# Read Pages 2 and 3 Today---Then Do Your Duty

# PRESS SILENT ON BIG GRAFT IN MILWAUKEE

# Old Party Alderman Bolts Meeting When Questioned on Subject.

BY E. H. THOMAS, Socialist State Secretary of Wisconsin

Special Correspondence.

Milwaukee, Wis., June 6.—The smash ing of the paving trust by the Milwan-Tkee Socialist administration was the implied of debate before the West Side Neighborhood Club last week. The meeting was held in the West Side High School, and the anti-Socialist addermen who were present were asked some hard questions.

### In Awkward Position

The inti-Socialist alderman who, un-der the last administration had been chairman of the committee of streets chairman of the committee of streets and alleys, was in an especially awk-ward position when the discussion touched the point of where the money went that Milwaukee formerly spent for paving.

The saxing under the Socialist administration, amounting to \$1.05 per square yard, what became of this big graft under the former administration.

This alderman thought the best way to answer this inconvenient query was to bolt the meeting with his crowd—consisting mostly of boys and newspaper reporters.

Now here is the curious part of this story. Next marning the capitalist parts.

Now here is the curious pair of this story. Next marning the capitalist papers reported that the "meeting broke up in a tow"—and severely censured the club for unfair treatment of the bolting alterman. But they said not one word about the smashing of the paving graft!

### News Is Suppressed

# ON KIDNAPING

# St. Louis Socialists Get Pres. Ryan to Speak at Meeting.

St. Louis, Mo., June 6.—The Socialists

of this city have arranged a protest meeting against the kidraping of 3, J. and J. W. McNamara, which will be held on June 17, the day before a similar meeting in Chicago

### Handbills Are Distributed One hundred thousand handbills are

One hundred thousand handonis are being scattered all over the city an-nouncing speakers. Frank M. Ryan, international president of the Bridge and Structural Iron Workers; John Dryton, president of the Structural Iron Workers, local 18; J. O. Bentall, secre-Workers, local 18; J. O. Bentall, secretary of the Socialist party of Illinois; Edmund T. Melma, Socialist president of the Milwanisee city council and member of the executive board of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor; M. E. Kirkpatrick, Socialist mayor of Granite City, Ill.; George W. Boswell, Socialist alderman of Maplewood, Mo, and Mrs. Kate Richards O'Hars.

### Unions Help Out

Local labor organizations are taking hold of the project, and in addition the Central Trades and Labor Council will arrange a protest to be held later. Funds have been sent from this city for the defense of the accused iron workers.

TRAINMEN TO GIVE REASONS FOR NOT STRIKING

Pittaburg, Pa., June 6.—The strikers' grievance committee of the shopmen of the Fennsylvania Railroad has issued a challenge for a debate as to why the trainmen should not go on strike to aid the transportation department employes at Pitcairn an' other shops in the Pittaburg district.

This marks the widening of the hreach between the trainmen and the American Federation of Labor. The striking shopmen are quiet and peacerable. The trainmen so far have refused to join the strike as a body, although here and there one has walked out.

CONTINUE TO BAISE MAINE
up United Free.

Havens, June 6.—Propping of the verter from the conferdam surrounding the
wrecked battleship diship continued today. So far the walls are holding splemdidly against the pressure of the water
from the outside.

locialist Press Picnic at Riverview

# THE CHICAGO DAILYSOCIALIST

VOL. V.-NO. 189

TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 1911.

# ATTACKS TOTS; CITY IN DELAY

# Council Grants Free Water for Army Display; Children Wait.

Efforts of the Chicago Association of ommerce to have city funds expended for the benefit of the military display to be held on the lake front July 23 to 30 met with favor at the meeting of the city council when a request was granted for free garbage removal from the proposed lake front camp. Free water facilities were also granted and the use of a fire engine was promised to keep the depressed portion of the arena free from rain water.

### Sick Children Wait

This action was approved just before Alderman Jacob Hey stated that there Alderman Jacob Hey stated that there is an epidemic of scarlet fever among the children in the congested districts and that there is a "scarlet fever waiting list" at the county hospital.

The matter was referred to the finance committee, with instructions to see if funds for a hospital to care for such children could be obtained.

Alderman Emerson's motion that the city inspect and supervise evives better

News Is Suppressed

And yet this is one of the biggest events and one of the most interesting pieces of news that they could give the people of Milwau'.ec.

But to mention it would have been to give credit to the Socialists. The capitalist press would suppress the most important news rather than admit the splendid efficiency of the Milwaukee Socialist administration.

The Milwaukee City Council at its mext meeting will take up the business of establishing a municipal electric lighting plant. The injunction which barred the inauguration of this much talked-of plant is no longer in the way. Immediate steps will now be taken towards its inception.

HUGE PROTEST

see if funds for a hospital to care for such children could be obtained.

Alderman Emerson's motion that the city inspect and supervise private bath-ing beaches along the lake shore so that accidents to swimmers could be prevented was lost.

Alderman Has Joke
Alderman Melnerney solemnly moved that "it be referred to the insane asy-lum committee."

An attack on the automatic telephone if it had the required 20,000 telephone subscribers before June 1 of this year. If it is found not to have had such a number, as required by its ordinance, its franchise will be forfeited. Long wants to consolidate it with the Chicago Telephone company. The investigation was referred to the gas, oil and electric light committee.

### Gets Money From Oil

The first report to be made by an oil inspector was made to the council by James Quinn, who reported a little over \$3,000 due the city and collected by his office as fees and turned over to the

Heretofore the oil inspector has re-tained such fees.

In that office Bobby Bourke became

### Probe Arnold Payments

On a motion by Alderman Carr, the city comptroller was instructed to investigate the payment to Bion J. Arnold, city subway engineer, of large sums of money outside of his regular salary, which runs \$37,000 a year for his services on the board of supervising traction engineers.

tion engineers.

Two amendments relative to the car-Two amendments relative to the carrying of baggage on taxi cabs were presented, but the consideration of the whole ordinance was postponed till the next meeting, which was set for June 19.

Union chauffeurs claim to have thirty-six aldermen lined up against the Nice, France, June 6.—Hope for the

### UNFAIR-STAY AWAY

White City and Sans Souci parks are on the "Unfair" list of the Chicago Federation of Labor. Patronize amusement parks that are fair to organized labor.



Unsettied weather. this afternoon or tonight; cooler to-night; Wednesday, generally fair; mod-erate, variable winds, is the official weather forecast today. Sunrise, 4:15 a. m.; sunset, 7:22 p. m.; moonset, 1:42 u. m.

# THREE DEMANDS UP TO PUBLIC

# Public Servants Also Will Be Met With Needs of Unemployed.

"Our next move here in the city of Chicago,", said Chairman Willian Kent of the Conference for Unemploy ment today, "is to get at our public servants and at the general public simultaneously with three initial demands provided that we first get the neces sary number of individuals and organizations to give this unemployed move ment the moral and financial backing it absolutely needs.

### Three Demands

"The three demands we shall make upon our public servants in city, state and nation are:

"I. The immediate taking of a census of the unemployed and of the partly

employed. "2. Providing immediate measures of

relief for the at present unemployed men and women.

"3. Taking precautionary measures to provide work for the tens of thousands of people that will be thrown out of

increase in taxicab charges and are confident of victory.

FOX TO SPEAK

William M. Fox will address the Fellowship Club of the Aird Unitarian church, Kedzie avenue and Momroe street, on "The Ethics of Economics."

Nice, France, June 6.—Hope for the rescue of Lieutenant Bague, the army aviator who probably fell into the sea while attempting to fly from this city to the Liand of Corsica, was practically abandoned today when the six torped boats that have been searching for him reported that they had found no trace of man or machine. ice, June 6 .- Hope for the

# **ERICSON TALKS** ON CAR SUBWAY

# Single Level Bore and Elevated Lines Favored by Engineer.

A plan for transportation in Chicago radically different in many points from anything so far presented to the council committee on local transportation, was laid before that body yesterday by City Engineer John Ericson.

### What Ericson Wants

The Ericson scheme provides for sub-ways of the single deck type, double deck at intersections of east and west with north and south lines for the con-

with north and south lines for the con-gested districts. Outside of such dis-tricts the plan provides for elevated roads built of steel and concrete as cheaper than subway construction. Ericson displayed some bitterness, be-cause after five months spent by the subway bureau under his direction, and after a study of underground Chleago, in which six thousand maps were drawn, the actual planning of a subway system was turned over to Bion J. Ar-noid.

Arnold Makes Plans
Arnold, it will be recalled, was the first man to be called before the council committee for the initial hearing.

first man to be caused before the council committee for the initial hearing of the present series.

For the reason given, Ericson has no finished and detailed plus for an entire subway system which could be developed step by step from a nucleus built in the present congested business

Ericson discussed mainly the \$81,000 subway report printed in 1909, when it could be used to help Milton J. Fore-man, then chairman of the transporta-tion committee, coming up for re-election to the council.

### Report Is Exhaustive

Ericson explained that the report cov-ered every block in the territory be-tween Wabash avenue and Halstod street, Chicago avenue and 22d street, including 410 blocks. Water, gas, sewer, telephone, electric light and similar utility maps were

made of each block. Then a map for each utflity of the whole section was

Over six thousand maps, carefully drawn to scale, were prepared before the report was ready.

### Utilities Cared For

Ericson declared that his plan allows for a four-track subway on wide streets. Such a subway to be on one level with public utility galleries be-low the level of the bore for the cars. Under the Arnold plan such galleries Won't Suppress News

"Let us once get into the position to make these demands, and we will make them in such a way that even our 'friends' in the capitalistic press will will not be able to suppress the news of this movement.

"The Unemployment Conference will meet tonight at \$14 State street, near Polk."

Let us once get into the position to Jackson plan above space allotted for running cars. Fricson's initial subway plan lavoived a north and south subway between Chicago avenue and 2id street to cost \$13,100,000. The same continuing the subway between Chicago avenue and 2id street would cost, he said, \$19,300,000.

Gives Detailed Cost

He subway.

He submitted detailed figures for the cost of various kinds of excavation per square yard and figures for construcion cost by the same unit of space. Ar east and west subway was planned which, he said, could be built concur-rently with that north and south.

## BLOW TO LORIMER

Washington, June 6.—Supporters of lenator Lorimer in his fight to retain his seat are paniestricken over the in-clusior of "Trustbater" Kenyon on no subconmittee named by the committee on privileges and elections to conduct the new investigation.

# ON MADERO'S LIFE Friends of this Paper: NOTICE! Prospective President, of Mexico, Will Reach Cap-

MAKE NEW ATTEMPT

Wednesday, June 7, 1911 === 8 P. M. SHARP====

MASS-MEETING

Y. P. S. L. HALL 207 W. Washington St., 8d Floor

To consider the future maintenance of the Daily Socialist through the organization of a Sustainers' League.

The maintenance of our daily press is the most important duty of every Socialist in Chicago :: :: ::

FALL IN LINE!

# LABOR UNIONS

# Attack on Pacific Coast Workers Shown in Latest Arrests.

filled with spies with a view to a series of alleged disclosures of crimes which should be used as the basis of a campaign to destroy the organizations, local labor men have retained counsel to defend Connors, Maple and Bender, accused of ...aving placed dynamite under the Hall of Records.

### Oall Parks Informer

when the pleas of not guilty will be entered and motions argued to quash the indictments against them.

### Two Cases Separate

same lawyers interested in Namera defense will take part in pr paring the case which Harriman will

the fund which will be used to de-nd the men accused in the Hall of

resords case.

"It is not too much to ask the public to suspend judgment until the courts have heard the evidence and the verdet has been randered," said Gurney in discussing the case.

"It is not too much to ask the public to suspend judgment until the courts have public their contracts and printers, by a referendum vote decided not to violate their contracts and will remain at work. The bakers, wait resses and cooks' union decided to remain at work in "fair" shops.

# **COUNTY NEWS**

MEETINGS TONIGHT

Grievance Committee Continued ses-sion, county headquarters, 205 W. Washington street, 3d floor, 8 p. m. 7th Ward — 6306 Ellis avenue. R. L. Terwilliger will speak on "Ouba." 14th Ward—Lodge hall, southwest cor-ner Robey street and Chicago ave-nue.

20th Ward-1770 Ogden avenue. Bust ness of importance will come up. Members are urged to attend. th Ward-Orphet hall, 920 School

street.

27th Ward Committee—Conrad's hall,
Belmont and Albany avenues.

Northwest Side Jewish Branch—1829 N. 27th

Is now ready for distribution and can be had at the county office in any quantity. Send in your orders for quantity. Send in your orders for same at once. On account of the advertisement of the Riverview Plo-nic in same, the picule committee has decided to pay one-half of the cost of same, which will make the leaflets to the branches 50c per thousand. Order now.

The best way to help the Daily is to sell tickets for that big Press Picnic to be held at Riverview, Sunday, June 18.

# ital City, Wednesday Aguascalientes, Mexico, June 6 .-

That an attempt on the life of Francisco I. Madero was frustrated here last night is the belief today of members of the party accompanying the insurgent chieftain to Mexico City.

### Lights Go Out

A banquet in Madero's honor had been planued at the Casino Hotel, and when Madero arrived he was taken in charge by a small committee of citizens and excorted to the banquet hall.

As soon as he stepped into the room the lights were extinguished suddenly. leaving the party in duscness. A mo-ment later another committee hurried

ment later another committee hurried into the darkened room with Mrs. Madero, and then a rapidly growing crowd suddenly surrounded the pair.

Suspecting a plot, Colones Eduardo Hay selzed Madero and his wife and hurried them into a side street, ordering horsemen to follow them. Hay put the couple into the nearest automobile and rushed through the harrow streets two miles to the Madero specia train. Madero and his wife walked between cars, over the tracks and through mud to reach their private car, where the usual bodyguard was tripled. The couple abandoned the idea of attending the banquet and dined privately in their car.

Eed Flag Wins

By United Fres.

Los Angeles, Cal., June 6.—The red
flag of the insurrector of Lower California is flying today over the town of
Palonia San Antonio, State of Chinushua, according to the telegrams re-

## Madero's Opponents Executed

Madero's Opponents Executed
Tucson, Ariz. June 5.—A \$75,000 ransom
was demanded today by the Turkish
bandits who last week kidnaped Prof.
Richter, the German explorer, and are
now holding him on Mount Olympus, on
the Thessaly border.
With the demand came a letter written by Richter, in which he implores
either the Turkish government or his
friends to meet the bandits' demands

FIVE THOUSAND MEN GO
ON STRIKE AT VANUOUVER

Madero's Opponents Executed
Tucson, Ariz. June 5.—Twenty-eight,
Magorisetos (Mexican liberals opposed
to Madero) were summarily executed
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to Madero

troops bave orders to put all captur outlaws to death.

Interest in the election being held by the union painters of Chicago for secre-tary-treasurer and business agents for

tary-treasurer and business agents for the coming year centers in the contest for the former position.

The candidates for that office are William E. Rodrigues, local 150; James Coot, local 147; August Olson, local 637, and Gabriel Hanson, local 101.

Rodriguez is well known to the union painters of Chicago, having served as a business agent of the district council for the past year and being a delegate to the Chicago Federation of Labor.

He has a clean record in the labor.

He has a clean record in the labor, movement in Chicago, in which he has been active for soveral years.

Priday locals 273 and 56 w21 hold elections; on Saturday and Summay locals 180, 27, 275, 687, 198 and 521 will cast their ballots.

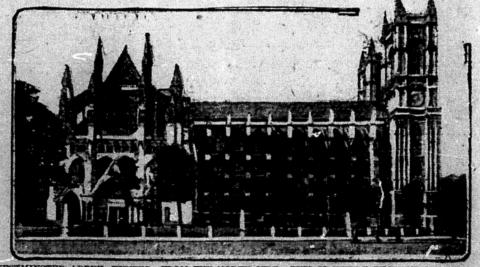
# CHAS. NICHOLS, EIGHTEENTH WARD, CALLED BY DEATH

Chavies Nichols, member of the 18th ward branch of the Socialist party, died Monday morning from heart disease. Nichols had been an active worker for the Socialist party during the three years that he had been affiliated in the 18th ward.

In the 18th ward.

Prior to that time he was an active worker in the ranks of the Milwaukee Socialists. He leaves behind a wife, Alice Nichola, and son Frank. The funeral will take place from his lete home, \$16 Van Buren atreet, 10 b'clock Wednesday morating, to Rosehill cemeters.

# Scene of England's Coronation and What Shaw Thinks of Americans Who Attend It



WESTMINSTER ABBEY, VIEWED FROM THE NORTH SIDE. THIS IS WHERE ENGLAND'S KING WILL

WHAT SHAW THINKS

Tou must not think that we don't like over here and spend so freely the the Amrelcans who come over here for the coronation. We like them very mate people in America. We live on the coronation our hotel keepers and prour earnings, on the sweat of your let and Author.

Los Angeles, June 6 .- Convinced that the labor unions of the coast have been

Parks, a man who has "confessed," "implicating" the men under arrest, is looked on by the labor men as the em-

looked on by the labor men as the em-ploye of a detective agency, planted in the union to create trouble.

Attorney Job Harriman, Socialist candidate for mayor of this city, has been retained to defend the accused men, who are likely to be brought to trial before the MoNamara brothers. The trial of the MoNamaras has been delayed because of the continuance which the defense procured antil July 6 when the pleas of not guilty will be en-

The Hall of Records case will be kept istinct from the Times case, but the

George Gurney, a trustee of the iron ders and secretary of the strike

Leavitt street (rear). andinavian Branch—12th Ward-Hiava's hall, 2145 W. 22nd street.

MILWAUKEE TAKES UP PROBLEM OF SANE FOURTH

# Milwaukee, Wis., June 6 .- A perma-

or med at a meeting of representatives of civic organizations
Socialist Alderman E. T. Meims, president of the city council, was elected president of the permanent organization and told of the permanent organization and told of the possibilities of a same fourth in a brief talk.

"In some cities," he said, "thousands of persons have been brought down town to witness parades and other forms of celebration, and it has resulted in a congestion of the downtown streets.

"Our purpose, in conforming with the practice in vogue in many other cities, is to attract the people into parks in the neighborhood of their own homes. Thus we would have 180,600 people in the ten or twelve larger parks and a a smaller number in the breathing spots, more limited in area."

Cientifico Conspiracy

The Maderistas believe that the peculiar actions of the committees at the Casino hotel indicated another Clentifico conspiracy

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Thus some persons that the peculiar actions of the

# NEW SOCIALIST MA (OR AT DEXTER, KANSAS

Palonia San Antonio, State of Chinushus, according to the telegrams received here by the revolutionary juntalin this city.

The dispatches say a battle vasfought spinciples, and has followed uphis convictions by becoming a member
of the Dexter local.

Dr. R. D. Williams was nominated
and elected on the Citizen's ticket, but
does not let this fact deter him from
expressing his new political convictions
in the most practical way.

TUEKS DEMAND \$75,000

RANSOM FOR RICHTER

# TURKS DEMAND \$75,000 RANSOM FOR RICHTER

ON STRIKE AT VANCOUVER By United Press.
Vancouver, B. C., June 6.—Five thousand men struck here in response to a general strike call. Building construc-

Socialist Press Picnic at Riverview Sunday, Jr.ne 18.

# "LAME DUCK" CLUB



names McLachian, former congress-man from the Los Angeles (California) district, a complateant tool of Speaker Cannon, political tool of the Southern Pacific railroad, finally repudiated by his constituents, is now rewarded with appointment to the monetary commis-sion at a salary of \$7,500 a year with nothings to do. nothing to do.

# RODRIGUEZ UP FOR SECRETARY

# Shall The Chicago Daily Socialist Suspend?

# **Remember How the Daily Socialist Served the** Workers In:

Teamsters' Strike Argo Peonage Case Averbuch Case Moyer-Haywood Case The Busse Graft Exposure The Illinois Miners' Strike The Garment Workers' Strike The Mexican Struggle The McNamara Case — To mention but a few cases.

# A FEW FACTS

Average Monthly Expense	11,000
Average Monthly Income	
from operation	10,000
Average Monthly Deficit	# / . #
from operation	1,000
Average Monthly Deficit, 1st Year,	\$3,605
Average Monthly Deficit, 2nd Year,	1,784
Average Monthly Deficit, 3ri Year,	1,427
Average Monthly Deficit, 4th Year,	1,201
Average Monthly Deficit, 5th Year, (To date)	1,000

Net circulation increase during the last 8 months-75 per cent.

Advertising increase—25 per cent.

Cause of present deficit-increase of size of paper.

Considering the above facts, is this the time to let The Daily Socialist die?

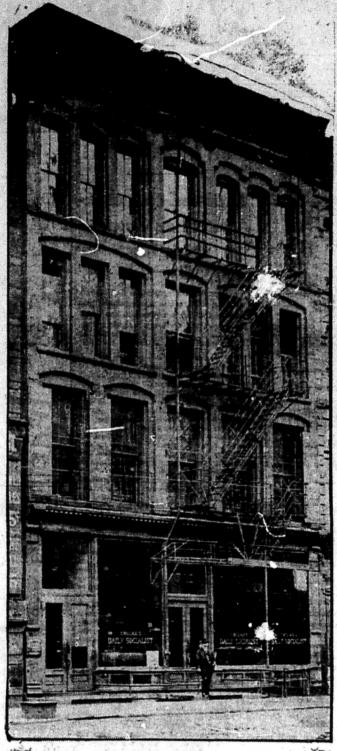
## EMERGENCY FUND

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST. 207 Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

I hereby contributeto help The Chicago Daily Socialist in its present emergency.

> Name Address.

# THE HOME OF "THE DAILY"



## 207 West Washington Street.

The Chicago Daily Socialist was born October 25, 1906, and for a time was edited and set up in the "loop" district and printed in a shop on the North Side, nearly a mile distant.

It is the first Socialist daily newspaper to be published in the English language. Previous to October 25, 1906, it was published as

After nearly five years of effort it has established a plant at 207 West Washington street, which as a going concern is conservatively

The building which it occupies is situated in the downtown district of Chicago. Hundreds of thousands of people pass it daily. The Madison street and Milwaukee avenue cars, carrying thousands of workers back and forth from their daily toil, pass the doors.

It is situated in the favorable newspaper district, a short distance from all of the railway depots and the postoffice.

The building, with its various activities, is similar to those maintained by the Socialists in nearly every European city of 100,000

No Socialist in Denmark, Germany, Sweden, Norway, Austria, Bohemia or the other countries of Europe would allow his paper to be jeopardized for the want of \$10,000, which, including the picnic receipts, must be in the treasury of the paper before June 19 if the paper is to continue.

### STATEMENT OF OBLIGATIONS REQUIRING IMMEDIATE SETTLEMENT.

These debts must be met over and above current expenses

하다 사람들 중요하다 하는 사람들은 사람들은 경우가 하는 사람들이 모르는 사람들이 되었다.	
Wages\$	1,331.00
Paper bills now due	1,557.00
Rent	4,166.00
Gas and electricity	423.00
News service	560.00
Miscellaneous bills and notes	2,500.00

\$10,537.00

The present stringency is caused by the failure of the realization of the \$25,000 fund which was launched to save the paper.

Obligations which it was expected would be more than covered by the receipts from that fund are now pressing and must be met.

The loan of \$10,000 which J. O. Bentall expected to procure for the paper fell through, due to circumstanc , beyond his control.

# The Situation in a Nutshell

cannot meet from its own ordinary income, will be forced to suspend publication unless its friends come to its aid.

One thousand dollars in cash, delivered into the Daily Socialist offire before 10 o'clock (banking hour) tomorrow morning, will enable us to go on for a few days, but about \$10,000 additional will be needed within the next two weeks to prevent the immediate recurrence of an acute crisis,

This situation is the outgrowth of the failure of our friends to respond to our call for \$25,000. Less than \$5,000 in actual cash was received under that call. These contributions, spread over a period of five months, were little more than enough to meet the ordinary

The ten thousand dollar loan which J. O. Bentall expected to make fell through, due to circumstances beyond his control.

The result is that we are confronted with the necessity of meet-

ing, not only the current deficiency of about \$1,000 per month, but an accumulation of old debts in addition. Chief among these claims is that of the landlord, who has been

exceedingly lenient with us, so much so that he has allowed us to become indebted to him in the course of four years to the extent of \$4,166, though our rent, deducting what we receive from 52b-tenants, amounts to only \$160 per month—a very low rental, considering the fact that we are located within one block from the Chicago City Hall and Cook County Court House,

This is not a begging appeal.

The Daily Socialist is your paper.

YOU are the OWNERS, and it is up to you to finance the paper

Before you make your decision read the figures printed above, which show the monthly deficit has decreased from \$3,605, the average for the first business year, to \$1,000, the average for the present year, and that with a paper enlarged from a four-page issue daily to six and eight pages. Also consider in that connection that our cir-culation shows a net increase of 75 per cent during the last eight months, and that our advertising receipts on an average run at least

25 per cent higher than last year.

Weigh well the fact that if the Daily Socialist is put out of business now, it will take a HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS to resurrect it, and that even will probably have to run for years until a deficit heavier than the one it is running under now before it is

And what a consolation it would be to our capitalist friends to see the Daily Socialist go out of business.

Again consider the figures printed above, and notice that we are now receiving every month about \$10,000 in due course of business, and that we are within TEN PER CENT of receiving all that we need to pay current expenses.

Are the Socialists of the Great American West and of Chicago going to be QUITTERS WITHIN EASY REACH OF THE GOAL?

Are they going to let their property go to ruin when it is ap-

proaching a paying basis?

At least 100,000 of our readers are able to contribute to the

maintenance of the paper.

Are they going to abandon their efforts on the eve of the great-est presidential campaign they have ever fought—with the party membership more than double of what it was when the paper

Started?
Will this call be the last one if it is met in full? Hardly, unless the membership rallies with more vigor, especially in Chicago, and systematically organizes a perpetual subscription campaign and at once joins in the efforts of the Sustainers' League in the direction of a permanent sustaining fund. The Board of Directors cannot be expected to perform the trick of meeting expenses with an article which it has to sell below the cost of production.

The paper has its faults—it is to be expected when its financial efforts are tied and tangled throu, h the inability to hire the expensive editorial help that is procured on other papers, PUT YOU MUST ADMIT THAT IT HAS IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR. The gain in city and coun-

try circulation proves that.

It could and should be better—but remember that you will not have a chance to improve the paper if you let it go down.

Our FIRST duty in the present exigency is to keep the paper

going.

This is what must be done:
BY 12 O'CLOCK TONIGHT EVERY SOCIALIST IS EXPECTED TO BRING OR MAIL A CONTRIBUTION OF ONE
DOLLAR OR MORE TO THE OFFICE OF THE CHICAGO
TALLY SOCIALIST, 207 W. WASHINGTON STREET.

DAILY SOCIALIST, 207 W. WASHINGTON STREET.

If your contribution does not reach us by the first mail tomorrow morning YOU will know why you do not get the Daily Social-

When you walk by the news-stand, or when you ask your wife for the paper, or when the children ask to see Osgar und Adolf, you will know who is to blame.

When the capitalist newspaper trust of Chicago flaunts its lies on labor and Socialism from every news-stand and no Daily Socialist is there to defend our cause, YOU WILL KNOW WHO IS OR IS NOT TO BLAME.

If you are actually without a dollar, go out and borrow one (some of the employes of the Daily Socialist have had to do it for

IT IS THE COMRADES WHO PUT THINGS OFF WHO WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS FAILURE IF THE DAILY SOCIALIST DOES NOT RESUME PUBLICATION.

The office will be open until after midnight.

If the others don't come across it won't be your fault that the er goes down! If they don't contribute it will be the last YOU will be called upon to make.

You know the value of the paper. There is no need to discuss the work it HAS DONE or CAN DO. ACTION is what is needed, and every Socialist should be stirred by this situation as never

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send, each	and ever	v month	as long	as this r	eby pro	mises t
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2:0			 • • • • •	 	•••••	
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Signed on behalf of

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST \$1.00 may be sent in stamps.) Will Not Be Published **Tomorrow Unless** 

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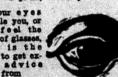
Los Angeles bakers are winning their battle for shorter hours. On Man 1's demand was made for a reduction of hours of labor. A nine-hour day was the stand taken by the men, and nearly every bakery of importance has signed the agreement. A strike is on in the shop of the Meek Baking company and one other large establishment. Socialists of Los Angeles and vicinity are exerting every effort to assist the strikeos Angeles bakers are winning their werting every effort to assist the strik-ers and their work among the grocers hourly having a good effect in bring-ng the employers to time.

TUREDAL, IE C.

Over a thousand carpenters went on stripe in Los Angeles May i demanding 44 a day, the minimum scale in other cities on the Pacific coast. The strike has proved successful and all except about 150 men have returned to work at the increased schedule.

An an-ended ventibule bill providing for extension of protection to both mo-tormen and conductors and for summer protection to metormen passed by the Ohio legislative was vetoed by Governor

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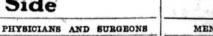
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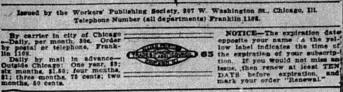


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ed as second-class matter, Dec. 12, 190 .at P. O. Chicago, under act March 2, 1879



by possis or felephons. Franklist 158.

The publication of a signed article does not mean indorsement by the Daily Socialist
mark your offer Theray.

The publication of a signed article does not mean indorsement by the Daily Socialist
There was a time when man was naked, unarmed, without tools.

The was helpless in a world of which he knew nothing. The cold
froze him and the heat scorched him. The animals exerc fleeter and
froze him and the heat scorched him. The animals exerc fleeter and
froze him and the heat scorched him. The night was
full of terrors and the day of dangers.

Want and fear are the creatures of ignorance and man was ignorant, in
and fear are the creatures of ignorance and man was ignorant, in
some it may be the presence of the surface of the source of the source of the section of the

Man began to invent tools—simple, rude and uncouth at first, but still they gave him a tremendous advantage. He built huts and stockades, protection against climate, wild animals and other wild

With the general development of the race the personal element becarre more and more marked. The stongest man seized the best tools, the best hut, and held them as his own. He attracted the strongest and finest women and became the father of children, who, by heredity in part, but chiefly because they had plenty of food and an environment that made for strength and cunning, grew into the it is another demonstration of their trongest men and women of the tribe. Thus sprang up, within the doctrine of "economic determinism." tribes, class-distinction, and capitalism was born.

Individualism became the incentive of development, the spur of progress. The age of great men and great women had dawned.
They sprang from soil enriched by the sweat and blood of the masses
The statement in the Chicago Socialist who served and toiled and fought for their superiors.

Man saw that to own tools, houses, lands, mines, education, knowledge, was to be powerful-means freedom from want and the fear of it. Thus man became possessed of the mania of owning things.

Ages passed—knowledge increased. Invention supplied man with tools by which he became MASTER OF NATURE and wrests from her willing hands oppulent plenty for all.

Man's relation to nature and his fellow is fundamentally differ-

ent today from what it was in primitive times.

The social instinct which is as old as the human heart and makes man—man, submerged in the struggle or race existence, diverted into class advancement, reasserts itself in modern Socialism.

It demands equal opportunities for all, because there is room for all, plenty for all. The resources of nature are infinite. Socialism says: "Let hu-

manity as a whole take from Nature's gifts, each according to his needs, thus furthering the good of all."

manity as a whole take from the good of all."

Man is no longer ignorant, he is no longer helpless, he is no longer alone. The instinct to seize and hold, personally, which grew into the "mania of owning things," has served its purpose. The need of it has passed—it is useless, a hindrance to progress. It must die.

In place of it rises that wider, higher impulse—to live in the great, all inclusive life—the race life—humanity.

It is the heart of humanity, mistaken. Many thousands of investors have found that the massing of capital in large organizations has resulted in losses.

### A Federal Corporation Law

Judge Gary and other capitalists declare that the Sherman anticrust law is out of date. The Supreme Court has amended said law, but there is a general demand by the owning class for some definite, well-defined law governing business. President Taft and other Republican leaders are favoring a federal corporation law which will enable capitalists to form practically unlimited trusts under the general supervision of the national government.

On the other hand, the Democrats are hesitating.

They are in a serious quandary.

The logic of their doctrines is opposed to concentration of power in the federal government and the extension of monopoly. are, no doubt, many millions of voters who believe in competition, who have not yet emerged from the economic doctrines of the past generation. These voters constitute the rank and file of the Democratic party. Without them the leaders of the party are helpless. If they cannot hold these voters they have no standing in the INNER CIRCLE that DICTATES THE POLICY OF THE GOVERN-MENT. How to hold the confidence of the rank and file and at the

same time get THE SUPPORT of THE BIG INTERESTS is the problem that confronts the Democratic leaders. Capitalists are scampering helter-skelter for government pro-tection and are leaving the Democratic leaders wondering where

their campaign funds are to be raised.

The old Democratic party keeps just about one generation behind the times, and some of these days will be butted clear out of

existence by the vigorous young giant—the Socialist party.

The issue is between Socialism and state capitalism—b tween publican party, the national ally of private corporations, and Socialism.

# The Man Higher Up

Lorimer is to be re-investigated.

Dispatches from Washington indicate that interests unfriendly to the interests back of Lorimer are in the saddle. The play to the gallery goes on. It is supposed that public sentiment causes the Senate to re-investigate the Lorimer scandal, when, as a matter of Senate to re-investigate the Lorimer scandal, when, as a matter of fact, it is because an element hostile to the "blond boss" demands it.

Lorimer is, after all, only a tool, perhaps a victim of A POWER-FUL COMBINATION OF WEALTH WHICH MAINTAINS A "JACK POT," NOT ONLY IN ILLINOIS BUT IN OTHER STATES AND IN WASHINGTON. There are OTHER COMBINATIONS OF WEALTH which are hostile to the combination that is backing Lorimer and which bought his seat for him. This is the cause of a re-investigation.

Lorimer may resign. If he does, it will be at the request of the combinations which elected him. It will be in order to protect, against exposure, THE MAN HIGHER UP.

Thus do our masters play tiddle-di-winks with our sacred rights The whole system is rotten.

The bankers of the world are so well organized that at the request of a capitalistic water company in San Francisco not one of them would bid on San Francisco water bonds.

Judge Gary wants the government to guarantee him a fixed in-e on his holdings. It's the income that he wants—it matters little how he gets it.

Socialism is greater than any man, any party, any issue. It is the universal desire for happiness. It will prevail because it is in line with the cosmic urge.

The private ownership of things was necessary in a darker age. Today collective ownership of the means of production will serve

Capital is a tool made by labor and operated by labor. The joint product of labor and its tool of right belongs to the laborer.

Who is the power back of Lorime? Money. Money put him there, but somebody else with more money don't like it. Hence the

## In Memory of My Friend, Henry E. Allen

(From an address at his funeral) Our philosophy teaches us that death is as necessary to life as birth, and,

look into the silent chamber and begin to treesure all the pleasant moments given to us by the dear one who is dead.

We never tire selling about the things he did that make him different from

## "The Fight Will Still Go On"

The Socialist press is very much

They declare that competition canno be restored and they are supported by

"Economic conditions demanded a broader scope than the Populists of 1890 gave the law, and the Su-preme Court bends to the law of of 'economic determinism.'

The Chicago Tribune says:

"Whichever view is right, the law of economic tendency has been working in silent, majestic indif-ference to laws and lawmakers. Combination and concentration have gone forward, and the transforma-tion which was viewed with such alarm in the late eightles has been

The London Pall Mall Gazette says:

"The forces of concentration and alliance are irresistible, and the practical question is how they may

The vast revenues were swallowed up in vaster expenses. The hired super-intendent is not the equal of the man who manages his own business.

The interested individual is superior to the corporation manager. The theory of the massing of capital does not work out in vasting to lower prices.

wealth in a few hands will go on. Al-though monopolists and the Socialists may unite their forces, that gives no assurance that individual initiative and competition will be destroyed.— —The World-Herald (Omaha.)

Socialism and private monopoly are diametrically opposed. Socialists have seen able to predict the course of events because they understand the law of second determinism, but that does

not bind them to stop at the present in-coherent condition of things.

Private monopoly is only a transition from private competition to collective ownership of the means of production.

The World-Herald is right in saying

Everett True and the True Triplets

EVERETT, WHY NOT PLAY HORSE FOR THE CHILDREN ?

NOW KEEP IT UP TILL I TELL YOU THAT YOU CAN STOP !!

"worker" is only a "hired hand" and will not do his best.
Socialism gives every worker a direct interest in the product. It will open the door of opportunity and furnish the interest in the product. It will open the door of opportunity and furnish the highest incentive to all.

RADICALS

What retards human advancement? Undue respect for the established order. In every age and nation of the world there have always been a party of progress and a party of order. Let mone be misled by the names that have one oe misled by the names that have been applied to these two parties. All stronger terms than these have been in-vented by our party in the heat of pas-sion to stigmatize its opponent. The party of progress calls the party of or-der conservative, retrogressive. Bourder conservative, retrogressive, Bour bon. The party of order calls the party of progress radical, revolutionary, Jaco bin.—Ward—Dynamic Sociology.

Organized industry with united political action must be the answer to uni-fied plutocracy.

was const uctive. He did not believe it necessary to wait until the sun had reached high noon in the co-operative commonwealth before learning to speak kindly of a fellow being whose mind did not act precisely as his own.

WILLIAM E. CLARK.

He had rounded out almost three-score years; and, had he been interested wholly in himself, he might have fin-ished out another score and tem. Possessed of an active, clear thinking mind, he might have become a capitalist, and certainly could have left sufficient wealth to inspire columns of eugling in the daily press. But the spirit of comradeship was stronger in him than the greed of gold.

And a we gather here to bid him a

And as we gather here to bid him a last goodby, it seems out of place to recount the material activities by which he acquired some of the world's wealth. Speaking for myself, I want to remamber his quiet, unassuming manner; his unobtrusive perseverance in the quest of a saner economic basis of society; his reientless war against what he con-sidered wrong; and his sweet-tem-pered nature that would not let him become vindictive or abusive in the was

pered nature that would not let him become vindictive or abusive in the waging of that war.

Before closing, let me say that I have one deep regret: I never told Comrade Allen how much he had helped me by the manner and spirit of what he said and did. We are inclined to be selfish. We will accept benefits from there and never think of acknowledging the source of that help.

We are products of a sordid social system, but here and there a spirit like his will will cast a ray of sunshine that grows in magnitude as the years roll on, but which can only find full fruition in the co-operative commonwealth for which he lived.

Although his unspeaking lips are now forever dumb, yet the message of his life is a part of the eternal forces that are working in the lives of men. It cannot but make us sad to see him taken from our midst; but he leaves with us so many pleasant memories that they in part take away the sting of death, inspiring us so to live that when we too are gone it may be said of us, as I telieve it can be truly said of him, we never deliberately and with malioe gave anyone a moment of unnecessary pain, but lived our lives as best way. gave anyone a moment of unn pain, but lived our lives as best we

could.

We say one word to Mother Nature:
We do not know all thy secrets, but we
are only here to consign to thee the
body of our dead comrade. We claim his
spirit as our own: and when we follow
him into the stient halls of death our
own spirits, enriched by his, will be left
with those we love and thus we, too,
will live on to bless the world.

### OPEN FORUM

FRANCIS WILLARD AND SOCIAL

In an editorial in the Daily a shor time ago we read the following lines: 'Men and women drink, not because they are 'bad,' but 'ecause they are driven to it by circumstances which they cannot successfully resist. Frances Willard saw this clearly before her death and turned to Socialism as the only redemption of mankind from in-

Also during the discussion at the Bru-baker meeting in the U. P. S. hall last winter a similar statement was made,

winter a similar statement was made, conveying the impression that Frances Willard had given up her temperance work and turned to Socialism.

These repeated misstatements can best be corrected by quoting Miss Willard's own words as recorded by Mrs. Lillian Stevens, president of W. C. T. U., in her annual address at the Baltimore convention, Nov. 12, 1910:

Quite frequently Miss Willard is misquoted regarding an utterance concern-

quoted regarding an utterance concern-ing poverty and intemperance. I here record what she really did say ou this

subject:
"Much criticism has been expended on me for declaring in my third bien-nial address before the World's W. C. T. U. in June last, that as temperance people we had been in error in not recognizing the relation of poverty to intemperance, and because I stated that while from the first I had maintained that intemperance caused poverty, I was now ready not only to reiterate that cardinal doctrine, but to add that The World-Herald is right in saying, was now ready not only to retterate "The interested individual is superior that cardinal doctrine, but to add that to the corporation manager," but unpoverty causes intemperance. By that der private ownership, even if chopped up into innumerable concerns, the It is an axiom and will be admitted by

> NOPE! ID BE AN IMITA-TION OF AN OPOSSUM CARRYING ITS YOUNG

every reasonable person; as .emperance people we have not been in the habit of saying it, but everybody knows it is true. I ald not say that poverty causes intemperance in the same degree that intemperance causes poverty; nor do I think it does, but as we have not been wont to recognize poverty at all among the procuring causes of intemperance it recognizes to the procuring causes of intemperance it recognizes to the procuring causes of intemperance it recognizes to the procuring causes of interperance it recognizes to the procuring causes of interperance in the procuring causes of interperance causes in the procuring causes of interperance causes of interperance

among the procuring causes of intemperance, it seems to me high time that we did so."

Furthermore, Mrs. Stevens in a letter to me commenting on Miss Willard's attitude towards ten perance writes:
"To the end of her great life on earth Frances Willard was a strong advocate of total abstinence and prohibition."

We see then that this great woman remained true to her convictions, her life work was not a foliure.

The temperance propile were the first

The temperance people were the first ones to acknowledge that "men and women do not drink because they are bad." They know that they drink because

keeps up and legalizes the cus society keeps up and legalizes the cus-tom of drikking poisonous beverages, and because the constant use of these beverages injures the cell system of the human body and like all other pois-ons produces a continual craving for

Therefore, their judgment does not fall on the victims of drink, but on a society that submits to a traffic that is so destructive to the human race. MARIE RUUD.

We quite agree with the writer of the foregoing, where she states in the last paragraph that judgement should not "fall on the victims of drink, but on a society that submits to a traffic that is so destructive to the human race," but in answer to her criticism that we have misstated or misquoted Miss Willard's words, we publish the following, taken from her address at the National W. C. T. U. convention at Buffalo in 1897. Miss Willard said: "Look about you; the products of la-"Look about you; the products of la-

or are on every hand; you could not maintain for a moment a well-ordered life without them; every object in your room has in it, for discerning eyes, the mark of ingenious tools and the pres-sure of labor's hands. But is it not sure of labor's hands. But is it not the cruelest injustice for the wealthy, whose lives are surrounded and embelished by labor's work, to have a superabundance of the money which represents the aggregate of labor in any country, while the laborer himself is kept so steady at work that he has no time to acquire the education and refinements of life that would make him and his family agreeable companions to the rich and cultured? The reason why I am a Socialist comes in just here:

"I would take, not by force, but by the slow process of lawful acquisition through better legislation as the outcome of a wiser ballot in the hands of men and women, the entire plant that we call civilization, all that has been

come of a wiser ballot in the hands of men and women, the entire plant that we call civilization, all that has been achieved on this continent in the four hundred years since Columbus wended his way thither, and make it the common property of all the people, requiring all to work enough with their hands to give them the finest physical development, but not to become burdensome in any case, and persitting all to share elke the advantages of education and refinement. I believe this to be perfectly practical, indeed, that any other method is simply a relic of Arbarism. "I believe that competition is doomed. The trust, whose single object is to abolish competition, has proved that we are better without than with it, and the moment corporations control the supply of any product they combine. What the Socialist desires is that the corporation of humanity should control all production. Beloved comrades, this is the frictionless way; it is the higher way; it eliminates the motives for a saidsh life, it enacts his our every day way; it eliminates the motives for a selfish life; it enacts his our every-day living the ethcis of Christ's gospel Nothing else will do it; nothing else can bring the glad day of universal brotherbook.

brotherhood.

"Oh, that I were young again, and it would have my life! It is God's way out of the wilderness and into the promised land. It is the very marrow of Christ's gospe. ... is Christianity applied."

The Telegraphers Getting Wise BY J. O. BENTALL.

The eighteenth regular and eighth biennial session of the Grand Division of the Order of Railroad Telegraphers took place in Toronto recently.

There were 356 regular delegates registered. Of these, at least one hundred were Socialists.

At the session two years ago there were less than a dozen So-

The meeting two years from now will be at Baltimore. If the

Socialists increase as fast as they have done during the last year or two there will be less than a dozen non-Socialists at that session. The fact is that the telegraphers are getting wise. They take too many messages over the wires to remain in ignorance of the sys-

Socialism is spreading among the rank and file. The boys at the keys are wide awake and alert. Their duties require that they be fairly intelligent and therein lies the secret.

The worker who is compelled to be intelligent is the greatest menace to capitalism. Only the ignorant hang back.

The boys at the keys are forging ahead in spite of the opposition of the leaders in their union. For, as in most other labor organizations, some of the leaders try to help the bosses keep the men from getting next.

Now these leaders are getting into a bad trap. They must either move forward with the men toward Socialism or be thrown out on the scrapheap of the has-beens in labor circles. The telegraphers are about ready to make their officials move forward or move out. And, as a matter of fact, they are moving forward. The president of the order is friendly toward Socialism and will within a short time come out in open advocacy of it.

The time seems to be past when organized labor can walk in a resentable manner on one fairly good leg, with the other made of decaying basswood.

The telegraphers are showing good sense.

Are the printers and carpenters and shoeworkers and coal diggers and railroad men and other organized workers going to follow or lag far behind?

Step lively or you'll get lost.



The Child Labor Problem," by Scott Nearing, Ph. D. Published by Mof-fat. Yard & Co. Cloth, 145 pages. Price \$1.

The author of this volume has giver us nothing new or vital. He approaches the subject from the standpoint of the reformer, and not with the idea of do-ing away with child labor entirely. He

ing away with child labor entirely. He overlooks in a large way the economic foundation of child labor.

He asks: "Why should these children work! We are already creating enough wealth for all." The point in industry, which made child labor unnecessary has long since passed. Necessity, the want of food and clothes ond shelter, has caused them to work for wages. The master class or owning class can create larger profits for themclass can create larger profits for them-selves by the hiring of children than adults, consequently they employ children.
As with the case of most reformers,

the writer has either overlooked or ignored the real causes for child labor. His strongest plea is made for the use of the maturity test rather than the age limit in passing laws regulating child labor.

The author says: "With the develop-The author says: "With the development of modern machinery the nation piles up year by year a greater and greater mass of wealth in the form of social surplus. As this surplus grows, the community is better prepared to keep its children away from monotonous toil."

Instead of going to those who produce it, this surplus goes to the owners of mills and factories, so that the working class receives no benefit from the advances that civilization has made.

advances that civilization has made. They do not receive enough to keep their children from the necessity of going on to the labor market at an

going on to the labor market at an early age.

The author gives very few statistics in regard to child labor, but devotes considerable space to quoting scattered bits from many other writers on this question. He, however, brings out one point worth remembering, and that is that of the 1.750.178 children between the ages of 10 and 15 employed in 1900, fully 50 per cent of them were employed in agriculture.

As a means of relief, the author urges the minimum wage, compulsory insurance and school feeding.

This would undoubtedly tend to mitigate the evils of child labor, but it is only temporary relief, not the final solution.

lution

The real solution to this, like many other problems which reformers are wont to kick off in one corner and con-

IRISH ABSTINENCE Colonel at regimental races (enter-

taining some farmers)-Well, what will you all have?
Spokesman—There'll be three whiskys.

yer honor, and the other two's tayto talers; they'll just be takin' a shpot or wine.—Punch. THE DEAR OLD LADY AGAIN

Mrs. Kawler—I suppose, Mrs. Blun-derly, you see quite a good deal of your new neighbor.

new neignbor.

Mrs. Blunderly—Oh, yes, indeed. And
I find her very connubial company.—
Boston Transcript. IN BLACK AND WHITE



Comrade Slayton has dedicated this little book (little in size but big in contents), to "the men, women and children who toil, who produce the wealth of this country, as against those who despoil and who do not produce."

His purpose is to show the "class" nature of the United States constitution, and he does it. Every American should read this book.

cents each. One hundred or more, of

The opening paragraph states: "It has been said that the 'Declaration of Independence was written by a statesman; the United States constitution by poll-ticians. I believe the statement rela-tively true, and shall give my reasons for so believing." He then states:

or so believing." He then states:
"The declaration expresses the spirit of democracy and upholds the 'right of man.' The consiliution incarnates the spirit of autocracy, provides for and makes possible a 'strong centralized government' and upholds the 'rights of property' against the 'rights of man.'"

of man,"

The author declares that the famous "Boston tea party" was nc. caused by an unjust tax, as we are taught, but that the tax had been removed two

years previous. He says:
"So long as the tax was on tea it was high in price, and sinuggling was very profitable, just as tariff helps our trusts; so the tax helped the smugglers. But when the tax was removed gitng received a hard blow. Today many of our tradesmen destroy oranges, cotton and other goods. We don't call them patriots. Back of the destruction

of that tea, and these necessities, was and is, the same object, personal gain." This is but one example of the author's method of showing the falseness of our history regarding the early colonial times. It is a book well worth reading and circulation. We will in some future is-sue of the Daily Socialist reproduce

portions of the book. "The Coming, Last and Most Terrible War—If?" By W. Lee Needham. Pub-lished by the author at 208 Chestnut street, Chicago, Ill. Paper, eight pages.

Price 10 cents.

Comrade Needham has prepared an interesting bit of propaganda in this little pamphlet. While many will not agree with his picture of the future, all will unite on the merits of the song and music, "Song of the Brotherhood of Man," which is contained in the little

FROM A SOCIALIST LE sider separately from all other social problems, lies in Socialism.

The people must own the means of production and distribution.

The social surplus that now goes to enrich the few will then go to the workers, the real producers, and there will be no more child labor.

"The United States Constitution," by John W. Slayton. Published by the author. Box 173, McKeesport, Pa. Paper, 64 pages. One to ten copies, 10

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