTION GREAT" IN REGARD TO THE GUILT OF THE DEFENDANTS. IF THE COURT SHOULD DECIDE THAT SUCH IS NOT THE CASE, THEN THE DEFENSE CONTENDS THAT THE ACCUSED HAVE A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO BE RELEASED ON BOND.

MAY HEAR EVIDENCE

In order to determine whether he will decide with the state, which objects on the ground that at the trial the death penalty will be demanded, or with the claims of the defense, Judge Honore may hear, either in secret or in public, the evidence which both the state and the defense are prepared to produce.

JUDGE LOCKWOOD HONORE WILL DECIDE MONDAY WHETHER HE WILL ADMIT THE THREE LABOR MEN, O'DONNELL, GARVIN AND KEARNEY, TO BAIL. THE DEFENSE CONTENDS THAT THERE ARE AMPLIFIED REASONS IN LAW FOR ADMITTING THE DEFENDANTS TO BAIL.

THESE RESOLUTIONS WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE CHICAGO FEDERATION OF LABOR TOMORROW AND COPIES SENT TO THE ACCUSED MEN WHO ARE NOW IN THE COUNTY JAIL. THE CHICAGO BUILDING TRADES COUNCIL PLEDGED MORAL AND FINANCIAL AID TO THE ACCUSED.

SO DULLED HAS THE MAYOR'S SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY BECOME THAT HE HAS TAKEN NO ACTION WHATSOEVER UPON THE DAILY SOCIALIST'S PUBLISHED ACCOUNT OF GRAFTING ON PROSTITUTES BY OFFICIALS OF THE EAST CHICAGO AVENUE POLICE STATION.

ALL ORGANIZATIONS ENGAGED IN ATTEMPTS AT REPRESSION OF VICE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE CITY IS THREATENED WITH THE WORST WAVE OF CORRUPTION AND DEPRAVITY THAT EVERY SWEEP OVER ANY MUNICIPALITY. THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT HARRISON IS IN LEAGUE WITH THE UNDERWORLD.

THERE ARE 7,000 NOW

Investigators estimate that the five thousand prostitutes which the vice commission said are to be found in Chicago have increased to seven thousand since Mayor Harrison went into office.

That protection is being given to vice by many police officials is taken for granted by everyone. Graft is the common practice.

So dulled has the mayor's sense of responsibility become that he has taken no action whatever upon the Daily Socialist's published account of grafting on prostitutes by officials of the East Chicago avenue police station.

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ON STATE STREET SOUTH OF 12TH STREET THE HOUSES OF REPUTABLE CITIZENS AND BUSINESS MEN ARE BEING BOUGHT UP AND REMODELED INTO HOUSES OF PROSTITUTION.

THIS CONDITION EXISTS DOWN AS FAR AS THIRTY-FIRST STREET. THE LEVEE, WHICH AT ONE TIME EXTENDED ONLY AS FAR AS 12TH STREET, IS GRADUALLY APPROACHING ON THE DOWN-TOWN DISTRICT FROM THE SOUTH SIDE WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE LEVEE.

WHAT FORMERLY WAS THE LEVEE IS NOW AT ITS HEIGHT OF PROSPERITY. CAFES AND SALOONS ARE OPEN ALL NIGHT. THE POLICE ARE DISREGARDING ALL LAWS AND REGULATIONS WHICH HAVE A TENDENCY TO CURB LICENTIOUS CONDUCT.

PRIVATE FLATS ARE SPRINGING UP IN ALL PARTS OF THE SOUTH SIDE. IN THE NORTHWEST SIDE OF WABASH AVENUE S. 128TH STREET IS A LARGE APARTMENT BUILDING KNOWN AS THE RIDGEWAY FLATS, WHERE OVER 300 PROSTITUTES HAVE BEEN SOLICITED.

ON MICHIGAN AVENUE IMMORAL FLATS ARE SPRINGING UP RAPIDLY AND THEY EXTEND BEYOND 26TH STREET NOW.

IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF INDIANA AVENUE AND 4TH STREET ARE A NUMBER OF IMMORAL FLATS. ON VINCENT AVENUE NEAR 43D STREET ARE MORE.

ON DEARBORN STREET A NUMBER OF HOUSES OF PROSTITUTION HAVE VERY RECENTLY BEEN STARTED NEAR 48TH STREET. HERE PROSTITUTES HAVE BEEN SOLICITED FROM THE WINDOWS OF THE BUILDING.

"CIGAR STORE" POPULAR

The old time "cigar store" house of prostitution which was in vogue many years ago has become very popular again. A store is opened and cigars and tobacco are advertised for sale. The moment a man enters this place he is immediately beset by a number of prostitutes and induced to accept their services.

SUCH A PLACE HAS BEEN OPENED WITHIN THE LAST FEW WEEKS AT 1828 SOUTH STATE STREET.

ON THE WEST SIDE THE LEVEE, WHICH HAD BEEN CLEANED OUT BY THE WEST SIDE BUSINESS MEN'S ASSOCIATION, IS NOW WIDER OPEN THAN EVER. HOUSES OF ILLEGALITY ARE BRIGHTLY ILLUMINATED AND IN SOME CASES SPELLERS ARE KEPT IN FRONT OF THE PLACES TO INDUCE MEN TO ENTER BY PROMISES OF "HAVING A GOOD TIME" AND "PRETTY GIRLS."

ON MADISON STREET THE LEVEE EXTENDS DOWN AS FAR AS LEAVITT STREET. ON THE LATTER STREET IS A HOUSE OF PROSTITUTION AT NUMBER 225, RUN BY A WOMAN KNOWN AS CLARA REYNOLDS.

BIGGEST IN HISTORY

There are over fifty houses of prostitution on Madison street between Halsted and Paulina streets. This figure is far in excess of the number on this street at any other time in the history of Chicago.

ON THE NORTH SIDE THE HOUSES OF PROSTITUTION ARE WIDE OPEN AND MEN ARE BEING SOLICITED ON NEARLY ALL THE SIDE STREETS BETWEEN CLARK AND STATE STREETS.

THE CAFES ARE WIDE OPEN AND PROSTITUTES SOLICIT OPENLY. IN THE ATHENS CAFE, CLARK AND NORTH AVENUE, SOLICITORS ARE NOW TO BE FOUND. THIS PLACE ENJOYED A FAIR REPUTATION BEFORE HARRISON WAS ELECTED TO OFFICE.

THE PROPRIETOR, LOUIS CHROMOMOKIS, IS A PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE MAYOR AND WAS AN ACTIVE WORKER FOR HIM IN THE RECENT CAMPAIGN.

ON ERIC STREET IS A CAFE THAT DOES NOT OPEN ITS DOORS UNTIL 1 A. M. PROSTITUTES AND CADETS CONGREGATE THERE AND MAKE MERRY UNTIL EARLY MORNING HOURS.

ON CLARK STREET THE HOUSES OF PROSTITUTION ARE VERY WIDELY OPEN AND MEN AND WOMEN ARE TO BE SEEN WALKING IN AND OUT AT ALL HOURS OF THE DAY AND NIGHT. THE MOST VICIOUS ELEMENTS OF THE LEVEE CHARACTERS ARE TO BE FOUND HERE.

WASHINGTON HAS SOME NEW IDEAS ABOUT SOCIALISM

Mrs. Berger, Wife of First Socialist Congressman, Is Teacher.

Special Correspondence.

Milwaukee, Wis., July 15.—As the wife of the first Socialist ever elected to congress, Mrs. Victor L. Berger has been one of the interesting additions to the congressional set, and has been, in a way, in a class by herself, written Margaret B. Downing from Washington, in the Milwaukee Sentinel.

But Mrs. Berger has proved very adaptable and has affiliated with the women of both political divisions with such good results that Washington knows much more about the propaganda of the Socialists now than it did three months ago.

Genial and Companionable

She is genial and companionable and does not aver to explaining all that one wishes to know about this political cult, which is so strong in Europe and is only gaining a foothold here.

"I took quiet pleasure in the fact that I was rather a subject of suspicion," said Mrs. Berger, "and I have no doubt that many believe all that is said against Socialism and its followers."

"I always carefully explain that it is untrue to believe the first stories told of anything which bears the brand of new or unusual."

"I need not go back into history and tell how the followers of every reform or of reformed religion have been persecuted and suspected. But it was amusing here and never offensive, for Washington is assuredly a well bred city and its people may be curious or dubious, but not obtrusive nor bigoted."

"Every one believes that Socialists are different beings, whereas we are just the same as others, only trying to solve some vital problems which have grown out of modern conditions."

"My husband is fond of relating that those who have studied Socialism believe that all its adherents are long-haired men and short-haired women and all are free lovers. Those general criticisms are rarely worth noticing and it is a jest as to whether the other two political parties are totally minus those who believe in free love. It seems to me that this evil can not well be placed to the credit only of those who believe in social reform."

Entirely Political

"I always like to explain that the Socialism to which I am devoted, heart and soul, is entirely political, and without reference to religion at all."

"To prove this, the men who wish to send my husband to congress were composed of all shades of religious belief."

(Continued on Page 5, Column 1.)

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOL. V.—NO. 221.

SATURDAY, JULY 15, 1911.

PRICE ONE CENT.

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BY THE PARDON EDITOR

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Death Is Ousted
The shadow of the noose which hung over her, haunting her mind with dread

THE WEATHER



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LAW IS VIOLATED

Madison, Wis., July 15.—Hundreds of employers of labor throughout the state are believed to be working women over the 55 hours a week limit set by the new law. In this city places have been discovered where women are earning but \$6 a week and working on an average of eleven hours a day, while reports from elsewhere show the condition exists throughout Wisconsin. Complaint against offenders are threatened.

"NOT GUILTY" IS VERDICT OF LABOR COUNCIL

Building Trades Body Will Support O'Donnell, Garvin and Kearney.

Accused Get Copies

These resolutions will be presented to the Chicago Federation of Labor tomorrow and copies sent to the accused men who are now in the county jail. The Chicago Building Trades Council pledged moral and financial aid to the accused.

May Hear Evidence

In order to determine whether he will decide with the state, which objects on the ground that at the trial the death penalty will be demanded, or with the claims of the defense, Judge Honore may hear, either in secret or in public, the evidence which both the state and the defense are prepared to produce.

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PLAGUE OF GRAFT AND VICE SPREADS OVER ENTIRE CITY

Harrison Looks on While Immoral Resorts Invade Residence Sections.

THE GREATEST SOCIALIST ARGUMENT EVER MADE

On Thursday, Aug. 3, The Chicago Daily Socialist will issue a special edition containing a complete resume of the Chicago Vice Commission's report on the social evil.

This document is the most astounding discussion of the subject ever made. It shows conclusively that vice, as it exists in our modern cities, is the direct result of economic conditions. It shows how the low wages of girls in shops and stores drive them into lives of shame. It shows up the commercialization of vice in all its forms and calls to task the wealthy society people who rent their property for this purpose.

It is the strongest indictment of capitalism ever returned, because it shows up the worst disease of the system mercilessly in all its revolting features.

Every Socialist in America should have a supply of this issue to back up his arguments against capitalism.

The Daily Socialist will print in the same issue other matter showing the Socialist position on this question and pointing out the only permanent remedy for the social evil.

It will be the most effective propaganda number ever issued by any Socialist paper. Bundle orders will be filled at the regular rate of \$5 per thousand, 50 cents per hundred. Order at once, comrades. Do not wait a day.

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M'NAMARA TRIAL SET FOR OCT. 10

Prosecution, in Desperate Straits, Adopts "Third Degree" Methods.

Special Correspondence.

Los Angeles, Cal., July 15.—The trial of J. J. and J. W. McNamara has been set for October 10, at which time the charge against them will be that of having murdered J. Wesley Reaves, who was killed in the explosion of the Los Angeles Times building.

In Desperation Now

Driven to desperation by the strength of the defense which grows daily, District Attorney Frederickson, faced with possible disbarment for crooked work while holding his present office, is planning to renew the sweating which a short time ago caused the collapse of Mrs. Ortie MacManigal.

An effort will be made to have her sent to jail for contempt of court for refusing to be grilled by the Burns' operatives and grand jury agents.

Arguments on the contempt of court charge will be heard on Monday, when the attorneys for the defense will seek to have the proceedings set aside.

Calls It Disgrace

When the attorneys for the defense appeared in court yesterday to have the date of the McNamara brothers' trial fixed, LeCompte Davis asserted that the indictments on which J. J. McNamara was fraudulently extradited and the action of the police in regard to J. W. McNamara were a disgrace.

Davis said: "The first indictments were issued absolutely without evidence. That these men were indicted and rushed into the jurisdiction of a California court by such means is a disgrace to the court."

Call Mrs. McManigal

Mrs. Ortie McManigal will appear before Superior Judge Bordwell next Monday to show cause why she should not be imprisoned for contempt in refusing to answer questions put to her before the grand jury which is investigating the blowing up of the Los Angeles Times.

The proceedings, which immediately followed the setting of the date of the McNamara trials, were instituted by Deputy District Attorney Veltch.

He filed an affidavit setting forth that Mrs. McManigal had refused to answer more than 100 questions before the grand jury. The affidavit was signed by Charles Weir, foreman of the grand jury.

Amusements

Great Whaleback

STEAMSHIP COLUMBUS—has a broad, shady deck, carries 4,000 people. Lots of room for them all. You see the shore all the way, and enjoy the finest short trip on the lake to

Milwaukee \$1 and Return

Leave 9:30 Every Morning 10 o'clock Sundays Night Boat, 9 o'clock Daily Saturdays 1:00 o'clock

GOODRICH BOATS Docks Foot of Michigan Avenue.

FOREST PARK COME OUT ON LEVATED

Old Hi and His Boy Ty Both Cast a Si When They Merit Dropped from the Ski in the Giant Coaster, Oh Plea BIG TIME TODAY

BARRICK CORONATION OF GEORGE KILGORE LYMAN H. ROWE Final Program Last Time July 22

Last Time Tonight Last Matinee Today PRINCESS The Heart Breakers With Nellie Fisher and George Dismare.

SAYS AMERICAN PEOPLE UNFIT TO BE TRUSTED

That Is the Gist of Long Speech by Senator Sutherland.

By National Socialist Press.

Washington, July 15.—The American people cannot be trusted and are unfit to manage their own affairs.

This is the gist of a long speech delivered by Senator Sutherland, of Utah, against the "recall" feature of the Arizona constitution.

Sutherland is an aristocrat. He frankly advocates the theory of "superior brains." He believes some men are fit to rule. He scoffs at the idea that all government is through the consent of the governed.

Is Trained Reactionary

The Utah senator is a trained reactionary. Unlike Senator Heyburn, of Idaho, Sutherland is a logician and an able speaker. When Sutherland takes the floor, the senate stand-patters of the eastern states turn their bloated faces, beaming with admiration, toward the direction of the Tory senator from the Mormon state. And Sutherland never disappoints them. He is "safe."

Mixing satire with eloquence, humor with history, law with practical politics, Sutherland flayed mercilessly all those who believe in popular government. The people, he said, are unfit for self-government.

"Everybody will agree," Sutherland said, "that the average man is not as intelligent, as able, or as honest as the ablest, or the most intelligent, or the most honest."

"The individual fallibility of the average man will at once be conceded, but there are some people who seem to imagine that there is some mysterious virtue in mere numbers; that ten men are necessarily more moral and more honest than one man; that by adding together a thousand individuals, none of whom has ever gone beyond the multiplication table, some strange transmutation results by which the combined mass is enabled to work out the most difficult problem in Euclid with the utmost accuracy."

What He Wants

Sutherland's argument, in short, was that the people should pick out the "ablest" to run the government. But the "picking" should be done under the present rules, insisted the Utah senator. The initiative, referendum and recall, he said, would make government difficult, if not impossible.

Which means that the reactionary Sutherland favors the continuance of the present political system, without the slightest change or amendment. A new system, he inwardly fears, would deprive politicians like himself the opportunities to rule and exploit that they now have.

A new system would take away the Utah senator's seat, if not abolish the senate itself.

YOUNG PEOPLE TO MAKE TRIP TO MILWAUKEE

The members of the Young People's Socialist League will meet at the station at Center street, Evanston, at 10:30, Sunday morning, to make a trip to the monster Socialist rally in Milwaukee.

Scores of Chicago Socialists will take advantage of the opportunity to join in a mass meeting of the workers of the city, which is now governed by Socialists.

The trip will be made over the Chicago & Milwaukee Electric Railway on which trains leave every half hour. The Young People's Socialist League has made arrangements for the accommodation of a large crowd on the journey to Milwaukee. All Chicago Socialists are asked to join in the trip.

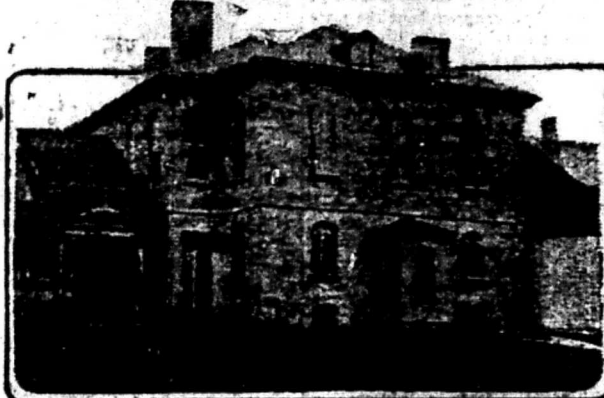
TRAIN KILLS BOY

Arthur Leroy Nelson, 6-year-old son of John Nelson, 3024 Maple avenue, Evanston, is the latest grade crossing victim. He was run over and instantly killed by a Northwestern elevated train at the Hamlin street crossing.

Home and Prison of Mrs. Napolitano



This is the toilers' cottage where Mrs. Angelina Napolitano killed her husband when he sought to force her into a life of shame.



This is the Canadian prison to which Mrs. Napolitano was sent to await sentence of death, which was to follow the birth of her child.

Falls in Swoon When Message of Life Reaches Her.

By United Press.

Saulte Ste. Marie, Ont., July 15.—When the news that her sentence had been commuted reached Mrs. Angelina Napolitano, the awful strain which she has been under broke and she fainted.

It was some time before the matron and guards could bring her to, and then the woman was beside herself with joy. It took several hours to quiet her. The news, although not told Mrs. Napolitano officially, Canadian prison rules preventing, reached her in a unique manner.

She was seated on the edge of her cot sewing clothes for the expected child when she heard a tapping on the tile flooring beneath. Putting her ear close to the floor she was told by a convicted burglar of the joyful tidings. The man had received it from a prisoner in the cell next to him, who in turn had been informed by an outsider who shouted through his cell window.

The message completely unnerved the woman and she fell into a swoon. When revived she became hysterical and cried for her babies to tell them the joyful news. It was with much difficulty that they quieted the unstrung woman and it was only after the promise that she could see her children soon that she would allow the guards and matron to leave her.

MADERO SEEKS TO BRING PEACE BACK TO MEXICO

By United Press.

Puebla, Mex., July 15.—Francisco I. Madero, Jr., the revolutionary chieftain, who now has several incipient counter-revolutions on hand in various parts of Mexico, continued his efforts today to pacify the warring Maderistas and the loyal Diaz adherents here.

As a result of Wednesday's fighting, which revised figures show caused the death of fifty-seven Maderistas and seventeen Federalists, feeling is running high. The Maderista faction swears that it will "get even."

Madero is bringing all his influence to bear to patch up peace, fearing that the trouble here may result in renewal of fighting elsewhere. The impression is, however, that the quiet is but a truce.

Reports from Mexico City tell of the renewal of disorders in other states.

MARKETS

LIVE STOCK Hogs—Receipts, 9,000; market steady. Mixed and butchers, \$5.30@6.80; good heavy \$6.35@6.80; rough heavy, \$6.10@6.50; light, \$6.35@6.80; pigs, \$5.50@6.45. Cattle—Receipts, 300; market steady. Beaves, \$4.50@7.00; cows and heifers \$2.15@3.75; stockers and feeders, \$2.00@3.10; Texas, \$4.00@5.10; calves, \$3.00@3.25. Sheep—Receipts, 6,000; market steady. Native, \$2.00@4.50; western, \$2.00@4.70; lambs, \$4.00@7.10; western, \$4.50@7.10. BUTTER—Extras, 24c; firsts, 23c; dairy extras, 22c; firsts, 20c. EGGS—Prime firsts, 15 1/2c; firsts, 14 1/2c. Cheese—Twins, 12 1/2c; Young America, 12 1/2c. Potatoes—Michigan, \$1.10@1.15; Wisconsin, \$1.10@1.15; new potatoes, \$4.75@5.00. POULTRY—Live, fowls, 12 1/2@13c; ducks, 12 1/2c; geese, 10c; spring chickens, 16@17c.

FREE FROM THE NOOSE; NOW TO SEEK LIBERTY

(Continued From Page 1.)

gamented Woodworkers' International Union, Local No. 67, and the Woman's Party of Cook County, a woman's suffrage organization, are among the most recent to demand pardon.

The union praises The Chicago Daily Socialist for its efforts in the behalf of the victim of cruel justice.

Mrs. Belle Williams, of Scammon, Kans., writes that Mrs. Napolitano's act was a brave one.

Socialists Demand Pardon

The Socialist Local of Jasonville, Ind., demands the pardon of Mrs. Napolitano. Miss Pauline M. Neisinger, of Saginaw, Mich., who is visiting her sister, Mrs. William Krause, of Bay City, Mich., sends in a petition 12 feet long, asserting that it was only a few hours' work.

From Crede, Colo., comes a long petition with about 200 names. An equal number of names is sent in by Miss Clara F. Schneider, Creswell, Ore. Edward Klemmer, Chicago, sends in a petition with over a score of names of people who demand pardon.

"I saw the appeal in The Chicago Daily Socialist," writes Mrs. James Mayberry, Maryville, Ill., "for petitions to save the life of Mrs. Angelina Napolitano and I being the mother of four children, and my own mother having died when I was very young, I know, myself, how children have to strive to get through the world without a mother."

Saw Her Duty

"I thought it my duty to do all I might have a mother to guide them through this world of sorrow, and I have procured 368 names to a petition."

Mrs. E. M. Sparks, Twin Falls, Idaho, sends in fifty-two names, asserting that another member of the Socialist local of that city will send in more.

A petition bearing the names of eighty-three children has been received. Mrs. John Welmer, Winfield, Kans., sends in about forty names.

May Goodrich, Randall, Wash., sends in over fifty names.

From Peoria, Ill., comes the following in care of The Chicago Daily Socialist, written before word of the reversal of the death decree was known: "I am a little girl ten years old, and I plead with you."

"CORDELIA CURRY," Mrs. Joe Harrison, Farmington, Ill., sends in nearly forty names asking pardon.

Mrs. W. J. Wasser, Fairview, Nev., assistant postmaster of that city, and E. J. Koop, postmaster, head a petition for the pardon of Mrs. Napolitano.

STRIKES ON 19 BUILDINGS ARE RESULT OF SQUABBLE

Nineteen flat buildings are affected by strikes called by the board of arbitration in furtherance of the jurisdictional dispute between the United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, Gas Fitters, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers and the International Steam Fitters Protective Association. It is expected that this will lead to arbitration of the differences.

TABLOID NEWS

RACINE, Wis.—Told by a physician he could not recover from his illness, Elhart Norup, 72 years old, promptly committed suicide.

ROSE BOERSMAN, the "Typhoid Girl," may be quarantined the rest of her life. She is healthy, but spreads typhoid germs wherever she goes.

MILWAUKEE—John G. Cook, a sea cook, inadvertently closed up a folding bed on his spouse, Mrs. Francis E. Cook. Mrs. Cook wants a divorce.

ROCK ISLAND, Ill.—Mrs. Dorothea Jarchow, 84 years old, died as a result of the shock sustained when she was struck in the arm by a stray bullet.

PARIS—The physicians attending John W. Gates, who is desperately ill at his hotel here, report that he passed a very bad night and is worse today.

ROCKFORD, Ill.—A. E. Robinson took his wife at her word when she told him either to discharge his blonde stenographer or leave home. He left home.

JACKSONVILLE, Ill.—After drilling 305 feet on the farm of John Mahon here, oil spouted 500 feet in the air following the successful shooting of the well.

NEW YORK—J. P. Morgan will soon receive notice of a five-dollar boost in his taxes. One of his servants was found watering the lawn with a hose, hence the raise.

MILWAUKEE—An eight-story structure to be built for the most part of glass aside from light concrete and steel framework will be erected here at a cost of \$300,000.

TAYLORVILLE, Ill.—Chief Game Warden Caldwell is investigating the dynamiting of a pond on the preserves of a local fishing club. Over a thousand bass were killed.

LA CROSSE, Wis.—Picking up a clam on the shores of Black River resulted in John Dowling, a switchman, finding a pearl, the value of which is estimated at \$1,000.

NEWCASTLE, Pa.—Newcastle suffered a \$200,000 fire today when the plant of the Universal Sanitary Manufacturing company burned to the ground. Insurance \$40,000.

ALBERT J. MUELLER, "Cupid Guide" in the County building, has shaved off his mustache. He said it made him look old and a Cupid aide should look young and frivolous.

ALEXANDER BAY, THOUSAND ISLANDS—A. J. Berry, a colored porter for a local hotel, died yesterday, leaving an estate of \$100,000 obtained through investing his tips.

A HOBO annoyance of women in the Hyde Park district used bad judgment when he tried to push Mrs. Julia Hatch and enter her kitchen. She held him until a policeman arrived.

AN affidavit by a private detective in a divorce suit was returned by Judge Gibbons of the Circuit Court. "I would not believe any man who would swear to such statements," he said.

NEW YORK—Although he was hungry, needed clothes and had no place to sleep, Israel Neboschik turned over to the police \$200 he found in a wallet in the gutter on the East Side.

PEORIA, Ill.—President Taft has wired the officers of the Deep Waterways association here that he will be unable to attend the waterway congress in Chicago in October.

THOMAS SCHWEIG, a detective, was mysteriously shot and killed early today. Four citizens saw his assailants and from the description the police declare arrests will soon be made.

MOLINE Ill.—Five pairs of homing pigeons have been shipped to the Atlantic coast and are expected to travel the 900 miles back in 48 hours. They are the property of the Homing Pigeon club.

NEW YORK—Helen Weimann, 15 years old, while romping with her dogs, knocked a silver knife from a table. She tripped and fell upon the knife, which entered her heart, killing her instantly.

OAKLAND, Cal.—Henry P. Dalton, assessor of Alameda County, is in jail today after having been convicted last night of soliciting and accepting a bribe of \$5,000 from the Spring Valley Water and Power Co. to reduce its assessments. Dalton was denied bail. He will be sentenced Tuesday.

MADISON, Wis.—All Wisconsin automobile owners, beginning Monday, must pay a license fee of \$3 and motor cyclists \$2, according to the new law which goes into effect on that day. The proceeds from the licenses at the end of the fiscal year will exceed \$100,000.

DES MOINES, Ia.—Investigation of alleged "knocking down" by its conductors today led the Des Moines City Railway company to issue orders making compulsory the registering of the receipt of transfers as well as fares.

Socialist Speakers Wanted

The Socialist Party will need thousands of speakers within the next year. For every hundred men we have now, we need a thousand more. We must have speakers who are not only good speakers but who are also good organizers. We must have speakers who are not only good speakers but who are also good organizers. We must have speakers who are not only good speakers but who are also good organizers.

CHARLES H. KERR & CO. 119 W. Madison St. Chicago, Ill. Enclosed find \$1.00 for which please mail at once your copy of Socialism and Socialism.

Union Made Beer Ale and Porter

hereafter. Heretofore transfers have not been "rung up," making it impossible, the officials say, to tell whether the conductors were "playing straight."

LEONBERG, Pa.—Alleging that he is a deformed child of a soldier who served in the Civil War, "Colonel John" Rosenberger, a dwarf, has filed a claim for a pension.

BROOKDALE, N. J.—Citizens of this village have been aroused by reports that a "peeping Tom" has been active. An angry mob turned out to capture him and bagged a monkey.

WILMINGTON, Del.—After catching a shark and landing him on the deck of a lightship in the bay, Martin Berg was attacked by the man-eater, which tore all the flesh off one of his legs.

MILWAUKEE—The first colored branch of the Woman's Equal Suffrage League was formulated here last night at a meeting in the African Methodist Episcopal church.

MILWAUKEE—Two of the largest electric hoisting cranes in the world will be erected here by the Pennsylvania Coal and Supply company. Each crane will be 450 feet long.

NEW YORK—Mr. and Mrs. Humphries started at 10 o'clock today on a 48,000-mile walk, which is to cover every country on the globe and will wind up at the White House at Washington.

MOUNT GRETTA, Pa.—Because someone had blundered and failed to bring a big gun to camp, Governor Tener did not get his customary salute when he visited the state troops here.

BOSTON—Statistics printed by the American Grocer show that the consumption of intoxicants in this country reached high-water mark figures during the 1907 year—146,084,436 gallons.

NEW YORK—Frederick Carter, recently charged with robbery, appealed to his friend, Joseph Fass, a jeweler, to bail him out. Fass put up \$1,000 bond. Now he charges Carter robbed him of \$30,000 in jewels.

PATERSON, N. J.—Alexander and Ludwig Zukovitz are in jail, awaiting deportation to Russia. Six wives are watching for the return of Alexander. Ludwig is classified as a plain undesirable.

MANILLA—Northern Luzon has been swept by a severe hurricane, which is believed to have done great damage. Parts of the Cagayan and Ilocos Del Norte provinces are reported to have been devastated.

LA CROSSE, Wis.—Held down by the hooks of a set line in Black River, the body of Edwin Esterle, aged 13 years, was found in six feet of water by several boy companions late yesterday. Young Esterle was "running" the line and it is presumed that he was jerked out of the boat when one of the hooks caught his clothing.

DES MOINES, Ia.—With only light showers reported in the northeast portion of Iowa the conditions of the state's chief crop, corn, is rapidly approaching the critical stage. The need of rain for the growing corn is becoming imperative, and unless a general rain comes within the next week it is prophesied by farmers that the crop will be 45 to 50 per cent from the normal yield.

Workingmen

Usually want a shoe built on substantial lines with a quality of leather and made guaranteed to wear.

The old reliable wage earners' shoe here illustrated has earned a deserved reputation because it has these qualities, and the price is an additional attraction.



\$2.50 No shoe is better or more lasting

The Harrison & Clark Store having been closed, this shoe is now on sale only at

Van Buren and La Salle Sts. Rubbert FAMOUS BREAK FOR SENSITIVE REPAIRING done while you wait

LYONS HATS

TWO STORES 601 Blue Island Avenue 12th Street & 40th Avenue

Store No. 3 Opens March 1st 4711 S. ASHLAND AVENUE

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

E. IVERSON & CO.

1342-50 MILWAUKEE AVE.

Read over this list of special bargains and come to our store Monday expecting hundreds of other bargains not advertised.

- Voiles 2,500 Yards of Fancy Mercerized Summer Voiles, the most stylish goods for summer dresses, worth 30c; 15c
Muslin Two Cases of 36-In. Wide Bleached Shiraz Muslin, regular price 15c; yard. 10c
Dress Foulards 2,500 Yards of Fancy Dress Foulards, in all new quality; yard. 7 1/2c
Cambric 2,000 yds. Fine Muslin Cambric, 15c & 18c values, yd. 9 1/2c
Towelings 3,000 Yards of Cotton Crash Toweling, worth 5c; 3 1/2c
House Dresses Ladies' House Dresses, made from fancy Foulards, light colors, with low neck, worth \$2.50; 99c
Kimones Lot of Ladies' Kimones, made from fancy lawns, with low neck and kimono sleeve, the 88c kind; 48c
Laundry Soap U. S. Mail Soap, the 5c bar; 5 bars, 19c
1 Pkg. of Washing Powder Free
Dish Pans 17-Quart Heavy Tin Dish Pan, regular price 29c; 15c
Fruit Jars Mason Covered Fruit Jars, 14-gal. size, each; 5c; quart size, each; 3c
Couch Covers Lot of Sample Couch Covers and Portieres, in plain fancy patterns, slightly soiled, values up to \$5.00; at 69c, 98c, \$1.50 and... 2.50
Sofa Pillows Lot of Size 22 Sofa Pillows, filled with silk floss, worth 55c; for... 33c
Oxfords and Pumps Lot of Children's Oxfords and Pumps, patent leather, tan, gunmetal calf, velv. kid and velvet, 1 and 2-strap, lace and button, sizes to 2, worth \$1.50; Monday, pair... 98c
Boys' Shoes Boys' Elk Shoes Vacation Shoes, sizes up to 5 1/2, worth \$1.50; pair... 89c
Washable Suits Lot of Boys' Washable Suits, in plain whites and colors, Russian and Sailor styles, all neatly trimmed, sizes 2 1/2 to 10 years, values to \$2.00; in three grad 98c
Boys' Caps Lot of Boys' Caps, made from wool remnants, in golf and bulldog styles, best 25c values; for... 12 1/2c
Children's Headwear Several Hundred Pieces of High-Grade Headwear, daintily trimmed; values up to \$2.00, price 40c; values to \$1.00, new... 25c
House Slippers Women's Leather House Slippers, with strong soles, all sizes, worth 75c; pair... 40c
Shirts Men's and Boys' Black Sateen and Blue Chambray Working Shirts, sizes 12 1/2 to 17, worth 65c; for... 37c
Hosiery Men's Plain Colored and Fancy Cotton Socks, not the ordinary 10c grade, but every pair worth 15c; Monday, pair... 6 1/2c
Underwear Lot of Women's on's Lace-Bottom Pants that usually sell for 19c; for 12 1/2; Women's 15c Lace Yoke Vests, large sizes... 7 1/2c

RIVERVIEW EXPOSITION SEE THEM ONCE AND YOU'LL BE A SPEED BUG MOTORCYCLE RACES TOMORROW (SUNDAY) NIGHT AT THE NEW \$40,000 Stadium Motordrome FASTEST TRACK IN THE WORLD All the Record-Smashing Professionals of America in a Series of Sensational, Death-Defying Races for the Speed King Crown ADMISSION TO PADDOCK, 16c; STADIUM SEATS, 25c RESERVED SECTION SEATS, 50c PLATTDEUTSCHE TOMORROW GROTELDE PICNIC & MONDAY Karl Tuma and HIS BAND Every Aft. & Eve.

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a spirit of labor where there can be a strike.

In the world's broad field of battle he & here in the street.

SEEK WRIT IN SHOE WALKOUT

J. L. Walker Co. Attacks Scale as an Unreasonable Demand.

Special Correspondence. Boston, July 15.—At the present time in the city of Boston there is being tried a case which warrants the attention of the entire Socialist movement, as well as the attention of all working men throughout the world.

What Case Is The case in question is that of J. L. Walker against Robert M. Osborne and others, officers of Local No. 1, Local No. 5 and Local No. 8, United Shoe Workers of America; these locals being stationed in Lynn, Mass., and the case is an injunction to restrain the defendant local unions from going out on strike and for continuing what is called a sympathetic strike.

Presented Demands It seems that Local No. 8 of Lynn, Mass., presented a wage scale to the J. L. Walker Co. on June 26; the price list not being agreed to, the members of that local were taken out on strike for the enforcement of the price list; and Local No. 1 and Local No. 5, being local unions of the same organization, presented a price list within a few days following.

Result of Abuse All of this, of course, comes as a result of the judge-made law in Massachusetts; said judge-made laws having been handed down by the Supreme Court of Massachusetts to the effect that strikes are illegal unless called for an advance in wages or a reduction in the hours of labor, and that a strike for a closed shop or sympathy with any other labor body of men is an illegal strike, and is immediately enjoined.

Situation Serious The seriousness of the situation to the working class movement in this country and the world lies in the fact that the Massachusetts courts are many, many times quoted as precedents by the courts of other states, and anything that is established in this state, you may depend upon sooner or later, the courts of the other states will use as a standard.

One of the first steps that must be taken to cure this constantly increasing encroachment on the rights of the working men in Massachusetts is the election of judges by the people. It is true that many other states elect their judges, and it is also true that those other states have had judges, as they have had governors; but the working classes of this state have absolutely no redress, as the governor and his council appoint the judges for life; a purely ideal capitalist situation, with a judge appointed for life by a capitalist governor, and the said judge sits in judgment as to whether a working man's demands are reasonable or unreasonable.

FEDERAL LAWS TO STOP EFFORTS OF E. A. SELL The efforts of the faithful women disciples of Evelyn Arthur Sell, the convicted "God-man, prophet and revealer," to continue the teachings of Absolute Life in the Temple of the Junior Commonwealth, probably will be balked by the federal government.

Charles F. DeWoody, special agent of the department of justice, who has been investigating Sell's work to ascertain if the postal laws have been violated by the founder of the "New Justice" declared today that as soon as the federal courts reassembled after the summer vacation he would appear before one of the judges and ask for an order to burn the copies still extant of the "Book of Truth and Absolute Life on Trial." He declared he expected there would be little trouble in securing such an order.

EMBLEMS FOR Societies WE CARRY THE BEST NEW HEAVY Working Shoes

DON'T EAT SCAB BREAD

All Tip-Top bread that does not bear the Union Label of the Bakery Workers is unfair and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

SPECIAL UNION NOTICES

Insertions under this head, 5 cents per line per day. No display.

SIGAR MAKERS, ATTENTION

SIGARMAKERS TAKE NOTICE STRIKE on at the Milota Factory, Milwaukee.

SIGARMAKERS' UNION, NO. 15.

SECRETARIES OF LOCALS

To avoid errors in the forthcoming issue of the Labor Directory, notify this office of any change having taken place in your organization since last issue. Copies free to all organizations.

The Painters' District Council of Chicago have not authorized or permitted any person to solicit advertising for a Labor Day programme or any other purpose. We will prosecute any person who uses our name for any advertising purposes. JAR. E. ROOT, Secretary.

Labor Briefs

Glasgow—The organized men on the North British Railway, employed at Coatbridge and vicinity, have gone on strike for shorter hours and higher wages.

London—At all of the Whitman meetings of the Friendly Societies the National Insurance Bill was under discussion, and although the tone of these discussions was generally favorable, the details of the measure were systematically criticized.

Rome—A law instituting a national system of insurance is about to go into effect in Italy. All private life insurance companies, whether Italian or foreign, have been compelled to present their registers to appointed officials, but no further insurance can be made hereafter, as all new business will go to the state.

Newcastle, Eng.—The tramway men of Newcastle have many grievances and unless a satisfactory adjustment is soon reached a strike will take place. The principal difficulty is the long hours required of the men, in some instances they being compelled to work for thirty consecutive hours.

Chicago—The Piano, Organ and Musical Instrument Workers' International Union has just issued a statement showing that the total benefits paid for the past seven years reach a grand total of \$288,851.67. This organization pays a \$5 per week sick benefit, from \$50 to \$200 death benefit, as well as a wife death benefit of \$40. The strike and lockout benefit is \$7 per week. The dues of the organization are 20 cents per week. The showing made is an excellent one.

Washington—Practically all of the express companies have reduced very materially their rates and have filed the new schedules with the Interstate Commerce Commission. The growing sentiment for a parcels post no doubt is responsible for the lowered rates.

Cleveland—The Garment Workers on strike in this city have been successful in the past week in getting agreement, and a portion of the membership has returned to work. All indications point to a gratifying end of the strike in the near future, with victory for the strikers.

Bradford, Eng.—There are at the present time over 12,000 woolcombers on strike in order to force an advance in wages and to fix a minimum standard. Likewise, about 2,500 people have been affected as a result of the strike. There seems to be no prospect of an immediate settlement.

London—The medical fraternity in Great Britain is much concerned over the new Lloyd-George insurance bill. They have vigorously protested against the provisions which affect their profession. It has been suggested that the approved societies should engage a medical officer, whose duty it would be to give certificates of sickness to members which would entitle them to sick pay provided under the bill; sick pay having been obtained, the member to have the choice of a doctor and pay the fee himself. Heretofore it has been quite generally the practice for these societies to employ what is termed a "club" doctor, the society footing the bill.

AMUSE PUBLIC; PERILED DAILY

Moving Picture Operators Denied Insurance; Trade Extra Hazardous.

Special Correspondence. Cleveland, O., July 15.—The members of the Moving Picture and Projecting Machine Operators' Union, Local No. 180, are demanding from the City Council protection for their lives and health through revision of the building code affecting moving picture theaters.

Better ventilation and larger booths in which the operators work are among the demands made.

That the operators are more than entitled to such consideration is shown from the fact that insurance companies consider the occupation extra hazardous, as shown by the following letter:

"Springfield, Mass., June 20, 1911. 'E. W. Snyder, General Agent, 'Cleveland, O. 'Dear Sir: 'The application of Otto C. Hauber is before us and I am sorry to advise you the same has been declined.

Operators of moving picture machines we have never considered such risks as our company would be justified in assuming. We class such operation as extra hazardous, owing to the liability of explosion and fire, and the probable inability of the operator to escape injury, owing to the close quarters in which he works.

"I am sorry to disappoint you in this matter. 'Yours truly, '(Signed) G. S. STEBBINS, 'Medical Director.

Among the operators the booths in which they work are known as "cells," because of their small size and because they are usually steel lined to guard the body of the theater from fire occurring in the booths.

Breathe Bad Air One of the chief defects of theater construction from which the operators suffer is the fact that the bad air which is taken out from the top of theaters floods the moving picture booths, which are usually near the ceiling. This air has over double the amount of carbon dioxide contained in ordinary air. The operators demand that their booths be equipped with fans to take out this injurious air and supply fresh air while they are at work. They also demand that the booths be made larger, giving them better chance to escape in case of accident. The council has taken the demands under advisement.



THE TITLE "KING" OF ALL bottled beers has been earned by Anheuser-Busch for "The Old Reliable" Budweiser

It's impossible to improve upon its **Quality** and **Purity**, because it is brewed only from the best materials and thoroughly aged in the largest storage cellars in the world. Its mildness and low percentage of alcohol makes it friends **EVERYWHERE**.

Bottled only (with corks or crown caps) at the **ANHEUSER-BUSCH BREWERY** ST. LOUIS, MO.

Anheuser-Busch Branch Chas. F. Brandel, Mgr. Phones: Harrison 3631; Humboldt 474; Hyde Park 292

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

South Side West Side

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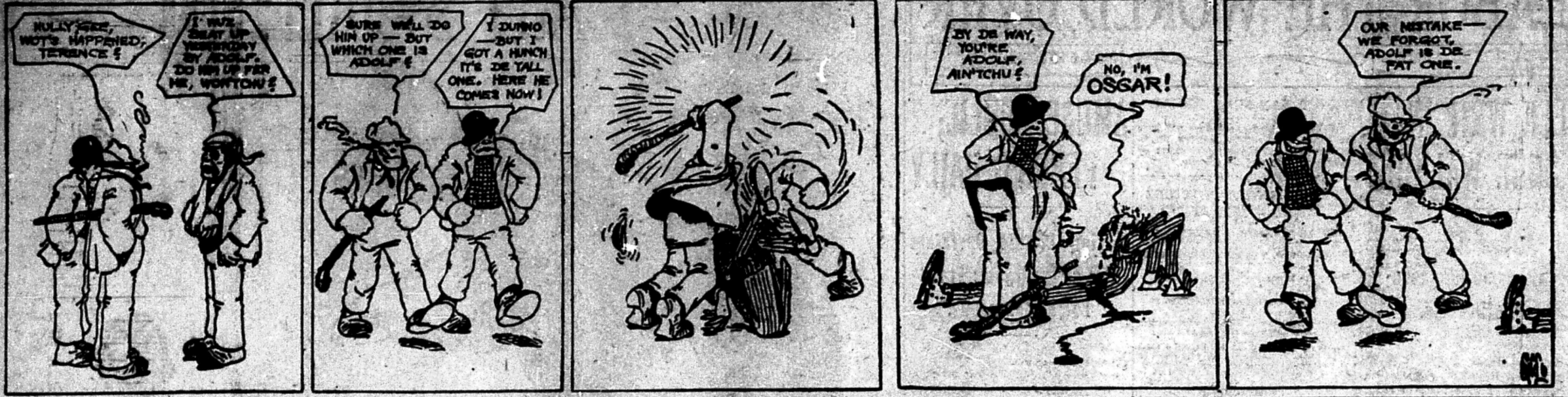
Northwest Side

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SPORT

BASEBALL GAMES TODAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE. Chicago at Boston. Pittsburgh at Philadelphia. Cincinnati at New York. St. Louis at Brooklyn.

AMERICAN LEAGUE. Washington at Chicago. Philadelphia at St. Louis. Boston at Detroit. New York at Cleveland.

RESULTS FRIDAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE. Chicago-Brooklyn (postponed; rain). Philadelphia, 5; Cincinnati, 4. Boston, 7; St. Louis, 5.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Boston, 2; Chicago, 6. Detroit, 4; Philadelphia, 1. St. Louis, 4; New York, 3. Cleveland, 4; Washington, 1.

STANDING OF THE CLUBS

Table showing standings for National League and American League clubs, including teams like Philadelphia, New York, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Brooklyn, Boston, Detroit, Philadelphia, New York, Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, and Washington.

WATCHING THE SCORE BOARD

Detroit may be beaten out of the American League rag (may be used in a very problematical sense), but it will be a long, long time before the Athletics overcome that 5 1/2-game lead.

Mullin, after the operation on his bill, came back and licked the Athletics in their fourth straight defeat.

Cincinnati, as usual, outthir her opponents--and lost. (Also as usual.) Score another victory for young Mr. Alexander, the best in the National's consignment for 1911.

Shawwood Magee, in a pitiable plight, has been found in Atlantic City and sent to a rest cure. Many a good man has lost his head and later regretted it bitterly.

The bidding for those eminent Montenegrina, O'Toole and Kelly, incorrectly reported to be Lithuanians, is as spirited as the bidding among the "cappers" in a jewelry auction sale. And it is permitted to wonder if some of those \$5,000 bids aren't a wee bit phony.

The Browns came from behind in the ninth and slipped the fatal sleeping position in Father Knickerbocker's tea.

It surely is a sight for sore eyes to see Doolin's Phillies occupying first place, so long regarded as the undisputed possession of the Chesty Cubs or Giants.

Nor would keen regret be expressed if Bresnahan should take those Cardinal "has-beens" a couple of rounds higher up the ladder.

Old man Cy Young evidently has a few more victories in his system. It is rumored he's after the 1,000-victory record, which he should attain shortly before he enters the old men's home.

What G. Lauderbach couldn't do, brother L. L., etc., couldn't be expected to do. It wouldn't have been brotherly for L. to have shown up G.

EXHIBITS ARRIVE

Exhibits for the convention of municipalities to be held under the auspices of the Chicago Association of Commerce are beginning to reach Chicago.

DONATIONS TO THE 'DAILY'

Table listing donors and amounts for the Daily Socialist, including names like Local O'Fallon, Ill., Louis Katz, Josephine Keneko, etc.

COUNTY NEWS

HO! FOR MILWAUKEE

Sunday, July 16, the Young People's Socialist League will give an excursion to Milwaukee on the Chicago & Milwaukee Electric railroad. The league has chartered as many cars as will be needed to accommodate those who may be so fortunate as to take this trip.

MONDAY MEETINGS

10th ward--At the home of A. Porcellus, 1075 West 15th street.

Y.P.S.L. Notes

The next thing under consideration is the organization of a male chorus. Singers and those with ambitions that way should communicate with the League.

MEETINGS TONIGHT

5th Ward--Gauger's hall, 3714 S. Halsted street and Erie avenue.

OPEN-AIR MEETINGS

1st Ward--Congress and State streets. Speaker: Samuel Block.

12th Ward--Kedzie avenue and 12th street. Speakers: A. A. Patterson and J. Ashcroft.

15th Ward--Talmain and North avenues. Speakers: F. S. Hannen and H. J. Crouch.

18th Ward--Green and Madison streets. Speakers: A. M. Lewis and A. Plotkin.

21st Ward--Clark and Chicago avenue. Speakers: Martha Biegler and John C. Teevan.

24th Ward--12th street and 40th avenue. Speakers: Geo. Koop and Ben Olin.

River Grove, Ill.--For the purpose of organization. Speaker: Wm. M. Fox.

Evanston, Ill.--Fountain Square. Speaker: Jos. L. Kaufman.

Chicago Heights, Ill.--Speaker: Wm. Kent.

Grant Works, Cicero--49th place and 14th street. Speakers: Lester Hanson and Lithuanian speakers.

SUNDAY BRANCH MEETINGS

12th ward, Bohemian branch--Kriszek's hall, 25th street and Homan avenue.

29th ward, Bohemian branch--Rovnoet clubrooms, 47th and Lincoln streets, 9 a. m.

Bohemian Woman's Branch No. 1--3 p. m., Vodak's hall, Loomis and 18th place.

Bohemian Woman's branch No. 2--3 p. m., at the home of Frank Alexa, 2317 Trumbull avenue.

LETISH BRANCH, GENERAL MEETING

Schmidt's hall, 3800 Madison street, 2:30 p. m.

12th ward, Polish branch--6 a. m., Kogut's hall, Sacramento and 26th place.

SUNDAY OPEN-AIR MEETINGS

1st ward--Congress and State streets. Speaker: George Koop.

MONDAY MEETINGS

10th ward--At the home of A. Porcellus, 1075 West 15th street.

11th ward--Oyska's hall, 20th and Paulina streets.

German Karl Marx Club--Schiller's hall, 1560 Wells street.

9th ward, Jewish branch--Rosenberg's hall, Maxwell and Halsted streets.

Hawthorne, Polish--Kosciuszki's hall, 6900 Weare avenue.

22d ward--Neighborhood house, 67th and May streets. Important matter coming before the branch. Comrade Dobleman is speaker.

COOK COUNTY DELEGATE COMMITTEE

At the Y. P. S. L. hall, 205 West Washington street, Monday night, July 17.

THIS MULTI-MILLIONAIRE GIVES HIS VIEWS ON THE BRITISH CORONATION

The magnificent view at 95 Piccadilly, London, was hired for coronation day by Otto Kuhn, the noted New York banker. Among his guests was Frederick Townsend Martin, American multi-millionaire, for three generations an aristocrat and the society leader whose recent book, "The Passing of the Idle Rich," has stirred the country. He wrote this article especially for the Daily Socialist--Editor.

By Frederick Townsend Martin

All the guests about me represented gold. As I lay in my bed on the eve of the coronation, sleep was impossible because of the cries and roars of the people below my window, waiting throughout the night to see their monarch pass by.

Being poor, they had been unable to purchase places and had to remain in their positions on the curbstone all night.

Amused by Spectacle

Was it the love of their king which prompted them to undergo this long and weary vigil; or was it some instinct of the past which aroused in them a desire to see a tangible relic of the history of bygone days when kings were thus wont to impress on an ignorant people the undisputed power of an absolute monarch?

I looked down at them and tried to feel as they did. I think that they were more amused than impressed by this spectacle of bygone greatness.

Education has made them realize and appreciate their power. Every last man of them knew that, if a bad and

Y.P.S.L. Notes

The next thing under consideration is the organization of a male chorus. Singers and those with ambitions that way should communicate with the League.

One of the most important events in the world of socialist activities will occur next Sunday in Milwaukee. The Milwaukee comrades will hold their annual picnic. This picnic is the biggest stunt pulled off in the socialist city. It is attended by thousands.

The well-known Socialist, Berger, Gold, Gaylord and Thompson are to be the speakers, and a very busy time is assured. The Young People's Socialist League has been invited to attend this affair and we are not slow to respond. A special train has been chartered to be used exclusively by members and friends. No overcharging is possible for the train, and the fare is \$1.75, which also includes free admission to the picnic grounds. The train leaves Evanston station via the Electric line at 10:30 a. m. and leaves Milwaukee on the return trip at 8 p. m. It is absolutely necessary that those who intend to take this trip must buy their tickets not later than Saturday evening, for that is the last day for ordering the number of coaches. Tickets can be purchased at the Young People's Socialist League, 397 W. Washington street.

Duluth, Minn.--The Minnesota State Federation of Labor has just defeated a proposition to launch a state labor party.

They Are More Powerful

The people are understanding that all power--even the power which sometimes oppresses them--comes from them and that they, working together, are more powerful than any king in the world.

BOILER CLEANERS WINNING

Antwerp--The strike of the boiler cleaners, which has now been on for a month, is showing a decided change in favor of the strikers. The small vessel owners, fearing that they are going to be entirely put out of business by the larger firms if they continue hostile toward the men, have recognized the wage tariff of the organization and a large portion of the men have returned to work.

GLOVE WORKERS' UNION

Secretary-Treasurer Agnes Nestor reports that local unions of glove workers have recently been chartered at San Rafael, Cal., Spokane and Centralia, Wash., and also adds that there is a splendid and increasing demand for the glove workers' label throughout the West.

Bands Attract

It seemed to me that the poor watchers in the street showed far more interest and enthusiasm for the bands, with their music, than they actually

displayed when the king himself appeared. A great majority were men and women earning their bread by the sweat of their brows. Many, surely, were in want for the necessities of life; their garments and their faces told the truth. Did not vast numbers of them feel as I did, that it would have been better to have spent less gold on this occasion and that it would have been more fitting had their king and queen gone in a simple way to the old abbey, together to approach the altar and beseech the blessing of God Almighty upon their reign?

Money Comes From Workers. Though the king has the power to resurrect this magnificent pageant, belonging to another time, another age and another and less brilliant period of reason, the people of England today know that the money for such a display comes from them and from their work. The people, I think, felt "Our king comes from a long line of kings, honored and dishonored, a line centuries old; yet it is we, the people, who keep him king."

And so, over the world today, in all nations, the thread of monarchy is passing.

corrupt king were to arise, one who neglected the interests of the people, he would be removed from the throne and a republic proclaimed throughout the land.

FREDERICK TOWNSEND MARTIN.

Advertisement for 'Made to Order Suits' for \$12 and up, featuring Union Co-operative Clothing Mfg. Co. at 1354 West Taylor Street.

Advertisement for 'ITCH-ECZEMA FREE TRIAL' by Dr. J. E. Cannaday, located at 91 Park Square, Sedalia, Mo.

Advertisement for 'SANTAL MIDY' capsules, claiming relief in 24 hours for bladder and urinary ailments.

Advertisement for 'TEN-ACRE HOMES FOR SALE' in Tampa, Fla., highlighting the benefits of ten-acre plots.

Advertisement for 'FRUIT LAND FOR SALE' in Florida, offering various types of fruit-bearing land.

Advertisement for 'COTTAGE FOR SALE' and 'ROOMS TO RENT' in various locations, including Evanston and Chicago.

Tip Wright says

Chicago critics say Mathewson is going back. His fadeaway, in which he has implicit faith, is not so effective and Big Six is being outgassed by batters. Anyway, that's what the Cubs say.

Roger Bresnahan and his climbers were the heroes of a train wreck. It's hard to stop a winning combination when it gets started.

Unless somebody greases the track ahead of the Cards, the St. Louis fans will be running Bresnahan for mayor next fall.

I don't care about Bill Taft. And scandals that are brewin'; Controller Bay's not in my book--But say! What's Reddy Doolin?

Athletic outfielders play 80 feet deeper than those on other clubs. Conze Mack figures it easier to come in for a fly than to go back for one. Quite right.

The best (or is it a slam) thing said of Derrick, who is substiting for Eddie Collins, is that he looks like Hans Wagner in action.

Ernest Peterson, Palestine, Tex., is making the rounds with the Athletics, for the third year. He's the champion fan of the country, leaving Star Waise, formerly of Houston, several laps behind.

July 14 is Jones day, when Cleveland meets an all-star American league club. A splendid acknowledgement to the memory of one of the finest men that ever wore a baseball uniform, and typical of Charlie Somers and the American league players.

Alexander and Greig are names to conjure with in the major leagues, but Slapnicka, Rockford, Ill., has won thirteen in a row. What's in a name after all?

WORLD'S RECORD PRIZE FOR BASEBALL PLAYERS UP

Milwaukee, Wis., July 14--The world's record prize for baseball players will be paid for O'Toole and Kelly, St. Paul's wonderful battery.

Hugh Duffy, manager of the Chicago White Sox, and Scout Sam Kennedy of the Cleveland Americans, each bearing a bundle of kale, are here to join in the wild bidding for the duo. President Charley Murphy of the Chicago Cubs, who already has offered \$21,000 for the players, has returned to Chicago, but will come back tomorrow, when he, Duffy, Kennedy and other big league scouts will watch the two in action against Milwaukee. Then, it is probable, they will be disposed of to the highest bidder.

George E. Lennon, owner of the St. Paul Club, arrived here today and Manager Kelly, who has been ill, is expected here tomorrow to participate in the negotiations.

It is reported that before he left today, Murphy held a conference with President Lennon, but that nothing definite was decided upon.

JACK JOHNSON WILL SIGN TO FIGHT ENGLAND'S CHAMP

By United Press. London, July 15--Conditions of the fight between Jack Johnson and Bombardier Wells have been agreed upon and all that remains to bind the battle is the signature of the men.

The colored champion will meet England's prize heavyweight shortly after he disposes of Fatty Officer Curran at Dublin next month. The Johnson-Wells engagement will be for the largest purse ever offered in this country.

ANOTHER TRAIN WRECKED

Rochester, N. Y., July 15--A report reached here early today from Porterville that a through Erie train was wrecked there and four killed and twelve injured.

Advertisement for 'Hal Chase's New Scheme to Score Run' featuring illustrations of a baseball game and a diagram of a runner's path.

Advertisement for 'OLD UNDEROOF' whiskey, featuring illustrations of a bear and a man, and a testimonial about the product's quality.

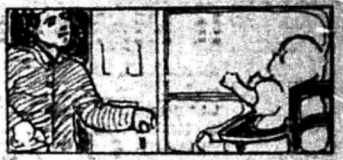
Advertisement for 'CHAS. DENNEHY & CO., CHICAGO' promoting their 'OLD UNDEROOF' whiskey.



HOUSEHOLD PAGE

OF THE

DAILY SOCIALIST.



WASHINGTON HAS SOME NEW IDEAS ABOUT SOCIALISM

(Continued From Page 1.)

lief, and of the 150,000 who have adopted this political creed in our locality a good one-fifth are Catholics. Irishmen as well as Poles and Germans.

"We have a simple war cry, and that is for the nation to own the trusts and not the trusts the nation, so that all may have an equal chance.

"This does not interfere with the religious tenets of any one, nor does it attempt to dictate how a man or woman shall worship God. I have been asked so many questions on this portion of my politics that I naturally launch into it and get into deep water unawares.

Mrs. Berger was reared in the Lutheran faith, but since going into social studies she has affiliated herself with no particular creed, but has taken part in the various religious movements organized to reach the masses of the people.

But her main interest is in the schools. She was a public school teacher in Milwaukee when she married Victor Berger fourteen years ago. Her intense desire to remedy what she thinks radical defects in the American school system has never abated, and she is at present one of the dominant forces on the school board of her home city.

She is proud of the honor of being the first woman ever elected to that body, though several women had served previously through appointment. Her election was by a tremendous majority, and the voters were not only Socialists, but both Republicans and Democrats.

She is chairman of three important committees on the board—those dealing with the textbooks, the buildings and the course of instruction.

Work on School Board
"In naming these committees," said Mrs. Berger, "I proclaim the points on which I hope to make a complete change throughout this country. I think if the question were placed plainly before those who take final action on how our children are to be educated, that this change would come at once.

Buildings and textbooks are themes which must be treated according to local conditions, so that these two are subservient, in everything which I do, to the course of instruction.

"This is the point which takes up my most absorbing attention, and it is in the graded or grammar schools where I hope to realize my ambition. I should like to see all useless branches taken from the grammar schools, so that when a boy or girl has gone through the eight grades both may possess a complete practical education.

"When it is considered that for the large number of American boys and girls these grades will be all the education which they will get, my contention assumes the proportions of an absolute right.

"Many boys and girls do not even have the advantage of all the grades, but become a part of the working world after completing the fifth, sixth and seventh grades. Now I want to denude the tree of education of all ornamental branches in these grades.

"I see no sense in teaching algebra, banking—any such variety of mathematics—devote the time to common arithmetic, especially mental arithmetic, which is such a developer of the mind.

"Take 1,000 boys in the sixth, seventh and eighth grades of any school; how many out of that proportion will need algebra or the laws of banking? If they choose such vocations as need calculus and the like, they must go to special and higher schools. I could go down the list of studies in the graded schools and show those I consider utterly useless for the man or woman in the lower walks of life.

"I am entirely willing to have all the culture and extra knowledge in the high or normal schools, but the graded ones should be kept down strictly to the groundwork of education, to the solid foundation which is implied in the old method of reading, writing and arithmetic. Certainly our schools, with few exceptions, no longer teach a pupil to write or to spell or how to read.

System Defective
"While these essentials remain neglected, for a smattering of nature studies, of physics and a shallow course in many isms and ums I think the system defective.

"After eight years' schooling every parent has a right to expect that the state has given the child an education which will enable him to make his way in the world.

"When it fails to do this, as I think it does now, it is time to remedy things. The greater number should be benefited in the schools and not the favored few who, however means to continue their studies in the higher branches. This, in a nutshell, is what I am trying to do.

"I have not found the Washington schools any more blamable than others. It is the entire fabric which must be rebuilt. I favor music and culture of every kind even in the grades, if they do not interfere too much with the real things which must be learned.

"It has been my pride that while nearly every member of our school board has some favorite work to advance, some sewing, some music and physical culture, others the technical branches, I have devoted all my attention to improving the course of instruction and to simplifying the present curriculum in order that it might, in the eight grades, present a complete and practical system of elementary education.

"I am making some progress, but there are mountains to be conquered before we reach the high road of real reform."

Member of Mothers' Congress
Mrs. Berger's interests naturally extend to the organized societies for the benefit of mothers and children, and she has been a member of the mothers' congress ever since its activities crystallized. She was a delegate to the international congress of mothers which met here in April and her plain exposition of existing conditions were among

HARK! FOOTSTEPS!!



Mabel: "Don't worry, George, that's not papa. It's only the boy throwing the morning paper on the porch."

Cynthia Grey's Correspondent

Dear Miss Grey: (1) What will set the color in a pink dress before washing? (2) What will get rid of flies? (3) Can you learn photography by correspondence? (4) Should the young man go in the house after taking a young girl to a show? (5) What will take greasy spots out of wall paper? (6) What will remove sunburn?—Peanuts.
A.: (1) A teaspoon of vinegar or lemon juice in a gallon of water. Soak dress in this for an hour. An ounce of powdered alum to one-half gallon of cold water is also good. (2) Have house well screened. Keep all foods under cover. Fumigate rooms with equal parts of camphor, dried pennyroyal, lavender and incense, with rooms tightly closed. Use iron spider or hot fire shovel. (3) Possibly, but better learn with photographer. More satisfactory. (4) Not if the family has retired. (5) Blotting paper and hot flatiron. (6) Use plenty of good cold cream and talcum powder. This will relieve but not remove. Time is the only thing that will remove sunburn effectually.

Dear Miss Grey: We have organized a club of girls. Do you think "The Candy Kids" a good name for it? Please give some candy recipes.—Pres. and Vice Pres.
A.: Why not the "Merry Maids" or something less "slangy" than "Candy Kids"? Coconut candy: Boil 2 cups white sugar, half teaspoon sweet cream and butter size of a walnut for 15 minutes, then stir in as much shredded coconut as you think best. Chocolate caramels: Boil two cups brown sugar, one cup molasses and two tablespoons flour mixed with half cup butter for 15 minutes. Stir one-half pound chocolate into one cup cream, pour into the boiling syrup and boil until done. Test this by dropping a little into cold water—if it piles up and hardens it is done. Before pouring it out on buttered pans add a teaspoon of vanilla. As the mass hardens, mark off in squares.

Dear Miss Grey: (1) Please tell me how to proceed to become a notary public. (2) In what year did Norway and Sweden have a war? (3) Will cherries make nice jelly? How is it made?

Most Anything

Happy thought for the day—coal is going up. Have you ordered your winter supply?

French financiers complain that "the world is hoarding too much gold." They can search us!

Those peers newly created by George V ought to order their halos early. The people of merry England are about ready to merrily knock the stuffing out of peerage.

Dear Miss Grey: (1) What color is most becoming to a girl who has brown eyes and light hair? (2) How long should a girl of 15, 5 feet 2 inches tall, wear her dresses?—F. M.

A.: (1) Brown in all shades, but particularly in the shade of her eyes. (2) About 3 inches above the shoe tops.

Snappy Western Girl Who Rode Horse Clear Across Continent



PHOTOGRAPH SHOWS ARRIVAL AT CITY HALL, NEW YORK, OF MISS NAN J. ASPINWALL, WHO RODE HORSEBACK CLEAR ACROSS THE UNITED STATES FROM SAN FRANCISCO IN 175 DAYS. SHE CARRIED A LETTER FROM MAYOR MCCARTHY OF FRISCO TO MAYOR GARNER OF NEW YORK.

Home Dressmaking



8995. For street or general wear, cutting or finishing this dress is especially adapted. Gives freedom in walking and is neat and comfortable. The pattern is cut in five sizes—32, 34, 36, 38 and 40 inches waist measure. It requires 1 1/2 yards of 27-inch material for the 34-inch size. A pattern of this illustration mailed to any address on receipt of 10 cents in silver or stamps.

HOT! HOT! HOT!

THINGS are getting warm for the plutes these days. It isn't only the weather. It's the burning, scathing wrath of a people wronged that is going to make the old system curl up its toes and frazzle like a June bug on a red-hot stove.

And HOPE, with its usual enterprise, has appropriately issued "A Hot Number"

At first we decided to call it a "Capitalism Number," but that didn't sound euphonious, so we changed it to the "Hell Number," as the interests of Capitalism and Hell are mutual. But in order to give the Devil his due, we have BOILED it down to the "HOT NUMBER."

You won't mind the summer weather when you read this sizzling issue. Summer will seem cool in comparison. We have been roasting Mr. Plute right along, but now we are simply going to make him jump out of the frying pan into the fire and do him up brown. In spite of all this we will still take subscriptions at our regular cool and refreshing rate of ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR.

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They're Nice and Cool, Anyhow



THE "PANTSYLVANIA GROUP" AT HARRISBURG

This is one of the groups that Barnard, the sculptor, supplied with stone "pants" to satisfy folks shocked by the nakedness of the male figures. One boy was allowed to go unclothed on the ground that he was only a little fellow, hence not shocking in the altogether. The female figures were also allowed to go without "draping." The photograph shows the sort of "pants" Barnard supplied, much against his own judgment.

A.: (1) Direct inquiry to the secretary of state. (2) See history in public library. (3) Yes, but it's rather difficult to make it "jell," and the preserves are much nicer.

ALL AROUND THE HOME

Olive oil and salt will remove white spots from furniture.

Fresh grease spots on the floor are removed by putting on dry soda, let stand a few minutes, pour over boiling water, let stand fifteen minutes longer, and wash up.

If ink or shoe polish is spilled on the carpet, with blotting paper take up all you can and then cover with sweet milk. Wipe up milk and pour over more, repeating until the carpet is clean.

If a simple brown frame seems too dark for a photograph, it may be greatly lightened by introducing a tiny molding of gold just inside the inner edge of the frame.

Wheat bran placed in coarse flannel bags is excellent for cleaning dust from delicate wall paper.

To remove grease from a kitchen table scrub well with hot water, to which half a teaspoonful of whiting has been added; wipe and then dry thoroughly with a clean cloth.

A slice of lemon put into the copper when boiling clothes will make them beautifully white and will remove all stains from handkerchiefs and children's clothes. Cut the lemon with the rind into slices and allow it to remain in the boiler until the clothes are ready to come out.

SEE NO LONGER KNOWS BEANS
The Boston baked bean has fallen in its ancient capital. "Come, let us prepare to hear the worst," sobs the Boston Traveler. "Let us face the bitter, treasonable truth. Spaghetti has conquered baked beans."

Shame on you, Boston! Where are your Lowell, Whittiers and Longfellow? Where are your Webster, Sumner and Everett? Where are your Channing, Emersons and Phillips Brooks? Gone with your baked beans!

And where are your beans? Gone west to grow up with the country!

CARNEGIE says the coronation was a foolish waste of money and that royalty won't last. But how about the steel monarchy? That's expensive, too, to the working people.

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PRICE . . . \$1.50

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 21, 1906, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879.

Issued by the Workers Publishing Society, 207 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Telephone Number (all departments) Franklin 1144.

By carrier in city of Chicago... Daily, per month, 25c. Order by mail or telephone, Frank...

The publication of a signed article does not mean endorsement by the Daily Socialist of opinions expressed therein.

Will the Door of Freedom Open?



ALL THE WORLD DEMANDS A COMPLETE PARDON FOR MRS. ANGELINA NAPOLITANO—IT IS THE ONLY SUNSHINE THAT WILL BLOT OUT THE GRIM VISION OF PRISON AND THE NOOSE.

Berger on "Single Tax"

"The American Economic League" is filled and overflowing with indignation.

The remarks of Congressman Berger in his recent speech in congress have hurt the league's feelings.

The league's press agent is overcome by indignation to the complete extinction of whatever good taste he may possess when in a normal, mental condition.

The cheapest and least dignified method of criticizing any man is to praise his colleagues at his expense and try to turn his own fellow workers against him by cheap and unsubtle flattery.

This fish-wife method is well illustrated by the closing sentence of the document sent to the press by the press agent of the league.

It runs thus: "If he (Mr. Berger) can not defend his cause without resorting to unfair methods he would serve it much better by leaving that duty to the many able members of his party who can."

If this is the best the Economic League can do in the way of "methods" it is certain that neither Mr. Berger nor any of those "many able members of his party" would be able to improve by consulting the example of that organization.

Congressman Berger, in his speech on the floor, referred to a speech by Mr. Henry George, Jr., made before the same body, in which Congressman George, sent to Washington by Tammany Hall, cited Vancouver, B. C., as an example of the blessings which follow the adoption of the single tax.

On this Berger commented as follows: "And now comes the distressing news that Vancouver is in the midst of a general strike, the first of its kind in that city, involving every organized workingman there. Evidently the single tax is not a substitute for bread and butter."

The point here is, not that the single tax caused the strike, but that it was powerless to prevent it.

This the league contends is unfair, as the single tax theory has only been partially applied to Vancouver.

Berger's argument was that whatever application had been made, and it was Mr. George who claimed that sufficient had been made to produce glorious results, it had not gone far toward the solution of the labor problem.

The only difficulty we see in this matter is that Mr. George was rash to claim results which were not justified by the facts.

This aspect of the question is only of minor importance.

The real question, and the big question, is whether or not Mr. Berger is right in his main idea—that the single tax will not solve the "bread and butter question."

And this question has been thrashed out again and again.

The chief result of this long-continued discussion of the merits of single tax is that workingmen single taxers are almost as scarce as snakes in Ireland.

It used to be supposed that Socialism and single tax had something in common.

For example, they were alike supposed to represent the economic interests and breathe the aspirations of the working class.

Some of our newer recruits are still victims of this idea.

Victor L. Berger, however, is a profound Socialist scholar and has no such delusions.

It is clear to Mr. Berger and to us that at the bottom the single tax represents the interests of the capitalist class as against the landlord class.

If these two classes were sharply defined the single tax question would, at any rate, be a live question, though it could never by any possibility ever be a worker's question.

The landlords and capitalists have become so merged in each other, so many landlords own capital and so many capitalists own land, that this class distinction has almost wholly disappeared.

As this distinction is the only base for the single tax, that theory has no message or meaning for the twentieth century.

Coronation Circus Subject of Jest

As the English Socialist and radical papers arrive it is quite evident that the coronation circus did not have that awe-inspiring result nor stir within the bosoms of the common people the deep and reverential consideration for royalty that was expected.

On the contrary, most of them treat the matter as something in which the bourgeois shopkeepers were concerned.

Others make it the subject of jest. One of the best pieces of work was done by the Glasgow Forward, which assembled a few remarks by or about kings, and from its gems the following are taken:

"The abolition of the slave trade will meet with most serious and most unqualified opposition."—William IV.

"This is one of the happiest days of my life."—George IV. on his wife's death.

"His royal highness is not marrying for his own private gratification, but because he has been advised to do so for the political purpose of providing succession to the throne."—Canning on the necessity of a heavy payment to the Duke of Clarence.

"Coming from a poor electorate, a flight of hungry Hanoverians, like so many famished vultures, fell with keen eyes and banded talons on the fruitful soil of England."—Mahon's "History."

"Queen Mary wore the same hat at the Derby as when she drove from Victoria station with the kaiserin, and yet again when she left Buckingham palace on her way to Windsor. It is of cream tulle, with masses of small ostrich plumes, and at one side is a flight of swallows."—Glasgow Evening News, June 13.

"The king smokes 200 cigarettes weekly, besides occasional pipes and cigars."—Liverpool Post, July 15.

"At a meeting of Allain town council last Monday a letter was read from Messrs. George Younger & Son, Ltd., brewers, offering to supply free beer to the coronation treat of the poor, and after considerable discussion it was agreed by six votes to three to accept the offer."—Glasgow Evening News, June 13.

"The newspapers do not give the same amount of space to coronations in the days of George IV., but they paid some attention to detail. A London paper gave the following, among other incidents of the ceremony: 'Solemnity 1.

The Shirting—Early in the morning the Lord Great Chamberlain assisted in the arduous task by the Lord Chamberlain put on his majesty's shirt, and afterwards a pair of crimson breeches. The shirt is to have holes in it to admit of the subsequent solemnity—the oiling."

"And not only did you murder him, whereby he was bereaved of his wife, but you did thrust, or push, or pierce, or project, or propel the lethal weapon through the belly-band of his regimental breeches, which were on his majesty."—Lord Eskgrove's summing up against a tailor who had stabbed a soldier.

"There is a widespread belief that a republic here is only a question of education and time. Let it come."—Sir Charles Dilke.

"Wake up, England."—King George V.

"Save the pit ponies."—King George V.

"Any law which gives to one set of men a right to live on the industry and property of others, starts of necessity a spirit of idleness and imposture on the one side, and not less certainly evokes a spirit of suspicion and resistance on the other."—The Duke of Argyll.

Observations

The straw muff is quite the thing in Paris. It is not for comfort, but to add graceful poses.

TWO-THIRDS of China is so closely covered with gardens that there is hardly enough spare room to pitch a tent.

RAISULU, the famous brigand, is getting fat, real fat. They'll be hiring him for a Chicago policeman pretty soon.

Observer in China declares Chinese are going in strong for temperance and athletics. He rather thinks they will have to be reckoned with.

Huh! there isn't much in that Stokes shooting trial, after all! He didn't sign one of his eighteen letters, "Your ownest own," or "Thy Baby Boy," or anything like that.

THE Irishman has no brogue, the experts now tell us. They declare that his way of pronouncing English is the old, original way and that it is the rest of us who have the brogue.

Santa Fe is spreading arsenic along its right of way in Kansas to kill grasshoppers, and the ranchmen are spreading flocks of turkeys. "Hopper plague is the worst in years."

A TRIBE over in Africa has a pleasant little marriage custom. The girl's mother picks out the man she wants for her daughter. If his mother agrees the pair marry. Equal suffragists please copy.

EMMA A. SUMMERS of Los Angeles, formerly a music teacher, is said to be the largest individual producer of oil in the world. She has bored 135 wells. There's one use for music teachers, anyway.

Returning from fishing, Max Engles touched his steel rod to a wire at Mariette, Wis., and got 35,000 volts of electricity and still lives. Max is no gentleman if he will not tell what he was carrying in his flask.

PEOPLE who live on the Magdalen islands, out in the mouth of the St. Lawrence river, are very exclusive. They have to be, for the waves are so fierce up there that no boats can land on the islands for five months in the year.

Champ Clark once was "fired" out of a church for dancing. When the call for repentant sinners came at the end of the meeting he promptly asked to be taken back into the fold; and they had to let him in again. Can't keep a good man down.

Publicity Value of Resolutions

BY W. R. SHIER

There has been a great Socialist awakening in Palmyra since the local has been making its voice heard upon all questions that momentarily interest the public mind.

People are now saying among themselves that "the Socialists have certainly some good ideas," and there is developing among them a confidence in the Socialist party's ability to administer public affairs in a competent manner.

The local sometime ago appointed a civic committee charged with the duty of preparing resolutions upon any and every problem that might crop up of interest to citizens, the object being twofold—firstly, to present the Socialist solution to the public, and secondly, to provide a basis for fascinating discussions at the business meetings.

The result has been most gratifying. The attendance at both business and propaganda meetings has been doubled, the party has become a force in the community, and the day of political triumph brought much nearer.

Resolutions have been adopted setting forth the Socialist position in regard to the pure water problem, the street-railway problem, the establishment of free medical treatment, as well as free medical inspection of school children, and many other questions of passing moment, including reciprocity. Needless to say, the working class standpoint was emphasized in them all.

Of course, not more than one or two resolutions were adopted at any one meeting, for not only do they require more than hasty consideration, but it is unwise to play all one's cards at the same time.

Now, these resolutions have won the party a lot of free advertising and editorial comment.

Sometimes they have not been printed, but as a rule they have been, if not in their entirety, then in part. Now and again they call forth editorials.

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Copies are also sent to the secretary of every organization the address of which can be secured with the request that they be read at the next regular meeting and some action taken thereon.

Thus, for the price of a postage stamp the Socialist party is brought to the attention of a society and its program discussed.

Some organizations merely order the communication to be filed. Others debate the resolution and order a reply thereto. If any of the comrades be long to these societies, they set the ball a rolling.

Sometimes the society itself will pass a resolution that either endorses or combats the Socialist idea.

TIME CHANGES BY MURRAY YOUTZ

During time not only does the little rock but the great world itself change—yes, more than that, even the "minds of some men."

"This year the Socialist party is in the campaign with a program of progressive measures, that are not only needed and up to date, but are easily comprehensible to the great mass of the people, and in their aggressive presentation there will be no danger of our losing sight of the final goal. 'The Co-operative Commonwealth.'"

Instead of losing our revolutionary tendencies we are just beginning to become real revolutionists, because this constructive propaganda tactic will facilitate our political evolution, out of which only can come the final revolution.

This step forward does not only mean victory for the "Immediate Demandists," but renewed courage and success for us all.

Workers of the world, unite, You have not anything to do but to work right. And the world is yours Without even a fight.

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SOCIALIST NEWS



BERGER TALKS SOCIALISM IN PENNSYLVANIA METROPOLIS

Here is what the Philadelphia North American had to say about Socialist Congressman Victor L. Berger's recent speech in that city: "Within the next ten years we will have a new constitution of the United States," said Victor L. Berger, of Milwaukee, the first Socialist member of Congress, who came here with Upton Sinclair, of "Jungle" fame, and addressed a thousand Philadelphia Socialists in Washington Park at Twenty-sixth street and Allegheny avenue.

This rally of Berger brought tremendous applause.

"Socialism does not come over night you will never see the day when they will ring the town bell and announce that tomorrow at 2 o'clock we will have Socialism," Berger continued. "It will only come by hard work and perseverance, but you will see a lot of it in these United States before you die."

His Program of Legislation

"Within ten years we will have old-age pensions. I shall introduce a bill for that in Congress. It will not pass. I know that, but these things never die once they are started, and you will see more of them within the next ten years. We have taken the lead out in Milwaukee, but I am confident we will not hold the lead very long. I am proud of the fact that we have taken the lead. Germans brought scientific Socialism to this country, and it, therefore, seems like poetic justice that a man of German descent should be the first Socialist to go to Congress.

"Now you want to know how we did it in Milwaukee. We won by sheer perseverance and literature. We had all the ten daily papers against us. Every Sunday morning 2,000 comrades got up at 5 o'clock in the morning and left a copy of our leaflet at the door of every house in their districts. We had the Republicans against us, the Democrats and the reformers, the church clubs, the grafters, the people from the red-light district and the organized saloonkeepers. Mind you, the churches and the saloonkeepers with the standpat Republicans all walking together.

"The reformers we have had the hardest fight with. By reformers I mean the honest, bright people that the North American stands for in this city. Don't make the mistake of imagining that everybody who does not agree with us is a crook. It isn't a question of crookedness. It is a question of class. The honest, intelligent reformers stand for their class, and the more honest and the more intelligent they are, the better fight they put up. That's why they have been our hardest opponents to combat.

Complains of Church Opposition

"Then the churches have also fought us bitterly, the Catholic Church particularly, and I have told them they make a mistake. I told it to the archbishop himself that I could not understand why they would oppose Socialism in the European countries, where the Catholic Church is the state church.

"But here in America, where we already have the separation of church and state, all that Socialism stands for, so far as religion is concerned, I cannot understand why the church fights us.

"It is simply because they get their orders from Rome, and the men in Rome who issue the orders know probably no more about conditions in American than about conditions on the moon. But, despite this, we have carried nearly every Catholic ward in Milwaukee.

"We had with us also 99 per cent of the labor movement, 99 per cent of a labor union in Milwaukee now means virtually to be a Socialist just as much as it does in Denmark or Germany.

Workmen as City Officials

"Look at the queer councils we have. Nineteen members of councils are members of trades unions. Our mayor is a patternmaker, just a plain working man. Under that administration there is just one thing we insist upon, and that is honesty. Even our opponents grant us that we are honest. Outside of that, our Socialist office holders may make as many mistakes as they have to. We all learn by making mistakes.

"But it is easier for us to insist on strict honesty with working men in

HERE'S WHAT WID-AWAKE SOCIALISTS CAN DO

Valparaiso, Ind.—Five hundred signatures to the Napolitano pardon petition were secured in one day at the Valparaiso Chautauqua by Mr. and Mrs. Ira C. Tilton, leading Socialists of this city. These were sent direct to Governor George.

Mrs. Tilton secured permission from the manager of the Chautauqua to present the matter to the people immediately after the regular program at both the afternoon and evening session.

She briefly pointed out the facts of the case and made it clear that signatures on the petition were not only a demand for justice in the Napolitano case, but an opportunity to strike a blow at the blackest of all the black evils of civilization—the organized white slave traffic. After the explanation the people eagerly signed the petition.

The example of these wide-awake comrades should be followed by Socialists at the hundreds of Chautauquas now being held throughout the country.

—W. E. Graham.

LISTEN FOR THREE HOURS

Fifteen hundred people listened for three hours while Kate Richard O'Hare, the Socialist lecturer and writer, spoke in the court square of Memphis, Tenn., on the evils of white slavery.

Mrs. O'Hare contended that the average working girl receives 30 per cent less than her actual living expenses.

COLUMBUS CONVENTION

The formal call has been issued for the convention of Columbus, Ohio, Socialists, which is to nominate a complete municipal ticket. It will be held Sunday afternoon, July 16. A referendum is now out for the election of a directorate for the Socialist, the local party organ.

NORWEGIAN DAILY GROWS

Bergen, Norway—"Arbeidet," the Socialist daily of this city, boasts a circulation of 10,000, being 12 per cent of the total population of the city and province within which it is published.

CALIFORNIA

Berkeley, Cal.—Under J. Stitt Wilson, the newly inaugurated Socialist mayor, Berkeley is starting out to possess the most complete and up-to-date fire department in the west.

BERGER ORDERS EXTRA COPIES

Washington.—Socialist Representative Berger has given orders to have 100,000 extra copies of his speech on the wool schedule printed.

FIRST SOCIALIST ELECTED

Benton Harbor, Mich.—Arthur L. Price, Socialist, has been elected a member of the school board, the first Socialist elected to office in this city.

The squaws and paposes that are being driven from the lands of their fathers by railroad companies and white "squatters" need not be so disconsolate. A hundred years or so, and they will come to their own. Why, just the other day, amid much pomp and ostentation, the people of Illinois dedicated a splendid 200-foot statue to Black Hawk.

OUTBURSTS OF EVERETT TRUE



YOU NOT ONLY NOG FOUR DRINKS OF ICE WATER WHILE OTHERS ARE THIRSTY BUT YOU MOG THAT GERM INCUBATOR OF YOURS INTO THE DIPPER !!

OPEN FORUM

VOICE IT DOWN

Editor The Chicago Daily Socialist: The New York amendment must be voted down, as we will surely and speedily drift onto the very rock that wrecked the old Greenback party, and afterwards the People's party and also the Socialist-Labor party.

Human nature is the same the wide world over; and the history of all the past proves that men who are kept in official power year after year at the head of any national party invariably

build up a machine around themselves for the advancement of their own selfish ends and bodes no good for the rank and file of the workers.

Besides, it would be practically impossible to the world that the Socialist party is so woefully short of available timber that it is compelled to elect the same men indefinitely to run the national office. Vote it down, comrades, by all means, vote it down.

JAMES CHARLES Richmond, Ind.

Honesty in Government

The Socialists of Milwaukee admit that they make mistakes. They are learning how to run a city government by trying new things and making mistakes.

But the bitterest foes of the Socialist administration in Milwaukee, or in any of the numerous other cities now boasting Socialist mayors, have yet to make the charge that the Socialists are dishonest.

Contrast with this the simple incident in the Lorimer scandal just revealed that Governor Deneen, while state's attorney for Cook county, received \$240,000 in fees, while at the same time drawing \$84,000 in salary.

Everyone knows that the sheriff of Cook county, for instance, is lining his pockets with gold from the rake-off that he makes by giving the prisoners in his custody poor food and pocketing the greater part of the money allotted him for this purpose.

What do they do in Milwaukee? What is the policy laid down for every other Socialist administration that goes into office?

The Socialists in city and county governments are the bitter opponents of the fee system, no matter what the office may be. They claim that the salary of the office should be sufficient to pay the official. All side grafts are eliminated.

The Socialist sheriff in Milwaukee does not buy cheap food for the prisoners in his care and help himself to as much of the county funds as he can.

All the money appropriated for the purpose of feeding the prisoners is devoted to this purpose and this alone.

It is this honesty in government that is causing the American voter, especially the voters from among the workers, to wake up and cut themselves loose from the old parties.

They are beginning to recognize that Socialist rule is honest rule; that the Socialists start something as soon as they are elected; that it pays to put them into office.

This is only another factor that is helping to start that landslide toward Socialism which will enable the Socialists to accomplish bigger and better things until the world is won for the workers and the fundamental principles of Socialism will have full sway.

Mothers' Pension Law

Our state legislature passed one act for which the people will hold it in grateful remembrance.

Thanks to the able efforts of Henry Nell, secretary of the National Probation League, of which Judge McKenzie Cleland is the president, a mothers' pension law was passed by the legislature which provides that whenever it is found that parents of neglected or poor children are "unable to properly care" for them, "but are otherwise proper guardians, and it is for the welfare of such child to remain at home, the court may enter an order finding such facts and fixing the amount of money necessary to enable the parent or parents to properly care for such child, and thereupon it shall be the duty of the county board, through its county agent, or otherwise, to pay to such parent or parents, at such times as said order may designate, the amount so specified for the care of such dependent or neglected child until the further order of the court."

Illinois is the first state to enter upon this Socialistic experiment.

Of course this act will no doubt serve to materially reduce the expense now incurred by the state in caring for dependent children in public institutions.

Still it is a step in the right direction. The state by this act recognizes its duty to "properly care" for its neglected wards.